

Air Quality Analysis for the Revised Gaseous  
Emission Regulations for 1984 and Later Model  
Year Light Duty Trucks and Heavy Duty Engines

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Introduction

This report describes the analysis performed by the Test and Evaluation Branch to support the revised 1984 and later model year light duty truck (LDT) and heavy duty engine (HDV) CO regulations being considered by the Standards Development and Support Branch. This analysis examined the air quality impact of such regulations in both low and high altitude non-California areas under the presence of inspection and maintenance (I/M). Six strategies are examined in this analysis. These six strategies are as follows:

- 1) The 1984+ LDT and HDV CO standards at low altitude are assumed to be 10 grams/mile (gm/mi) and 15.5 grams/brake horsepower-hour (gm/bhp-hr), respectively. Both vehicle types are assumed to have a 10 percent AQL SEA program beginning with the 1984 model year. The 1983+ light duty vehicle (LDV) CO standard is assumed to be 3.4 gm/mi.
- 2) The 1984+ LDT and HDV CO standards and regulations at low altitude are assumed to be identical to strategy one. The difference is the assumed 1983+ LDV CO standard at 7.0 gm/mi.
- 3) The 1984+ LDT and HDV CO standards at low altitude are assumed to be 10 gm/mi and 35 gm/bhp-hr, respectively. Both vehicle types are assumed to have a 40 percent AQL SEA program implemented. The implementation model year is 1984 for the LDTs and 1986 for the HDVs. The 1983+ LDV CO standard is assumed to be 3.4 gm/mi.
- 4) The 1984 LDT and HDV CO standards and regulations at low altitude are assumed to be identical to strategy 3. The difference is the assumed 1983+ LDV CO standard at 7.0 gm/mi.
- 5) This high altitude strategy assumes the 1984+ LDT CO standard is 14 gm/mi. The 1984+ HDVs are assumed to be the low altitude vehicles, reflected in strategies 1 and 2, operating at high altitude. Also, no specific high altitude SEA programs are assumed. The 1983+ LDVs are assumed to have a 7.8 gm/mi CO standard.
- 6) This high altitude strategy also assumes the 1984+ LDT CO standard is 14 gm/mi. The 1984+ HDVs are assumed to be the low altitude vehicles, reflected in strategies 3 and 4, operating at high altitude. No specific HDV high altitude standards are assumed. Also, no specific high altitude SEA programs are assumed. Identical to strategy 5 is the assumption of a 7.8 gm/mi CO standard on the 1983+ LDVs.

A total of six runs resulted from the six strategies being analyzed at low and high altitudes, with I/M.

This report is presented in two parts. The first part presents the analysis performed to estimate CO emissions from the highway mobile sources while the second part presents the assumptions and results of the air quality assessment.

## 1. Highway Mobile Source CO Emissions

This part presents the analysis performed to estimate the CO emission levels. The analysis performed is described in four sections. The first section presents the scenario information used to run the MOBILE2 computer program[1]. Section two details how MOBILE2 and the basic emission rates were modified to perform the analysis[2]. Section three describes in detail the six strategies examined, and section four presents the MOBILE2 results.

### 1.A General MOBILE2 Scenario Information

In total, six runs were performed with a modified MOBILE2 program: Four runs for the low altitude non-California region and two runs for the high altitude non-California region. Each region had only I/M runs performed. Each run examined only highway mobile source CO emission levels (in grams per mile). Also, each run projected the emission levels for calendar years 1977, 1985, 1987, 1988, 1990, 1995, and 2000. Finally, each run was performed such that only the basic exhaust emission levels were output. That is, all correction factors were assigned such that they would have no effect on the emission results.

Since all runs included the benefits of I/M, the characteristics of the I/M programs assumed are as follows:

- 1) The I/M programs begin on January 1, 1982.
- 2) The LDGT and pre-1981 LDGV I/M stringency rate is 30 percent.
- 3) The I/M programs have a functioning mechanics training program.
- 4) All 1968 and later model year vehicles and trucks are affected by the I/M programs.
- 5) The LDGV, LDGTL, and LDGT2 vehicle types are tested in the I/M programs.
- 6) There is a 70 percent identification rate for the 1981 and later model year LDGVs.

### 1.B MOBILE2 Modifications

MOBILE2 was modified in two areas to perform the runs necessary for the revised LDT and HDV CO regulations:

- 1) I/M technology groups, and
- 2) Alternate emission rates for various model years and vehicle types.

The I/M subprograms were altered to increase the number of technology groups from three to five. Also, the subprograms were altered to redefine, by vehicle type, the I/M credits used. The following technology group definitions are used in this analysis:

- 1) Technology 1: Pre-1975 LDGVs, pre-1975 LDGT1s, and pre-1979 LDGT2s.
- 2) Technology 2: 1975-1980 LDGVs, 1975+ LDGT1s, and 1979+ LDGT2s.
- 3) Technology 3: Undefined.
- 4) Technology 4: 1981 LDGVs.
- 5) Technology 5: 1982 LDGVs.
- 6) Technology 6: 1983+ LDGVs.

Alternate I/M credits are used in the runs to accredit the emission rate and technology differences between this analysis and those in MOBILE2. Appendix A presents the alternate I/M credits used for the different strategies.

Except for the 1984+ LDGT and HDGV CO emissions, and the 1983+ LDGV CO emissions, other low altitude model year and/or vehicle type CO emissions differ from those in MOBILE2 as a result of expected changes in regulations, technology mix, and/or emission data. The emissions from the 1981 and 1982 LDGVs are different from those in MOBILE2 as a result of an expected change in the technology mix. The emissions from the 1979 through 1983 HDGVs are different from those in MOBILE2 as a result of more current emission information.

Similarly, some high altitude model year and/or vehicle type CO emissions differ from those in MOBILE2 as a result of expected changes in regulations, technology mix, and/or emission data. For the most part, the high altitude CO emission rates change as a result of the changes to the low altitude vehicle types. However, the 1984+ LDDV and LDDT CO emissions and the 1983+ LDGV CO emissions change since the emission standards assumed are different between this analysis and MOBILE2. MOBILE2 assumes these vehicle type emission standards equal their corresponding low altitude vehicle type emission standards. The proportional emission standards are assumed for this analysis.

Except for the emissions from the 1983 and later LDGVs, and the 1984+ LDGTs and HDGVs, the emissions given in Table 1 are used in every low altitude strategy. Similarly, the emissions given in Table 2 are used in every high altitude strategy, except for the 1984+ LDGT and HDGV emissions.

### 1.C Strategies of Analysis

Six strategies are examined in this analysis. These six strategies are discussed below in six subsections. Within each subsection, the basic exhaust emission rates, emission standards, SEA program, useful life definition, and technology mix for the 1984 and later model year LDGTs and HDGVs are discussed. These five components are summarized in Table 1 for all low altitude strategies and Table 2 for all high altitude strategies.

1) Strategy One - Low Altitude Base Case for Option 1

This strategy represents the current set of low altitude non-California LDV, LDT, and HDV CO regulations. That is, the 1983 and later model year LDV regulations require a 3.4 gm/mi CO emission standard, a 40% AQL SEA program, and a one-half useful life definition. The expected technology mix is assumed to be 59.2 percent closed loop throttle body, 10.2 percent closed loop carbureted, and 30.6 percent open loop carbureted systems. This technology mix is different from the MOBILE2 technology mix.

The regulations for the 1984 and later model year LDTs require a 10 gm/mi CO emission standard, a 10% AQL SEA program, and a full useful life definition. The expected technology mix is assumed to be 100 percent oxidation catalysts. No three-way catalysts are assumed in this analysis.

The 1984 and later model year HDVs have the following regulations: A 15.5 gm/bhp-hr CO emission standard, a 10% AQL SEA program, and a full useful life definition. There is expected to be a 100 percent oxidation catalyst technology mix. No three-way catalysts are assumed in this analysis.

The technology mixes given above are for the gasoline powered, as opposed to diesel powered, vehicle types. The emission rates along with the other regulations mentioned above are summarized in Table 1.

2) Strategy Two - Low Altitude Base Case for Option 2

With two exceptions, strategy two is identical to strategy one. The two exceptions are as follows:

- 1) The 1983 and later model year LDV CO standard is 7.0 gm/mi instead of 3.4 gm/mi.
- 2) The 1983 and later model year LDGV technology mix is estimated to be 5.3 percent closed loop throttle body, 57.9 percent closed loop carbureted, and 36.8 percent open loop carbureted systems.

These differences are summarized in Table 1 along with all other revised MOBILE2 CO emission rates and regulations used in this strategy.

3) Strategy 3 - Low Altitude Comparison Case for Option 1

Strategy three is the comparison case to strategy one. With five exceptions, the strategy is identical to strategy one. The five exceptions are as follows:

- 1) The SEA program for the 1984 and later model year LDTs requires a 40 percent AQL instead of a 10 percent AQL regulation.

- 2) The 1984 and later model year HDV CO emission standard is 35 gm/bhp-hr instead of 15.5 gm/bhp-hr.
- 3) There is no HDV 1984 or 1985 model year SEA program.
- 4) The SEA program for the 1986 and later model year HDVs has a 40 percent AQL instead of a 10 percent AQL regulation.
- 5) The 1984 and later model year HDGVs are assumed not to need catalysts to achieve the emission standards.

These regulations are summarized in Table 1 along with the revised MOBILE2 emission rates used for strategy three.

4) Strategy Four - Low Altitude Comparison Case For Option 2

Strategy four is the comparison to strategy two. With two exceptions, strategy four is identical to strategy three. These two differences are those listed below:

- 1) The 1983 and later model year LDV CO standard is 7.0 gm/mi instead of 3.4 gm/mi.
- 2) The 1983 and later model year LDGV technology mix is estimated to be 5.3 percent closed loop throttle body, 57.9 percent closed loop carbureted, and 36.8 percent open loop carbureted systems.

These differences are summarized in Table 1 along with all other revised MOBILE2 CO emission rates and regulations.

5) Strategy Five - High Altitude Base Case

In strategy five, the 1984+ LDTs are assumed to be designed to the proportional CO emission standards while the HDVs are assumed to be low altitude vehicles operated at high altitude.

The 1984 and later model year LDTs differ from MOBILE2 in that they reflect the 14 gm/mi CO emission (proportional) standard, no specific SEA program, and a full useful life definition. The expected technology mix is 100 percent oxidation catalyst systems. No threeway catalysts are assumed for the high altitude LDGTs.

The CO emission rates for the 1984 and later model year HDVs reflect the low altitude vehicles operated at high altitude from strategies 1 and 2.

The revised MOBILE2 emission rates and regulations referenced above are given in Table 2.

## 6) Strategy Six - High Altitude Comparison Case

Strategy six has two differences from strategy five. With the exception of these two differences, described below, all other vehicle type emission rates and regulations are identical to those in strategy five.

- 1) The low altitude SEA program for the 1984 and later model year LDTs in strategies 3 and 4 requires a 40 percent AQL instead of a 10 percent AQL regulation. This is assumed to affect the high altitude LDGT CO emission rates.
- 2) Although there are no specific HDV high altitude regulations, HDGVs are assumed to be the low altitude HDGVs, from strategies 3 and 4, being operated at high altitude.

### 1.D MOBILE2 Output

Table 3 through 8 present the MOBILE2 results for all six runs performed for this analysis of revised CO emission standards on 1984 and later model year LDTs and HDVs. Table 3 presents the MOBILE2 results for the existing LDV, LDT, and HDV low altitude regulations - strategy one. Table 4 gives the strategy two results from MOBILE2. Strategy two reflects the current regulations for LDTs and HDVs, and assumes a 7.0 gm/mi CO standard on the 1983+ LDVs. The results from MOBILE2 for strategy three are given in Table 5. Strategy three, which presents the emission results of the proposed LDT and HDV regulation revisions, is the comparison case to strategy one. The results from MOBILE2 for strategy four are given in Table 6. Strategy four, which presents the emission results of the proposed LDT and HDV regulation revisions, is the comparison case to strategy two. The results from MOBILE2 for strategy five, the high altitude base case, are given in Table 7. Strategy five represents the current set of high altitude HDV, and proportional LDT and LDV regulations. Table 8 presents the MOBILE2 results for strategy six, the comparison case to strategy five. Strategy six represents the proposed revisions to the LDT and HDV regulations.

The second part of this report presents the assumptions and results of the air quality assessment.

### 2. Air Quality Models

The modified linear rollback model (Rollback) was used to estimate CO ambient concentrations in the future. In Rollback, a proportional relationship is assumed to exist between the ambient concentration of a pollutant at a monitoring site and the total inventory of that pollutant emitted in the vicinity of the site. Thus, if emissions decline over time, ambient concentrations are assumed to decline in the same proportion. A detailed description of Rollback is contained in reference [3].

## 2.A Inventories

The National Emission Data System (NEDS) provided the basic inventory estimates for the urban areas studied in this analysis[4]. These areas are listed in Table 9. The total tonnage of pollution emitted within the counties associated with these urban areas was used as the base year (1977) inventory. NEDS provides estimates for both mobile and stationary emission sources. However, since the highway mobile source portion of the current (1977) NEDS inventory utilizes March, 1978 emission factors (MOBILE1), this portion of the inventory was adjusted for the new emission factors contained in MOBILE2[5], [2]. Stationary area source emissions were obtained directly from NEDS. Appendix B contains the adjusted inventory for the 1977 base year used in this analysis. The appendix also presents in graphical form the future inventory levels predicted for the six scenarios considered for this report.

## 2.B Source Contribution Factors

A source contribution factor is designed to account for stack height and distance between an emissions source and the ambient monitor. Since dispersion models have indicated that CO stationary point source emissions do not influence the ambient concentration measurements made at urban monitors, those sources are assigned a source contribution factor of zero[6]. For the same reason CO stationary area sources as well as off-highway mobile sources are assigned source contribution factors of 0.20; that is, emissions from those sources are discounted to 20 percent of their total value. Emissions from highway mobile sources are not discounted.

## 2.C Design Values

Design values are measured ambient air quality concentrations from which future concentrations are predicted. The ambient concentration measurements are generally collected by the states and entered into the Storage and Retrieval of Aerometric Data (SAROAD) system maintained by EPA. Design values are calculated from those data in a manner that

conforms to the National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS) for the pollutant and urban area under study. The design values for CO are based upon the second maximum non-overlapping 8-hour concentrations in the worst year of record. For this analysis the worst year of record in the three year period of 1976-1978 was used.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>Rollback only requires that ambient pollutant concentrations be known for the same year that the emissions inventory is estimated. However, design values are generally estimated from the worst year of record in the three year period bracketing the base year inventory. This approach prevents Rollback from underestimating future concentration levels in the presence of one year of favorable meteorological conditions.

## 2.D Background Levels

Background levels refer to natural background ambient pollutant concentrations that are the result of emissions from natural sources, such as decaying vegetation, forest fires, and lightning. All man-made sources are specifically excluded from this classification, even if the man-made pollution originating from sources outside of the study area is transported into the area by repetitive weather patterns. Normally, natural background sources of CO contribute a negligible amount to the ambient concentrations measured at urban monitoring sites. In this analysis, natural background levels were assumed to be zero. This is in keeping with recent EPA guidance[7].

## 2.E Stationary Source Control

No control was assumed on stationary sources of CO emissions, since emissions from these sources are generally attributed to space heating devices and the likelihood of controls being applied to them is low.

## 2.F Growth and Retirement Rates

The retirement rate is essentially a scrapage rate; that is, the rate at which old equipment is retired and replaced by new equipment. For the purposes of this analysis, a zero retirement is assumed for CO stationary area sources.

Growth rates express the expected increase in usage associated with each pollution source. Since area CO sources are, for the most part, space heating devices, their usage rate has been assumed to increase at the expected 0.8 percent annual population growth rate.

The mobile source growth rates assumed to apply in this analysis are listed in Table 10. The heavy duty gasoline and diesel truck rates and the motorcycle growth rate are derived directly from the Methodology to Conduct Air Quality Assessments[6]. The growth rate of non-highway mobile sources is an approximate average of the rates listed for separate categories in that publication. The light duty truck and passenger vehicle fleet growth rates were derived from the data presented in the "Automotive Fuel Demand" paper [8] using the methodology presented in Assessments reference. The two sets of calculations (Assessments versus Table 10) differ only in that the Assessments reference computes an annual growth rate based on the differences in vehicle miles traveled (VMT) estimates between 1977 and 1990 whereas the rates listed in Table 10 are based on differences between the longer period of 1977 to 1995. The effect of this change is to lower the annual compound growth rate.

## 2.H Summary of Results

The air quality impact of the various control strategies is evaluated in terms of three indicators. These are as follows:

1. The average percent change in 8-hour CO concentrations between 1977 and the future years studied;

2. The estimated number of counties above the ambient CO standard in the future; and
3. The predicted number of exceedences of the ambient CO standard.

When comparing emission control strategies, it is generally better to focus on the aggregate differences in these air quality indicators rather than on the absolute numbers of predicted violations for each urban area.

The first section of Table 11 presents the average percent change of the expected 8-hour average ambient CO concentrations from 1977 levels in low altitude, 49-state urban areas. The first two scenarios refer to a 15.5 gm/bhp-hr CO standard for HDVs and SEA programs for HDVs and LDTs based on 10% AQL. The comparison scenarios refer to a 35 gm/bhp-hr CO level for HDVs and a 40% AQL in SEA for HDVs and LDTs. All scenarios assume that inspection maintenance programs are in place by January 1, 1982. As indicated in Table 11, if the 3.4 gm/mi CO LDV "low standard" strategy prevails, the 8-hour average ambient CO concentration levels will be 77 percent lower in 1995 than they were in 1977. In comparison, the 3.4 gm/mi CO LDV 'high standard' case is expected to exhibit a 75 percent reduction in the same time frame. The 7.0 gm/mi CO LDV "low standard" strategy is expected to exhibit a 74 percent reduction in ambient CO concentrations in 1995. The comparable 7.0 gm/mi CO LDV "high standard" case will have a 72 percent reduction in ambient CO concentrations in 1995. A smaller improvement would also be expected if growth in vehicle miles traveled is greater than forecast.

Table 11 also provides the number of counties expected to exceed the .10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8-hour average CO NAAQS in each projection year. All urban areas are expected to comply with the NAAQS by 1990 if any of the first three strategies prevails. If the 7.0 gm/mi CO LDV "high standard" is adopted, the date of compliance is somewhat later. The third section of Table 11 provides the total number of NAAQS exceedences in each projection year. In 1987 these range from three exceedences under the 3.4 gm/mi "low standard" case to seven exceedences in the 7.0 gm/mi "high standard" case. Finally, the last section of Table 11 shows the total tons of CO emitted for each low altitude strategy in each projection year.

Table 12 displays the same information for the two high altitude scenarios as Table 11 displays for the low altitude, 49-state scenarios. Generally, greater improvement in the air quality indicators is shown for the base case than for the comparison case.

The middle sections of Tables 11 and 12 have been presented to show the number of areas expected to exceed the NAAQS in each projection year. These tables should be used cautiously. A comparison of differences among scenarios is least apt to be affected by changes in the underlying analytical assumptions. Statements about the number of violations or the number of urban areas in non-attainment status at any particular year are more sensitive to changes in the basic assumptions.

Table 1  
Low Altitude Emission Rates and Regulations  
For The LDT-HDV CO Air Quality Analysis

| <u>Vehicle Type</u> | <u>Model Year</u> | <u>Emission Rate</u> |           |            | <u>Description</u> |             |                                 | <u>Strategy</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
|                     |                   | <u>ZM</u>            | <u>DR</u> | <u>Std</u> | <u>SEA</u>         | <u>Life</u> | <u>Technology Mix</u>           |                 |
| LDGV                | 1981              | 4.93                 | 2.50      | 3.4/7.0    | 40%                | Half        | 73.2% CLC & 26.8% OLC           | 1-4             |
| LDGV                | 1982              | 4.70                 | 2.50      | 3.4/7.0    | 40%                | Half        | 73.2% CLC & 26.8% OLC           | 1-4             |
| LDGV                | 1983+             | 3.21                 | 1.88      | 3.4        | 40%                | Half        | 10.2% CLC, 59.2% CTB, 30.6% OLC | 1&3             |
| LDGV                | 1983+             | 5.86                 | 2.35      | 7.0        | 40%                | Half        | 57.9% CLC, 5.3% CTB, 36.8% OLC  | 2&4             |
| LDGTs               | 1984+             | 6.14                 | 1.35      | 10         | 10%                | Full        | 100% Ox. Cat. (no 3ws)          | 1&2             |
| LDGTs               | 1984+             | 7.13                 | 1.35      | 10         | 40%                | Full        | 100% Ox. Cat (no 3ws)           | 3&4             |
| HDGV                | 1979-83           | 174.96               | 8.37      | 25         | -                  | Half        | No Catalyst Tech.               | 1-4             |
| HDGV                | 1984+             | 12.10                | 2.66      | 15.5       | 10%                | Full        | 100% Ox. Cat (no 3ws)           | 1&2             |
| HDGV                | 1984-85           | 56.15                | 5.63      | 35         | -                  | Full        | No Catalyst Tech.               | 3&4             |
| HDGV                | 1986+             | 44.36                | 5.63      | 35         | 40%                | Full        | No Catalyst Tech.               | 3&4             |

CTB is short for the closed-loop throttle body injected technology.

CLC is short for the closed-loop carbureted technology.

OLC is short for the open-loop carbureted technology.

Table 2  
 High Altitude Emission Rates and Regulations  
 For The LDT-HDV CO Air Quality

| <u>Vehicle Type</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Model</u> | <u>Emission Rate</u> |          |   | <u>SEA</u> | <u>Description</u>               | <u>Strategy</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|---|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
|                     |             | ZM           | DR                   | Std      |   | Life       | Technology Mix                   |                 |
| LDGV                | 1981        | 10.78        | 3.07                 | -        | - | -          | 73.2% CLC & 26.8 OLC             | 5-6             |
| LDGV                | 1982        | 8.13         | 3.12                 | 7.8/11.0 | - | Half       | 73.2% CLC & 26.8 OLC             | 5-6             |
| LDGV                | 1983+       | 6.18         | 2.15                 | 7.8      | - | Half       | 65.2% CLC, 5.4% CTB, & 29.4% OLC | 5-6             |
| LDGTs               | 1984+       | 8.48         | 1.35                 | 14       | - | Full       | 100% Ox. Cat (no 3ws)            | 5               |
| LDGTs               | 1984+       | 9.85         | 1.35                 | 14       | - | Full       | 100% Ox. Cat (no 3ws)            | 6               |
| HDGV                | 1979-83     | 324.55       | 8.37                 | -        | - | -          | No Catalyst Tech.                | 5-6             |
| HDGV                | 1984+       | 38.50        | 2.66                 | -        | - | -          | 100% Ox. Cat. (no 3ws)           | 5               |
| HDGV                | 1984-85     | 104.16       | 5.63                 | -        | - | -          | No Catalyst Tech.                | 6               |
| HDGV                | 1986+       | 82.29        | 5.63                 | -        | - | -          | No Catalyst Tech.                | 6               |
| LDDV                | 1984+       | 2.22         | 0.05                 | 7.8      | - | Half       | -                                | 5-6             |
| LDDT                | 1984+       | 2.77         | 0.09                 | 14       | - | Full       | -                                | 5-6             |

CTB is short for the closed-loop throttle body injected technology.

CLC is short for the closed-loop carbureted technology.

OLC is short for the open-loop carbureted technology.

TABLE 3

BASE CASE LOW ALTITUDE WITH I/M 10% AQL LOW STANDARDS 3.4 CO 7/10/81

AMBIENT TEMP. = 75 F; ALTITUDE=1800 FT.; COLD/HOT START = 20.6/27.3/20.6;  
VEHICLE SPEEDS = 19.6 MPH FOR LD & MC, 20.0 MPH FOR HD; MOBILE2 CALCULATED VMT MIX.

| R<br>E<br>G CY | COMPOSITE EMISSION FACTORS |       |       |       |        |      |      |       | C.E.F.<br>ALL VEH |       |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|                | LDGV                       | LDGT1 | LDGT2 | LDGT  | HDGV   | LDDV | LDDT | HDDV  |                   |       |
| 1 77           | 58.70                      | 56.72 | 67.67 | 60.65 | 246.71 | 1.32 | 0.0  | 13.16 | 35.79             | 65.10 |
| 1 85           | 18.26                      | 19.54 | 14.78 | 17.78 | 200.69 | 1.47 | 2.27 | 13.16 | 20.35             | 25.04 |
| 1 87           | 14.69                      | 15.48 | 11.11 | 13.84 | 150.93 | 1.48 | 2.31 | 13.16 | 19.95             | 19.47 |
| 1 88           | 13.59                      | 14.06 | 10.19 | 12.60 | 127.92 | 1.48 | 2.33 | 13.16 | 19.81             | 17.38 |
| 1 90           | 12.09                      | 11.78 | 8.84  | 10.65 | 89.03  | 1.50 | 2.37 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 14.17 |
| 1 95           | 10.55                      | 8.93  | 7.56  | 8.38  | 48.28  | 1.55 | 2.47 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 10.68 |
| 1 0            | 10.26                      | 7.93  | 7.25  | 7.65  | 33.08  | 1.58 | 2.52 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 9.63  |

TABLE 4

BASE CASE LOW ALTITUDE WITH I/M 10% AQL HIGHER STANDARDS 7.0 CO 7/10/81

AMBIENT TEMP. = 75 F; ALTITUDE=1800 FT.; COLD/HOT START = 20.6/27.3/20.6;  
VEHICLE SPEEDS = 19.6 MPH FOR LD & MC, 20.0 MPH FOR HD; MOBILE2 CALCULATED VMT MIX.

| R<br>E<br>G CY | COMPOSITE EMISSION FACTORS |       |       |       |        |      |      |       | C.E.F.<br>ALL VEH |       |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|                | LDGV                       | LDGT1 | LDGT2 | LDGT  | HDGV   | LDDV | LDDT | HDDV  |                   |       |
| 1 77           | 58.70                      | 56.72 | 67.67 | 60.65 | 246.71 | 1.32 | 0.0  | 13.16 | 35.79             | 65.10 |
| 1 85           | 18.91                      | 19.54 | 14.78 | 17.78 | 200.69 | 1.47 | 2.27 | 13.16 | 20.35             | 25.53 |
| 1 87           | 15.76                      | 15.48 | 11.11 | 13.84 | 150.93 | 1.48 | 2.31 | 13.16 | 19.95             | 20.25 |
| 1 88           | 14.96                      | 14.06 | 10.19 | 12.60 | 127.92 | 1.48 | 2.33 | 13.16 | 19.81             | 18.37 |
| 1 90           | 13.97                      | 11.78 | 8.84  | 10.65 | 89.03  | 1.50 | 2.37 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 15.46 |
| 1 95           | 13.20                      | 8.93  | 7.56  | 8.38  | 48.28  | 1.55 | 2.47 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 12.39 |
| 1 0            | 13.07                      | 7.93  | 7.25  | 7.65  | 33.08  | 1.58 | 2.52 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 11.40 |

TABLE 5

COMPARISON CASE LOW ALTITUDE WITH I/M 40% AQL LOW STANDARDS 3.4 CO 7/10/81

AMBIENT TEMP. = 75 F; ALTITUDE=1800 FT.; COLD/HOT START = 20.6/27.3/20.6;  
VEHICLE SPEEDS = 19.6 MPH FOR LD & MC, 20.0 MPH FOR HD; MOBILE2 CALCULATED VMT MIX.

| G | CY | COMPOSITE EMISSION FACTORS |       |       |       |        |      |      |       | C.E.F.<br>ALL VEH |       |
|---|----|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|   |    | LDGV                       | LDGT1 | LDGT2 | LDGT  | HDGV   | LDDV | LDDT | HDDV  |                   |       |
| 1 | 77 | 58.70                      | 56.72 | 67.67 | 60.65 | 246.71 | 1.32 | 0.0  | 13.16 | 35.79             | 65.10 |
| 1 | 85 | 18.26                      | 19.72 | 15.17 | 18.04 | 210.23 | 1.47 | 2.27 | 13.16 | 20.35             | 25.48 |
| 1 | 87 | 14.69                      | 15.80 | 11.70 | 14.26 | 172.61 | 1.48 | 2.31 | 13.16 | 19.95             | 20.43 |
| 1 | 88 | 13.59                      | 14.43 | 10.82 | 13.07 | 154.89 | 1.48 | 2.33 | 13.16 | 19.81             | 18.57 |
| 1 | 90 | 12.09                      | 12.25 | 9.52  | 11.20 | 125.92 | 1.50 | 2.37 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 15.78 |
| 1 | 95 | 10.55                      | 9.50  | 8.28  | 9.01  | 95.32  | 1.55 | 2.47 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 12.72 |
| 1 | 0  | 10.26                      | 8.54  | 7.98  | 8.31  | 84.42  | 1.58 | 2.52 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 11.86 |

TABLE 6

COMPARISON CASE LOW ALTITUDE WITH I/M 40% AQL HIGHER STANDARDS 7.0 CO 7/10/81

AMBIENT TEMP. = 75 F; ALTITUDE=1800 FT.; COLD/HOT START = 20.6/27.3/20.6;  
VEHICLE SPEEDS = 19.6 MPH FOR LD & MC, 20.0 MPH FOR HD; MOBILE2 CALCULATED VMT MIX.

| G | CY | COMPOSITE EMISSION FACTORS |       |       |       |        |      |      |       | C.E.F.<br>ALL VEH |       |
|---|----|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|   |    | LDGV                       | LDGT1 | LDGT2 | LDGT  | HDGV   | LDDV | LDDT | HDDV  |                   |       |
| 1 | 77 | 58.70                      | 56.72 | 67.67 | 60.65 | 246.71 | 1.32 | 0.0  | 13.16 | 35.79             | 65.10 |
| 1 | 85 | 18.91                      | 19.72 | 15.17 | 18.04 | 210.23 | 1.47 | 2.27 | 13.16 | 20.35             | 25.96 |
| 1 | 87 | 15.76                      | 15.80 | 11.70 | 14.26 | 172.61 | 1.48 | 2.31 | 13.16 | 19.95             | 21.21 |
| 1 | 88 | 14.96                      | 14.43 | 10.82 | 13.07 | 154.89 | 1.48 | 2.33 | 13.16 | 19.81             | 19.56 |
| 1 | 90 | 13.97                      | 12.25 | 9.52  | 11.20 | 125.92 | 1.50 | 2.37 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 17.08 |
| 1 | 95 | 13.20                      | 9.50  | 8.28  | 9.01  | 95.32  | 1.55 | 2.47 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 14.44 |
| 1 | 0  | 13.07                      | 8.54  | 7.98  | 8.31  | 84.42  | 1.58 | 2.52 | 13.16 | 19.73             | 13.63 |

TABLE 7

BASE CASE HIGH ALTITUDE WITH I/M 7/10/81

AMBIENT TEMP. = 75 F; ALTITUDE=5300 FT.; COLD/HOT START = 20.6/27.3/20.6;  
 VEHICLE SPEEDS = 19.6 MPH FOR LD & MC, 20.0 MPH FOR HD; MOBILE2 CALCULATED VMT MIX.

| R<br>E<br>G CY | COMPOSITE EMISSION FACTORS |       |        |       |        |      |      |       | C.E.F.<br>ALL VEH |        |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------------------|--------|
|                | LDGV                       | LDGT1 | LDGT2  | LDGT  | HDGV   | LDDV | LDDT | HDDV  |                   |        |
| 3 77           | 91.71                      | 90.74 | 116.36 | 99.95 | 400.18 | 2.25 | 0.0  | 21.34 | 53.08             | 103.00 |
| 3 85           | 26.19                      | 27.48 | 20.89  | 25.05 | 327.66 | 2.43 | 3.49 | 21.34 | 36.60             | 37.70  |
| 3 87           | 20.17                      | 20.69 | 15.02  | 18.57 | 244.89 | 2.43 | 3.35 | 21.34 | 36.38             | 28.47  |
| 3 88           | 18.18                      | 18.55 | 13.52  | 16.64 | 207.74 | 2.44 | 3.29 | 21.34 | 36.21             | 25.01  |
| 3 90           | 15.49                      | 15.00 | 11.40  | 13.61 | 146.18 | 2.45 | 3.23 | 21.34 | 36.18             | 19.79  |
| 3 95           | 12.69                      | 10.75 | 9.44   | 10.22 | 83.54  | 2.50 | 3.27 | 21.34 | 36.18             | 14.32  |
| 3 0            | 12.17                      | 9.42  | 8.99   | 9.25  | 60.91  | 2.53 | 3.31 | 21.34 | 36.18             | 12.76  |

TABLE 8

COMPARISON CASE HIGH ALTITUDE WITH I/M 7/10/81

AMBIENT TEMP. = 75 F; ALTITUDE=5300 FT.; COLD/HOT START = 20.6/27.3/20.6;  
 VEHICLE SPEEDS = 19.6 MPH FOR LD & MC, 20.0 MPH FOR HD; MOBILE2 CALCULATED VMT MIX.

| R<br>E<br>G CY | COMPOSITE EMISSION FACTORS |       |        |       |        |      |      |       | C.E.F.<br>ALL VEH |        |
|----------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-------------------|--------|
|                | LDGV                       | LDGT1 | LDGT2  | LDGT  | HDGV   | LDDV | LDDT | HDDV  |                   |        |
| 3 77           | 91.71                      | 90.74 | 116.36 | 99.95 | 400.18 | 2.25 | 0.0  | 21.34 | 53.08             | 103.00 |
| 3 85           | 26.19                      | 27.74 | 21.43  | 25.41 | 341.58 | 2.43 | 3.49 | 21.34 | 36.60             | 38.33  |
| 3 87           | 20.17                      | 21.13 | 15.84  | 19.14 | 274.58 | 2.43 | 3.35 | 21.34 | 36.38             | 29.79  |
| 3 88           | 18.18                      | 19.06 | 14.39  | 17.29 | 243.58 | 2.44 | 3.29 | 21.34 | 36.21             | 26.59  |
| 3 90           | 15.49                      | 15.65 | 12.34  | 14.37 | 193.62 | 2.45 | 3.23 | 21.34 | 36.18             | 21.88  |
| 3 95           | 12.69                      | 11.54 | 10.44  | 11.10 | 141.79 | 2.50 | 3.27 | 21.34 | 36.18             | 16.86  |
| 3 0            | 12.17                      | 10.27 | 10.01  | 10.17 | 123.80 | 2.53 | 3.31 | 21.34 | 36.18             | 15.50  |

Table 9

## Low Altitude Urban Areas

| Urban Area    |    | Urban Area    |    | Urban Area    |    |
|---------------|----|---------------|----|---------------|----|
| Jefferson Co  | AL | Olmsted Co    | MN | Franklin Co   | OH |
| Maricopa Co   | AZ | Ramsey Co     | MN | Hamilton Co   | OH |
| Pima Co       | AZ | St Louis Co   | MN | Jefferson Co  | OH |
| Fairfield Co  | CN | Greene Co     | MO | Lucas Co      | OH |
| Hartford Co   | CN | St Louis      | MO | Montgomery Co | OH |
| New Haven Co  | CN | Cascade Co    | MT | Summit Co     | OH |
| Washington    | DC | Missoula Co   | MT | Oklahoma Co   | OK |
| Broward Co    | FL | Yellowstone   | MT | Tulsa Co      | OK |
| Duval Co      | FL | Lancaster Co  | NB | Lane Co       | OR |
| Fulton Co     | GA | Clark Co      | NV | Marion Co     | OR |
| Ada Co        | ID | Atlantic Co   | NJ | Multnomah Co  | OR |
| Cook Co       | IL | Bergen Co     | NJ | Allegheny Co  | PA |
| Marion Co     | IN | Burlington Co | NJ | Luzerne Co    | PA |
| Linn Co       | IA | Camden Co     | NJ | Northampton   | PA |
| Polk Co       | IA | Essex Co      | NJ | Philadelphia  | PA |
| Scott Co      | IA | Gloucester Co | NJ | Providence Co | RI |
| Douglas Co    | KS | Hudson Co     | NJ | Richland Co   | SC |
| Sedgwick Co   | KS | Middlesex Co  | NJ | Davidson Co   | TN |
| Daviess Co    | KY | Monmouth Co   | NJ | Hamilton Co   | TN |
| Jefferson Co  | KY | Morris Co     | NJ | Knox Co       | TN |
| Mc Cracken Co | KY | Ocean Co      | NJ | Shelby Co     | TN |
| Androscoggin  | ME | Passaic Co    | NJ | El Paso Co    | TX |
| Penobscot Co  | ME | Somerset Co   | NJ | Harris Co     | TX |
| Allegany Co   | MD | Union Co      | NJ | Chittenden Co | VT |
| Baltimore     | MD | Chaves Co     | NM | Alexandria    | VA |
| Montgomery Co | MD | Dona Ana Co   | NM | Arlington Co  | VA |
| Prince George | MD | Bronx Co      | NY | Fairfax Co    | VA |
| Washington Co | MD | Erie Co       | NY | Hampton       | VA |
| Central Mass  | MA | Nassau Co     | NY | Norfolk       | VA |
| Metro Boston  | MA | New York Co   | NY | Richmond Co   | VA |
| Macomb Co     | MI | Queens Co     | NY | King Co       | WA |
| Saginaw Co    | MI | Schenectady   | NY | Pierce Co     | WA |
| Wayne Co      | MI | Mecklenburg   | NC | Spokane Co    | WA |
| Hennepin Co   | MN | Cuyahoga Co   | OH | Milwaukee Co  | WI |

## High Altitude Urban Areas

| Urban Area   |    | Urban Area    |    | Urban Area   |    |
|--------------|----|---------------|----|--------------|----|
| Adams Co     | CO | Larimer Co    | CO | Santa Fe Co  | NM |
| Arapahoe Co  | CO | Weld Co       | CO | Davis Co     | UT |
| Boulder Co   | CO | Douglas Co    | NV | Salt Lake Co | UT |
| Denver Co    | CO | Washoe Co     | NV | Utah Co      | UT |
| El Paso Co   | CO | Bernalillo Co | NM | Weber Co     | UT |
| Jefferson Co | CO | San Juan Co   | NM |              |    |

Table 10  
Fleet Specific Mobile Source Growth Rates

|                              | Medium<br>Growth* |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Light Duty Vehicles          | +1.4              |
| Light Duty Trucks            | +1.4              |
| Heavy Duty Gasoline Vehicles | -2.0              |
| Heavy Duty Diesel Vehicles   | +5.0              |
| Motorcycles                  | +2.5              |
| Off-Highway Vehicles         | +2.5              |

\*Compound annual rate.

TABLE 11

|                   |               |                       |      |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------|
| CO 8 HOUR AVERAGE | MEDIUM GROWTH | LOW ALTITUDE 49-STATE | 1981 |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------|

AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGE IN THE AMBIENT  
CO CONCENTRATION LEVEL FROM THE BASE YEAR

| SCENARIO | LDGV    | HDV          | SEA AQL | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|----------|---------|--------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1        | 3.4 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | -58  | -67  | -70  | -73  | -77  | -77  |
| 2        | 7.0 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | -58  | -65  | -68  | -72  | -74  | -74  |
| 3        | 3.4 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | -58  | -66  | -68  | -71  | -75  | -74  |
| 4        | 7.0 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | -57  | -64  | -67  | -70  | -72  | -72  |

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF COUNTIES ABOVE STANDARD

| SCENARIO | LDGV    | HDV          | SEA AQL | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|----------|---------|--------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1        | 3.4 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | 6    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 2        | 7.0 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | 6    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 3        | 3.4 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | 6    | 2    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 4        | 7.0 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | 6    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    |

TOTAL NUMBER OF NAAQS EXCEEDANCES

| SCENARIO | LDGV    | HDV          | SEA AQL | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|----------|---------|--------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1        | 3.4 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | 25   | 3    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 2        | 7.0 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | 28   | 5    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 3        | 3.4 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | 31   | 6    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 4        | 7.0 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | 32   | 7    | 4    | 1    | 0    | 0    |

TOTAL CO EMISSIONS (1000 TONS/YEAR)

| SCENARIO | LDGV    | HDV          | SEA AQL | 1985  | 1987  | 1988  | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
|----------|---------|--------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1        | 3.4 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | 13771 | 11836 | 11220 | 10457 | 9826  | 10449 |
| 2        | 7.0 G/M | 15.5 G/BPHPR | 10%     | 13956 | 12216 | 11604 | 10852 | 10674 | 11132 |
| 3        | 3.4 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | 13943 | 12139 | 11582 | 10966 | 10369 | 11032 |
| 4        | 7.0 G/M | 35.0 G/BPHPR | 40%     | 14128 | 12518 | 11967 | 11361 | 11218 | 11714 |

TABLE 12

| CO 8 HOUR AVERAGE                           |                 | MEDIUM GROWTH   |       | HIGH ALTITUDE |       | 1981  |       |
|---|-----------------|---|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|
| SCENARIO                                    | DESCRIPTION     | AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGE IN THE AMBIENT CO CONCENTRATION LEVEL FROM THE BASE YEAR |       |               |       |       |       |
|   |                 | 1985  | 1987  | 1988          | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
| 5   | BASE CASE       | -59   | -68   | -72           | -77   | -81   | -82   |
| 6   | COMPARISON CASE | -58   | -66   | -70           | -75   | -79   | -80   |
| ESTIMATED NUMBER OF COUNTIES ABOVE STANDARD |                 |   |       |               |       |       |       |
| SCENARIO                                    | DESCRIPTION     | 1985  | 1987  | 1988          | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
|   |                 | -----   | ----- | -----         | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 5   | BASE CASE       | 2   | 0     | 0             | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 6   | COMPARISON CASE | 2   | 0     | 0             | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF NAAQS EXCEEDANCES           |                 |   |       |               |       |       |       |
| SCENARIO                                    | DESCRIPTION     | 1985  | 1987  | 1988          | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
|   |                 | -----   | ----- | -----         | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 5   | BASE CASE       | 4   | 0     | 0             | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 6   | COMPARISON CASE | 5   | 0     | 0             | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| TOTAL CO EMISSIONS (1000 TONS/YEAR)         |                 |   |       |               |       |       |       |
| SCENARIO                                    | DESCRIPTION     | 1985  | 1987  | 1988          | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
|   |                 | -----   | ----- | -----         | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 5   | BASE CASE       | 1451  | 1185  | 1067          | 918   | 796   | 801   |
| 6   | COMPARISON CASE | 1475  | 1237  | 1125          | 985   | 877   | 885   |

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## Appendix A

### Alternate I/M Credits For The LDT-HDV Air Quality Analysis

Seven alternate sets of I/M credits were generated for the LDT-HDV air quality analysis. The seven sets were generated for the 1981 and later model year light duty gasoline powered vehicles. Four sets for the low altitude and three sets for the high altitude passenger cars. Table A-1 presents a summary of the seven alternate sets. This table gives the table number for each model year, strategy, and region for which the I/M credits are valid.

Table A-1

**Summary Table for Alternate I/M Credits Used For  
The LDT-HDV Air Quality Analysis**

| <u>Region</u> | <u>Model Year</u> | <u>Strategy<sup>1</sup></u> | <u>Table Number</u> |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Low           | 1981              | 1-4                         | A-2                 |
| Low           | 1982              | 1-4                         | A-3                 |
| Low           | 1983+             | 1&3                         | A-4                 |
| Low           | 1983+             | 2&4                         | A-5                 |
| High          | 1981              | 5-6                         | A-6                 |
| High          | 1982              | 5-6                         | A-7                 |
| High          | 1983+             | 5-6                         | A-8                 |

- 
- 1 Strategy 1: Low Altitude Base Case for Option 1.  
 Strategy 2: Low Altitude Base Case for Option 2.  
 Strategy 3: Low Altitude Comparison Case for Option 1.  
 Strategy 4: Low Altitude Comparison Case for Option 2.  
 Strategy 5: High Altitude Base Case.  
 Strategy 6: High Altitude Comparison Case.



























TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

| COUNTY          | LDGV             | LDGT            | HDGV             | HDDV          | OFF-HIGH       | POINT            | STATION        | MOBILE           | STATIONARY       | GRAND            |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                 |                  |                 |                  |               |                |                  |                | SOURCE           | SOURCE           | TOTAL            |
| JEFFERSON COAL  | 176.8<br>( 44.9) | 31.5<br>( 8.0)  | 32.4<br>( 8.2)   | 2.7<br>( 0.7) | 10.3<br>( 2.6) | 122.2<br>( 31.0) | 18.2<br>( 4.6) | 253.7<br>( 64.4) | 140.4<br>( 35.6) | 394.1<br>(100.0) |
| MARICOPA CO AZ  | 436.2<br>( 70.3) | 76.8<br>( 12.4) | 44.4<br>( 7.2)   | 7.8<br>( 1.3) | 25.7<br>( 4.1) | 7.6<br>( 1.2)    | 21.6<br>( 3.5) | 590.9<br>( 95.3) | 29.2<br>( 4.7)   | 620.1<br>(100.0) |
| PIMA CO AZ      | 147.1<br>( 68.8) | 25.4<br>( 11.9) | 22.2<br>( 10.4)  | 2.4<br>( 1.1) | 7.6<br>( 3.6)  | 0.9<br>( 0.4)    | 8.3<br>( 3.9)  | 204.7<br>( 95.7) | 9.2<br>( 4.3)    | 213.9<br>(100.0) |
| FAIRFIELD CO CN | 217.7<br>( 68.4) | 37.7<br>( 11.8) | 35.2<br>( 11.1)  | 1.4<br>( 0.4) | 14.3<br>( 4.5) | 9.0<br>( 2.8)    | 3.0<br>( 0.9)  | 306.3<br>( 96.2) | 12.0<br>( 3.8)   | 318.3<br>(100.0) |
| HARTFORD CO CN  | 210.1<br>( 65.0) | 35.8<br>( 11.1) | 40.9<br>( 12.7)  | 1.7<br>( 0.5) | 16.0<br>( 4.9) | 7.7<br>( 2.4)    | 11.1<br>( 3.4) | 304.5<br>( 94.2) | 18.8<br>( 5.8)   | 323.3<br>(100.0) |
| NEW HAVEN CO CN | 192.8<br>( 66.1) | 33.4<br>( 11.5) | 41.3<br>( 14.2)  | 1.6<br>( 0.5) | 11.3<br>( 3.9) | 1.0<br>( 0.3)    | 10.2<br>( 3.5) | 280.4<br>( 96.2) | 11.2<br>( 3.8)   | 291.6<br>(100.0) |
| WASHINGTON DC   | 127.4<br>( 60.5) | 22.5<br>( 10.7) | 42.2<br>( 20.0)  | 1.4<br>( 0.7) | 7.1<br>( 3.4)  | 7.4<br>( 3.5)    | 2.7<br>( 1.3)  | 200.6<br>( 95.2) | 10.1<br>( 4.8)   | 210.7<br>(100.0) |
| BROWARD CO FL   | 269.9<br>( 65.5) | 48.4<br>( 11.7) | 46.6<br>( 11.3)  | 2.2<br>( 0.5) | 23.6<br>( 5.7) | 5.0<br>( 1.2)    | 16.3<br>( 4.0) | 390.7<br>( 94.8) | 21.3<br>( 5.2)   | 412.0<br>(100.0) |
| DUVAL CO FL     | 103.6<br>( 24.2) | 17.9<br>( 4.2)  | 267.6<br>( 62.4) | 3.0<br>( 0.7) | 11.9<br>( 2.8) | 4.3<br>( 1.0)    | 20.4<br>( 4.8) | 404.0<br>( 94.2) | 24.7<br>( 5.8)   | 428.7<br>(100.0) |
| FULTON CO GA    | 245.8<br>( 66.4) | 44.8<br>( 12.1) | 53.2<br>( 14.4)  | 3.9<br>( 1.1) | 18.3<br>( 4.9) | 0.1<br>( 0.0)    | 4.2<br>( 1.1)  | 366.0<br>( 98.0) | 4.3<br>( 1.2)    | 370.3<br>(100.0) |

TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

| COUNTY       | STATE | LDGV              | LDGT             | HDGV             | HDDV           | OFF-HIGH       | POINT           | STATION         | MOBILE            | STATIONARY      | GRAND             |
|--------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|              |       |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                 |                 | SOURCE            | SOURCE          | TOTAL             |
| ADA CO       | ID    | 40.7<br>( 50.9)   | 7.3<br>( 9.1)    | 12.8<br>( 16.0)  | 0.5<br>( 0.6)  | 6.7<br>( 8.4)  | 0.0<br>( 0.0)   | 12.0<br>( 15.0) | 68.0<br>( 85.0)   | 12.0<br>( 15.0) | 80.0<br>(100.0)   |
| COOK CO      | IL    | 1202.7<br>( 67.1) | 212.8<br>( 11.9) | 184.5<br>( 10.3) | 14.2<br>( 0.8) | 79.1<br>( 4.4) | 73.2<br>( 4.1)  | 25.5<br>( 1.4)  | 1693.3<br>( 94.5) | 98.7<br>( 5.5)  | 1792.0<br>(100.0) |
| MARION CO    | IN    | 211.1<br>( 62.1)  | 37.7<br>( 11.1)  | 5.2<br>( 1.5)    | 4.1<br>( 1.2)  | 13.8<br>( 4.1) | 53.4<br>( 15.7) | 14.7<br>( 4.3)  | 271.9<br>( 80.0)  | 68.1<br>( 20.0) | 340.0<br>(100.0)  |
| LINN CO      | IA    | 53.9<br>( 66.4)   | 9.1<br>( 11.2)   | 5.1<br>( 6.3)    | 0.6<br>( 0.7)  | 7.1<br>( 8.7)  | 1.7<br>( 2.1)   | 3.7<br>( 4.6)   | 75.8<br>( 93.3)   | 5.4<br>( 6.7)   | 81.2<br>(100.0)   |
| POLK CO      | IA    | 114.0<br>( 64.6)  | 19.6<br>( 11.1)  | 22.4<br>( 12.7)  | 1.4<br>( 0.8)  | 7.4<br>( 4.2)  | 5.3<br>( 3.0)   | 6.3<br>( 3.6)   | 164.8<br>( 93.4)  | 11.6<br>( 6.6)  | 176.4<br>(100.0)  |
| SCOTT CO     | IA    | 53.6<br>( 69.9)   | 8.8<br>( 11.5)   | 2.9<br>( 3.8)    | 0.6<br>( 0.8)  | 5.4<br>( 7.0)  | 2.2<br>( 2.9)   | 3.2<br>( 4.2)   | 71.3<br>( 93.0)   | 5.4<br>( 7.0)   | 76.7<br>(100.0)   |
| DOUGLAS CO   | KS    | 18.4<br>( 64.3)   | 3.3<br>( 11.5)   | 2.9<br>( 10.1)   | 0.2<br>( 0.7)  | 2.6<br>( 9.1)  | 0.6<br>( 2.1)   | 0.6<br>( 2.1)   | 27.4<br>( 95.8)   | 1.2<br>( 4.2)   | 28.6<br>(100.0)   |
| SEDWICK CO   | KS    | 108.4<br>( 57.7)  | 19.0<br>( 10.1)  | 27.6<br>( 14.7)  | 1.0<br>( 0.5)  | 11.5<br>( 6.1) | 0.4<br>( 0.2)   | 20.0<br>( 10.6) | 167.5<br>( 89.1)  | 20.4<br>( 10.9) | 187.9<br>(100.0)  |
| DAVIESS CO   | KY    | 27.9<br>( 67.6)   | 4.9<br>( 11.9)   | 1.2<br>( 2.9)    | 0.2<br>( 0.5)  | 3.8<br>( 9.2)  | 2.1<br>( 5.1)   | 1.2<br>( 2.9)   | 38.0<br>( 92.0)   | 3.3<br>( 8.0)   | 41.3<br>(100.0)   |
| JEFFERSON CO | KY    | 209.4<br>( 69.3)  | 35.7<br>( 11.8)  | 21.5<br>( 7.1)   | 2.3<br>( 0.8)  | 13.3<br>( 4.4) | 10.6<br>( 0.5)  | 9.2<br>( 3.0)   | 282.2<br>( 93.4)  | 19.8<br>( 6.6)  | 302.0<br>(100.0)  |

TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

| COUNTY         | LDGV             | LDGT             | HDGV             | HDDV           | OFF-HIGH       | POINT          | STATION        | MOBILE            | STATIONARY      | GRAND             |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                | SOURCE            | SOURCE          | TOTAL             |
| MC CRACKEN CKY | 21.0<br>( 67.7)  | 3.8<br>( 12.3)   | 0.2<br>( 0.6)    | 0.2<br>( 0.6)  | 2.3<br>( 7.4)  | 2.4<br>( 7.7)  | 1.1<br>( 3.5)  | 27.5<br>( 88.7)   | 3.5<br>( 11.3)  | 31.0<br>(100.0)   |
| ANDROSCOGGINME | 25.0<br>( 60.0)  | 4.3<br>( 10.3)   | 5.4<br>( 12.9)   | 0.3<br>( 0.7)  | 2.5<br>( 6.0)  | 2.2<br>( 5.3)  | 2.0<br>( 4.8)  | 37.5<br>( 89.9)   | 4.2<br>( 10.1)  | 41.7<br>(100.0)   |
| PENOBSBOT COME | 34.5<br>( 47.3)  | 5.9<br>( 8.1)    | 14.4<br>( 19.8)  | 0.5<br>( 0.7)  | 4.4<br>( 6.0)  | 9.9<br>( 13.6) | 3.3<br>( 4.5)  | 59.7<br>( 81.9)   | 13.2<br>( 18.1) | 72.9<br>(100.0)   |
| ALLEGANY CO MD | 24.5<br>( 69.2)  | 4.3<br>( 12.1)   | 4.3<br>( 12.1)   | 0.2<br>( 0.6)  | 1.3<br>( 3.7)  | 0.3<br>( 0.8)  | 0.5<br>( 1.4)  | 34.6<br>( 97.7)   | 0.8<br>( 2.3)   | 35.4<br>(100.0)   |
| BALTIMORE MD   | 303.4<br>( 57.1) | 53.4<br>( 10.1)  | 152.1<br>( 20.6) | 3.4<br>( 0.6)  | 11.5<br>( 2.2) | 5.3<br>( 1.0)  | 2.1<br>( 0.4)  | 523.8<br>( 98.6)  | 7.4<br>( 1.4)   | 531.2<br>(100.0)  |
| MONTGOMERY CMD | 137.9<br>( 72.5) | 23.3<br>( 12.3)  | 17.7<br>( 9.3)   | 0.8—<br>( 0.4) | 6.6<br>( 3.5)  | 0.8<br>( 0.4)  | 3.0<br>( 1.6)  | 186.3<br>( 98.0)  | 3.8<br>( 2.0)   | 190.1<br>(100.0)  |
| PRINCE GEORGMD | 137.0<br>( 66.2) | 23.3<br>( 11.3)  | 34.2<br>( 16.5)  | 1.2<br>( 0.6)  | 8.1<br>( 3.9)  | 0.7<br>( 0.3)  | 2.6<br>( 1.3)  | 203.8<br>( 98.4)  | 3.3<br>( 1.6)   | 207.1<br>(100.0)  |
| WASHINGTON CMD | 34.9<br>( 63.3)  | 6.1<br>( 11.1)   | 5.1<br>( 9.3)    | 0.2<br>( 0.4)  | 3.9<br>( 7.1)  | 0.3<br>( 0.5)  | 4.6<br>( 8.3)  | 50.2<br>( 91.1)   | 4.9<br>( 8.9)   | 55.1<br>(100.0)   |
| CENTRAL MASSMA | 188.3<br>( 63.1) | 33.0<br>( 11.1)  | 34.0<br>( 11.4)  | 1.1<br>( 0.4)  | 13.0<br>( 4.4) | 16.7<br>( 5.6) | 12.4<br>( 4.2) | 269.4<br>( 90.3)  | 29.1<br>( 9.7)  | 298.5<br>(100.0)  |
| METRO BOSTONMA | 760.7<br>( 66.6) | 132.6<br>( 11.6) | 165.0<br>( 14.4) | 5.0<br>( 0.4)  | 39.0<br>( 3.4) | 12.7<br>( 1.1) | 27.6<br>( 2.4) | 1102.3<br>( 96.5) | 40.3<br>( 3.5)  | 1142.6<br>(100.0) |

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TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

| COUNTY           | LDGV             | LDGT            | HDGV            | HDDV          | OFF-HIGH       | POINT            | STATION         | MOBILE           | STATIONARY       | GRAND            |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                  |                  |                 |                 |               |                |                  |                 | SOURCE           | SOURCE           | TOTAL            |
| JEFFERSON CO OH  | 25.3<br>( 39.9)  | 4.1<br>( 6.5)   | 3.5<br>( 5.5)   | 0.0<br>( 0.5) | 1.6<br>( 2.5)  | 26.4<br>( 41.6)  | 2.2<br>( 3.5)   | 34.0<br>( 54.9)  | 28.6<br>( 45.1)  | 63.4<br>(100.0)  |
| LUCAS CO OH      | 130.0<br>( 57.2) | 21.0<br>( 9.4)  | 36.6<br>( 16.1) | 2.0<br>( 0.9) | 8.4<br>( 3.7)  | 20.7<br>( 9.1)   | 8.2<br>( 3.6)   | 198.0<br>( 87.3) | 28.9<br>( 12.7)  | 227.2<br>(100.0) |
| MONTGOMERY CO OH | 184.4<br>( 70.3) | 29.7<br>( 11.3) | 17.1<br>( 6.5)  | 2.1<br>( 0.8) | 11.7<br>( 4.5) | 7.4<br>( 2.8)    | 9.8<br>( 3.7)   | 245.0<br>( 93.4) | 17.2<br>( 6.6)   | 262.2<br>(100.0) |
| SUMMIT CO OH     | 142.5<br>( 60.1) | 23.5<br>( 9.9)  | 48.9<br>( 20.6) | 3.5<br>( 1.5) | 8.9<br>( 3.8)  | 1.1<br>( 0.5)    | 8.9<br>( 3.8)   | 227.3<br>( 95.8) | 10.0<br>( 4.2)   | 237.3<br>(100.0) |
| OKLAHOMA CO OK   | 180.9<br>( 58.3) | 34.5<br>( 11.1) | 79.6<br>( 25.7) | 3.3<br>( 1.1) | 9.0<br>( 2.9)  | 0.5<br>( 0.2)    | 2.3<br>( 0.7)   | 307.3<br>( 99.1) | 2.8<br>( 0.9)    | 310.1<br>(100.0) |
| TULSA CO OK      | 134.9<br>( 44.0) | 25.7<br>( 8.4)  | 62.7<br>( 20.5) | 2.6<br>( 0.8) | 11.3<br>( 3.7) | 66.3<br>( 21.6)  | 3.1<br>( 1.0)   | 237.2<br>( 77.4) | 69.4<br>( 22.6)  | 306.6<br>(100.0) |
| LANE CO OR       | 77.1<br>( 48.5)  | 13.5<br>( 8.5)  | 27.3<br>( 17.2) | 1.3<br>( 0.8) | 7.0<br>( 4.4)  | 2.8<br>( 1.8)    | 30.1<br>( 18.9) | 126.2<br>( 79.3) | 32.9<br>( 20.7)  | 159.1<br>(100.0) |
| MARION CO OR     | 63.7<br>( 60.8)  | 11.2<br>( 10.7) | 13.3<br>( 12.7) | 0.9<br>( 0.9) | 6.7<br>( 6.4)  | 0.2<br>( 0.2)    | 8.8<br>( 8.4)   | 95.0<br>( 91.4)  | 9.0<br>( 8.6)    | 104.8<br>(100.0) |
| MULTNOMAH CO OR  | 211.5<br>( 56.3) | 37.0<br>( 9.8)  | 88.4<br>( 23.5) | 4.6<br>( 1.2) | 12.3<br>( 3.3) | 0.3<br>( 0.1)    | 21.9<br>( 5.8)  | 353.8<br>( 94.1) | 22.2<br>( 5.9)   | 376.0<br>(100.0) |
| ALLEGHENY CO PA  | 284.4<br>( 51.8) | 50.5<br>( 9.2)  | 35.9<br>( 6.5)  | 5.2<br>( 0.9) | 23.0<br>( 4.2) | 144.9<br>( 26.4) | 5.5<br>( 1.0)   | 399.0<br>( 72.6) | 150.4<br>( 27.4) | 549.4<br>(100.0) |

TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

| COUNTY          | LDGV             | LDGT            | HDGV             | HDDV          | OFF-HIGHI      | POINT           | STATION       | MOBILE           | STATIONARY      | GRAND            |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                 |                  |                 |                  |               |                |                 |               | SOURCE           | SOURCE          | TOTAL            |
| LUZERNE CO PA   | 72.3<br>( 64.8)  | 13.0<br>( 11.7) | 10.0<br>( 9.0)   | 1.2<br>( 1.1) | 6.6<br>( 5.9)  | 1.7<br>( 1.5)   | 6.7<br>( 6.0) | 103.1<br>( 92.5) | 8.4<br>( 7.5)   | 111.5<br>(100.0) |
| NORTHAMPTON PA  | 77.0<br>( 40.6)  | 13.5<br>( 7.1)  | 8.0<br>( 4.2)    | 0.8<br>( 0.4) | 4.7<br>( 2.5)  | 83.2<br>( 43.9) | 2.3<br>( 1.2) | 104.0<br>( 54.9) | 85.5<br>( 45.1) | 189.5<br>(100.0) |
| PHILADELPHIA PA | 280.2<br>( 53.5) | 50.4<br>( 9.6)  | 149.8<br>( 28.6) | 5.4<br>( 1.0) | 23.2<br>( 4.4) | 9.1<br>( 1.7)   | 6.1<br>( 1.2) | 509.0<br>( 97.1) | 15.2<br>( 2.9)  | 524.2<br>(100.0) |
| PROVIDENCE CRI  | 162.9<br>( 57.6) | 29.2<br>( 10.3) | 72.5<br>( 25.6)  | 1.1<br>( 0.4) | 6.9<br>( 2.4)  | 2.9<br>( 1.0)   | 7.3<br>( 2.6) | 272.6<br>( 96.4) | 10.2<br>( 3.6)  | 282.8<br>(100.0) |
| RICHLAND CO SC  | 61.0<br>( 60.6)  | 12.1<br>( 12.0) | 14.6<br>( 14.5)  | 1.6<br>( 1.6) | 3.1<br>( 3.1)  | 0.7<br>( 0.7)   | 7.6<br>( 7.5) | 92.4<br>( 91.8)  | 8.3<br>( 8.2)   | 100.7<br>(100.0) |
| DAVIDSON CO TN  | 136.0<br>( 70.7) | 24.2<br>( 12.6) | 12.6<br>( 6.5)   | 3.5<br>( 1.8) | 9.0<br>( 4.7)  | 2.6<br>( 1.4)   | 4.5<br>( 2.3) | 185.3<br>( 96.3) | 7.1<br>( 3.7)   | 192.4<br>(100.0) |
| HAMILTON CO TN  | 76.9<br>( 59.2)  | 13.6<br>( 10.5) | 5.3<br>( 4.1)    | 1.4<br>( 1.1) | 6.4<br>( 4.9)  | 22.0<br>( 16.9) | 4.2<br>( 3.2) | 103.6<br>( 79.8) | 26.2<br>( 20.2) | 129.8<br>(100.0) |
| KNOX CO TN      | 89.3<br>( 70.4)  | 15.4<br>( 12.1) | 9.1<br>( 7.2)    | 1.3<br>( 1.0) | 5.8<br>( 4.6)  | 2.3<br>( 1.8)   | 3.7<br>( 2.9) | 120.9<br>( 95.3) | 6.0<br>( 4.7)   | 126.9<br>(100.0) |
| SHELBY CO TN    | 194.9<br>( 66.6) | 34.0<br>( 11.6) | 8.6<br>( 2.9)    | 3.4<br>( 1.2) | 14.7<br>( 5.0) | 29.7<br>( 10.1) | 7.4<br>( 2.5) | 255.6<br>( 87.3) | 37.1<br>( 12.7) | 292.7<br>(100.0) |
| EL PASO CO TX   | 162.4<br>( 67.0) | 29.6<br>( 12.2) | 17.1<br>( 7.1)   | 1.8<br>( 0.7) | 9.9<br>( 4.1)  | 10.1<br>( 7.5)  | 3.4<br>( 1.4) | 220.8<br>( 91.1) | 21.5<br>( 8.9)  | 242.3<br>(100.0) |

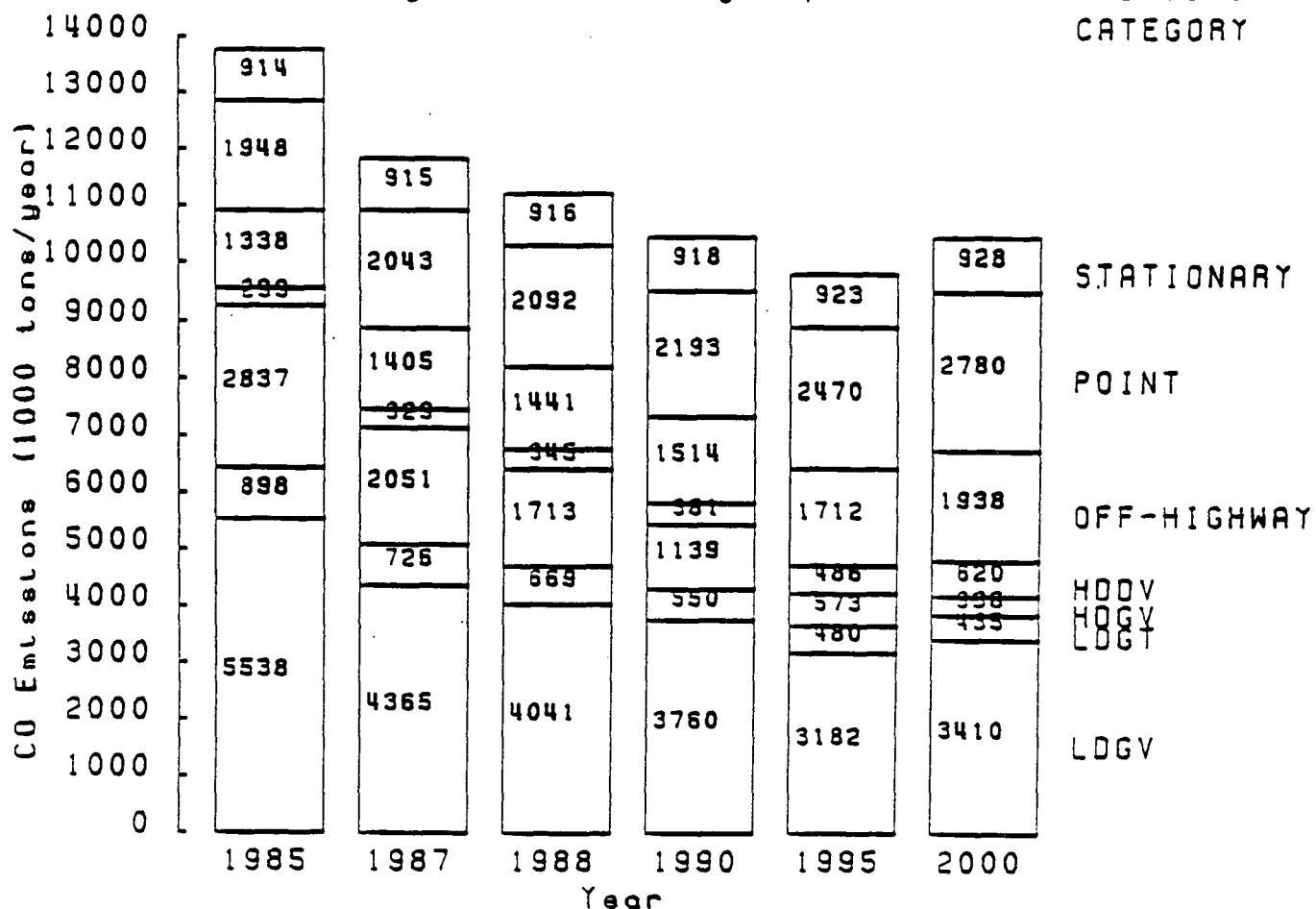
TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

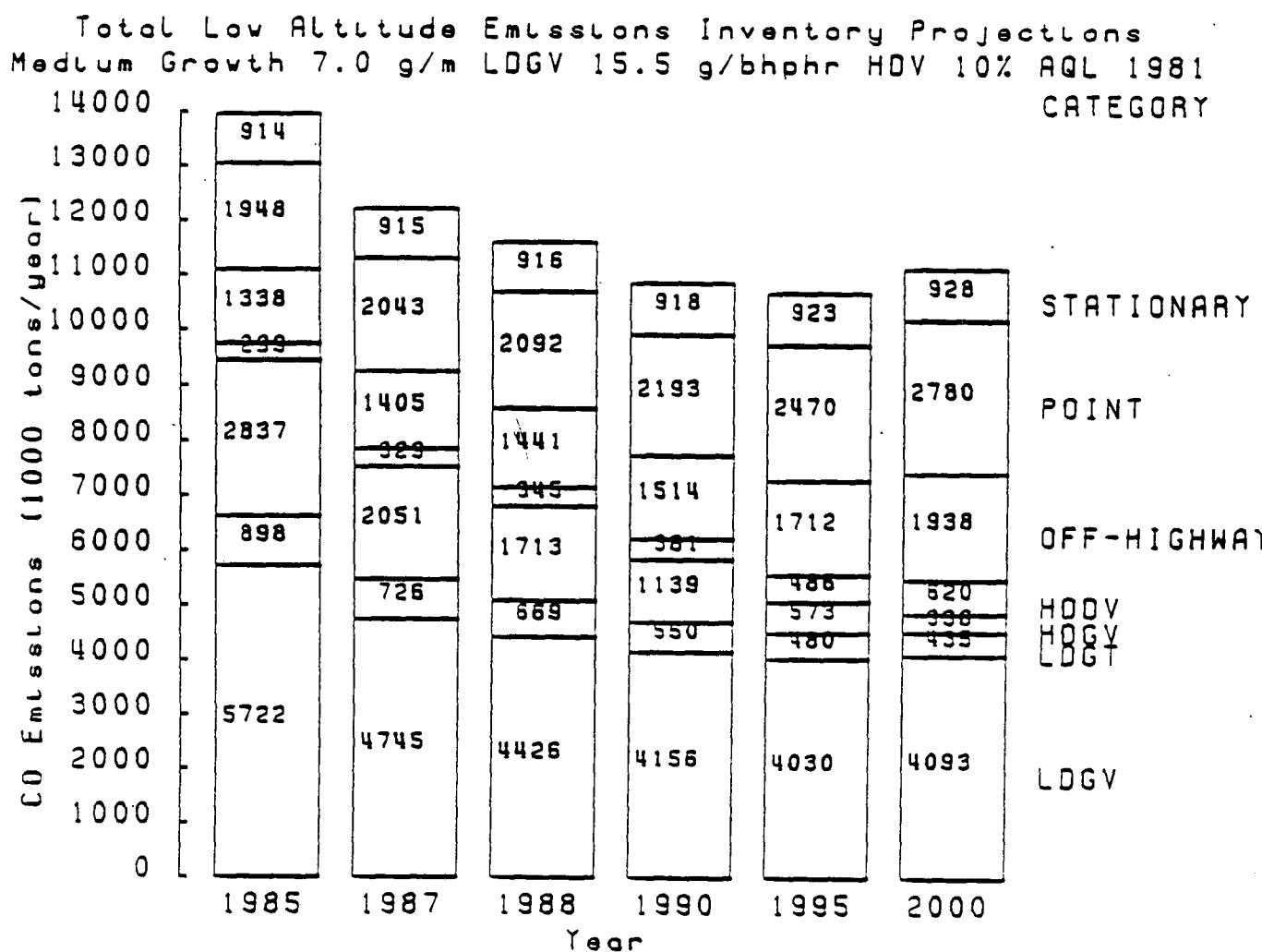
| COUNTY         | LDGV             | LDGT            | HDGV            | HDDV          | OFF-HIGH       | POINT            | STATION         | MOBILE SOURCE    | STATIONARY SOURCE | GRAND            |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                |                  |                 |                 |               |                |                  |                 | TOTAL            | TOTAL             | TOTAL            |
| HARRIS CO TX   | 567.7<br>( 59.5) | 97.8<br>( 10.2) | 97.5<br>( 10.2) | 7.2<br>( 0.8) | 47.2<br>( 4.9) | 120.1<br>( 12.6) | 17.1<br>( 1.0)  | 817.4<br>( 85.6) | 137.2<br>( 14.4)  | 954.6<br>(100.0) |
| CHITTENDEN CVT | 21.6<br>( 65.9)  | 3.9<br>( 11.9)  | 0.6<br>( 1.0)   | 0.4<br>( 1.2) | 4.0<br>( 12.2) | 0.1<br>( 0.3)    | 2.2<br>( 6.7)   | 30.5<br>( 93.0)  | 2.3<br>( 7.0)     | 32.8<br>(100.0)  |
| ALEXANDRIA VA  | 80.9<br>( 68.5)  | 13.3<br>( 11.3) | 20.6<br>( 17.4) | 1.1<br>( 0.9) | 1.2<br>( 1.0)  | 0.5<br>( 0.4)    | 0.5<br>( 0.4)   | 117.1<br>( 99.2) | 1.0<br>( 0.8)     | 118.1<br>(100.0) |
| ARLINGTON COVA | 78.4<br>( 75.4)  | 12.9<br>( 12.4) | 9.7<br>( 9.3)   | 0.4<br>( 0.4) | 1.9<br>( 1.8)  | 0.0<br>( 0.0)    | 0.7<br>( 0.7)   | 103.3<br>( 99.3) | 0.7<br>( 0.7)     | 104.0<br>(100.0) |
| FAXFAX CO VA   | 121.6<br>( 71.1) | 20.3<br>( 11.9) | 19.8<br>( 11.6) | 1.4<br>( 0.8) | 7.1<br>( 4.2)  | 0.3<br>( 0.2)    | 0.5<br>( 0.3)   | 170.2<br>( 99.5) | 0.8<br>( 0.5)     | 171.0<br>(100.0) |
| HAMPTON VA     | 36.4<br>( 73.1)  | 5.9<br>( 11.8)  | 4.1<br>( 8.2)   | 0.2<br>( 0.4) | 2.3<br>( 4.6)  | 0.0<br>( 0.0)    | 0.9<br>( 1.8)   | 48.9<br>( 98.2)  | 0.9<br>( 1.8)     | 49.8<br>(100.0)  |
| NORFOLK VA     | 50.6<br>( 44.9)  | 8.2<br>( 7.3)   | 43.9<br>( 39.0) | 1.9<br>( 1.7) | 7.0<br>( 6.2)  | 0.5<br>( 0.4)    | 0.6<br>( 0.5)   | 111.6<br>( 99.0) | 1.1<br>( 1.0)     | 112.7<br>(100.0) |
| RICHMOND CO VA | 0.5<br>( 16.1)   | 0.1<br>( 3.2)   | 1.0<br>( 41.9)  | 0.0<br>( 0.0) | 0.8<br>( 25.8) | 0.0<br>( 0.0)    | 0.4<br>( 12.9)  | 2.7<br>( 87.1)   | 0.4<br>( 12.9)    | 3.1<br>(100.0)   |
| KING CO WA     | 482.6<br>( 68.5) | 80.5<br>( 11.4) | 67.0<br>( 9.5)  | 5.3<br>( 0.8) | 33.6<br>( 4.8) | 9.2<br>( 1.3)    | 25.9<br>( 3.7)  | 669.0<br>( 95.0) | 35.1<br>( 5.0)    | 704.1<br>(100.0) |
| PIERCE CO WA   | 158.9<br>( 56.0) | 26.8<br>( 9.4)  | 18.6<br>( 6.6)  | 1.4<br>( 0.5) | 10.4<br>( 4.7) | 15.4<br>( 5.4)   | 49.1<br>( 17.3) | 219.1<br>( 77.3) | 64.5<br>( 22.7)   | 283.6<br>(100.0) |

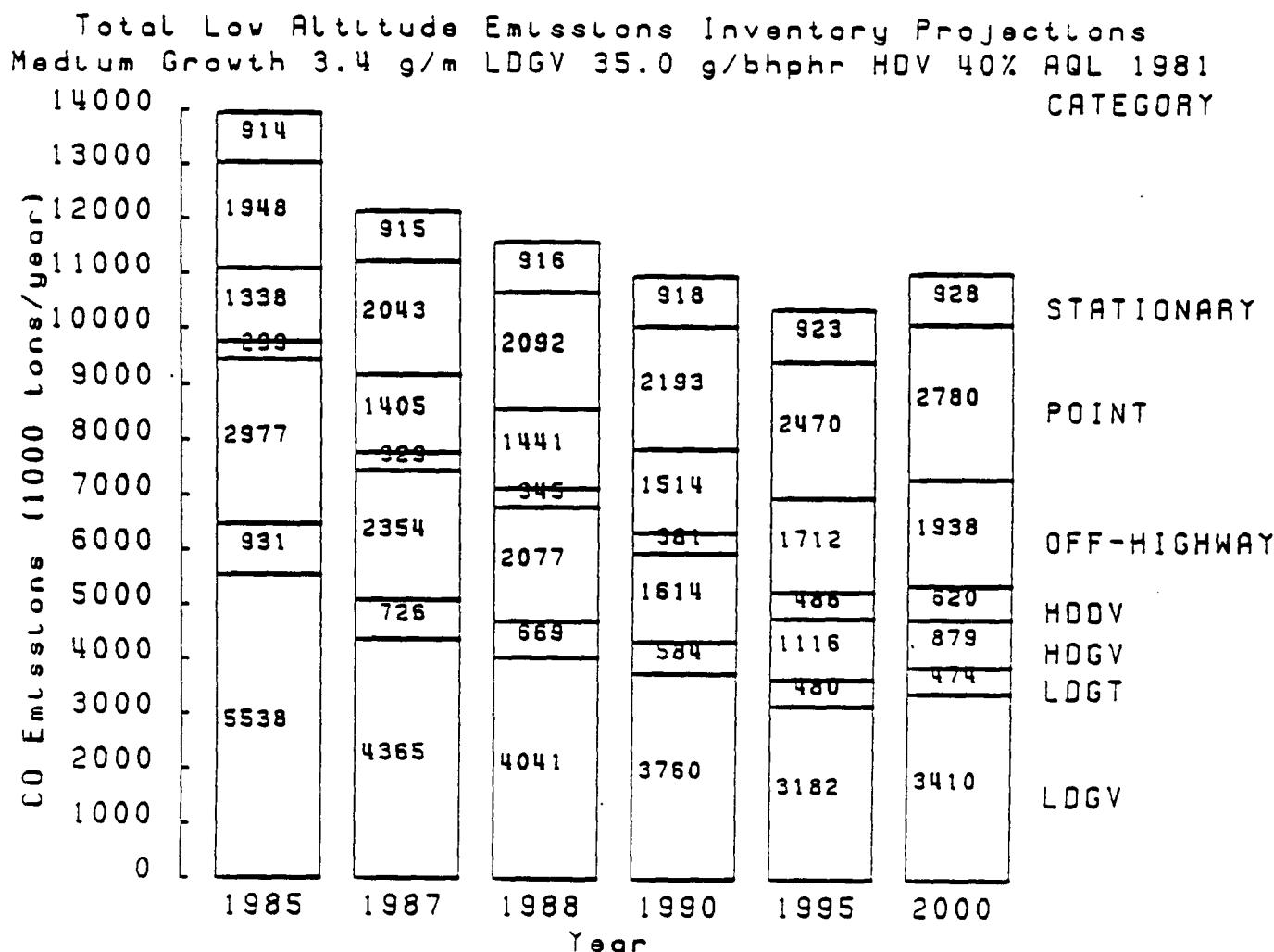
TOTAL 1977 LOW ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

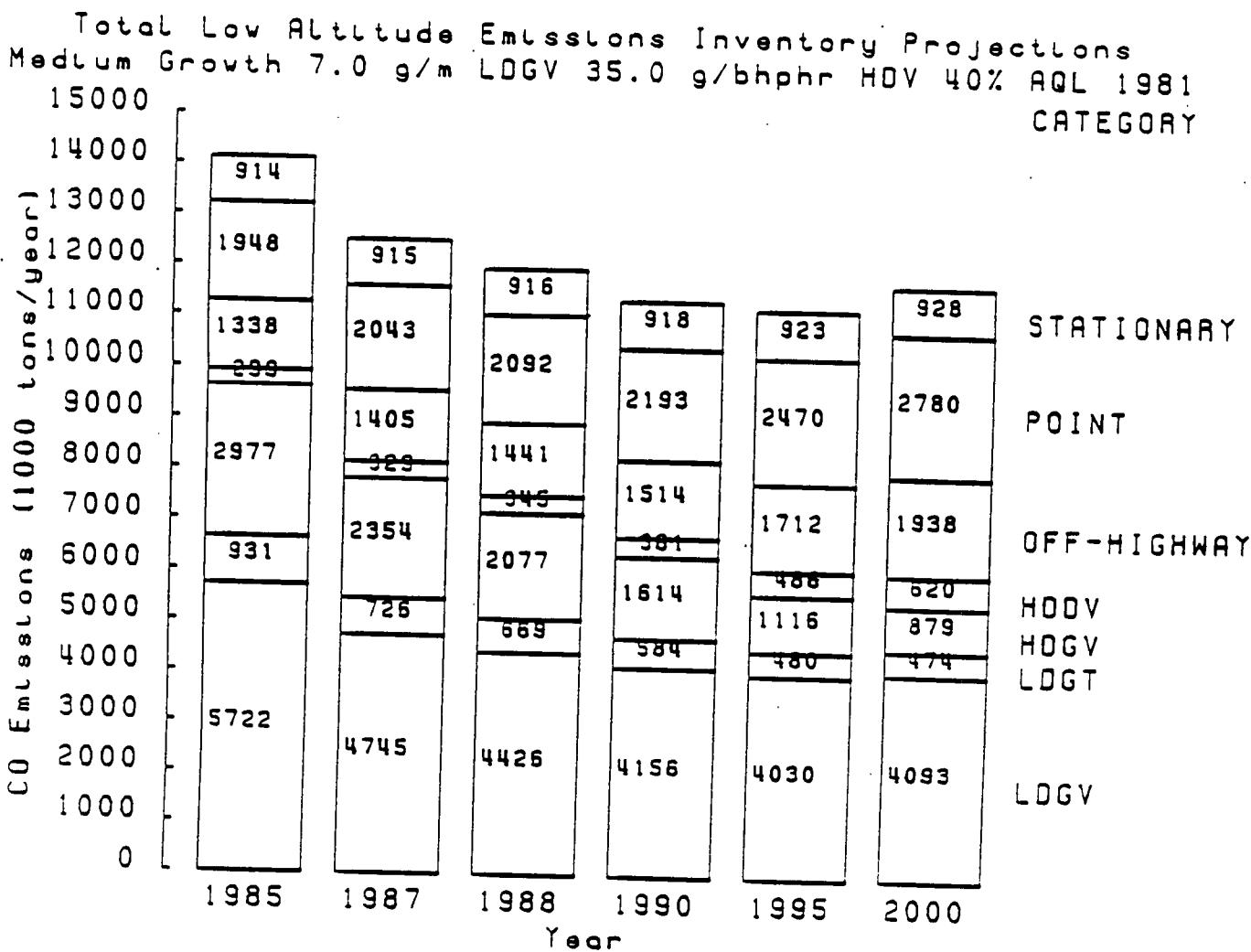
| COUNTY          | LDGV               | LDGT              | HDGV              | HDDV            | OFF-HIGH         | POINT            | STATION         | MOBILE             | STATIONARY       | GRAND              |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                 |                    |                   |                   |                 |                  |                  |                 | SOURCE             | SOURCE           | TOTAL              |
| SPOKANE CO WA   | 130.9<br>( 55.7)   | 22.3<br>( 9.5)    | 20.0<br>( 8.5)    | 0.8<br>( 0.3)   | 7.5<br>( 3.2)    | 34.3<br>( 14.6)  | 19.1<br>( 8.1)  | 181.5<br>( 77.3)   | 53.4<br>( 22.7)  | 234.9<br>(100.0)   |
| MILWAUKEE CO WI | 351.2<br>( 69.5)   | 59.2<br>( 11.7)   | 33.9<br>( 6.7)    | 3.4<br>( 0.7)   | 18.3<br>( 3.6)   | 6.6<br>( 1.3)    | 32.8<br>( 6.5)  | 466.0<br>( 92.2)   | 39.4<br>( 7.8)   | 505.4<br>(100.0)   |
| TOTAL           | 16515.8<br>( 60.4) | 2872.0<br>( 10.5) | 4116.2<br>( 15.1) | 202.0<br>( 0.7) | 1098.0<br>( 4.0) | 1611.5<br>( 5.9) | 906.9<br>( 3.3) | 24803.9<br>( 90.8) | 2518.4<br>( 9.2) | 27322.3<br>(100.0) |

Total Low Altitude Emissions Inventory Projections  
 Medium Growth 3.4 g/m LDGV 15.5 g/bhphr HOV 10% AQL 1981









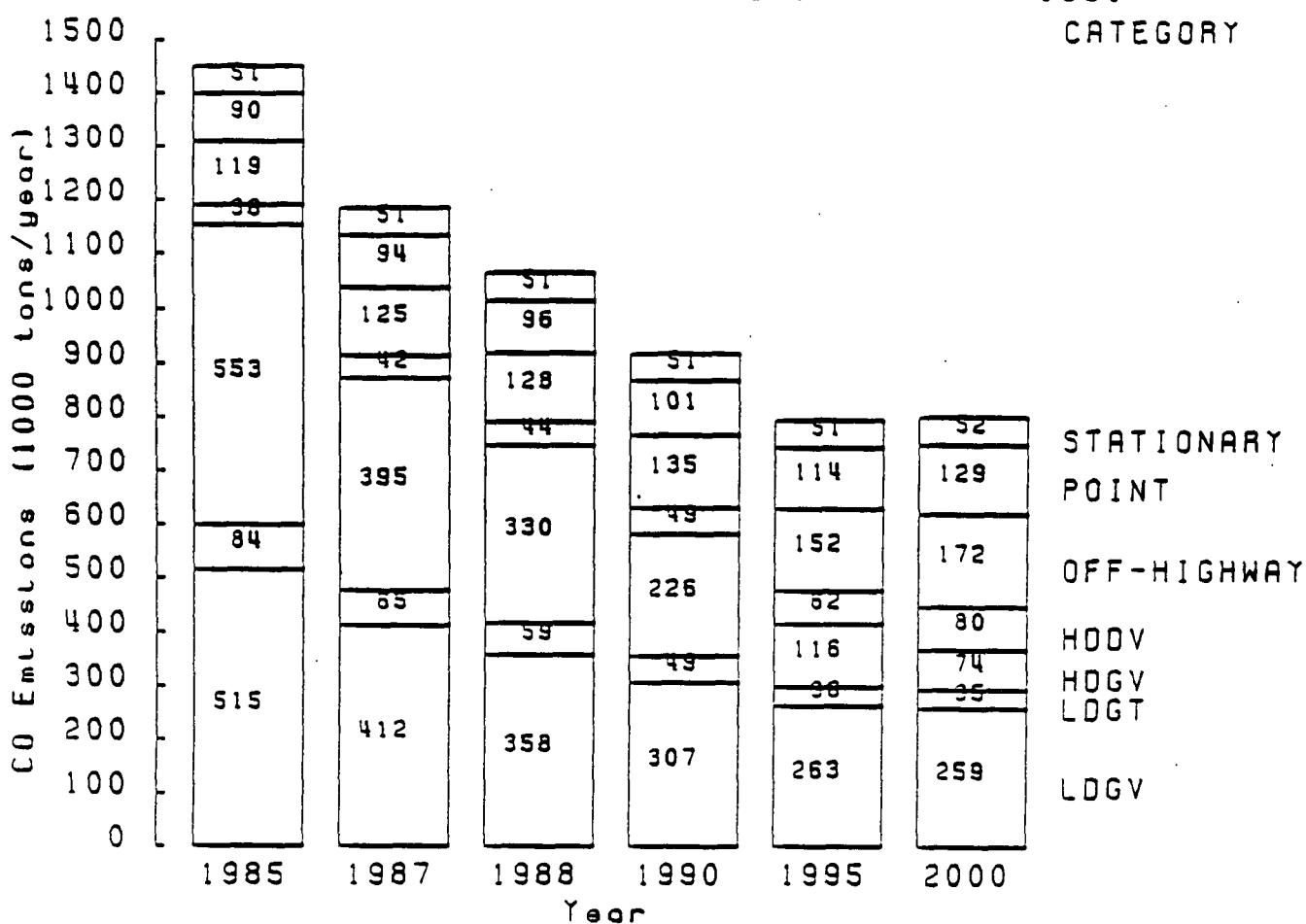
TOTAL 1977 HIGH ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)

| COUNTY       |    | LDGV    | LDGT    | HDGV    | HDDV   | OFF-HIGH | POINT   | STATION | MOBILE          | STATIONARY      | GRAND   |
|--------------|----|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
|              |    |         |         |         |        |          |         |         | SOURCE<br>TOTAL | SOURCE<br>TOTAL | TOTAL   |
| ADAMS CO     | CO | 90.3    | 16.3    | 37.6    | 1.0    | 4.6      | 19.8    | 3.6     | 149.8           | 23.4            | 173.2   |
|              |    | ( 52.1) | ( 9.4)  | ( 21.7) | ( 0.6) | ( 2.7)   | ( 11.4) | ( 2.1)  | ( 86.5)         | ( 13.5)         | (100.0) |
| ARAPAHOE CO  | CO | 76.4    | 14.4    | 22.0    | 0.6    | 5.0      | 0.1     | 3.1     | 118.4           | 3.2             | 121.6   |
|              |    | ( 62.8) | ( 11.8) | ( 18.1) | ( 0.5) | ( 4.1)   | ( 0.1)  | ( 2.5)  | ( 97.4)         | ( 2.6)          | (100.0) |
| BOULDER CO   | CO | 80.0    | 14.7    | 19.5    | 0.6    | 4.1      | 0.3     | 3.1     | 118.9           | 3.4             | 122.3   |
|              |    | ( 65.4) | ( 12.0) | ( 15.9) | ( 0.5) | ( 3.4)   | ( 0.2)  | ( 2.5)  | ( 97.2)         | ( 2.8)          | (100.0) |
| DENVER CO    | CO | 353.4   | 65.4    | 307.1   | 4.1    | 14.5     | 0.6     | 7.3     | 744.5           | 7.9             | 752.4   |
|              |    | ( 47.0) | ( 8.7)  | ( 40.8) | ( 0.5) | ( 1.9)   | ( 0.1)  | ( 1.0)  | ( 99.0)         | ( 1.0)          | (100.0) |
| EL PASO CO   | CO | 138.1   | 25.8    | 20.7    | 1.0    | 8.3      | 0.4     | 5.7     | 201.9           | 6.1             | 208.0   |
|              |    | ( 66.4) | ( 12.4) | ( 13.8) | ( 0.5) | ( 4.0)   | ( 0.2)  | ( 2.7)  | ( 97.1)         | ( 2.9)          | (100.0) |
| JEFFERSON CO | CO | 80.0    | 14.7    | 39.9    | 1.1    | 5.3      | 0.1     | 4.9     | 141.0           | 5.0             | 146.0   |
|              |    | ( 54.8) | ( 10.1) | ( 27.3) | ( 0.8) | ( 3.6)   | ( 0.1)  | ( 3.4)  | ( 96.6)         | ( 3.4)          | (100.0) |
| LARIMER CO   | CO | 67.0    | 12.2    | 14.5    | 0.4    | 4.3      | 0.1     | 3.3     | 98.4            | 3.4             | 101.8   |
|              |    | ( 65.8) | ( 12.0) | ( 14.2) | ( 0.4) | ( 4.2)   | ( 0.1)  | ( 3.2)  | ( 96.7)         | ( 3.3)          | (100.0) |
| WELD CO      | CO | 62.0    | 11.3    | 24.6    | 0.5    | 9.9      | 0.3     | 1.7     | 108.3           | 2.0             | 110.3   |
|              |    | ( 56.2) | ( 10.2) | ( 22.3) | ( 0.5) | ( 9.0)   | ( 0.3)  | ( 1.5)  | ( 90.2)         | ( 1.8)          | (100.0) |
| DOUGLAS CO   | NV | 8.1     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 0.1    | 0.8      | 0.0     | 1.4     | 12.0            | 1.4             | 13.4    |
|              |    | ( 60.4) | ( 11.2) | ( 11.2) | ( 0.7) | ( 6.0)   | ( 0.0)  | ( 10.4) | ( 89.6)         | ( 10.4)         | (100.0) |
| WASHOE CO    | NV | 85.1    | 15.4    | 11.3    | 1.2    | 5.2      | 0.0     | 4.1     | 118.2           | 4.1             | 122.3   |
|              |    | ( 69.6) | ( 12.6) | ( 9.2)  | ( 1.0) | ( 4.3)   | ( 0.0)  | ( 3.4)  | ( 96.6)         | ( 3.4)          | (100.0) |

**TOTAL 1977 HIGH ALTITUDE CO EMISSIONS INVENTORY  
(1000 TONS/YEAR)**

| COUNTY         | LDGV                      | LDGT                     | HDGV                     | HDDV                   | OFF-HIGH               | POINT                  | STATION                | MOBILE SOURCE             | STATIONARY SOURCE       | GRAND                     |
|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
|                |                           |                          |                          |                        |                        |                        |                        | TOTAL                     | TOTAL                   | TOTAL                     |
| BERNALILLO CNM | 193.3<br>( 56.3)          | 36.5<br>( 10.6)          | 95.7<br>( 27.9)          | 5.0<br>( 1.5)          | 7.5<br>( 2.2)          | 0.1<br>( 0.0)          | 5.4<br>( 1.6)          | 308.0<br>( 98.4)          | 5.5<br>( 1.6)           | 343.5<br>(100.0)          |
| SAN JUAN CO NM | 18.8<br>( 23.4)           | 3.2<br>( 4.0)            | 45.8<br>( 57.0)          | 2.5<br>( 3.1)          | 2.2<br>( 2.7)          | 6.0<br>( 7.5)          | 1.8<br>( 2.2)          | 72.5<br>( 90.3)           | 7.8<br>( 9.7)           | 80.3<br>(100.0)           |
| SANTA FE CO NM | 43.9<br>( 65.4)           | 8.3<br>( 12.4)           | 11.1<br>( 16.5)          | 0.6<br>( 0.9)          | 1.5<br>( 2.2)          | 0.0<br>( 0.0)          | 1.7<br>( 2.5)          | 65.4<br>( 97.5)           | 1.7<br>( 2.5)           | 67.1<br>(100.0)           |
| DAVIS CO UT    | 53.4<br>( 49.6)           | 9.8<br>( 9.1)            | 12.0<br>( 11.2)          | 0.9<br>( 0.8)          | 5.2<br>( 4.8)          | 26.0<br>( 24.2)        | 0.3<br>( 0.3)          | 81.3<br>( 75.6)           | 26.3<br>( 24.4)         | 107.6<br>(100.0)          |
| SALT LAKE COUT | 213.7<br>( 56.6)          | 39.3<br>( 10.4)          | 102.0<br>( 27.0)         | 4.3<br>( 1.1)          | 11.2<br>( 3.0)         | 5.5<br>( 1.5)          | 1.8<br>( 0.5)          | 370.5<br>( 98.1)          | 7.3<br>( 1.9)           | 377.8<br>(100.0)          |
| UTAH CO UT     | 72.4<br>( 59.9)           | 13.2<br>( 10.9)          | 13.9<br>( 11.5)          | 1.1<br>( 0.9)          | 4.9<br>( 4.1)          | 14.5<br>( 12.0)        | 0.9<br>( 0.7)          | 105.5<br>( 87.3)          | 15.4<br>( 12.7)         | 120.9<br>(100.0)          |
| WEBER CO UT    | 72.2<br>( 75.0)           | 13.3<br>( 13.8)          | 5.5<br>( 5.7)            | 0.9<br>( 0.9)          | 3.2<br>( 3.3)          | 0.7<br>( 0.7)          | 0.5<br>( 0.5)          | 95.1<br>( 98.8)           | 1.2<br>( 1.2)           | 96.3<br>(100.0)           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>1708.1<br/>( 55.7)</b> | <b>315.3<br/>( 10.3)</b> | <b>792.7<br/>( 25.9)</b> | <b>25.9<br/>( 0.8)</b> | <b>97.7<br/>( 3.2)</b> | <b>74.5<br/>( 2.4)</b> | <b>50.6<br/>( 1.7)</b> | <b>2939.7<br/>( 95.9)</b> | <b>125.1<br/>( 4.1)</b> | <b>3064.8<br/>(100.0)</b> |

Total High Altitude Emissions Inventory Projections  
 Medium Growth    Base Case    1981



Total High Altitude Emissions Inventory Projections  
 Medium Growth                      Comparison Case              1981

