

R E S E A R C H T R I A N G L E I N S T I T U T E

QUANTIFICATION OF BENZENE IN 150 AMBIENT AIR SAMPLES

P. O. NO. DA-7-4320J

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INTRODUCTION AND OBJECTIVES

The Research Triangle Institute (RTI) over the past few years has collected many ambient air samples in the vicinity of industrial sources and other environments at various geographical areas within the Continental U.S. Under the sponsorship of contracts from EPA, these samples have been characterized by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry/computer and data have been stored on computer tapes.

The methodology which has been developed and applied during the past few years for the characterization of ambient organic vapors utilizes a polypollutant concept whereby as many pollutants as possible are collected and analyzed. In this manner, a considerable amount of data is generated and selected portions are subjected to characterization and quantification. These data which have been placed in archival storage also contains information about pollutants which have not been interpreted. An example is benzene in ambient air.

The prime objective of the service provided under this contract was to process information contained on these tapes and to determine the concentration of benzene in ambient air samples. A minimum of 150 previously collected samples were quantitated which had not been previously reported. Furthermore, a compilation has been prepared of the concentration of benzene in all the samples that have been analyzed to date.

Experimental Methods

The techniques used for the collection of ambient air organic vapors has been previously described.^(1,2) Table A1-A18 and Figures A1-A31 in Appendix A present the sampling protocols and the corresponding locations for the samples which were acquired and analyzed over the

past two years under several EPA contracts. The methods for qualitative and quantitative analysis of these samples has also been previously described.^(1,2)

Results and Discussion

Tables 1 through 15 present the concentrations of benzene which were measured at several locations within the industrial and non-industrialized areas in the Continental U.S. The concentrations of benzene measured in the ambient air for nonurbanized areas (El Dorado and Magnolia, Ark) were very low relative to urbanized sites. The highest concentrations were associated with areas containing high petrochemical industry.

References

1. Pellizzari, E. D. "The Measurement of Carcinogenic Vapors in Ambient Atmospheres", EPA-600/7-77-055, June, 1977, 288 pp.
2. Pellizzari, E. D. "Analysis of Organic Air Pollutants by Gas Chromatography and Mass Spectroscopy", EPA-600/2-77-100, June, 1977, 103 pp.

Acknowledgements

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Table 1. BENZENE LEVELS IN AMBIENT AIR IN LINDEN AND
DEEPWATER, NJ^a

Period/Location	ng/m ³	Period/Location	ng/m ³
	3190 ng/m ³ 1 ppb		
P1/L1	750	P4/L5	250
P1/L2	1975	P4/L6	375
P1/L3	3000	P4/L7	158
P1/L4	1375	P4/L8	395
P2/L1	400	P5/L5	368
P2/L2	100	P5/L6	632
P2/L3	11875	P5/L7	895
P2/L4	4600	P5/L8	394
P3/L1	-	P6/L5	275
P3/L2	525	P6/L6	250
P3/L3	2868	P6/L7	225
P3/L4	3158	P6/L8	263

^a See Table A1 and Fig. A1-A3 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 2. BENZENE LEVELS IN AMBIENT AIR IN MAGNOLIA, AK AND VICINITY^a

Site/Period		ng/m ³	Site/Period		ng/m ³	Site/Period		ng/m ³
Near Ethyl	P1	800	Near Dow	P1	300	Magnolia	P1	400
	P2	1900		P2	700		P2	2100
	P3	800		P3	300		P3	500
	P4	700		P4	400		P4	300
	P5	200		P5	10910 ⁻		P5	1200
	P6	500		P6	450		P6	900
	P7	-		P7	300		P7	250
	P8	2200		P8	200		P8	1000
	P9	900		P9	500		P9	1100
	P10	200		P10	500		P10	1200
	P11	600		P11	300		P11	-
	P12	500		P12	700		P12	1200
				P13	140		P13	4800

^aSee Tables A4-A6 and Fig. A5-A7 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 3. BENZENE LEVELS IN AMBIENT AIR IN ELDORADO, AK
AND VICINITY^a

Site/Period	ng/m ³	Site/Period	ng/m ³
El Dorado, AK/P1	130	Parkers Chapel, AK/P1	130
P2	260	P2	100
P3	140	P3	-
P4	190	P4	300
P5	130	P5	200
P6	140	P6	120
P7	270	P7	360
P8	340	P8	510
P9	120	P9	80
P10	110	P10	110
P11	220	P11	120
P12	-	P12	160
P13	390	P13	80
P14	430	P14	410
P15	280	P15	200
P16	280	P16	390
P17	250	P17	170
P18	340	P18	170
P19	110	P19	90
P20	65	P20	65
P21	210	P21	110
P22	-	P22	30
P23	170	P23	80
P24	270	P24	110
P25	145	P25	60
P26	120	P26	70
P27	170	P27	60
P28	120	P28	100
P29	170	P29	300
P30	510	P30	3210
P31	110	P31	70
P32	20	P32	100
P33	180	P33	100
P34	5 6395 1998 ± 14%	Gulf Pt. 7300 220.3	7300 220.3

^aSee Tables A2 and A3, and Fig. A4 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 4. ESTIMATED BENZENE LEVELS IN AMBIENT AIR
IN BATON ROUGE, LA AND VICINITY^a

Site/Location	ng/m ³	Site/Location	ng/m ³
Baton Rouge, LA /L12	364	Baton Rouge, LA /L24	1456
L13	3861	L25	676
L14(1)	390	L26	650
L14(2)	624	L27	533
L15	1417	L28	2665
L16	4108	L29	273
L17	11050	L30	1326
L18	2678		1248
L19	2535		3796
L20(1)	80		325
L20(2)	9217		1040
L21	1220		
L22	8099		
L23	2132		

^a See Table A7 and Fig. A8 and A9 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 5. BENZENE LEVELS IN AMBIENT AIR IN IBERVILLE PARISH, LA^a

Site/Location	ng/m ³	Site/Location	ng/m ³
Iberville Parish, LA/ L1	1808 <u>+163</u>	Iberville Parish, LA/ L7	1905 <u>+86</u>
	1727		16077 <u>+3714</u>
	1990 <u>+436</u>		6181 <u>+2480</u>
	586 <u>+23</u>		1668 <u>+188</u>
	1423 <u>+41</u>		421 <u>+71</u>
	1904 <u>+86</u>		

^a See Table A8 and Fig. A10 and A11 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 6. CONCENTRATION OF BENZENE IN AMBIENT
AIR OF HOUSTON, PASADENA, DEER PARK,
FREEPORT, AND LA PORTE, TX AREAS³

Site/Location	ng/m ³	Site/Location	ng/m ³
Houston/ HL1	17269	DTL2	3700
HL2	3923	DTL3	3885
HL3	4209	DTL4	39230
Pasadena/ PL2	1539	Freeport/ FL1	32160
PL3	7808	FL2	9200
	FL3	3320	
Deer Park/DSL1	8889	La Porte/ LL1	1880
DSL2	2769	LL2	1680
DDL1	27080	LL3	4280
DTL1	3885		

^a See Table A9 and Fig. A12-A14 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 7. ESTIMATED LEVELS OF BENZENE IN AMBIENT AIR
SURROUNDING KIN-BUC DISPOSAL SITE, EDISON, NJ^a

Site/Period/Location	ng/m ³	Site/Period/Location	ng/m ³
Kin-Buc/ P1/L1	20,343	Kin-Buc/ P4/L1	trace
P1/L2	93,750	P4/L2	24,718
P1/L3	9,687	P4/L3	5,375
P1/L4	13,406	P4/L4	10,031
P2/L1	7,718	P5/L1	15,969
P2/L2	14,093	P5/L2	7,343
P2/L3	10,656	P5/L3	trace
P2/L4	11,343	P5/L4	2,888
P3/L1	8,687	P6/L1	10,156
P3/L2	6,875	P6/L2	6,875
P3/L3	5,906	P6/L3	191,000
P3/L4	8,968	P6/L4	27,343

^aSee Table A10 and Fig. A15-A20 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 8. ESTIMATED LEVEES OF BENZENE IN AMBIENT AIR
SURROUNDING KIN-BUC DISPOSAL SITE^a

Location/Sampling Period	ng/m ³	Location/Sampling Period	ng/m ³
TM/2(UW)	200,000	M/4	900,000
TM/3(UW)	trace	PL/1(DW)	1,550,000
TM/4(UW)	900	SA/5(DW)	10,000
TP/5(UW)	trace	PL/2(DW)	1,210,000
ST/5(UW)	15,000		

^a See Table A11 and Fig. A21 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 9. CONCENTRATIONS OF BENZENE IN SELECTED LOCATIONS IN LOS ANGELES AND DOMINQUEZ, CA^a

Site/Location ^b	ng/m ³	Site/Location	ng/m ³
Los Angeles/ L1	16,720	Dominquez/ L2	37,140
Los Angeles/ L1	18,421	Dominquez/ L2	34,210

^aSee Table A12 and Fig. A22-A24 for protocol and locations, respectively.

^bTwo different sampling rates were employed, first listing for each site represents 0.1 of the second rate.

Table 10. CONCENTRATION OF BENZENE IN AMBIENT AIR
IN THE NEW JERSEY AREA^a

Area/Period/Site	ng/m ³	Area/Location	ng/m ³
New Jersey /		New Jersey /	
S1	2160	S6	2270
S2	trace	S7	3299
S3	2045	S8	3068
S4	trace	S9	9000
S5	300,000		

^aSee Table A13 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 11. AMBIENT AIR LEVELS OF BENZENE IN THE
KANAWHA VALLEY, WV^a

Site/Location	ng/m ³	Site/Location	ng/m ³
Belle /L1	15,000	S. Charleston /L14	78,000
Belle /L2	1,000	Belle /L6	37,000
Belle /L4	69,000	Belle /L8	20,000
S. Charleston /L9	187,000	Belle /L8	400,000
S. Charleston /L10	62,000	Nitro /L15	150,000

^a

See Table A14 and Fig. A25 and A26 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 12. AMBIENT AIR LEVELS OF BENZENE IN EAST
BROOKLYN, BALTIMORE, MD^a

Site/Location	ng/m ³	Site/Location	ng/m ³
East Brooklyn, Baltimore, MD/L1A	500	L1C	1700
L1B	1150	L1D	2360
L2	14,000	L1E	690

^a

See Table A15 and Fig. A27 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 13. BENZENE CONCENTRATIONS IN AMBIENT AIR
IN THE GEISMAR, LA AREA^a

Sampling Location	ng/m ³	Sampling Location	ng/m ³
L12	364	L15	1417
L13	3861	L14-2	624
L14-1	390	L16	4108

^a
See Table A16 and Fig. A28 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 14. CONCENTRATIONS OF BENZENE IN AMBIENT
AIR IN LOS ANGELES, CA BASIN AREA^a

Site	ng/m ³	Site	ng/m ³
S1	826,700	S3	17,250
S2	476,500	S4	22,760

^a

See Table A17 and Fig. A29-A31 for protocol and locations, respectively.

Table 15. AMBIENT AIR LEVELS OF BENZENE
IN ST. LOUIS, MO AND VICINITY^a

Site	ng/m ³	Site	ng/m ³
S1	7856	S4	26,110
S2	229,700	S5	56,000
S3	42,700	S6	660

^a See Table A18 for protocol and locations, respectively.

APPENDIX A
SAMPLING PROTOCOLS, SITES AND LOCATIONS

Table A1. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR LINDEN AND DEEPWATER, NJ

Sampling Site/Period/Location	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks
American Cyanamid/P1/L1	140	267	6/21/77 1225-1445 24.4°C 48%RH 0/10 kts
P1/L2	137	194	6/21/77 1228-1445
P1/L3	139	228	6/21/77 1226-1445
P1/L4	138	205	6/21/77 1227-1445
P2/L1	1122	101	6/21-22/77 1603-1045 20°C 40%RG 0/5-7 kts
P2/L2	1150	62	6/21-22/77 1535-1045
P3/L3	1145	103	6/21-22/77 1540-1045
P2/L4	1145	103	6/21-22/77 1530-1045
P3/L1	150	236	6/22/77 1150-1420 27°C 515%RH 0/5-7 kts
P3/L2	150	164	6/22/77 1150-1420
P3/L3	150	222	6/22/77 1150-1420
P3/L4	150	202	6/22/77 1150-1420

Table A1. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR LINDEN AND DEEPWATER,

Sampling Site/Period/Location	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks
E. I. DuPont de Nemours/P4/L5	141	222	6/23/77 1612-1833 24°C 48%RH 220°/~5 kts
P4/L6	136	147	6/23/77 1602-1818
P4/L7	127	192	6/23/77 1600-1807
P4/L8	120	188	6/23/77 1554-1754
P5/L5	973	88	6/23-24/77 1837-1050 22°C 56%RH 220°/~3-8 kts
P5/L6	1000	90	6/23-24/77 1823-1103
P5/L7	1018	55	6/23-24/77 1812-1110
P5/L8	1040	92	6/23-24/77 1800-1120
P6/L5			6/24/77 1055-1255 24°C 57%RH 220°/8-10 kts
P6/L6	120	128	6/24/77 1107-1307
P6/L7	120	172	6/24/77 1115-1315
P6/L8	120	183	6/24/77 1125-1325

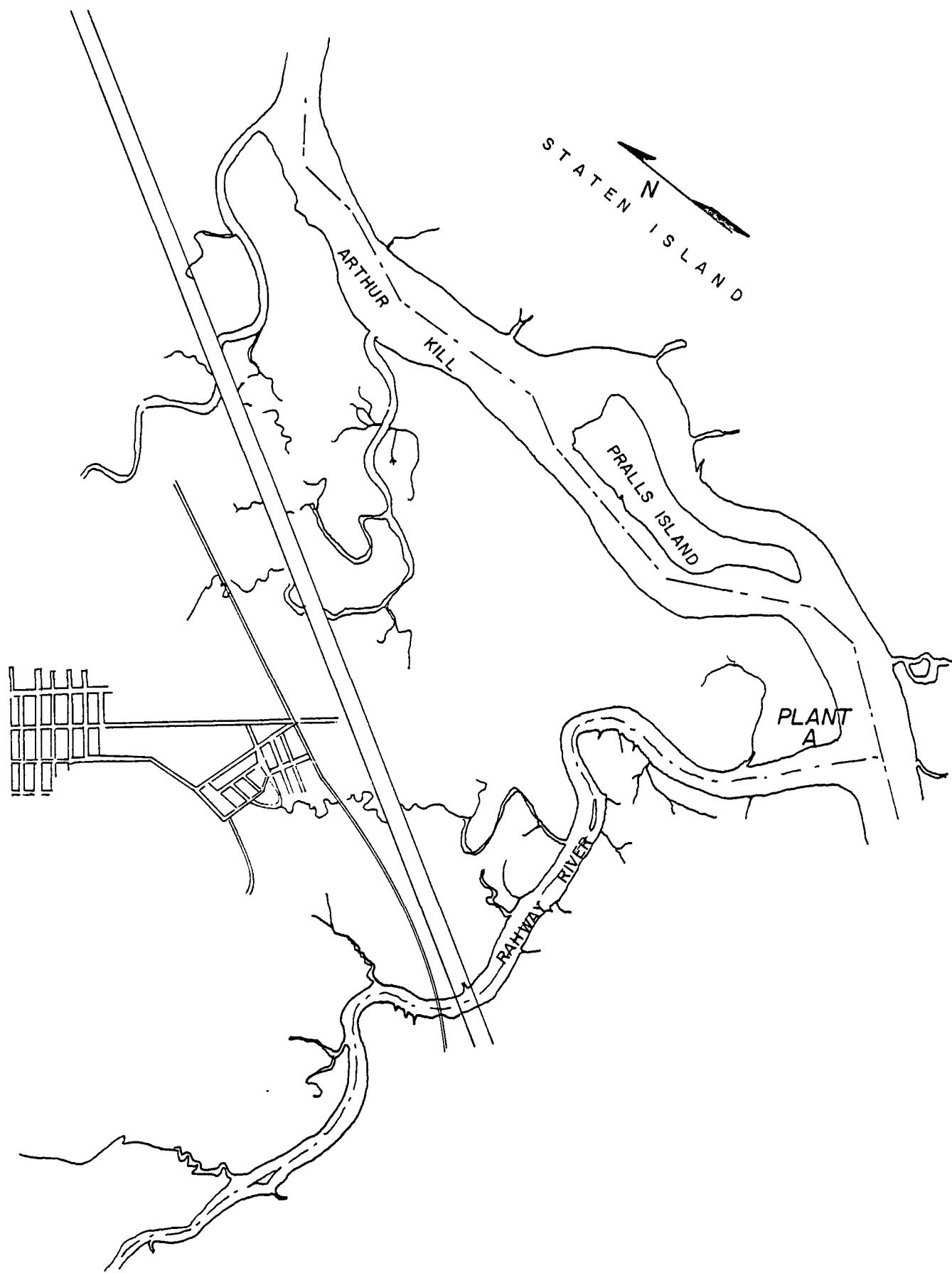


Figure A1. Sampling area in Linden, NJ

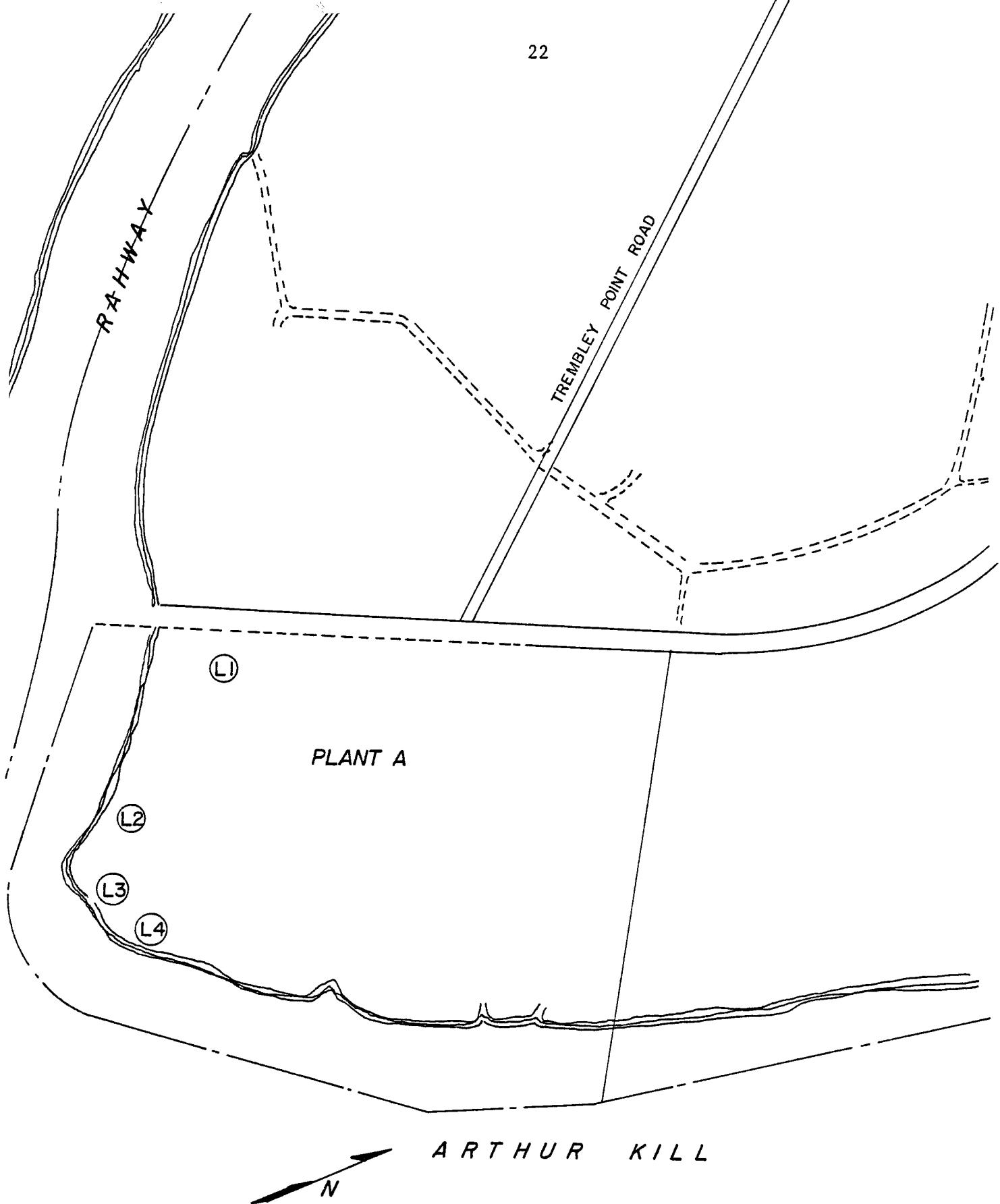


Figure A2. Sampling locations on American Cyanamid Co. plant site.

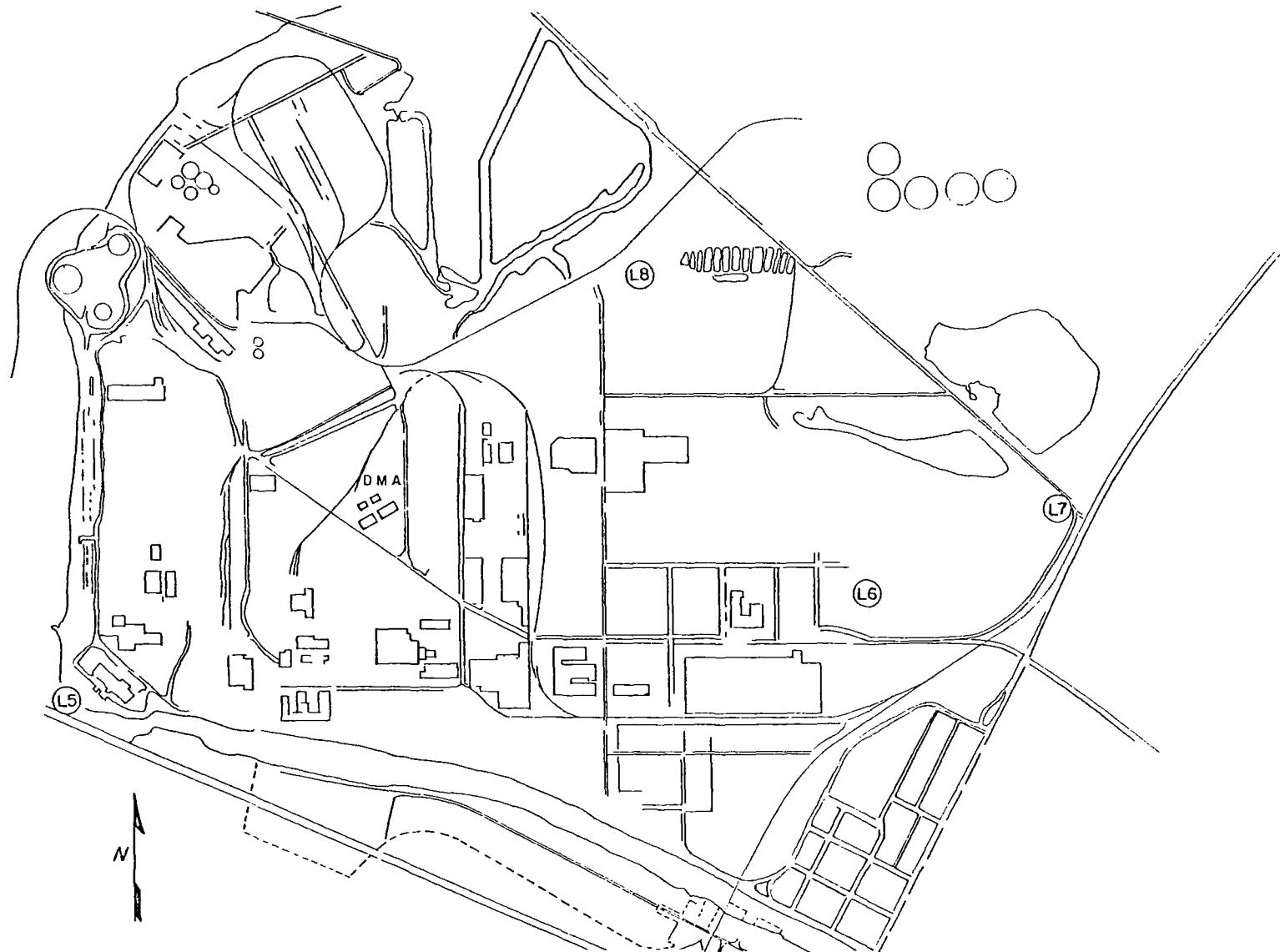


Figure A3. Sampling locations on Chambers Work site of E. I. DuPont de Nemours and Co., Deepwater, NJ.

Table A2. SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR CONTINUOUS AIR MONITORING IN THE
EL DORADO, ARKANSAS VICINITY - LOCATION 1:
PARKERS CHAPEL WATER TOWER

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P1	C1	1425, 3/5/77- 1625, 3/6/77	0.131	17/1°	NE-NW	0-10		
P2	C1	1635, 3/6/77- 1706, 3/7/77	0.147	20/-2	NW-SW calm	0-10		
P3	C1	1706, 3/7/77- 1550, 3/8/77	0.136	23/1	calm NW,SW	0-15		
P4	C1	1550, 3/8/77- 1725, 3/9/77	0.153	21/5	calm SW,S,SE	0-15		
P5	C1	1725, 3/9/77- 1555, 3/10/77	0.134	24/4	SE	5-10		
P6	C1	1555, 3/10/77 1715, 3/12/77	0.152	23/12	SE,W	10-15	2.06 cm	
P7	C1	1715, 3/11/77- 1700, 3/12/77	0.142	23/10	SE,SW,W	5-15		Rain. Wind and water damage to sampler. Various malodors present
P8	C1	1700, 3/12/77- 1655, 3/13/77	0.143	27/10	SW,W	5-10		
P9	C1	1655, 3/13/77- 1718, 3/14/77	0.146	29/6	calm S,SW	0-15		Dust storm coming into area
P10	C1	1718, 3/14/77	0.138	30/17	SW,W	0-10		

^aHigh/low

Table A2 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P11	C1	1615, 3/15/77- 1830, 3/16/77	0.158	30/12	N,NE	5-15		
P12	C1	1830, 3/16/77- 1600, 3/17/77	0.129	25/14	NE,E,SE,S	5-10		
P13	C1	1600, 3/17/77- 1708, 3/18/77	0.151	26/16	S,SW,NW	5-15		25
P14	C1	1708, 3/18/77 1705, 3/19/77	0.144	21/14	NE,E,SE	0-10		
P15	C1	1705, 3/19/77- 1750, 3/20/77	0.148	20/-1	calm NW,E SE	0-10		
P16	C1	1750, 3/20/77- 1535, 3/21/77	0.130	26/9	calm SE,E,W	0-15		
P17	C1	1535, 3/21/77- 1530, 3/22/77	0.144	26/1	NW,NE	0-10		
P18	C1	1530, 3/22/77- 0900, 3/23/77	0.105	18/1	calm	-		Strong odor, not H ₂ S.
P19	C1	0900, 3/23/77- 1555, 3/24/77	0.186	23/8	S calm	0-5	0.56 cm	
P20	C1	1555, 3/24/77-	--.					Pump was not running at 1425, 3/25/77

Table A2 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P21	C1	1635, 3/25/77- 1855, 3/26/77	0.158	25/16	SE	5-10		
P22	C1	1855, 3/26/77- 1614, 3/27/77	0.128	25/18	SE,S	5-15	2.67 cm	
P23	C1	1614, 3/27/77- 1706, 3/28/77	0.149	27/13	S,SE W-SW	-20 G	2.08 cm	
P24	C1	1706, 3/28/77- 1600, 3/29/77	0.144	24/14	S,SW,SE	5-10		
P25	C1	1600, 3/29/77- 1850, 3/30/77	0.161	29/17	calm S,SW,W	5-10		
P26	C1	1850, 3/30/77- 1353, 3/31/77	0.114	23/17	NW,N,NE	5-10		
P27	C1	1353, 3/31/77- 1200, 4/1/77	0.190	23/11	NE,E	5-10	0.08 cm	
P28	C1	1200, 4/1/77 1515, 4/2/77	0.245	24/15	SE,S,SW	5-10	0.79 cm	
P29	C1	1515, 4/2/77- 1655, 4/3/77	0.205	22/13	calm SW,S,NE	0-15	1.40 cm	
P30	C1	1655, 4/3/77-	0.164	18/15	E,NE,calm W	0-15 (G 22)	0.56 cm	

Table A2 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P31	C1	1752, 4/4/77- 1615, 4/5/77	0.146	18/6	W,NW	0-15 (G 23)		
P32	C1	1615, 4/5/77- 1825, 4/6/77	0.156	18/4	calm NW,W,SW	0-10		
P33	C1	1825, 4/6/77-	~0.135	29/9	calm W	0-14		

Table A3. SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR CONTINUOUS AIR MONITORING IN THE
EL DORADO, ARKANSAS VICINITY - LOCATION 2;
EL DORADO WATER TOWER

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dlr.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P1	C1	1650, 3/5/77- 1700, 3/6/77	0.145	17/1	NE-NW	0-10		
P2	C1	1700, 3/6/77- 1840, 3/7/77	0.134	20/-2	NW-SW calm	0-10		
P3	C1	1840, 3/7/77- 1615, 3/8/77	0.129	23/1	calm NW,SW	0-15		
P4	C1	1615, 3/8/77- 1802, 3/9/77	0.170	21/5	calm SW,S,SE	0-15		
P5	C1	1802, 3/9/77- 1620, 3/10/77	0.120	24/4	SE	5-10		
P6	C1	1620, 3/10/77- 1746, 3/11/77	0.129	23/12	SE,W	10-15	2.06 cm	
P7	C1	1746, 3/11/77- 1725, 3/12/77	0.142	23/10	SE,SW,W	5-15		
P8	C1	1725, 3/12/77- 1725, 3/13/77	0.144	27/10	SW,W	5-10		
P9	C1	1725, 3/13/77- 1816, 3/14/77	0.149	29/6	calm S,SW	0-15		
P10	C1	1816, 3/14/77- 1645, 3/15/77	0.135	30/17	SW,W	0-10		

Table A3 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P11	C1	1645, 3/15/77- 1855, 3/16/77	0.157	30/12	N,NE	5-15		
P12	C1	1855, 3/16/77- 1630, 3/17/77	0.129	25/14	NE,E,SE,S	5-10		
P13	C1	1630, 3/17/77- 1745, 3/18/77	0.152	26/16	S,SW,NW	5-15		29
P14	C1	1745, 3/18/77- 1730, 3/19/77	0.142	21/14	NE,E,SE	0-10		
P15	C1	1730, 3/19/77- 1810, 3/20/77	0.148	20/-1	calm NW,E, SE	0-10		
P16	C1	1810, 3/20/77- 1600, 3/21/77	0.157	26/9	calm SE,S,W	0-15		
P17	C1	1600, 3/21/77- 1455, 3/22/77	0.183	26/1	NW,NE	0-10		
P18	C1	1455, 3/22/77- 0925, 3/23/77	0.116	18/1	calm	-		
P19	C1	0925, 3/23/77- 1625, 3/24/77	0.203	23/8	S calm	0-5	0.56 cm	
P20	C1	1625, 3/24/77 --	--	--	--	--	--	Pump was not running on 3/25/77

Table A3 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P21	C1	1600, 3/25/77- 1925, 3/26/77	0.164	25/16	SE	5-10		Raining
P22	C1	1925, 3/26/77- 1652, 3/27/77	0.129	25/18	SE,S	5-15	2.67 cm	Raining
P23	C1	1652, 3/27/77- 1735, 3/28/77	0.148	27/13	S,SE,W-SW	5-20 (G)	2.08 cm	
P24	C1	1735, 3/28/77- 1625, 3/29/77	0.137	24/14	S,SW,SE	5-10		
P25	C1	1625, 3/29/77- 1922, 3/30/77	0.162	29/17	calm,S,SW,W	5-10		
P26	C1	1922, 3/30/77- 1415, 3/31/77	0.113	23/17	NW,N,NE	5-10		
P27	C1	1415, 3/31/77- 1220, 4/1/77	0.132	23/11	NE,E	5-10	0.08 cm	
P28	C1	1220, 4/1/77- 1450, 4/2/77	--	24/15	SE,S,SW	5-10	0.79 cm	Pump stopped during sampling interval
P29	C1	1450, 4/2/77- 1720, 4/3/77	0.136	22/13	calm,SW,S,NE	0-15	1.40 cm	
P30	C1	1720, 4/3/77-	0.180	18/15	E,NE,calm,W	0-15 (G 22)	0.56 cm	

Table A3 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P31	C1	1824, 4/4/77- 1740, 4/5/77	0.152	18/6	W,NW	0-15 (G 23)		
P32	C1	1740, 4/5/77- --	--	18/4	calm,NW,W,SW	0-10		Pump stopped during sampling interval
P33	C1	1856, 4/6/77-	~0.135	29/9	calm W	0-14		

Table A4. PROTOCOL FOR CONTINUOUS AIR MONITORING,
MAGNOLIA, ARKANSAS

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P1	C1	1740, 4/9/77- 1900, 4/11/77	0.148	29/10	calm S,SW,SE	0-10		
P2	C1	1900, 4/11/77- 1150, 4/13/77	0.123	29/11	calm S,SE	0-10 (G 16)		
P3	C1	1150, 4/13/77- 1605, 4/15/77	0.157	29/11	calm SE	0-10 (G 19)		
P4	C1	1605, 4/15/77- 1705, 4/17/77	0.147	29/14	calm SE	0-15		
P5	C1	1705, 4/17/77- 1700, 4/19/77	0.144	28/14	SE,S	5-10	4.98 cm	
P6	C1	1700, 4/19/77- 1750, 4/21/77	0.146	28/18	calm SE	0-10	0.30 cm	
P7	C1	1750, 4/21/77- 2025, 4/23/77	0.152	26/11	E,SE,SW,W calm	0-10	1.37 cm	
P8	C1	2025, 4/23/77- 1130, 4/25/77	0.116	26/9	N,NW calm	0-10	trace	
P9	C1	1130, 4/25/77- 1450, 4/28/77	0.137	29/7	calm, NW S,SW	0-15		
P10	C1	1450, 4/28/77- 1700, 5/1/77	0.150	Data not currently available				
P11	C1	1700, 5/1/77- 2220, 5/8/77	0.488	Data not currently available				

Table A5. PROTOCOL FOR CONTINUOUS AIR MONITORING NEAR DOW CHEMICAL COMPANY,
MAGNOLIA, ARKANSAS

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P1	C1	1315, 4/9/77- 1825, 4/11/77	0.012	29/10	calm,S,SW,SE	0-10		
P2	C1	1825, 4/11/77- 1120, 4/13/77	0.123	29/11	calm,S,SE	0-10 (G 16)		
P3	C1	1120, 4/13/77- 1935, 4/15/77	0.078	29/11	calm, SE	0-10 (G 19)		Sharp odor in air 4/15/77
P4	C1	1935, 4/15/77- 1540, 4/17/77	0.127	29/14	calm, SE	0-15		Flare at Dow emitting grey smoke which was drifting northeast of sampler. Wind from southeast.
P5	C1	1540, 4/17/77- 1620, 4/19/77	0.146	28/14	SE,S	5-10		
P6	C1	1620, 4/19/77- 1925, 4/2/77	<0.153 ^a	28/18	calm, SE	0-10	4.98 cm	
P7	C1	1925, 4/2/77- 1905, 4/23/77	0.145	26/11	E,SE,SW,W calm	0-10	0.30 cm	Plume seen over plant site with very weak wind blowing in direction of sampler.
P8	C1	1905, 4/23/77- 1100, 4/25/77	0.120	26/9	N,NW,calm	0-10	1.37 cm	
P9	C1	1130, 4/25/77- 2010, 4/28/77	0.209	29/7	calm,NW,S,SW	0-15	trace	
P10	C1	2010, 4/28/77- 1740, 4/30/77	0.167	29/13	calm,SW,SE	0-10		Odor in air, wind from plant direction.

Table A6, PROTOCOL FOR CONTINUOUS AIR MONITORING NEAR ETHYL CORPORATION,
MAGNOLIA, ARKANSAS

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P1	C1	1130, 4/9/77- 1130, 4/11/77	<0.144 ^a	29/10	calm S,SW,SE	0-10		
P2	C1	1800, 4/11/77- 1050, 4/13/77	0.122	29/11	calm S,SE	0-10 (G 16)		
P3	C1	1050, 4/13/77- 1900, 4/15/77	0.202	29/11	calm SE	0-10 (G 19)		
P4	C1	1900, 4/15/77- 1425, 4/17/77	0.130	29/14	calm SE	0-15		
P5	C1	1435, 4/17/77 1535, 4/19/77	0.147	28/14	SE,S	5-10		
P6	C1	1535, 4/19/77- 1845, 4/21/77	0.134	28/18	calm,SE	0-10	4.98 cm	Odor of bromine.
P7	C1	1845, 4/21/77- 1750, 4/23/77	0.141	26/11	E,SE,SW,W	0-10	0.3 cm	
P8	C1	1750, 4/23/77- 1100, 4/23/77	0.123	26/9	N,MW,calm	0-10	1.37 cm	
P9	C1	1100, 4/25/77- 1905, 4/28/77	<0.120 ^a	29/7	calm,NW SW,S	0-15	trace	
P10	C1	1905, 4/28/77- 1625, 4/30/77	0.130	29/13	calm,SW SE	0-10		
P11	C1	1625, 4/30/77	--		Data not currently available			

^aMechanical failure of pump during sampling period.

Table A6 (cont'd)

Period	Cycle	Time/Date	Volume (m ³)	Meteorology				Comments
				Temp °C ^a	Wind Dir.	Wind speed (Knts)	Precipitation	
P11	C1	1740, 4/30/77- 1130, 5/2/77	0.097			Data not currently available		Faint odor from plant, winds from plant direction.
P12	C1	1130, 5/2/77- 1200, 5/4/77	0.146			Data not currently available		

^aMechanical failure of pump during sampling period.

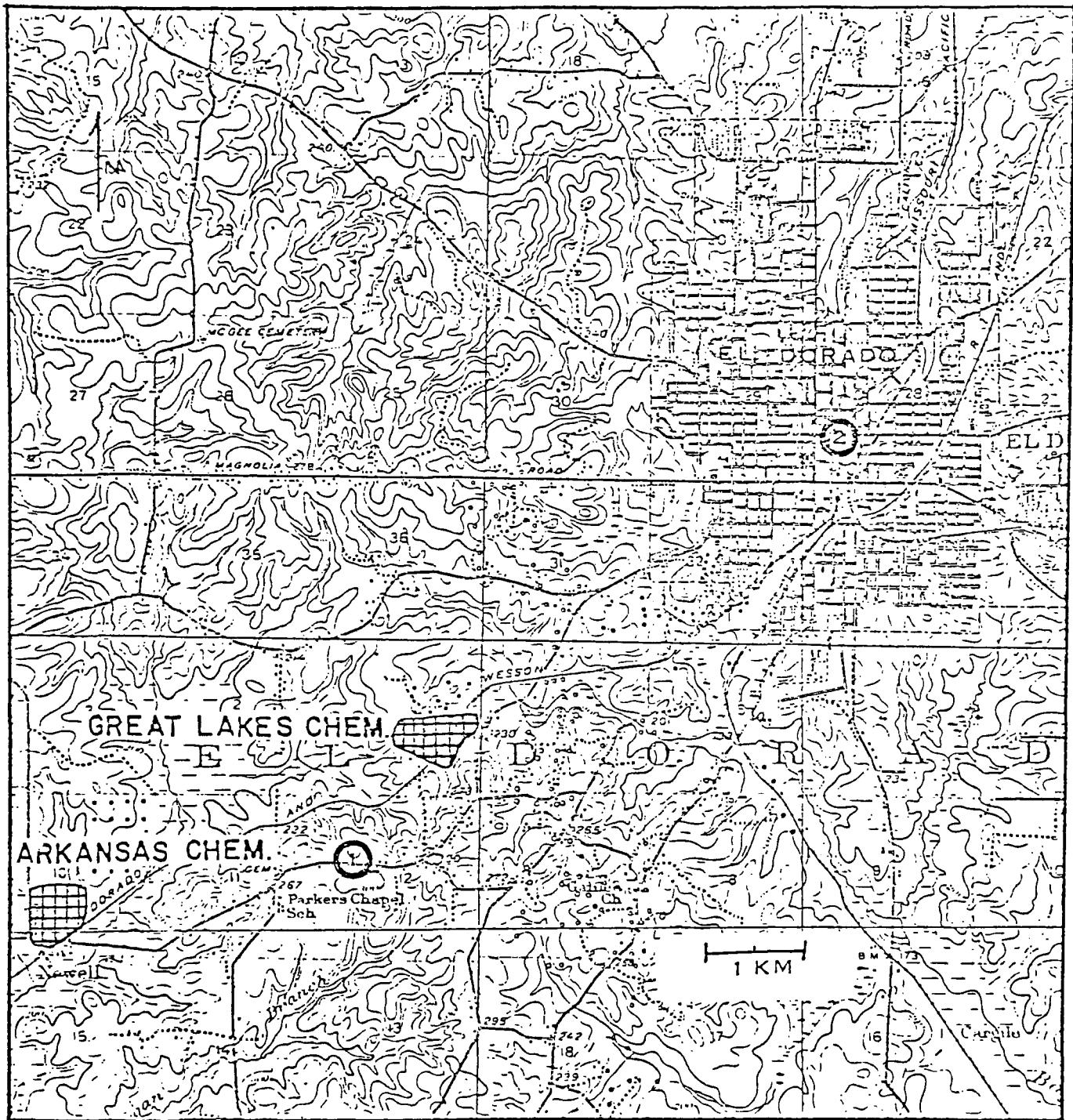


Figure A4. Map of El Dorado area - sampling locations for continuous air monitoring.

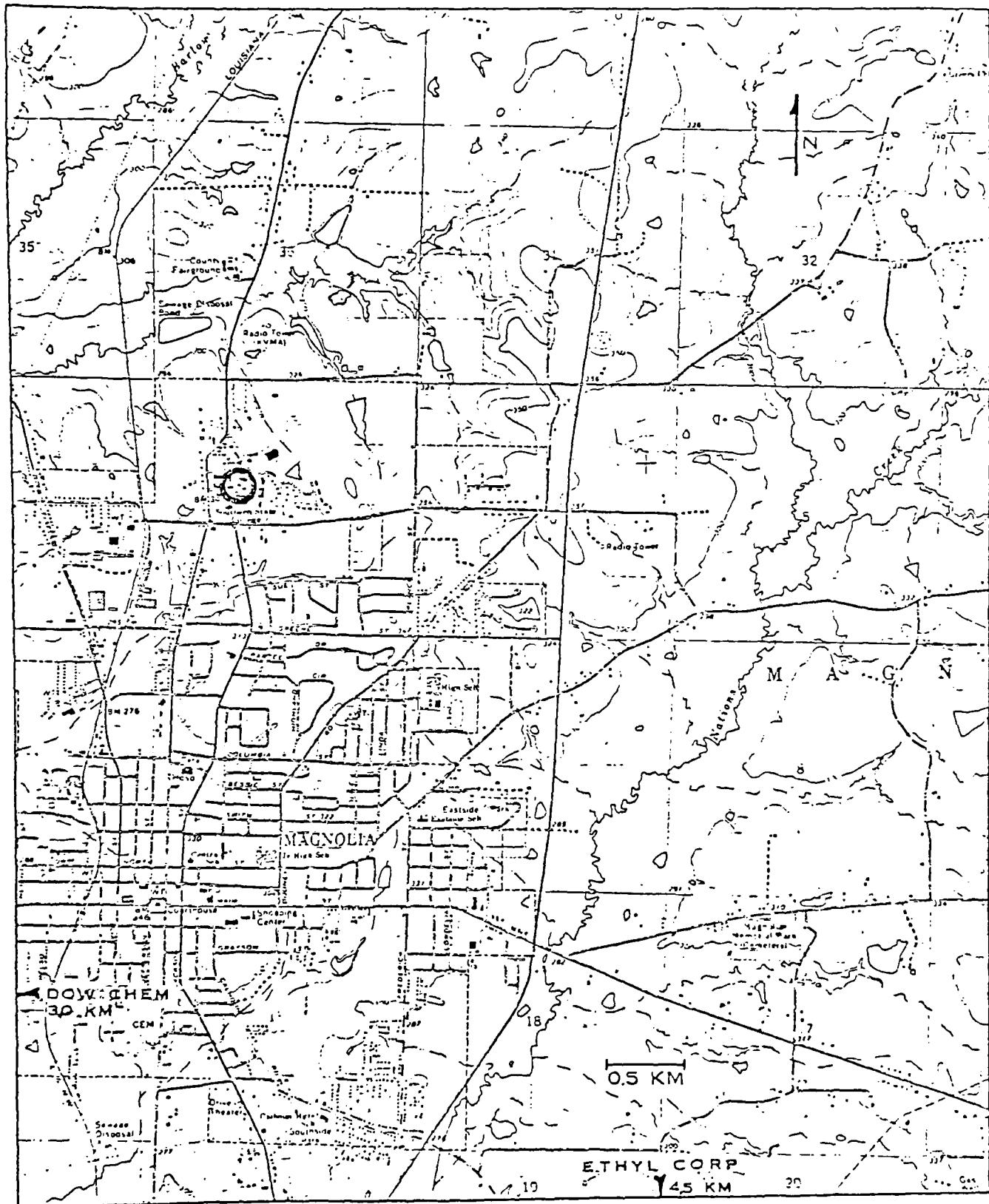


Figure A5. Map of Magnolia area - sampling location for continuous air monitoring.

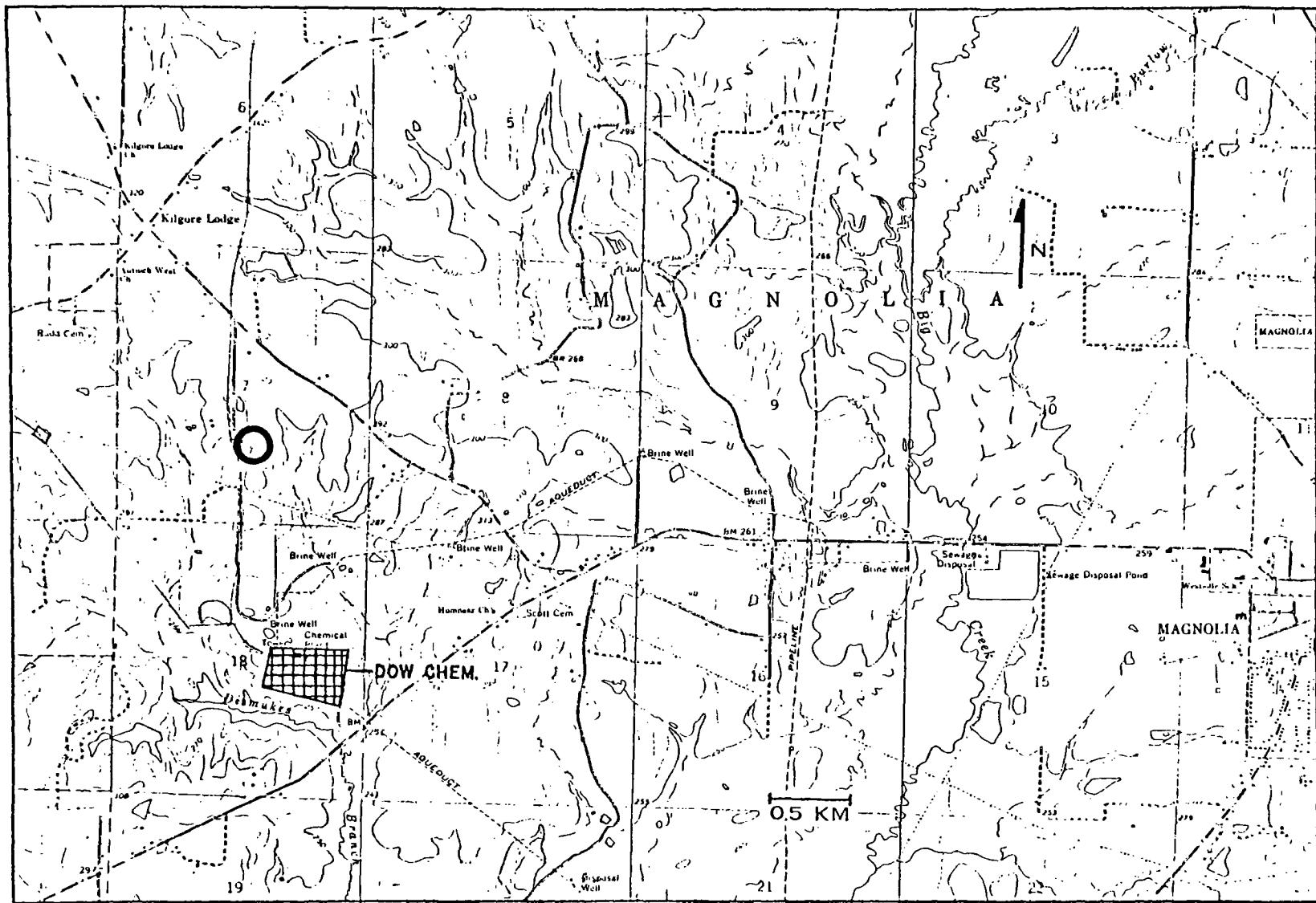


Figure A6. Map of area in vicinity of Dow Chemical Corporation Magnolia, Arkansas – sampling location for continuous air monitoring.

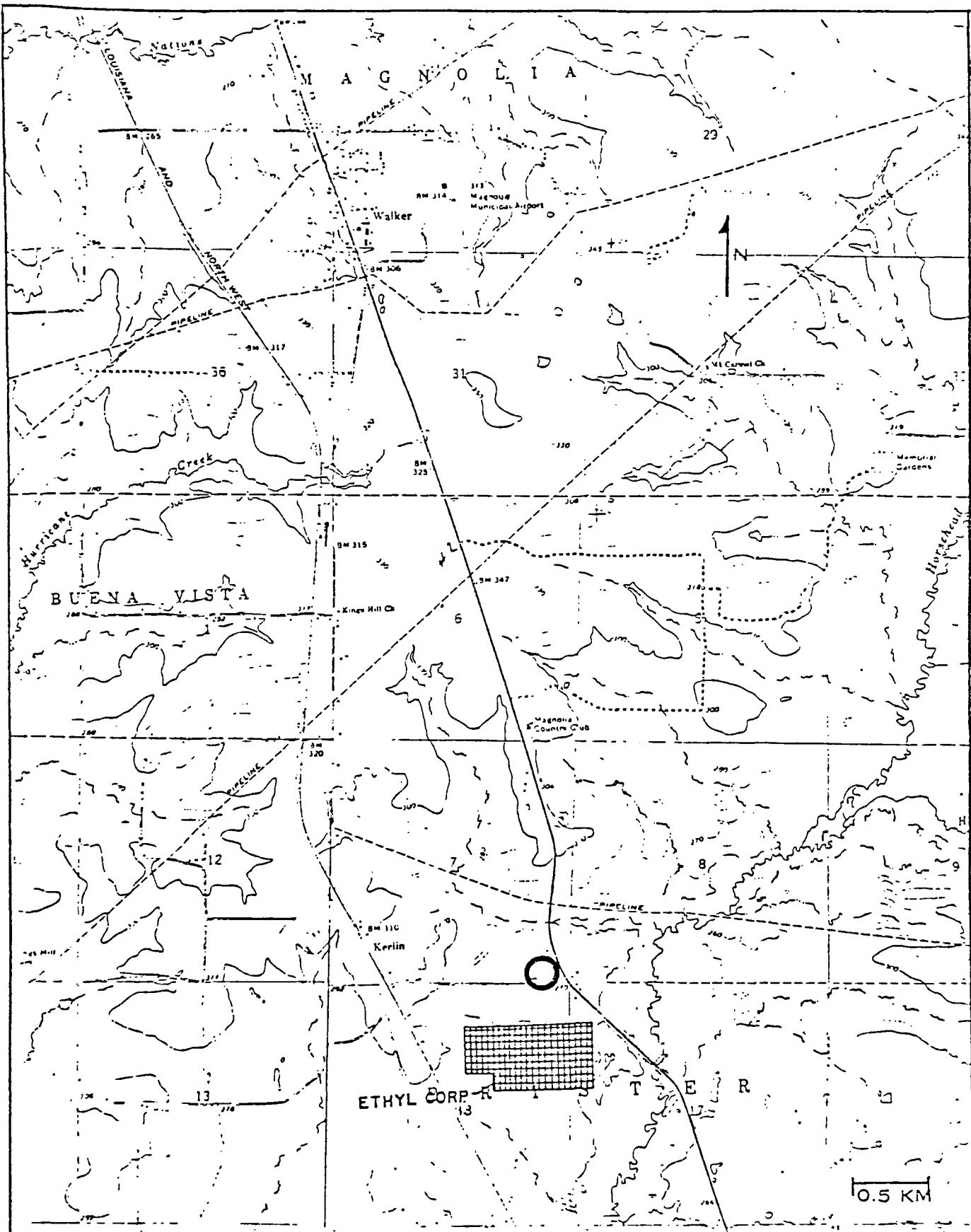


Figure A7. Map of area in the vicinity of Ethyl Corporation Magnolia, Arkansas - sampling location for continuous air monitoring.

Table A7, AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR BATON ROUGE, LA AREA

Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Sampling Volume (l)	Remarks	
Off U.S. 61 North of Plant A (L17)	1400	140	3/3-3/4/77 ~99% RH	1150-1110 120°/light
Off unpaved, unmarked rd. (L18)	1435	143	3/3-3/4/77 ~99% RH	1135-1130 120°/light
Northwest of Plant A on Mr. Ewell's ranch (L19)	235	156	3/3/77 rain	1220-1615 120°/light
Northwest of Plant A on Mr. Ewell's ranch (L20)	260	184	3/4/77 93% RH	1125-1545 90→120°/4 mph
Off unpaved, unmarked rd. (L21)	30	195	3/4/77 93% RH	1207-1237 90°/4 mph
Eastside of LA 61 (L22)	265	146	3/8/77 49% RH	1205-1630 180°/4 mph
Northwest of Plant A on Mr. Ewell's ranch (L20)	195	129	3/8/77 49% RH	1235-1550 180°/4 mph
Off of Turning Basin Rd. (L23)	1190	119	3/8-3/9/77 50% RH	1625-1215 180°/5 mph
Graveyard Area (L24)	1070	107	3/8-3/9/77 50% RH	1640-1030 180°/5 mph

Table A7 (cont'd)

Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Sampling Volume (l)	Remarks	
Mengel Rd. (L25)	190	124	3/9/77 54% RH	1330-1640 180°/7 mph
Off LA 61 (L26)	180	121	3/9/77 54% RH	1400-1700 100°/7 mph
Off Mengel Rd. (L27)	1090	109	3/9-3/10/77 54% RH	1650-1100 180°/8-9 mph
Off LA 190 (L28)	1080	108	3/9-3/10/77 54% RH	1715-1115 180°/8-9 mph
Off Mengel Rd. (L25)	190	124	3/9/77 54% RH	1330-1650 100°/7 mph
Off LA 61 (L26)	180	121	3/9/77 54% RH	1400-1700 100°/7 mph
Off Mengel Rd. (L27)	1090	109	3/9-3/10/77 78% RH	1650-1100 180°/8-9 mph
Off LA 61 (L28)	1080	108	3/9-3/10/77 78% RH	1715-1115 180°/8-9 mph
Off Mengel Rd. (L25)	240	162	3/10/77 54% RH	1105-1505 180°/7 mph
Off LA 61 (L26)	250	152	3/10/77 54% RH	1140-1550 180°/7 mph

Table A7 (cont'd)

Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Sampling Volume (l)	Remarks	
Choctow Rd. and Pholox St. (L29)	235	173	3/10/77 54% RH	1215-1610 180°/7 mph
LA 1 and LA 190 (L30)	960	96	3/10-3/11/77 75% RH	1700-0900 100°/6 mph

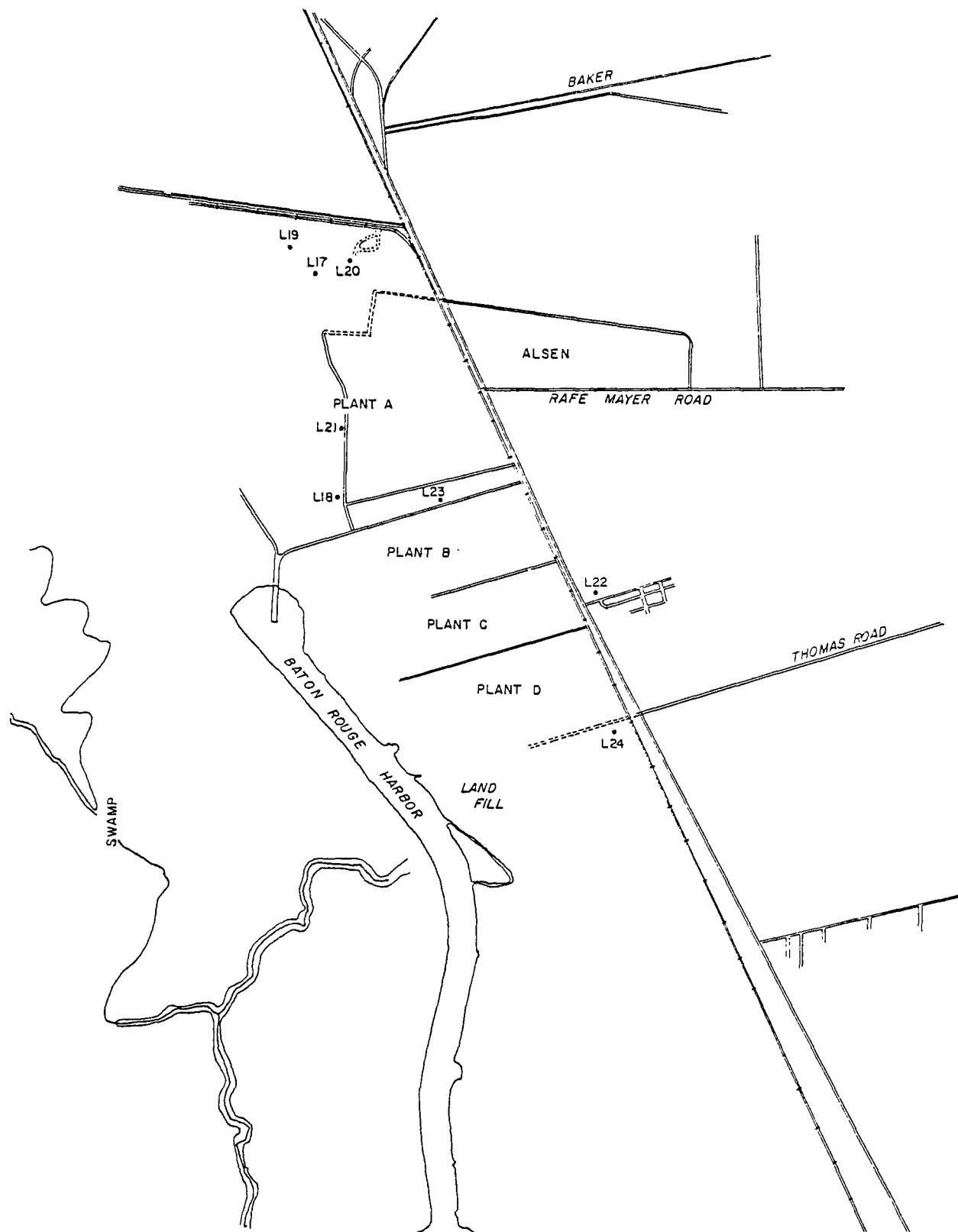


Figure A8. Sampling site and locations for Baton Rouge, LA Area.

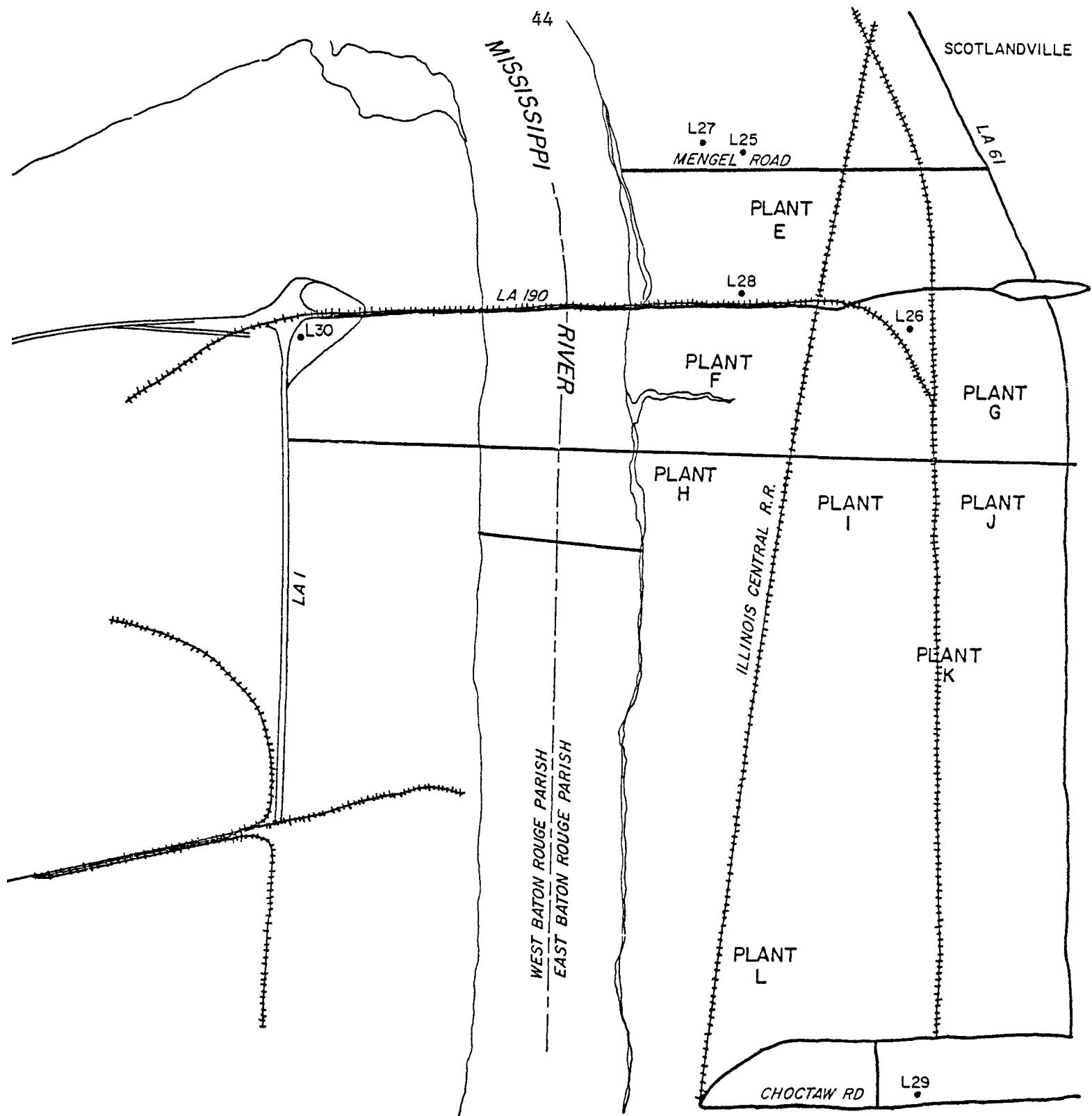


Figure A9. Sampling site and locations in Baton Rouge, LA.

Table A8. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR PLAQUEMINE, LA AREA

Sampling Locations	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks	
Plaquemine, LA City Water Tower, Bayou Rd (L1)	1363	136	1/31-2/1/77 44°F-49% RH	1437-1320 0°/1-12 mph
St. John Evangelist Church Tower, Church and Main St. (L2)	1330	133	1/31-2/1/77 44°F-49%RH	1540-1350 0°/1-12 mph
LA 988 & Davis St. (L3)	250	439	2/1/77 44°F-47% RH	1255-1705 70°/1-12 mph
50 yd East off LA 1N (L4)	190	289	2/1/77 44°F-47% RH	1430-1740 70°/1-12 mph
East off LA 1 (L5)	190	129	2/1/77 44°F-36% RH	1445-1755 70°/1-12 mph
Off LA 1 (L6)	1095	109	2/1-2/2/77 44°F-36% RH	1600-1015 90°/1-12 mph
Off LA 1 on Ms. Armalline Caillouet Property (L7)	990	99	2/1-2/2/77 43°F-36% RH	1745-1015 90°/1-12 mph
Plaquemine Evergreen Plantation (L8)	275	191	2/2/77 57°F-55% RH	1250-1725 80°/1-3 mph
Plaquemine Evergreen Plantation (L9)	230	202	2/2/77 57°F-61% RH	1325-1715 Variable Winds

Table A8 (cont'd)

Sampling Locations	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks	
Plaquemine Evergreen Plantation (L10)	150	100	2/2/77 56°F-55% RH	1400-1630 90°/variable
Plaquemine Evergreen Plantation (L11)	1035	103	2/2-2/3/77 45°F-99% RH	1705-1020 90°/variable

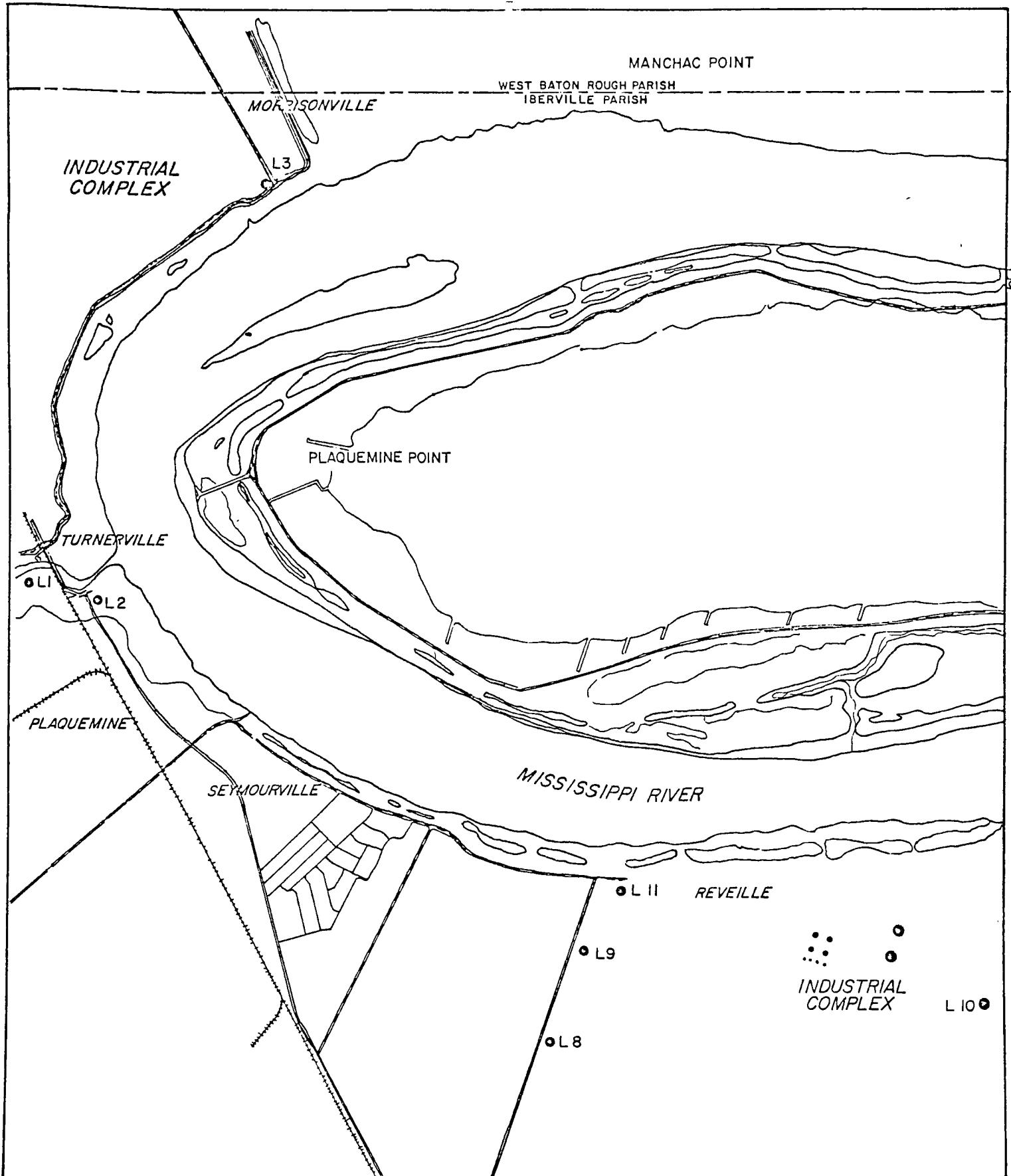


Figure A10. Map depicting locations of ambient air sampling network in Iberville Parish, LA.

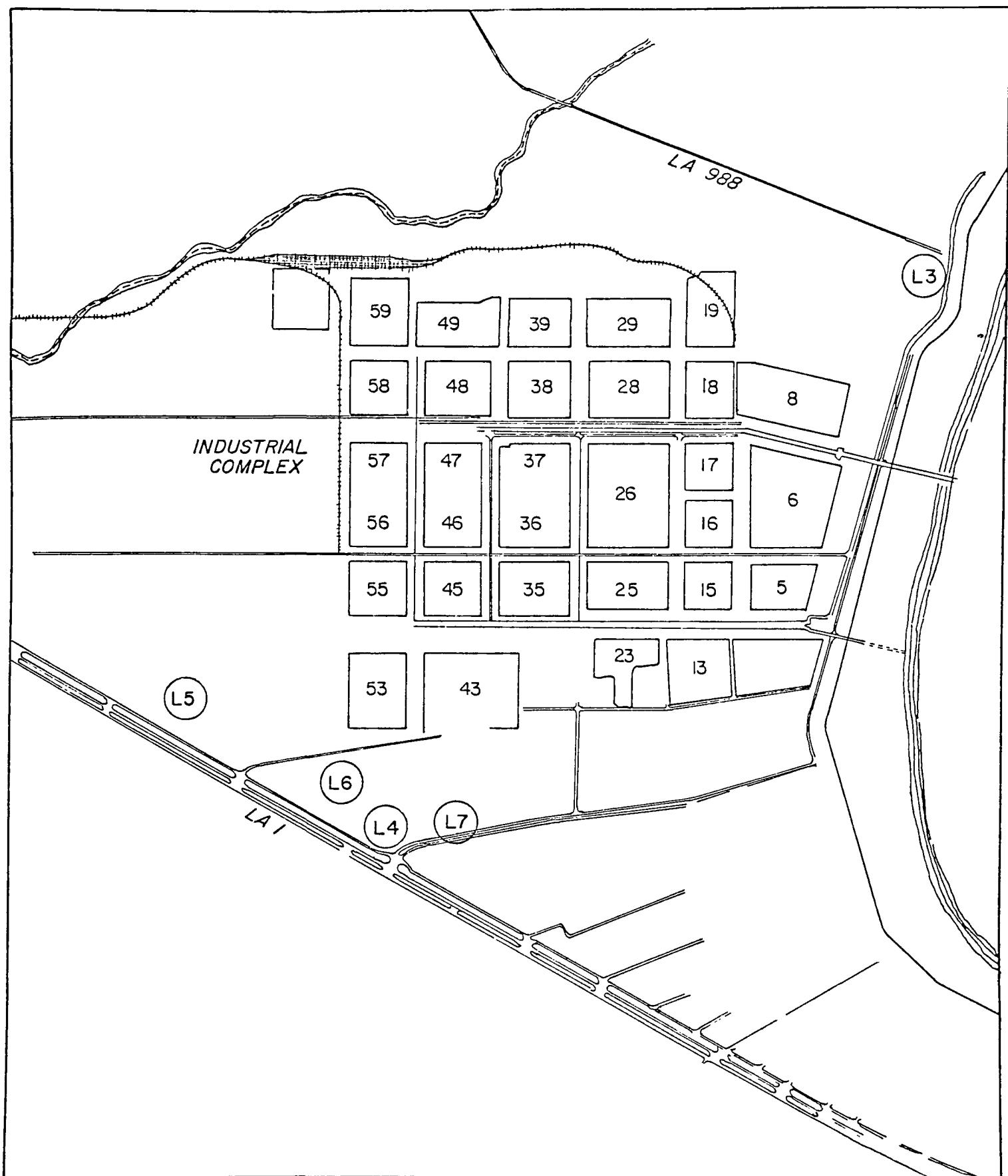


Figure All. Map depicting sampling locations near industrial complex in Iberville Parish, LA.

Table A9. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR HOUSTON, TX AND VICINITY

Site	Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks		
Houston, TX	Milby Park (HL1)	1670-1750	188	7/27/76	93°F	
				60% RH	160°/3 mph	
Houston, TX	Off Goodyear Rd., on unpaved St. (HL2)	1510-1515	37	7/27/76	93°F	
				60% RH	160°/3 mph	
Houston, TX	Steelman Ave. & E1 Buey Way (HL3)	1620-1750	229	7/27/76	93°F	
				60% RH	160°/3 mph	
Pasadena, TX	Between Industrial Site and Ship Channel (HL3)	1430-1600	185	7/28/76	89°F	
				65% RH	160°/5-10 mph	64
Pasadena, TX	Tenneco Property (PL2)	1430-1600	237	7/28/76	89°F	
				65% RH	160°/5-10 mph	
Pasadena, TX	Tenneco Property (PL3)	1430-1600	191	7/28/76	89°F	
				65% RH	160°/5-10 mph	
Deer Park, TX	Shell Property (DSL1)	1100-1200	122	7/29/76	87°F	
				66% RH	180°/4-9 mph	
Deer Park, TX	Shell Property (DSL2)	1100-1200	136	7/29/76	87°F	
				66% RH	180°/4-9 mph	
Deer Park, TX	Diamond Shamrock Property (DDL1)	1455-1555	137	7/29/76	94°F	
				54% RH	130°/4-7 mph	
Deer Park, TX	Off Tidal Road (DTL1)	1020-1035	113	7/30/76	90°F	
				50% RH	210°/6 mph	
Deer Park, TX	Off Tidal Road (DTL2)	1115-1215	147	7/30/76	90°F	
				60% RH	200°/6-8 mph	

Table A9 (cont'd)

Site	Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks	
Deer Park, TX	Off Tidal Road (DTL3)	1455-1555	162	7/29/76 66% RH	87°F 180°/4-9 mph
Deer Park, TX	Off Tidal Road (DTL4)	1115-1215	165	7/30/76 60% RH	90°F 200°/6-8 mph
Freeport, TX	On Dow Chem. Property (FL1)	1342-1543	116	8/9/76 65% RH	90°F 145°/5-10 mph
Freeport, TX	On Dow Chem. Property (FL2)	1348-1555	85	8/9/76 65% RH	90°F 145°/5-10 mph
Freeport, TX	On Dow Chem. Property (FL3)	1425-1508	79	8/9/76 65% RH	90°F 145°/5-10 mph
La Porte, TX	On E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co. Property (LL1)	1645-1833	110	8/12/76 62% RH	90°F 130-150°/2-6 mph
La Porte, TX	On E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co. Property (LL2)	1641-1824	82	8/12/76 62% RH	90°F 130-150°/2-6 mph
La Porte, TX	On E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co. Property (LL3)	1114-1252	87	8/13/76 53% RH	92°F 240°/0-4 mph

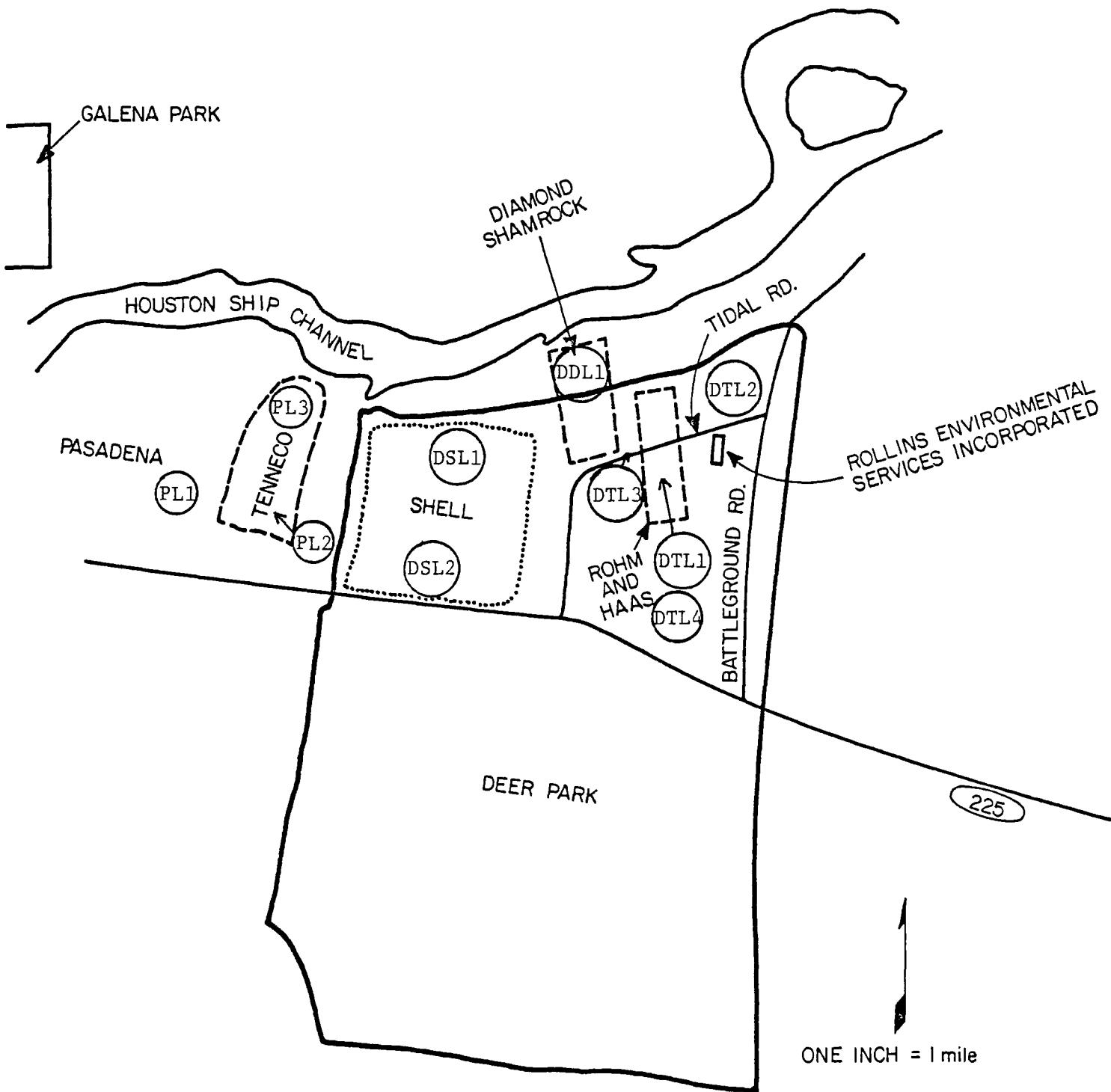


Figure A12. Sampling locations for Deer Park and Pasadena, TX sites.

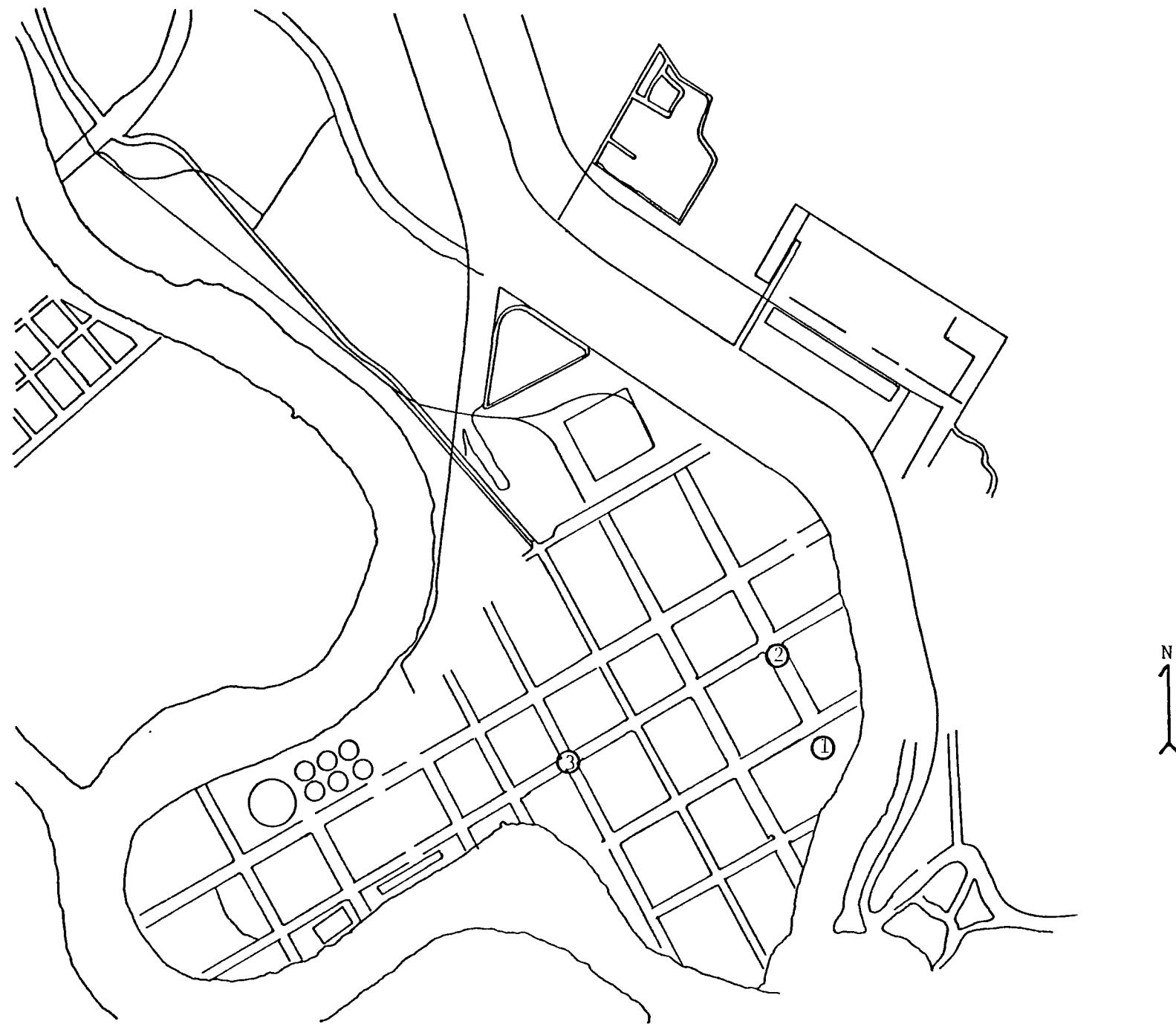


Figure A13. Sampling locations in Freeport, TX (Dow 'A')

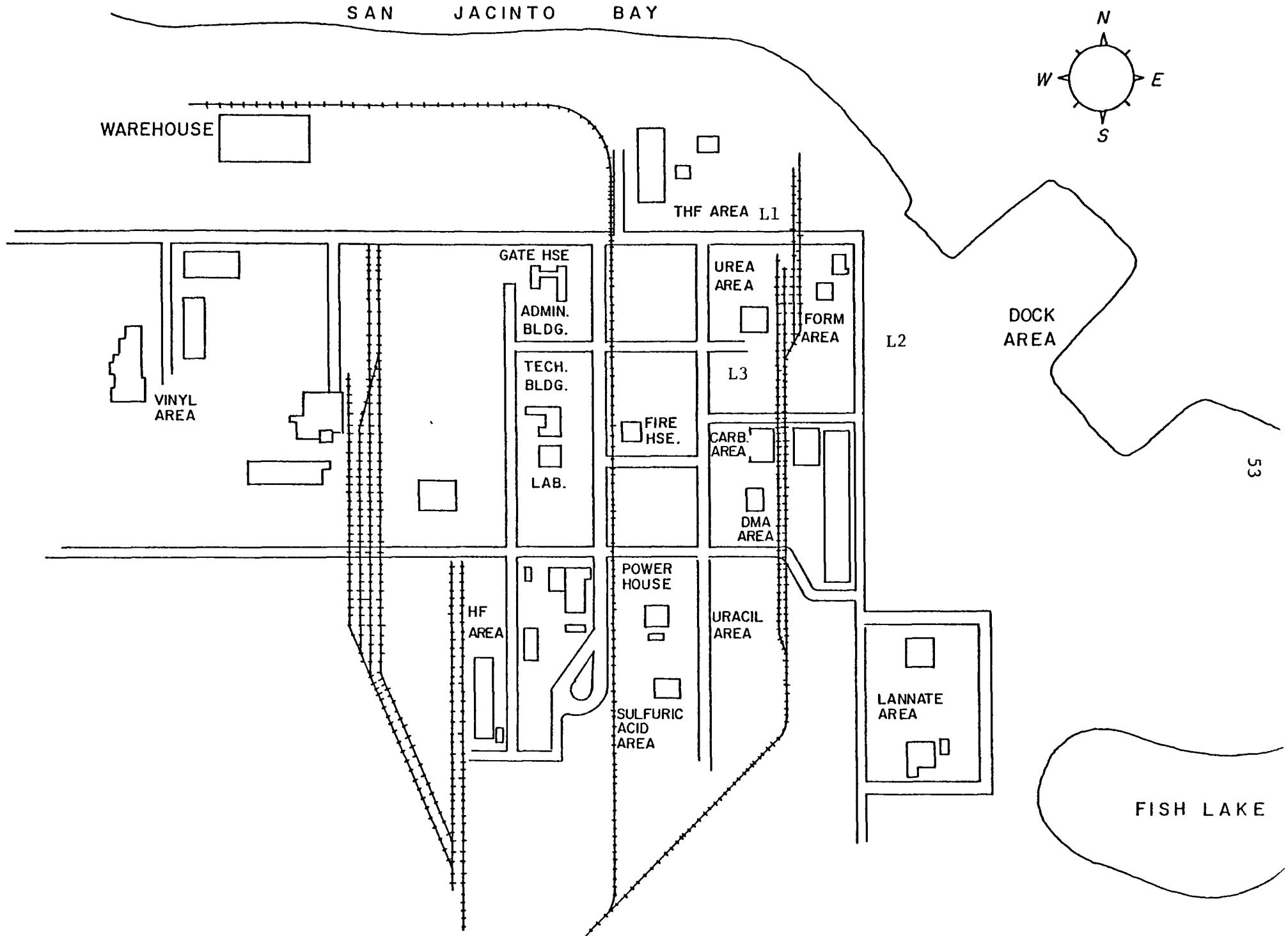


Figure A14. Sampling site and locations in La Porte, TX (E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co.)

Table A10. SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR KIN-BUC DISPOSAL SITE

Period	Location	Distance from Site ^a	Sampling Time	Sampling Volume ^b	Meteorological Conditions			
					T(°F)	%RH	Wind Dir./Speed	in Hg
6/29/76 (P1)	L1 (Tower Marina)	255°/1.65 km	1207-1359	112.5	82	69	255°/2-7 mph	30.19
	12 (Meadow Rd.)	~345°/0.4 km	1206-1355	134	82	69	240°/3-7 mph	30.19
	L3 (N of Site)	25°/0.41 km	1207-1359	156	82	69	240°/3-7 mph	30.19
	L4 (N of Site)	35°/0.29 km	1207-1359	140	82	69	210-255°/2-8 mph	30.19
(P2)	L1 (Tower Marina)	255°/1.65 km	1607-1737	111.4	86	57	270°/2-7 mph	30.18
	L2 (Meadow Rd.)	~345°/0.36 km	1607-1737	175	86	57	220-240°/0-3 mph	30.18
	L3 (E of Site)	40°/0.18 km	1607-1737	183.4	86	57	-	30.18
	L4 (E of Site)	35°/0.22 km	1607-1737	187.2	86	57	245°/0-2 mph	30.18
6/30/76 (P3)	L1 (Sayreville)	2.01 km ESE from site	1029-1229	138.5	82	76	70°/2-7 mph	30.12
	L2 (Meadow Rd.)	45 m downwind of chemical plant	1030-1230	187.5	82	76	100-140°/2-7 mph	30.12
	L3 (Meadow Rd.)	350°/0.46 km	1029-1229	175.9	82	76	-	30.12
	L4 (W of Site)	305°/0.34 km	1029-1229	191.2	82	76	95-120°/5-9 mph	30.12

Table A10 (cont'd)

Period	Location	Distance from Site ^a	Sampling Time	Sampling Volume ^b	Meteorological Conditions			
					T (°F)	%RH	Wind Dir./Speed	in Hg
(P4)	L1 (Tower Marina)	255°/1.65 km	1457-1646	117.7	88	57	180→200°/5-12, 20-35, 10-20	30.07
	L2 (Meadow Rd.)	21 m from chemical plant	1458-1646	248	88	57	190°/5-15 mph	30.07
	L3 (N of Site)	0°/0.73	1457-1646	200.3	88	57	190°/5-20 mph	30.07
	L4 (NE, then N of site) ^c	25°/0.41 km 345°/0.91 km	1457-1528 1537-1648	0.104 0.269	88	57	180→200°/5-35 mph	30.07 G
7/1/76 (P5)	L1 (Tower Marina)	255°/1.65 km	1006-1206	114.4	79	57	270°/5-9 mph	30.10
	L2 (Meadow Rd.)	~76 m from chemical plant	1006-1206	204.2	79	57	230-260°/4-12 mph	30.10
	L3 (On-Site)	-	1015-1038	19.8	79	57	260°/4-9 mph	30.10
	L4 (E of Site)	40°/0.18 km	1006-1206	230	79	57	230-250°/4-12 mph	30.10
(P6)	L1 (Tower Marina)	255°/1.65 km	1425-1625	120	84	43	270°/2-5 mph	30.12
	L2 (Meadow Rd.)	345°/0.36 km	1425-1625	181	84	43	230-260°/2-5 mph	30.12
	L3 (On-Site)	-	1444-1458	19.8	84	43	230-260°/2-5 mph	30.12

Table A10 (cont'd)

Period	Location	Distance from Site ^a	Sampling Time	Sampling Volume ^b	Meteorological Conditions			
					T(°F)	%RH	Wind Dir./Speed	in Hg
	L4 (E of Site)	40°/0.18 km	1425-1625	208.4	84	43	230-260°/ 2-8 mph	30.12

^aApproximate magnetic bearing and distances relative to Kin-Buc.

^bVolume in liters.

^cSampler was moved to new site during sampling period.

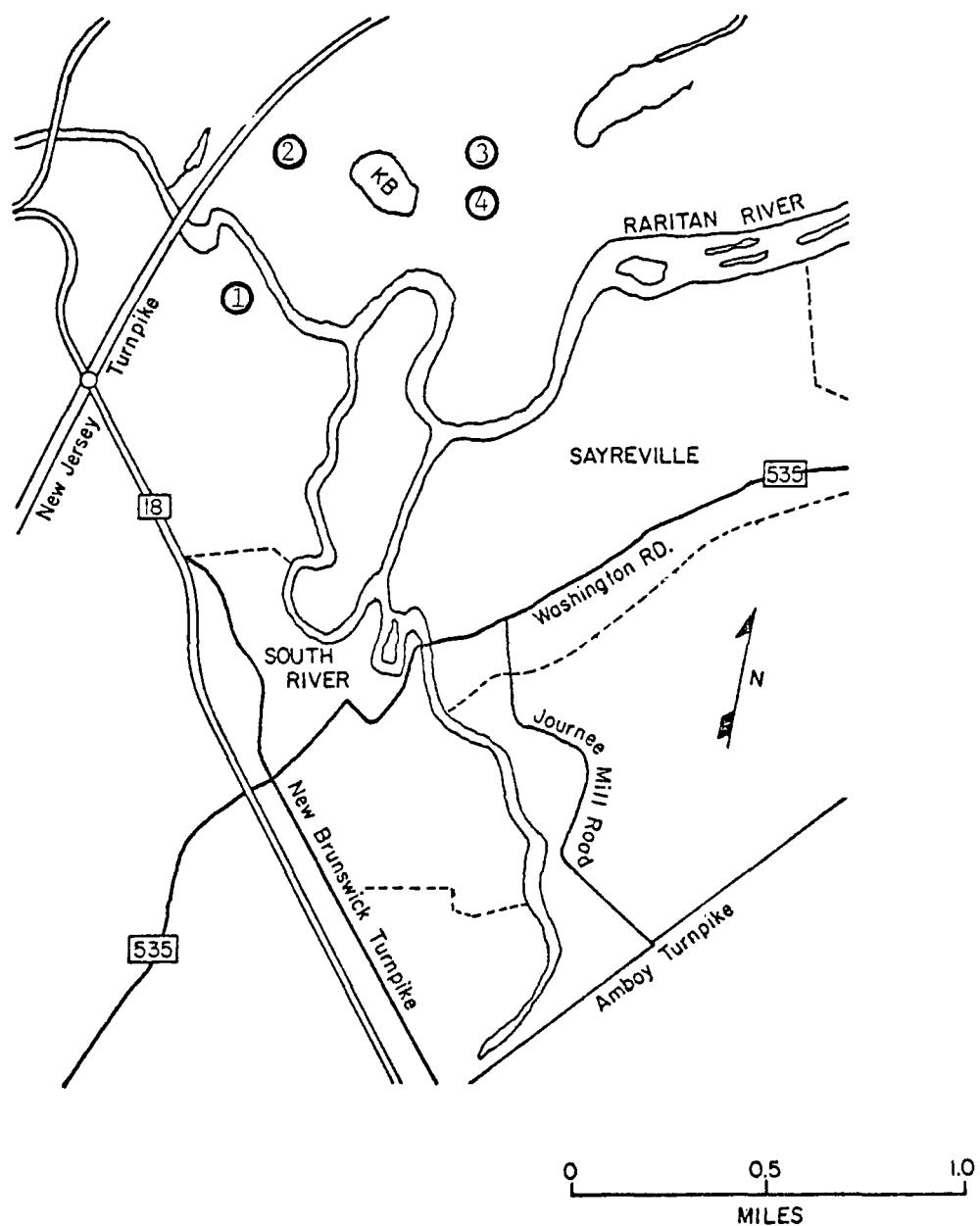


Figure A15. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ (P1).

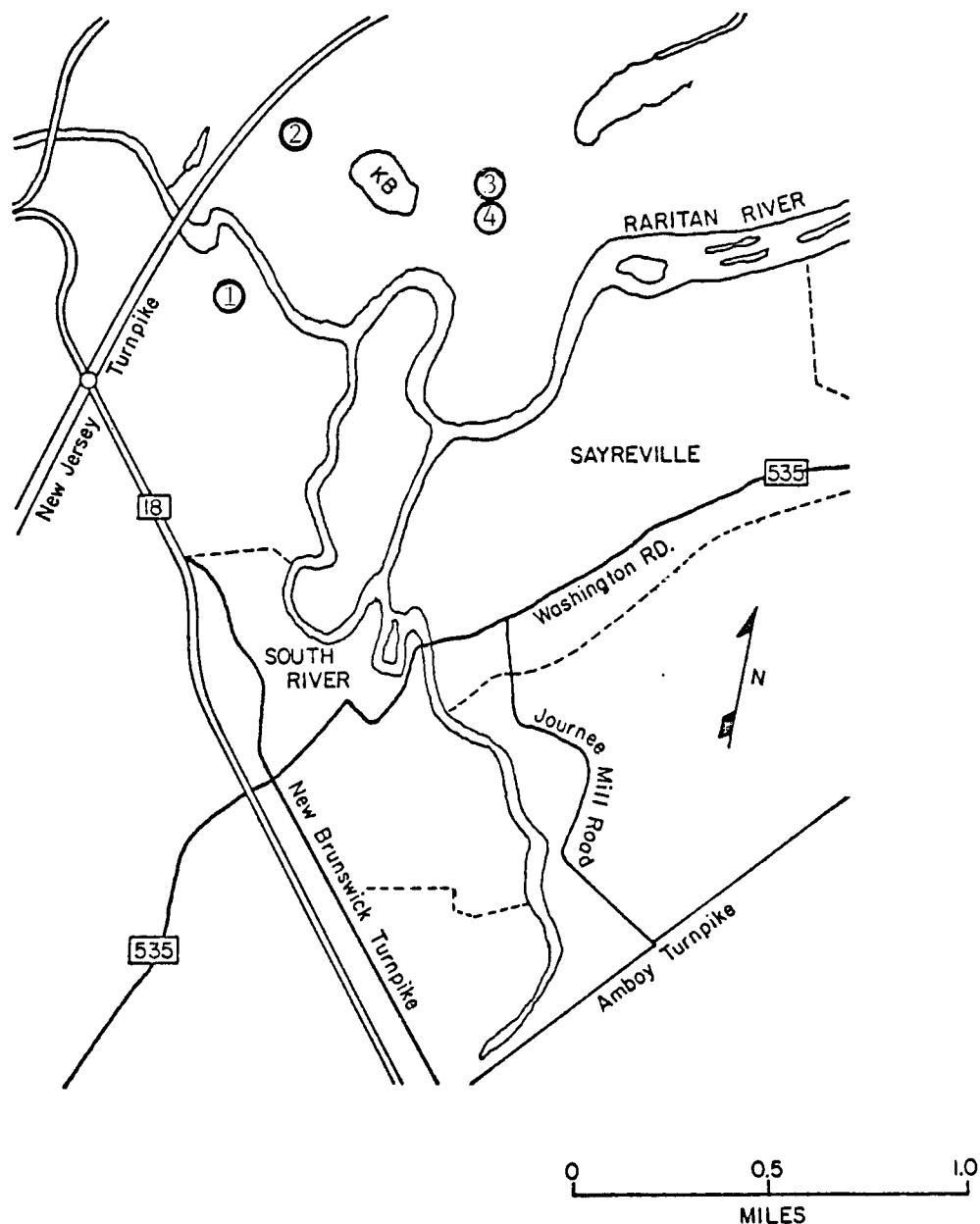


Figure A16. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ (P2).

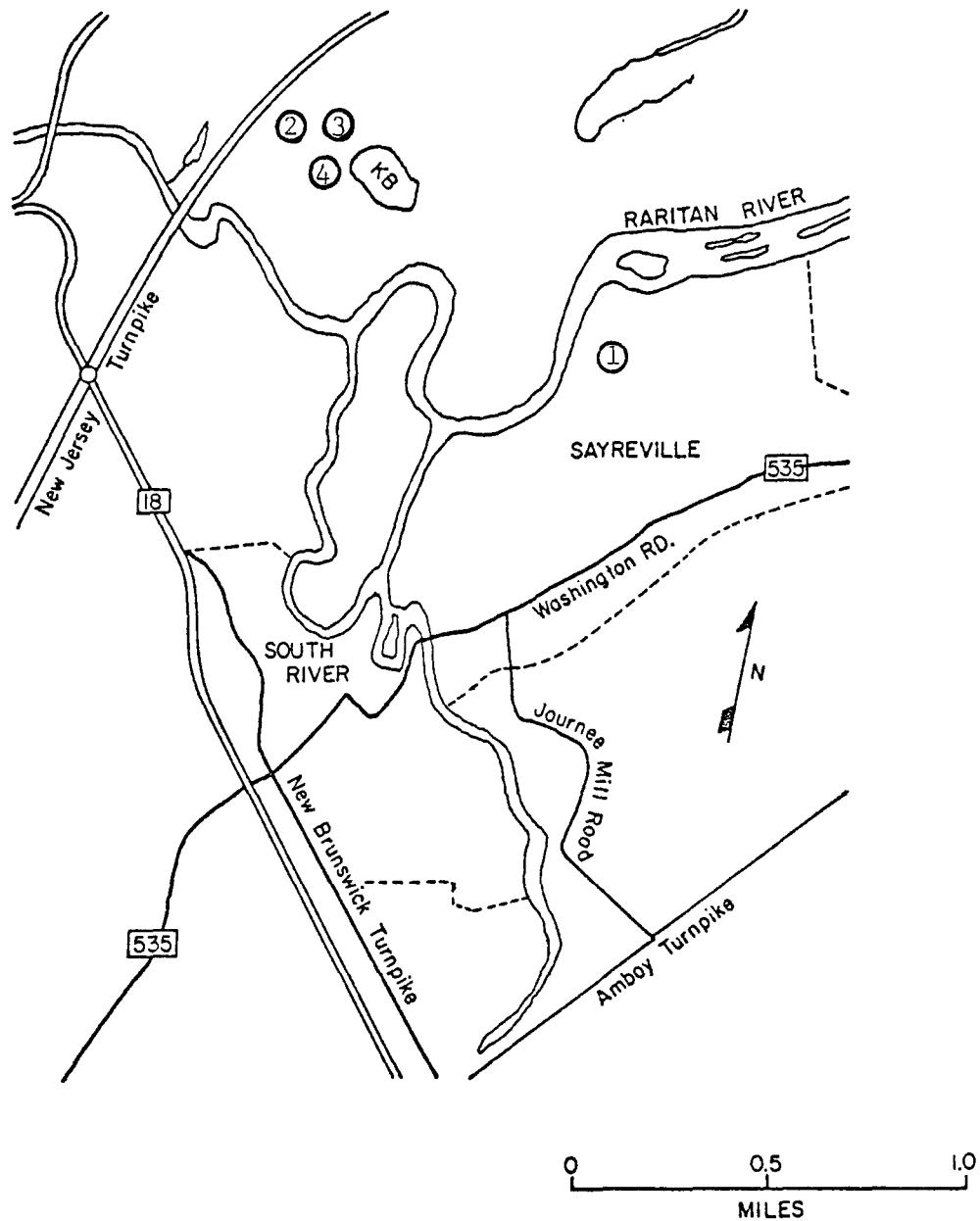


Figure A17. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ (P3).

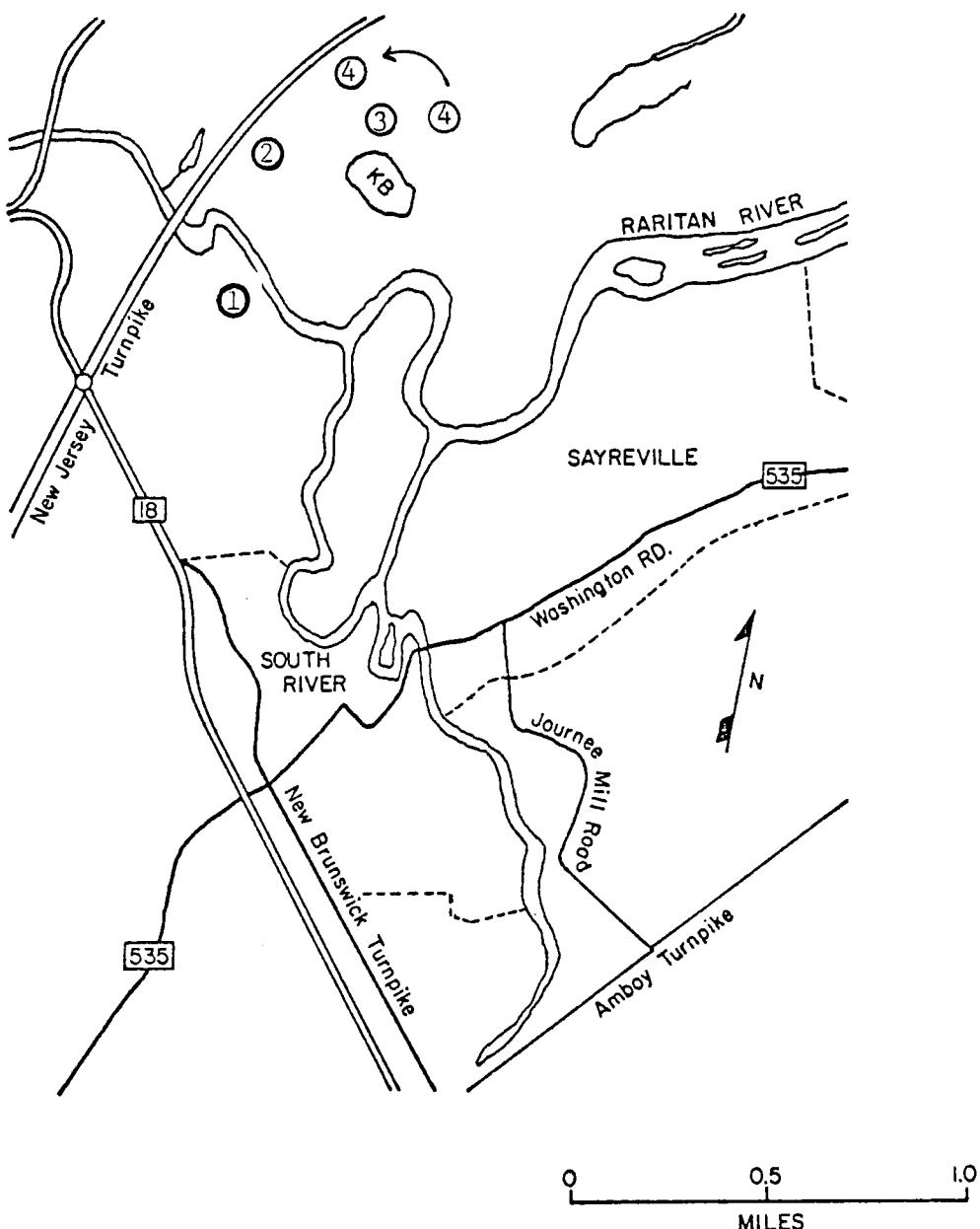


Figure A18. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ (P4).

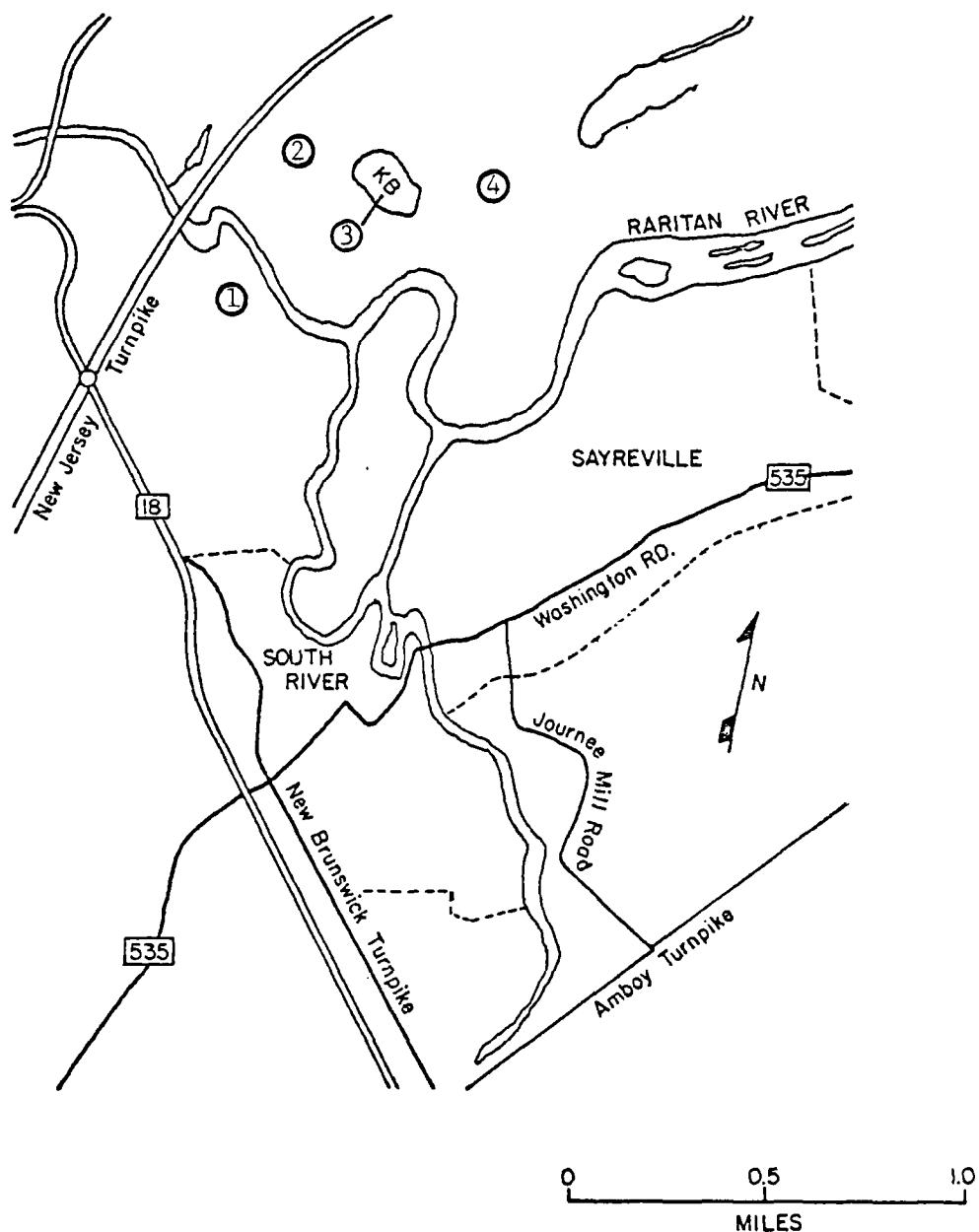


Figure A19. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ (P5)

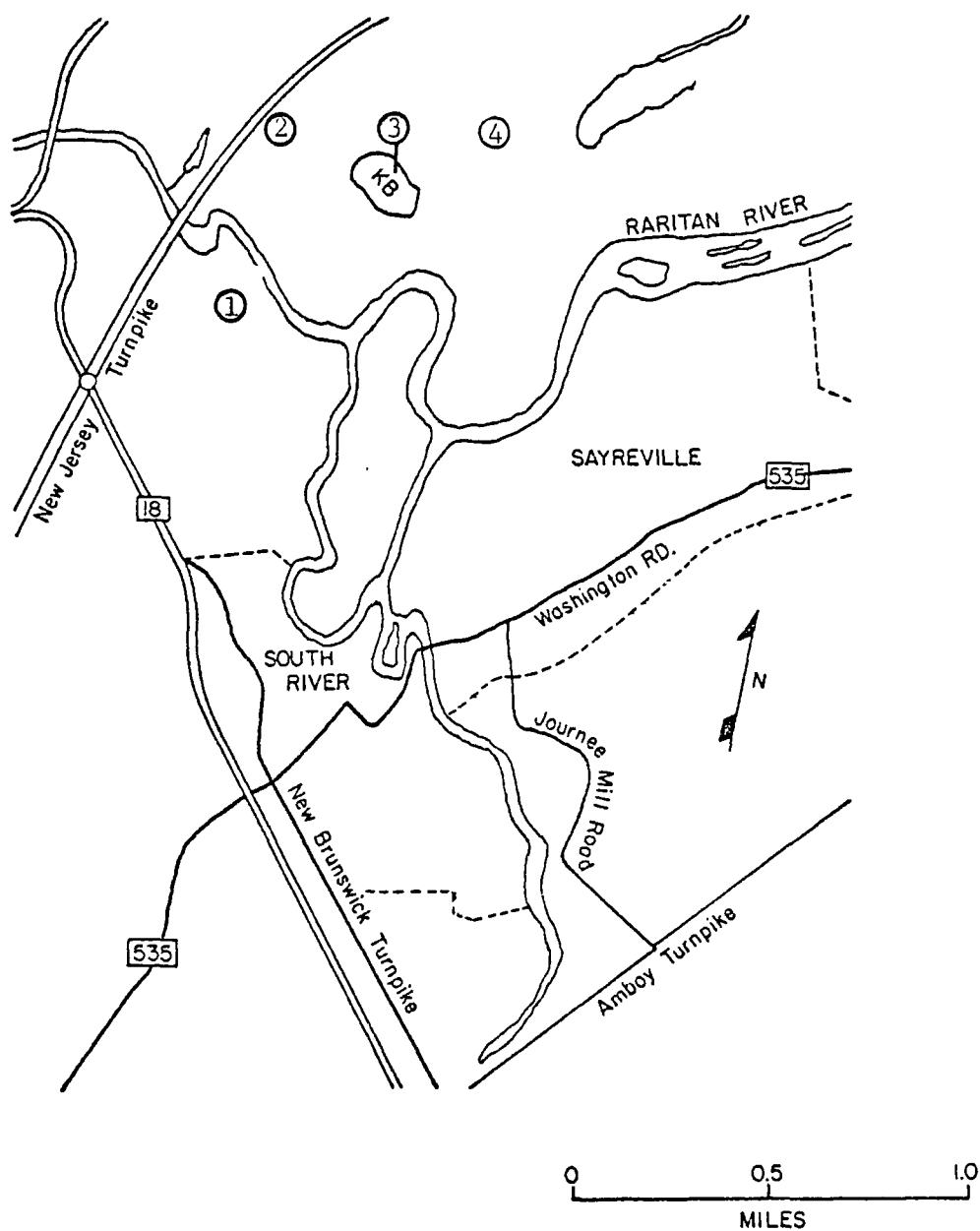


Figure A20. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ (P6).

Table All. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR INVESTIGATING CHEMICAL DUMP/LANDFILL IN EDISON, NJ

Sampling Period	Location (No.) ^a	Bearing°/distance ^b (mi)	Sampling Time (min)	m ³ /cartridge	Remarks
1	Parkland (1)	180-260/0.25	36	0.317	3/24/76 - 12:47 pm-1:23 pm 65°F 35% RH Clear 30.48" Hg Wind ~230°, 3-8 mph
2	Tower Marina (2) Schoolhouse Rd. East Brunswick, NJ	065-909/~1	38	0.300	3/24/76 - 4:47 pm-5:25 pm 64°F 38% RH Clear 30.42" Hg Wind 200-230°, 5-13 mph (upwind sample)
	Parkland (1)	180-260/0.25	38	0.290 0.032	As above (downwind samples)
3	Tower Marina (2)	065-090/~1	40	0.300	3/25/76 - 11:15 am-11:55 am 60°F 43% RH 3/4 Cloud 30.22" Hg Wind 225°, 3-8 mph (upwind sample)
	Parkland (1)	180-260/0.25	39	0.300	As above (downwind sample)
4	Tower Marina (2)	065-090/~1	45	0.300	3/25/76 - 3:08 pm-3:53 pm As above (upwind sample)
	Parkland (1)	160-275/~0.06	41	0.300	3/25/76 - 3:05 pm-3:46 pm As above (downwind sample)

(continued)

Table A11 (cont'd)

Sampling Period	Location (No.) ^a	Bearing°/distance ^b (mi)	Sampling Time (min)	m ³ /cartridge	Remarks
	Top of KB Mound	--	11	0.060 0.060	3/25/76 - 3:06 pm-3:17 pm 64°F 38% RH Overcast 30.11" Hg Wind 265-285°, 5-10 mph
	Meadow Rd. (5) (between Stauffer and KB)	145°/0.5	42	0.300	3/25/76 - 4:20 pm-5:02 pm 63°F 45% RH 9/10 Cloudy 30.14" Hg Wind 245°, 2-8 mph (upwind sample)
5	NJ Turnpike (3) at Mill Rd.	140°/~0.75	130	0.914	3/26/76 - 10:48 am-12:59 pm 60°F 34% RH Clear 30.41" Hg Wind 300-320°, 0-10 mph Shifting to 230° at 12:45 pm (upfield sample)
	Sayreville, NJ (4) at St. Stanislaus School Rd.	315-325/1.25	130	0.958 0.117	3/26/76 - 10:49 am-12:59 pm As above (downwind sample)

^aSee map (Fig. 6) for location number.^bRelative to dump site.

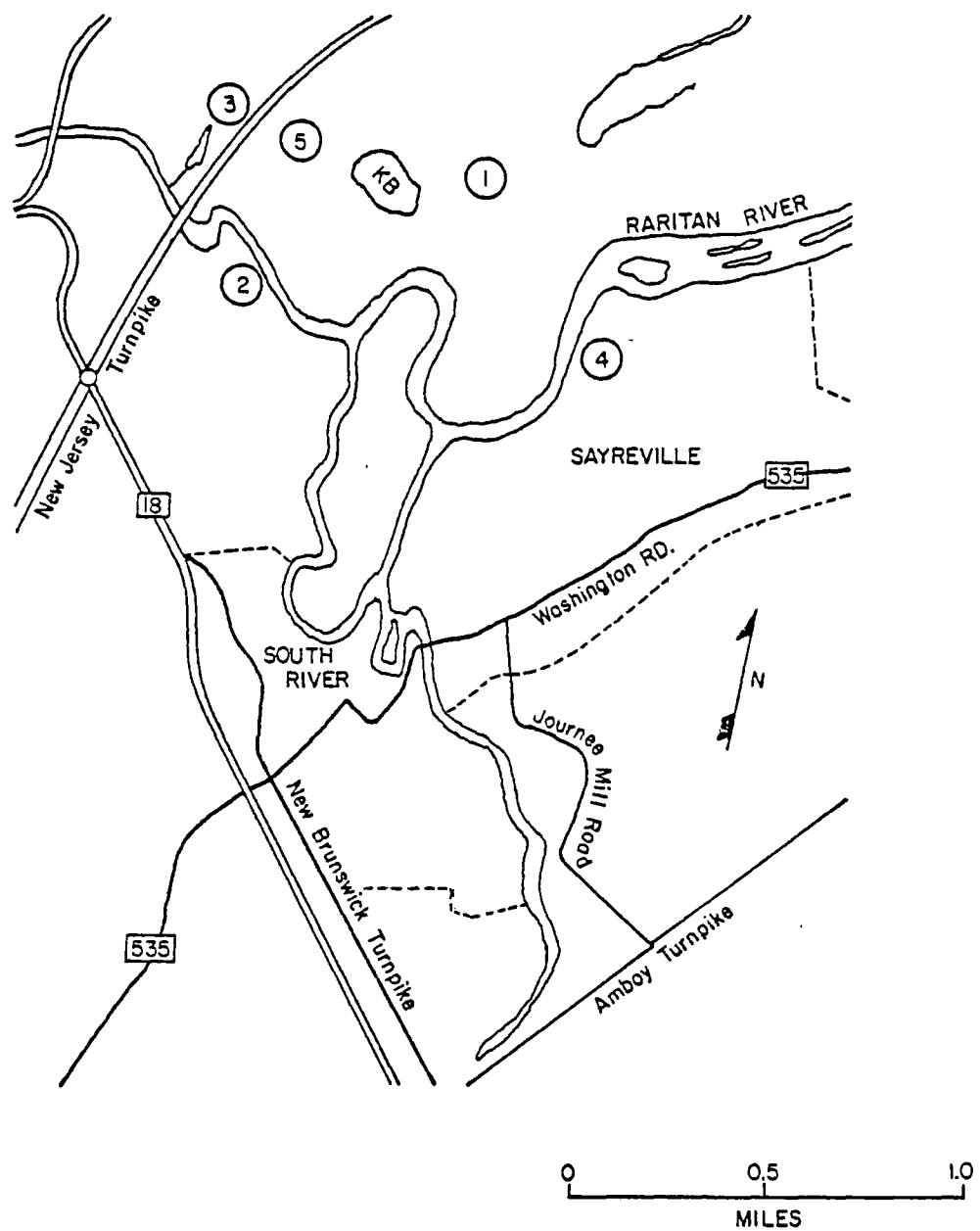


Figure A21. Sampling locations surrounding Kin-Buc Land-fill, Edison, NJ

Table A12. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR LOS ANGELES, CA BASIN AREA

Sampling Location	Bearing°/distance (yd)	Sampling Time (min)	m ³ /cartridge	Remarks
15th & Emery St. Los Angeles, CA	215-240°/~350	52	0.300	5/14/76 - 3:34 pm - 4:24 pm 83°F 42% RH Clear 29.92" Hg Wind-215° @ 0-7 mph
2055 223 St. Dominquez, CA	090-140°/~350 (Stauffer) 170°/165 (Witco)	54	0.300	5/14/76 - 1:22 pm - 2:16 pm 78° 49% RH Clear 30.11" Hg Wind-110-140° @ 0-7 mph

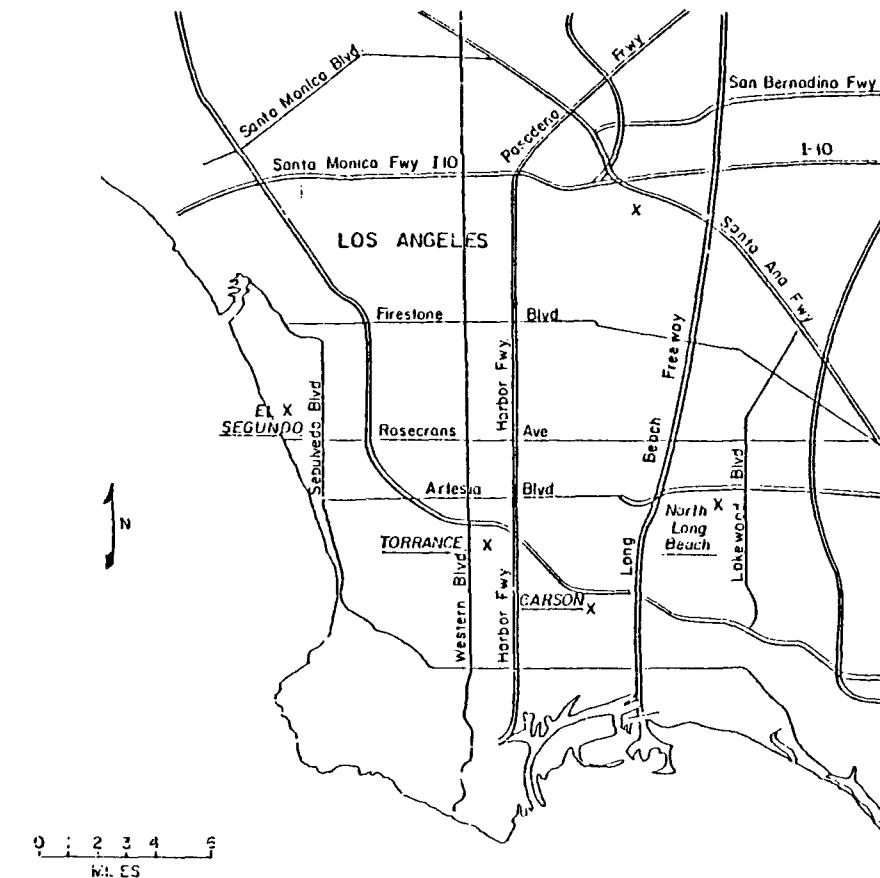


Figure A22. Map depicting sampling locations in Los Angeles, CA

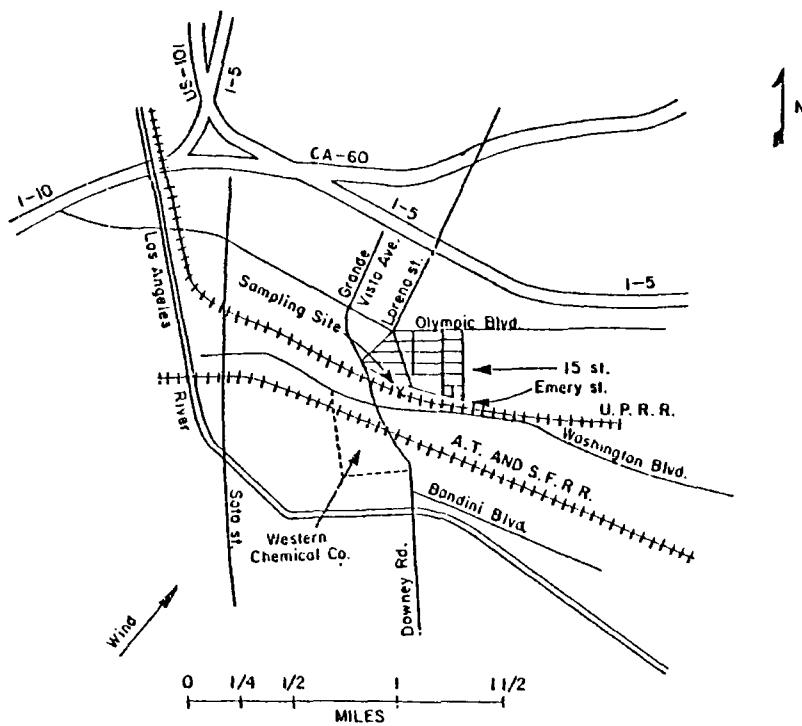


Figure A23. Map depicting sampling site in Los Angeles, CA

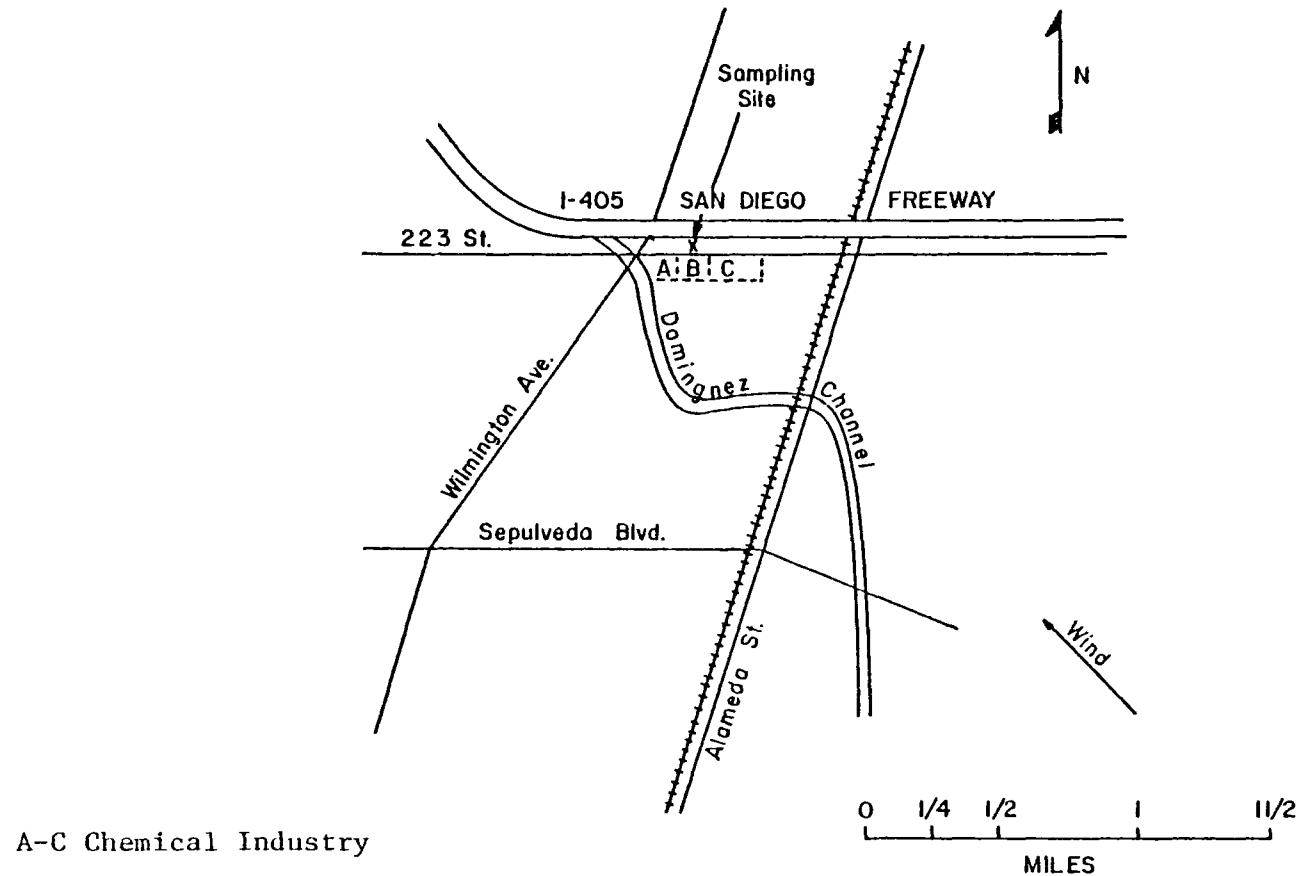


Figure A24. Map depicting sampling location in Dominquez, CA

Table A13. SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR CENTRAL AND NORTHERN NEW JERSEY

Site	Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Sampling Volume (l)		Remarks
Paterson, NJ (S1)	12th St. & 4th Ave.	42	300	3/22/76 40°F	1231-1313 hr 300-360°/3 mph
Clifton, NJ (S2)	Dyer Ave. & Wheeler St.	39	300	3/22/76 45°F	1528-1607 hr 320°/2 mph
Passaic, NJ (S3)	First St. & Essex St.	39	300	3/22/76 40°F	1715-1754 hr 320°/5 mph
Hoboken, NJ (S4)	New County Rd. U. S. Post Office Depot	39	300	3/23/76 51°F	1223-1302 hr 280°/0-10 mph
Newark, NJ (S5)	552 Doremus Ave.	38	300	3/23/76 53°F	1400-1438 hr 270°/0-10 mph
New York City, NY (Staten Island) (S6)	Chelsea Rd. at Bloomfield Ave.	37	300	3/23/76 54°F	1702-1739 hr 280°/0-5 mph
Edison, NJ (S7)	Meadow Rd., directly across from Stauffer plant	42	300	3/25/76 62°F	1720-1802 hr 225-240°/3-8 mph
Fords, NJ (S8)	North of Tenneco plant	44	300	3/26/76 72°F	1559-1643 hr 200°/0-2 mph

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(continued)

Table A13 (cont'd)

Site	Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Sampling Volume (l)		Remarks
Bound Brook, NJ (S9)	Eastern Turnpike directly north of American Cyanamid Co.	44	300	3/26/76 68°F	1732-1816 hr 200°/0-7 mph
El Segundo, CA (S1)	Illinois St. (See Fig. 30)	54	300	5/12/76 76°F	1329-1423 hr 220-240°/2-8 mph
Torrance, CA (S2)	19146 Van Ness Blvd.	55	300	5/13/76 76°F	1307-1412 hr 230-250°/2-7 mph
Los Angeles, CA (S3)	20100 Normandie Ave.	54	300	5/13/76 78°F	1357-1451 hr 270°/0-7 mph
Long Beach, CA (S4)	63rd Avenue & Paramount Blvd.	52	300	5/13/76 80°F	1707-1759 hr 250°/3-8 mph

Table A14. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR SELECTED AREAS IN THE KANAWHA VALLEY, WV

Site	Location	Sampling Period	m ³ /cartridge	Remarks
Belle, WV	1	9:30 pm-2:17 am	0.247	12/1/75 - 30°F - Wind NW - 5 mph
Belle, WV	2	9:30 pm-2:19 am	0.275	12/1/75 - 30°F - Wind NW - 5 mph
Belle, WV	4	10:05 pm-3:00 am	0.406	12/2/75 - ~40°F - Wind SE - 0-5 mph
S. Charleston, WV	9	2:41 pm-4:00 pm	0.248	12/3/75 - 55°F - Wind WSW→NW - 0-3 mph
S. Charleston, WV	10	3:12 pm-5:12 pm	0.350	12/3/75 - 55°F - Wind WSW→NW - 0-3 mph
S. Charleston, WV	14	8:47 pm-10:44 pm	0.324	12/3/75 - 44°F - Wind N→NNE - 3 mph
Belle, WV	6	3:26 pm-5:24 pm	0.256	12/4/75 - 66°F - Wind NE - 2 mph
Belle, WV	7	4:00 pm-6:05 pm	0.280	12/4/75 - 65°F - No wind
Belle, WV	8	7:06 pm-9:06 pm	0.348	12/4/75 - 65°F - Wind NE - 0-3 mph
Nitro, WV	15	11:58 am-3:48 pm	1.593	12/5/75 - 65°F - Wind S - 10 mph

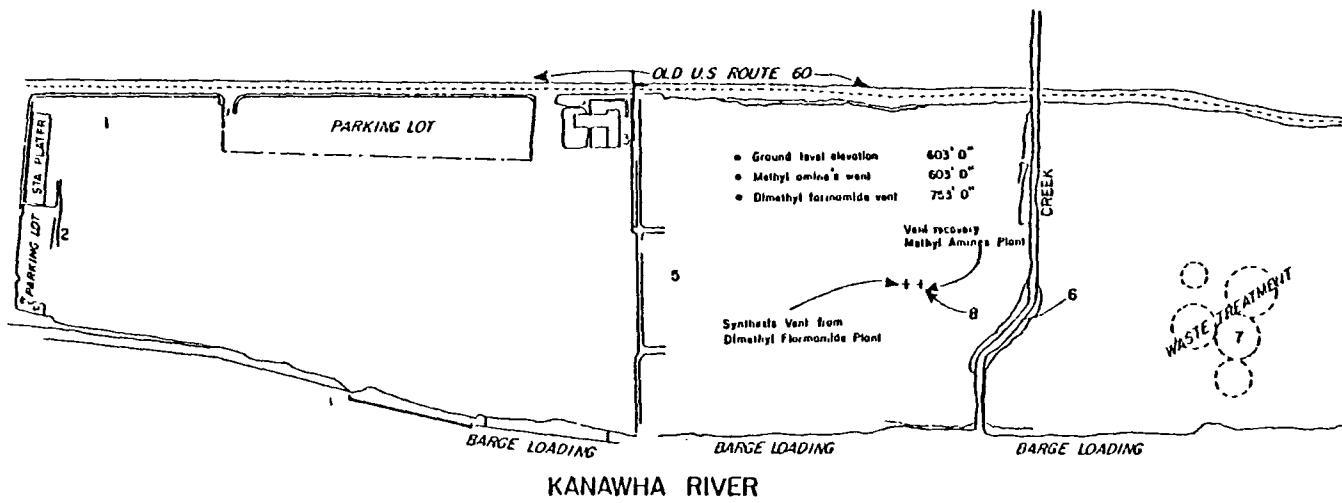


Figure A25. Plant map of DuPont in Belle, WV depicting sampling locations.

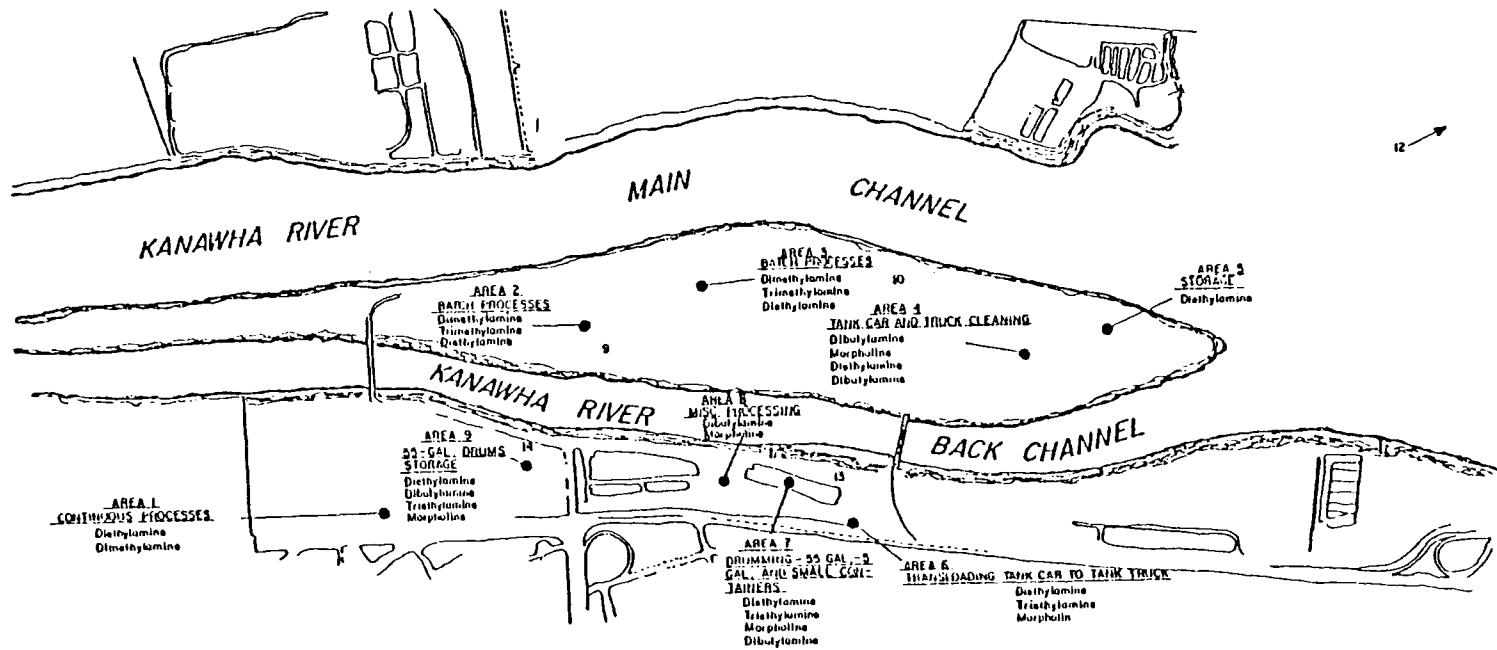
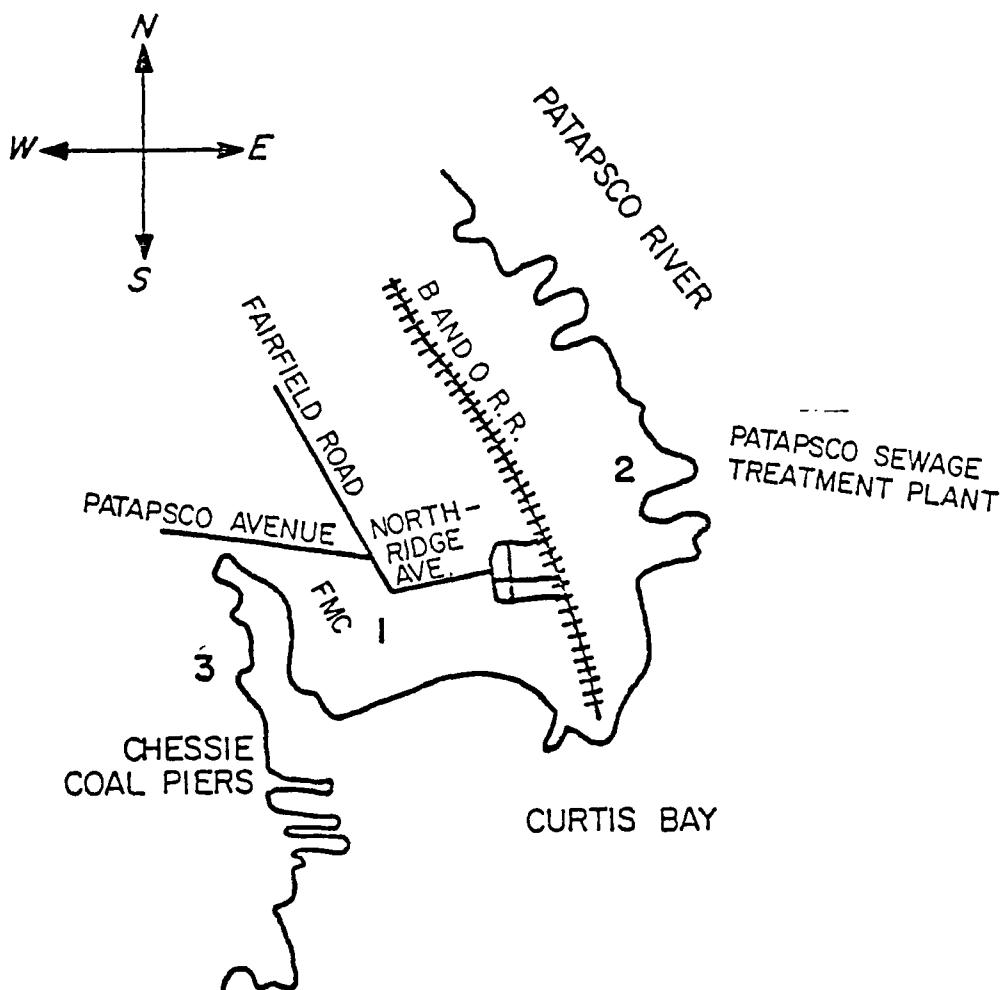


Figure A26 . Plant map of Union Carbide in South Charleston, WV depicting sampling locations.

Table A15. SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR BALTIMORE AREA

Date	Time	Location	Temperature		Wind	
			(°F)	RH (%)	Direction	Speed (KTS)
10/14/75	1100-1450	FMC (Parking Lot) (L1A)	83	40-50	WNW	10
10/15/75	2300-0250	FMC (Parking Lot) (L1B)	65	90-97	Calm	-
10/16/75	1000-1350	Sewage Plant (L2)	72	45-57	NNW	9-11
11/19/75	1400-1600	FMC, 200 yd W-NW of diamazine thermal destructor (L1C)	65	56	E	3
11/24/75	1150-1350	FMC, SW of diamazine thermal destructor (L1D)	-	-	-	-
11/24/75	1355-1555	FMC, SW of diamazine thermal destructor (L1E)	-	-	-	-



SCALE: ONE INCH = 0.5 miles

Figure A27. Map of sampling area in East Brooklyn, Baltimore, Maryland

Table A16. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR GEISMAR, LA AREA

Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Volume Sampled (l)	Remarks		
Corner of highway 73 and 75 (L12)	1398	140	2/28-3/1/77 28°/85% RH	62°F 290→240°/9 kts	
Southeast of Plant R (L13)	1400	140	2/28-3/1/77 28°/85% RH	62°F 290→240°/9 kts	
North of Plant M (L14) ~1	260	180	3/1/77 85% RH	63°F 180°/light	
Northeast of Plant M and N (L15)	25	142	3/1/77 85% RH	63°F 180°/light	
Northwest of Plant M off LA 73 (L14) ~2	1205	120	3/1-3/2/77 52% RH	65°F 120°/light	77
Southwest of Plant M off LA 73 (L16)	135	91	3/2/77 52% RH	65°F 120°/light	

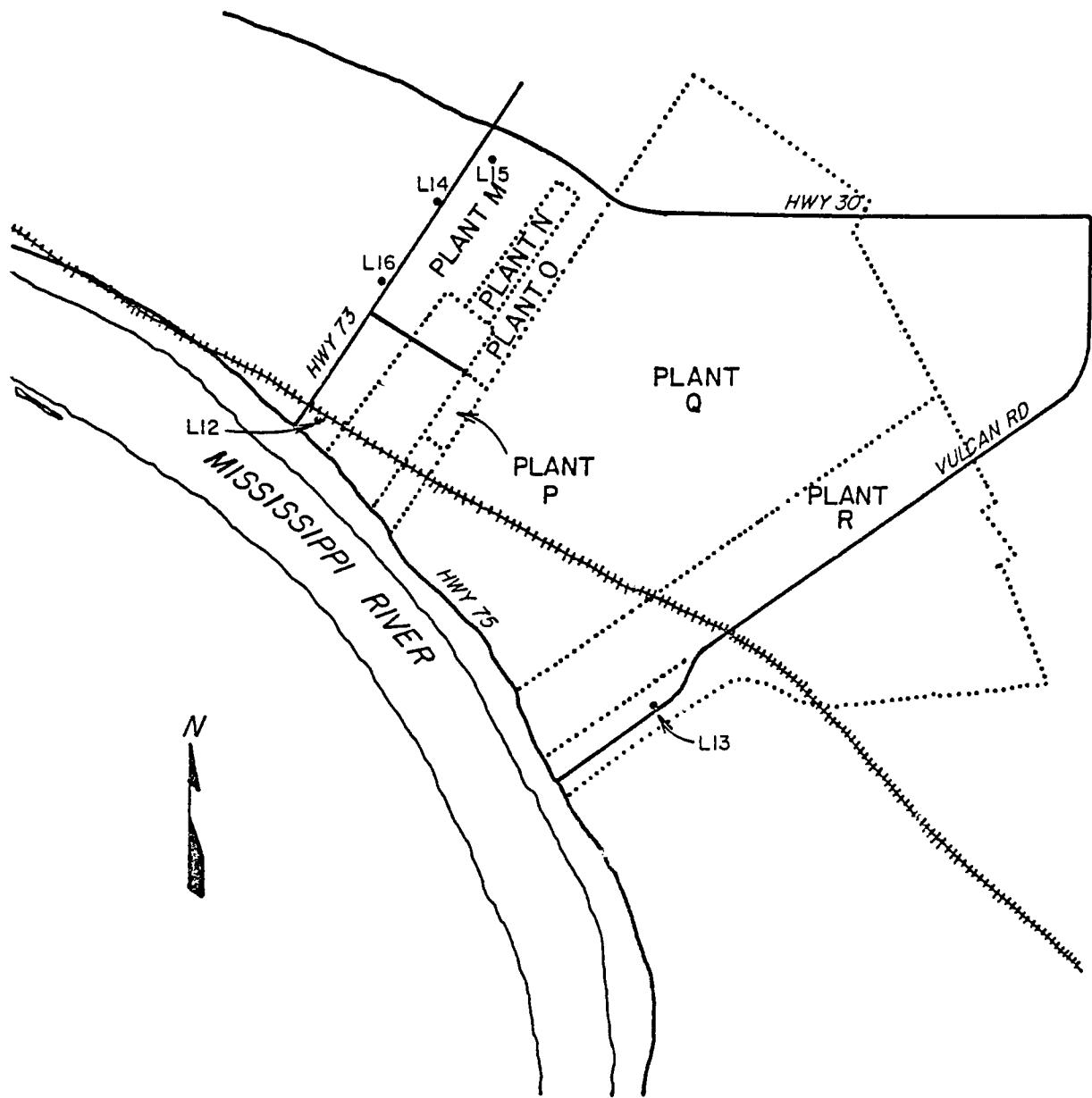


Figure A28. Sampling site and locations in Geismar, LA area

Table A17. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR LOS ANGELES, CA BASIN AREA

Site County/ Municipality	Sampling Location	Proximity	Sampling Time (min)	m ³ /cartridge	Remarks	
El Segundo (S1)	Illinois St.	Standard (Chevron) Refinery	54	0.300	5/12/76 76°F 30.15" Hg	1:29 pm-2:23 pm 69%RH 220-240°/2-8 mph
Torrance (S2)	19146 Van Ness Blvd.	Dow, Mobil, Union Car- bide	55	0.300	5/13/76 76°F 30.20" Hg	1:07 pm-2:12 pm 59%RH 230-250/2-7 mph
Los Angeles (S3)	20100 Normandie	Montrose Chem.	54	0.300	5/13/76 78°F 30.18" Hg	1:57 pm-2:51 pm 53%RH 270/0-7 mph
Long Beach (S4)	63rd Avenue & Parmount Blvd.	Monsanto	52	0.300	5/13/76 80°F 30.16" Hg	5:07 pm-5:59 pm 50%RH 250°/3-8 mph

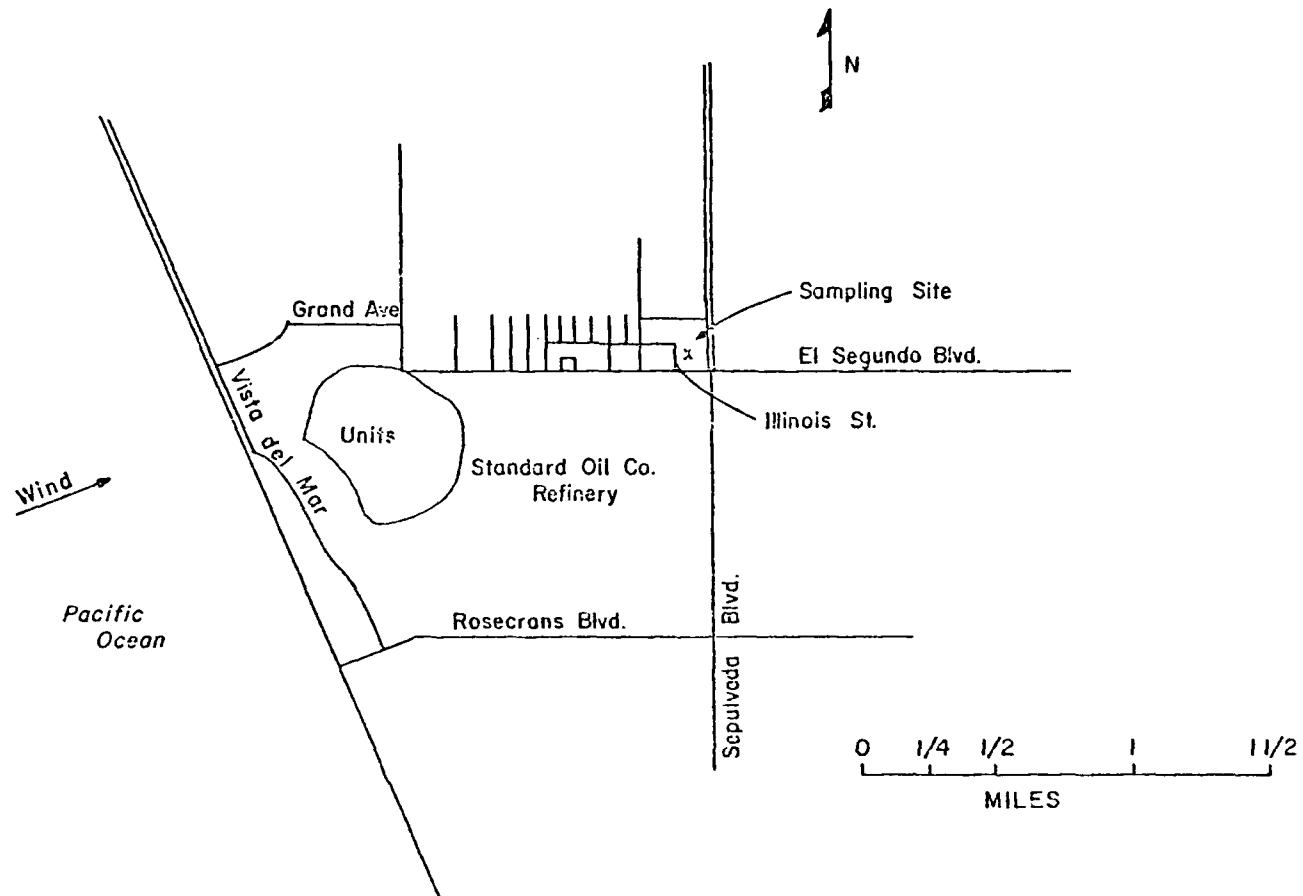


Figure A29. Map depicting sampling site in El Segundo, CA

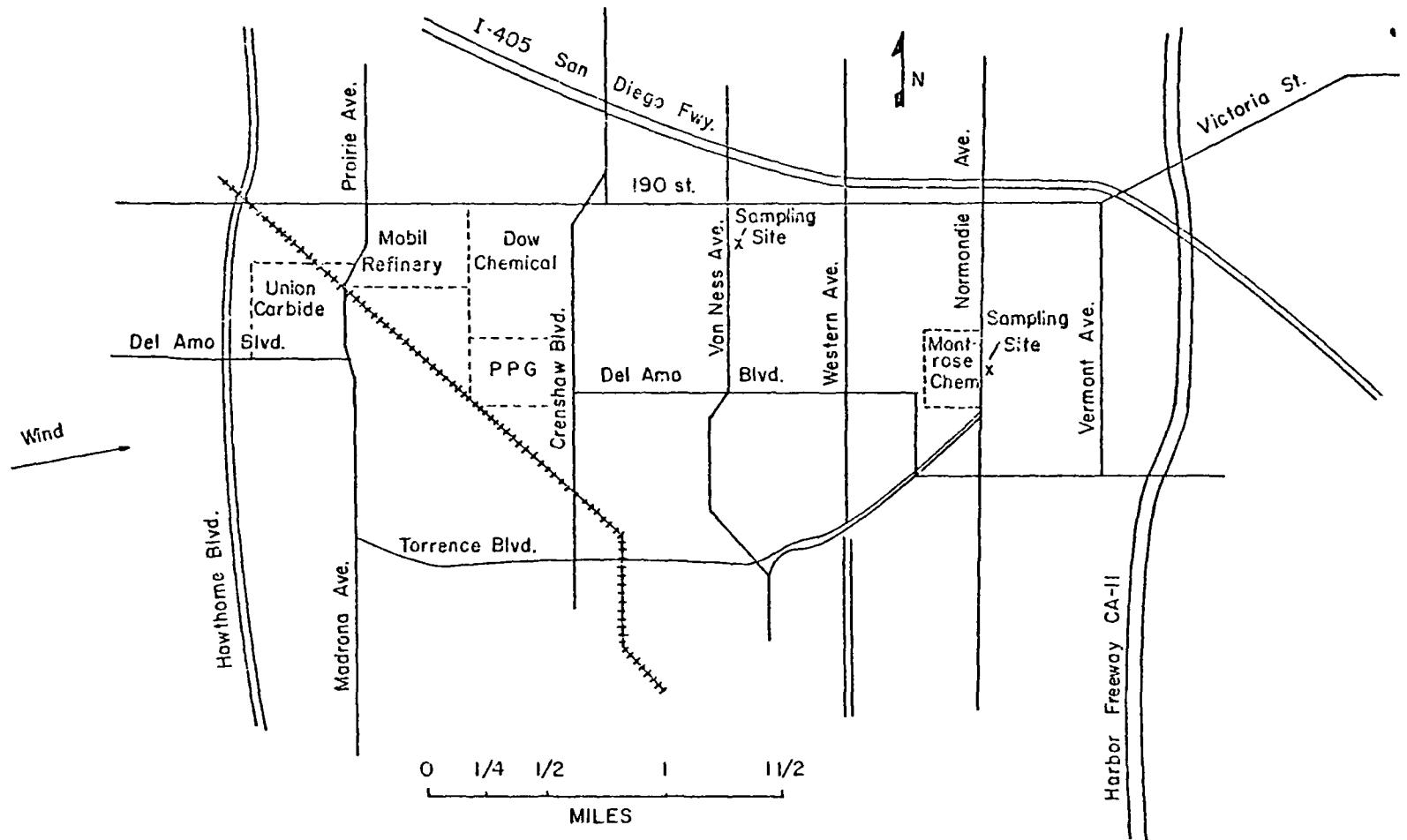


Figure A30. Map depicting sampling site in Torrance, CA

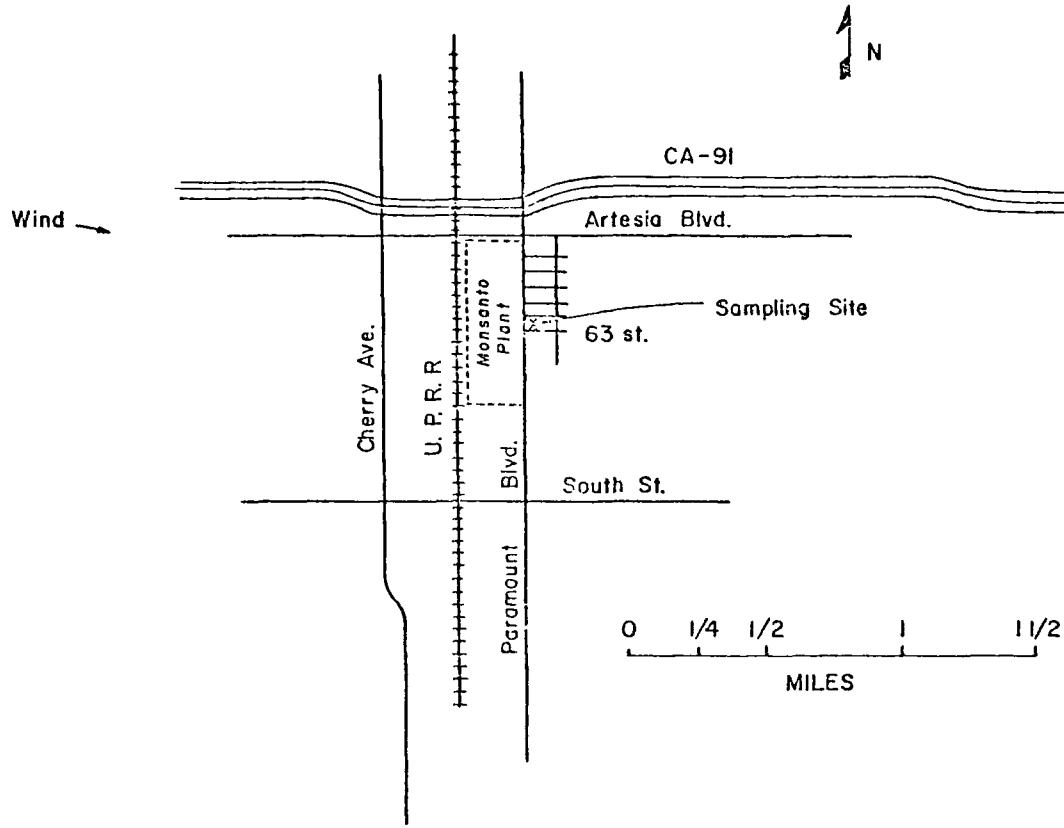


Figure A31. Map depicting sampling site in Long Beach, CA

Table A18. AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING PROTOCOL FOR ST. LOUIS, MO AND VICINITY

Site	Sampling Location	Sampling Time (min)	Sampling Volume (l)	Remarks	
Alton, IL (S1)	2421 Chris Lisa St.	540	1,898	9/11/75 69°F	2250-0750 NW/7-10 mph
Wood River, IL (S2)	2 mi East of Shell Refinery	300	966	9/11/75 79°F	1256-1756 W/10-20 mph
Arvado, MO (S3)	4400 Lindell	360	1,130	9/10/75 81°F	0650-1250 calm
Arvado, MO (S4)	4400 Lindell	527	1,582	9/9/75 82°F	2212-0635 calm
St. Ann (S5)	St. Charles Rd. and Industrial Blvd.	415	2,028	9/8/75 88°F	2035-0525 WS/2 mph
Webster Grove, MO (S6)	Mary St.	360	1,000	9/9/75 93°F	1114-1604 W/0-5 mph