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EPA

DRINKING WATER REGULATIONS AND HEALTH ADVISORIES

DRINKING WATER REGULATIONS AND HEALTH ADVISORIES

by

Office of Water
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
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These regulations and health advisory tables are revised every 6 months by EPA's Office of Water. Although no permanent mailing list is kept, copies may be ordered free of charge from the:

SAFE DRINKING WATER HOTLINE
1-800-426-4791
Monday thru Friday, 9:00 AM to 5:30 PM EST.

Copies of the supportive technical documentation for the health advisories can be obtained for a fee from the:

Educational Resource Information Center (ERIC)
1929 Kenny Road
Columbus, OH 43210-1080
Telephone number (614) 292-6717
FAX (614) 292-0263
e-mail ERICSE@osu.edu
Payment by Purchase Order/check/Visa or Mastercard.

The Health Advisories available and their ERIC order numbers are included at the end of this publication. For further information regarding the Drinking Water Regulations and Health Advisories, call Barbara Corcoran in EPA's Office of Water at (202) 260-1332.

LEGEND

Abbreviations column descriptions are:

MCLG - Maximum Contaminant Level Goal. A non-enforceable concentration of a drinking water contaminant that is protective of adverse human health effects and allows an adequate margin of safety.

MCL - Maximum Contaminant Level. Maximum permissible level of a contaminant in water which is delivered to any user of a public water system.

RfD - Reference Dose. An estimate of a daily exposure to the human population that is likely to be without appreciable risk of deleterious effects over a lifetime.

DWEL - Drinking Water Equivalent Level. A lifetime exposure concentration protective of adverse, non-cancer health effects, that assumes all of the exposure to a contaminant is from a drinking water source.

(*) The codes for the **Status Reg** and **Status HA** columns are as follows:

F - final
D - draft
L - listed for regulation
P - proposed
T - tentative *(not officially proposed)*

Other codes found in the table include the following:

NA - not applicable
PS - performance standard 0.5 NTU - 1.0 NTU
TT - treatment technique

** - No more than 5% of the samples per month may be positive. For systems collecting fewer than 40 samples/month, no more than 1 sample per month may be positive.

*** - guidance

- Large discrepancies between Lifetime and Longer-term HA values may occur because of the Agency's conservative policies, especially with regard to carcinogenicity, relative source contribution, and less-than-lifetime exposures in chronic toxicity testing. These factors can result in a cumulative UF (uncertainty factor) of up to 5 to 5000 when calculating a Lifetime HA.

The scheme for categorizing chemicals according to their carcinogenic potential is as follows: *

Group A: Human carcinogen

Sufficient evidence in epidemiologic studies to support causal association between exposure and cancer

Group B: Probable human carcinogen

Limited evidence in epidemiologic studies (Group B1) *and/or* sufficient evidence from animal studies (Group B2)

Group C: Possible human carcinogen

Limited evidence from animal studies and inadequate or no data in humans

Group D: Not classifiable

Inadequate or no human and animal evidence of carcinogenicity

Group E: No evidence of carcinogenicity for humans

No evidence of carcinogenicity in at least two adequate animal tests in different species *or* in adequate epidemiologic and animal studies

Drinking Water Health Advisories (HAs) are defined as follows:

One-day HA

The concentration of a chemical in drinking water that is not expected to cause any adverse noncarcinogenic effects for up to 5 consecutive days of exposure, with a margin of safety.

Ten-day HA

The concentration of a chemical in drinking water that is not expected to cause any adverse noncarcinogenic effects up to 14 consecutive days of exposure, with a margin of safety.

Long-term HA

The concentration of a chemical in drinking water that is not expected to cause any adverse noncarcinogenic effects up to approximately 7 years (10% of an individual's lifetime) of exposure, with a margin of safety.

*EPA is in the process of revising the Cancer Guidelines.

Lifetime HA

The concentration of a chemical in drinking water that is not expected to cause any adverse noncarcinogenic effects over a lifetime of exposure, with a margin of safety.

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

November 1995

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
ORGANICS													
Acenaphthene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	-
Acifluorfen	T	zero	-	F	2	2	0.1	0.4	0.013	0.4	-	0.1	B2
Acrylamide	F	zero	TT	F	1.5	0.3	0.02	0.07	***0.0002***	0.007	-	0.001	B2
Acrylonitrile	T	zero	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.006	B1*
Adipate (diethylhexyl)	F	0.4	0.4	-	20	20	20	60	0.6	20	0.4	3	C
Alachlor	F	zero	0.002	F	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.01	0.4	-	0.04	B2
Aldicarb**	D	0.007	0.007	D	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.035	0.007	-	D
Aldicarb sulfone**	D	0.007	0.007	D	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.035	0.007	-	D
Aldicarb sulfoxide**	D	0.007	0.007	D	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.035	0.007	-	D
Aldrin	-	-	-	D	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.00003	0.001	-	0.0002	B2
Ametryn	-	-	-	F	9	9	0.9	3	0.009	0.3	0.06	-	D
Ammonium sulfamate	-	-	-	F	20	20	20	80	0.28	8	2	-	D
Anthracene (PAH)***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	D
Atrazine	F	0.003	0.003	F	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.2	0.035	0.2*	0.003*	-	C
Baygon	-	-	-	F	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.1	0.004	0.1	0.003	-	C
Bentazon	T	0.02	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0025	0.09	0.02	-	D
Benz(a)anthracene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B2
Benzene	F	zero	0.005	F	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	A
Benzo(a)pyrene (PAH)	F	zero	0.002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0002+	B2*
Benzo(b)fluoranthene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-+	B2
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
Benzo(k)fluoranthene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-+	B2
bis-2-Chloroisopropyl ether	-	-	-	F	4	4	4	13	0.04	1	0.3	-	D
Bromacil	L	-	-	F	5	5	3	9	0.13	5	0.09	-	C
Bromobenzene	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Under review.

**NOTE: The HA value or the MCLG/MCL value for any two or more of these three chemicals should remain at 0.007 mg/L because of similar mode of action.

***PAH = Polyaromatic hydrocarbon

+See 40CFR Parts 141 and 142

NOTE: Anthracene and Benzo(g,h,i)perylene — not proposed in Phase V.

NOTE: Changes from the last version are noted in ***Italic and Bold Face print.***

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
Bromochloroacetonitrile	T	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bromochloromethane	-	-	-	F	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.013	0.05	0.09	-	-
Bromodichloromethane (THM)	P	zero	0.1*/0.08+	D	6	6	4	13	0.02	0.7	-	0.06	B2
Bromoform (THM)	P	zero	0.1*/0.08+	D	5	2	2	6	0.02	0.7	-	0.4	B2
Bromomethane	T	-	-	F	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.001	0.04	0.01	-	D
Butyl benzyl phthalate (PAE)+++	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	7	-	-	C
Butylate	-	-	-	F	2	2	1	4	0.05	2	0.35	-	D
Butylbenzene n-	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butylbenzene sec-	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butylbenzene tert-	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbaryl	-	-	-	F	1	1	1	1	0.1	4	0.7	-	D
Carbofuran	F	0.04	0.04	F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.005	0.2	0.04	-	E
Carbon tetrachloride	F	zero	0.005	F	4	0.2	0.07	0.3	0.0007	0.03	-	0.03	B2
Carboxin	-	-	-	F	1	1	1	4	0.1	4	0.7	-	D
Chloral hydrate	P	0.04	0.06++	D	7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0002	0.06	0.06	-	C
Chloramben	-	-	-	F	3	3	0.2	0.5	0.015	0.5	0.1	-	D
Chlordane	F	zero	0.002	F	0.06	0.06	-	-	0.00006	0.002	-	0.003	B2
Chlorodibromomethane (THM)	P	0.06	0.1*/0.08+	D	6	6	2	8	0.02	0.7	0.06	-	C
Chloroethane	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B
Chloroform (THM)	P	zero	0.1*/0.08+	D	4	4	0.1	0.4	0.01	0.4	-	0.6	B2
Chloromethane	L	-	-	F	9	0.4	0.4	1	0.004	0.1	0.003	-	C
Chlorophenol (2-)	-	-	-	D	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.005	0.2	0.04	-	D
p-Chlorophenyl methyl sulfide/sulfone/sulfoxide	-	-	-	**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
Chloropicrin	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorothalonil	-	-	-	F	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.015	0.5	-	0.15	B2
Chlorotoluene o-	L	-	-	F	2	2	2	7	0.02	0.7	0.1	-	D
Chlorotoluene p-	L	-	-	F	2	2	2	7	0.02	0.7	0.1	-	D
Chlorpyrifos	-	-	-	F	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.003	0.1	0.02	-	D
Chrysene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-***	B2
Cyanazine****	T	0.001	-	D	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.07	0.002	0.07	0.001****	-	C

* Current MCL **A HA will not be developed due to insufficient data; a "Database Deficiency Report has been published.

\+ 1994 Proposed rule for Disinfectants and Disinfection By-products : Total for all THMs combined cannot exceed the 0.08 level.

++Total for all haloacetic acids cannot exceed 0.06 level. +++PAE = phthalate acid ester *******Draft HA updated for the Phase VIB regulation, which has been postponed. It includes the change of the cancer classification from D to C, thus justifying the use of an additional 10-fold safty factor for the lifetime HA.***

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
Cyanogen chloride	T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cymene p-	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,4-D	F	0.07	0.07	F	1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.01	0.4	0.07	-	D
DCPA (Dacthal)	L	-	-	F	80	80	5	20	0.5	20	4	-	D
Dalapon	F	0.2	0.2	F	3	3	0.3	0.9	0.026	0.9	0.2	-	D
Di[2-ethylhexyl]adipate	F	0.4	0.4	-	20	20	20	60	0.6	20	0.4	3	C
Diazinon	-	-	-	F	0.02	0.02	0.005	0.02	0.00009	0.003	0.0006	-	E
Dibromoacetonitrile	L	-	-	D	2	2	2	8	0.02	0.8	0.02	-	C
Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)	F	zero	0.0002	F	0.2	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.003	B2
Dibromomethane	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
Dibutyl phthalate (PAE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	4	-	-	D
Dicamba	L	-	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.3	1	0.03	1	0.2	-	D
Dichloroacetaldehyde	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dichloroacetic acid	P	zero	0.06++	D	1	1	1	4	0.004	0.1	-	**	B2
Dichloroacetonitrile	L	-	-	D	1	1	0.8	3	0.008	0.3	0.006	-	C
Dichlorobenzene o-	F	0.6	0.6	F	9	9	9	30	0.09	3	0.6	-	D
Dichlorobenzene m- *	-	-	-	F	9	9	9	30	0.09	3	0.6	-	D
Dichlorobenzene p-	F	0.075	0.075	F	10	10	10	40	0.1	4	0.075	-	C
Dichlorodifluoromethane	L	-	-	F	40	40	9	30	0.2	5	1	-	D
Dichloroethane (1,2-)	F	zero	0.005	F	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.6	-	-	-	0.04	B2
Dichloroethylene (1,1-)	F	0.007	0.007	F	2	1	1	4	0.009	0.4	0.007	-	C
Dichloroethylene (cis-1,2-)	F	0.07	0.07	F	4	3	3	11	0.01	0.4	0.07	-	D
Dichloroethylene (trans-1,2-)	F	0.1	0.1	F	20	2	2	6	0.02	0.6	0.1	-	D
Dichloromethane	F	zero	0.005	F	10	2	-	-	0.06	2	-	0.5	B2
Dichlorophenol (2,4-)	-	-	-	D	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.003	0.1	0.02	-	D
Dichloropropane (1,1-)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dichloropropane (1,2-)	F	zero	0.005	F	-	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	B2
Dichloropropane (1,3-)	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* The values for m-dichlorobenzene are based on data for o-dichlorobenzene.

** A quantitative risk estimate has not been determined.

++ Total for all haloacetic acids cannot exceed 0.06 level.

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
Dichloropropane (2,2-)	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dichloropropene (1,1-)	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dichloropropene (1,3-)	T	zero	-	F	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.0003	0.01	-	0.02	B2
Dieldrin	-	-	-	F	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.002	0.00005	0.002	-	0.0002	B2
Diethyl phthalate (PAE)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	0.8	30	5	-	D
Diethylene glycol dinitrate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (PAE)	F	zero	0.006	D	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.7	-	0.3	B2
Diisopropyl methylphosphonate	-	-	-	F	8	8	8	30	0.08	3	0.6	-	D
Dimethrin	-	-	-	F	10	10	10	40	0.3	10	2	-	D
Dimethyl methylphosphonate	-	-	-	F	2	2	2	6	0.2	7	0.1	0.7	C
Dimethyl phthalate (PAE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	-	-	-	F	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.0001	0.005	0.001	-	D
Dinitrotoluene (2,4-)	L	-	-	F	0.50	0.50	0.30	1	0.002	0.1	-	0.005	B2
Dinitrotoluene (2,6-)	L	-	-	F	0.40	0.40	0.40	1	0.001	0.04	-	0.005	B2
tg 2,6 & 2,4 dinitrotoluene **	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	B2
Dinoseb	F	0.007	0.007	F	0.3	0.3	0.01	0.04	0.001	0.04	0.007	-	D
Dioxane p-	-	-	-	F	4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	B2
Diphenamid	-	-	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.3	1	0.03	1	0.2	-	D
Diphenylamine	-	-	-	F	1	1	0.3	1	0.03	1	0.2	-	D
Diquat	F	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.0022	0.08	0.02	-	D
Disulfoton	-	-	-	F	0.01	0.01	0.003	0.009	0.00004	0.001	0.0003	-	E
Dithiane (1,4-)	-	-	-	F	0.4	0.4	0.4	1	0.01	0.4	0.08	-	D
Diuron	-	-	-	F	1	1	0.3	0.9	0.002	0.07	0.01	-	D
Endothall	F	0.1	0.1	F	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.02	0.7	0.1	-	D
Endrin	F	0.002	0.002	F	0.02	0.02	0.003	0.01	0.0003	0.01	0.002	-	D
Epichlorohydrin	F	zero	TT	F	0.1	0.1	0.07	0.07	0.002	0.07	-	0.4	B2
Ethylbenzene	F	0.7	0.7	F	30	3	1	3	0.1	3	0.7	-	D
Ethylene dibromide (EDB)	F	zero	0.00005	F	0.008	0.008	-	-	-	-	-	0.00004	B2
Ethylene glycol	-	-	-	F	20	6	6	20	2	40	7	-	D
ETU	L	-	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.00008	0.003	-	0.03	B2
Fenamiphos	-	-	-	F	0.009	0.009	0.005	0.02	0.00025	0.009	0.002	-	D

* An HA will not be developed due to insufficient data; a "Database Deficiency Report" has been published.

** tg = technical grade

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
Fluometron	-	-	-	F	2	2	2	5	0.013	0.4	0.09		D
Fluorene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	D
Fluorotrichloromethane	L	-	-	F	7	7	3	10	0.3	10	2	-	D
Fog Oil	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fonofos	-	-	-	F	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.002	0.07	0.01	-	D
Formaldehyde	D	-	-	D	10	5	5	20	0.15	5	1	-	B1**
Gasoline, unleaded (benzene)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	-	-
Glyphosate	F	0.7	0.7	F	20	20	1	1	0.1	4	0.7	-	E
Heptachlor	F	zero	0.0004	F	0.01	0.01	0.005	0.005	0.0005	0.02	-	0.0008	B2
Heptachlor epoxide	F	zero	0.0002	F	0.01	-	0.0001	0.0001	1E-5	0.0004	-	0.0004	B2
Hexachlorobenzene	F	zero	0.001	F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.0008	0.03	-	0.002	B2
Hexachlorobutadiene	T	0.001	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.002	0.07	0.001	-	C
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	F	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.007	0.2	-	-	D
Hexachloroethane	L	-	-	F	5	5	0.1	0.5	0.001	0.04	0.001	-	C
Hexane (n-)	-	-	-	F	10	4	4	10	-	-	-	-	D
Hexazinone	-	-	-	F	3	3	3	9	0.033*	1*	0.2*	-	D
HMX	-	-	-	F	5	5	5	20	0.05	2	0.4	-	D
Indeno(1,2,3,-c,d)pyrene (PAH)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-***	B2
Isophorone	L	-	-	F	15	15	15	15	0.2	7	0.1	4	C
Isopropyl methylphosphonate	-	-	-	D	30	30	30	100	0.1	4.0	0.7	-	D
Isopropylbenzene	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lindane	F	0.0002	0.0002	F	1	1	0.03	0.1	0.0003	0.01	0.0002	-	C
Malathion	-	-	-	F	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.02	0.8	0.2	-	D
Maleic hydrazide*	-	-	-	F	10	10	5	20	0.5	20	4	-	D
MCPA	-	-	-	F	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0015	0.05	0.01	-	E
Methomyl	L	-	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.025	0.9	0.2	-	D
Methoxychlor	F	0.04	0.04	F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.005	0.2	0.04	-	D
Methyl ethyl ketone	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Methyl parathion	-	-	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.03	0.1	0.00025	0.009	0.002	-	D

* Under review.

** Carcinogenicity based on inhalation exposure.

***See 40CFR Parts 141 and 142

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
Methyl tert butyl ether	L	-	-	D	24	24	3	12	0.03	1.0	0.02-0.2+	-	C***
Metolachlor	L	-	-	F	2	2	2	5.0	0.1	5.0	0.1	-	C
Metribuzin	L	-	-	F	5	5	0.3	0.5	0.013**	0.5	0.1	-	D
Monochloroacetic acid	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monochlorobenzene	F	0.1	0.1	F	2	2	2	7	0.02	0.7	0.1	-	D
Naphthalene	-	-	-	F	0.5	0.5	0.4	1	0.004	0.1	0.02	-	D
Nitrocellulose (non-toxic)	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nitroguanidine	-	-	-	F	10	10	10	40	0.1	4	0.7	-	D
Nitrophenol p-	-	-	-	F	0.8	0.8	0.8	3	0.008	0.3	0.06	-	D
Oxamyl (Vydate)	F	0.2	0.2	F	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.025	0.9	0.2	-	E
Paraquat	-	-	-	F	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.2	0.0045	0.2	0.03	-	E
Pentachloroethane	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pentachlorophenol	F	zero	0.001	F	1	0.3	0.3	1	0.03	1	-	0.03	B2
Phenanthrene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phenol	-	-	-	D	6	6	6	20	0.6	20	4	-	D
Picloram	F	0.5	0.5	F	20	20	0.7	2	0.07	2	0.5	-	D
Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)	F	zero	0.0005	P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0005	B2
Prometon	L	-	-	F	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.015*	0.5*	0.1*	-	D
Pronamide	-	-	-	F	0.8	0.8	0.8	3	0.075	3	0.05	-	C
Propachlor	-	-	-	F	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.013	0.5	0.09	-	D
Propazine	-	-	-	F	1	1	0.5	2	0.02	0.7	0.01	-	C
Propham	-	-	-	F	5	5	5	20	0.02	0.6	0.1	-	D
Propylbenzene n-	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pyrene (PAH)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	D
RDX	-	-	-	F	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.003	0.1	0.002	0.03	C
Simazine	F	0.004	0.004	F	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.005	0.2	0.004	-	C
Styrene	F	0.1	0.1	F	20	2	2	7	0.2	7	0.1	-	C
2,4,5-T	L	-	-	F	0.8	0.8	0.8	1	0.01	0.35	0.07	-	D
2,3,7,8-TCDD (Dioxin)	F	zero	3E-08	F	1E-06	1E-07	1E-08	4E-08	1E-09	4E-08	-	2E-08	B2

* Under review. NOTE: Phenanthrene — not proposed.

** The RfD for metribuzin was revised Dec. 1994 to 0.013 mg/kg/day. Based on this revised RfD the Lifetime HA would be 0.1 mg/l assuming a 20% relative source contribution for drinking water. This information has not been incorporated in the Health Advisory document.

*** Tentative.

\+ If the cancer classification C is accepted, the Lifetime HA is 0.20; other wise it is 0.200 mg/L

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg /day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10⁻⁴ Cancer Risk	
Tebuthiuron	-	-	-	F	3	3	0.7	2	0.07	2	0.5	-	D
Terbacil	-	-	-	F	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.013	0.4	0.09	-	E
Terbufos	-	-	-	F	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.00013	0.005	0.0009	-	D
Tetrachloroethane (1,1,1,2-)	L	-	-	F	2	2	0.9	3	0.03	1	0.07	0.1	C
Tetrachloroethane (1,1,2,2-)	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tetrachloroethylene	F	zero	0.005	F	2	2	1	5	0.01	0.5	-	0.07	-
Tetranitromethane	-	-	-	**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toluene	F	1	1	F	20	2	2	7	0.2	7	1	-	D
Toxaphene	F	zero	0.003	F	-	-	-	-	0.1*	-	-	0.003	B2
2,4,5-TP	F	0.05	0.05	F	0.2	0.2	0.07	0.3	0.0075	0.3	0.05	-	D
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichloroacetic acid	P	0.3	0.06++	D	4	4	4	13	0.1	4.0	0.3	-	C
Trichloroacetonitrile	L	-	-	D	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichlorobenzene (1,2,4-)	F	0.07	0.07	F	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.001	0.04	0.07	-	D
Trichlorobenzene (1,3,5-)	-	-	-	F	0.6	0.6	0.6	2	0.006	0.2	0.04	-	D
Trichloroethane (1,1,1-)	F	0.2	0.2	F	100	40	40	100	0.035	1	0.2	-	D
Trichloroethane (1,1,2-)	F	0.003	0.005	F	0.6	0.4	0.4	1	0.004	0.1	0.003	-	C
Trichloroethanol (2,2,2-)	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichloroethylene	F	zero	0.005	F	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	B2
Trichlorophenol (2,4,6-)	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	B2
Trichloropropane (1,1,1-)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichloropropane (1,2,3-)	L	-	-	F	0.6	0.6	0.6	2	0.006	0.2	0.04	0.5	B2
Trifluralin	L	-	-	F	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.3	0.0075	0.3	0.005	0.5	C
Trimethylbenzene (1,2,4-)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trimethylbenzene (1,3,5-)	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinitroglycerol	-	-	-	F	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	-	-	0.005	-	-
Trinitrotoluene	-	-	-	F	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.0005	0.02	0.002	0.1	C
Vinyl chloride	F	zero	0.002	F	3	3	0.01	0.05	-	-	-	0.0015	A
Xylenes	F	10	10	F	40	40	40	100	2	60	10	-	D

* Under review.

** A HA will not be developed due to insufficient data; a "Database Deficiency Report" has been published.

++ Total for all haloacetic acids cannot exceed 0.06 mg/l level.

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
INORGANICS													
Aluminum	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonia	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	D
Antimony	F	0.006	0.006	F	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.015	0.0004	0.01	0.003	-	D
Arsenic	*	-	0.05	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.002	A
Asbestos (fibers/l >10μm length)	F	7 MFL	7 MFL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700 MFL	A
Barium	F	2	2	F	-	-	-	-	0.07	2	2	-	D
Beryllium	F	0.004	0.004	D	30	30	4	20	0.005	0.2	-	0.0008	B2
Boron	L	-	-	D	4	0.9	0.9	3	0.09	3	0.6	-	D
Bromate	L	zero	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cadmium	F	0.005	0.005	F	0.04	0.04	0.005	0.02	0.0005	0.02	0.005	-	D
Chloramine	P	4***	4	D	1	1	1	1	0.1	3.3	3/4***	-	-
Chlorate	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorine	P	4	4	D	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	D
Chlorine dioxide	T	0.3	0.8	D	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.35	0.3	-	D
Chlorite	L	0.08	1	D	-	-	-	-	0.003	0.1	0.08	-	D
Chromium (total)	F	0.1	0.1	F	1	1	0.2	0.8	0.005	0.2	0.1	-	D
Copper (at tap)	F	1.3	TT**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
Cyanide	F	0.2	0.2	F	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.022	0.8	0.2	-	D
Fluoride*	F	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	-	-	-	-
Hypochlorite	P	4^{1}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hypochlorous acid	P	4^{1}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead (at tap)	F	zero	TT**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B2
Manganese	L	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	0.14^{2}	-	-	-	-
Mercury (inorganic)	F	0.002	0.002	F	-	-	-	0.002	0.0003	0.01	0.002	-	D
Molybdenum	L	-	-	D	***0.02***	***0.02***	***0.01***	0.05	0.005	0.2	0.04	-	D
Nickel	F	0.1^{4}	0.1^{4}	F	1	1	0.5	1.7	0.02	0.6	0.1	-	D
Nitrate (as N)	F	10	10	F	-	10*	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	*

* Under review.

** Copper — action level 1.3 mg/L, Lead — action level 0.015 mg/L

*** Measured as free chlorine.

[1] Regulated as chlorine.

[2] In food.

[3] In water.

[4] Being remanded

Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories

Chemicals	Standards			Status HA	Health Advisories								Cancer Group
					10-kg Child			70-kg Adult					
	Status Reg.	MCLG (mg/l)	MCL (mg/l)		One-day (mg/l)	Ten-day (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	Longer-term (mg/l)	RfD (mg/kg/day)	DWEL (mg/l)	Lifetime (mg/l)	mg/l at 10^{-4} Cancer Risk	
Nitrite (as N)	F	1	1	F	-	1*	-	-	0.16*	-	-	-	*
Nitrate + Nitrite (both as N)	F	10	10	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Selenium	F	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	-	-	-	-
Silver	-	-	-	D	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.005	0.2	0.1	-	D
Sodium	-	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	20**	-	-	-
Strontium	L	-	-	D	25	25	25	90	0.6	90	17	-	D
Sulfate	P	***500***	***500***	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thallium	F	0.0005	0.002	F	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.02	0.00007	0.002	0.0004	-	-
Vanadium	*T*	-	-	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
White phosphorous	-	-	-	F	-	-	-	-	0.00002	0.0005	0.0001		D
Zinc	L	-	-	F	6	6	3	10	0.3	10	2	-	D
Zinc chloride (measured as Zinc)	L	-	-	F	6	6	3	10	0.3	10	2	-	D
RADIONUCLIDES													
Beta particle and photon activity (formerly man-made radionuclides)	*F*	zero	4 mrem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 mrem/y	A
Gross alpha particle activity	*F*	zero	15 pCi/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 pCi/L	A
Combined Radium 226 & 228	*F*	*zero*	*5 pCi/L*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 pCi/L	A
Radon	P	zero	300 pCi/L+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150 pCi/L	A
Uranium	P	zero	20 µg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.003	-	-	*	A

* Under review. ** Guidance.

+1991 Proposed National Primary Drinking Water Rule for Radionuclides

Secondary Maximum Contaminant Levels

November 1995

Chemicals	Status	SMCLs (mg/L)
Aluminum	F	0.05 to 0.2
Chloride	F	250
Color	F	15 color units
Copper	F	1.0
Corrosivity	F	non-corrosive
Fluoride*	F	2.0
Foaming agents	F	0.5
Iron	F	0.3
Manganese	F	0.05
Odor	F	3 threshold odor numbers
pH	F	6.5 — 8.5
Silver	F	0.1
Sulfate	F	250
Total dissolved solids (TDS)	F	500
Zinc	F	5

Status Codes: P — proposed, F — final

* Under review.

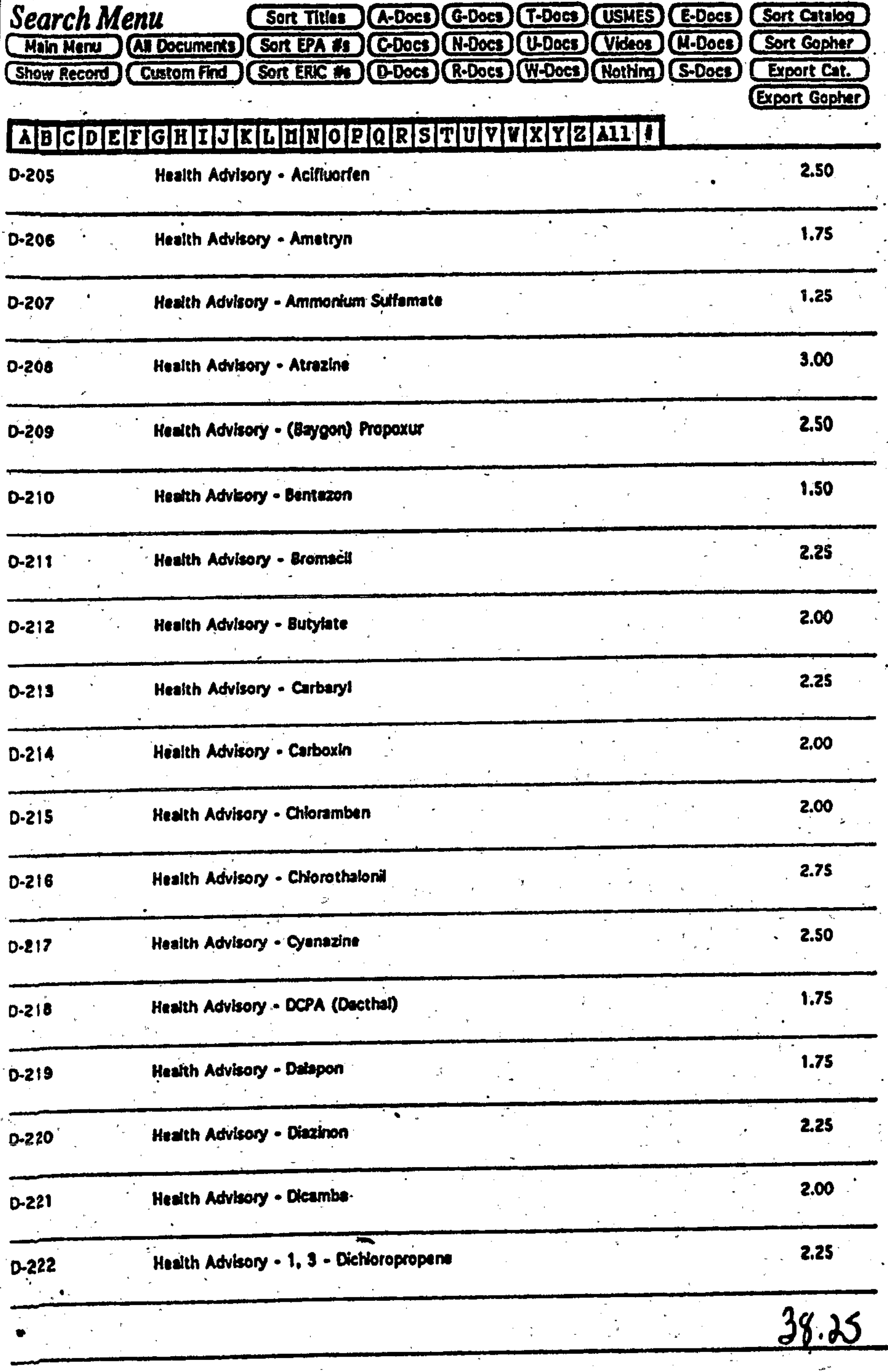
Microbiology

	Status	MCLG	MCL
Cryptosporidium	L	-	-
Giardia lamblia	F	zero	TT
Legionella	F#	zero	TT
Standard Plate Count	F#	NA	TT
Total Coliforms	F	zero	**
Turbidity	F	NA	PS
Viruses	F#	zero	TT

Key: PS, TT, F, defined as previously stated.

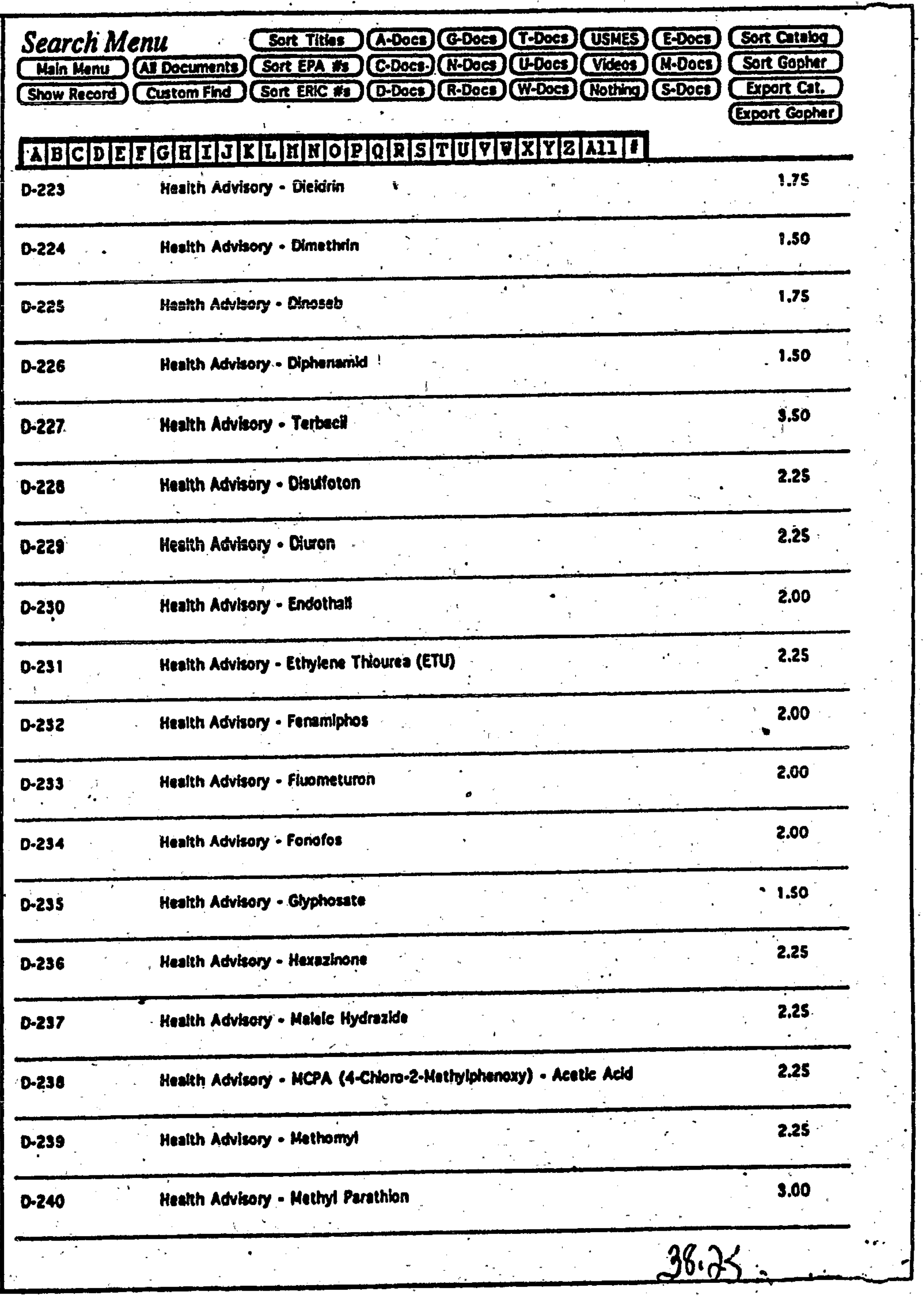
\# Final for systems using surface water; also being considered for regulation under groundwater disinfection rule.

11/95 EPA Health Advis.



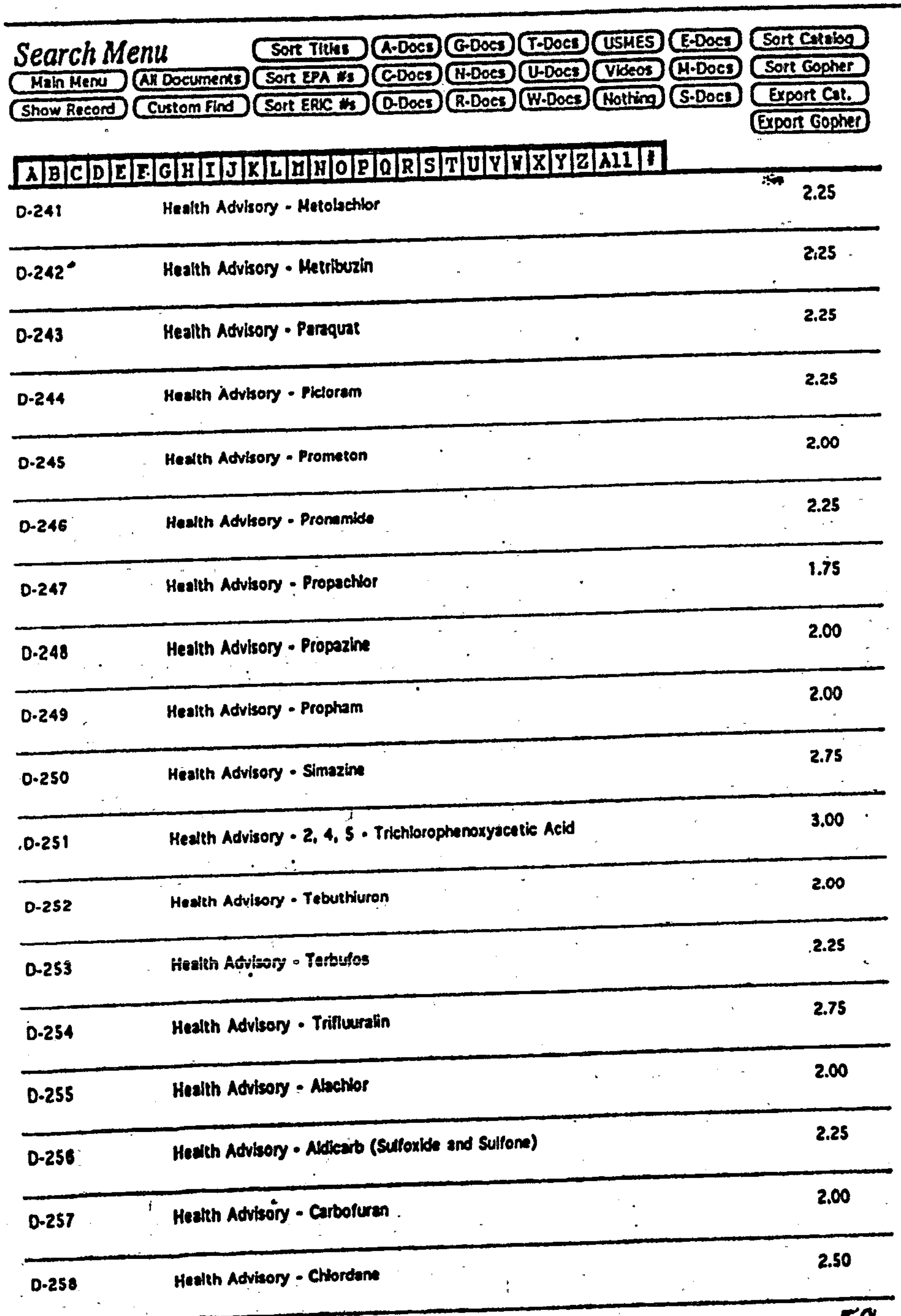
D-205	Health Advisory - Acifluorfen	2.50
D-206	Health Advisory - Ametryn	1.75
D-207	Health Advisory - Ammonium Sulfamate	1.25
D-208	Health Advisory - Atrazine	3.00
D-209	Health Advisory - (Baygon) Propoxur	2.50
D-210	Health Advisory - Bentazon	1.50
D-211	Health Advisory - Bromacil	2.25
D-212	Health Advisory - Butylate	2.00
D-213	Health Advisory - Carbaryl	2.25
D-214	Health Advisory - Carboxin	2.00
D-215	Health Advisory - Chloramben	2.00
D-216	Health Advisory - Chlorothalonil	2.75
D-217	Health Advisory - Cyanazine	2.50
D-218	Health Advisory - DCPA (Dacthal)	1.75
D-219	Health Advisory - Dalapon	1.75
D-220	Health Advisory - Diazinon	2.25
D-221	Health Advisory - Dicamba	2.00
D-222	Health Advisory - 1, 3 - Dichloropropene	2.25

38.25



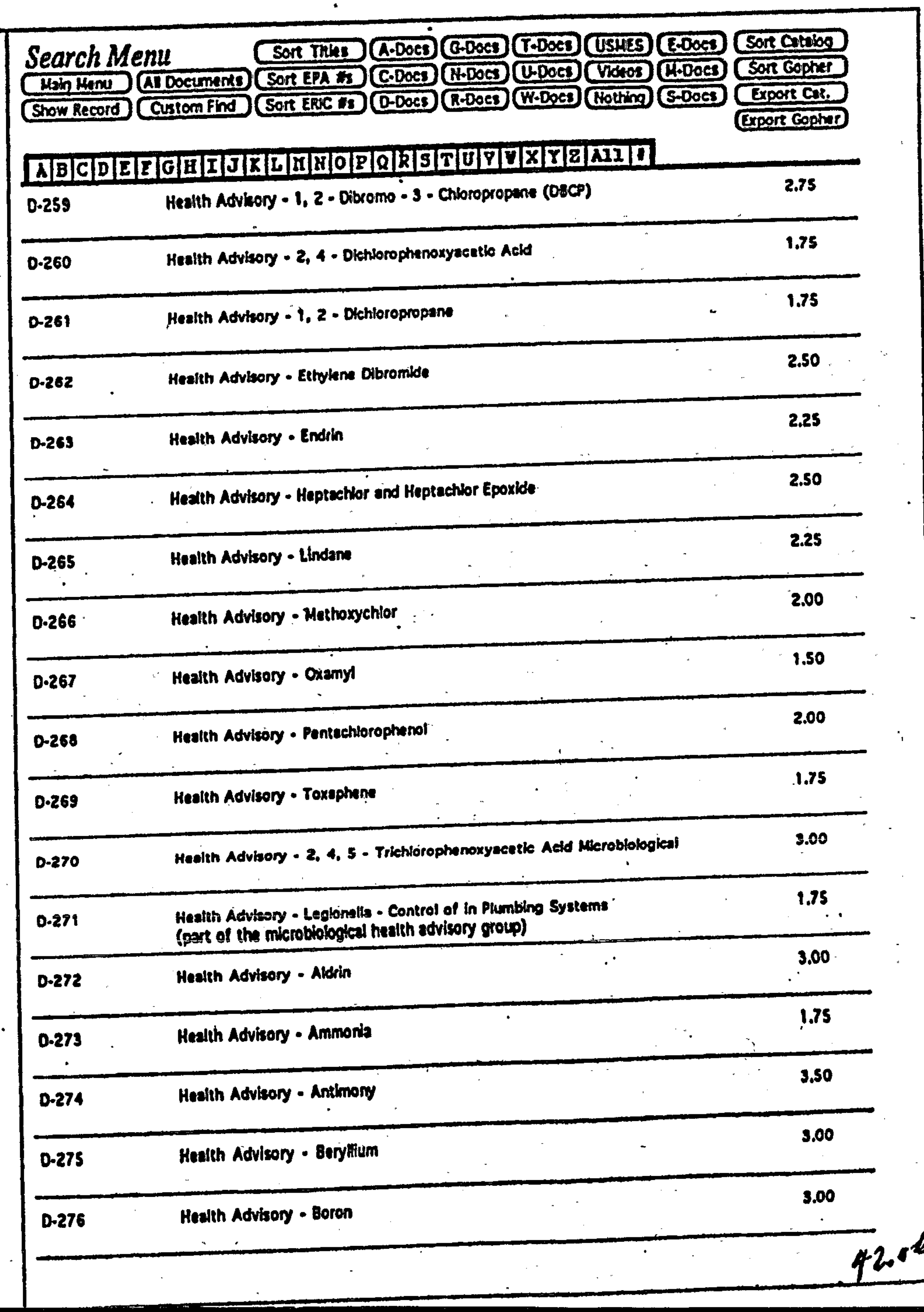
D-223	Health Advisory - Dieldrin	1.75
D-224	Health Advisory - Dimethrin	1.50
D-225	Health Advisory - Dinoseb	1.75
D-226	Health Advisory - Diphenamid	1.50
D-227	Health Advisory - Terbacil	3.50
D-228	Health Advisory - Disulfoton	2.25
D-229	Health Advisory - Diuron	2.25
D-230	Health Advisory - Endothall	2.00
D-231	Health Advisory - Ethylene Thiourea (ETU)	2.25
D-232	Health Advisory - Fenamiphos	2.00
D-233	Health Advisory - Fluometuron	2.00
D-234	Health Advisory - Fonofos	2.00
D-235	Health Advisory - Glyphosate	1.50
D-236	Health Advisory - Hexazinone	2.25
D-237	Health Advisory - Maleic Hydrazide	2.25
D-238	Health Advisory - MCPA (4-Chloro-2-Methylphenoxy) - Acetic Acid	2.25
D-239	Health Advisory - Methomyl	2.25
D-240	Health Advisory - Methyl Parathion	3.00

38.25



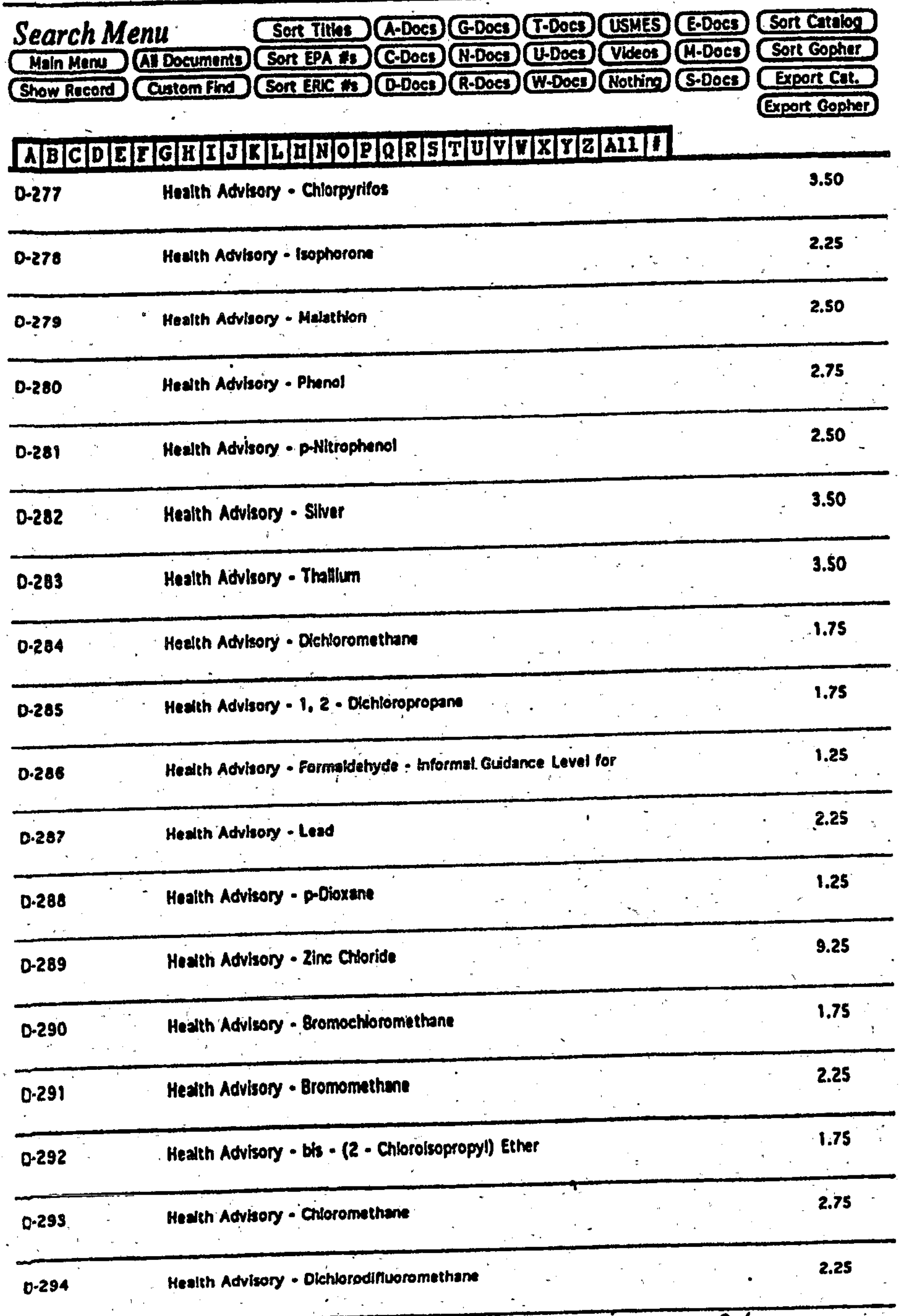
D-241	Health Advisory - Metolachlor	2.25
D-242*	Health Advisory - Metribuzin	2.25
D-243	Health Advisory - Paraquat	2.25
D-244	Health Advisory - Picloram	2.25
D-245	Health Advisory - Prometon	2.00
D-246	Health Advisory - Pronamide	2.25
D-247	Health Advisory - Propachlor	1.75
D-248	Health Advisory - Propazine	2.00
D-249	Health Advisory - Propham	2.00
D-250	Health Advisory - Simazine	2.75
D-251	Health Advisory - 2, 4, 5 - Trichlorophenoxyacetic Acid	3.00
D-252	Health Advisory - Tebuthiuron	2.00
D-253	Health Advisory - Terbufos	2.25
D-254	Health Advisory - Trifluuralin	2.75
D-255	Health Advisory - Alachlor	2.00
D-256	Health Advisory - Aldicarb (Sulfoxide and Sulfone)	2.25
D-257	Health Advisory - Carbofuran	2.00
D-258	Health Advisory - Chlordane	2.50

40.50



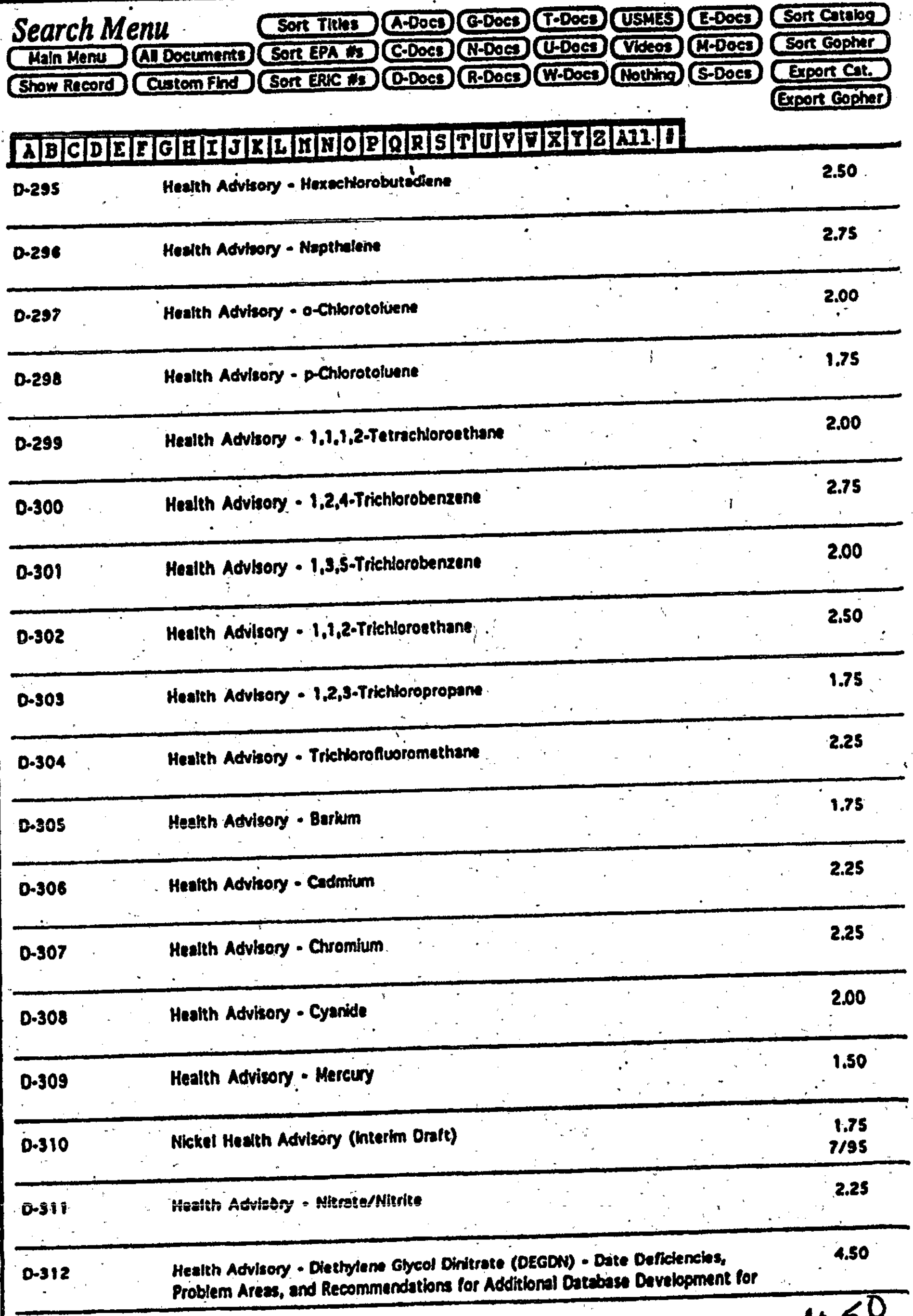
D-259	Health Advisory - 1, 2 - Dibromo - 3 - Chloropropane (DBCP)	2.75
D-260	Health Advisory - 2, 4 - Dichlorophenoxyacetic Acid	1.75
D-261	Health Advisory - 1, 2 - Dichloropropane	1.75
D-262	Health Advisory - Ethylene Dibromide	2.50
D-263	Health Advisory - Endrin	2.25
D-264	Health Advisory - Heptachlor and Heptachlor Epoxide	2.50
D-265	Health Advisory - Lindane	2.25
D-266	Health Advisory - Methoxychlor	2.00
D-267	Health Advisory - Oxamyl	1.50
D-268	Health Advisory - Pentachlorophenol	2.00
D-269	Health Advisory - Toxaphene	1.75
D-270	Health Advisory - 2, 4, 5 - Trichlorophenoxyacetic Acid Microbiological	3.00
D-271	Health Advisory - Legionella - Control of in Plumbing Systems (part of the microbiological health advisory group)	1.75
D-272	Health Advisory - Aldrin	3.00
D-273	Health Advisory - Ammonia	1.75
D-274	Health Advisory - Antimony	3.50
D-275	Health Advisory - Beryllium	3.00
D-276	Health Advisory - Boron	3.00

42.00



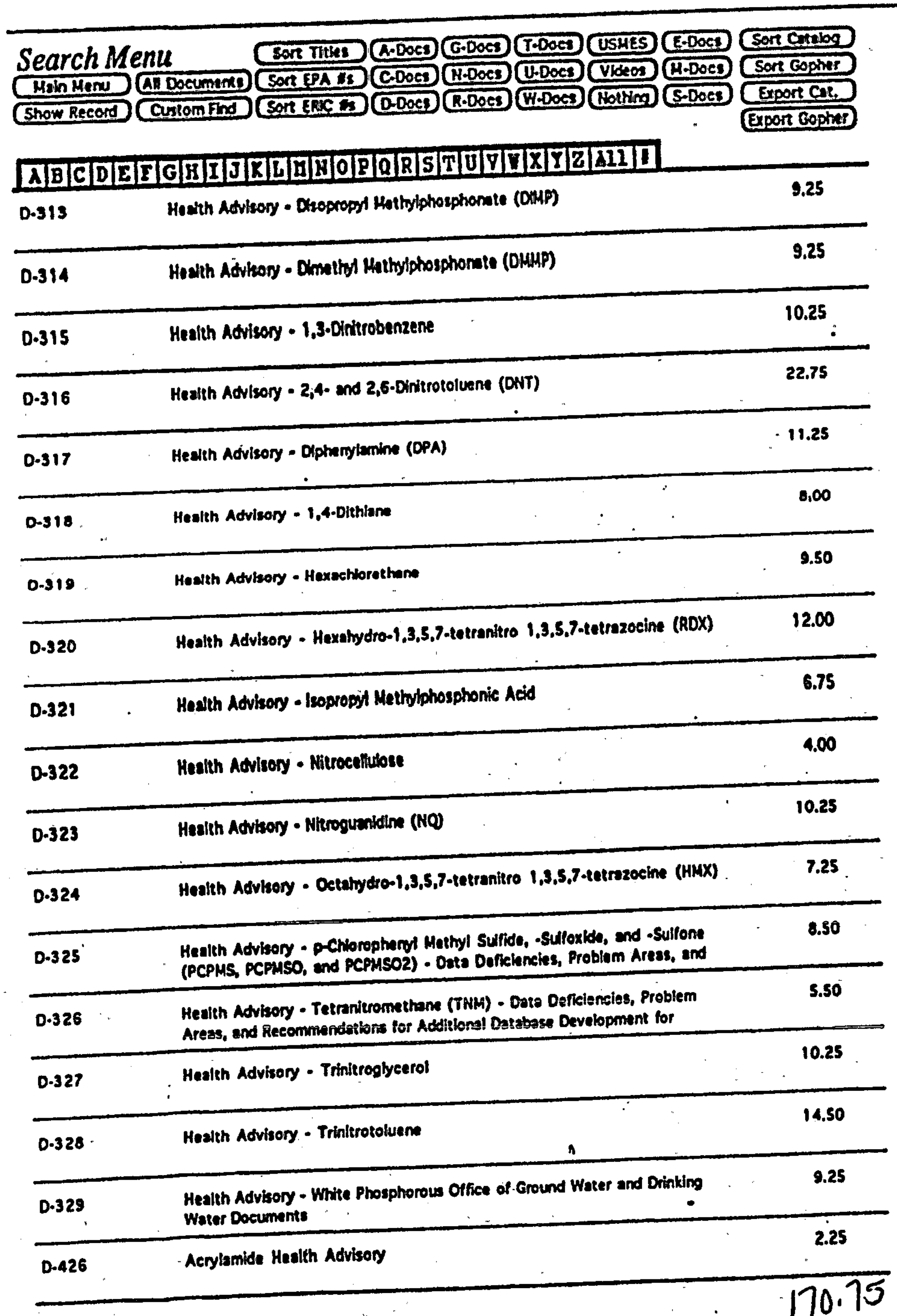
D-277	Health Advisory - Chlorpyrifos	3.50
D-278	Health Advisory - Isophorone	2.25
D-279	Health Advisory - Malathion	2.50
D-280	Health Advisory - Phenol	2.75
D-281	Health Advisory - p-Nitrophenol	2.50
D-282	Health Advisory - Silver	3.50
D-283	Health Advisory - Thallium	3.50
D-284	Health Advisory - Dichloromethane	1.75
D-285	Health Advisory - 1, 2 - Dichloropropane	1.75
D-286	Health Advisory - Formaldehyde - Informal Guidance Level for	1.25
D-287	Health Advisory - Lead	2.25
D-288	Health Advisory - p-Dioxane	1.25
D-289	Health Advisory - Zinc Chloride	9.25
D-290	Health Advisory - Bromochloromethane	1.75
D-291	Health Advisory - Bromomethane	2.25
D-292	Health Advisory - bis - (2 - Chloroisopropyl) Ether	1.75
D-293	Health Advisory - Chloromethane	2.75
D-294	Health Advisory - Dichlorodifluoromethane	2.25

48.75



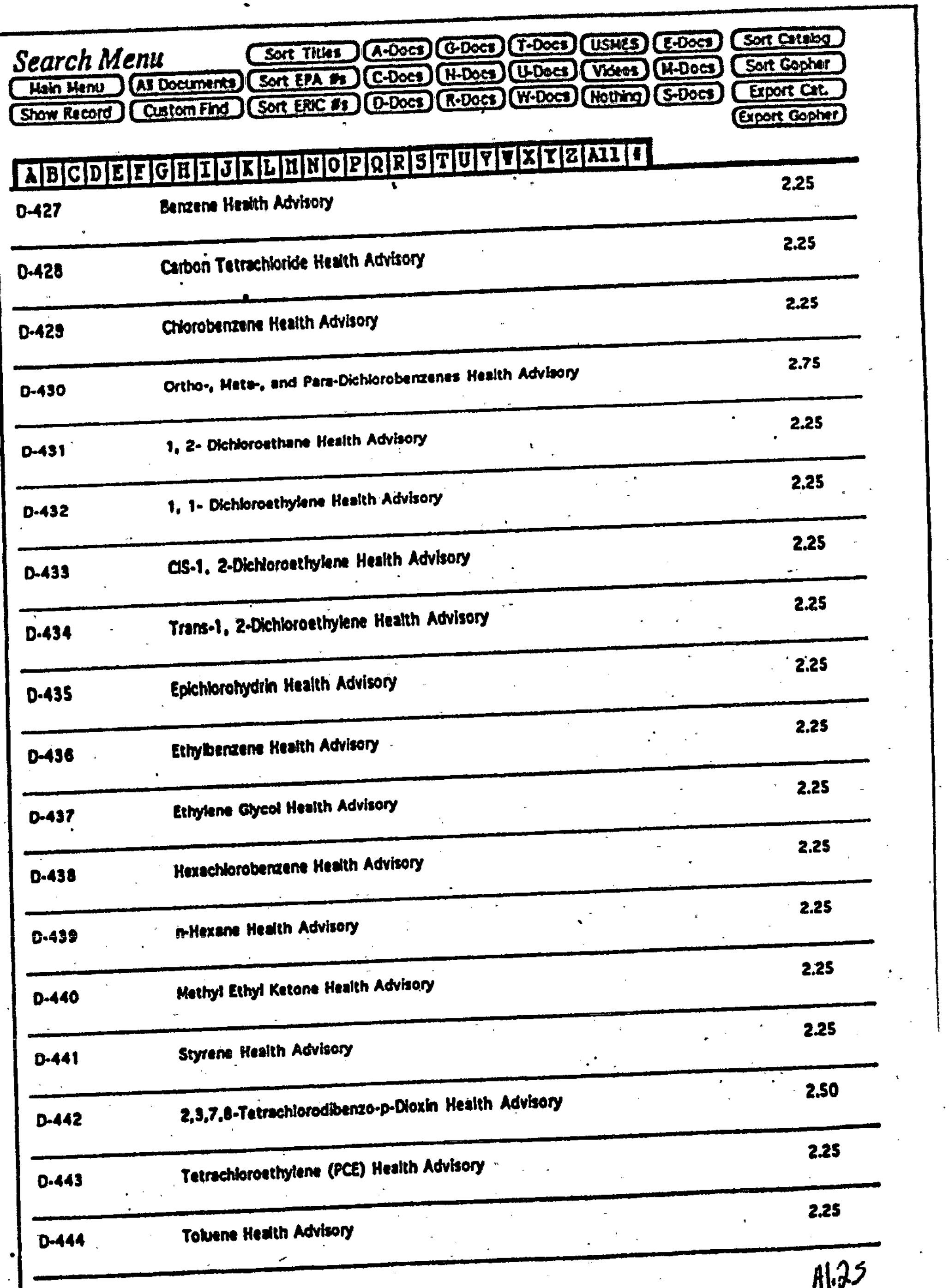
D-295	Health Advisory - Hexachlorobutadiene	2.50
D-296	Health Advisory - Napthalene	2.75
D-297	Health Advisory - o-Chlorotoluene	2.00
D-298	Health Advisory - p-Chlorotoluene	1.75
D-299	Health Advisory - 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	2.00
D-300	Health Advisory - 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	2.75
D-301	Health Advisory - 1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene	2.00
D-302	Health Advisory - 1,1,2-Trichloroethane	2.50
D-303	Health Advisory - 1,2,3-Trichloropropane	1.75
D-304	Health Advisory - Trichlorofluoromethane	2.25
D-305	Health Advisory - Barium	1.75
D-306	Health Advisory - Cadmium	2.25
D-307	Health Advisory - Chromium	2.25
D-308	Health Advisory - Cyanide	2.00
D-309	Health Advisory - Mercury	1.50
D-310	Nickel Health Advisory (Interim Draft)	1.75 7/95
D-311	Health Advisory - Nitrate/Nitrite	2.25
D-312	Health Advisory - Diethylene Glycol Dinitrate (DEGDN) - Date Deficiencies, Problem Areas, and Recommendations for Additional Database Development for	4.50

40.50



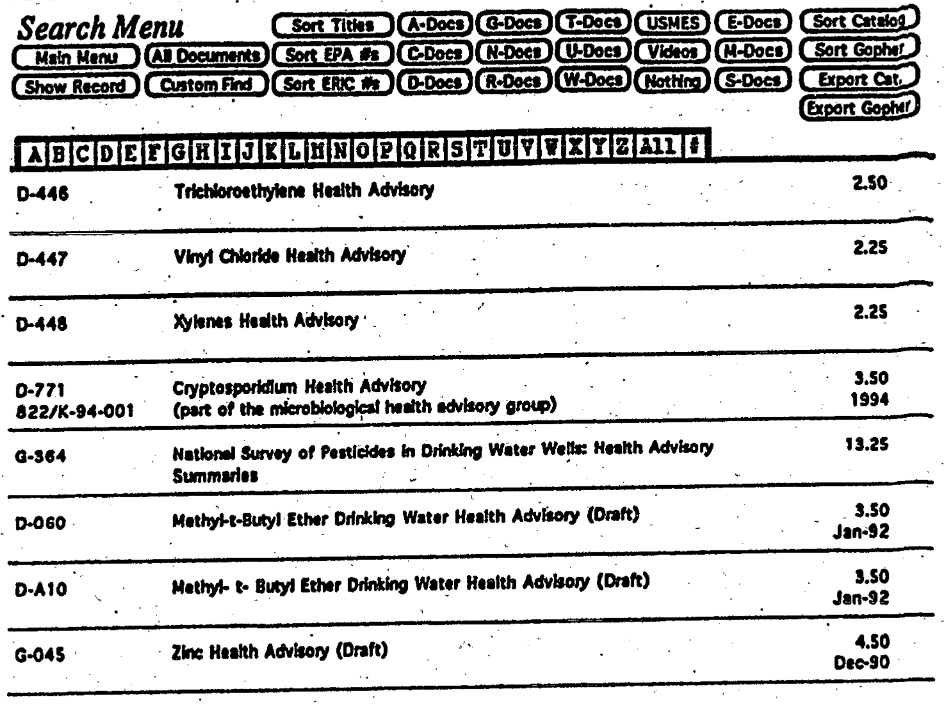
D-313	Health Advisory - Diisopropyl Methylphosphonate (DIMP)	9.25
D-314	Health Advisory - Dimethyl Methylphosphonate (DMMP)	9.25
D-315	Health Advisory - 1,3-Dinitrobenzene	10.25
D-316	Health Advisory - 2,4- and 2,6-Dinitrotoluene (DNT)	22.75
D-317	Health Advisory - Diphenylamine (DPA)	11.25
D-318	Health Advisory - 1,4-Dithiane	8.00
D-319	Health Advisory - Hexachlorethane	9.50
D-320	Health Advisory - Hexahydro-1,3,5,7-tetranitro 1,3,5,7-tetrazocine (RDX)	12.00
D-321	Health Advisory - Isopropyl Methylphosphonic Acid	6.75
D-322	Health Advisory - Nitrocellulose	4.00
D-323	Health Advisory - Nitroguanidine (NQ)	10.25
D-324	Health Advisory - Octahydro-1,3,5,7-tetranitro 1,3,5,7-tetrazocine (HMX)	7.25
D-325	Health Advisory - p-Chlorophenyl Methyl Sulfide, -Sulfoxide, and -Sulfone (PCPMS, PCPMSO, and PCPMSO2) - Data Deficiencies, Problem Areas, and	8.50
D-326	Health Advisory - Tetranitromethane (TNM) - Data Deficiencies, Problem Areas, and Recommendations for Additional Database Development for	5.50
D-327	Health Advisory - Trinitroglycerol	10.25
D-328	Health Advisory - Trinitrotoluene	14.50
D-329	Health Advisory - White Phosphorous Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water Documents	9.25
D-426	Acrylamide Health Advisory	2.25

170.75



D-427	Benzene Health Advisory	2.25
D-428	Carbon Tetrachloride Health Advisory	2.25
D-429	Chlorobenzene Health Advisory	2.25
D-430	Ortho-, Meta-, and Para-Dichlorobenzenes Health Advisory	2.75
D-431	1, 2- Dichloroethane Health Advisory	2.25
D-432	1, 1- Dichloroethylene Health Advisory	2.25
D-433	CIS-1, 2-Dichloroethylene Health Advisory	2.25
D-434	Trans-1, 2-Dichloroethylene Health Advisory	2.25
D-435	Epichlorohydrin Health Advisory	2.25
D-436	Ethylbenzene Health Advisory	2.25
D-437	Ethylene Glycol Health Advisory	2.25
D-438	Hexachlorobenzene Health Advisory	2.25
D-439	n-Hexane Health Advisory	2.25
D-440	Methyl Ethyl Ketone Health Advisory	2.25
D-441	Styrene Health Advisory	2.25
D-442	2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-Dioxin Health Advisory	2.50
D-443	Tetrachloroethylene (PCE) Health Advisory	2.25
D-444	Toluene Health Advisory	2.25

41.25



D-446	Trichloroethylene Health Advisory	2.50
D-447	Vinyl Chloride Health Advisory	2.25
D-448	Xylenes Health Advisory	2.25
D-771 822/K-94-001	Cryptosporidium Health Advisory (part of the microbiological health advisory group)	3.50 1994
G-364	National Survey of Pesticides in Drinking Water Wells: Health Advisory Summaries	13.25
D-060	Methyl-t-Butyl Ether Drinking Water Health Advisory (Draft)	3.50 Jan-92
D-A10	Methyl- t- Butyl Ether Drinking Water Health Advisory (Draft)	3.50 Jan-92
G-045	Zinc Health Advisory (Draft)	4.50 Dec-90

35.25

Total charge: $495.50