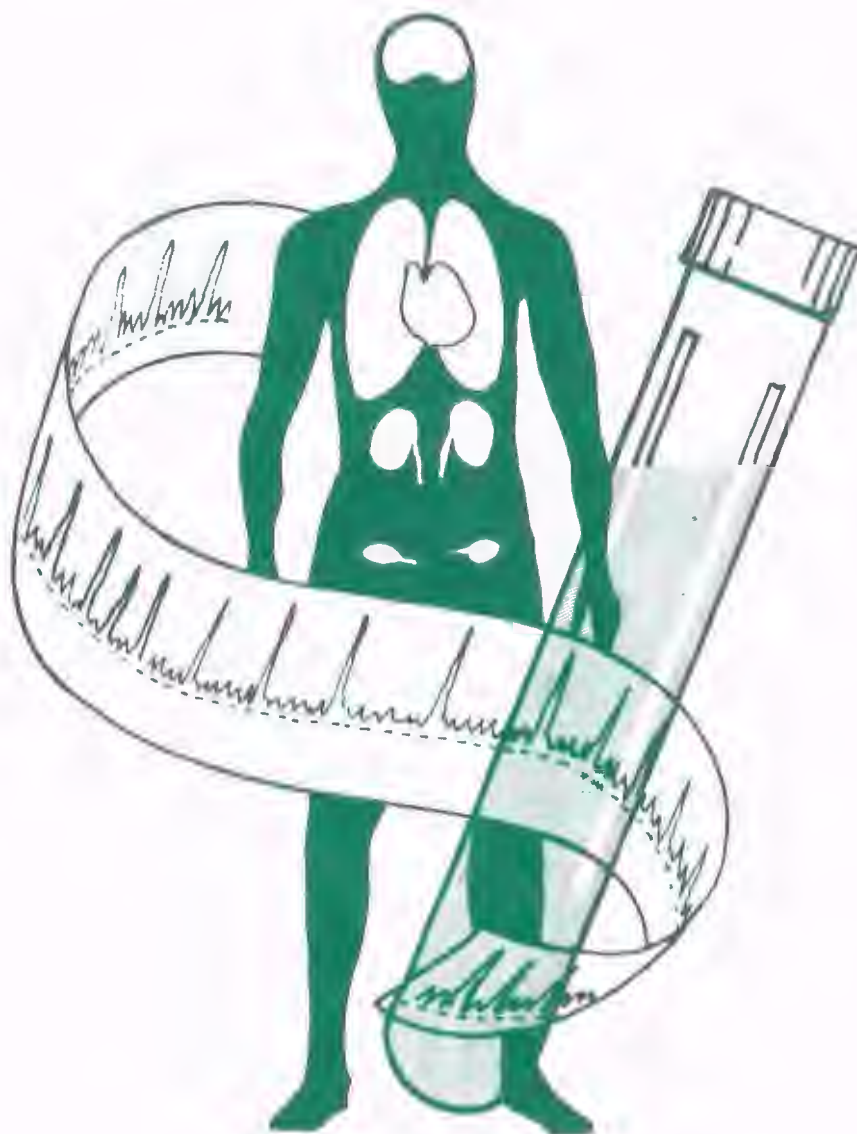




# Chemicals Identified In Human Biological Media, A Data Base

Second Annual Report  
October 1980



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CHEMICALS IDENTIFIED IN HUMAN BIOLOGICAL MEDIA,  
A DATA BASE

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### Part 2

|                     |   |
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|---------------------|---|



(1,3)Dioxolo(4,5-g)cinnoline-3-carboxylic acid, 1-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-oxo-  
 28657-80-9  
 C12-H10-N2-O5  
 MW 262.26

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                             | REAS                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1581<br>Blood,<br>Serum | Injection      | Fluorometry       | 9               | a) 2.0-0.03 ug/ml<br>b) 3.6-0.03 ug/ml<br>c) 11.6-0.09 ug/ml<br>d) 30.2-0.1 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 0.25 and 4 hr, 50-mg dose, 4 subjects<br>b) 0.25 and 8 hr, 100-mg dose, 4 subjects<br>c) 0.25 and 8 hr, 250-mg dose, 9 subjects<br>d) 0.25 and 8 hr, 500-mg dose, 5 subjects<br>Values are means after 10-min infusions. All showed monoexponential decay. 500 mg probenecid 6 and 12 hr before infusion of 250 mg/hr cinoxacin increased steady state blood levels 50%.<br><br>Healthy males, ages 21-55 yr, on a controlled hospital diet.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>BLOOD SERUM; INDIANA; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Israel, K.S.<br>Black, H.E.<br>Nelson, H.L.<br>Brunson, H.K.<br>Wash, J.P.<br>Brier, G.L.<br>Volney, J.D.<br>1978 |
| 1582<br>Urine           | Injection      | Fluorometry       | 9               | a) 19-25 mg<br>b) 59-70 mg<br>c) 88-126 mg<br>d) 222-323 mg                       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 50-mg dose, 4 subjects<br>b) 100-mg dose, 4 subjects<br>c) 250-mg dose, 9 subjects<br>d) 500-mg dose, 5 subjects<br>Values are 2- and 24-hr cumulative urines after 10-min infusions. Probenecid pre-treatment decreased amount in 6-hr urines by 25%.<br><br>Healthy males, ages 21-55 yr, on a controlled hospital diet.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>BLOOD SERUM; INDIANA; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                   | Israel, K.S.<br>Black, H.E.<br>Nelson, H.L.<br>Brunson, H.K.<br>Wash, J.P.<br>Brier, G.L.<br>Volney, J.D.<br>1978 |

acetamide, N-(5-sulfamoyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)- (8 CY)  
 acetamide, N-(5-(aminosulfonyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)- (9 CY)  
 59-66-5  
 C4-H6-N4-O3-S2  
 MW 222.25, MP 258-259 C (effervesces)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | REAS                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1583<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 1               | a) 16.0-0.63 ug/ml<br>b) 13-1.7 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 1 and 24 hr after 2.78 ug/kg in 200-ml solution. Initial value, 15.5 ug/ml at 0.5 hr<br>b) 2.5 and 4 hr after 500-mg sustained-release product (5.56 ug/kg). Initial value, 5 ug/ml at 0.5 hr<br><br>Healthy 40-yr-old male.<br><br>DRUGS; SUBSTANCES; METHODS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; CANADA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Hossie, R.D.<br>Hossieau, M.<br>Sved, S.<br>Brien, R.<br>1980 |

Acetamide, N-methyl  
 79-16-3  
 C3-H7-N-O  
 MW 73.1, BP 28 C, BP 206 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | DETH     | GENERAL INFORMATION                         | REFERENCE                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1584<br>Urine |                | GC                | 100             | Not given | 0.3 ml/l | Normal levels<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE | SACHS, J.R.<br>HENRY, H.W.<br>1974 |

Acetamide, 2-(p-(2-hydroxy-3-(isopropylamino)propoxy)phenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenacetamide, 4-(2-hydroxy-3-((1-ethylethyl)amino)propoxy)- (9 CI)  
 29122-68-7  
 C14-H22-N2-O3  
 MW 266.34, BP 146-148 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                               |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1585<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | HPLC              | 12              | a) 2.3-0.027 ug/ml<br>b) 0.239-0.053 ug/ml<br>c) 0.462-0.165 ug/ml<br>d) 1.19-0.263 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) 0.138 ug/ml<br>c) 0.282 ug/ml<br>d) 0.650 ug/ml | a) 0.2 and 24 hr after 50 ug IV.<br>Estimated from graph<br>b) 2.5 and 24 hr after 25-mg, oral<br>c) 3.3 and 24 hr after 50-mg, oral<br>d) 3.3 and 24 hr after 100-mg, oral<br><br>Healthy males 21-28 yr of age, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; HYPERTENSION;<br>ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>URINE                                                                   | Hamon, W.D.<br>Viner, N.<br>Kochak, G.<br>Cohen, I.<br>Bell, R.<br>1979 |
| 1586<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion              | GC                | 34              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                              | a) 0.54 ± or - 0.03 ug/ml<br>b) 0.55 ± or - 0.04 ug/ml                  | a) Atenolol + placebo<br>b) Atenolol + 50 mg/day<br>chlorthalidone<br>Dose of 300 mg 2x/day for 1 wk.<br><br>Patients with uncomplicated hypertension.<br><br>Decreased heart rate and blood pressure. Small decreases in plasma renin activity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; DRUG INTERACTION; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; HYPERTENSION; BLOOD PRESSURE; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DIURETICS; NETHERLANDS | Teeuw, A.H.<br>Leenen, F.H.H.<br>Geyskes, G.G.<br>Boer, P.<br>1979      |
| 1587<br>Urine            | Injection<br>Ingestion | HPLC              | 12              | a) 39.0-54.0 ug<br>b) 3.1-18.0 ug<br>c) 11.2-36.2 ug<br>d) 30.7-78.6 ug                   | a) 47 ug<br>b) 12.7 ug<br>c) 24.4 ug<br>d) 51.9 ug                      | a) After 50 mg IV<br>b) After 25 mg, oral<br>c) After 50 mg, oral<br>d) After 100 mg, oral<br>48-hr cumulative excretions.<br><br>Healthy males 21-28 yr of age, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; HYPERTENSION;<br>ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>URINE                                                                                                                    | Hamon, W.D.<br>Viner, N.<br>Kochak, G.<br>Cohen, I.<br>Bell, R.<br>1979 |
| 1588<br>Urine            | Ingestion              | GC                | 34              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                              | a) 258 ± or - 13 ug/24 hr<br>b) 237 ± or - 14 ug/24 hr                  | a) Atenolol + placebo<br>b) Atenolol + 50 mg/day<br>chlorthalidone<br>Dose of 300 mg 2x/day for 1 wk.<br><br>Patients with uncomplicated hypertension.<br><br>Decreased heart rate and blood pressure. Small decreases in plasma renin activity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; DRUG INTERACTION; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; HYPERTENSION; BLOOD PRESSURE; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DIURETICS; NETHERLANDS | Teeuw, A.H.<br>Leenen, F.H.H.<br>Geyskes, G.G.<br>Boer, P.<br>1979      |

Acetanide, 2,2-dichloro-N- (beta-hydroxy-alpha- (hydroxymethyl) -p-nitrophenethyl) -, D-threo-(-) -, (8 CI)  
 Acetanide, 2,2-dichloro-N- (2-hydroxy-1- (hydroxymethyl) -2- (4-nitrophenyl) ethyl) -, (R- (2R,2R)) - (9 CI)  
 56-75-7  
 C11-H12-C12-H2-O5  
 MW 323.14, BP 150.5-151.5 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                       | MEAN                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1589<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) 98 ug/ml<br>b) 13.5 ug/ml<br>c) 4 ug/ml | a) Level after 7 doses, 200 mg/kg/day<br>b) 3 hr charcoal hemoperfusion and aqueous hemodialysis<br>c) 14 hr after hemoperfusion and dialysis.<br><br>3200-gm 12 day-old with complex neurologic problems.<br><br>Lethargy<br><br>Hypotension, metabolic acidosis, depression of bone marrow function, gray, dusky, and mottled skin, and tachypnea.<br><br>DRUGS: ANTIBIOTICS; INFANTS; BLOOD<br>SERUM: CASE HISTORIES; MINNESOTA | Nauer, S.H.<br>Chavers, B.H.<br>Kjellstrand, C.H.<br>1980 |

Acetanilide, 4'-hydroxy- (8 CI)  
 Acetamide, N-(4-hydroxyphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 103-90-2  
 C8-H9-N-O2  
 MW 151.16, MP 169-170.5 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE        | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1590<br>Blood            | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | 58-18 ug/ml  | Not given | <p>Range of levels from admission to 26 hr later.</p> <p>5.5 yr old treated with aspirin every 4-8 hr for 7 days. 2 days before admission 300 mg aspirin and 300 mg acetaminophen were given alternately every 2 hr. 300 mg dose of acetaminophen at admission.</p> <p>Just prior to admission: abdominal pain and vomiting. At admission: comatose, unresponsive to painful stimuli, tachypneic with evidence of shock.</p> <p>Leukocytosis, hypoglycemia, hyperammonemia, hypoprothrombinemia, elevated alkaline phosphatase, metabolic acidosis. Urine was deep orange-red. Marked diffuse, nonfocal cerebral dysfunction.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; IOWA; CHILDREN; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES; HEALTH HAZARDS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS</p> | Bickers, R.G.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1979                                                   |
| 1591<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 130             | 92-404 ug/ml | Not given | <p>Range of means, 4 hr levels in overdose victims. 60 received IV cysteamine, L-methionine, or D-penicillamine. The remainder received supportive therapy only.</p> <p>Patients admitted to hospital in Scotland for paracetamol poisoning.</p> <p>Patients treated with cysteamine within 10 hr had fewest adverse effects.</p> <p>Severe liver damage, hepatic failure, or acute renal failure in patients given supportive therapy only.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Prescott, L.F.<br>Sutherland, G.H.<br>Park, J.<br>Smith, I.J.<br>Proudfoot, A.T.<br>1976 |
| 1592<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not given    | 5.3 ug/dl | <p>Patient received 5.4 g over approximately 32 hr<br/>Sample taken 14 hr after last dose</p> <p>3.5 yr old Caucasian female, treated for upper respiratory infection.</p> <p>Vomiting, abdominal pain, headache, obtunded state, opisthotonic posturing. Certain symptoms similar to those in Reye syndrome<br/>Patient improved before dying of hepatic and renal failure.</p> <p>Liver necrosis, cellular degeneration and necrosis in kidney, and cerebral edema.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; CHILDREN; CASE HISTORIES; TEARS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                             | Hogen, A.G.<br>Bresner, J.N.<br>1978                                                     |

(NEXT PAGE)

Acetanilide, 4'-hydroxy- (8 CI)  
 Acetanilide, N-(4-hydroxyphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 103-90-2  
 C8-H9-N-O2  
 MW 151.16, BP 169-170.5 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE             | REAS      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1593<br>Urine | Ingestion      | TLC<br>GC/MS      | 5               | 7.7-32.0 mg/24 hr | Not given | Levels of metabolite<br>3-methylthio-4-hydroxyacetanilide<br>after 1800 mg acetaminophen.<br><br>Healthy volunteers 18-44 yr old<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; IN VIVO<br>ANALYSIS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>NEW JERSEY; NORTH CAROLINA | Klutch, A.<br>Levin, W.<br>Chang, E.L.<br>Vane, P.<br>Conney, A.H.<br>1978 |
| 1594<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | Not given         | 18.0%     | 6x100 mg tablets of phenazopyridine<br>hydrochloride. 1/2 of dose in 24-hr<br>urine.<br><br>6 healthy sales, aged 25-40 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; CANADA                                                                           | Johnson, W.J.<br>Chartrand, A.<br>1976                                     |
| 1595<br>Urine |                |                   |                 |                   |           | Review<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHILDREN;<br>REVIEW; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES;<br>SYMPTOMS                                                                                                               | Peterson, R.G.<br>Rumack, B.B.<br>1978                                     |

Acetic acid, (o-(2,6-dichlorocanilino)phenyl)-, monosodium salt (8 CI)  
 Benzenecetic acid, 2-((2,6-dichlorophenyl)amino)-, monosodium salt (9 CI)  
 15307-79-6  
 C14-H11-Cl2-N-O2.Na  
 MW 282.64, MP 283-285 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | YIELD     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1596<br>Bile  | Injection      | Radiometry        | 1               | Not given      | 5.3 mg    | Collected during 8 hr after 26.5-mg dose. Only part of bile collected, therefore approximate value.<br><br>76-yr-old female<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS;<br>ANALGESICS; URINE; BILE; ANAL<br>POPULATIONS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SWITZERLAND; METABOLISM; METABOLITES                        | Stierlin, H.<br>Paigle, J.W.<br>1979                                                                                             |
| 1597<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 2               | Not applicable | 90 mg     | Pooled 72-hr urines. 4 identified metabolites accounted for 70% of excreted 14C. Single 150-mg dose.<br><br>2 males, 51 and 52 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS;<br>ANALGESICS; URINE; ANAL<br>POPULATIONS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SWITZERLAND; METABOLISM; METABOLITES                   | Stierlin, H.<br>Paigle, J.W.<br>Sallmann, A.<br>Kung, W.<br>Fichter, W.J.<br>Kriesler, H.-P.<br>Alt, K.O.<br>Winkler, T.<br>1979 |
| 1598<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 2               | 30.5-35.5 mg   | Not given | In urine collected until excretion of 14C virtually complete. 50-mg dose. 70% of 14C accounted for by 3 metabolites.<br><br>2 males, 78 and 72 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS;<br>ANALGESICS; URINE; BILE; ANAL<br>POPULATIONS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SWITZERLAND; METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Stierlin, H.<br>Paigle, J.W.<br>1979                                                                                             |



Acetic acid, (2-hydroxyethoxy) -  
 13382-47-3  
 C4-H8-O4  
 MW 120

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                    | MEAN             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1599<br>Urine | Inhalation     | GC/MS             | 4               | 512,525-760,955 ug/24 hr | 621,516 ug/24 hr | Metabolite of 1,4-Dioxane during and after 6-hr exposure to 50 ppm.<br><br>Healthy males (mean age 44 yr, mean weight 84 kg).<br><br>Eye irritation during exposure.<br><br>DIOXANES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES | Young, J.D.<br>Braun, W.H.<br>Naspy, L.W.<br>Chenoweth, H.B.<br>Blaw, G.E.<br>1977 |

acetic acid, (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-  
 98-75-7  
 C8-H6-Cl2-O3  
 MW 221.04, BP 138 C, BP 160 C at 0.4 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                               |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1600<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion           | GC                | 6                    | 5.6-3.3 ug/ml                                                | Not applicable                                                                                                                        | Range of means 1-168 hr after 5<br>mg/kg. Peak 33 ug/ml at 12 hr.<br><br>Healthy males.<br><br>INDIA; PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>URINE; METABOLITES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES                                                                                                                                                  | Khanna, R.N.<br>Kohli, J.D.<br>1975     |
| 1601<br>Urine            | Injection<br>Dermal | Radionetry        | 6                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 100.0%<br>b) 5.8%                                                                                                                  | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120<br>hr. Data in b) corrected for<br>incomplete recovery based on data in<br>a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCHLOROXANE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Haibach, H.I.<br>1974 |
| 1602<br>Urine            |                     |                   | a) 2<br>b) 2<br>c) 2 | a) 0.19-0.20 ppm<br>b) 0.20-1.0 ppm<br>c) 0.4-1.0 ppm        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                          | a) Exposed farmers<br>b) Spray equipment operators<br>c) Aircraft spray equipment operators<br>Pesticide not detected in 16 other<br>occupationally exposed workers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>PHENOLS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH<br>CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                          | Shafik, W.T.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>1976   |
| 1603<br>Urine            | Ingestion           | GC                | 6                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 26.9 ± or - 7.2 %<br>of dose<br>b) 56.6 ± or - 6.4%<br>of dose<br>c) 70.6 ± or - 8.1%<br>of dose<br>d) 76.5 ± or - 8.4%<br>of dose | a) 24 hr<br>b) 48 hr<br>c) 72 hr<br>d) 96 hr<br>Values are cumulative excretions<br>after dose of 5 mg/kg. No<br>metabolites were detected.<br><br>Healthy males.<br><br>INDIA; PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>URINE; METABOLITES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES                                                                        | Khanna, R.N.<br>Kohli, J.D.<br>1975     |

Acetic acid, (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)-  
 93-76-5  
 C8-H5-Cl3-O3  
 MW 255.49, MP 153 C (crystals from benzene)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1604<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 6<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) 5.0-0 ug/ml<br>b) 10.05-0 ug/ml<br>c) 1.8-1.65 ug/ml      | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable                                                              | a) Range of means 1-168 hr after 5 ug/kg. Peak 22 ug/ml at 7 hr<br>b) 1-168 hr after 2 ug/kg. Peak 15 ug/ml at 7 hr<br>c) 1-168 hr after 3 ug/kg. Peak 17 ug/ml at 7 hr.<br><br>Healthy males<br><br>INDIA; PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES | Khanna, B.N.<br>Kohli, J.D.<br>1975   |
| 1605<br>Urine            |                |                   | a) 6<br>b) 2<br>c) 2 | a) 1.1-3.6 ppm<br>b) 0.5-1.2 ppm<br>c) Not applicable        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) 0.05 ppm                                                                              | a) Spray operators<br>b) Spray crew foremen<br>c) Aircraft spray operators<br>No pesticide detected in 12 other occupationally-exposed workers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; PHENOLS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                    | Shafik, H.T.<br>Bradway, D.H.<br>1976 |
| 1606<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | GC                | 6                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 27.4 ± or - 2.9% of dose<br>b) 50.2 ± or - 5.5% of dose<br>c) 59.8 ± or - 7.6% of dose<br>d) 63.3 ± or - 8.6% of dose | a) 24 hr<br>b) 48 hr<br>c) 72 hr<br>d) 96 hr<br>Values are cumulative excretions after dose of 5 ug/kg. No metabolites detected.<br><br>Healthy males<br><br>INDIA; PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES                                         | Khanna, B.N.<br>Kohli, J.D.<br>1975   |

Acetic acid, (3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenoacetic acid, 3,4-dihydroxy- (9 CI)  
 102-32-9  
 C6-H8-O6  
 BW 168.15, BP 131-132 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1607<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | a) 465-595 ug/24 hr<br>b) 116-500 ug/24 hr | a) 542 ug/24 hr<br>b) 290 ug/24 hr | a) Standard drug formulation<br>b) Delayed absorption tablets<br>Dosage 2.5-3.5 g/day levodopa.<br><br>2 male and 2 female parkinsonian patients aged 61-68 yr.<br><br>Gastrointestinal side effects with delayed release form.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Sandler, H.<br>Rathven, C.H.J.<br>Goodwin, B.L.<br>Hunter, K.R.<br>Stern, G.H.<br>1974 |

lactic acid, (4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenoacetic acid, 4-hydroxy-3-methoxy- (9 CI)  
 306-08-1  
 C9-H10-O4  
 MW 182

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1608<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | a) 625-785 ng/24 hr<br>b) 207-510 ng/24 hr | a) 689 ng/24 hr<br>b) 362 ng/24 hr | a) Standard drug formulation<br>b) Delayed absorption tablets<br>Dosage 2.5-3.5 g/day levodopa.<br><br>2 male and 2 female parkinsonian patients aged 61-68 yr.<br><br>Gastrointestinal side effects with delayed release form.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES: URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Sandler, R.<br>Rathven, C.E.J.<br>Goodwin, R.L.<br>Hunter, R.R.<br>Stark, G.R.<br>1978 |

acetic acid, trichloro-  
76-03-9  
C2-H-CL3-O2  
EW 163.40, BP 57-58 C, BP 196-197 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                   |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1609<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion           | Colorimetry       | 7                       | a) 6-36 ug/l<br>b) 4-38 ug/l                                                    | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                                                                   | a) 15 ug/kg chloral hydrate<br>b) 22 ug/kg triclofos<br>Range of means, 1 and 24 hr. These showed continuous increase. No differences between drugs at any time ( $P > 0.05$ ).<br><br>Healthy males.<br><br>All patients: excessive gastrointestinal gas and flatus during chronic therapy.<br><br>SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Sellers, E.H.<br>Lang-Sellers, H.<br>Koch-Weser, J.<br>1978 |
| 1610<br>Urine            | Inhalation          | Colorimetry       | a) and b)<br>19<br>c) 9 | a) 10-109 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 3-116 ug/g creatinine<br>c) < 2 ug/g creatinine | a) 48 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 43 ug/g creatinine<br>c) < 2 ug/g creatinine                                                 | a) Morning samples, exposed workers<br>b) Afternoon samples, exposed workers<br>c) Controls<br>Exposure levels of trichloroethylene: 170-420 ug/Cu m<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE; METABOLITES; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BIO                                                                                                                                                                         | Lowry, L.K.<br>Vandervort, E.<br>Polakoff, P.L.<br>1978     |
| 1611<br>Urine            | Ingestion<br>Rectal |                   | 9                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                    | a) 17.17 $\pm$ or - 7.67 ug<br>b) 11.62 $\pm$ or - 6.30 ug<br>c) 19.48 $\pm$ or - 7.15 ug<br>d) 10.04 $\pm$ or - 7.17 ug | a) 500 ug equivalents of chloral hydrate, oral<br>b) 500 ug equivalents of chloral hydrate, rectal<br>c) 500 ug equivalents of chloral betaine, oral<br>d) 500 ug equivalents of chloral betaine, rectal<br>Values are for trichloroacetic acid excreted in 24 hr.<br><br>Healthy, males, ages 23-29 yr, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URINE; ADULTS                   | Simpson, H.<br>Parrott, E.L.<br>1980                        |

Adriamycin (8 CI)

5,12-Naphthoquinone, 10-((3-amino-2,3,6-trideoxy-alpha-L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-7,8,9,10-tetrahydro- 6,8,11-trihydroxy-8-(hydroxyacetyl)-1-methoxy-, (6S-cis)- (9 CI)

23214-92-8

C27-N29-W-011

NW 543.54, BP 169-170.5 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | REAS           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1612<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | HPLC              | 5               | 3.94X10 (N-7) -<br>0.739X10 (N-7)moles | Not applicable | Hepatic venous anthracycline, 2 and 12 hr after 4-hr IV of 85 mg/mg a in hepatic artery. 3.05X10 (N-7)M at 0.25 hr (initial value). Estimated from graph. Data available for other doses.<br><br>Patients with breast cancer of adenocarcinoma of bile duct, progressive hepatic disease, but no cardiovascular disease or renal dysfunction.<br><br>7-no disappearance of hepatic disease in 1 patient. Partial response in 3 of the other 4 for 1-4 months. Myelosuppression 12-14 days, all patients. Leukopenia and thrombocytopenia, followed by sepsis and death in one.<br><br>DRUGS; CHEMOTHERAPY; NEOPLASMS; BLOOD PLASMA | Garnick, H.B.<br>Barninger, W.D.<br>Israel, H.<br>1979 |

Alanine, 3-((carboxymethyl)thio)-, L- (8 CI)  
 L-Cysteine, S-((carboxymethyl)- (9 CI)  
 638-23-3  
 CS-H9-W-04-S  
 BH 179.21, BP 204-207 C (L-form)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE      | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1613<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 11              | 2-13 ug/ml | Not given | 1.0-g dose in capsule or suspension<br>fcns, levels up to 10 hr after.<br>Peaks occurred within 2 hr.<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>Normal adults<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA                                        | Maynard, W.R.<br>Bruce, E.B.<br>Fox, G.G.<br>1978                                                   |
| 1614<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | GC/MS<br>HPLC     | 3               | Not given  | 99.9%     | Percent of 1000-mg dose (50 uCi of<br>S35/subject) excreted in 72 hr in<br>original form or as metabolites.<br><br>Normal subjects (wt 118 kg, 52 kg,<br>and 70 kg).<br><br>DRUGS; AMINO ACIDS; URINE;<br>METABOLITES | Turnbull, L.B.<br>Teng, L.<br>Kinzie, J.B.<br>Pitts, J.E.<br>Pinchbeck, F.B.<br>Bruce, E.B.<br>1978 |



Alanine, 3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-, L- (8 CI)  
 L-Tyrosine, 3-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 59-92-7  
 C9-H11-N-O4  
 MW 197.19

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1615<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion |                   | 11              | a) 0.89-0.015 mg/l<br>b) 0.035-0.18 mg/l<br>c) 1.9-0.11 mg/l<br>d) 0.20-1.325 mg/l                                           | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable                                                                                    | a) Levodopa 20 and 200 min after start of 50 mg IV over 20 min. Initial value, 0.68 mg/l at 10 min (5 subjects)<br>b) Total dopamine 10 and 45 min after start of 50 mg IV levodopa over 20 min. 0.06 mg/l at 200 min, final value (5 subjects)<br>c) Levodopa 1 and 6 hr after 1000 mg, oral. Initial value, 0.825 mg/l at 0.5 hr (6 subjects)<br>d) Total dopamine 0.5 and 2 hr after 1000 mg levodopa, oral. 0.425 mg/l at 6 hr, final value (8 subjects)<br>Range of means. Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Parkinsonian patients, ages 51-74 yr. Drugs for disease withdrawn 3 days before study.<br><br>DRUGS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; BLOOD PLASMA; DOGS; URINE; JAPAN; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; DRUG THERAPY | Sasahara, K.<br>Watanai, T.<br>Nabara, T.<br>Morioka, T.<br>Nakajima, N.<br>1980 |
| 1616<br>Urine            | Injection<br>Ingestion |                   | 11              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 2.5 % of dose<br>b) 11.2 % of dose<br>c) 11.8 % of dose<br>d) 29.6 % of dose<br>e) 0.58 % of dose<br>f) 13.5 % of dose<br>g) 15.1 % of dose<br>h) 18.2 % of dose | a) Total levodopa<br>b) Total dopamine<br>c) Total 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid<br>d) Total homovanillic acid<br>e) Total levodopa<br>f) Total dopamine<br>g) Total 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid<br>h) Total homovanillic acid<br>48-hr cumulative excretions after 50 mg IV (a-d), or 1000 mg, oral (e-h).<br><br>Parkinsonian patients, ages 51-74. Drugs for disease withdrawn 3 days before study.<br><br>DRUGS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; BLOOD PLASMA; DOGS; URINE; JAPAN; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sasahara, K.<br>Watanai, T.<br>Nabara, T.<br>Morioka, T.<br>Nakajima, N.<br>1980 |

Aluminum  
7429-90-5

Al

Atm 26.98154, HP 660 C, BP 2327 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1540 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1617<br>Blood           |                | ES                | 14                       | Not given                                    | 12.5 + or - 4.0 ug/l                      | Healthy subjects<br>ALUMINUM; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>URINE; BLOOD; URINE; METALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Allain, P.<br>Sauras, Y.<br>1979                                          |
| 1618<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   |                          |                                              |                                           | Review<br>REVIEW; METALS; ALUMINUM; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sorenson, J.E.J.<br>Campbell, I.R.<br>Tepper, L.B.<br>Lingg, R.D.<br>1978 |
| 1619<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 8                        | 2.1-6.2 ug/l                                 | 3.72 + or - 1.2 ug/l                      | Summary of widely differing<br>literature values.<br>Healthy adults.<br>ALUMINUM; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BELGIUM; METALS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Versieck, J.<br>Cornelis, R.<br>1980                                      |
| 1620<br>Hair            |                | HA                | 11                       | 21.6-38.2 ppm                                | 30.6 ppm                                  | Scalp hair<br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; BARIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                       | Perkons, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                     |
| 1621<br>Kidney          |                | ES                | a) 132<br>b) 74<br>c) 86 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 8.43 ppm<br>b) 10.1 ppm<br>c) 12.0 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TUNGSTEN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                |

(NEXT PAGE)

Alumina  
7829-90-5  
Al  
Atv 26.98154, BP 660 C, BP 2327 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1540 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1622<br>Liver |                | ES                | a) 78<br>b) 44<br>c) 75          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 12.0 ppm<br>b) 12.5 ppm<br>c) 12.9 ppm                                                | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures. Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOSESIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLITS;<br>CISEASIS; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON                                                             | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gosick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 1623<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 30                               | 500.0-18570.0 ug/g dry wt                                    | Not given                                                                                | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNTESTED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Volovics, P.R.<br>Knott, E.J.<br>Solts, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.R.<br>1967 |
| 1624<br>Lung  |                | X-ray spectrom    | 2                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 17 particles<br>b) 109 particles                                                      | a) Case 1, 500 particles analyzed<br>b) Case 2, 500 particles analyzed<br>10% of particles in air filters were Al.<br><br>2 welders: 1 who did air-arc welding in open spaces, and one who did arc welding in confined spaces.<br><br>Case 1, moderate non-specific lung disease with obstructive and restrictive components. Case 2, severe restrictive lung disease.<br><br>Interstitial fibrosis and dispersed aggregates of macrophages containing dark brown and black particulates.<br><br>METALS; ALUMINUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; LUNGS | Stettler, L.E.<br>Groth, D.E.<br>Hackay, G.R.<br>1977                                                |
| 1625<br>Nail  |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 18.2 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 36.6 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 73.3 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 49.8 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM;<br>SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM;<br>MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS;<br>NAILS                                                                                                                                | Hasironi, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schanschula, R.G.<br>1976                       |

(NEXT PAGE)

Aluminum  
7429-90-5  
Al  
Atw 26.98154, BP 660 C, BP 2327 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1540 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1626<br>Spleen |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 39<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 10.7 ppm<br>b) 10.2 ppm<br>c) 16.1 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>b) and c) different, $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TUNGSTEN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>MERCURY | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1978 |
| 1627<br>Urine  |                | ES                | 14                      | Not given                                    | 4.7 $\pm$ or - 2.5 ug/l                   | Healthy subjects<br><br>ALUMINUM; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>FRANCE; BLOOD; URINE; METALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Allain, P.<br>Barras, Y.<br>1979                           |

Ammonia  
 7664-41-7  
 H3-8  
 BW 17.03, BP -77.7 C, BP -33.35 C, VP 10 atm at 25.7 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                 | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1628<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | Colorimetry       | a) 20<br>b) 10<br>c) 5<br>d) 10 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 45.9 ± or - 4.5<br>ug/kg<br>b) 70.7 ± or -18.6<br>ug/dl<br>c) 76.8 ± or - 20.8<br>ug/dl<br>d) 82.6 ± or - 16.7<br>ug/dl | a) Controls, ages 20-60 yr<br>b) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 30-64 yr<br>c) Peritoneal dialyzed patients, ages 44-65 yr<br>d) Hemodialyzed patients differed from controls, P<0.001.<br><br>Patients with chronic renal failure.<br><br>ZINC; METALS; RENAL METABOLISM;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES;<br>LEUKOCYTES; HAIR; DISEASES; ADULTS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AMMONIA | Mahajan, S.H.<br>Prasad, A.S.<br>Babbani, F.<br>Briggs, W.A.<br>McDonald, F.D.<br>1979 |

benzoin, (3-carboxy-2-hydroxypropyl)triethyl-, hydroxide, inner salt, (1- (8 CI)  
 3-Propanediamine, 3-(carboxy-2-hydroxy-2,2,2-triethyl-, hydroxide, inner salt, (2)- (9 CI)  
 501-75-1  
 C1-875-9-03  
 00 161.20, 00 197-198 C (decamp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD                         | NUMBER OF CASES | SEXES | AGE | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1629<br>Blood            |                | Synthetic<br>Colorimetry<br>Radioactivity |                 |       |     | Review<br>Patients with diabetes.<br>METABOLISM; DISEASES; NEWBORN;<br>JAMAICA; JAPAN; VIETNAM; SWEDEN;<br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>URINE | Mitchell, S.F.<br>1970 |
| 1630<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | Synthetic<br>Colorimetry<br>Radioactivity |                 |       |     | Review<br>Patients with diabetes.<br>METABOLISM; DISEASES; NEWBORN;<br>JAMAICA; JAPAN; VIETNAM; SWEDEN;<br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>URINE | Mitchell, S.F.<br>1970 |
| 1631<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | Synthetic<br>Colorimetry<br>Radioactivity |                 |       |     | Review<br>Patients with diabetes.<br>METABOLISM; DISEASES; NEWBORN;<br>JAMAICA; JAPAN; VIETNAM; SWEDEN;<br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>URINE | Mitchell, S.F.<br>1970 |
| 1632<br>Serum            |                | Synthetic                                 |                 |       |     | Review<br>Patients with diabetes.<br>METABOLISM; DISEASES; NEWBORN;<br>JAMAICA; JAPAN; VIETNAM; SWEDEN;<br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>URINE | Mitchell, S.F.<br>1970 |
| 1633<br>Urine            |                | Synthetic<br>Colorimetry                  |                 |       |     | Review<br>METABOLISM; DISEASES; NEWBORN;<br>JAMAICA; JAPAN; VIETNAM; SWEDEN;<br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>URINE                            | Mitchell, S.F.<br>1970 |

Ammonium, trimethyl(1-methyl-2-pyrazolyl-5-ylthio)-, methyl sulfate (9 CI)  
 100-Pyrazolyl-5-ylthioammonium, N,N,N',alpha-tetramethyl-, methyl sulfate (9 CI)  
 54-36-4  
 C10-023-03-1.0-03-00-3  
 MW 410.55, BP 206-210 C (some decoup)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                                                                             | DATA                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1634<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Rectal         | GC                | 7               | 05-290 ug/ml                                                                     | 103 ± or - 09 ug/ml                                        | Peak, 63 ± or - 02 min after 190.6 ug. 100 in urine by 7 hr, half excreted, half as sulfide.<br><br>Males with generalized obstructive lung disease.<br><br>AMMONIUM COMPOUNDS; DOUGS; DRUG THERAPY; EXCRETION; BLOOD PLASMA; SYMPTOMS  | Jenkins, J.R.C.<br>van Ruck, L.H.<br>Wilkinson, J.<br>Bellisle-de Vries, A.J.<br>deGroot, E.A.<br>Gris, S.G.H.<br>Ox, S.L.H.<br>1979 |
| 1635<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      |                   | 7               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 950 ug/ml<br>b) 20 ug/ml<br>c) 170 ug/ml<br>d) 30 ug/ml | a) IV, 1 min after 6.25 ug<br>b) IV, 105 min after 6.25 ug<br>c) IM, peak, 6 min after 6.25 ug<br>d) IM, 105 min after 6.25 ug<br>Estimated from graph. IV peak at 13 min.<br><br>DOUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; SYMPTOMS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATION | Jenkins, J.R.C.<br>van Ruck, L.H.<br>deGroot, E.A.<br>Gris, S.G.H.<br>1976                                                           |

Aniline (8 CI)  
 Benzenamine (9 CI)  
 62-53-3  
 C6-H7-N  
 BW 93.12, BP 184-186 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1636<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | Not given | 6.9% | 6x100 mg tablets of phenazopyridine hydrochloride 1 of dose in 24-hr urine.<br><br>6 healthy males, aged 25-40 yrs.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; CANADA | Johnson, W.J.<br>Chartrand, A.<br>1976 |



anthranilic acid, N-(8-(trifluoromethyl)-4-quinolyl)-, 2,3-dihydroxypropyl ester (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 2-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-4-quinolinyl)amino)-, 2,3-dihydroxypropyl ester (9 CI)  
 23779-99-9  
 C20-H17-F3-N2-O4  
 MW 406.37, MP 179-180 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD  | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | HEAV          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1637<br>Blood | Ingestion      | Colorimetry<br>TLC | 7               | Not given | None detected | Detected only as metabolite,<br>floutafenic acid<br><br>Healthy males, ages 21-28 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; ADULTS;<br>ONCOG; METABOLITES; IN VITRO<br>ANALYSIS | Lynn, B.K.<br>Molz, S.<br>Swanson, S.W.<br>Smith, S.<br>Gerber, H.<br>1979 |

Anthranilic acid, 4-chloro-N-furfuryl-5-sulfamoyl- (R CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 5-(aminosulfonyl)-4-chloro-2-((2-furanylaethyl)amino)- (9 CI)  
 5a-31-9  
 C12-H11-Cl-H2-O5-S  
 MW 330.77, HF 206 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD  | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                     | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1638<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Fluorometry        | 5               | 6.3-14.6 ug/ml                                            | 11.0 ug/ml                                     | After single dose, 120 mg, IV<br><br>Adults, 62.0-75.4 kg.<br><br>Functionally anephric patients had higher distribution volume, longer plasma half-life, lesser clearance, and more rapid non-renal elimination of drug than normals.<br><br>BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG THERAPY; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Cutler, R.E.<br>Forrey, A.W.<br>Christopher, T.G.<br>Knapel, B.H.<br>1974 |
| 1639<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Fluorometry        | 4               | a) 2.6-6.5 ug/ml<br>b) 6.3-8.9 ug/ml<br>c) 7.5-25.6 ug/ml | a) 4.73 ug/ml<br>b) 9.1 ug/ml<br>c) 15.3 ug/ml | a) After 40-mg dose IV<br>b) Time zero following 80-mg dose<br>c) Time zero following 120-mg dose<br><br>Healthy males, 15-44 yr old, 45.5-72 kg.<br><br>Functionally anephric patients had higher distribution volume, longer plasma half-life, lesser clearance, and more rapid non-renal elimination of drug than normals.<br><br>BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG THERAPY; URINE                                                                                                          | Cutler, R.E.<br>Forrey, A.W.<br>Christopher, T.G.<br>Knapel, B.H.<br>1974 |
| 1640<br>Urine           | Injection      | TLC<br>Fluorometry | a) 6<br>b) 6    | a) 128-0.3 ug/min<br>b) 245-0.6 ug/min                    | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable         | a) Hypertensive patients<br>b) Controls<br>Range of mean rates of clearance 0-1 hr and 12-24 hr after 40 mg.<br><br>Patients with severe hypertension <6 mg, with vascular complications, ages 42-63 yr, normal controls. All fasted.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HYPERTENSION; DEHYDRATION; PROTEINS; DIURETICS; URINE; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SODIUM                                                                                                                             | Andersen, P.<br>Pedersen, O.L.<br>Mikkelsen, E.<br>1978                   |
| 1641<br>Urine           | Injection      | Fluorometry        | 4               | a) 18.4-39.6 mg<br>b) 38.4-69.6 mg<br>c) 55.8-118.8 mg    | a) 27.1 mg<br>b) 50.3 mg<br>c) 87.8 mg         | a) Renal excretion following dose of 40 mg, remainder nonrenal<br>b) Renal excretion following dose of 80 mg, remainder nonrenal<br>c) Renal excretion following dose of 120 mg, remainder nonrenal<br><br>Healthy males, 15-44 yr old, 45.5-72 kg weight.<br><br>Functionally anephric patients had higher distribution volume, longer plasma half-life, lesser clearance, and more rapid non-renal elimination of drug than normals.<br><br>BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG THERAPY; URINE | Cutler, R.E.<br>Forrey, A.W.<br>Christopher, T.G.<br>Knapel, B.H.<br>1974 |

Antimony  
7840-36-0

Sh

AtV 121.75, BP 630 C, BP 1635 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 886 C, 10 mm Hg at 960 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1642<br>Blood | Inhalation     |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) <0.014 ug/kg<br>b) <0.013 ug/kg<br>c) <0.067 ug/kg<br>d) <0.085 ug/kg<br>e) <0.024 ug/kg | a) Worker who cleaned drain<br>b) Worker who cleaned drain<br>c) Other worker nearby<br>d) Other worker nearby<br>e) Supervisor<br>Waste herbicide gave rise to araise.<br><br>Hemolytic anemia, renal failure,<br>vomiting, renal impairment<br><br>ANTIMONY; ARSENIC; ARSENIC ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; ARSENIA; BLOOD; METALS;<br>PESTICIDES; INDUSTRIAL MEDICINE;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE                                                                            | Parish, G.C.<br>Glass, E.<br>Kimbrough, E.<br>1979    |
| 1643<br>Hair  |                | NA                | 11                                   | Not detectable-3.10 ppm                                                                               | 1.25 ppm                                                                                    | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR: VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.E.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dionne, H.<br>1977 |
| 1644<br>Urine | Inhalation     |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 0.035 ug/kg<br>b) <0.011 ug/kg<br>c) <0.093 ug/kg<br>d) 0.089 ug/kg<br>e) <0.029 ug/kg   | a) Worker who cleaned drain<br>b) Worker who cleaned drain<br>c) Other worker nearby<br>d) Other worker nearby<br>e) Supervisor<br>Waste herbicides give rise to araise.<br><br>Hemolytic anemia, renal failure,<br>vomiting, renal impairment<br><br>ANTIMONY; ARSENIC; ARSENIC ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; ARSENIA; BLOOD; METALS;<br>PESTICIDES; INDUSTRIAL MEDICINE;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE                                                                           | Parish, G.C.<br>Glass, E.<br>Kimbrough, E.<br>1979    |

Antipyrine (8 CI)  
 3H-Pyrazol-3-one, 1,2-dihydro-1,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl- (° CI)  
 60-80-0  
 C11-H12-N2-O  
 MW 186.22, MP 111-113 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE            | MEAN           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1645<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 9               | 28-8.53 ug/ml    | Not applicable | 2 and 24 hr after 18 mg/kg. Values in saliva and plasma similar about 1 hr after oral dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers on no other drugs >2 wk and with coffee and alcohol intake modest to nil. Ages 23-60 yr. Fasted overnight.<br><br>DRUGS; ANALGESICS; ANTIPIRETTICS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; SALIVA; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>ANIMAL POPULATIONS | Welch, R.H.<br>DeAngelis, R.L.<br>Wingfield, S.<br>Farmer, T.W.<br>1975 |
| 1646<br>Saliva           | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 9               | 29.07-8.63 ug/ml | Not applicable | 2 and 24 hr after 18 mg/kg. Values in saliva and plasma similar about 1 hr after oral dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers on no other drugs >2 wk and with coffee and alcohol intake modest to nil. Ages 23-60 yr. Fasted overnight.<br><br>DRUGS; ANALGESICS; ANTIPIRETTICS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; SALIVA; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>ANIMAL POPULATIONS | Welch, R.H.<br>DeAngelis, R.L.<br>Wingfield, S.<br>Farmer, T.W.<br>1975 |
| 1647<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 6               | 68.4-78.0%       | 73.7%          | 1 of dose in 48-hr urine. Plasma half-life and clearance highly correlated with that of antipyrine.<br><br>Student non-smokers. Ages 21-33.<br><br>DIAGNOSIS; ANALGESICS; VISCOUS;<br>DRUGS; METABOLISM                                                                                                                                                                   | Kellermann, G.H.<br>Luyten-Kellermann, H.<br>1979                       |

Arsenic  
7440-38-2

As  
Atw 74.9216, MP 817 C at 28 atm, BP 613 C (sublimed), VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | HEAV                                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1648<br>Blood        | Inhalation     |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 0.18 ug/kg<br>b) 0.20 ug/kg<br>c) <3.082 ug/kg<br>d) <0.096 ug/kg<br>e) <0.044 ug/kg | a) Worker who cleaned drain<br>b) Worker who cleaned drain<br>c) Other worker nearby<br>d) Other worker nearby<br>e) Supervisor<br>Waste herbicides gave rise to arsine.<br><br>Hemolytic anemia, renal failure, vomiting, renal impairment<br><br>ANTHRONY; ARSENIC; ARSENIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ANEMIA; BLOOD; METALS; PESTICIDES; INDUSTRIAL MEDICINE; KIDNEYS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Parish, G.G.<br>Glass, R.<br>Kinbrough, R.<br>1979                                                                                                                   |
| 1649<br>Blood        |                |                   | 8                                    | a) Not detectable<br>b) 0.02-0.08 ppm                                                                 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not given                                                       | a) 6 of 8 cases<br>b) 2 of 8 cases<br>Chinese-herb-induced as poisonings.<br><br>Poisoning cases from Singapore General Hospital.<br><br>Symptoms include hyperpigmentation, hyperkeratosis of palms and soles, depigmentations, palmar and plantar hyperhidrosis, multiple arsenical keratoses on trunk and limbs, skin cancers on limbs and trunk, basal cell carcinoma, Bowen's disease, toxic sensorimotor polyneuropathy, fine finger tremors, chronic headache, lethargy, weakness, insomnia, acute or subacute gastritis or gastroenteritis, acute toxic hepatitis, Fe deficiency anemia, squamous-cell carcinoma.<br><br>ARSENIC; HAIR; NAILS; URINE; BLOOD; SINGAPORE; METAL POISONING; METALS | Tay, C.-H.<br>Seah, C.-S.<br>1975                                                                                                                                    |
| 1650<br>Blood, serum |                |                   | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 2500 ppm                                                                                | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS; CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS; STOMACH; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM; TISSUES; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                                                                                                                             |
| 1651<br>Blood, whole | Dermal         | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                          | a) 0.32 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.20 ug/100 ml                                                  | a) Exposed workers<br>b) Controls<br><br>Workers employed at least 1 yr at secondary Pb smelter and controls from nearby Al processing plant in California.<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; LEAD; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HEARING; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Balch, R.W.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.F.<br>Horgan, D.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Broudy, B.L.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Gonick, R.C.<br>Massey, F.J.<br>Culver, S.D.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Arsenic  
7440-38-2

at 74.9216, BP 817 C at 28 atm, BP 613 C (sublimes), VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                         | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1652<br>Blood,<br>whole | Dermal<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                  | a) 0.32 ug/dl<br>b) 0.20 ug/dl                                                                                                                                                      | a) Smelter workers<br>b) Controls<br>Air levels for Pb, Cd, and Ar also given.<br><br>Lead smelter workers, mean age 42.5 yr, mean employment 11.3 yr.<br>Controls, mean age 49.7 yr, mean employment 8.4 yr. All from California.<br><br>NEPHALS; LEAD; ARSENIC; CADMIUM;<br>BLOOD; ADULTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.P.<br>Baloh, R.W.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Hansley, F.J.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Calver, B.D.<br>1979                               |
| 1653<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion            | AAS               | a) 33<br>b) 21<br>c) 38<br>d) 28<br>e) 24          | a) 0.18-5.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.08-0.73 ug/100 ml<br>c) 0.03-0.85 ug/100 ml<br>d) 0.01-3.50 ug/100 ml<br>e) 0.25-0.74 ug/100 ml | a) 1.33 ± or - 1.18 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.42 ± or - 0.17 ug/100 ml<br>c) 0.29 ± or - 0.18 ug/100 ml<br>d) 0.51 ± or - 0.65 ug/100 ml<br>e) 0.49 ± or - 0.12 ug/100 ml<br>Mean ± or - SD | a) 393 ug/l in drinking water<br>b) 123 ug/l in drinking water<br>c) 98 ug/l in drinking water<br>d) 51 ug/l in drinking water<br>e) <6 ug/l in drinking water<br>Hair and urine levels reflected intake, blood levels did not.<br><br>Residents, for not <1 yr (average residence: 4.3 ± or - 2.8 to 9.6 ± or - 8 yr), of 2 CA and 3 NV communities. Average age: 26 ± or - 15 to 44 ± or - 14 yr, 23-43% smokers.<br><br>NEPHALS; ARSENIC; WATER POLLUTION;<br>DRINKING WATER; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>BIOACCUMULATION; CALIFORNIA; NEVADA | Valentine, J.L.<br>Kang, H.K.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>1979                                                                                                                 |
| 1654<br>Hair            | Ingestion            | AAS               | a) 36<br>b) 29<br>c) 97<br>d) 67<br>e) 30<br>f) 49 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given                                  | a) 5.74 ug/g<br>b) 2.29 ug/g<br>c) 0.46 ug/g<br>d) 0.43 ug/g<br>e) 0.51 ug/g<br>f) 3.29 ug/g                                                                                        | a) Bottled drinking water<br>b) Switched from well water to bottled water in preceding 3 mo<br>c) Well water, > 100 ug/l<br>d) Well water, > or = 50 ug/l<br>e) Well water, 50-99 ug/l<br>f) Well water, < or = 100 ug/l.<br>Group f) significantly different from groups c), d) and e).<br><br>Residents of Ester Dome, Alaska<br><br>ALASKA; ARSENIC; DRINKING WATER;<br>URINE; HAIR; HAIR; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS                                                                                                                                         | Barrington, J.H.<br>Hiddaugh, J.P.<br>Horse, D.L.<br>Rousworth, J.<br>1978                                                                                            |
| 1655<br>Hair            | Dermal               | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                  | a) 7.4 ug/g<br>b) 1.2 ug/g                                                                                                                                                          | a) Exposed workers<br>b) Controls<br><br>Workers employed at least 1 yr at secondary Pb smelter and controls from nearby Al processing plant in California.<br><br>NEPHALS; ARSENIC; LEAD; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEPHALS; NEUROLOGIC INVESTIGATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Baloh, R.W.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.P.<br>Horgan, D.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Conick, E.C.<br>Hansley, F.J.<br>Calver, B.D.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

arsenic  
7440-38-2

As  
AtW 74.9216, BP 817 C at 28 ata, BP 613 C (sublimes), VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                           | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                           |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1656<br>Hair |                | HA                | 11                                        | Not detectable-1.15 ppm                                                                               | 0.50 ppm                                                                                                                                                     | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR: VENEZUELA; METALS: TRACE<br>ELEMENTS: SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTHONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                       | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, S.<br>1977               |
| 1657<br>Hair | Ingestion      | Chea              | a) 204<br>b) 274                          | a) Not given<br>b) 0-1.80 ug-%                                                                        | a) 0.92 ug-%<br>b) 0.27 ug-%<br>For samples over 0.10 ug-%                                                                                                   | a) 1968-1970<br>b) 1976<br><br>Children and adults born and living in Antofagasta, Chile.<br><br>Raynaud's syndrome, ischemia, myocardial infarction, mesenteric thrombosis, bronchiectasis<br><br>ARSENIC; HAIR; NAILS; DRINKING WATER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HEALTH HAZARDS; ADULTS; CHILDREN; CHILE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Borgono, J.M.<br>Vicent, P.<br>Venturino, M.<br>Infante, A.<br>1977 |
| 1658<br>Hair |                |                   | 1                                         | Not applicable                                                                                        | 12 ppm                                                                                                                                                       | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS; CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS; HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM; TISSUES; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                            |
| 1659<br>Hair | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 35<br>b) 21<br>c) 45<br>d) 25<br>e) 10 | a) 0.36-4.31 ug/g<br>b) 0.01-1.39 ug/g<br>c) 0.08-2.42 ug/g<br>d) 0.07-0.44 ug/g<br>e) 0.04-0.39 ug/g | a) 1.16 + or - 0.80 ug/g<br>b) 0.50 + or - 0.37 ug/g<br>c) 0.57 + or - 0.45 ug/g<br>d) 0.48 + or - 0.44 ug/g<br>e) 0.15 + or - 0.11 ug/g<br>Mean + or - S.D. | a) 393 ug/l in drinking water<br>b) 123 ug/l in drinking water<br>c) 98 ug/l in drinking water<br>d) 51 ug/l in drinking water<br>e) <6 ug/l in drinking water<br>Hair and urine levels reflected intake, blood levels did not.<br><br>Residents, for not <1 yr (average residence: 4.3 + or - 2.6 to 9.6 + or - 8 yr), of 2 CA and 3 NV communities. Average age: 26 + or - 15 to 44 + or - 14 yr, 23-43% smokers.<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; WATER POLLUTION; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; CALIFORNIA; NEVADA | Valentine, J.L.<br>Kang, H.K.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>1979               |

(NEXT PAGE)

Arsonic  
7440-39-2

is

litu 74.4216, NP 817 C at 28 atm, NP 613 C (sublimed), VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1660<br>Hair   | Ingestion      |                   | 74                                                 | a) Not detectable<br>b) 1.0-5.0 ppm<br>c) 5.1-10.0 ppm<br>d) 10.1-20.0 ppm<br>e) >20.1 ppm   | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given            | a) 41 of 74 cases<br>b) 17 of 74 cases<br>c) 6 of 74 cases<br>d) 8 of 74 cases<br>e) 2 of 74 cases<br>Chinese-herb-induced arsenic poisonings.<br><br>39 males, 35 females, 70 Chinese, 1 Malay, 3 Indian. 52 had chronic poisoning, 22 had acute poisoning. All were patients at Singapore General Hospital.<br><br>Symptoms include hyperpigmentation, hyperkeratosis of palms and soles, depigmentations, palmar and plantar hyperhidrosis, multiple arsenical keratoses on trunk and limbs, skin cancers on limbs and trunk, basal cell carcinoma, Bowen's disease, toxic sensorimotor polyneuropathy, fine finger tremors, chronic headache, lethargy, weakness, insomnia, acute or subacute gastritis or gastroenteritis, acute toxic hepatitis, Fe deficiency anemia, squamous-cell carcinoma.<br><br>ARSENIC; HAIR; NAILS; URINE; BLOOD; SINGAPORE; FETAL POISONING; FETALS | Ray, C.-H.<br>Seah, C.-S.<br>1975                                          |
| 1661<br>Kidney |                |                   | 1                                                  | Not applicable                                                                               | >5 ppm                                                                                       | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BONE; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TUMORS; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                                   |
| 1662<br>Liver  |                |                   | 5                                                  | 1.2-73 ppm                                                                                   | 39.5 ppm                                                                                     | Poisoning fatalities<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BONE; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TUMORS; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                                   |
| 1663<br>Nail   | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 36<br>b) 29<br>c) 97<br>d) 67<br>e) 30<br>f) 49 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 5.43 ug/g<br>b) 4.34 ug/g<br>c) 4.18 ug/g<br>d) 5.06 ug/g<br>e) 2.66 ug/g<br>f) 7.58 ug/g | a) Bottled drinking water<br>b) Switched from well water to bottled water in preceding 3 mo<br>c) Well water, > 100 ug/l<br>d) Well water, > or = 50 ug/l<br>e) Well water, 50-99 ug/l<br>f) Well water, < or = 100 ug/l<br>Group f) significantly different from c), d), and e).<br><br>Residents of Ester Dome, Alaska<br><br>ALASKA; ARSENIC; DRINKING WATER;<br>URINE; NAILS; HAIR; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Barrington, J.H.<br>Hiddough, J.P.<br>Horse, B.L.<br>Hornworth, J.<br>1976 |

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Arsonic  
7440-30-2

As  
ICW 74.9216, BP 817 C at 28 atm, BP 613 C (sublimed). VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | DOSE                                                                                         | HAIR                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1644<br>Nail  | Ingestion      | Chem              | a) 26<br>b) 273                                    | a) Not given<br>b) 0-7.50 ug-K                                                               | a) 2.86 ug-K<br>b) 1.81 ug-K                                                                                                | a) 1968<br>b) 1976<br>Values for samples over 0.10 ug-K<br>Children and adults born and living in Antofagasta, Chile.<br>Raynaud's syndrome, ischemia, myocardial infarction, mesenteric thrombosis, bronchiectasis<br>ARSENIC; NAIL; NAILS; DRINKING WATER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HEALTH HAZARDS; ADULTS; CHILDREN; CHILE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Borgono, J.E.<br>Vicent, P.<br>Venturino, U.<br>Infante, A.<br>1977       |
| 1645<br>Nail  |                |                   | a                                                  | a) Not detectable<br>b) 1.0-5.0 ppm                                                          | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not given                                                                                           | a) 2 of 4 cases<br>b) 2 of 4 cases<br>Chinese-herb-induced psoriasis.<br>Poisoning cases from Singapore General Hospital.<br>Symptoms include hyperpigmentation, hyperkeratosis of palms and soles, depigmentations, palmar and plantar hyperhidrosis, multiple arsenical keratoses on trunk and limbs, skin cancers on limbs and trunk, basal cell carcinoma, Bowen's disease, toxic sensorimotor polyneuropathy, fine finger tremors, chronic headache, lethargy, weakness, insomnia, acute or subacute gastritis or gastroenteritis, acute toxic hepatitis, Fe deficiency anemia, squamous-cell carcinoma.<br>ARSENIC; NAIL; NAILS; URINE; BLOOD; SINGAPORE; METAL POISONING; METALS | Tay, C.-H.<br>Seah, C.-S.<br>1975                                         |
| 1646<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 36<br>b) 29<br>c) 97<br>d) 67<br>e) 30<br>f) 49 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 4.31 ug/100 ml<br>b) 3.92 ug/100 ml<br>c) 4.05 ug/100 ml<br>d) 3.83 ug/100 ml<br>e) 4.32 ug/100 ml<br>f) 17.83 ug/100 ml | a) Bottled drinking water<br>b) Switched from well water to bottled water in preceding 3 mo<br>c) Well water, > 180 ug/l<br>d) Well water, > or = 50 ug/l<br>e) Well water, 50-99 ug/l<br>f) Well water < or = 100 ug/l<br>Group f) significantly different from groups c), d), and e). Intake correlated with urine As.<br>Residents of Ester Dome, Alaska<br>ALASKA; ARSENIC; DRINKING WATER; URINE; NAILS; NAIL; TRACE ELEMENTS; HEALTH HAZARDS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Harrington, J.H.<br>Biddaugh, J.P.<br>Horne, B.L.<br>Hosworth, J.<br>1978 |
| 1647<br>Urine | Ingestion      | MS                | 1                                                  | Not applicable                                                                               | 50.4 ug                                                                                                                     | 80% (50.4 ug) As ingested with wine was excreted within 61 hr<br>30 yr old male, wt 70 kg.<br>METALS; ARSENIC; ARSENIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; DRINKING WATER; FOODS; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Crocollas, R.L.<br>1977                                                   |

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Arsenic  
7840-38-2

As  
At 78.9216, MP 817 C at 28 atm, BP 613 C (sublimes), VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                           | RANGE                                                                                                                    | MEAN                                                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1668<br>Urine | Dermal         |                   | 9                                         | a) <10-132 ug/l<br>b) 12-28 ug/l<br>c) Not given                                                                         | a) 61.6 ug/l<br>b) 17.75 ug/l<br>c) <10 ug/l                                                                                                                | a) 5 days post-exposure<br>b) 10 days post-exposure (8 of 9)<br>c) 19 days post-exposure<br><br>8 children, 1 adult (ages 5-38 yr) on a farm in Australia.<br><br>Hematuria, abdominal pain, dysuria, blood clots in urine, headaches.<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; URINE; METAL POISONING; CASE HISTORIES; ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUSTRALIA; FARMS                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Rathus, E.<br>Stinton, R.G.<br>Putnam, J.L.<br>1979                              |
| 1669<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 6                                         | 50.9-60.2%                                                                                                               | 57.9 ± or - 1.5%<br>Mean ± or - S.E.                                                                                                                        | 1 of dose (4.9-11 uCi As <sup>74</sup> containing approximately 0.01 ug As) excreted during first 5 days. Data also available for proportions of various chemical species.<br><br>Healthy volunteers 28-60 yr old, 64-84 kg body weight<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; URINE; METABOLISM; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Tan, G.K.H.<br>Charbonneau, S.H.<br>Bryce, P.<br>Ponroy, C.<br>Sandi, E.<br>1979 |
| 1670<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 35<br>b) 22<br>c) 46<br>d) 28<br>e) 32 | a) 10.12-924.0 ug/day<br>b) 5.7-153.14 ug/day<br>c) 10.85-227.12 ug/day<br>d) 10.98-280.8 ug/day<br>e) 3.05-38.45 ug/day | a) 229.26 ± or - 200.92 ug/day<br>b) 70.47 ± or - 38.18 ug/day<br>c) 80.26 ± or - 45.38 ug/day<br>d) 63.07 ± or - 56.71 ug/day<br>e) 10.9 ± or - 7.9 ug/day | a) 393 ug/l in drinking water<br>b) 123 ug/l in drinking water<br>c) 98 ug/l in drinking water<br>d) 51 ug/l in drinking water<br>e) <6 ug/l in drinking water<br>Hair and urine levels reflected intake, blood levels did not.<br><br>Residents, for not <1 yr (average residence: 4.3 ± or - 2.8 to 9.6 ± or - 8 yr), of 2 CA and 3 NV communities. Average age: 26 ± or - 15 to 44 ± or - 14 yr, 23-43% smokers.<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; WATER POLLUTION; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; CALIFORNIA; NEVADA | Valentine, J.L.<br>Kang, H.K.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>1979                            |
| 1671<br>Urine | Inhalation     |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1      | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable                    | a) 0.97 ug/kg<br>b) 0.85 ug/kg<br>c) 0.30 ug/kg<br>d) 0.12 ug/kg<br>e) <0.054 ug/kg                                                                         | a) Worker who cleaned drain<br>b) Worker who cleaned drain<br>c) Other worker in vicinity<br>d) Other worker in vicinity<br>e) Supervisor<br>Waste herbicide gave rise to arsenic<br><br>Hemolytic anemia, renal failure, vomiting, renal impairment<br><br>ANTHONY; ARSENIC; ARSENIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ANEMIA; BLOOD; METALS; PESTICIDES; INDUSTRIAL MEDICINE; SIDES; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                 | Parish, G.G.<br>Glass, R.<br>Kinbrough, R.<br>1979                               |

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Arsenic  
7440-38-2

as  
AtV 74.9216, BP 817 C at 28 atm, BP 613 C (sublimed), VP 1 mm Hg at 380 C, 10 mm Hg at 440 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1672<br>Urine |                |                   | 42              | a) Not detectable<br>b) 0.01-0.05 ppm<br>c) 0.06-0.10 ppm<br>d) 0.11-0.50 ppm<br>e) 0.51-1.00 ppm<br>f) 1.01-1.60 ppm | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 20 of 42 cases<br>b) 8 of 42 cases<br>c) 5 of 42 cases<br>d) 6 of 42 cases<br>e) 1 of 42 cases<br>f) 2 of 42 cases<br>Chinese-herb-induced As poisonings.<br><br>Poisoning cases from Singapore General Hospital.<br><br>Symptoms include hyperpigmentation, hyperkeratosis of palms and soles, depigmentations, palmar and plantar hyperhidrosis, multiple arsenical keratoses on trunk and limbs, skin cancers on limbs and trunk, basal cell carcinoma, Bowen's disease, toxic sensorimotor polyneuropathy, fine finger tremors, chronic headache, lethargy, weakness, insomnia, acute or subacute gastritis or gastroenteritis, acute toxic hepatitis, Fe deficiency anemia, squamous-cell carcinoma.<br><br>ARSENIC; HAIR; NAILS; URINE; BLOOD; SINGAPORE; SPINAL POISONING; METALS | Tay, C.-H.<br>Seah, C.-S.<br>1975                |
| 1673<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 24.1-1650 ug/24 hr<br>b) 21.8-480 ug/24 hr                                                                         | a) 465.2 ug/24 hr<br>b) 250.9 ug/24 hr                                                            | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CERIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SULFUR; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Cornelis, H.<br>Speecke, A.<br>Roete, J.<br>1975 |

Arsenic oxide [As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>]  
 1327-53-3  
 As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
 SM 197.82, BP 313 C (claudetite), 275 C (arsenolite)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES   | RANGE                             | SEIU                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1674<br>Urine |                |                   | a) 1057<br>b) 852 | a) 58-526 ug/l<br>b) 67-2144 ug/l | a) 220 ug/l<br>b) 400 ug/l | a) 1973<br>b) 1949-1952<br><br>Urine samples from employees of copper smelting plant in VI.<br><br>ARSENIC; URINE; NEOPLASMS; SHELTERS;<br>SMOKING; WASHINGTON; OCCUPATIONAL<br>HAZARDS | Pinto, S.S.<br>Henderson, V.<br>Estelino, P.E.<br>1978 |

Asbestos  
1332-21-4  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED  
BY 180.40, BY 1557 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                   | RANGE                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                               |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1675<br>Lung | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | Microscopy        | a) 96<br>b) 282<br>c) 19<br>d) 19 | a) Not given<br>b) 7.42-10.05 asbestos<br>bodies/20 cu mm<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 15.55 asbestos<br>bodies/20 cu mm<br>b) Not given<br>c) 77.7 asbestos<br>bodies/20 cu mm<br>d) 17.1 asbestos<br>bodies/20 cu mm | a) NY city women-died 1966-1968<br>b) Duluth women-died 1953-1973.<br>Range of means<br>c) Sales-lived within 1/2 mile radius<br>of amosite asbestos factory in<br>NJ-died 1958-1971<br>d) NY city men-died 1966-1968<br>Values for definite and probable<br>asbestos bodies. Data also available<br>for definite asbestos bodies only.<br><br>Autopsies. Mean age at death, 69.1<br>yr. No subjects occupationally<br>exposed.<br><br>ASBESTOS; LUNGS; DRINKING WATER;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; SEX; ADULTS;<br>MINNESOTA; NEW JERSEY; NEW YORK | Auerbach, O.<br>Hammond, E.C.<br>Selikoff, I.J.<br>Parks, V.R.<br>Kaslov, E.D.<br>Garfinkel, L.<br>1977 |

Barbituric acid, 5-(1-cyclohepten-1-yl)-5-ethyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6 (1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-(1-cyclohepten-1-yl)-5-ethyl- (9 CI)  
 509-86-4  
 C13-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 250.29, BP 174 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                              | RANGE                                                                                                                            | MEAN                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1676<br>Blood | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1<br>f) 1 | a) 6.62-0.11 ug/ml<br>b) 7.25-0.13 ug/ml<br>c) 7.02-0.31 ug/ml<br>d) 4.65-0.18 ug/ml<br>e) 7.72-0.17 ug/ml<br>f) 4.33-0.12 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) Peak level to level at 60 hr<br>b) Peak level to level at 60 hr<br>c) Peak level to level at 60 hr<br>d) Peak level to level at 60 hr<br>e) Peak level to level at 60 hr<br>f) Peak level to level at 60 hr<br>Individuals received single therapeutic doses of 6.6 mg/kg.<br><br>Healthy male volunteers<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY | Clifford, J.H.<br>Cookson, J.H.<br>Wichham, P.E.<br>1974 |

Barbituric acid, 5-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-1,5-dimethyl- (8 CI) (VAN)  
 2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-1,5-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 56-29-1  
 C12-H16-N2-O3  
 MW 236.26, MP 145-147 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1677<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC/MS       | 5               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) < 1% of dose<br>b) 10 + or - 3% of dose<br>c) 45 + or - 12% of dose<br>d) 23 + or - 4% of dose | a) Hexobarbital<br>b) 3'-Hydroxyhexobarbital<br>c) 3'-Ketohexobarbital<br>d) 1,5-Dimethylbarbituric acid<br>Chemicals in 48-hr pooled urine after 400-mg dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, aged 20-50 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES;<br>NETHERLANDS; URINE; HYPNOTICS;<br>SEXES; ADULTS | Vermeulen, W.P.H.<br>Bakker, B.H.<br>Schultink, J.<br>Van der Jen, A.<br>Breimer, D.D.<br>1979 |

Barbituric acid, 5-allyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6 (18,38,58)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-(1-methylbutyl)-5-(2-propenyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-73-3  
 C12-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 338

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                              | RANGE                                                                                                                            | MEAN                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1678<br>Bile  | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 2<br>b) 11<br>c) 2                        | a) 82-79 ug/l<br>b) 5-371 ug/l<br>c) 80-86 ug/l                                                                                  | a) 60.5 ug/l<br>b) 77.6 ug/l<br>c) 63.0 ug/l                                                                               | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                 |
| 1679<br>Blood |                |                   | 77                                           | 0.4-165.0 ug/ml                                                                                                                  | 12.3 ug/ml                                                                                                                 | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE                                                                                                                      | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCluskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 1680<br>Blood | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1<br>f) 1 | a) 2.02-0.15 ug/ml<br>b) 2.14-0.16 ug/ml<br>c) 2.12-0.07 ug/ml<br>d) 2.12-0.08 ug/ml<br>e) 2.21-0.15 ug/ml<br>f) 2.19-0.13 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) Peak level-level at 108 hr<br>b) Peak level-level at 108 hr<br>c) Peak level-level at 108 hr<br>d) Peak level-level at 108 hr<br>e) Peak level-level at 108 hr<br>f) Peak level-level at 108 hr<br>Individuals received single therapeutic doses of 3.3 mg/kg.<br><br>Healthy male volunteers.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Clifford, J.H.<br>Cookson, J.H.<br>Wickham, P.E.<br>1974 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-allyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (6 CI)  
 2,4,6 (1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-(1-methylbutyl)-5-(2-propenyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-73-3  
 C12-H18-N2-O3  
 SM 334

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                                          | REAL                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1681<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | GC                | 28                    | a) 3.2-11.2 ug/ml<br>b) 5.1-11.6 ug/ml<br>c) 3.2-5.6 ug/ml<br>d) 3.7-9.0 ug/ml | a) 6.5 ug/ml<br>b) 7.0 ug/ml<br>c) 4.6 ug/ml<br>d) 5.8 ug/ml | a) Controls at toxicity, 678 + or - 44 ug/kg<br>b) Patients at toxicity, 848 + or - 74 ug/kg<br>c) Controls at 7 hr<br>d) Patients at 7 hr<br>100-200 ug/hr discontinued at toxic signs. c) and d) different (p<0.05). Other data available.<br><br>21 patients, histories of sedative-hypnotic abuse with secobarbital the primary drug of abuse. Controls, 17-31 yr old.<br><br>Drowsiness, slurred speech, ataxia, vertical and lateral nystagmus<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                        | Faulkner, T.P.<br>McGinity, J.W.<br>Sayden, J.E.<br>Martinez, H.<br>Constock, E.G.<br>1978 |
| 1682<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 2 | a) 9-13 ug/l<br>b) 1-14 ug/l<br>c) 6-14 ug/l                                   | a) 11.3 ug/l<br>b) 7.4 ug/l<br>c) 10.0 ug/l                  | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                                                   |
| 1683<br>Kidney          | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 13<br>c) 2 | a) 24-53 mg/kg<br>b) 3-58 mg/kg<br>c) 32-38 mg/kg                              | a) 34.7 mg/kg<br>b) 30.4 mg/kg<br>c) 35.0 mg/kg              | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                                                   |

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Barbituric acid, 5-allyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6 (1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-(1-methylbutyl)-5-(2-propenyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-73-3  
 C12-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 334

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                               | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1684<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 13<br>c) 2 | a) 44-77 mg/kg<br>b) 5-339 mg/kg<br>c) 46-74 mg/kg  | a) 57.3 mg/kg<br>b) 66.0 mg/kg<br>c) 60.0 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1685<br>Lung   | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 2 | a) 20-34 mg/kg<br>b) 2-54 mg/kg<br>c) 14-24 mg/kg   | a) 27.0 mg/kg<br>b) 18.8 mg/kg<br>c) 18.6 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1686<br>Spleen | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 2 | a) 30-150 mg/kg<br>b) 3-454 mg/kg<br>c) 37-83 mg/kg | a) 73.7 mg/kg<br>b) 69.1 mg/kg<br>c) 60.0 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-allyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-(1-methylbutyl)-5-(2-propenyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-73-3  
 C12-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 334

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                       | MEAN                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1687<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 10   | a) 3-32 mg/l<br>b) 1-5 mg/l | a) 13.7 mg/l<br>b) 2.7 mg/l | <p>a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br/>           b) Talinal (amylbarbitone + quinalbarbitone) ingested<br/>           Specimens collected at autopsy<br/>           Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br/>           Ethanol in some blood specimens.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-65 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILIR; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(p-hydroxyphenyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(4-hydroxyphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 379-38-0  
 C12-H12-N2-O4  
 MW 248.26

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                            | MEAN                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1688<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 3               | a) 3.9-8.2 mg<br>b) 15.4-39.7 mg | a) 6.3 mg<br>b) 25.4 mg | a) 5 days after 30-mg dose<br>b) 5 days after final dose, 30 mg/day for 21 days.<br><br>3 healthy males, ages 23-27 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; WISCONSIN;<br>ADULTS; BLOOD SERUM; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; HYPNOTICS; METABOLITES;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS | Viswanathan, C.T.<br>Booker, H.E.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1979 |

Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-78-4  
 C11-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 226.31

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1689<br>Bile         | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 59-152 ug/l<br>b) Not applicable | a) 119.7 ug/l<br>b) 138.0 ug/l | <p>a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested</p> <p>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested</p> <p>Specimens collected at autopsy</p> <p>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine</p> <p>Ethanol in 1 blood specimen.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDovall, R.D.<br>1979                 |
| 1690<br>Blood        |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given                           | 1470 ug/100 ml                 | <p>Toxicology case</p> <p>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; DIAPHRAGM; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                   |
| 1691<br>Blood        |                |                   | 51              | 2.0-157.0 ug/ml                     | 23.6 ug/ml                     | <p>Death caused by drug combination</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p>                                                                             | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 1692<br>Blood, whole | Injection      | UV                | 1               | Not given                           | 4.5 mg/dl                      | <p>Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H<sub>2</sub>O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents</p> <p>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/kg amobarbital, 0.4 mg/kg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.</p> <p>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.</p> <p>Intense acute congestion of all organs.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; HARTLAND</p>                             | Clark, B.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979                       |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-78-4  
 C11-B19-W2-03  
 MW 226.31

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1693<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 10-51 mg/l<br>b) Not applicable | a) 28.7 mg/l<br>b) 15.0 mg/l | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in 1 blood specimen.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, B.D.<br>1979 |
| 1694<br>Brain           | Injection      | UV                | 1               | Not given                          | 4.8 mg/dg                    | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g anobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H <sub>2</sub> O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/dg anobarbital, 0.4 mg/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE;<br>AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS;<br>LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; MARYLAND                   | Clark, H.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979       |
| 1695<br>Kidney          | Injection      | UV                | 1               | Not given                          | 2.6 mg/dg                    | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g anobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H <sub>2</sub> O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/dg anobarbital, 0.4 mg/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE;<br>AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS;<br>LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; MARYLAND                   | Clark, H.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979       |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-74-4  
 C11-M18-M2-03  
 SN 226.31

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | MEAN                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1696<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 15.5-59 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 33.0 mg/kg<br>b) 71.5 mg/kg  | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in 1 blood specimen.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1697<br>Liver  | Injection      | UV                | 1               | Not given                             | 2.0 mg/dg                       | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H <sub>2</sub> O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/dg amobarbital, 0.4 mg/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE;<br>AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS;<br>LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; HARYLAND                  | Clark, S.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979       |
| 1698<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 20-165 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable  | a) 77.0 mg/kg<br>b) 133.0 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in 1 blood specimen.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (A CI)  
 2,4,6 (1R,3R,5R)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 7E-7R-4  
 C11-R18-W2-03  
 MW 226.31

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1699<br>Lung   | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 29-72 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 44.8 mg/kg<br>b) 35.5 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in 1 blood specimen.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1700<br>Spleen | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 32-61 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 41.7 mg/kg<br>b) 72.0 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in 1 blood specimen.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1701<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | GC                | 3               | 5-62 mg/l                           | 24.7 mg/l                      | Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolite usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                         | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 76-78-4  
 C11-M18-M2-03  
 MW 226.31

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                 | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | SEAS      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                          |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1702<br>Vitreous humor | Injection      | UV                | 1               | Not given | 2.0 ug/dl | <p>Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H<sub>2</sub>O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents.</p> <p>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 ug/dg amobarbital, 0.4 ug/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.</p> <p>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.</p> <p>Intense acute congestion of all organs.</p> <p>DRUGS: DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE;<br/>       AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS;<br/>       LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; BARTLAND</p> | Clark, H.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979 |

Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-isopentyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-43-2  
 C11-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 226.27, RF 156-158 C

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1703<br>Bile         | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 2<br>b) 11<br>c) 2 | a) 178-198 ug/l<br>b) 13-531 ug/l<br>c) 148-365 ug/l | a) 188.0 ug/l<br>b) 125.6 ug/l<br>c) 256.5 ug/l | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Talnal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                 |
| 1704<br>Blood        |                |                   | 26                    | 1.5-182.0 ug/ml                                      | 20.8 ug/ml                                      | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; OTAR; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE                                                                                                                        | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McCluskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 1705<br>Blood, whole | Injection      | UV                | 1                     | Not given                                            | 0.2 ug/dl                                       | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with B20. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 ug/dg amobarbital, 0.4 ug/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; HARTLAND                                                                                        | Clark, H.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979                       |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-isopentyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-43-2  
 C11-H16-N2-O3  
 MW 226.27, BP 156-158 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                         | MEAN                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1706<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 3 | a) 25-36 mg/l<br>b) 3-19 mg/l<br>c) 7-17 mg/l | a) 32.0 mg/l<br>b) 9.9 mg/l<br>c) 10.7 mg/l | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & guinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; HYDROLYTES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1707<br>Brain           | Injection      | UV                | 1                     | Not given                                     | 0.2 mg/dg                                   | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H2O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/dg amobarbital, 0.4 mg/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; MARYLAND                                                                                        | Clark, H.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979       |
| 1708<br>Kidney          | Injection      | UV                | 1                     | Not given                                     | 0.5 mg/dg                                   | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H2O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/dg amobarbital, 0.4 mg/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; MARYLAND                                                                                        | Clark, H.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979       |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-isopentyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6 (1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-43-2  
 C11-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 226.27, RF 156-158 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                               | MEAN                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1709<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 3 | a) 32-87 mg/kg<br>b) 6-124 mg/kg<br>c) 8-23 mg/kg   | a) 59.1 mg/kg<br>b) 30.6 mg/kg<br>c) 22.8 mg/kg  | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM  | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1710<br>Liver  | Injection      | UV                | 1                     | Not given                                           | 0.2 mg/dg                                        | Postmortem analysis after I.V. self-administration of at least 40 ml of agent composed of 26 g pentobarbital, 13 g amobarbital, 20 ml isopropanol, 10 ml polyethylene glycol-200, diluted to 100 ml with H2O. Drug not detected in urine or gastric contents<br>Tissue from injection site contained 0.1 mg/dg amobarbital, 0.4 mg/dg pentobarbital, and isopropanol.<br><br>20-yr-old, 90 kg, Caucasian male.<br><br>Intense acute congestion of all organs.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE;<br>AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS;<br>LIVER; VITREOUS HUMOR; MARYLAND                                                                                            | Clark, E.A.<br>Jones, J.W.<br>1979       |
| 1711<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 13<br>c) 3 | a) 71-224 mg/kg<br>b) 7-228 mg/kg<br>c) 15-71 mg/kg | a) 124.7 mg/kg<br>b) 60.4 mg/kg<br>c) 44.7 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Tuinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-isopentyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-43-2  
 C11-H18-N2-O3  
 MW 226.27, MP 156-158 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                        | SEAF                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                               |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1712<br>Lung   | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 3 | a) 39.5-83.5 ug/kg<br>b) 3.5-56.0 ug/kg<br>c) 6.5-18.5 ug/kg | a) 55.3 ug/kg<br>b) 20.6 ug/kg<br>c) 13.0 ug/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Trinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM  | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                |
| 1713<br>Spleen | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 14<br>c) 3 | a) 63-104 ug/kg<br>b) 5-345 ug/kg<br>c) 6-34 ug/kg           | a) 81.3 ug/kg<br>b) 55.2 ug/kg<br>c) 21 ug/kg   | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Trinal (amylbarbitone & quinalbarbitone) ingested<br>c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                |
| 1714<br>Urine  | Ingestion      |                   | 2                     | a) 0.8-1.6%<br>b) 31.6-46.8%<br>c) 4.5-5.5%                  | a) 1.08%<br>b) 39.3%<br>c) 5.05%                | a) Amylobarbitone<br>b) 3'-Hydroxy-metabolite<br>c) 3'-Carboxy-metabolite<br>% of dose, 96 hr after 200 mg. 3 trials per subject. Levels declined monoexponentially up to 84 hr.<br><br>2 healthy volunteers<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Baldeo, W.C.<br>Gilbert, J.W.F.<br>Powell, J.W.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-isopentyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(3-methylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-43-2  
 C11-H19-N2-O3  
 BW 226.27, MP 156-158 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                              | MEAN                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1715<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 2<br>b) 11<br>c) 2 | a) Not applicable<br>b) 1-12 mg/l<br>c) 11-18 mg/l | a) 12.0 mg/l<br>b) 5.3 mg/l<br>c) 14.5 mg/l | <p>a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br/>           b) Teinai (amylbarbitone &amp; quinalbarbitone) ingested<br/>           c) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br/>           Specimens collected at autopsy<br/>           Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br/>           Ethanol in some blood specimens.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br/>           METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br/>           FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br/>           KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-trimethyl-5-pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (9 CI)  
 50-06-6  
 C12-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 232.23, BP 174-178 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                           |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1716<br>Bile          | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 1.0 ug/l                                                                         | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDovall, R.D.<br>1979                            |
| 1717<br>Blood         |                | Immunoenzymatic       |                                      | Not given                                                                                             | 8600 ug/100 ml                                                                   | Toxicology case<br><br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; DIAZEPAM; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Slighton, R.L.<br>1978                                              |
| 1718<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 80.2 ug/ml<br>b) 25.2 ug/ml<br>c) 7.3 ug/ml<br>d) 50.7 ug/ml<br>e) 15.5 ug/ml | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY; CASE HISTORIES | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Marigo, N.<br>Castagna, F.<br>1979 |
| 1719<br>Blood, plasma | Injection      | Enzymatic             | 8                                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                          | a) 20 ug/l<br>b) 37 ug/l<br>c) 15 ug/l                                           | a) 2 wk after first dose<br>b) 5 days after first dose<br>c) 27 days after first dose<br>20 mg/kg dose followed by daily maintenance of 5 mg/kg/day.<br><br>Neonates (30-40 wk) with seizures, Magee Women's Hospital in Pittsburgh, PA.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; NEWBORN; DRUG THERAPY; PENNSYLVANIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Pitlick, W.<br>Painter, R.<br>Pippenger, C.<br>1978                 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (° CI)  
 50-06-6  
 C12-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 232.23, HF 174-178 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                       | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1720<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC                | 8               | 8.0-74.0 ug/ml                              | 25.9 ug/ml                             | 6 patients given Primidone (2-desoxyphenobarbital) at doses of 500-750 mg/day, other 2 given phenobarbital, 90 and 300 mg/day.<br><br>Epilepsy patients, 13-38 yr old.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; CYPHENYHYDANTOINS; DRUG THERAPY; EBAIN; SPINAL FLUID                                                                                                                                                   | Vajda, F.<br>Williams, P.H.<br>Davidson, S.<br>Falconer, H.A.<br>Breckenridge, A.<br>1974                                     |
| 1721<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              |                   | 1               | Not applicable                              | 16 mg/l                                | Initial toxicologic analysis.<br><br>18-yr-old male, in stage 4 coma, had ingested 22.5 g ethchlorvynol, 1.5 g oxazepam, 360 mg flurazepam, 540 mg phenobarbital, and 600 mg diphenhydramine.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; HYPNOTICS; SEDATIVES; SUICIDE; LAVAGE; BLOOD PLASMA; CASH HISTORIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; TRANQUILLIZERS                                                                                               | Benowitz, N.<br>Abolin, C.<br>Tozer, T.<br>Rosenberg, J.<br>Rogers, W.<br>Fond, S.<br>Schoenfeld, P.<br>Humphreys, H.<br>1980 |
| 1722<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion              | RIA<br>GC         | 3               | a) 8-0.12 ug/ml<br>b) 70-15 ug/ml           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 0 and 14 day, after 30 mg<br>b) 0 and 11 day after final dose, 30 mg/day for 21 days<br>Monoexponential clearance.<br><br>3 healthy males, ages 23-27 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; WISCONSIN; ADULTS; BLOOD SERUM; SEDATIVES; URINE; HYPNOTICS; METABOLITES; ANTICONVULSANTS                                                                                                                                         | Viswanathan, C.T.<br>Booker, H.E.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1979                                                                    |
| 1723<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion<br>Injection | RIA               | 5               | a) 0.72-0.035 meq/ml<br>b) 0.61-0.02 meq/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 30 mg, oral<br>b) 27.4 mg IM<br>Range of means, 2 hr and 21 days.<br>Peaks different (P<0.05).<br>Monoexponential decay.<br><br>Healthy volunteers 23-34 yr of age, no enzyme-inducing agents previous month and no drugs or alcohol previous wk. Fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS                         | Viswanathan, C.T.<br>Booker, H.E.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1978                                                                    |
| 1724<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection              | GC                | 6               | a) 3.4-12.7 ug/ml<br>b) 19.3-50.4 ug/ml     | a) 7.1 ug/ml<br>b) 30.7 ug/ml          | a) Threshold, 5 subjects<br>b) Maximal intoxication<br>Phenobarbital sodium IV at 0.03 to 0.04 mg/kg/min for 7.83 ± or - 1.08 hr.<br><br>Patients suffering from hypnotic withdrawal symptoms.<br><br>Intoxication (asleep but arousable, dysarthria, ataxia, emotional changes, nystagmus).<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; ANTICONVULSANTS; CANADA; BLOOD SERUM; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; DRUG ABUSE | Bartin, P.R.<br>Kapur, H.H.<br>Whitcliffe, E.A.<br>Sellers, H.H.<br>1979                                                      |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (9 CI)  
 56-06-6  
 C12-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 232.23, MP 174-178 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1725<br>Blood,<br>whole        | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 4.0 ug/l                                                                    | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILIR; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDovall, R.D.<br>1979                                                  |
| 1726<br>Brain                  | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 20.5 ug/g<br>b) 45.4 ug/g<br>c) 6.2 ug/g<br>d) 27.4 ug/g<br>e) 26.1 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flunitrazepam.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY; CASE HISTORIES | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Marigo, M.<br>Castagna, P.<br>1979                       |
| 1727<br>Brain                  | Ingestion      | GC                    | 8                                    | 3.9-26.0 ug/g                                                                                         | 11.2 ug/g                                                                   | 6 patients given Primidone (2-desoxyphenobarbital) at doses of 500-750 ug/day, other 2 given phenobarbital, 90 and 300 ug/day.<br>Epilepsy patients, 13-38 yr old.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DIPHENYLHYDANTOINS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; SPINAL FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Vajda, F.<br>Williams, F.H.<br>Davidson, S.<br>Falconer, H.A.<br>Breckenridge, A.<br>1974 |
| 1728<br>Cerebrospinal<br>fluid | Ingestion      |                       | 8                                    | 2.3-49.0 ug/ml                                                                                        | 13.1 ug/ml                                                                  | 6 patients given Primidone (2-desoxyphenobarbital) at doses of 500-750 ug/day, other 2 given phenobarbital, 90 and 300 ug/day.<br>Epilepsy patients, 13-38 yr old.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DIPHENYLHYDANTOINS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; SPINAL FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Vajda, F.<br>Williams, F.H.<br>Davidson, S.<br>Falconer, H.A.<br>Breckenridge, A.<br>1974 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1R,3R,5R)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (9 CI)  
 50-06-6  
 C12-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 232.23, MP 174-178 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1729<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 32.2 ug/g<br>b) 61.3 ug/g<br>c) 20.4 ug/g<br>d) 42.3 ug/g<br>e) 16.2 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS;<br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE;<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES;<br>SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY; CASE HISTORIES | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Fedemichi, L.<br>Narigo, R.<br>Castagna, P.<br>1979 |
| 1730<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 3.5 ug/kg                                                                    | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.O.<br>1979                             |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (9 CI)  
 50-06-6  
 C12-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 232.23, MP 174-178 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                           |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1731<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 60.3 ug/g<br>b) 89.2 ug/g<br>c) 25.8 ug/g<br>d) 56.5 ug/g<br>e) 24.5 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIHYPERTENSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY; CASE HISTORIES | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Harigo, S.<br>Castagna, F.<br>1979 |
| 1732<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 8.0 ug/kg                                                                    | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                            |
| 1733<br>Lung   | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 2.0 ug/kg                                                                    | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                            |
| 1734<br>Spleen | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                                    | Not applicable                                                                                        | 7.0 ug/kg                                                                    | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                            |

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Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-phenyl- (° CI)  
 50-06-6  
 C12-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 232.23, MF 174-178 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                            | SEAS                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1735<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                    | 3                            | a) 4.0-5.3 mg<br>b) 19.2-34.5 mg                                                 | a) 4.7 mg<br>b) 24.8 mg                                      | a) 5 days after 30-mg dose<br>b) 5 days after final dose, 30 mg/day for 21 days.<br><br>3 healthy males, ages 23-27 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; WISCONSIN;<br>ADULTS; BLOOD SERUM; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; HYPNOTICS; METABOLITES;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Viswanathan, C.T.<br>Booker, H.E.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1979           |
| 1736<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 6.4 ug/ml<br>b) 3.8 ug/ml<br>c) 4.2 ug/ml<br>d) 1.6 ug/ml | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>d) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br><br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS;<br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>PAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE;<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES;<br>SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY; CASE HISTORIES | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Sariago, S.<br>Castagna, P.<br>1979 |
| 1737<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                    | 1                            | Not applicable                                                                   | 8.0 ug/l                                                     | Oral formulation of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979                             |

Barbituric acid, 5-sec-butyl-5-ethyl-, sodium salt (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylpropyl)-, monosodium salt (9 CI)  
 143-81-7  
 C10-H16-N2-O3.Na  
 MW 235.27

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1738<br>Bile         | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 27-131 ug/l<br>b) Not applicable   | a) 69 ug/l<br>b) 24 ug/l       | <p>a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested</p> <p>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested</p> <p>Specimens collected at autopsy</p> <p>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine</p> <p>Ethanol in some blood specimens.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1739<br>Blood, whole | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 16-49 ug/l<br>b) Not applicable    | a) 29.7 ug/l<br>b) 23.0 ug/l   | <p>a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested</p> <p>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested</p> <p>Specimens collected at autopsy</p> <p>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine</p> <p>Ethanol in some blood specimens.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1740<br>Kidney       | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 23.5-71 ug/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 41.7 ug/kg<br>b) 48.5 ug/kg | <p>a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested</p> <p>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested</p> <p>Specimens collected at autopsy</p> <p>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine</p> <p>Ethanol in some blood specimens.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES; FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-sec-butyl-5-ethyl-, sodium salt (8 CI)  
 2,4,6 (1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylpropyl)-, monosodium salt (9 CI)  
 143-81-7  
 C10-H16-N2-O3-Na  
 MW 235.27

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1741<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 47-83 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 62.7 mg/kg<br>b) 57.0 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1742<br>Lung   | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 21-51 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 32.8 mg/kg<br>b) 38.5 mg/kg | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1743<br>Spleen | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 3<br>b) 1    | a) 23-68 mg/kg<br>b) Not applicable | a) 40.3 mg/kg<br>b) 137 mg/kg  | a) Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br>b) Unformulated mixtures of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy<br>Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br>Ethanol in some blood specimens.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

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Barbituric acid, 5-sec-butyl-5-ethyl-, sodium salt (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylpropyl)-, monosodium salt (9 CI)  
 143-81-7  
 C10-M16-U2-03.Wa  
 MW 235.27

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 174a<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 3               | 4-38 ug/l | 22.7 ug/l | <p>Single barbituric acid derivative ingested<br/>           Specimens collected at autopsy<br/>           Hydroxylated metabolites usually present in lower amounts than parent drug in fluids and tissues, and in higher amounts than parent drug in urine<br/>           Ethanol in one blood specimen.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br/>           METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br/>           FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; URINE;<br/>           KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowell, R.D.<br>1979 |

Barbituric acid, 5,5-diethyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5,5-diethyl- (9 CI)  
 57-44-3  
 C8-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 184.19, BP 188-192 C

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1745<br>Blood, whole | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 39.0 mg/l  | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1746<br>Kidney       | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 31.0 mg/kg | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1747<br>Liver        | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 41 mg/kg   | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1748<br>Lung         | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 35.5 mg/kg | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 1749<br>Spleen       | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 37.0 mg/kg | Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br>Specimens collected at autopsy.<br><br>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br>METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br>KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)



Barbituric acid, 5,5-diethyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4,6-(1H,3H,5H)-Pyrimidinetrione, 5,5-diethyl- (9 CI)  
 57-48-3  
 C6-H12-N2-O3  
 HS 184.19, HS 188-192 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1750<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 289 ug/l | <p>Unformulated mixture of barbiturates ingested<br/>           Specimens collected at autopsy.</p> <p>From a group of 30 coroner's cases, 17-85 yr old, where administration of barbiturates was suspected.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br/>           METABOLITES; METABOLISM; AUTOPSIES;<br/>           FORENSIC MEDICINE; BLOOD; BILE;<br/>           KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM</p> | Robinson, A.E.<br>McDowall, R.D.<br>1979 |

Barium  
7440-39-3  
Ba  
At 137.34, BP 710 C (approx), BP 1600 C (approx), VP 10 mm Hg at 1049 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                             | RANGE                                                                                                                                                        | REAR                                                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                   |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1751<br>Hair   |                | NA                | 11                                                                                          | Not detectable-0.8 ppm                                                                                                                                       | 0.2 ppm                                                                                                                                                                         | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Walke Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MURIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CERIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                       |
| 1752<br>Hair   |                | ES                | a) 179<br>b) 108<br>c) 102<br>d) 109<br>e) 126<br>f) 90<br>g) 71<br>h) 85<br>i) 77<br>j) 49 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given<br>i) Not given<br>j) Not given | a) 0.54 ug/g<br>b) 1.30 ug/g<br>c) 0.82 ug/g<br>d) 2.41 ug/g<br>e) 0.64 ug/g<br>f) 0.63 ug/g<br>g) 1.26 ug/g<br>h) 1.11 ug/g<br>i) 1.36 ug/g<br>j) 2.34 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>c) Male adults<br>d) Female adults<br>e) Long Island children<br>f) Queens children<br>g) Bronx children<br>h) Long Island adults<br>i) Queens adults<br>j) Bronx adults<br>Correlations between hair Ba and housedust, hair Ba and sex.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; SODIUM; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinnars, T.A.<br>Bungartner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 1753<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                                                                                             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                                                 | a) 0.96 ppm (13%)<br>b) 1.21 ppm (15%)<br>c) 10.8 ppm (7%)                                                                                                                      | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; CISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MANGANESE; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; SODIUM                                                                                                              | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Series  
7440-39-3

at 137.34, BP 710 C (approx), BP 1600 C (approx), VP 10 mm Hg at 1049 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | ANALYTES                                     | RESULTS                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1754<br>Liver  |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.17 ppm (9%)<br>b) 0.28 ppm (6%)<br>c) 10.8 ppm (11%)   | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 1755<br>Lung   |                | ES                | 28              | Not detectable-565.0 ug/g dry wt             | Not given                                                   | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolovich, F.R.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 1756<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.38 ppm (13%)<br>b) 0.77 ppm (13%)<br>c) 7.52 ppm (16%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |

Benzamide, p-amino-N-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)- (8 CI)  
Benzamide, N-amino-N-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
51-06-9  
C13-H21-N3-O  
BW 235.37

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                           |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1757<br>Blood         |                | HPLC              | 1               | Not applicable                                           | 0.6 ug/ml                                       | <p>Infant, 8 hr after birth (N-acetylated procainamide = 0.6 ug/ml)<br/> 375 ug/4 hr prescribed for expectant mother for approximately 7 days before delivery, but regimen apparently not followed<br/> Levels in infant blood higher than in cord and maternal blood<br/> Renal clearance of procainamide in mother 400 ml/min, in infant 0.7 ml/min, 2 days and 8 hr after birth respectively.</p> <p>Mother, 23 yr old at approximately 40 wks gestation (7 days before delivery) when first treated for ventricular arrhythmias</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; AGE; ADULTS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; METABOLISM; NEW YORK</p>                                                                                                                       | Lina, J.J.<br>Kuritzky, D.B.<br>Schentag, J.J.<br>Jusko, W.J.<br>1978               |
| 1758<br>Blood, plasma | Injection      | Colorimetry GC-EC | 5               | 2.51-9.67 ug base/ml                                     | 6.73 ug base/ml                                 | <p>Steady state levels achieved after 14-18 hr on 3 ug/min infusion of the hydrochloride.</p> <p>Patients with acute myocardial infarction, 4 males, 1 female, ages 41-79 yr.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; BLOOD PLASMA; HEART DISEASES</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lalka, D.<br>Wyman, H.G.<br>Goldreger, B.M.<br>Ludden, T.H.<br>Cannon, D.S.<br>1978 |
| 1759<br>Blood, serum  | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable c) Not applicable | a) 0.50 ug/ml<br>b) 0.20 ug/ml<br>c) 0.97 ug/ml | <p>a) Mother, 5 days before delivery (N-acetylated procainamide = 0.5 ug/ml)<br/> b) Cord, at birth (N-acetylated procainamide = 0.5 ug/ml)<br/> c) Mother, 48 hr after delivery (N-acetylated procainamide = 0.95 ug/ml)<br/> Dosage: 375 ug every 4 hr, but patient apparently did not comply with prescribed regimen<br/> Levels in infant blood higher than in cord and maternal blood<br/> Renal clearance of procainamide in mother 400 ml/min, in infant 0.7 ml/min, 2 days and 8 hr after birth, respectively.</p> <p>Mother, 23 yr old at approximately 40 wks gestation (7 days before delivery) when first treated for ventricular arrhythmias</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; AGE; ADULTS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; METABOLISM; NEW YORK</p> | Lina, J.J.<br>Kuritzky, D.B.<br>Schentag, J.J.<br>Jusko, W.J.<br>1978               |

Hexrene, hexachlorp-  
118-74-1  
C6-Cl6  
BP 284.80, BP 231 C, BP 323-226 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 114.4 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1760<br>Adipose       |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                     | 0.001-0.520 ug/g                                                                 | 0.062 ug/g                                                        | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DIB; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Rea, J. Campbell, D.S. Robinson, R.W. Davies, D.J.A. 1977 |
| 1761<br>Adipose       |                | GC-EC             | 3                       | a) 0.08-0.15 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.04-0.05 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.08-0.11 ug/g wet wt | a) 0.13 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.05 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.09 ug/g wet wt | a) Sample 1<br>b) Sample 2<br>c) Sample 3<br>Nine different solvents tested.<br><br>Autopsies of accident victims.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; PESTICIDES; DDT; ETHALIC ACIDS; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Rea, J. Campbell, D.S. 1976                               |
| 1762<br>Adipose       |                |                   | 268                     | Not given                                                                        | 5.20 ug/kg. Value is median.                                      | Subcutaneous ventral fat from the Institutes for Pathological Anatomy and Forensic Medicine, 1971-1973.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; CDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sokolay, A. Rosival, L. Uhnak, J. Madaric, A. 1977        |
| 1763<br>Blood         |                | GC                | 194                     | 2.6-77.9 ppb                                                                     | Not given                                                         | Hyperbolic correlation with age toward a limiting value at 6-8 yr of 22 ppb for boys & 17 ppb for girls.<br><br>98 males and 96 females 1-18 yr in spring 1975, in Upper Bavaria.<br><br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHILDREN; GERMANY; AGE; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Richter, E. Schaid, A. 1976                               |
| 1764<br>Blood, plasma |                | GC-EC             | a) 86<br>b) 43<br>c) 11 | a) 0-23 ppb<br>b) 0-1.8 ppb<br>c) 14-233 ppb                                     | a) 2.4 ppb<br>b) 0.5 ppb<br>c) 78.6 ppb                           | a) Exposed group, 21-59 yr old. Whites higher than blacks, males higher than females, those eating local produce higher than others. No age correlation<br>b) Unexposed controls, 14-51 yr old<br>c) Workers in chlorinated solvent plant<br>Other data available.<br><br>Exposure to chemical wastes containing hexachlorobenzene in LA.<br><br>No cutaneous porphyria<br><br>IIF elevated in exposed group. Urine coproporphyrin correlated with hexachlorobenzene.<br><br>LOUISIANA; AGE; SEX; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DUST; SKIN DISEASES; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Burns, J.E. Miller, F.H. 1975                             |

(NEXT PAGE)

Benzene, hexachloro-  
118-78-1

C6-Cl6

NW 284.90, BP 231 C, BP 323-226 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 114.4 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE              | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1765<br>Milk        |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-21 ng/g | a) 1 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 2 ng/g<br>d) 1 ng/g<br>e) 4 ng/g<br>f) 2 ng/g | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; MONOCHLOR; OLYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERBIPHENYLS | Men, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                             |
| 1766<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | 33                                                        | Trace-5.13 ppm                                                                               | 0.091 ppm                                                                  | 1977-1978 study<br><br>Patients at public health offices, Alberta, 17-309 days postpartum. 24 women lived in Edmonton.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                    | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadie, V.W.<br>Breitkreitz, W.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Brens, G.W.<br>1979 |
| 1767<br>Milk, whole |                | GC-EC             | 22                                                        | 0.012-0.034 ppm                                                                              | 0.025 ppm                                                                  | Survey, Western Australia, 1970-1971<br><br>22 nursing mothers, wt 46-66 kg, living within a 30 mi radius of Perth, Western Australia<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; AUSTRALIA; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Stacey, C.I.<br>Thomas, B.W.<br>1975                                                        |

Benzenesacetamide, N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-(1-(1-methylethyl)-4-piperidinyl)-  
 59729-31-6  
 C22-H27-Cl-N2-O  
 MW 370.96

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                    | MEAN                                                                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1768<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | GC                | 8               | 900-1230 ug/ml                                                                                                                                                           | 1065 ug/ml                                                                                                                             | 10-min levels in 2 patients after 10 min IV of 1.5 ug/kg. Decline was biexponential.<br><br>Patients with alcoholic cirrhosis, 34-75 yr of age.<br><br>DRUGS; LIVER DISEASES; CIRRHOSIS; METABOLISM; GERMANY; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; ANTIPYRETICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Klotz, U.<br>Fischer, C.<br>Muller-Seydlitz, P.<br>Schulz, J.<br>Muller, W.A.<br>1979                          |
| 1769<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC-EC             | 5               | a) 0.10-0.16 ug/ml<br>b) 0.05-0.36 ug/ml<br>c) 0.15-0.36 ug/ml<br>d) 0.05-0.44 ug/ml<br>e) 0.12-1.4 ug/ml<br>f) 0.74-1.24 ug/ml                                          | a) 0.14 ug/ml<br>b) 0.22 ug/ml<br>c) 0.25 ug/ml<br>d) 0.23 ug/ml<br>e) 0.41 ug/ml<br>f) 0.95 ug/ml                                     | a) Lorcaïnide, 200 ug/day (n=3)<br>b) Lorcaïnide, 300 ug/day (n=5)<br>c) Lorcaïnide, 400 ug/day (n=1)<br>d) Wor-lorcaïnide, 200 ug/day (n=3)<br>e) Wor-lorcaïnide, 300 ug/day (n=5)<br>f) Wor-lorcaïnide, 400 ug/day (n=1)<br>Maximum steady state levels.<br><br>Patients with arrhythmias from cardiac or cardiovascular diseases, but no cardiac failure, renal, hepatic, or cerebral damage.<br><br>Chronic therapy produced sweating and insomnia in 2 of 5 patients. 2 ug/kg IV or 300 ug orally produced ECG-time interval effects. IV (6 ug/min) gradually suppressed ventricular premature contractions related to plasma level. Wor-lorcaïnide also highly effective antiarrhythmic.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; HEART DISEASES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; GERMANY; ADULTS | Heinertz, T.<br>Kasper, W.<br>Kerating, P.<br>Just, H.<br>Bechtold, H.<br>Jahnchen, E.<br>1979                 |
| 1770<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC-EC             | 3               | a) 0.691-1.07 ug/ml<br>b) 0.759-1.12 ug/ml<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable<br>g) Not applicable<br>h) Not applicable | a) 0.880 ug/ml<br>b) 0.940 ug/ml<br>c) 0.380 ug/ml<br>d) 0.06 ug/ml<br>e) 0.3 ug/ml<br>f) 0.24 ug/ml<br>g) <0.02 ug/ml<br>h) 0.3 ug/ml | a) Lung afferent blood (n=2) 0-35 min after 2 ug/kg IV<br>b) Lung efferent blood (n=2) 0-35 min after 2 ug/kg IV<br>c) Liver afferent blood (n=1) 0-35 min after 2 ug/kg IV<br>d) Liver efferent blood (n=10) 0-35 min after 2 ug/kg IV<br>e) Steady state, 3X100 ug/day IV (n=1)<br>f) Steady state, 3X100 ug/day orally (n=1)<br>g) Worlorcaïnide steady state, 3X100 ug/day IV (n=1)<br>h) Worlorcaïnide steady state, 3X100 ug/day orally (n=1).<br><br>Patients with arrhythmias from cardiac or cardiovascular diseases, but no cardiac failure, renal, hepatic, or cerebral damage. Ages 65-77 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; GERMANY; HEART DISEASES; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; METABOLISM; METABOLITES                                                               | Jahnchen, E.<br>Bechtold, H.<br>Kasper, W.<br>Kerating, P.<br>Just, H.<br>Heykants, J.<br>Heinertz, T.<br>1979 |

Benzenebutanoic acid, 2,4,5-triethoxy-gamma-oxo-  
 #1826-92-0  
 C16-H22-O6  
 MW 310.38

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1771<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 2               | Not given | 97.7% | <p>Excretion of original compound and metabolites in 24 hr after dosing (1 mg/kg) with equimolar mixture of d sub 0- and d sub 5-triethoxybenzoylpropionate.</p> <p>2 males (62 and 64 kg).</p> <p>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE</p> | Kobayashi, T.<br>Kanai, Y.<br>Tanayama, S.<br>1978 |



Benzeneethanol, alpha-(2-amino-1-methylethyl)-alpha-phenyl-, propanoate (ester), (S-(R\*,S\*))-  
 42576-07-8  
 C20-H25-N-O2  
 MW 311

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                              |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1772<br>Blood  |                | GC                | 1                                | Not applicable                                                                       | 1.9 ug/ml                                                        | Fatal overdose from tranlylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isoephedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES                                                               | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977     |
| 1773<br>Blood  | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 27<br>b) 24<br>c) 25<br>d) 20 | a) 0.01-0.95 ug/dl<br>b) 0.07-3.79 ug/dl<br>c) 0.03-1.68 ug/dl<br>d) 0.03-0.50 ug/dl | a) 0.37 ug/dl<br>b) 0.52 ug/dl<br>c) 0.42 ug/dl<br>d) 0.38 ug/dl | a) Acute exposure to propoxyphene<br>b) Propoxyphene abuse cases<br>c) Cause of death unknown<br>d) Non-propoxyphene related deaths<br>Levels of propoxyphene acetablate.<br><br>115 medical examiner cases in Maryland during 1974-1976.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; MARYLAND | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, R.S.<br>1977 |
| 1774<br>Brain  | Ingestion      | GC                | 9                                | 0.04-0.55 ug/100 g                                                                   | Not given                                                        | Metabolite of propoxyphene. Selected case histories involving drug use and abuse.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                                         | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, R.S.<br>1977 |
| 1775<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC                | 9                                | b) 0.46-9.8 ug/100 g                                                                 | Not given                                                        | Metabolite of propoxyphene. Selected case histories involving drug use and abuse.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                                         | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, R.S.<br>1977 |
| 1776<br>Liver  |                | GC                | 1                                | Not applicable                                                                       | 10 ug/g                                                          | Fatal overdose from tranlylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isoephedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol<br>Levels of norpropoxyphene also available.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES                   | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977     |
| 1777<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | 9                                | 0.48-17.2 ug/100 g                                                                   | Not given                                                        | Metabolite of propoxyphene. Selected case histories involving drug use and abuse.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                                         | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, R.S.<br>1977 |

Benzoic acid, p-(dipropylsulfonyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 4-((dipropylamino)sulfonyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-66-9  
 C13-H19-N-O-S  
 MW 285.36, BP 194-196 C

| TISSUE                      | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1778<br>Cerebrospinal fluid | Injection      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 21.0 ug/ml | 3 hr after 5-hr IV infusion of 75 ug/kg. No increase in homovanillic acid, but sharp increases in 5-hydroxy-indoleacetic acid, cAMP, and cGMP.<br><br>Worker, aged 25 yr, occupationally exposed to Hg.<br><br>BISMUTH; MERCURY; METALS; METAL POISONING; URINE; BLOOD; SPINAL FLUID; GERMANY; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Cramer, R.<br>Benaud, B.<br>Billiard, M.<br>Souret, J.<br>Hammers, B.<br>1978 |

Benzoic acid, p-amino-, 2-(diethylamino)ethyl ester (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 4-amino-, 2-(diethylamino)ethyl ester (9 CI)  
 59-46-1  
 C13-H20-N2-O2  
 MW 236.30, NF 61 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1779<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC                | 26              | 3.6-11.0 ug/ml | 6.6 ug/ml | <p>After 4.8 million units of procaine penicillin G.</p> <p>Patients treated for gonorrhea.</p> <p>Toxic reactions in 0.89% of a clinic population. Responses: behavioral changes, auditory or visual disturbances, muscular twitching, or seizures. Less definite reactions: weakness, dizziness and syncope.</p> <p>DRUGS; SEDATIVES; BLOOD PLASMA; GEORGIA; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; INFECTION; SEX</p> | <p>Green, R.L.<br/>           Lewis, J.E.<br/>           Kraus, S.J.<br/>           Frederickson, E.L.<br/>           1974</p> |

Benzoic acid, 2-((8-(trifluoromethyl)-4-quinolinyl) amino)-  
 36783-34-3  
 C17-H11-F3-N2-O2  
 MW 323

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD  | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1780<br>Blood | Ingestion      | Colorimetry<br>TLC | 7               | 0.10-1.57 ug/ml | Not given | Range of means 0.25-8 hr after 400-mg<br>floclofenin. Detected by 0.25 hr,<br>peak 0.5-2.5 hr, cleared by 6 hr.<br><br>Healthy males, ages 21-28 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; ADULTS;<br>ORIGIN; METABOLITES; IN VITRO<br>ANALYSIS | Lynn, R.K.<br>Holt, R.<br>Swanson, B.W.<br>Smith, R.<br>Gerber, W.<br>1979 |

Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, 2-carboxyphenyl ester  
 552-98-3  
 C14-H10-O5  
 MW 250.23, BP 230 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1781<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 10              | a) Not given<br>b) 9.43-15.98 mg/dl | a) 0.24 mg/dl<br>b) 11.92 mg/dl | a) Wk 1, placebo only<br>b) Wk 2 and 3, days 3-6, 3 g/day<br>salicylate<br>Declined to 0.980 mg/dl 36 hr after<br>last dose.<br><br>20 healthy males, ages 21-50 yr.<br>No increase in fecal blood loss.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; FLORIDA; ADULTS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM | Cohen, I.<br>1979 |

Benzoic acid, 4-amino-2-chloro-  
2457-76-3  
C7-H6-Cl-N-O2  
MW 171.58, BP 213 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                             | TEAM                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1782<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC<br>TLC         | 4               | a) 0.2-0.71 ug/ml<br>b) 2.2-2.6 ug/ml<br>c) 3.5-4.3 ug/ml<br>d) 0.6-2.2 ug/ml<br>e) 0.6-0.8 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 2 min<br>b) 10 min<br>c) 30 min<br>d) 40 min<br>e) 60 min<br>Plasma profiles during, after 30 min infusion of 250 mg chloroprocaine. 2 patients with 800 mg for obstetric epidurals, plasma levels of metabolite were 0.03-0.09 ug/ml in umbilical artery, 0.07-0.45 ug/ml in umbilical vein, 1.97-2.78 ug/ml in maternal vein.<br><br>Healthy males and females.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE; NEW YORK; UMBILICAL CORD | O'Brien, J.E.<br>Abbey, V.<br>Sinsvark, O.<br>Perel, J.<br>Finster, S.<br>1979 |
| 1783<br>Urine            |                | GC<br>TLC         | 2               | a) 3.9-13.4 mg<br>b) 34.1-89.3 mg                                                                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) Free compound (2.5-8.6% of dose)<br>b) Conjugates (21.9-57.1% of dose)<br>Amount excreted in 90 min after 30 min infusion of 250 mg.<br><br>2 women in labor.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE; NEW YORK; UMBILICAL CORD                                                                                                                                                                                                     | O'Brien, J.E.<br>Abbey, V.<br>Sinsvark, O.<br>Perel, J.<br>Finster, S.<br>1979 |

Benzophenone, 2,2'-dichloro- (8 CI)  
Methanone, bis(4-chlorophenyl)- (9 CI)  
90-98-2  
C13-H8-Cl2-O  
MW 251.13, BP 147-148 C, BP 353 C at 757 mm Hg

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                         |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1784<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 3               | a) 0.39-0.63 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.54-1.17 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.49-0.77 ug/g wet wt | a) 0.52 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.79 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.57 ug/g wet wt | a) Sample 1<br>b) Sample 2<br>c) Sample 3<br>Nine different solvents tested.<br><br>Human adipose tissue collected during autopsies on accident victims.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; PESTICIDES; DDT; ETHYLIC ACIDS; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS | See, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>1976 |

Beryllium  
7440-41-7

Re

Atv 9.01218, HP 1287 C, BP 2500 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1520 C, 10 mm Hg at 1860 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                          | MEAN                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1785<br>Lung |                | RS                | 30              | Not detectable-7.6 ug/g dry wt | Not given           | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                     | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Boltz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967                   |
| 1786<br>Lung |                | RS                | 20              | Not given                      | 0.2 ug/100 g dry wt | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; CECALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |
| 1787<br>Lung |                | RS                | 129             | 0.14-0.38 ug/g dry wt          | 0.22 ug/g dry wt    | Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                       | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                |
| 1788<br>Lung |                | RS                | 134             | 0.14-0.38 ug/g dry wt          | 0.22 ug/g dry wt    | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                    | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Linstica, L.P.<br>Norris, H.B.<br>Boltz, J.L.<br>Hauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>1971 |



Biphenyl, chloro (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, chloro deriva (9 CI)  
 1336-36-3  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                        | RANGE                                                                                                                               | MEAN                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1789<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                                    | 0.106-6.603 ug/g                                                                                                                    | 0.907 ug/g                                                                                                      | <p>Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27). 1972.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DCE; DDD; HEXACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Hes, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977 |
| 1790<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 3                                                                      | a) 0.83-1.40 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.36-0.46 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.51-0.65 ug/g wet wt                                                    | a) 1.16 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.41 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.54 ug/g wet wt                                               | <p>a) Sample 1<br/>           b) Sample 2<br/>           c) Sample 3<br/>           Nine different solvents tested.</p> <p>Tissue collected during autopsies on accident victims.</p> <p>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; PESTICIDES; DDT; ETHYLIC ACIDS; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                | Hes, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>1976                                     |
| 1791<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 68<br>c) 88<br>d) 39<br>e) 122<br>f) 99<br>g) 151<br>h) 70 | a) <0.5 ppm<br>b) <0.5 ppm<br>c) 0.6-9.9 ppm<br>d) <0.5 ppm<br>e) 0.6-9.9 ppm<br>f) 0.6-1.0 ppm<br>g) 0.6-1.4 ppm<br>h) 0.8-9.9 ppm | a) <0.5 ppm<br>b) <0.5 ppm<br>c) 1.7 ppm<br>d) <0.5 ppm<br>e) 2.3 ppm<br>f) 0.9 ppm<br>g) 0.9 ppm<br>h) 2.9 ppm | <p>a) 1969<br/>           b) 1970<br/>           c) 1971<br/>           d) 1972<br/>           e) 1969-72 (females)<br/>           f) 1969-72 (males)<br/>           g) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br/>           h) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)</p> <p>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEXAS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DCE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS</p> | Barns, J.E.<br>1974                                                   |
| 1792<br>Adipose |                | GC                | 78                                                                     | 1.0-49 ug/kg extractable fat                                                                                                        | 5.1 ug/kg extractable fat                                                                                       | <p>Abdominal tissue<br/>           Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 9% level in several cases.</p> <p>Routine necropsies of adult subjects &gt; 24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; DENMARK; SEX</p>                                                                                                 | Kraul, I.<br>Karlog, O.<br>1976                                       |

(NEXT PAGE)

Biphenyl, chloro (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, chloro deriva (9 CI)  
 1336-36-3  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                | MEAN                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1793<br>Adipose |                         | GC                | 73                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                         | a) 1.97 ppm<br>b) 2.80 ppm                             | a) Vet tissue<br>b) Fat<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies of subjects < or = 82 yr, from Pori and Jyväskylä, Finland.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                    | Hattala, M.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Isonaki, M.<br>Maatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976                                                          |
| 1794<br>Adipose |                         | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | a) 3<br>b) 2                     | a) 1.2-1.4 ppm<br>b) 0.40-1.0 ppm                                    | a) 1.3 ppm (whole tissue)<br>b) 0.7 ppm (whole tissue) | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Autopsy material from 3 Yusho patients. Controls were 2 accident victims.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                                                                                                             | Nagayama, J.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, M.<br>1977                                                                                        |
| 1795<br>Adipose |                         | GC                | a) 30<br>b) 30<br>c) 14<br>d) 14 | a) 270-1360 ppb<br>b) 210-1350 ppb<br>c) 270-960 ppb<br>d) 1-380 ppb | a) 780 ppb<br>b) 600 ppb<br>c) 470 ppb<br>d) 150 ppb   | a) Maternal-fat only<br>b) Maternal-total tissue<br>c) Fetus-fat only<br>d) Fetus-total tissue<br><br>Mothers at caesarean birth in Fukuoka, Japan public hospital Dec 1973-Apr 1974. Stillborn fetuses after > 7 mo gestation.<br><br>PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ADRENAL GLANDS; BLOOD; LIVER; MILK; ADULTS; INFANTS; FETUS; JAPAN                                                                                                                     | Masuda, Y.<br>Kagawa, B.<br>Kuroki, H.<br>Kuratsune, M.<br>Toshisura, T.<br>Taki, T.<br>Kusada, H.<br>Yasashita, F.<br>Hayashi, H.<br>1978 |
| 1796<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                         | a) 5.8 ppm<br>b) 3.6 ppm                               | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies, levels increased with age<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Wet wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                                                                        |

(NEXT PAGE)

Biphenyl, chloro (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, chloro deriva (9 CI)  
 1336-36-3  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1797<br>Adrenal gland |                | GC                | 16              | 6-80 ppb                           | 26 ppb                                         | Stillborn fetuses after > 7 so gestation<br><br>PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; IDIOPOSE TISSUE; ADRENAL GLANDS; BLOOD; LIVER; MILK; ADULTS; INFANTS; FETUS; JAPAN                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Nasuda, Y.<br>Kagawa, R.<br>Kuroki, H.<br>Karatsume, H.<br>Yoshizawa, T.<br>Taki, I.<br>Kusuda, H.<br>Yasashita, P.<br>Hayashi, H.<br>1978 |
| 1798<br>Blood         | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 2.5-4.0 ppb<br>b) 2.3-3.5 ppb   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                   | a) Range from before to 3-5 hr after ingesting 181 ug PCB in fish<br>b) Range from before to 3-5 hr after ingesting 128 ug PCB in fish<br>Levels back to pre-ingestion values by 23.5 hr. Little or no increase in PCB levels from control meals.<br><br>26 and 27 yr old Japanese eating cutlass and innature yellowtail fish.<br><br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; PCOD CONTAMINATION; BLOOD; ADULTS; PESTICIDES; FISHES; JAPAN | Kuwabara, K.<br>Yakushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kunita, H.<br>1979a                                          |
| 1799<br>Blood         |                | GC                | a) 17<br>b) 16  | a) <0.2-12.6 ppb<br>b) 1.7-4.6 ppb | a) 3.8 + or - 3.6 ppb<br>b) 2.8 + or - 0.8 ppb | a) Children, 1 mo-6 yr old<br>b) Mothers of children<br>Children's blood level varied with length of breast-feeding.<br><br>Residents of Osaka, Japan. Mothers with no occupational exposure to PCB.<br><br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; BLOOD; CHILDREN; FOODS; PESTICIDES; JAPAN                                                                                                                                               | Kuwabara, K.<br>Yakushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kunita, H.<br>1979b                                          |
| 1800<br>Blood         |                | GC                | a) 5<br>b) 497  | a) 80-200 ppb<br>b) Not given      | a) 116 ppb<br>b) 1 ppb                         | A) Samples in which PCB was positively identified<br>b) All samples<br><br>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; EDT; DBE; BILDBIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS      | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Slenke, R.V.<br>1975                                                                                                |
| 1801<br>Blood         |                |                   | 7               | 0.002-0.020 ppa                    | 0.007 ppa                                      | a) Before meals<br>b) After meals<br><br>After meals<br><br>PHTHALIC ACIDS; BLOOD; FOODS; ORGANIC CHLORINE COMPOUNDS; JAPAN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Tomita, I.<br>Nakanura, Y.<br>Yagi, Y.<br>1977                                                                                             |

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(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                    | SEAS                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1902<br>Blood         |                | GC                | a) 60<br>b) 60<br>c) 15<br>d) 27<br>e) 15<br>f) 27 | a) 0.4-5.7 ppb<br>b) 0.2-2.5 ppb<br>c) 0.7-3.4 ppb<br>d) 0.5-3.1 ppb<br>e) 0.9-3.9 ppb<br>f) 0.7-6.2 ppb | a) 2.5 ppb<br>b) 0.61 ppb<br>c) 1.8 ppb<br>d) 1.3 ppb<br>e) 2.4 ppb<br>f) 2.5 ppb | a) Maternal blood-Fukuoka, Japan<br>b) Cord blood-Fukuoka, Japan<br>c) Mothers of 2-3 mo old infants-Kurema, Japan<br>d) Mothers of 4-12 mo old infants-Kurema, Japan<br>e) Infants, 2-3 mo, Kurema, Japan<br>f) Infants 4-12 mo Kurema, Japan<br><br>Mothers with normal or cesarean deliveries from Fukuoka, Japan, and healthy mothers and their infants, breast fed (2-3 mo) or partly weaned (4-12 mo), from Kurema, Japan.<br><br>PESTICIDES: POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ADRENAL GLANDS; BLOOD; LIVER; MILK; ADULTS; INFANTS; FETUS; JAPAN | Sasada, I.<br>Kagawa, S.<br>Teraki, S.<br>Teratsune, S.<br>Yoshimura, T.<br>Taki, I.<br>Kasuda, S.<br>Yamashita, Y.<br>Hayashi, S.<br>1978 |
| 1903<br>Blood         |                | GC                | 24                                                 | a) 0.3-7.6 ppb<br>b) 0.3-1.6 ppb                                                                         | a) 2.8 + or - 1.5 ppb<br>b) 1.1 + or - 0.6 ppb                                    | a) 22 mothers<br>b) 23 umbilical cords from mothers<br>Less difference between mothers and cords when expressed on fat basis.<br><br>Blood at parturition, Tokyo University Hospital, December 1973-February 1974.<br><br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; JAPAN; BLOOD; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; UMBILICAL CORD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Akiyama, K.<br>Ohi, G.<br>Fujitani, K.<br>Yagya, S.<br>Ogino, S.<br>Kawano, T.<br>1975                                                     |
| 1904<br>Blood, plasma |                | GC                | 29                                                 | Not given                                                                                                | 0.0193 ppm                                                                        | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overnight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; SEX; SITE; RACE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                        | Polishuk, I.O.<br>Don, S.<br>Wassermann, S.<br>Cecos, S.<br>Wassermann, S.<br>Lensch, C.<br>1977                                           |
| 1905<br>Brain         |                | GC                | 77                                                 | 0.0-4.8 ug/kg extractable fat                                                                            | 0.76 ug/kg extractable fat                                                        | Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.<br><br>Routine necropsies of adult subjects > 24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BUT; BIKERIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; DEBRANT; SEX                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kraul, I.<br>Harlog, C.<br>1976                                                                                                            |

(NEXT PAGE)

Biphenyl, chloro (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, chloro deriva (9 CI)  
 1336-36-3  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                              | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1006<br>Brain  |                | GC                | 41              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                       | a) 0.12 ppm<br>b) 1.19 ppm                               | a) Wet tissue<br>b) Fat<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies from subjects < or = 82 yr from Pori, Finland.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                                          | Rattala, S.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Imonaki, S.<br>Naatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976 |
| 1007<br>Kidney |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | 2               | 0.03-0.13 ppm (whole tissue)                                       | 0.08 ppm (whole tissue)                                  | Autopsy material from Yusho patients.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICH; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                                                  | Nagayama, J.<br>Nasuda, Y.<br>Karatsume, S.<br>1977                               |
| 1008<br>Liver  |                | GC                | 77              | 0.94-27 mg/kg extractable fat                                      | 3.2 mg/kg extractable fat                                | Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.<br><br>Routine necropsies of adult subjects > 20 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIBENZIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEUROMS; DENMARK; SEX | Kraal, I.<br>Karlog, C.<br>1976                                                   |
| 1009<br>Liver  |                | GC                | 73              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                       | a) 0.15 ppm<br>b) 2.60 ppm                               | a) Wet tissue<br>b) Fat tissue<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies of subjects < or = 82 yr, from Pori and Jyväskylä, Finland.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                      | Rattala, S.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Imonaki, S.<br>Naatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976 |
| 1010<br>Liver  |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | a) 3<br>b) 2    | a) 0.03-0.06 ppm (whole tissue)<br>b) 0.02-0.08 ppm (whole tissue) | a) 0.05 ppm (whole tissue)<br>b) 0.05 ppm (whole tissue) | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br>Material from autopsies.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICH; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                           | Nagayama, J.<br>Nasuda, Y.<br>Karatsume, S.<br>1977                               |

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biphenyl, chloro (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, chloro deriva (9 CI)  
 1336-36-3  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1811<br>Liver |                | GC                | 16                                                        | 0.3-21 ppb                                                                                   | 7.3 ppb                                                                                                                   | Stillborn fetuses after > 7 mo gestation<br><br>PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ADRENAL GLANDS; BLOOD; LIVER; MILK; ADULTS; INFANTS; FETUS; JAPAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Hasuda, Y.<br>Kagawa, R.<br>Kuroki, H.<br>Karatsuma, H.<br>Yoshimura, T.<br>Taki, I.<br>Kasuda, H.<br>Yamashita, Y.<br>Hayashi, H.<br>1978     |
| 1812<br>Lung  |                |                   | 1                                                         | Not given                                                                                    | 0.01 ppm                                                                                                                  | Autopsy material from Yusho patient.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Wagayama, J.<br>Hasuda, Y.<br>Karatsuma, H.<br>1977                                                                                            |
| 1813<br>Milk  |                | GC                | 29                                                        | Not given                                                                                    | 0.0442 ppm                                                                                                                | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DED; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cuccos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Leesch, C.<br>1977                                              |
| 1814<br>Milk  |                | GC                | a) 40<br>b) 38<br>c) 19<br>d) 20<br>e) 19                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given                 | a) 2.4 ppm, fat basis<br>b) 2.4 ppm, fat basis<br>c) 3.2 ppm, fat basis<br>d) 2.0 ppm, fat basis<br>e) 1.8 ppm, fat basis | a) 1973<br>b) 1974<br>c) 1975<br>d) 1976<br>e) 1977<br>Estimated from graph<br><br>Mothers in Osaka Prefecture<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; JAPAN; MILK; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Takushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Kawabara, K.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Hori, S.<br>Fukushima, S.<br>Kashimoto, T.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kunita, H.<br>1979 |
| 1815<br>Milk  |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-68 ng/g | a) 8 ng/g<br>b) 10 ng/g<br>c) 17 ng/g<br>d) 8 ng/g<br>e) 15 ng/g<br>f) 12 ng/g                                            | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br>Measured as Arochlor 1260<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; NONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERBIPHENYLS                                                                                       | See, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                                                                                |

(NEXT PAGE)

Biphenyl, chloro (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, chloro deriva (9 CI)  
 1336-36-3  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                 | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                    | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1816<br>Milk           |                |                   |                 |                          |           | Review<br><br>SEWING; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS;<br>WATER POLLUTION; POPULATION EXPOSURE;<br>AIR POLLUTION; HEALTH HAZARDS;<br>CARCINOGEN; MILK                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Boyle, M.H.<br>Highland, J.H.<br>1979                                                                                                      |
| 1817<br>Milk, fat      |                | GC                | 52              | 30-870 ppb               | 350 ppb   | Mothers of 2-12 mo old infants<br><br>Healthy mothers from Kerama, Japan<br>and their breast fed infants (2-12 mo<br>old).<br><br>PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED<br>BIPHENYLS; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE<br>TISSUE; ADRENAL GLANDS; BLOOD; LIVER;<br>MILK; ADULTS; INFANTS; FETUS; JAPAN                              | Hasuda, Y.<br>Kagawa, H.<br>Kuroki, H.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>Yoshimura, T.<br>Taki, I.<br>Kusuda, H.<br>Yanashita, P.<br>Hayashi, H.<br>1978 |
| 1818<br>Milk, fat      |                | GC-EC             | 33              | Not detectable-0.751 ppm | 0.085 ppm | 1977-1978 study<br><br>Patients at public health offices,<br>Alberta, 17-309 days postpartum. 24<br>women lived in Edmonton.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT;<br>CHILDREN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA;<br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                              | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadie, V.W.<br>Breitkreitz, H.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Brans, G.W.<br>1979                                                |
| 1819<br>Milk,<br>whole |                | GC                | 52              | 1-36 ppb                 | 13 ppb    | Mothers of 2-12 mo old infants.<br>Expressed as total milk.<br><br>Healthy mothers from Kerama, Japan<br>and their breast fed infants (2-12 mo<br>old).<br><br>PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED<br>BIPHENYLS; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE<br>TISSUE; ADRENAL GLANDS; BLOOD; LIVER;<br>MILK; ADULTS; INFANTS; FETUS; JAPAN | Hasuda, Y.<br>Kagawa, H.<br>Kuroki, H.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>Yoshimura, T.<br>Taki, I.<br>Kusuda, H.<br>Yanashita, P.<br>Hayashi, H.<br>1978 |
| 1820<br>Spleen         |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | 2               | Not applicable           | 0.02 pps  | Autopsy material from Yusho patients.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; MICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD<br>CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES;<br>BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED<br>BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS;<br>LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                          | Nagayama, J.<br>Hasuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>1977                                                                                        |

Biphenyl, 2,3,3',4,4'-pentachloro- (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,3,3',4,4'-pentachloro- (9 CI)  
 32598-14-4  
 C12-H5-Cl5  
 MW 316

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | REAS                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1921<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) <0.01 ppb<br>b) 0.05 ppb | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Kyushu University.<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, H.<br>Sasada, Y.<br>1977 |



Biphenyl, 2,3',4,4',5-pentachloro- (8 CI)  
 1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,3',4,4',5-pentachloro (9 CI)  
 31508-00-6  
 C12-H5-C15  
 MW 316

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1822<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.13 ppb<br>b) 0.22 ppb | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Kyushu University.<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, H.<br>Hamada, Y.<br>1977 |

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                       | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1923<br>Blood           |                | AAS               | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) 690 ug/l<br>b) 900 ug/l<br>c) 92 ug/l | a) Male, 15 days after cessation of 1<br>no of Bi subnitrate medication<br>1) Female, aged 39 yr<br>c) Serum of 54-yr-old female who<br>occasionally used Bi for intestinal<br>distress<br><br>Male, aged 29 yr, 2 females, aged 39<br>and 54 yr. All had acute Bi<br>encephalopathy.<br><br>Cramps, hallucinations (visual,<br>auditory, and taste), irregular<br>myoclonic twitches in the limbs,<br>disturbed speech, ataxia, insomnia,<br>space-time disorientation.<br><br>Irregular EEG with no cramp<br>potentials, and complete insomnia on<br>the sleep-polygraph.<br><br>BISMUTH; MERCURY; METALS; METAL<br>POISONING; URINE; BLOOD; SPINAL<br>FLUID; GERMANY; NEUROLOGIC<br>MANIFESTATIONS | Cramer, B.<br>Benaud, B.<br>Billiard, M.<br>Souret, J.<br>Hammers, R.<br>1978  |
| 1824<br>Blood           |                |                   |                      |                                                             |                                          | Review<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BISMUTH;<br>BLOOD; URINE; METABOLISM; REVIEW                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Serfontein, W.J.<br>Mekel, R.<br>1979                                          |
| 1825<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | ASV               | 35                   | a) 1-12 ug/l<br>b) 4-33 ug/l<br>c) 4-30 ug/l                | a) 4 ug/l<br>b) 10 ug/l<br>c) 12 ug/l    | a) Wk 0<br>b) End of 3 wk therapy<br>c) End of 6 wk therapy<br>Each subject received 1120 ug<br>complexed Bi/day in Bicitropeptide.<br><br>Patients in double-blind clinical<br>trial.<br><br>METALS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BISMUTH;<br>BLOOD; URINE; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; SOUTH AFRICA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Serfontein, W.J.<br>Mekel, R.<br>Bank, S.<br>Barbezat, G.<br>Novin, B.<br>1979 |
| 1826<br>Urine           |                |                   | 1                    | Not applicable                                              | 90 ug/l                                  | Female, 54 yr old, who had<br>occasionally used Bi for intestinal<br>distress.<br><br>Cramps, hallucinations (visual,<br>auditory, and taste), irregular<br>myoclonic twitches in the limbs,<br>disturbed speech, ataxia, insomnia,<br>space-time disorientation.<br><br>Irregular EEG with no cramp<br>potentials, and complete insomnia on<br>the sleep-polygraph.<br><br>BISMUTH; MERCURY; METALS; METAL<br>POISONING; URINE; BLOOD; SPINAL<br>FLUID; GERMANY; NEUROLOGIC<br>MANIFESTATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Cramer, B.<br>Benaud, B.<br>Billiard, M.<br>Souret, J.<br>Hammers, R.<br>1978  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Bismuth  
7440-69-9  
Bi  
AtW 206.98, MP 271.5 C, BP 1579 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                             | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1827<br>Urine | Ingestion      | ASV               | 43              | a) 10-23 ug/l<br>b) 20-940 ug/l<br>c) 31-780 ug/l | a) 18 ug/l<br>b) 272 ug/l<br>c) 243 ug/l | a) wk 0<br>b) End of 3 wk therapy<br>c) End of 6 wk therapy<br>Each subject received 1120 mg complexed Bi/day in Bicitropeptide.<br><br>Patients in double-blind clinical trial.<br><br>METALS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BISMUTH;<br>BLOOD; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SOUTH AFRICA | Serfontein, V.J.<br>Metel, R.<br>Bank, S.<br>Barbesat, C.<br>Kovis, B.<br>1979 |
| 1828<br>Urine |                |                   |                 |                                                   |                                          | Review<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BISMUTH;<br>BLOOD; URINE; METABOLISM; REVIEW                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Serfontein, V.J.<br>Metel, R.<br>1979                                          |

Eleonycin  
 11056-06-7  
 EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1829<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | RIA               | 15              | a) 135-8 uU/ml<br>b) 2500-6 uU/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 12-188 hr after start of continuous infusion of 15 or 30 units a day for 4-5 days<br>b) Immediately and 12 hr after 7-10 units I.V. for 10 min.<br>Data from graph of 1 example each method<br>Other data available.<br><br>Patients with varicous neoplasms.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; IN VIVO ANALYSIS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>CHEMOTHERAPY; TEXAS | Kramer, W.G.<br>Feldman, S.<br>Broughton, A.<br>Strong, J.E.<br>Hall, S.W.<br>Holoye, P.Y.<br>1978 |

Boron  
7840-42-8

atw 10.81, BP 2200 C (approx), BP 2550 C, VP 1.56X10<sup>(N-5)</sup> atm at 2140 C, 1 mm Hg at 2660 C, 10 mm Hg at 3030 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                        | REAS                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1830<br>Hair   |                | ES                | a) 265<br>b) 197 | a) 0.030-22.0 ug/g<br>b) 0.037-25.0 ug/g     | a) 0.081 ug/g<br>b) 0.981 ug/g<br>Geometric means           | a) Children<br>b) Adults<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM;<br>BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE;<br>MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER;<br>TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE;<br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR<br>POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                          | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinner, T.A.<br>Sungarner, J.R.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975                            |
| 1831<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.98 ppm (13%)<br>b) 1.15 ppm (34%)<br>c) 1.45 ppm (33%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable<br>levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>SCANDIUM | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 1832<br>Liver  |                | ES                |                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.31 ppm (33%)<br>b) 3.03 ppm (55%)<br>c) 1.83 ppm (59%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable<br>levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON    | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 1833<br>Lung   |                | ES                | 23               | 0.3-15.4 ug/g dry wt                         | Not given                                                   | Sections of lungs from subjects who<br>had been bituminous coal miners for<br>23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITE STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>Knott, R.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.B.<br>1967 |

Boron  
7440-42-8

B  
AtW 10.81, BP 2200 C (approx), BP 2550 C, VP 1.56X10 (B-5) atm at 2140 C, 1 mm Hg at 2660 C, 10 mm Hg at 3030 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1834<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.57 ppm (52%)<br>b) 5.01 ppm (77%)<br>c) 2.79 ppm (83%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOSESIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>ECROW | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974 |

Bromine  
7726-95-6

Br

AtW 79.904, BP -7.25 C, BP 59.47 C, VP 1 mm Hg at -60 C, 10 mm Hg at -30 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | HAIR                                          | URINE                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1835<br>Hair  |                | NA                | 11              | 25.6-48.0 ppm                                 | 31.9 ppm                            | Scalp hair<br><br>Samples from 2 villages of Waik<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR: VENEZUELA; METALS: TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTHONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977 |
| 1836<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 3.5-10.5 mg/24 hr<br>b) 4.39-5.30 mg/24 hr | a) 5.8 mg/24 hr<br>b) 4.84 mg/24 hr | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo<br>apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                    | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Horte, J.<br>1975       |

Butanamide, N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-2-(ethylpropylamino)-, (+)-  
 36637-19-0  
 C17-H28-N2-O  
 MW 276.42

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | SEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1837<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable<br>g) Not applicable | a) 0.21%<br>b) 9.5%<br>c) 0.45%<br>d) 0.46%<br>e) 8.3%<br>f) 7.3%<br>g) 5.0% | a) Etidocaine<br>b) 2-Amino-2'-butyroxylidide<br>c) 2-N-Ethylamino-2'-butyroxylidide<br>d) 2,6-Dimethylaniline<br>e) 4-Hydroxy-2,6-dimethylaniline<br>f) Unidentified metabolite (estimated value)<br>g) Unidentified metabolite (estimated value)<br>% of 150-mg dose excreted after 48 hr.<br>DRUGS; URINE; METABOLITES | Thomas, J.<br>Morgan, D.<br>Vine, J.<br>1976 |



Butanoic acid, 2,3-dihydroxy-2-(1-methylethyl)-, (2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-1-hydroxy-1H-pyrrolizin-7-yl)methyl ester, N-oxide, (1R-(1alpha,7(2H\*,3S\*),7abeta))-  
 #1708-76-3  
 C15-H25-N-O6  
 MW 315.41

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                    | MEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                        |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1838<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC-EC             | 3               | a) 24-2.8 ug/ml<br>b) 73-3.2 ug/ml<br>c) 95-7.5 ug/ml<br>d) 350-70 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 5 min-5 hr, 450 ug/sq m<br>b) 5 min-6 hr, 1000 ug/sq m<br>c) 5 min-6 hr, 1500 ug/sq m<br>d) 5 min-4 hr, 3000 ug/sq m<br>Range of means<br><br>Patients, 31-78 yr old, with advanced carcinoma.<br><br>Reversible leukopenia and/or thrombocytopenia, myelosuppression, hemopoietic toxicity, mild nausea, vomiting. Mild hepatotoxicity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NEOPLASIS;<br>ALKALOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>CHEMOTHERAPY; CARCINOMAS | Kovach, J.S.<br>Innes, H.H.<br>Powis, G.<br>Hoartel, C.G.<br>Hahn, R.G.<br>Creagan, R.T.<br>1979 |
| 1839<br>Urine            | Injection      | GC-EC             |                 | 125-3000 ug                                                              | Not given                                                                        | 24-hr urines, 750-5700 ug doses.<br>Excretion related to dose, r=0.86<br>(P<0.05).<br><br>Patients, 31-78 yr old, with advanced carcinoma.<br><br>Reversible leukopenia and/or thrombocytopenia, myelosuppression, hemopoietic toxicity, mild nausea, vomiting. Mild hepatotoxicity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NEOPLASIS;<br>ALKALOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>CHEMOTHERAPY; CARCINOMAS                                                        | Kovach, J.S.<br>Innes, H.H.<br>Powis, G.<br>Hoartel, C.G.<br>Hahn, R.G.<br>Creagan, R.T.<br>1979 |

Butyric acid, 3-((2-amino-2-carboxyethyl)thio)-, stereoisomer (8 CI)  
 L-Cysteine, 3-(2-carboxy-1-methylethyl)- (9 CI)  
 21861-11-0  
 C7-H13-N-O4-S  
 MW 207.27

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                  | SEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                              |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1840<br>Urine | Ingestion      | CC<br>Electrophoresis | 1               | a) 10-20%<br>b) 60-65% | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) N-acetylated amino acid<br>b) Free amino acid<br>Percent of original dose (about 100<br>mg or 7 mmol/kg) excreted after 8 hr.<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; METABOLITES; URINE | Rogers, K.H.<br>Barnsley, E.A.<br>1977 |

Butyric acid, 4-(p-(bis(2-chloroethyl)amino)phenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenebutanoic acid, 4-(bis(2-chloroethyl)amino)- (9 CI)  
 305-03-3  
 C14-H19-Cl12-N-02  
 MW 304.23, MP 64-66 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1841<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | a) 850-80 ng/ml<br>b) 20-1450 ng/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) Chlorambucil, 2 and 8 hr after 0.55 mg/kg, oral. 375 ng/ml at 1.3 hr<br>b) p-(4-N,N-bis(2-chloroethyl)amino)phenylacetic acid, 1.3 and 3 hr after 0.55 mg/kg chlorambucil, oral. 300 ng/ml at 8 hr, final value. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Patient with chronic lymphocytic leukemia.<br><br>DRUGS; CHEMOTHERAPY; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD PLASMA; LEUKEMIA; METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Chang, S.Y.<br>Larson, S.J.<br>Alberts, D.S.<br>Larson, S.<br>Walton, P.D.<br>Sipes, I.G.<br>1980 |

Butyrophene, 4-(4-(p-chlorophenyl)-4-hydroxypiperidino)-4'-fluoro- (8 CI)  
 1-Butanone, 4-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-hydroxy-1-piperidinyl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)- (9 CI)  
 52-86-8  
 C21-H23-Cl-F-N-O2  
 MW 375.88, BP 148-149.4 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | SEAS                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1842<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | BIA               | 7               | a) 0.90-0.05 ug/ml<br>b) 1.20-0.10 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Range of means 0.33 and 7 hr after<br>0.5 ug IV. b) Range of means 0.33 and<br>7 hr after 0.5 ug IM<br>Peaks at 0.33 hr<br><br>7 healthy males, aged 22-35 yr<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM;<br>CALIFORNIA; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; BORROWERS | Rabin, H.T.<br>Hays, S.E.<br>1979 |

Cadmium  
7840-43-9  
Cd  
AtW 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES           | RANGE                                                                                                                                | HEAN                                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1843<br>Adipose | Ingestion               | AAS               | 96                        | 0.007-0.248 ug/g (wet)                                                                                                               | 0.040 ug/g (wet)                                                                                                  | No increase with age. Higher in smokers than in nonsmokers.<br><br>White male accident victims, Dallas, TX<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR; ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; PANCREAS; TESTES; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Koval, E.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.P.<br>Pahren, E.R.<br>1979 |
| 1844<br>Blood   | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 213<br>b) 216<br>c) 39 | a) 1-6 ng/g<br>b) 1-6 ug/g<br>c) 1-6 ng/g                                                                                            | a) 4.5 ng/g<br>b) 5.6 ng/g<br>c) 4.5 ng/g                                                                         | a) Japan, 20-55 yr old<br>b) U.S., 18-53 yr old, smoking had no effect<br>c) Sweden, adults, higher levels in smokers<br>Because of differences in analytical techniques no quantitative comparisons can be made between the 3 countries.<br><br>Subjects in Japan and U.S., no occupational exposure. New employees, Swedish battery factory.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; TOBACCOS; SMOKING; AGE; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; PANCREAS; URINE; BLOOD; FECHS; JAPAN; UNITED STATES; TEXAS; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Kjellstrom, T.<br>1979                                                |
| 1845<br>Blood   | Dermal<br>Inhalation    |                   | 1                         | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 7.9-8.1 ug/100 g<br>d) 5.0-17.1 ug/100 g<br>e) 3.2-10.9 ug/100 g<br>f) 3.3-7.1 ug/100 g | a) 5.9 ug/100 g<br>b) 5.6 ug/100 g<br>c) 8.0 ug/100 g<br>d) 11.05 ug/100 g<br>e) 8.3 ug/100 g<br>f) 5.22 ug/100 g | a) 1972<br>b) 1973<br>c) 1974<br>d) 1975<br>e) 1976<br>f) 1977<br>Air levels about 0.2 ug/cu m Cd dust, 0.1 ug/cu m Cd fume, 0.2 ug/cu m SeO <sub>2</sub> , 1.0 ug/cu m H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> and 5.0 ug/cu m SiO <sub>2</sub> fume.<br><br>49-yr-old chemical plant worker (1966 to 1975) exposed to CdS, selenide dust, some soluble Cd compounds. Treated for Pb poisoning, 1965.<br><br>Lassitude, insomnia, lightheadedness, headache, muscle aches, joint pain, paresthesia in fingers, impotence, significant weight loss.<br><br>Mild liver enlargement with possible cirrhotic pattern and calcified granuloma on left lung.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; SELENIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; METAL POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; RESULTS | Lerner, S.<br>Hong, C.D.<br>Boxian, R.C.<br>1979                      |

(CONT. PAGE)

Cadmium  
7440-43-9

cd

AtN 112.40, MP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                | MEAN                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1846<br>Blood |                |                   | a) 26<br>b) 19<br>c) 17<br>d) 54<br>e) 37<br>f) 17<br>g) 34<br>h) 38<br>i) 7<br>j) 9 | a) 1.30-4.27 ppb<br>b) 0.96-4.79 ppb<br>c) 0.2-2.1 ppb<br>d) 0.3-3.5 ppb<br>e) 0.2-1.8 ppb<br>f) 0.3-1.6 ppb<br>g) 0.2-1.5 ppb<br>h) 0.2-1.5 ppb<br>i) 0.4-1.8 ppb<br>j) 0.5-3.5 ppb | a) 2.36 ppb<br>b) 2.16 ppb<br>c) 0.9 ppb<br>d) 0.8 ppb<br>e) 0.8 ppb<br>f) 0.68 ppb<br>g) 0.62 ppb<br>h) 0.66 ppb<br>i) 0.65 ppb<br>j) 1.17 ppb | a) 0-3 yr old hospital patients<br>b) 4-6 yr old hospital patients<br>c) Residents < 1 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>d) Residents 1-2 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>e) Residents > 2 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>f) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb < 100 ppb<br>g) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 101-150 ppb<br>h) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 151-200 ppb<br>i) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 201-250 ppb<br>j) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb > 250 ppb<br><br>Dutch subjects aged 2 mo or older.<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD;<br>HAZARDOUS: ZINC; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM;<br>SMOKING; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES;<br>INDUSTRIES; SMELTERS; ADULTS;<br>CHILDREN; SEX; NETHERLANDS | Zielhuis, R.L.<br>del Castillo, P.<br>Berber, R.F.M.<br>Wibowo, A.A.E.<br>1978       |
| 1847<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 1                                                                                    | Not given                                                                                                                                                                            | 7.3 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                                   | Patient employed at pigment factory in Australia 11 yr. Had history of heavy smoking and drinking.<br><br>Increasing dyspnea on exertion, cough, and purulent sputum, acute bronchitis, proteinuria and raised plasma creatinine and urea levels.<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; BLOOD; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; METAL POISONING; AUSTRALIA; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Heerkin, R.<br>Clarke, R.<br>Oliphant, R.<br>1976                                    |
| 1848<br>Blood | Inhalation     |                   | a) 90<br>b) 90<br>c) 25                                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                                                                         | a) 0.6 ug/100 ml<br>b) 2.5 ug/100 ml<br>c) 2.6 ug/100 ml                                                                                        | a) Controls<br>b) Mean exposure time 7.5 yr<br>c) Mean exposure time 27.5 yr<br><br>Workers in cadmium-using and cadmium-producing factories, Belgium<br><br>Cough, impairment of respiratory function, and proteinuria of mixed tubular/glomerular type. Kidney more sensitive than lung.<br><br>Renal changes (tubular and glomerular dysfunction) found mainly in workers having higher than 1 ug Cd/100 ml blood and 10 ug Cd/g creatinine in urine.<br><br>BELGIUM; BLOOD; CADMIUM; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; PROTEINS; METALS; URINE                                                                                       | Lauwerys, R.R.<br>Roels, H.A.<br>Bachet, J.P.<br>Bernard, A.<br>Stanescu, D.<br>1979 |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

CS

AtW 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1849<br>Blood           | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | AAS               | 11                                 | a) Not applicable<br>b) 9-11 ug/100 ml<br>c) 13.3 + or - 0.38 to<br>14.5 + or - 0.52 ug/100<br>ml<br>d) 14.1 + or - 0.90 to<br>22.2 + or - 1.95 ug/100<br>ml<br>e) 8.9 + or - 0.49 to<br>18.8 + or - 1.21 ug/100<br>ml<br>Range of means | a) 0 ug/100 ml<br>b) 10.0 ug/100 ml<br>c) 13.9 ug/100 ml<br>d) 18.2 ug/100 ml<br>e) 13.7 ug/100 ml | a) 4 new employees, start of study<br>b) 3 new employees, day 120 of study,<br>values estimated from graphs<br>c) 2 employed 23 wk at start of<br>study, observed next 11-12 wk<br>d) 2 employed 75 and 76 wk at start<br>of study, observed next 44 wk<br>e) 3 employed 188-266 wk at start of<br>study, observed next 36 wk<br>Blood Cd increased to 120 days then<br>leveled. Urine Cd up during 0-15<br>days of exposure, more slowly 15-120<br>days, rapidly after 120 days<br>Additional data on exposure levels<br>and kidney function.<br><br>Employees, 24-47 yr old, working with<br>CdO and Cd salts. 2/4 new employees<br>and 4/7 old employees smoked >19<br>cigarettes/day.<br><br>Workers with longest duration of<br>exposure showed kidney disturbances.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; METAL POISONING;<br>BLOOD; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>INDUSTRIAL ATMOSPHERES; INDUSTRIAL<br>HYGIENE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLISM; SMOKING;<br>BELGIUM | Lauwerys, R.<br>Boels, H.<br>Regniers, H.<br>Buchet, J.P.<br>Bernard, A.<br>Goret, A.<br>1979                                                           |
| 1850<br>Blood           | Ingestion               | AAS               | a) 169<br>b) 168                   | a) 0.015-0.323 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.021-0.330 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                                                                                     | a) 0.0903 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.1075 ug/100 ml                                                         | a) Subjects from Chicago, 1974<br>b) Subjects from Chicago, 1976<br><br>ASYMPTOTIC TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR;<br>ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES;<br>PANCREAS; TEXAS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Koval, W.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.P.<br>Pahren, S.E.<br>1979                                                                                   |
| 1851<br>Blood           |                         | AAS               | a) 83<br>b) 123                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                                                                                                             | a) 0.093 + or - 0.115<br>ug/g<br>b) 0.076 + or - 0.109<br>ug/g                                     | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in<br>Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>THERMISTERS; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansson, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 1852<br>Blood,<br>whole | Inhalation              | AAS               | 7 smokers,<br>8<br>non-smoker<br>s | a) 7.3-67.2 ug/l<br>b) 8.0-62.6 ug/l<br>c) 4.9-10.5 ug/l<br>d) 4.3-13.2 ug/l                                                                                                                                                             | a) 22.7 ug/l<br>b) 18.0 ug/l<br>c) 7.0 ug/l<br>d) 6.9 ug/l                                         | a) Smokers, before vacation, mean<br>working time 5 yr<br>b) Smokers, after 1 no vacation, mean<br>working time 5 yr<br>c) Non-smokers, before vacation, mean<br>working time 9 yr<br>d) Non-smokers, after 1 no vacation,<br>mean working time 9 yr<br><br>Battery factory workers, 28-60 yr<br>old.<br><br>CADMIUM; METALS; INDUSTRIAL<br>ATMOSPHERES; SMOKING; BLOOD; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL<br>HAZARDS; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Adamsson, E.<br>Pincator, H.<br>Hogawa, K.<br>1979                                                                                                      |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

Cd

AtW 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                          | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1853<br>Blood,<br>whole | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | AAS               | 35              | a) 0.15-4.3 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.19-0.24 ug/100 ml                | a) 0.93 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.38 ug/100 ml                                       | a) Exposed workers, range for 9 subjects<br>b) Unexposed workers, range for 2 subjects<br>Levels correlated with length of employment.<br><br>Workers, exposed and unexposed, in a handmade-jewelry plant.<br><br>Dyspnea, chest pain, dysuria, dizziness, irritability, headache, fatigue, nasal congestion, dry mouth, polyuria, anoxia, eye irritation.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; HEALTH HAZARDS; METAL POISONING; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR; NEW MEXICO              | Baker, E.L.<br>Peterson, W.A.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Coleman, C.<br>Landrigan, P.J.<br>1979                                                 |
| 1854<br>Blood,<br>whole | Dermal<br>Inhalation    | AAS               | 69              | Not given                                                      | 0.36 ug/dl                                                                   | Lead smelter workers<br><br>Mean age 42.5 yr. mean employment 11.3 yr. in California.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; ARSENIC; CADMIUM; BLOOD; ADULTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.P.<br>Saloh, R.W.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Hassay, F.J.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Culver, B.D.<br>1979 |
| 1855<br>Blood,<br>whole |                         | AAS               | a) 38<br>b) 48  | a) 0.02-0.35 umoles/l<br>b) 0.01-0.18 umoles/l                 | a) 0.10 umoles/l<br>b) 0.07 umoles/l                                         | a) Cardiovascular patients<br>b) Normotensive controls<br>No apparent effect of age.<br><br>Patients with moderate to severe cardiac conditions and/or hypertension. Controls with no known cardiovascular symptoms. All over 30 yr old.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; UNITED KINGDOM; HYPERTENSION; AGE; ADULTS; SMOKING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD; URINE                                                                                             | Khara, A.K.<br>Wibberley, D.G.<br>Edwards, K.W.<br>Waldron, H.A.<br>1980                                                               |
| 1856<br>Hair            | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | AAS               | a) 9<br>b) 1    | a) 3.45-13.4 ug/g of Cd-positive sections<br>b) Not applicable | a) 7.31 ug/g of Cd-positive sections<br>b) 2.73 ug/g of Cd-positive sections | a) Exposed workers<br>b) Unexposed worker<br>Levels higher in sections farthest from scalp and in sections grown before exposure than during exposure.<br><br>Workers, exposed and unexposed in handmade-jewelry plant.<br><br>Dyspnea, chest pain, dysuria, dizziness, irritability, headache, fatigue, nasal congestion, dry mouth, polyuria, anoxia, eye irritation.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; HEALTH HAZARDS; METAL POISONING; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR; NEW MEXICO | Baker, E.L.<br>Peterson, W.A.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Coleman, C.<br>Landrigan, P.J.<br>1979                                                 |

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                            | MEAN                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1857<br>Hair   |                         | AAS               | a) 179<br>b) 108<br>c) 102<br>d) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                     | a) 0.77 ug/g<br>b) 1.14 ug/g<br>c) 0.96 ug/g<br>d) 0.62 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>c) Male adults<br>d) Female adults<br>Correlation between Cd and sex.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM;<br>BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE;<br>MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER;<br>TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE;<br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR<br>POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinnens, T.A.<br>Bungerner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 1858<br>Hair   | Ingestion               | AAS               | a) 228<br>b) 189                     | a) 0.06-9.94 ug/g<br>b) 0.06-14.40 ug/g                                                          | a) 1.098 ug/g<br>b) 0.828 ug/g                                                  | a) Subjects from Chicago, 1974<br>b) Subjects from Chicago, 1976<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR;<br>ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES;<br>PANCREAS; TEXAS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Koval, H.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.F.<br>Pahren, H.R.<br>1979      |
| 1859<br>Kidney | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 154<br>b) 164<br>c) 285           | a) 1.2-82.6 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 7.4-26.3 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 1.3-29.0 ug/g wet wt<br>Range of means. | a) 40.7 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 17.8 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 18.1 ug/g wet wt               | a) Japan, 1-79 yr old<br>b) U.S., 10-59 yr old<br>c) Sweden, 2-89 yr old<br>Values for cortex. Levels increase to age 40-60 then decrease.<br><br>Non-occupationally exposed victims of accidental or sudden death.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION;<br>TOBACCO; SMOKING; AGE; SEX;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; PANCREAS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>PECES; JAPAN; UNITED STATES; TEXAS;<br>SWEDEN                                                                                     | Kjellstrom, T.<br>1979                                                     |
| 1860<br>Kidney |                         | AAS               | 91                                   | 1.0-40.3 ug/g                                                                                    | 16.8 ug/g                                                                       | Post mortem, subjects 6 months to 93 yr old, from Brisbane, Australia.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; KIDNEYS;<br>URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Miller, G.J.<br>Vyllie, H.J.<br>McKeown, D.<br>1976                        |
| 1861<br>Kidney | Ingestion               | AAS               | 162                                  | 2.97-108.66 ug/g (wet)                                                                           | 20.99 ug/g (wet)                                                                | Cortex. Cd increases with age.<br>Higher in smokers than in nonsmokers.<br><br>White male accident victims, Dallas, TX<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR;<br>ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES;<br>PANCREAS; TEXAS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Koval, H.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.F.<br>Pahren, H.R.<br>1979      |
| 1862<br>Kidney |                         | AAS               | 91                                   | 1.0-100 ug/g wet wt                                                                              | 24 ug/g wet wt                                                                  | Cortex. Levels increase up to middle age, then decrease.<br><br>Autopsies of males, aged 2 to 88 yr, and females, aged 4 to 94 yr, in Perth, Western Australia.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>AUSTRALIA; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Spickett, J.T.<br>Lazner, J.<br>1979                                       |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

Cd

Atm 112.00, BP 121 C, DP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 194 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| YR             | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES            | DOSE                                                                                             | MRN                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1963<br>Kidney |                         | NA                |                            | 100-200 ug/v                                                                                     | Not given                                                         | Levels about 10 times normal<br>Residents of Shipham, United Kingdom, location of former zinc mine.<br>METALS; CADMIUM; KIDNEYS; INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION; INDUSTRIAL AREAS; LAND POLLUTION; MEASUREMENT METHODS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Foran, B.<br>1960                                          |
| 1964<br>Kidney |                         | ES                | a) 114<br>b) 73<br>c) 88   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                     | a) 92.0 ppm<br>b) 79.1 ppm<br>c) 79.2 ppm                         | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failure<br>c) Chronic renal failure<br>a) and c) different, P<0.02<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; NEPHROTHESIS; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TUNGSTEN; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON                         | Indrapramit, S.<br>Alexander, D.V.<br>Gonick, W.C.<br>1974 |
| 1964<br>Liver  | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | AAE               | a) 154<br>b) 164<br>c) 203 | a) 0.6-6.0 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.86-1.8 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.16-0.33 ug/g wet wt<br>Range of means. | a) 3.36 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 1.20 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 1.10 ug/g wet wt | a) Japan, 1-79 yr old<br>b) U.S., 10-39 yr old<br>c) Sweden, 2-89 yr old<br>Levels increase to plateau with age.<br>Non-occupationally exposed victims of accidental or sudden death.<br>METALS; CADMIUM; PCOD CONTAMINATION; TOBACCO; SMOKE; AGE; SEX; OCCUPATIONAL EVALUATIONS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; PANCREAS; URINE; BLOOD; PREGN; JAPAN; UNITED STATES; TEXAS; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                  | Kjellstrom, T.<br>1979                                     |
| 1966<br>Liver  | Inhalation              |                   | 1                          | Not applicable                                                                                   | 0.23 ug/100 g wet wt                                              | Autopsy<br>39-yr-old man welding Cd-plated drums without precautions against fumes.<br>Throat irritation, breathing difficulties, fever, rigors.<br>Synoptic, cyanotic, febrile, sweating, unable to walk, impaired speech, rapid pulse. Death during 3rd day.<br>Enlargement of the heart, pulmonary edema, cardiac arrest. Enlarged and congested spleen, pale and swollen kidneys, degeneration of lung epithelium, hepatic cell necrosis.<br>CADMIUM; AUSTRALIA; METALS; METAL POISONING; LIVER; LUNGS; AUTOPSIES | Patwardhan, J.S.<br>Finckh, R.S.<br>1976                   |

(UNIT 510)

Cadmium  
7440-43-9

CS  
At 112.40, 87 321 C, 87 765 C, 77 1 mg Hg at 394 C, 10 mg Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| YR            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | HAIR                                         | HAIR                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1967<br>Liver | Ingestion      | AAS               | 162                     | 0.09-3.66 ug/g (wet)                         | 1.23 ug/g (wet)                           | Cd increases with age. Higher in smokers than in nonsmokers.<br>White male accident victims, Dallas, TX<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR; ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; PANCREAS; TESTES; UTERUS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kowal, E.B.<br>Johnson, D.B.<br>Kraemer, D.V.<br>Pahren, H.B.<br>1979 |
| 1968<br>Liver |                | AAS               | 89                      | 0.1-7.4 ug/g wet wt                          | 2.1 ug/g wet wt                           | Levels increased with age.<br>Autopsies of males, aged 2 mo-88 yr, and females, aged 4 mo-94 yr, in Perth, Western Australia.<br>UTERUS; CADMIUM; LIVER; KIDNEYS; AUSTRALIA; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Spickett, J.T.<br>Lewer, J.<br>1979                                   |
| 1969<br>Liver |                | MS                | a) 91<br>b) 43<br>c) 73 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 14.4 ppm<br>b) 20.6 ppm<br>c) 14.8 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failure<br>c) Chronic renal failure<br>a) and c) different, <0.03<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISTAL; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; SCANDIUM                | Indrapramit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, W.C.<br>1974            |
| 1970<br>Lung  | Inhalation     |                   | 1                       | Not applicable                               | 0.15 ug/100 g wet wt                      | Autopsy<br>36-yr-old man welding Cd-plated drums without precautions against fumes.<br>Throat irritation, breathing difficulties, fever, rigors.<br>Dyspnoeic, cyanotic, febrile, sweating, unable to walk, impaired speech, rapid pulse. Death during 3rd day.<br>Enlargement of the heart, pulmonary edema, cardiac arrest. Enlarged and congested spleen, pale and swollen kidneys, degeneration of lung epithelium, hepatic cell necrosis.<br>CADMIUM; AUSTRALIA; METALS; METAL FUMES; LIVER; LUNG; AUTOPSIES | Patwardhan, J.N.<br>Finch, S.B.<br>1976                               |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

Cd

AtW 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES           | RANGE                                                                                    | MEAN                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1871<br>Muscle   | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 209<br>b) 164<br>c) 61 | a) 50-570 ng/g wet wt<br>b) 30-95 ng/g wet wt<br>c) 6-144 ng/g wet wt<br>Range of means. | a) 293.8 ng/g wet wt<br>b) 57.4 ng/g wet wt<br>c) 64.6 ng/g wet wt                | a) Japan, 1-79 yr old<br>b) U.S., 10-59 yr old<br>c) Sweden, 18-69 yr old<br>In Japan and Sweden women usually higher levels than men. Increase with age in men.<br><br>Non-occupationally exposed victims of accidental or sudden death.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; TOBACCOS; SMOKING; AGE; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; PANCREAS; URINE; BLOOD; FECES; JAPAN; UNITED STATES; TEXAS; SWEDEN | Kjellstrom, T.<br>1979                                                                                                                                  |
| 1872<br>Muscle   | Ingestion               | AAS               | 162                       | 0.001-0.256 ug/g (wet)                                                                   | 0.067 ug/g (wet)                                                                  | Cd increases with age. Higher in smokers than in nonsmokers.<br><br>White male accident victims, Dallas, TX<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR; ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; PANCREAS; TEXAS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Koval, W.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.P.<br>Pahren, H.R.<br>1979                                                                                   |
| 1873<br>Pancreas | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | AAS               |                           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                             | a) 2.2 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.7 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.5 ug/g wet wt<br>Geometric means | a) Japan<br>b) U.S.<br>c) Sweden<br>All 30-59 yr old<br><br>Non-occupationally exposed.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; TOBACCOS; SMOKING; AGE; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; PANCREAS; URINE; BLOOD; FECES; JAPAN; UNITED STATES; TEXAS; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                   | Kjellstrom, T.<br>1979                                                                                                                                  |
| 1874<br>Pancreas | Ingestion               | AAS               | 162                       | 0.05-1.94 ug/g (wet)                                                                     | 0.58 ug/g (wet)                                                                   | Cd increases with age. Higher in smokers than in nonsmokers.<br><br>White male accident victims, Dallas, TX<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR; ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; PANCREAS; TEXAS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Koval, W.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.P.<br>Pahren, H.R.<br>1979                                                                                   |
| 1875<br>Placenta |                         | AAS               | 135                       | Not given                                                                                | 0.102 ± or - 0.077 ug/g                                                           | Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansour, B.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

Cd

AtV 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES           | RANGE                                                                         | SEAN                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1876<br>Spleen |                         | ES                | a) 89<br>b) 36<br>c) 73   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                  | a) 6.58 ppm<br>b) 12.0 ppm<br>c) 8.38 ppm              | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failure<br>c) Chronic renal failure<br>a) and b) different, $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS: METALS; AUTOSESIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BROMINE | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974 |
| 1877<br>Teeth  |                         |                   | a) 28<br>b) 28            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                  | a) 4.3 ppm<br>b) 4.4 ppm                               | a) NE Bristol<br>b) SW Bristol<br><br>Permanent presolar teeth collected<br>from school dental clinics in<br>Bristol, United Kingdom.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; ZINC; CADMIUM; COPPER;<br>TEETH; CHILDREN; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Stack, H.V.<br>Burkitt, A.J.<br>Nickleas, G.<br>1975       |
| 1878<br>Urine  | Inhalation              | AAS               | a) 7<br>b) 8              | a) 1.0-14.7 ug/g<br>creatinine<br>b) 0.5-9.3 ug/g<br>creatinine               | a) 5.5 ug/g<br>creatinine<br>b) 3.6 ug/g<br>creatinine | a) Smokers, mean working time 5 yr<br>b) Non-smokers, mean working time 9<br>yr<br>after 1 mo vacation.<br><br>Battery factory workers, 28-60 yr<br>old.<br><br>CADMIUM; METALS; INDUSTRIAL<br>ATMOSPHERES; SMOKING; BLOOD; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL<br>HAZARDS; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Adamsen, E.<br>Piscator, H.<br>Nogawa, K.<br>1979          |
| 1879<br>Urine  | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 607<br>b) 86<br>c) 108 | a) 0.42-2.04 ug/l<br>b) 0.33-0.80 ug/l<br>c) 0.17-0.71 ug/l<br>Range of means | a) 1.58 ug/l<br>b) 0.57 ug/l<br>c) 0.41 ug/l           | a) Japan, 0-90 yr old<br>b) U.S., 1-7 yr old<br>c) Sweden, 0-89 yr old<br>Japanese and Swedish women of certain<br>age groups had higher levels than<br>men. Smokers, higher urine values.<br><br>Non-occupationally exposed.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION;<br>TOBACCOS; SMOKING; AGE; SEX;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; PANCREAS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>FECELS; JAPAN; UNITED STATES; TEXAS;<br>SWEDEN                                                                                                           | Kjellstrom, T.<br>1979                                     |
| 1880<br>Urine  |                         | AAS               | a) 554<br>b) 234          | a) < or = to 1 ug/l<br>b) > 1 ug/l                                            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                           | a) Pb levels of < 50 ug/l in 128 of<br>554 samples<br>b) Pb levels of > 50 ug/l in 76 of<br>234 samples<br>Approx 1:10 ratio of Cd to Pb<br>throughout range of values.<br><br>Inpatients at 7 Marion County,<br>Indiana hospitals, and the Indiana<br>University Medical Center,<br>Indianapolis, Ind.<br><br>CADMIUM; LEAD; URINE; METALS; INDIANA                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lewis, S.C.<br>Forney, R.B.<br>1976                        |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9  
Cd

Atw 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                   | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1881<br>Urine | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | AAS               | 9               | Not given                                                                                               | >4 ug/l                                                                      | 9/36 random samples had detectable levels. No correlation between level and length of employment.<br><br>Workers, exposed and unexposed, in a handmade-jewelry plant.<br><br>Dyspnea, chest pain, dysuria, dizziness, irritability, headache, fatigue, nasal congestion, dry mouth, polyuria, anorexia, eye irritation.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; HEALTH HAZARDS; METAL POISONING; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR; NEW MEXICO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Baker, E.L.<br>Peterson, W.A.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Coleman, C.<br>Landrigan, P.J.<br>1979                                                                            |
| 1882<br>Urine | Dermal<br>Inhalation    |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) 74.0-122.0 ug/l<br>c) 83.0-120.0 ug/l<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 5.2 ug/l<br>b) 98.0 ug/l<br>c) 103.0 ug/l<br>d) 40.0 ug/l<br>e) 77.0 ug/l | a) 1967<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1973<br>d) 1974<br>e) 1977<br>Air levels about 0.2 ug/cu m Cd dust, 0.1 ug/cu m Cd fume, 0.2 ug/cu m SeO <sub>2</sub> , 1.0 ug/cu m H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , and 5.0 ug/cu m HNO <sub>3</sub> fume.<br><br>49-yr-old chemical plant worker (1966 to 1975) exposed to CdS, selenide dust, some soluble Cd compounds. Treated for Pb poisoning, 1965.<br><br>Lassitude, insomnia, lightheadedness, headache, muscle aches, joint pain, paresthesia in fingers, impotence, significant weight loss.<br><br>Mild liver enlargement with possible cirrhotic pattern and calcified granuloma on left lung.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; SELENIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; METAL POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; RESULTS | Lerner, S.<br>Hoag, C.D.<br>Bozian, H.C.<br>1979                                                                                                                  |
| 1883<br>Urine |                         | AAS               | a) 32<br>b) 17  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                            | a) 22.4 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 4.9 ug/g creatinine                            | a) Kidney symptoms, but not bone symptoms of Itai-itai<br>b) Urinary pH > or = 6, no excessive Cd exposure<br><br>32 Japanese observation patients, mean age 70.1 yr. 17 reference people from Toyama Prefecture, Japan, mean age 66.6 yr.<br><br>CADMIUM; METALS; URINE; JAPAN; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Shiroishi, K.<br>Kjellstrom, T.<br>Kubota, K.<br>Furia, P.-H.<br>Anayama, H.<br>Vesterberg, O.<br>Shimada, T.<br>Fiscator, H.<br>Iwata, T.<br>Nishino, H.<br>1977 |
| 1884<br>Urine |                         | AAS               | a) 76<br>b) 22  | a) <0.5-8.0 ug/l<br>b) <0.5-2.5 ug/l                                                                    | a) 2.0 ug/l<br>b) 1.1 ug/l                                                   | a) Occupational exposure<br>b) No known exposure<br><br>Adults from Brisbane, Australia.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; KIDNEYS; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hiller, G.J.<br>Wylie, H.J.<br>McKenna, D.<br>1976                                                                                                                |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

Cd

AtV 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1885<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 30<br>b) 30<br>c) 40<br>d) 40<br>e) 37                            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given                                                 | a) 7.4 ug/l<br>b) 4.8 ug/l<br>c) 10.8 ug/l<br>d) 7.0 ug/l<br>e) 6.1 ug/l                                             | a) Cadmium workers, Nagasaki area<br>b) Controls, Nagasaki area<br>c) Cadmium workers, Ishikawa area<br>d) Controls, Ishikawa area<br>e) Cadmium workers, Akita area<br><br>216 male workers, 50-70 yr age, from 3 polluted and 3 control areas in Japan<br><br>Increased excretion of Beta(sub)2-microglobulin correlates with both age and degree of exposure. No no-effect level of cadmium for influencing Beta(sub)2-microglobulin level.<br><br>AGE; CADMIUM; INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION; JAPAN; METALS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; PROTEINS; URINE                                                                                         | Tsuchiya, K.<br>Iwao, S.<br>Segita, H.<br>Saturai, H.<br>1979                         |
| 1886<br>Urine | Inhalation     |                   | a) 90<br>b) 90<br>c) 25                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                 | a) 1.7 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 23.3 ug/g creatinine<br>c) 30.7 ug/g creatinine                                         | a) Controls<br>b) Mean exposure time 7.5 yr<br>c) Mean exposure time 27.5 yr<br><br>Workers in cadmium-using and cadmium-producing factories, Belgium<br><br>Cough, impairment of respiratory function, and proteinuria of mixed tubular/glomerular type. Kidney more sensitive than lung.<br><br>Renal changes (tubular and glomerular dysfunction) found mainly in workers having higher than 1 ug Cd/100 ml blood and 10 ug Cd/g creatinine in urine.<br><br>BELGIUM; BLOOD; CADMIUM; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; PROTEINS; METALS; URINE                                                                              | Lauwerys, R.R.<br>Roels, H.A.<br>Buchard, J.P.<br>Bernard, A.<br>Stanescu, D.<br>1979 |
| 1887<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 59<br>b) 44<br>c) 46<br>d) 20<br>e) 99<br>f) 52<br>g) 62<br>h) 66 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 6.6 ug/l<br>b) 4.1 ug/l<br>c) 6.8 ug/l<br>d) 2.8 ug/l<br>e) 9.8 ug/l<br>f) 5.2 ug/l<br>g) 8.2 ug/l<br>h) 5.0 ug/l | a) Polluted areas - Akita<br>c) Polluted areas - Gunma<br>e) Polluted areas - Ishikawa<br>g) Polluted areas - Nagasaki<br><br>1826 persons over 50 from general population of 4 Cd-polluted prefectures, 1611 from 4 control prefectures, in Japan, given systematic tests.<br><br>Glucosuria, low molecular weight proteinuria, frequency of decreased tubular resorption of phosphorus, and cadmium in urine all higher in subjects from cadmium-polluted areas<br><br>BIOINDICATORS; CADMIUM; GROUND WATER POLLUTION; INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION; JAPAN; LAND POLLUTION; POPULATION EXPOSURE; PROTEINS; URINE; PCOD CONTAMINATION; METALS | Shigenatsu, I.<br>Hinova, H.<br>Yoshida, T.<br>Hiyanoto, K.<br>1979                   |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9  
Cd  
AtV 112.40, HP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 486 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES           | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                   | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1888<br>Urine | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | AAS               | 11                        | a) Not applicable<br>b) 12-40 ug/g<br>c) 34.4 ± or - 7.0 to<br>41.5 ± or - 4.7 ug/g<br>d) 181 ± or - 21.5 to 182<br>± or - 9.1 ug/g<br>e) 109 ± or - 19.4 to 370<br>± or - 50.2 ug/g<br>ug/g creatinine | a) 0 ug/g<br>b) 33 ug/g<br>c) 38.0 ug/g<br>d) 181.5 ug/g<br>e) 201.7 ug/g<br>ug/g creatinine | a) 4 new employees, start of study<br>b) 3 new employees, day 120 of study<br>values estimated from graphs<br>c) 2 employed 23 wk at start of<br>study, observed next 11-12 wk<br>d) 2 employed 75 and 76 wk at start<br>of study, observed next 44 wk<br>e) 3 employed 188-266 wk at start of<br>study, observed next 36 wk<br>Blood Cd increased to 120 days then<br>leveled<br>Urine Cd up during 0-15 days of<br>exposure, more slowly 15-120 days,<br>rapidly after 120 days<br>Additional data on exposure levels<br>and kidney function.<br><br>Employees, 24-47 yr old, working with<br>CdO and Cd salt. 2/4 new employees<br>and 4/7 old employees smoked >19<br>cigarettes/day.<br><br>Workers with longest duration of<br>exposure showed kidney disturbances.<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; METAL POISONING;<br>BLOOD; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>INDUSTRIAL ATMOSPHERES; INDUSTRIAL<br>HYGIENE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLISM; SMOKING;<br>BELGIUM | Lauverys, R.<br>Roels, H.<br>Regniers, H.<br>Buchet, J.P.<br>Bernard, A.<br>Goret, A.<br>1979 |
| 1889<br>Urine | Ingestion               | AAS               | a) 223<br>b) 189<br>c) 86 | a) 0.06-5.05 ug/l<br>b) 0.02-2.06 ug/l<br>c) 0.11-2.14 ug/l                                                                                                                                             | a) 0.767 ug/l<br>b) 0.636 ug/l<br>c) 0.594 ug/l                                              | a) Subjects from Chicago, 1974<br>b) Subjects from Chicago, 1976<br>c) Subjects from Dallas, all male<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD; CADMIUM; HAIR;<br>ILLINOIS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES;<br>PANCREAS; TEXAS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Koval, W.E.<br>Johnson, D.E.<br>Kraemer, D.F.<br>Pahren, H.R.<br>1979                         |
| 1890<br>Urine |                         | AAS               | a) 292<br>b) 223          | a) 0->40.0 ug/g<br>creatinine<br>b) 0->30.0 ug/g<br>creatinine                                                                                                                                          | a) 3.6-47.6 ug/g<br>creatinine<br>b) 4.0-41.1 ug/g<br>creatinine                             | a) Females in 8 groups within range<br>of medians given<br>b) Males in 7 groups within range of<br>medians given<br><br>All inhabitants over 20 yr in 9<br>hamlets in heavily polluted river<br>area in Japan.<br><br>Prevalence rates of urinary total<br>protein plus glucose,<br>Beta(sub)2-microglobulin,<br>retinol-binding protein, and proline<br>all increased with increasing urinary<br>Cd.<br><br>BIOINDICATORS; CADMIUM; INDUSTRIAL<br>SOLUTION; JAPAN; KIDNEYS; METALS;<br>PROTEINS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Hogawa, K.<br>Kobayashi, H.<br>Honda, T.<br>1979                                              |

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Cadmium  
7440-43-9

Cd

Atw 112.40, BP 321 C, BP 765 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 394 C, 10 mm Hg at 466 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1891<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 9               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 15.8 ± or - 1.6<br>ug/day<br>b) 14.3 ± or - 0.7<br>ug/day<br>c) 10.8 ± or - 0.03<br>ug/day | a) 8 studies, 21 days each- 32 ug Cd<br>plus 200 mg Ca/day<br>b) 4 studies, 24 days each- 34 ug Cd<br>plus 800 mg Ca/day<br>c) 1 study, 18 days- 35 ug Cd plus<br>1500 mg Ca/day<br>Mean ± or - S.E.<br>1 study equivalent of 1 case<br>Balance and other data available.<br><br>7 patients with psychoneurosis, 1<br>with hypercalcaemia, and 1 with<br>Paget's disease, 41-63 yr old. All<br>in good physical condition.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BIRTHALS;<br>CADMIUM; COPPER; MANGANESE; IRON;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; FECS;<br>URINE; ADULTS; DIETS; METABOLISM;<br>ILLINOIS | Spencer, H.<br>Assmusen, C.R.<br>Boltzman, R.B.<br>Kramer, L.<br>1979    |
| 1892<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 38<br>b) 48  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 0.07 umoles/l<br>b) 0.05 umoles/l                                                          | a) Cardiovascular patients<br>b) Normotensive patients<br>Levels extremely variable within<br>patients.<br><br>Patients with moderate to severe<br>cardiac conditions and/or<br>hypertension. Controls with no known<br>cardiovascular symptoms. All over 30<br>yr old.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; CARDIOVASCULAR<br>DISEASES; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>HYPERTENSION; AGE; ADULTS; SMOKING;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD; URINE                                                                                                                                                           | Khara, A.K.<br>Wibberley, D.G.<br>Edwards, K.W.<br>Waldron, H.A.<br>1980 |
| 1893<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 15              | 0.16-1.65 ng/ml                              | 0.64 ng/ml                                                                                    | No apparent differences in relation<br>to time, sex, or age.<br><br>Unexposed volunteers, ages 20-54 yr.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AGE; SEX;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Legotte, P.A.<br>Rosa, W.C.<br>Sutton, D.C.<br>1980                      |

Caffeine (8 CI)  
 1H-Purine-2,6-dione, 3,7-dihydro-1,3,7-trimethyl- (9 CI)  
 58-08-2  
 C8-H10-N4-O2  
 MW 194.19, MF 238 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                       | MEAN                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1894<br>Blood,<br>fetal  |                | HPLC<br>UV<br>MS  | 99                           | <0.5-15 ug/l                                                                | Not given                                                                                                | Lower limit of detection 0.5 ug/l.<br>Distribution heavily skewed toward lower end of range.<br><br>Random samples<br><br>Infants had apnea.<br><br>FRANCE; CANADA; THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; ADULTS; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; LUNGS; METABOLITES;<br>NEWBORN; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES;<br>CAFFEINE; UMBILICAL CORD                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bory, C.<br>Baltassat, P.<br>Porthault, H.<br>Bethenod, H.<br>Frederich, A.<br>Aranda, J.V.<br>1979 |
| 1895<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | HPLC<br>UV<br>MS  | a) 6<br>b) 6<br>c) 6<br>d) 4 | a) 0.1-3.7 ug/l<br>b) 1.2-8.0 ug/l<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given          | a) 1.8 ug/l<br>b) 3.5 ug/l<br>c) <0.5 ug/l<br>d) <0.5 ug/l                                               | Only 6 of 28 samples exceeded detectable amounts of > or = 0.5 ug/l<br><br>7 premature infants, gestational ages 26-33 wk, treated with theophylline for apnea. 4 adults, ages 20-25 yr.<br><br>FRANCE; CANADA; THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; ADULTS; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; LUNGS; METABOLITES;<br>NEWBORN; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES;<br>CAFFEINE; UMBILICAL CORD                                                                                                                                                                 | Bory, C.<br>Baltassat, P.<br>Porthault, H.<br>Bethenod, H.<br>Frederich, A.<br>Aranda, J.V.<br>1979 |
| 1896<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 37                           | a) 0-8.6 ug/ml<br>b) 0.7-8.6 ug/ml<br>c) 0.4-0.2 ug/ml                      | a) 1.3 + or - 1.2 ug/ml<br>b) 3.9 + or - 2.0 ug/ml<br>c) Not given                                       | a) Before treatment<br>b) Mean peaks after 2.4-8.4 ug/kg/day for average of 103.1 hr, 25 cases<br>c) Days 0-5, 12 controls fed human milk<br>Higher in intoxicated infants.<br><br>37 infants with apnea, born before 37 wk gestation.<br><br>Toxicity developed in 12: tachycardia (2), regurgitation or GI bleeding (9), convulsions (2)<br><br>THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; FRANCE; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLITES; NEWBORN; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES; CAFFEINE                                                                            | Boutroy, H.J.<br>Vert, P.<br>Royer, R.J.<br>Honin, P.<br>Royer-Horrot, H.J.<br>1979                 |
| 1897<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 13                           | a) 0.23-14.89 ug/ml<br>b) 0-6.5 ug/ml<br>c) 0-3.37 ug/ml<br>d) 0-5.84 ug/ml | a) 5.6 + or - 4.8 ug/ml<br>b) 3.6 + or - 2.1 ug/ml<br>c) 1.0 + or - 1.0 ug/ml<br>d) 1.0 + or - 1.4 ug/ml | a) Infants, < 30 wk gestational age, caffeine 10 ug/kg/day<br>b) Infants, 30-33 wk gestational age, caffeine 10 ug/kg/day<br>c) Infants, < 30 wk gestational age, theophylline 2 ug/kg/day<br>d) Infants, 30-33 wk gestational age, theophylline 2 ug/kg/day<br>Interconversion as much as 100%.<br><br>Infants receiving methylxanthine therapy for apnea. Weight < 2,000 g when born at < 33 wks gestation.<br><br>INFANTS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; ILLINOIS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LUNGS; METABOLITES; NEWBORN; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES; THEOPHYLLINES; CAFFEINE | Bada, H.S.<br>Khanna, N.W.<br>Somani, S.H.<br>Tin, A.A.<br>1979                                     |

Caffeine (8 CI)  
 1H-Purine-2,6-dione, 3,7-dihydro-1,3,7-trimethyl- (9 CI)  
 58-08-2  
 C8-H10-N4-O2  
 MW 194.19, MP 238 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE          | REASON    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1898<br>Milk |                | HPLC<br>UV<br>ES  | 28              | <0.5-4.5 mg/l | Not given | Only 6 of 28 samples exceeded detectable amounts of > or = 0.5 mg/l.<br>28 random samples<br>FRANCE; CANADA; THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; ADULTS; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; LUNGS; METABOLITES;<br>NEWBORN; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES;<br>CAFFEINE; UMBILICAL CORD | Bory, C.<br>Baltassat, P.<br>Porthaert, M.<br>Rethenod, A.<br>Frederich, A.<br>Aranda, J.V.<br>1979 |

Calcium  
7440-70-2  
Ca  
MW 40.08, MP 850 C, BP 1440 C, VP 10 mm at 983 C

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                                                                                         | MEAN                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1899<br>Adipose      |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4               | Not given                                                                                    | 60.3 ppm dry wt                                                                                                              | Abdominal fat. 2 samples taken per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALES;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Hangelson, E.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Watough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                                    |
| 1900<br>Aorta        |                | X-ray spectrom    | 9               | Not given                                                                                    | 866 ppm dry wt                                                                                                               | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALES;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Hangelson, E.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Watough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                                    |
| 1901<br>Blood        |                | AAS               | 72              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 8.06 mg/100 ml<br>b) 9.02 mg/100 ml<br>c) 8.99 mg/100 ml<br>d) 9.53 mg/100 ml<br>e) 10.24 mg/100 ml<br>f) 10.26 mg/100 ml | a) Blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group (1500-2500 g)<br>b) Blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group (>2500 g)<br>c) Blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br>d) Cord blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group<br>e) Cord blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group<br>f) Cord blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br><br>Mothers who gave birth in Newark, NJ, April-September, 1975.<br><br>BETALES; CALCIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; ADULTS;<br>FETUS; NEW JERSEY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Bogden, J.D.<br>Thind, I.S.<br>Kemp, F.W.<br>Caterini, E.<br>1978                                                                                                |
| 1902<br>Blood, serum |                |                   | 39              | 8.4 mg/dl - normal                                                                           | Not given                                                                                                                    | Normal range 8.9-10.5 mg/dl.<br>Hypocalcemia in 4 of 39 patients.<br><br>Adult epileptic patients attending neurology outpatient clinics of Toronto General and Toronto Western Hospitals. 23 men and 16 women, mean age 45 yr (range 26-72 yr).<br><br>Frequent abnormalities of calcium and bone metabolism.<br><br>CALCIUM; METABOLISM; CHEMOTHERAPY;<br>PHOSPHORUS; BETALES;<br>HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES;<br>MINERALS; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Pylypchuk, G.<br>Gerasopoulos, D.G.<br>Wilson, D.R.<br>Harrison, J.E.<br>McNeill, K.G.<br>Heena, E.E.<br>Ogilvie, R.<br>Sturtridge, W.C.<br>Hartay, T.H.<br>1978 |

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Calcium  
7440-70-2  
Ca  
At 40.08, BP 850 C, BP 1440 C, VP 10 mm at 983 C

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                          | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                        |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1903<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 187                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                   | a) 11.2 mg/100 ml<br>b) 11.0 mg/100 ml                      | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 8.4 mg/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                        | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.V.<br>1978                           |
| 1904<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 4<br>b) 3            | a) 9.2-10.0 mg/dl<br>b) 4.0-6.8 mg/dl                          | a) 9.7 mg/dl<br>b) 5.4 mg/dl                                | a) Controls<br>b) Patients with hypoparathyroidism<br><br>CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; METALS;<br>METABOLITES; BLOOD SERUM; URINE;<br>HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; VITAMIN D;<br>UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Haver, R.B.<br>Davies, H.<br>Backhouse, J.<br>Hill, L.V.<br>Taylor, C.H.<br>1976 |
| 1905<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 16<br>b) 18<br>c) 32 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                   | a) 9.0 mg/dl<br>b) 9.8 mg/dl<br>c) 10.0 mg/dl               | a) Controls (vitamin D deficient)<br>b) 3000 units of vitamin D2 in capsules weekly for 4 mo<br>c) Vitamin-D-fortified flour for 6 mo<br><br>Asians in Glasgow, 20 adults and 46 children from 14 families.<br><br>Some subjects had biochemical abnormalities suggestive of rickets or osteomalacia.<br><br>CALCIUM; METALS; BLOOD SERUM; VITAMIN D; ASIA; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; DIETS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; VITAMINS | Pietrek, J.<br>Windo, J.<br>Freese, H.A.<br>O'Riordan, J.L.H.<br>1976            |
| 1906<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 16<br>c) 9  | a) 9.71-9.57 mg/dl<br>b) 8.50-8.76 mg/dl<br>c) 9.01-9.41 mg/dl | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Control, 0 and 6 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>b) Cirrhotics, 0 and 6 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>c) Postsurgical group, 0 and 6 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>All groups fasted before Zn.<br><br>16 controls, 16 patients with alcoholic cirrhosis, 9 surgical patients with delayed healing.<br><br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD; NEBRASKA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; DRUGS; METALS; LIVER; DISEASES                   | Sullivan, J.F.<br>Jetton, H.H.<br>Burch, R.E.<br>1979                            |

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1907<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion<br>Injection | AAS               | 1               | a) 7.5-8.2 mg/100 ml<br>b) 6.8-8.1 mg/100 ml<br>c) 8.8-8.6 mg/100 ml         | a) 7.85 mg/100 ml<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) At admission for osteoporosis<br>b) During 1 to 10 wk of oral vitamin D <sub>2</sub> , Ca & PO <sub>4</sub> therapy (daily doses 1000 IU, 0.3 g, 1.76 g, respectively). Progressive desmineralization<br>c) 5 to 12 mo after third Ca infusion (total 14.7 g Ca) during maintenance on oral therapy as in b). Rickets and osteoporosis absent.<br><br>Teenage females with spastic quadriplegia, immobilized from infancy.<br><br>IV Ca relieved symptoms of anticonvulsant-related rickets and osteoporosis. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO <sub>4</sub> ineffective.<br><br>IV Ca promoted remineralization of bones and reduced urine PO <sub>4</sub> . Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO <sub>4</sub> ineffective.<br><br>CALCIUM; MINERAL METABOLISM; ANTICONVULSANTS; PENNSYLVANIA; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; DISEASES; VITAMIN D; HORMONES; DRUG THERAPY; BONE DISEASES; PHOSPHORUS; CASE HISTORIES | Latorre, R.<br>Kenny, P.B.<br>1974                                                                                            |
| 1908<br>Blood,<br>serum |                        | AAS               | 24              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 9.9 mg/100 ml<br>b) 10.0 mg/100 ml<br>c) 9.4 mg/100 ml<br>d) 9.6 mg/100 ml<br>e) 9.3 mg/100 ml | a) 4-6 mo lactation<br>b) 7-9 mo lactation<br>c) 10-15 mo lactation<br>d) 16-21 mo lactation<br>e) 22-31 mo lactation<br><br>White women, 2-31 mo postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemperling, S.R.<br>1979                                                                      |
| 1909<br>Hair            |                        | AAS               | 8               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 761 ppm<br>b) 392 ppm<br>c) 432 ppm<br>d) 1151 ppm<br>e) 1953 ppm                              | a) 1-6 mo lactation<br>b) 7-9 mo lactation<br>c) 10-15 mo lactation<br>d) 16-21 mo lactation<br>e) 22-31 mo lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 mo postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemperling, S.R.<br>1979                                                                      |
| 1910<br>Kidney          |                        | X-ray spectrom    | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 937 ppm dry wt<br>b) 1363 ppm dry wt                                                           | a) Medulla<br>b) Cortex<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 pine Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; ADRENAL; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Hargelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, E.E.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Inatt, E.M.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |

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Calcium  
7440-70-2  
Ca  
Atw 40.08, MP 850 C, BP 1440 C, VP 10 mm at 983 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | SAVGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1911<br>Kidney |                | ES                | a) 134<br>b) 73<br>c) 86                           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 515 ppa<br>b) 625 ppa<br>c) 653 ppa                                                                                                                                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal diseases<br>c) Chronic renal diseases<br>a) different from b) and c), $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>SCAND | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 1912<br>Liver  |                | X-ray spectrom    | 10                                                 | Not given                                                                                    | 199 ppa dry wt                                                                                                                                                             | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; MOLYBDENUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Natongh, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 1913<br>Liver  |                | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 44<br>c) 72                            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 216 ppa<br>b) 232 ppa<br>c) 277 ppa                                                                                                                                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and c) different, $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>SCAND         | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 1914<br>Milk   |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 39<br>c) 23<br>d) 13<br>e) 28<br>f) 30 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 257 + or - 29<br>ug/ml<br>b) 236 + or - 25<br>ug/ml<br>c) 175 + or - 28<br>ug/ml<br>d) 170 + or - 25<br>ug/ml<br>e) 196 + or - 30<br>ug/ml<br>f) 150 + or - 38<br>ug/ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-12 no lactation<br>e) 13-18 no lactation<br>f) 19-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 19-42 yr age, 22 primiparae.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; METALS; LACTATION;<br>HAIR; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Vaughan, L.L.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kearberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                                     |

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Calcium  
7440-70-2  
Ca  
AtN 40.08, MP 850 C, BP 1440 C, VP 10 mm at 983 C

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| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1915<br>Nail     |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 1336.2 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 986.7 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 946.1 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 847.9 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS; NAILS                                                                                             | Basironi, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schanschula, R.G.<br>1976                                                |
| 1916<br>Pancreas |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4                                | Not given                                                    | 377 ppm dry wt                                                                                | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>Samples from 1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; BOWEL; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                          | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Ratough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 1917<br>Spleen   |                | X-ray spectrom    | 8                                | Not given                                                    | 320 ppm dry wt                                                                                | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; BOWEL; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Ratough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 1918<br>Spleen   |                | MS                | a) 91<br>b) 40<br>c) 78          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 250 ppm<br>b) 320 ppm<br>c) 289 ppm                                                        | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different, $P < 0.05$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; SOLYBIUM; TUNGSTEN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |

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(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1919<br>Teeth |                        | Radiochemistry    | 291 teeth       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 36.7% of ash<br>b) 39.0% of ash<br>c) 38.7% of ash | a) Deciduous<br>b) 22-28 yr<br>c) >34 yr<br>Pooled samples, average 7 teeth per sample. Other data available.<br><br>Teeth from people living in Lower Silesia in southwestern Poland.<br><br>SIBONITUM; CALCIUM; CESIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; RADIOISOTOPES; METALS;<br>TEETH; POLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Glowiak, H.J.<br>Pacyna, J.<br>Palczynski, R.J.<br>1977                            |
| 1920<br>Urine |                        | AAS               | a) 4<br>b) 3    | a) 55-707 ng/day<br>b) 148-548 ng/day        | a) 360 ng/day<br>b) 350 ng/day                        | a) Controls, 32-36 wk pregnant, identical diets<br>b) 32-36 wk pregnant, 1 g/day extra calcium<br><br>7 primiparas, aged 16-19 yr<br><br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>METALS; URINE; PREGNANCY; DIETS;<br>AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Duggin, G.O.<br>Lyneham, R.C.<br>Dale, R.H.<br>Evans, R.A.<br>Tiller, D.J.<br>1974 |
| 1921<br>Urine | Ingestion              | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 16  | a) 4.8-2.4 mg/hr<br>b) 3.4-3.8 mg/hr         | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                | a) Control, 0 and 24 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>b) Cirrhotic, 0 and 24 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>c) All fasted before Zn.<br><br>Controls, patients with alcoholic cirrhosis.<br><br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>NEBRASKA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY;<br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRUGS; METALS; LIVER;<br>DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sullivan, J.P.<br>Jettou, H.H.<br>Hurch, R.H.<br>1979                              |
| 1922<br>Urine | Ingestion<br>Injection | AAS               | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable       | a) 51 mg/24 hr<br>b) 82 mg/24 hr                      | a) At admission for osteoporosis<br>b) During 1 to 10 wk of oral vitamin D2, Ca and PO4 therapy (daily dose 1000 IU, 0.3 g, 1.76 g, respectively). Progressive demineralization<br>c) 5 to 12 mo after third Ca infusion (total 187 g Ca) during maintenance on oral therapy as in b). Rickets and osteoporosis absent.<br><br>Teenage female with spastic quadriplegia, immobilized from infancy.<br><br>IV Ca relieved symptoms of anticonvulsant-related rickets and osteoporosis. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO4 ineffective.<br><br>IV Ca promoted remineralization of bones and reduced urine PO4. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO4 ineffective.<br><br>CALCIUM; MINERAL METABOLISM;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS; PENNSYLVANIA; URINE;<br>BLOOD SERUM; DISEASES; VITAMIN D;<br>HORMONES; DRUG THERAPY; BONE<br>DISEASES; PHOSPHORUS | Latorre, H.<br>Kenny, P.H.<br>1974                                                 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Calcium  
7840-70-2  
Ca  
AtV 40.08, BP 850 C, BP 1440 C, VP 10 mm at 983 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1923<br>Urine |                | NA                | 1               | 140-242 ug/24 hr             | 178 ug/24 hr                                                     | Healthy male, 3 samples over 2 mo<br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>STRONTIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                | Cornelis, R.<br>Speecke, A.<br>Bonte, J.<br>1975      |
| 1924<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.171 ± or - 0.016<br>g/day<br>b) 0.149 ± or - 0.014<br>g/day | a) Low fiber diet plus 1.070 g Ca/day<br>for 26 days<br>b) High fiber diet plus 1.166 g<br>Ca/day for 26 days<br>Mean ± or - SE<br>Samples collected during last 7 days.<br>Balance data available.<br><br>37-58 yr old men<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>URINE; ADULTS; FECES; CALCIUM;<br>MAGNESIUM; IRON; SILICON; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DIETS; FIBERS;<br>METABOLISM; BARYLARD | Kelsay, J.L.<br>Behall, K.H.<br>Prather, E.S.<br>1979 |

Carbanic acid, methyl-, o-isopropoxyphenyl ester (8 CI)  
 Phenol, 2-(1-methylethoxy)-, methylcarbanate (9 CI)  
 118-26-1  
 C11-H15-N-O3  
 MW 209.28, SP 91.5 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                               |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1925<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 83.6%<br>b) 19.6% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a)<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Haibach, H.I.<br>1978 |

Carbanic acid, methyl-, 1-naphthyl ester (8 CI)  
 1-Naphthalenol, methylcarbanate (9 CI)  
 63-25-2  
 C12-H11-N-O2  
 MW 201.72, RF 145 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD              | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                             |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1926<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radionetry                     | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 7.4%<br>b) 73.9% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>CCFOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCHLORINE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Salbach, H.I.<br>1974                               |
| 1927<br>Urine |                     | Fluorescence spectrophotometry | 102             | 0.2-65 ppm                   | 6.9 ppm             | Plant workers exposed to carbaryl. Dermal and respiratory exposure also measured.<br><br>PESTICIDES; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS                                                                                                                                                                                  | Cover, S.W.<br>Staiff, D.C.<br>Armstrong, J.F.<br>Wolfe, H.R.<br>1975 |

Carbonic acid, methyl-, 2,6-pyridinediylidimethylene ester (8 CI)  
 2,6-Pyridinedimethanol, bis(methylcarbamate) (ester) (9 CI)  
 1882-26-4  
 CII-M15-M3-00  
 MW 253.25, MP 136-137 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1928<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 10              | 9.7-19.7 ug/ml | 14.5 ug/ml | Peak values after 4x250-mg tablets.<br>Peak at 2.00 ± or - 0.29 hr.<br>Noncompartmental elimination. Two<br>formulations used did not differ.<br><br>Healthy males, 25-35 yr of age, dosed<br>1 hr after liquid breakfast.<br><br>DRUGS; FRANCE; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Sassard, J.<br>Bernard, W.<br>Legrand, J.<br>Cuisinard, G.<br>Trauger, J.<br>1979 |

Carbanilic acid, n-chloro-, isopropyl ester (8 CI)  
 Carbanilic acid, (3-chlorophenyl)-, 1-methylethyl ester (9 CI)  
 101-21-3  
 C10-H12-Cl-N-O2  
 MW 213.69  
 BP 40.7-41.1 C, BP 149 C at 2 mm Hg

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                       | MEAN                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                   |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1929<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 6<br>b) 497  | a) 7-40 ppb<br>b) Not given | a) 18 ppb<br>b) < 1 ppb | <p>Samples in which CIPC was positively identified</p> <p>b) All samples</p> <p>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiner's Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.</p> <p>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; EDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS</p> | Griffith, P.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975 |

Carbonylhemoglobin  
9061-29-6  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1930<br>Blood | Inhalation     | UV                | 10              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 6.34%<br>b) 6.25%<br>c) 3.80% | a) Smoking cigarettes with 22.70 mg CO per cigarette<br>b) Smoking cigarettes with 16.97 mg CO per cigarette<br>c) Smoking cigarettes with 7.99 mg CO per cigarette.<br><br>HEMOGLOBINS; BLOOD; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>SMOKING; CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS | Turner, J.A. McN.<br>Sillett, R.V.<br>Ball, K.V.<br>1974 |

Cerium  
7440-45-1  
Ce  
atw 140.12, BP 795 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                   | SEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1931<br>Hair |                | NA                | 11              | Not detectable-0.41 ppa | 0.16 ppa | Scalp hair<br>Concns from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; MURIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, R.<br>1977 |



Cosima  
7440-46-2

Ca  
AtW 132.9054, BP 28.5 C, BP 705 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 279 C, 10 mm Hg at 373 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | SNAP                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1932<br>Hair  |                | NA                | 11              | Not detectable-1.16 ppm                      | 0.38 ppm                            | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>BARIUM; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977 |
| 1933<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 6.7-9.9 ug/24 hr<br>b) 10.4-12.4 ug/24 hr | a) 8.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 11.4 ug/24 hr | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                | Cornelis, K.<br>Speecke, A.<br>Hoste, J.<br>1975      |

Cesium, isotope of mass 137

10045-97-3

Cs

AtW 137, MP 28.5 C, BP 705 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 279 C, 10 mm Hg at 373 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1938<br>Teeth |                | Radionetry        | 291 teeth       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.093 pCi/g ash<br>b) 0.053 pCi/g ash<br>c) 0.023 pCi/g ash | a) Deciduous<br>b) 22-28 yr<br>c) >34 yr<br>Pooled samples, average 7 teeth per sample. Other data available.<br><br>Teeth from people living in lower Silesia in southwestern Poland<br><br>STRONTIUM; CALCIUM; CESIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; RADIOISOTOPES; RETALS;<br>TEETH; POLAND | Gloviak, B.J.<br>Pacyna, J.<br>Palczynski, R.J.<br>1977 |

Chlordane  
 12789-03-6  
 C10-H6-Cl8  
 BW 409.8, BP 175 C at 2 mm Hg, VP 1X10<sup>-5</sup> mm Hg at 25 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE      | MEAN    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1935<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | GC-EC             | 6               | 60-233 ppb | 151 ppb | <p>Helen, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br/> Household dust levels 2.15-135.78 ppm.</p> <p>Residents of Weld County, CO.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDM; LINDANE;<br/> SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br/> CCOLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE</p> | <p>Starr, H.G., Jr.<br/> Aldrich, F.D.<br/> McDougall, W.D.<br/> Hounce, L.H.<br/> 1974</p> |

Chlorine  
7782-50-5

Cl

atw 35.753, BP -101 C, BP -34.05 C, VP 4800 mm Hg at 20 C, 1 mm Hg at -123 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1936<br>Hair  |                | NA                | 11                               | 17.6-26.8 ppm                                                | 21.8 ppm                                                                                     | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                          |
| 1937<br>Nail  |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 585.0 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 633.5 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 576.8 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 921.7 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 36 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS; NAILS         | Basironi, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schamschula, R.G.<br>1976 |
| 1938<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1                     | a) 3.41-11.1 g/24 hr<br>b) 2.91-3.80 g/24 hr                 | a) 6.14 g/24 hr<br>b) 3.36 g/24 hr                                                           | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                         | Cornelis, H.<br>Speecke, A.<br>Hoste, J.<br>1975                               |

Cholesterol (8 CI)  
 Cholest-5-en-3-ol (3beta)- (9 CI)  
 57-88-5  
 C27-H46-O  
 MW 386.64, BP 148.3 C (anhydrous), BP 233 C at 0.5 mm Hg, 360 C at 760 mm Hg (some decomp)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                       | SEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                              |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1939<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Colorimetry       | 187             | a) 200 ug/100 ml<br>b) 200-249 ug/100 ml<br>c) 250-299 ug/100 ml<br>d) > or = 300 ug/100 ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 25% of men and 16% of women<br>b) 39% of men and 38% of women<br>c) 28% of men and 32% of women<br>d) 37% of men and 46% of women<br>Percentages in b) and c) estimated from graph<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.V.<br>1978 |

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                                                                        | HEAV                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1980<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 72                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 0.88 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.58 ug/100 ml<br>c) 0.51 ug/100 ml<br>d) 0.88 ug/100 ml<br>e) 0.68 ug/100 ml<br>f) 0.69 ug/100 ml | a) Blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group (1500-2500 g)<br>b) Blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group (>2500 g)<br>c) Blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br>d) Cord blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group<br>e) Cord blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group<br>f) Cord blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity.<br><br>Mothers who gave birth in Newark, NJ, April-September, 1975.<br><br>METALS: CALCIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; ADULTS; FETUS; NEW JERSEY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Sogden, J.D.<br>Thind, I.S.<br>Kemp, F.W.<br>Caterini, H.<br>1978          |
| 1981<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 20                       | Not given                                                                                    | 2.9 ± or - 1.7 (SE)<br>ng/ml                                                                                               | Residents of pollution-free area in Japan.<br><br>CHROMIUM; BIOINDICATORS; JAPAN; URINE; METALS; SEX; AGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noniyama, H.<br>Yotoriyama, H.<br>Noniyama, K.<br>1980                     |
| 1982<br>Hair  |                | HA                | 11                       | 7.4-9.6 ppm                                                                                  | 9.3 ppm                                                                                                                    | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; MURIDINE; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CHROMIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Ferkens, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                      |
| 1983<br>Hair  |                | ES                | a) 126<br>b) 90<br>c) 71 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 0.52 ug/g<br>b) 0.45 ug/g<br>c) 0.80 ug/g<br>Geometric means                                                            | a) Long Island children<br>b) Queens children<br>c) Bronx children<br>Correlation between Cr and dust.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Cresson, J.P.<br>Singers, T.A.<br>Sungarnar, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |

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Chromium  
7440-87-3

Cr

AtW 51.996, BP 1900 C, BP 2642 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1616 C, 10 mm Hg at 1840 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1984<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 28                                     | a) 78-473 ppb<br>b) 35-298 ppb                                                               | a) 241 ppb<br>b) 94 ppb                                                                                                                                                     | a) Controls<br>b) Adult-onset diabetics<br><br>Orientals, matched for age and sex, from Bangkok, Thailand. Mean age 43 yr (29-74), mean height 62.2 inches (59-67), mean wt 132.1 lb (95-177).<br><br>METALS; CHROMIUM; HAIR; THAILAND; DIABETES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Benjanavatra, N.K.<br>Bennion, H.<br>1975                                  |
| 1985<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | a) 31<br>b) 17<br>c) 18<br>d) 19<br>e) 12<br>f) 10 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 275 + or - 147<br>ng/g<br>b) 293 + or - 143<br>ng/g<br>c) 240 + or - 130<br>ng/g<br>d) 296 + or - 242<br>ng/g<br>e) 147.3 + or - 58<br>ng/g<br>f) 228 + or - 102<br>ng/g | a) Normal children, less than 2 to greater than 7 yr. Lowest levels in 2-7 yr olds<br>b) Underweight children, <2 to 7 yr<br>c) Well-nourished adults, 20-35 yr<br>d) Subjects, 45-885 yr, from institution for the aged<br>e) Chronically disabled, 30-70 yr<br>f) Drug addicts, 45-70 yr<br><br>Subjects of various ages, health, and nutritional status from Turkey.<br><br>CHROMIUM; TURKEY; HAIR; URINE; AOS; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; CHILDREN; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUG ABUSE; METALS; DINIS; TRACE ELEMENTS              | Gerson, C.T.<br>Sauer, G.<br>Hertz, W.<br>Wolf, W.R.<br>Sokucu, S.<br>1975 |
| 1986<br>Hair   |                |                   |                                                    |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                             | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM; CHROMIUM; BURNBORN; FETUS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                       |
| 1987<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                                                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 4.67 ppm (46%)<br>b) 3.21 ppm (49%)<br>c) 6.56 ppm (58%)                                                                                                                 | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIW; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; SCANDIUM | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |

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| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1948<br>Liver |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.17 ppm (45%)<br>b) 3.86 ppm (41%)<br>c) 3.82 ppm (29%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; NIOBIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BROMINE | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                          |
| 1949<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-22.6 ug/g dry wt              | Not given                                                   | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolovitz, F.B.<br>Knot, H.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 1950<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 20              | Not given                                    | 8.7 ug/100 g dry                                            | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL;<br>BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC;<br>LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                  | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Snailwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.B.<br>1971                           |
| 1951<br>Lung  |                | AAS               | a) 104<br>b) 15 | a) 3.6-11.5 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given      | a) 6.5 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 3.4 ug/g dry wt                    | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA;<br>BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON;<br>LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, E.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.B.<br>Leinhardt, E.S.<br>1974            |

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Chromium  
7440-47-3

Cr

AtW 51.996, EP 1900 C, BP 2642 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1616 C, 10 mm Hg at 1840 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                            |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1952<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 109             | 3.6-11.5 ug/g dry wt                         | 6.7 ug/g dry wt                                             | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Craib, J.V.<br>Lindaca, L.P.<br>Norris, H.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Hauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>1971 |
| 1953<br>Lymph node |                | ES                | 14              | Not given                                    | 2.6 ug/100 g dry wt                                         | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Balmigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUANT; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                | Keenan, R.G.<br>Craib, J.V.<br>Snallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                             |
| 1954<br>Spleen     |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 6.72 ppm (40%)<br>b) 2.11 ppm (42%)<br>c) 5.37 ppm (34%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                           |
| 1955<br>Urine      |                | UA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 0.3-1.2 ug/24 hr<br>b) Not applicable     | a) 0.7 ug/24 hr<br>b) 1.1 ug/24 hr                          | a) Healthy male, 5 samples over 4 mo<br>b) Healthy female<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Hosie, J.<br>1975                                                                      |

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Chromium  
7840-47-3

Cr

Atw 51.996, HP 1900 C, BP 2642 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1616 C, 10 mm Hg at 1840 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                  | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1956<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 31<br>b) 17<br>c) 5<br>d) 19<br>e) 10<br>f) 5 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 1.52 $\pm$ or - 0.89<br>ug/day<br>b) 1.42 $\pm$ or - 0.68<br>ug/day<br>c) 3.08 $\pm$ or - 1.9<br>ug/day<br>d) 2.77 $\pm$ or - 1.11<br>ug/day<br>e) 1.40 $\pm$ or - 0.92<br>ug/day<br>f) 0.91 $\pm$ or - 0.38<br>ug/day | a) Normal children, less than 2 to greater than 7 yr. Excretion increased with age<br>b) Underweight children, <2 to 7yr<br>c) Well-nourished adults, 20-35 yr<br>d) Subjects, 45-85 yr, from institution for the aged<br>e) Chronically disabled, 30-70 yr<br>f) Drug addicts, 40-70 yr<br><br>Subjects of various ages, health, and nutritional status from Turkey.<br><br>CHROMIUM; TURKEY; HAIR; URINE; AGE; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; CHILDREN; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUG ABUSE; METALS; DENTS; TRACE ELEMENTS | Gerson, C.F.<br>Sauer, G.<br>Hertz, W.<br>Wolf, W.R.<br>Sokoca, S.<br>1975 |
| 1957<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 189                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 0.48 $\pm$ or - 0.41<br>(SE) ug/l<br>b) 0.34 $\pm$ or - 0.31<br>(SE) ug/l<br>c) 0.41 $\pm$ or - 0.37<br>(SE) ug/l                                                                                                      | a) Males (9 subjects)<br>b) Females (98 subjects)<br>c) Entire group<br>Values in 24-hr urines. Also given per g creatinine. Levels tended to be inversely related to age but differences not significant. Values in 2-hr urines not correlated with 24-hr urine levels (87 subjects).<br><br>Residents, ages 10-80 yr, in a pollution-free areas of Japan.<br><br>CHROMIUM; BIOINDICATORS; JAPAN; URINE; METALS; SEX; AGE                                                                                                      | Nomiyama, H.<br>Yutoriama, H.<br>Nomiyama, K.<br>1980                      |

Chrysotile (8 CI) (VAN)  
 Chrysotile [H4Mg3(Si2O9)] (9 CI)  
 12061-29-5  
 H 10-09-Si2.3Mg  
 HV 282

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                           |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1958<br>Lung   | Inhalation     |                   | a) 13<br>b) 7   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 130,000/g dry lung<br>b) 160,000/g dry lung                     | a) Pittsburgh residents<br>b) Asbestos workers<br><br>FIBERS; ASBESTOS; LUNGS;<br>PENNSYLVANIA; SOUTH CAROLINA;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS                                                                                                                                                                                     | Gross, P.<br>Harley, R.A.<br>Davis, J.H.G.<br>Cralley, L.J.<br>1974 |
| 1959<br>Lung   |                | Microscopy        | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 3 X 10 (N+6)<br>fibers/cu mm<br>b) 2 X 10 (N+6)<br>fibers/cu mm | a) Female<br>b) Male<br><br>Parenchyma from 39 yr old female with<br>3 yr of exposure and 20 yr<br>postexposure to chrysotile asbestos,<br>and 68 yr old male with 13 yr<br>exposure and 42 yr postexposure to<br>chrysotile asbestos, France.<br><br>ASBESTOS; LUNGS; SALIVA; ADULTS;<br>FRANCE; FIBERS; IN VITRO ANALYSIS | Jaurand, M.C.<br>Bignon, J.<br>Sebastien, P.<br>Goni, J.<br>1977    |
| 1960<br>Saliva |                | Microscopy        | 1               | Not given                    | 10 (N+6) fibers                                                    | Sputum from 38 yr old male with 10 yr<br>exposure and 9 yr postexposure to<br>chrysotile asbestos, France. Units<br>not given.<br><br>ASBESTOS; LUNGS; SALIVA; ADULTS;<br>FRANCE; FIBERS; IN VITRO ANALYSIS                                                                                                                 | Jaurand, M.C.<br>Bignon, J.<br>Sebastien, P.<br>Goni, J.<br>1977    |

| TISSUE    | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                               |
|-----------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1961 Lung |                |                   | 30                               | 0.58-12.40%                                                                                                                  | 4.92%                                                                                                    | Percentage of 2 g ground, dried lungs.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; COAL; UNITED STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                    | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.R.<br>1967                    |
| 1962 Lung |                |                   | a) 30<br>b) 26<br>c) 23<br>d) 21 | a) 580-12400 mg/100 g dry wt<br>b) 430-13230 mg/100 g dry wt<br>c) 310-12070 mg/100 g dry wt<br>d) 520-13220 mg/100 g dry wt | a) 4980 mg/100 g dry wt<br>b) 5397 mg/100 g dry wt<br>c) 3488 mg/100 g dry wt<br>d) 5644 mg/100 g dry wt | a) April and May 1965<br>b) March 1966<br>c) Dec 1966 to March 1967<br>d) Nov 1967<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                               |
| 1963 Lung |                |                   | a) 164<br>b) 14                  | a) 2.7-6.3 g/100 g dry wt<br>b) Not given                                                                                    | a) 4.6 g/100 g dry wt<br>b) 2.9 g/100 g dry wt                                                           | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                          | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                 |
| 1964 Lung |                |                   | 145                              | Not given                                                                                                                    | 4.4 g/100 g dry wt                                                                                       | Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Linstiaca, L.P.<br>Morris, H.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Hauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>1971 |
| 1965 Lung |                |                   | 26                               | 430-13,230 mg/100 g dry wt                                                                                                   | 5,397 mg/100 g dry wt                                                                                    | Miners with 21-47 yr occupational experience.<br><br>Tissues from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; MINERALS; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; COAL; LUNGS; WEST VIRGINIA; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                     | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Kinser, R.E.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Hauer, P.A.<br>1968                                  |

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Coal (No postings in CHEMLINE).

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                            | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1966<br>Lymph<br>node |                |                   | a) 23<br>b) 13  | a) 150-5820 mg/100 g dry<br>wt<br>b) 740-7640 mg/100 g dry<br>wt | a) 2391 mg/100 g dry<br>wt<br>b) 3900 mg/100 g dry<br>wt | a) Dec 1966 to March 1967<br>b) Nov 1967<br><br>Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from<br>subjects who had been bituminous coal<br>miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West<br>Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL;<br>BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC;<br>LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST<br>VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Cradle, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlsberg, J.R.<br>1971             |
| 1967<br>Lymph<br>node |                |                   | 5               | 630-5,440 mg/100 g dry wt                                        | 5,397 mg/100 g dry wt                                    | Values for miners with 21-47 yr<br>occupational experience.<br><br>Tissues from deceased West Virginia<br>bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; MINERALS; BERYLLIUM; COBALT;<br>COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; ZINC; COAL; LUNGS; WEST<br>VIRGINIA; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                               | Cradle, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Kinser, R.E.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Hauer, P.A.<br>1960 |

Cobalt  
7440-48-4  
Co  
AtW 58.9332, HP 1493 C, BP 3100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1910 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1968<br>Blood           |                | NA                | a) 728<br>b) 691 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 0.004 ± or - 0.004<br>ug/g<br>b) 0.003 ± or - 0.004<br>ug/g | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in<br>Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>TINNESSE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schalert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Byer, W.<br>Bansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 1969<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 18               | 5.6-9.8 ng/ml                                | 7.7 ng/ml                                                      | Healthy donors, aged 23-53 yr.<br><br>Blood samples provided by Umberto I<br>Regional Hospital, Ancona, Italy.<br><br>METALS; MANGANESE; COBALT; COPPER;<br>SIOCD; BLOOD SERUM; ITALY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Busnarelli, R.A.A.<br>Rocchetti, R.<br>1975                                                                                                             |
| 1970<br>Hair            |                | NA                | 11               | 0.53-2.83 ppm                                | 1.70 ppm                                                       | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Maika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BORON; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTHONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                               | Perkova, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, B.<br>1977                                                                                                   |
| 1971<br>Kidney          |                | ES                |                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.12 ppm (11%)<br>b) 1.03 ppm (13%)<br>c) 1.55 ppm (15%)    | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable<br>levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOSESINS;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEY; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIT; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                                              |

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| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1972<br>Liver    |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.06 ppm (11%)<br>b) 1.17 ppm (14%)<br>c) 0.97 ppm (19%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                                              |
| 1973<br>Lung     |                | ES                | 26              | Not given                                    | 1.9 ug/100 g dry wt                                         | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia<br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL;<br>BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC;<br>LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crahe, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                                                                |
| 1974<br>Placenta |                | NA                | 838             | Not given                                    | 0.023 + or - 0.015 ug/g                                     | Dry wt basis<br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, E.<br>Hansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 1975<br>Spleen   |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.08 ppm (10%)<br>b) 0.97 ppm (9%)<br>c) 1.02 ppm (9%)   | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                                              |

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Cobalt  
7440-48-4  
Co  
Atv 58.9332, BP 1493 C, BP 3100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1910 C

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| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                       |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1976<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 0.5-2.2 ug/24 hr<br>b) 0.6-0.9 ug/24 hr | a) 1.0 ug/24 hr<br>b) 0.8 ug/24 hr | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>SEASONED METHODS | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Horte, J.<br>1975 |



Copper  
7440-50-8  
Cu  
Atw 63.546, BP 1093 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1626 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

| TISSUE                 | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1977<br>Adipose        |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4               | Not given                                                                                    | 0.52 ppm dry wt                                                                                                   | Abdominal fat. 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Katough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Inatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 1978<br>Amniotic fluid |                | AAS               | 137             | 0.06-0.26 ppm                                                                                | 0.14 ppm                                                                                                          | Levels did not change appreciably during pregnancy, nor were they significantly different between high risk and normal groups.<br><br>147 women with high risk or normal pregnancies.<br><br>METALS; COPPER; AMNIOTIC FLUID; BLOOD SERUM; PREGNANCY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Shearer, T.R.<br>Lis, H.W.<br>Johnson, K.S.<br>Johnson, J.R.<br>Prescott, G.H.<br>1979                                        |
| 1979<br>Amniotic fluid |                |                   |                 |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                   | Review<br><br>REVIEWS; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM; CHROMIUM; NEWBORN; FETUS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                                                          |
| 1980<br>Aorta          |                | X-ray spectrom    | 9               | Not given                                                                                    | 5.68 ppm dry wt                                                                                                   | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Katough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Inatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 1981<br>Blood          |                | AAS               | 72              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 229 ug/100 ml<br>b) 199 ug/100 ml<br>c) 206 ug/100 ml<br>d) 51 ug/100 ml<br>e) 51 ug/100 ml<br>f) 52 ug/100 ml | a) Blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group (1500-2500 g)<br>b) Blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group (>2500 g)<br>c) Blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br>d) Cord blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group<br>e) Cord blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group<br>f) Cord blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking, habits, parity.<br><br>Mothers who gave birth in Newark, NJ, April-September, 1975.<br><br>METALS; CALCIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; ADULTS; FETUS; NEW JERSEY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Bogden, J.D.<br>Thind, I.S.<br>Kemp, F.V.<br>Caterini, R.<br>1978                                                             |

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Copper  
7440-50-8  
Cu  
Atw 63.546, BP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

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| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1982<br>Blood            |                |                   |                 |                                                                                  |                                                                         | Review<br>METALS; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; ZINC; METALLOPROTEINS;<br>RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; REVIEW                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Sorenson, J.R.J.<br>1978                                                           |
| 1983<br>Blood            |                | AAS               | a) 29<br>b) 19  | a) 0.71-1.31 ppm<br>b) 0.87-1.41 ppm                                             | a) 1.03 ppm<br>b) 1.14 ppm                                              | a) 0-3 yr old hospital patients<br>b) 4-6 yr old hospital patients<br><br>Dutch subjects aged 2 mo or older.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD;<br>MANGANESE; ZINC; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM;<br>SMOKING; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES;<br>INDUSTRIES; SMELTERS; ADULTS;<br>CHILDREN; SEX; NETHERLANDS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Zielhuis, R.L.<br>del Castillo, P.<br>Herber, R.F.H.<br>Wibowo, A.A.E.<br>1978     |
| 1984<br>Blood,<br>cells  |                |                   |                 |                                                                                  |                                                                         | Review<br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM;<br>CHROMIUM; NEWBORN; FETUS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL<br>DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                               |
| 1985<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | 145             | 0.90-1.36<br>Range of means                                                      | 1.14 ppm                                                                | Additional data available.<br><br>Healthy adults not fasting, aged 19<br>to 51 yr, from Sweden.<br><br>METALS; ZINC; COPPER; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; SALIVA; DRUGS; SEX; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Nathur, A.<br>Wallenius, K.<br>Abdulla, H.<br>1977                                 |
| 1986<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 4 ug/100 ml<br>b) 29 ug/100 ml<br>c) 46 ug/100 ml<br>d) 47 ug/100 ml | a) Patient 1, after 9 mo of diarrhea<br>and 6 wk of parenteral alimentation,<br>before Zn therapy<br>b) Patient 1, after oral Zn, 35<br>mg/day, 10 days<br>c) Patient 2, after 6 mo of diarrhea<br>and 5 wk of parenteral alimentation,<br>before Zn therapy. d) Patient 2,<br>after oral Zn, 35 mg/day, 10 days<br><br>Infants treated for intractable<br>diarrhea.<br><br>22-25 days after start of treatment<br>patients became feverish. Rash of<br>erythema, vesicles, desquaded patches,<br>and pustules developed around natural<br>orifices, genitalia, perineum,<br>fingers, and toes. Alopecia,<br>blepharitis, and paronychia. Rash<br>and fever responded to oral zinc.<br><br>Striking decrease in serum alkaline<br>phosphatase. Responded to oral zinc.<br><br>ZINC; BLOOD PLASMA; COPPER; SKIN<br>DISEASES; METALS | Arakawa, T.<br>Tanura, T.<br>Igarashi, Y.<br>Sasaki, H.<br>Sandstead, H.H.<br>1976 |
| 1987<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | a) 20<br>b) 33  | a) 78-150 ug/100 ml<br>b) 75-166 ug/100 ml                                       | a) 110.0 ug/100 ml<br>b) 114.0 ug/100 ml                                | a) Males, 65-94 yr old, without<br>vitamin supplement<br>b) Females, 65-95 yr old, without<br>vitamin supplement<br><br>AGE; BLOOD; HAIR; IRELAND; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Vir, S.C.<br>Love, A.H.G.<br>1979                                                  |

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Copper  
7440-50-8  
Cu

AtV 63.546, BP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

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| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                   | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                        | SEMI                                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1988<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                |                   |                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                              | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>COPPER; HANGAWASE; SELENIUM;<br>CHROMIUM; NEWBORN; FETUS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL<br>DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                   |
| 1989<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | a) 6<br>b) 12<br>c) 16<br>d) 20<br>e) 9<br>f) 9<br>g) 24<br>h) 21 | a) 0.70-1.65 ug/ml<br>b) 0.70-2.22 ug/ml<br>c) 0.83-1.91 ug/ml<br>d) 0.76-1.97 ug/ml<br>e) 0.95-1.78 ug/ml<br>f) 0.70-1.53 ug/ml<br>g) 0.71-1.18 ug/ml<br>h) 0.64-1.46 ug/ml | a) 1.303 ug/ml<br>b) 1.382 ug/ml<br>c) 1.307 ug/ml<br>d) 1.303 ug/ml<br>e) 1.379 ug/ml<br>f) 1.101 ug/ml<br>g) 0.891 ug/ml<br>h) 0.994 ug/ml | a) 5-110 yr old males<br>b) 5-110 yr old females<br>c) 10-115 yr old males<br>d) 10-115 yr old females<br>e) 60+ yr old males<br>f) 60+ yr old females<br>g) Caucasians old 11-17 yr males<br>h) Caucasians, 11-17 yr old females<br><br>Aborigines, 5-77 yr old, from<br>Hovanjua and Fitzroy Crossing<br>communities of N.W. Australia.<br>Middle-class Caucasian children as<br>controls.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; ZINC;<br>COPPER; IRON; METALS; AUSTRALIA;<br>SIETS; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS | Holt, A.B.<br>Spargo, L.B.<br>Iverson, J.B.<br>Faulkner, G.S.<br>Chack, D.B.<br>1980   |
| 1990<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | a) 5<br>b) 5                                                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                                                 | a) 134 ug/dl<br>b) 83 ug/dl                                                                                                                  | a) Women taking a combination oral<br>contraceptive, after 35 days on diet<br>b) Women not taking a contraceptive,<br>after 35 days on diet<br>Diet contained no Zn, Cu, Fe, but was<br>otherwise nutritionally adequate.<br><br>Some subjects: diarrhea, sore<br>throat, stomatitis aphthous.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; NITROGEN; BLOOD<br>SERUM; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES; PROTEINS;<br>METABOLISM                                                                                                       | Hess, P.H.<br>King, J.C.<br>Hargan, S.<br>1977a                                        |
| 1991<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | 35                                                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                                                                                                 | a) 672 ug/l<br>b) 604 ug/l<br>c) 926 ug/l<br>d) 1337 ug/l                                                                                    | a) Day 1<br>b) Day 2<br>c) Day 10<br>d) Day 20<br><br>35 burn cases, 15-61 yr. Average of<br>34% of body surface burnt.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | LaParque, P.<br>Couture, J.C.<br>Hostell, R.<br>Guilbaud, J.<br>Salice, L.<br>1976     |
| 1992<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | 119                                                               | 0.9-3.0 ppm                                                                                                                                                                  | 2.02 ppm                                                                                                                                     | Levels did not change appreciably<br>during pregnancy, nor were they<br>significantly different between high<br>risk and normal groups.<br><br>147 women with high risk or normal<br>pregnancies.<br><br>METALS; COPPER; AMNIOTIC FLUID; BLOOD<br>SERUM; PREGNANCY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Shearer, T.R.<br>Lin, H.W.<br>Johnson, K.S.<br>Johnson, J.E.<br>Prescott, G.H.<br>1979 |

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Copper  
7440-50-8

Cu  
AtN 63.546, HP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                              |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1993<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 187             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 110 ug/100 ml<br>b) 124 ug/100 ml                         | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 75 ug/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.C.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978 |
| 1994<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | 41              | a) 91-98 ug/dl<br>b) 105-110 ug/dl<br>c) 180-186 ug/dl       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable  | a) Control, 2 and 6 hr after 50 ug Zn. Fasting value, 96 ug/dl<br>b) Cirrhotic, 0 and 2 hr after 50 ug Zn. Final value, 108 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>c) Postsurgical group, 0 and 2 hr after 50 ug Zn. Final value, 185 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>All groups fasted before Zn.<br><br>Controls, patients with alcoholic cirrhosis, postsurgical patients with delayed healing.<br><br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>NEBRASKA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY;<br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRUGS; METALS; LIVER;<br>DISEASES                                           | Sullivan, J.P.<br>Jettan, H.H.<br>Burch, H.H.<br>1979  |
| 1995<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | 1               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 201 ug/dl<br>b) 136 ug/dl<br>c) 214 ug/dl<br>d) 180 ug/dl | a) 16 hr after ingestion<br>b) Ceruloplasmin-bound fraction 16 hr after ingestion<br>c) 40 hr after ingestion<br>d) Ceruloplasmin-bound fraction 40 hr after ingestion<br>2 yr old patient admitted to hospital 1 hr after drinking 30 ml supersaturated copper sulfate solution<br>Peritoneal dialysis started 17 hr after ingestion.<br><br>Hemolytic anemia, renal failure, cardiac arrhythmia, central nervous system depression<br><br>METALS; COPPER; METAL POISONING;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ANEMIA; NEUROLOGIC<br>MANIFESTATIONS; CASE HISTORIES;<br>CHILDREN; CANADA | Cole, D.E.C.<br>Lorenson, D.S.<br>1978                 |
| 1996<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 18              | 1.0-1.4 ug/ml                                                | 1.2 ug/ml                                                    | Healthy donors, aged 21-53 yr.<br><br>Blood samples provided by Umberto I Regional Hospital, Ancona, Italy.<br><br>METALS; MANGANESE; COBALT; COPPER;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ITALY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Mazzarelli, R.A.A.<br>Rocchetti, R.<br>1975            |

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                  | RANGE                                                                                                                            | HEAT                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1997<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8                                                | 87.5-92.4 ug/100 ml                                                                                                              | Not given                                                                                                | Mean values all groups during 4 experimental periods of 4 days each. Subjects received 2.93 (2.90-2.96) ug Cu/day with basal diet or with basal diet plus 14.2 g/day supplement cellulose, hemicellulose or pectin. Small changes in serum content or urinary excretion due to extra fiber, significant changes in fecal mineral loss.<br><br>Healthy adolescent boys<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; COPPER; ZINC; MAGNESIUM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; FECS; ADOLESCENTS; FIBERS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NERVIASA | Drews, L.H.<br>Kies, C.<br>Fox, H.H.<br>1979                                                                         |
| 1998<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 122                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                     | a) 114.3 ± or - 13.7 ug/100 ml<br>b) 107.0 ± or - 23.7 ug/100 ml<br>c) 103.4 ± or - 19.1 ug/100 ml       | a) Storage battery workers before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>b) Controls<br>c) Storage battery workers, after 24 wk treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br><br>Workers, aged 28-60 yr, in battery plant 4-34 yr. 100 controls with no known Pb exposure.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; COPPER; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; URINE; DIETS; VITAMIN C                                                                                                                                       | Papioannou, R.<br>Schler, A.<br>Pfaffner, C.C.<br>1978                                                               |
| 1999<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 24                                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given                                     | a) 1.5 ug/ml<br>b) 1.9 ug/ml<br>c) 2.2 ug/ml<br>d) 1.8 ug/ml<br>e) 1.8 ug/ml<br>f) 2.0 ug/ml             | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-15 no lactation<br>e) 16-21 no lactation<br>f) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Vaughan, L.I.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                             |
| 2000<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 9<br>c) 13<br>d) 7<br>e) 14<br>f) 15 | a) 1.30-2.22 ug/ml<br>b) 1.37-2.01 ug/ml<br>c) 1.20-2.16 ug/ml<br>d) 1.20-2.17 ug/ml<br>e) 0.95-1.55 ug/ml<br>f) 1.02-1.82 ug/ml | a) 1.655 ug/ml<br>b) 1.690 ug/ml<br>c) 1.492 ug/ml<br>d) 1.630 ug/ml<br>e) 1.273 ug/ml<br>f) 1.394 ug/ml | a) 5-10 yr old males<br>b) 5-10 yr old females<br>c) 10-15 yr old males<br>d) 10-15 yr old females<br>e) 60+ yr old males<br>f) 60+ yr old females<br><br>Aborigines, 5-77 yr old, from Hovanjun, N.W. Australia.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; ZINC; COPPER; IRON; METALS; AUSTRALIA; CISTS; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Holt, A.B.<br>Spargo, R.S.<br>Iverson, J.S.<br>Paulkner, G.S.<br>Cheek, D.B.<br>1980                                 |
| 2001<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | AAS               | 19                                               | a) 54-184 ug/dl<br>b) 32-144 ug/dl                                                                                               | a) 106 ± or - 11 ug/dl<br>b) 76 ± or - 7 ug/dl (SE)                                                      | a) Pre-total parenteral nutrition<br>b) During total parenteral nutrition (5-12 days)<br>Copper content of hyperalimentation fluid, 20-30 ug/l. Significant decrease in serum after 2 wk, P<0.02.<br><br>Cancer patients, ages 12-63 yr, mean wt loss of 18.9 ± or - 3.2% from pre-illness weight.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; NEOPLASMS; CISTS                                                                                                                                 | Lowry, S.F.<br>Goodgame, J.T.<br>Smith, J.C.<br>Haber, H.H.<br>Hakuch, H.H.<br>Henkin, H.I.<br>Brennan, H.F.<br>1979 |

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2002<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | AAS               | 33                                   | 1.0-1.7 ug/ml                                                                | 1.3 ug/ml                                                                          | Healthy donors, aged 21-53 yr.<br><br>Blood samples provided by Umberto I Regional Hospital, Ancona, Italy.<br><br>NETALS; MANGANESE; COBALT; COPPER;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ITALY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Mezzarelli, R.A.A.<br>Rocchetti, R.<br>1975                                |
| 2003<br>Hair            |                | VA                | 11                                   | 2.5-102.0 ppm                                                                | 18.2 ppm                                                                           | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; NETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BRONZE; RUTHENIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                       | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.I.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                      |
| 2004<br>Hair            |                | AAS               | 6                                    | a) 20-440 ppm<br>b) 23-510 ppm<br>c) 30-410 ppm                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                       | a) 5 cm from root<br>b) 10 cm from root<br>c) 20 cm from root, 4 of 6 subjects<br>Range of means from several determinations for each subject.<br>Values from graphs.<br><br>3 females, 2 males from Vancouver, British Columbia, 1 female from Paris, France. Hair colors from blond to brown, including 1 with graying dark brown hair.<br><br>COPPER; HAIR; CANADA; FRANCE; NETALS                                                                                                  | Haas, D.<br>Pate, H.D.<br>1976                                             |
| 2005<br>Hair            |                | AAS               | a) 179<br>b) 108<br>c) 102<br>d) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                 | a) 9.92 ug/g<br>b) 17.91 ug/g<br>c) 13.87 ug/g<br>d) 25.06 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>c) Male adults<br>d) Female adults<br>Correlation between Cu and sex.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>NETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; SCULPTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Crawson, J.P.<br>Hinnars, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 2006<br>Hair            |                | AAS               | a) 27<br>b) 76<br>c) 7<br>d) 35      | a) 8.7-22.2 ug/g<br>b) 6.4-25.4 ug/g<br>c) 8.8-30.4 ug/g<br>d) 6.9-19.7 ug/g | a) 11.1 ug/g<br>b) 12.3 ug/g<br>c) 19.6 ug/g<br>d) 12.0 ug/g                       | a) Males, 65-94 yr old, without vitamin supplement<br>b) Females, 65-95 yr old, without vitamin supplement<br>c) Males, 66-78 yr old, with multivitamin supplement<br>d) Females, 67-93 yr old, with multivitamin supplement<br><br>AGE; BLOOD; HAIR; IRELAND; NETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                        | Vir, S.C.<br>Love, A.H.G.<br>1979                                          |

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Copper  
7440-50-8

Cu

AtW 63.546, BP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                                                        | RAW                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2007<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | 8                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 18 ppm<br>b) 37 ppm<br>c) 24 ppm<br>d) 45 ppm<br>e) 31 ppm | a) 1-6 no lactation<br>b) 7-9 no lactation<br>c) 10-15 months lactation<br>d) 16-21 no lactation<br>e) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; BENTALS;<br>LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kamberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                                      |
| 2008<br>Kidney |                | X-ray spectrom    | 12                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 10.1 ppm dry wt<br>b) 10.3 ppm dry wt                      | a) Redulla<br>b) Cortex<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BENTALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2009<br>Kidney |                | ES                | a) 135<br>b) 73<br>c) 88 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) 12.6 ppm<br>b) 9.23 ppm<br>c) 11.4 ppm                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different, b) and c) different, P<0.01<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; BENTALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; MERC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, R.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 2010<br>Liver  |                | X-ray spectrom    | 10                       | Not given                                                                    | 34.2 ppm dry wt                                               | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BENTALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |

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| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2011<br>Liver |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 48<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 23.7 ppa<br>b) 22.4 ppa<br>c) 22.8 ppa | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>SCANDIUM | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2012<br>Liver |                |                   |                         |                                              |                                           | Review. Fetal tissue<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM;<br>CHROMIUM; BERYLLIUM; YTTRIUM; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL<br>DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                                 |
| 2013<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 30                      | Not detectable-78.6 ug/g<br>dry wt           | Not given                                 | Sections of lungs from subjects who<br>had been bituminous coal miners for<br>23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                       | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolovich, P.E.<br>Knott, R.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 2014<br>Lung  |                | AAS               | 20                      | Not given                                    | 7.3 ug/100 g dry wt                       | Includes upper and lower lobes, and<br>lymph nodes of lung. Additional data<br>available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who<br>had been bituminous coal miners for<br>12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West<br>Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL;<br>BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC;<br>LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST<br>VIRGINIA                          | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                            |
| 2015<br>Lung  |                | AAS               | a) 85<br>b) 15          | a) 7.5-12.9 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given      | a) 9.7 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 8.2 ug/g dry wt  | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal<br>miners and non-coal miners from<br>Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA;<br>BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON;<br>LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST<br>VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                   | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974              |

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| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RAW                                                                                          | RAW                                                                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2016<br>Lung       |                | AAS               | 90                                                 | 7.5-12.9 ug/g dry wt                                                                         | 9.6 ug/g dry wt                                                                                                                                                            | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Linstica, L.P.<br>Morris, R.B.<br>Nolts, J.L.<br>Nauer, P.<br>Nolovics, P.R.<br>1971 |
| 2017<br>Lymph node |                | AAS               | 14                                                 | Not given                                                                                    | 7.7 ug/100 g dry wt                                                                                                                                                        | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |
| 2018<br>Milk       |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 39<br>c) 23<br>d) 13<br>e) 28<br>f) 30 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 0.43 ± or - 0.05 ug/ml<br>b) 0.33 ± or - 0.03 ug/ml<br>c) 0.30 ± or - 0.03 ug/ml<br>d) 0.24 ± or - 0.04 ug/ml<br>e) 0.29 ± or - 0.08 ug/ml<br>f) 0.28 ± or - 0.06 ug/ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-12 months lactation<br>e) 13-18 no lactation<br>f) 19-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 19-42 yr age, 22 primiparae and 16 multiparae, 1-31 mo postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; METALS; LACTATION; NAIR; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.V.<br>Kemberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                               |
| 2019<br>Milk       |                | AAS               | a) 76<br>b) 77<br>c) 23<br>d) 77<br>e) 25          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given                 | a) 0.46 ug/ml<br>b) 0.29 ug/ml<br>c) 0.16 ug/ml<br>d) 0.29 ug/ml<br>e) 0.36 ug/ml                                                                                          | a) Colostrum, high and low income groups<br>b) After lactation 1-3 months, high and low income groups<br>c) After lactation > or = 13 months, high and low income groups<br>d) After lactation 1-3 months, low income group<br>e) After lactation 1-3 months, high income group<br>Significant difference (P<0.01) between income groups at 1-3 months but not at 4-6 months. Additional data available.<br><br>Women from urban and rural India.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; MILK; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URBAN AREAS; RURAL AREAS; INDIA | Pajalakshai, K.<br>Srikantia, S.G.<br>1980                                                                             |
| 2020<br>Milk       |                |                   |                                                    |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                            | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM; CHROMIUM; HEMOGLOBIN; FETUS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                                                   |

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Copper  
7440-50-8

Cu  
Atm 63.546, BP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

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| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2021<br>Nail     |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 4.3 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 4.2 ug/g dr wt<br>c) 4.5 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 3.8 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Malassian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS; NAILS; NAILS                                          | Nasironi, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schanschula, R.G.<br>1976                                                |
| 2022<br>Pancreas |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4                                | Not given                                                    | 7.16 ppm dry wt                                                                     | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                               | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2023<br>Spleen   |                | X-ray spectrom    | 8                                | Not given                                                    | 5.22 ppm dry wt                                                                     | 2 per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                       | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2024<br>Spleen   |                | ES                | a) 5.49<br>b) 6.02<br>c) 5.51    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 5.49 ppm<br>b) 6.02 ppm<br>c) 5.51 ppm                                           | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISHASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 2025<br>Teeth    |                |                   | a) 28<br>b) 28                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 6.6 ppm<br>b) 6.6 ppm                                                            | a) NE Bristol<br>b) SW Bristol<br><br>Permanent premolar teeth collected from school dental clinics in Bristol, United Kingdom.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; ZINC; CADMIUM; COPPER; TEETH; CHILDREN; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Stack, H.V.<br>Berkitt, A.J.<br>Nicholls, G.<br>1975                                                                          |

(NEXT PAGE)

Copper  
7440-50-8

Cu  
Atw 63,546, BP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2026<br>Urine |                |                   | a) 14<br>b) 24  | a) 4-347 ug/l<br>b) <40 ug/l               | a) 33 ug/l<br>b) Not given                               | a) Workers in molybdenite roasting plant<br>b) Controls-students and research personnel<br><br>About 1/2 the workers had diarrhea, joint pains, back pains, headaches, and skin or hair changes.<br><br>BLOOD; COLORADO; COPPER; MOLYBDENUM;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS;<br>URINE; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Walravens, P.A.<br>Soude-Braso, R.<br>Solomon, C.C.<br>Chappell, W.R.<br>Bentley, G.<br>1979 |
| 2027<br>Urine |                | HA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 11.5-18.9 ug/24 hr<br>b) 13-26 ug/24 hr | a) 15.3 ug/24 hr<br>b) 20 ug/24 hr                       | a) Healthy male, 5 samples over 4 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SULPHUR; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                             | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Roste, J.<br>1975                                              |
| 2028<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8               | 0.08-0.09 ug/day                           | Not given                                                | Mean values all groups during 4 experimental periods of 4 days each. Subjects received 2.93 (2.90-2.96) ug Cu/day with basal diet or with basal diet plus 14.2 g/day supplement cellulose, hemicellulose or pectin. Small changes in serum content or urinary excretion due to extra fiber, significant changes in fecal mineral loss.<br><br>Healthy adolescent boys<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>COPPER; ZINC; MAGNESIUM; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; FIBERS; ADOLESCENTS; FIBERS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URBASKA | Draws, L.H.<br>Kies, C.<br>Fox, R.H.<br>1979                                                 |
| 2029<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given               | a) 0.07 + or - 0.01 ug/day<br>b) 0.06 + or - 0.01 ug/day | a) Low fiber diet<br>b) High fiber diet<br><br>Men 37 to 48 yr old.<br><br>Mean daily balance +0.2 ug on low-fiber diet and -0.4 ug on high-fiber diet<br><br>ADULTS; URINE; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; DIETS; FIBERS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Kelsay, J.L.<br>Jacob, R.A.<br>Prather, R.S.<br>1979                                         |

(NEXT PAGE)

Copper  
7440-50-8

Cu  
At 63.546, MP 1083 C, BP 2595 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1628 C, 10 mm Hg at 1870 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2030<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 9               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) 24 ± or - 1.4 ug/day<br>b) 25 ± or - 1.5 ug/day<br>c) 16 ± or - 1.8 ug/day                                                        | a) 8 studies, 21 days each - 1032 ug Cu plus 200 mg Ca/day<br>b) 4 studies, 24 days each - 1034 ug Cu plus 800 mg Ca/day<br>c) 1 study, 18 days - 1040 ug Cu plus 1500 mg Ca/day<br>Mean ± or - S.E.<br>1 study equivalent of 1 case<br>Balance and other data available.<br><br>7 patients with psychoneurosis, 1 with hypercalciuria, and 1 with Paget's disease, 41-63 yr old. All in good physical condition.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; CHROMIUM; COPPER; MANGANESE; ZINC; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; PCBIS; URINE; ADULTS; DIETS; METABOLISM; ILLINOIS | Spencer, H.<br>Assussen, C.B.<br>Holtzman, R.B.<br>Kramer, L.<br>1979                                                |
| 2031<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 22              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 4.9 ± or - 1.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 6.0 ± or - 2.6 ug/100 ml                                                                           | a) Storage battery workers before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>b) Storage battery workers after 24 wk treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br><br>Workers, aged 28-60 yr, in battery plant 4-34 yr. 100 controls with no known Pb exposure.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; COPPER; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; URINE; DIETS; VITAMIN C                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Papaloannou, R.<br>Sohler, A.<br>Pfeiffer, C.C.<br>1978                                                              |
| 2032<br>Urine | Injection      | AAS               | 9               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 102 ± or - 21 ug/24 hr<br>b) 117 ± or - 24 ug/24 hr<br>c) 94 ± or - 8 ug/24 hr<br>d) 56 ± or - 15 ug/24 hr<br>e) 60 ug/24 hr (SE) | a) Week 1<br>b) Week 2<br>c) Week 3, 6 subjects<br>d) Week 4, 3 subjects<br>e) Week 5, 2 subjects<br>Daily excretion for successive wk on total parenteral nutrition with a solution containing 20-30 ug/l Ca.<br><br>Cancer patients, ages 12-63 yr, mean wt loss of 18.9 ± or - 3.2% from pre-illness wt.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; NEOPLASMS; DIETS                                                                                                                                                                        | Lowry, S.F.<br>Goodgame, J.F.<br>Smith, J.C.<br>Baker, H.H.<br>Makuch, R.V.<br>Benkin, R.I.<br>Brennan, H.F.<br>1979 |

Cortisol (8 CI)  
 Preg-4-ene-3,20-dione, 11,17,21-trihydroxy-, (11beta)- (9 CI)  
 8056-08-4  
 C21-H30-O5  
 MW 362.47, MP 217-220 C, commercial samples 212-213 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                          | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2033<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Dermal         | Fluorometry       | a) 17<br>b) 15  | a) 2.8-21.7 ug/100 ml<br>b) 2.8-19.7 ug/100 ml | a) 13.34 ug/100 ml<br>b) 13.01 ug/100 ml | a) Baseline level<br>b) Day 7 of application of<br>fluocinolone acetonide<br>Mean dose of 7.5 ug/7 days (4.1-16.5<br>ug/7 days). Additional data<br>available.<br><br>Healthy infants, ages 1 to 30 mo,<br>with non-infective dermatitis.<br><br>DRUGS: GLUCOCORTICOIDS;<br>CORTICOSTEROIDS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>INFANTS; SKIN DISEASES; DERMATITIS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Weston, W.L.<br>Sams, W.H., Jr.<br>Morris, H.G.<br>Arthur, J.H.<br>Blakeman, G.J.<br>Anderson, H.<br>1980 |

Coumarin, 3-(alpha-acetonylbenzyl)-4-hydroxy- (8 CI)  
 2H-1-Benzopyran-2-one, 4-hydroxy-3-(3-oxo-1-phenylbutyl)- (9 CI)  
 81-81-2  
 C19-216-04  
 HW 308.32, HW 161 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                       |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2034<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) 6.0-8.8 ug/ml | a) 7.2 ug/ml<br>b) 7.4 ug/ml | a) Without naproxen treatment<br>b) With 375 mg naproxen 2x/day, 10 days before-7 days after 50 mg warfarin<br>Peaks at 5-10 hr after dose.<br>Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Normal males, 8 whites, 2 blacks, ages 24-31 yr.<br><br>Anticoagulant activity not affected by naproxen.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG INTERACTION; BLOOD SERUM; ACULTS; ANTICOAGULANTS; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Slattery, J.T.<br>Levy, G.<br>Jain, A.<br>McMahon, P.G.<br>1979 |

Coumarin, 3-(alpha-acetonylbenzyl)-4-hydroxy-, sodium salt (8 CI)  
 2H-1-Benzopyran-2-one, 4-hydroxy-3-(3-oxo-1-phenylbutyl)-, sodium salt (9 CI)  
 129-06-6  
 C19-H16-O4-Na  
 MW 331.34

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD   | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | SEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2035<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                  | 7               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 1.6 ug/ml<br>b) 0.25 ug/ml                                | a) Peak, 1 hr after single 15-mg dose<br>b) 96 hr after single 15-mg dose<br>Values estimated from graph.<br>Healthy, male Caucasians, aged 21 to 50 yr, weight 65 to 90 kg, height 1.5 to 1.9 m.<br>ANTICOAGULANTS; DRUGS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                            | Hanna, S.<br>Rosen, H.<br>Eisenberger, P.<br>Masero, L.<br>Lachman, L.<br>1978 |
| 2036<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC<br>Fluorometry | 12              | a) 4.6-7.0 ug/ml<br>b) 2.6-3.3 ug/ml<br>c) 2.7-4.2 ug/ml<br>d) 1.0-1.6 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 24 hr after 0.75 mg/kg - fluorometry<br>b) 72 hr after 0.75 mg/kg - fluorometry<br>c) 24 hr after 0.75 mg/kg - HPLC<br>d) 72 hr after 0.75 mg/kg - HPLC<br>Estimated from semi-log plots.<br>Metabolites not detected by HPLC.<br>Healthy males, ages 21 to 29 yr.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Vesell, R.S.<br>Shively, C.A.<br>1974                                          |

Cresol (8 CI) (VAM)  
 Phenol, methyl- (9 CI)  
 1319-77-3  
 C7-H8-O  
 MW 108.10, MP 10.9-35.5 C, BP 191-203 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 38-53 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2037<br>Urine |                | GC/MS             | 26              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 29 + or - 22 mg/l<br>b) 62 + or - 30 mg/l<br>c) 3.5 + or - 1.5 mg/l<br>d) 1.3 + or - 0.4 mg/l | a) p-Cresol 16 subjects, no toluene exposure<br>b) p-Cresol, 10 workers 280 ppm toluene<br>c) o-Cresol, 10 workers<br>d) m-Cresol, 10 workers toluene<br>Worker exposures to mean of 280 ppm toluene<br>2 wk study<br>o- and p-Cresol not detectable in urine of unexposed<br>Toluene in air and metabolite in urine not linearly related<br>Urine not corrected for density, methanol also in atmosphere.<br><br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; INDUSTRIAL<br>ATMOSPHERES; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>GERMANY | Wolwede, V.<br>Wodars, R.<br>Drysck, K.<br>Weichardt, H.<br>1979 |



Cyanide  
57-12-5  
C-4  
HW 26.02

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | SEAN                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                         |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 2038<br>Blood | Ingestion           |                   | 1               | Not given                              | 0.38 ug/dl                  | Peak concentration 1 hr after voluntary ingestion of 413 mg pure KCN.<br><br>48-yr-old male organic chemist.<br><br>Cardiorespiratory arrest, unrecordable blood pressure, treated as diabetic, but deliberate cyanide ingestion revealed by patient after regaining consciousness.<br><br>CYANIDE; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES; AUSTRALIA                                                                        | Edwards, A.C.<br>Thomas, I.D.<br>1978             |
| 2039<br>Blood |                     |                   | 1               | Not applicable                         | 9.2 ppm                     | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TRENDSSEN; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977          |
| 2040<br>Blood | Injection<br>Rectal |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 116 ug/dl<br>b) 58 ug/dl | a) Combined blood sample, on admission and 6 hr later<br>b) 12 hr after admission<br>Patient had undergone 9 days of Isotrile treatment<br><br>Cold sweats, headaches, nausea, lethargy, dyspnea, hypotension, hypothermia, tachycardia, Kussmaul respiration.<br><br>Leukocytosis, thrombocytosis, metabolic acidosis, electrocardiographic abnormalities.<br><br>BLOOD; DRUGS; HEART; HYPOTENSION; MEXICO | Horse, D.L.<br>Boros, L.<br>Findlay, P.A.<br>1979 |

Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, alpha- (9 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3beta,4alpha,5beta,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 319-88-6  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 BW 290.83, BP 159.5-160 C, BP 284 C, VP 0.02 mm Hg at 20 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2041<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) <0.0001-0.0458 ppm<br>b) 0.0027-0.0580 ppm<br>c) 0.0045-0.0886 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.0227 ppm<br>e) <0.0001-0.0891 ppm<br>f) 0.0068-0.6310 ppm | a) 0.0091 ppm<br>b) 0.0091 ppm<br>c) 0.0191 ppm<br>d) 0.0103 ppm<br>e) 0.0147 ppm<br>f) 0.0497 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br>Levels are for o,p'-DDT+o,p'-DDD<br>Data available for intermediate age groups.<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Posenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2042<br>Adipose |                | CC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.001-0.036 ug/g                                                                                                                                | 0.004 ug/g                                                                                         | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                                                             | Hea, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2043<br>Blood   |                | CC<br>GC          | 57                                                 | 0.11-15 ppb                                                                                                                                     | 3.25 ppb                                                                                           | 1975 Yugoslavia survey, 90 samples showed no alpha-BHC. Values are for serum or plasma.<br><br>65 males and 82 females, aged 8 to 92 yr (mean age 42 yr) in Croatia.<br><br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DDT; PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; YUGOSLAVIA; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                                                                                                                                               | Feiner, E.<br>Krauthacker, B.<br>Stipcevic, H.<br>Stefanac, Z.<br>1977                                                |
| 2044<br>Blood   |                | GC                | a) 22<br>b) 497                                    | a) 1-11 ppb<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                     | a) 4 ppb<br>b) < 1 ppb                                                                             | a) Samples in which alpha-BHC was positively identified<br>b) All samples<br><br>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                            | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975                                                                           |
| 2045<br>Milk    |                | GC<br>TLC         | 17                                                 | 0.1-1.9 ppb                                                                                                                                     | 0.58 ppb                                                                                           | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Ballingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                                      |

Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, alpha- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3beta,4alpha,5beta,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 319-84-6  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 MW 290.83, BP 159.5-160 C, BP 288 C, VP 0.02 mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                      | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2046<br>Milk, fat |                |                   |                 | Not given                                                  | 0.12 ug/kg                   | 85 samples--each is average from 20 mothers. Milk obtained from lactaria in Slovakia, 1971-1973. Values estimated from graph.<br><br>PESTICIDES: MILK; FATS;<br>CZECHOSLOVAKIA;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; EDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                          | Stokolay, A.<br>Rosival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Radaric, A.<br>1977                             |
| 2047<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33  | a) Not detectable-0.733 ppm<br>b) Not detectable-0.016 ppm | a) 0.107 ppm<br>b) 0.002 ppm | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients, (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; EDE; DDT;<br>DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA;<br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadis, V.W.<br>Braitkreitz, S.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Bruns, G.W.<br>1979 |
| 2048<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6   | a) 0-0.27 ppm<br>b) 0-0.01 ppm                             | a) 0.02 ppm<br>b) 0.003 ppm  | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; EDE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN;<br>MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                       | Barnett, R.V.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979                       |

Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, beta- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2beta,3alpha,4beta,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 319-85-7  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 BP 290.83, MP 314-315 C (sublimes), BP 60 C at 0.58 mm Hg, VP 0.005 mm Hg at 20 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2049<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) <0.0001-0.1150 ppm<br>b) 0.0021-1.0580 ppm<br>c) 0.0500-2.9470 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.1031 ppm<br>e) <0.0001-0.1284 ppm<br>f) 0.0294-1.3300 ppm | a) 0.0140 ppm<br>b) 0.0721 ppm<br>c) 0.5409 ppm<br>d) 0.0248 ppm<br>e) 0.0178 ppm<br>f) 0.2854 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE          | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Oay, W.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Rosenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2050<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.001-1.790 ug/g                                                                                                                                | 0.054 ug/g                                                                                         | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                   | Ben, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2051<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 1412<br>b) 898                                  | a) < or = 26.93 ppm<br>b) < or = 3.05 ppm                                                                                                       | a) 0.37 ppm<br>b) 0.21 ppm                                                                         | a) FY 1970<br>b) FY 1974<br>Concentrations on lipid basis.<br><br>Postmortem and biopsies throughout U.S.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; NONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; UNITED STATES                                                            | Katz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yobs, A.R.<br>1976                                                                   |
| 2052<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                   | a) 0.0031-7.5794 ppm<br>b) <0.0001-0.3554 ppm<br>c) 0.0046-0.4648 ppm<br>d) 0.0119-0.3371 ppm                                                   | a) 0.4232 ppm<br>b) 0.0631 ppm<br>c) 0.0815 ppm<br>d) 0.0734 ppm                                   | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Oay, W.E.<br>Djavaherian, B.<br>1974                               |

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Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, beta- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2beta,3alpha,4beta,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 319-85-7  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 BP 290.83, BP 314-315 C (sublines), BP 60 C at 0.58 mm Hg, VP 0.005 mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2053<br>Adipose      |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 0.93 ppm<br>b) 1.20 ppm<br>c) 1.20 ppm<br>d) 1.26 ppm<br>e) 1.23 ppm<br>f) 1.17 ppm | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEXAS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                 | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                                                                |
| 2054<br>Adipose      |                |                   | 268                                                  | Not given                                                                                    | 0.208 mg/Kg. Value is median.                                                          | Subcutaneous ventral fat from the Institutes for Pathological Anatomy and Forensic Medicine, 1971-1973.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Szokolay, A.<br>Posival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Nadaric, A.<br>1977                                                    |
| 2055<br>Adipose      |                |                   | 1                                                    | 0.11-0.12 ppm                                                                                | Not given                                                                              | Concentration range 4-54 days after ingestion of 170.1 g 75% dichlofenthion.<br><br>Suicide attempt by 62-yr-old male.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                                                                                                                | Davies, J.E.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Hague, R.<br>Horgade, C.<br>Sonnenborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |
| 2056<br>Blood, serum |                | GC-EC             | a) 25<br>b) 11<br>c) 19<br>d) 10<br>e) 15<br>f) 7    | a) 6-59 ppb<br>b) 6-22 ppb<br>c) 5-27 ppb<br>d) 5-12 ppb<br>e) 5-8 ppb<br>f) 9-15 ppb        | a) 18.7 ppb<br>b) 9.5 ppb<br>c) 12.4 ppb<br>d) 8.8 ppb<br>e) 5.9 ppb<br>f) 10.9 ppb    | a) Males, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>b) Females, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>c) Males, farms on which pesticides were frequently used<br>d) Females, farms on which pesticides were frequently used<br>e) Controls (males)<br>f) Controls (females)<br><br>Adult residents of Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM; COLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Starr, R.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, P.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Bounce, L.H.<br>1974                                       |
| 2057<br>Milk         |                |                   | 57                                                   | Trace-0.01 ppm                                                                               | <0.01 ppm                                                                              | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; DIELDRIN; DDT; HEPTACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Kutz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yobs, A.R.<br>1976                                                                |

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Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, beta- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2beta,3alpha,4beta,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 319-85-7  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 BP 290.83, MP 314-315 C (sublimes), BP 60 C at 0.58 mm Hg, VP 0.005 mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2058<br>Milk      |                | GC<br>TLC         | 49                                                                   | 1.2-17.8 ppb                                                                                                                 | 4.69 ppb                                                                                                                                                                                             | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                         | Bakken, A.F.<br>Seip, M.<br>1976                                                                                                               |
| 2059<br>Milk      |                | GC                | a) 23<br>b) 20<br>c) 12<br>d) 40<br>e) 38<br>f) 19<br>g) 20<br>h) 19 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 6.8 ppm, fat basis<br>b) 6.2 ppm, fat basis<br>c) 5.0 ppm, fat basis<br>d) 4.9 ppm, fat basis<br>e) 3.1 ppm, fat basis<br>f) 5.0 ppm, fat basis<br>g) 4.9 ppm, fat basis<br>h) 3.4 ppm, fat basis | a) 1970<br>b) 1971<br>c) 1972<br>d) 1973<br>e) 1974<br>f) 1975<br>g) 1976<br>h) 1977<br>Estimated from graph<br><br>Mothers in Osaka Prefecture<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; JAPAN; MILK; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                           | Yakushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Kuwabara, K.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Hori, S.<br>Yakushima, S.<br>Kashimoto, T.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kunita, M.<br>1979 |
| 2060<br>Milk      |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-21 ng/g                                 | a) 1 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 3 ng/g<br>d) 2 ng/g<br>e) 2 ng/g<br>f) 2 ng/g                                                                                                                           | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; MONOCHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS | Mes, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                                                                                |
| 2061<br>Milk, fat |                |                   |                                                                      | Not given                                                                                                                    | 0.49 ng/kg                                                                                                                                                                                           | 85 samples-each is average from 20 mothers. Milk obtained from lactaria in Slovakia, 1971-1973. Values estimated from graph.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS;<br>CZECHOSLOVAKIA;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                            | Szokolay, A.<br>Rosival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Madaric, A.<br>1977                                                                                |
| 2062<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | 33                                                                   | 0.009-0.393 ppm                                                                                                              | 0.232 ppm                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1977-1978 study<br><br>Patients at public health offices, Alberta, 17-309 days postpartum. 24 women lived in Edmonton.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                               | Currie, R.A.<br>Radis, V.W.<br>Breitkreitz, W.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Bruns, G.W.<br>1979                                                    |

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Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, beta- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2beta,3alpha,4beta,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 319-85-7  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 BP 290.83, MP 314-315 C (sublimed), BP 60 C at 0.58 mm Hg, VP 0.005 mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2063<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 38<br>b) 6   | a) 0.08-1.69 ppm<br>b) 0.11-0.75 ppm | a) 0.53 ppm<br>b) 0.270 ppm | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; EDT; HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN; MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Barnett, R.W.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979 |

Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, delta- (A CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3alpha,4beta,5alpha,6beta)- (A CI)  
 319-86-8  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 MW 290.83, MP 141.5-142.0 C, BP 60 C at 0.34 mm Hg, VP 0.02 mm Hg at 20 C

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | TEAN                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                       |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2064<br>Adipose   |                |                   | 268             | Not given   | 0.011 mg/kg. Value is median. | Subcutaneous ventral fat from the Institutes for Pathological Anatomy and Forensic Medicine, 1971-1973.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS;<br>CZECHOSLOVAKIA;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                       | Szokolay, A.<br>Posival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Madaric, A.<br>1977 |
| 2065<br>Milk      |                | GC<br>TLC         | 34              | 0.3-3.2 ppb | 1.14 ppb                      | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; BREAST; INSECTICIDES;<br>LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PESTICIDES; NORWAY | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, N.<br>1976                                |
| 2066<br>Milk, fat |                |                   |                 | Not given   | 0.10 mg/kg                    | 85 samples-each is average from 20 mothers. Milk obtained from lactaria in Slovakia, 1971-1973. Values estimated from graph.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS;<br>CZECHOSLOVAKIA;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE                  | Szokolay, A.<br>Posival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Madaric, A.<br>1977 |



Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, gamma- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3beta,4alpha,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 58-89-9  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 BP 290.85, nD gamma-isomer crystals 112.5 C, BP 323.4 C, 176.2 C at 10 mm Hg, VP 0.14 mm Hg at 40 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                          | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2067<br>Adipose |                         | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) <0.001-0.0777 ppm<br>b) 0.0016-0.1090 ppm<br>c) 0.0010-1.2876 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.0400 ppm<br>e) <0.0001-0.0616 ppm<br>f) 0.0010-0.5799 ppm | a) 0.0130 ppm<br>b) 0.0198 ppm<br>c) 0.0735 ppm<br>d) 0.0168 ppm<br>e) 0.0145 ppm<br>f) 0.0884 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr. Data available for intermediate age groups.<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                    | Wassermann, M.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Rosenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2068<br>Adipose |                         | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.001-0.136 ug/g                                                                                                                               | 0.007 ug/g                                                                                         | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                          | Nes, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.N.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2069<br>Adipose |                         |                   | 268                                                | Not given                                                                                                                                      | 0.057 ug/kg. Value is median.                                                                      | Subcutaneous ventral fat from the Institutes for Pathological Anatomy and Forensic Medicine, 1971-1973.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Szokolay, A.<br>Rosival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Madaric, A.<br>1977                                                       |
| 2070<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                   | a) 0.01 ppm<br>b) 0 ppm                                                                            | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Wet wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                                                   |
| 2071<br>Blood   |                         | GC                | 23                                                 | 0.45-15 ppb                                                                                                                                    | 4.09 ppb                                                                                           | 1975 Yugoslavia survey, 124 samples showed no lindane. Values are for serum or plasma.<br><br>65 males and 82 females, aged 8 to 92 yr (mean age 42 yr) in Croatia.<br><br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DDT; PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; YUGOSLAVIA; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Peiner, E.<br>Krauthacker, B.<br>Stipcevic, M.<br>Stefanac, Z.<br>1977                                                |

cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, gamma- (R CI)  
 cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3beta,4alpha,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 58-99-9  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 MW 290.95, MP gamma-isomer crystals 112.5 C, BP 323.4 C, 176.2 C at 10 mm Hg, VP 0.14 mm Hg at 40 C  
 (CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2072<br>Blood            |                | GC                | a) 41<br>b) 497 | a) 1-17 ppb<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                  | a) 3 ppb<br>b) < 1 ppb                                                                                   | a) Samples in which lindane was positively identified<br>b) All Samples<br><br>Festnorcross, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROXYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                                                                        | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975                                                        |
| 2073<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 29              | Not given                                                                                                                                    | 0.0147 ppm                                                                                               | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROXYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, Z.v.<br>Son, H.<br>Wassermann, M.<br>Coccos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2074<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | GC-EC             | a) 11<br>b) 1   | a) 7-23 ppb<br>b) Not applicable                                                                                                             | a) 16.8 ppb<br>b) 5.0 ppb                                                                                | a) Males, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>b) Females, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>Household dust levels 1.54-12.72 ppm.<br><br>Residents of Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM; COLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROXYCLOHEXANE                                                                                                                                                           | Starr, H.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, F.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Hounce, L.H.<br>1974                       |
| 2075<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Dermal         | GC                | 20              | a) 0.005-0.038 ug/ml<br>b) 0.013-0.039 ug/ml<br>c) 0.001-0.021 ug/ml<br>d) 0.001-0.017 ug/ml<br>e) 0.007-0.064 ug/ml<br>f) 0.002-0.008 ug/ml | a) 0.013 ug/ml<br>b) 0.028 ug/ml<br>c) 0.006 ug/ml<br>d) 0.007 ug/ml<br>e) 0.024 ug/ml<br>f) 0.005 ug/ml | a) 2 hr-12 infected children<br>b) 6 hr-12 infected children-peak<br>c) 48 hr-12 infected children<br>d) 2 hr-8 noninfected children<br>e) 6 hr-8 noninfected children-peak<br>f) 48 hr-8 noninfected children<br><br>Children ages 5-99 months infected with scabies, and controls, in Dallas, TX.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FENNEERS; BLOOD; CHILDREN; DISEASES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; TEXAS                                                                                        | Ginsburg, C.B.<br>Lowry, W.<br>Weisch, J.S.<br>1977                                                |

(NEXT PAGE)

Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, gamma- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3beta,4alpha,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 58-89-9  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 MW 290.85, MP gamma-isomer crystals 112.5 C, BP 323.4 C, 176.2 C at 10 mm Hg, VP 0.14 mm Hg at 40 C  
 (CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                            | SEAN                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                        |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2076<br>Milk      |                | GC                | 29              | Not given                                        | 0.0101 ppm                        | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DCD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, E.W.<br>Roe, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucco, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lensch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2077<br>Milk      |                | GC<br>TLC         | 17              | 1.0-35.8 ppb                                     | 10.91 ppb                         | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in Southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                 |
| 2078<br>Milk      |                | GC                | 2 of 51         | Not given                                        | 0.004 ppm                         | Random subjects of greater St. Louis, MO, metropolitan area.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Jonsson, V.<br>Liu, G.J.K.<br>Acubruiter, J.<br>Kettelhut, L.L.<br>Drucker, B.<br>1977           |
| 2079<br>Milk, fat |                |                   |                 | Not given                                        | 0.33 ug/kg                        | 85 samples-each is average from 20 mothers. Milk obtained from lactaria in Slovakia, 1971-1973. Values estimated from graph<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Szokolay, A.<br>Rosival, L.<br>Uhanak, J.<br>Sadaric, A.<br>1977                                 |
| 2080<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33  | a) Not detectable-0.340 ppm<br>b) Not applicable | a) 0.006 ppm<br>b) Not detectable | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                       | Currie, B.A.<br>Kadis, V.W.<br>Breithreitz, W.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Bruns, G.W.<br>1979      |

(NEXT PAGE)

Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, gamma- (8 CI)  
 Cyclohexane, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexachloro-, (1alpha,2alpha,3beta,4alpha,5alpha,6beta)- (9 CI)  
 56-49-9  
 C6-H6-Cl6  
 MW 290.85, MF gamma-isomer crystals 112.5 C, BP 323.4 C, 176.2 C at 10 mm Hg, VP 0.14 mm Hg at 40 C  
 (CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                          | MEAN                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2081<br>Milk, fat |                     | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6   | a) 0-0.29 ppm<br>b) 0-0.03 ppm | a) 0.03 ppm<br>b) 0.008 ppm | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; EDT; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN; MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Barnett, R.W.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979 |
| 2082<br>Urine     | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given   | a) 24.6 %<br>b) 9.3%        | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                 | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Hilbach, H.I.<br>1974                               |

Cyclohexanol, 1-ethynyl-, carbonate  
 126-52-3  
 C9-H13-N-O2  
 MW 167.20, BP 96-98 C, BP at 3 mm Hg 116-122 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                              | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                         | REAS                                                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2083<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1<br>f) 1<br>g) 1<br>h) 1 | a) 6.46-0.08 ug/ml<br>b) 3.80-0.11 ug/ml<br>c) 7.76-0.18 ug/ml<br>d) 7.34-0.17 ug/ml<br>e) 6.42-0.53 ug/ml<br>f) 4.47-0.31 ug/ml<br>g) 3.86-0.08 ug/ml<br>h) 11.74-0.25 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable<br>g) Not applicable<br>h) Not applicable | a) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>b) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>c) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>d) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>e) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>f) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>g) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>h) Peak level to level at 15 hr<br>Individuals received single<br>therapeutic doses of 1 g.<br><br>Healthy male volunteers<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; DRUG<br>THERAPY | Clifford, J.H.<br>Cookson, J.H.<br>Wickham, P.E.<br>1974 |

Cyclopropylamine, 2-phenyl-, trans-(+)- (8 CI)  
 Cyclopropanamine, 2-phenyl-, trans-(+)- (9 CI)  
 155-09-9  
 C9-H11-N  
 mp 133.19, mp 164-166 C, bp 79-80 C at 1.5-1.6 mm Hg

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | SEAN                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                            |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2084<br>Blood        | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                                                   | 3.7 ug/ml                                                            | Fatal overdose from tranlylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CASE HISTORIES; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977   |
| 2085<br>Blood, serum | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 2               | a) 32-47 ug/ml<br>b) 20-34 ug/ml<br>c) 7-12 ug/ml<br>d) 6-10 ug/ml               | a) 40 ug/ml<br>b) 28 ug/ml<br>c) 10 ug/ml<br>d) 8 ug/ml              | a) 1 hr<br>b) 2 hr<br>c) 5 hr<br>d) 24 hr<br>Profile for times after 30 ug dose.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                 | Baselt, R.C.<br>Stewart, C.B.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>1977 |
| 2086<br>Brain        |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                                                   | 1.0 ug/g                                                             | Fatal overdose from tranlylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977   |
| 2087<br>Liver        |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                                                   | 7.3 ug/g                                                             | Fatal overdose from tranlylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977   |
| 2088<br>Urine        |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                                                   | 25 ug/ml                                                             | Fatal overdose from tranlylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977   |
| 2089<br>Urine        | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 0.35 ug/min<br>b) 0.70 ug/min<br>c) 0.34 ug/min<br>d) 0.05 ug/min | a) 1 hr<br>b) 4 hr<br>c) 8 hr<br>d) 14 hr<br>Mean excretory rate for unmetabolized drug at times after 30 mg dose.<br><br>75 kg adult subject.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                   | Baselt, R.C.<br>Stewart, C.B.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>1977 |

D-Glucose, 2-(((2-chloroethyl)nitrosoamino)carbonyl)amino)-2-deoxy- (9 CI)  
 54749-90-5  
 C9-H16-Cl-N3-O7  
 MW 313.73

| TISSUE                         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                          | HEAN                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                   |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2090<br>Blood,<br>plasma       | Injection      | Colorimetry       | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) $10 \text{ (E-4)} - 8 \times 10 \text{ (E-6)}$<br>moles/l<br>b) $10 \text{ (E-4)} - 3.7 \times 10 \text{ (E-6)}$<br>moles/l | a) Not given<br>b) Not given         | a) 0-60 min<br>b) 0-60 min<br>For both patients, 120 mg/sq m IV.<br>Levels declined triexponentially.<br><br>Patients with advanced metastatic cancer.<br><br>Nausea and vomiting. Myelotoxicity at 120 mg/sq m or greater.<br><br>Thrombocytopenia with doses greater than 120 mg/sq m<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; PLATELETS; CHEMOTHERAPY; RETICULOENDOTHELIAL SYSTEM; DISEASES; SPINAL FLUID; LEUKOCYTES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Roth, D.<br>Woolley, P.<br>Green, D.<br>Macdonald, J.<br>Schein, P.<br>1978 |
| 2091<br>Cerebrospinal<br>fluid | Injection      | Colorimetry       | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                   | a) None detected<br>b) None detected | a) 30 min after IV<br>b) 3 hr after IV<br>Dose not specified. Limit of detection was $10 \text{ (E-6)}$ moles/l.<br><br>Patients with advanced metastatic cancer.<br><br>Nausea and vomiting. Myelotoxicity at 120 mg/sq m or greater.<br><br>Thrombocytopenia with doses greater than 120 mg/sq m.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; CHEMOTHERAPY; RETICULOENDOTHELIAL SYSTEM; DISEASES; SPINAL FLUID; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS            | Roth, D.<br>Woolley, P.<br>Green, D.<br>Macdonald, J.<br>Schein, P.<br>1978 |

D-Streptamine, O-3-amino-3-deoxy-alpha-D-glucopyranosyl-(1-6)-O-(6-amino-6-deoxy-alpha-D-glucopyranosyl-(1-4))-H(1)-(4-amino-2-hydroxy-1-oxobutyl)-2-deoxy-, (S)-  
 17517-28-5  
 C22-H43-45-O13  
 MW 585.62, MP 203-204 C (sesquihydrate)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | MEAN                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                           |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2092<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | a) 10%<br>b) 9  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given             | a) 25.5 + or - 1.2<br>ug/ml<br>b) 29.3 + or - 4.1<br>ug/ml | a) Mean peak, 500 ug IS<br>b) Mean peak, 500 ug IV<br><br>9% patients, 19-85 yr, infected with<br>amikacin-sensitive pathogens.<br><br>Antibiotic effectiveness: total-95%<br>cases, partial-3%, ineffective-12%.<br>Venal and cranial nerve effects in 2<br>cases. 1 case of transient exotonia.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS;<br>ANTIBIOTICS; NEW YORK; BLOOD SERUM;<br>NEOPLASMS; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM<br>DISEASES; INFECTION; AMMONIUM<br>COMPOUNDS | Parckione, L.A.<br>Chudzik, G.M.<br>1978                            |
| 2093<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 5               | a) 12.9-16.7 ug/ml<br>b) 10.9-12.7 ug/ml | a) 15.0 ug/ml<br>b) 11.9 ug/ml                             | a) Peak after loading dose of 3.33<br>mg/kg IV for 1 hr, then 1 mg/kg over<br>3 hr<br>b) Steady state after loading dose of<br>3.33 mg/kg IV for 1 hr, then 1 mg/kg<br>over 3 hr<br>Pharmacokinetic parameters of<br>amikacin and kanamycin virtually<br>identical.<br><br>Healthy adults.<br><br>ADULTS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>SERUM; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                      | Clarke, J.T.<br>Libke, R.D.<br>Bogawey, C.<br>Kirby, W.H.H.<br>1978 |



D-Streptamine, O-3-amino-3-deoxy-alpha-D-glucopyranosyl- (1-6)-O- (6-amino-6-deoxy-alpha-D-glucopyranosyl- (1-4)) -2-deoxy-  
 59-01-8  
 C18-H36-N4-O11  
 MW 484.58

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | SEAW                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2094<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | Microbiological   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable   | a) 5.0 ug/ml<br>b) 3.9 ug/ml   | a) Start of exchange transfusion,<br>10.5 hr after 6.23 mg/kg IM<br>b) End of exchange transfusion<br>135 min from beginning to end of<br>exchange<br>Values estimated from graph.<br><br>2.34 kg, 4 day old who underwent<br>exchange transfusion for<br>hyperbilirubinemia.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>INFANTS; NEWBORN; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>METABOLISM; TEXAS | Yakatan, G.J.<br>Smith, R.B.<br>Leff, R.D.<br>Kay, J.L.<br>1978     |
| 2095<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection      | Microbiological   | 5               | a) 14.2-17.2 ug/ml<br>b) 10.9-12.7 ug/ml | a) 15.8 ug/ml<br>b) 12.0 ug/ml | a) Peak after loading dose of 3.33<br>mg/kg IV for 1 hr, then 1 mg/kg over<br>3 hr<br>b) Steady state after loading dose of<br>3.33 mg/kg IV for 1 hr, then 1 mg/kg<br>over 3 hr<br>Pharmacokinetic parameters of<br>amikacin and kanamycin virtually<br>identical.<br><br>Healthy adults.<br><br>RESULTS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>SERUM; DRUG THERAPY                    | Clarke, J.T.<br>Libke, R.D.<br>Reganay, C.<br>Kirby, W.B.D.<br>1974 |

Desmethyldoxepin (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE        | MEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2096<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC/MS             | 5               | 28-118 ng/ml | 65 ng/ml | Patients being treated with 75-300<br>mg/day doxepin. Doxepin levels also<br>measured.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUGS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Jenkins, R.G.<br>Friedel, R.O.<br>1978 |

Dibenz(b,e)oxepin-delta(11(6H),gamma)-propylamine, N-methyl-, hydrochloride (9 CI)  
 1-Propylamine, 3-dibenz(b,e)oxepin-11(6H)-ylidene-N-methyl-, hydrochloride (9 CI)  
 2887-91-4  
 C18-H19-N-O.Cl-H  
 MW 301

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2097<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 7               | 4.8-14.5 ng/ml | 9.7 ng/ml | Following oral dose of 75 mg doxepin hydrochloride. Peak levels 2-10 hr after administration.<br><br>7 volunteers, 26-36 yr.<br><br>DRUGS: BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES;<br>ANESTHETIC AGENTS | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>Wyllie, L.T.<br>Rosen, S.H.<br>Hawf, D.J.<br>Coryell, W.H.<br>1978 |

dibenz(b,e)oxepin-delta(11(6H),gamma)-propylamine, N,N-dimethyl- (8 CI)  
 1-Propylamine, 3-dibenz(b,e)oxepin-11(6H)-ylidene-N,N-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 1668-19-5  
 C19-H21-N-O  
 BP 279.37, BP 154-157 C at 0.03 mm Hg, 260-270 C at 0.2 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2098<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC                | 10                           | Not detected-14.4 ug/ml                                      | Not given                                                         | 10 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                                     | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                                                                |
| 2099<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 29.4 ng/ml<br>b) 30.2 ng/ml<br>c) 38.4 ng/ml<br>d) 239.4 ng/ml | a) 100 mg daily<br>b) 100 mg daily<br>c) 100 mg daily<br>d) 100 mg daily<br>9-10 samples each case<br>Values are total tricyclic amines.<br><br>Outpatients treated for depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED STATES | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Wylie, L.T.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>1978                                               |
| 2100<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC/MS             | 5                            | 17-122 ng/ml                                                 | 58 ng/ml                                                          | Patients being treated with 75-300 ug/day doxepin. Metabolite desmethyldoxepin levels also measured.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                 | Jenkins, R.G.<br>Friedel, R.O.<br>1978                                                            |
| 2101<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 7                            | 8.8-47.4 ng/ml                                               | 26.1 ng/ml                                                        | Following oral dose of 75 mg doxepin hydrochloride. Peak values 2-4 hr after dose.<br><br>7 volunteers, 26-36 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS                                                                                                            | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>Wylie, L.T.<br>Rosen, S.B.<br>Hawf, D.J.<br>Coryell, W.H.<br>1978 |
| 2102<br>Heart            | Ingestion      | GC                | 10                           | Not detected-109.0 ug/g                                      | Not given                                                         | 10 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                                     | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                                                                |
| 2103<br>Liver            | Ingestion      | GC                | 10                           | 2.6-257.0 ug/g                                               | Not given                                                         | 10 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                                     | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                                                                |

Cibenz (b, c) (1,4) oxazepin-8-ol, 2-chloro-11-(1-piperazinyl)-  
 61443-78-5  
 C17-H16-Cl-N3-O2  
 MW 329.81

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2104<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC-EC             | 10              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 14.2 ng/ml<br>b) 8.2 ng/ml<br>c) 24.3 ng/ml | a) Day 8, mean dosage 29.5 mg, IV<br>18<br>b) Day 8, mean dosage 29.5 mg, oral<br>c) 10 wk, mean dosage 92.0 mg, oral<br><br>10 male hospitalized chronic<br>schizophrenic patients, mean age 39.9<br>yr (range 22.6-50.6 yr).<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM<br>DISEASES | Simpson, G.H.<br>Cooper, T.B.<br>Lee, J.H.<br>Young, H.A.<br>1978 |

Cibenz (b,f) (1,4) oxazepin-8-ol, 2-chloro-11-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl) -  
 61443-77-8  
 C18-H19-Cl-N3-O2  
 MW 343.44

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2105<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC-EC             | 10              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 33.8 ng/ml<br>b) 29.6 ng/ml<br>c) 47.7 ng/ml | a) Day 8, mean 29.5 ng, IV<br>IM<br>b) Day 8, mean 29.5 ng, oral<br>c) 10 wk, mean 92.0 ng, oral<br><br>10 male hospitalized chronic<br>schizophrenic patients, mean age 39.9<br>yr (range 22.6-50.6 yr).<br><br>DRUGS: BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM<br>DISEASES | Siappon, G.H.<br>Cooper, T.B.<br>Lee, J.H.<br>Young, H.A.<br>1978 |

Dibenz(b,f) (1,4)oxazepine, 2-chloro-11-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)-  
 1977-10-2  
 C16-H18-Cl-N3-O  
 MW 327.81, BP 109-110 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2106<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC-EC             | a) 7<br>b) 5    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 19.9 ng/ml<br>b) 25.2 ng/ml<br>c) 29.0 ng/ml<br>d) 3.2 ng/ml<br>e) 11.0 ng/ml | a) 1 hr after 30 mg IM<br>b) 1 hr after 30 mg oral<br>c) Day 8, mean dosage 29.5 mg, IM<br>d) Day 8, mean dosage 29.5 mg, oral<br>e) 10 wk, mean dosage 92.0 mg, oral<br><br>10 male hospitalized chronic schizophrenic patients, mean age 39.9 yr (range 22.6-50.6 yr).<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES                                             | Simpson, G.H.<br>Cooper, T.B.<br>Lee, J.H.<br>Young, H.A.<br>1978 |
| 2107<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC                | 5               | a) 1-20 ng/ml<br>b) 0-2.8 ng/ml                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                     | a) Range of peaks (0-4 hr after last dose) for patients after 80 mg/day for 12 wk<br>b) Individual values 12 hr after last dose<br>Estimated from graph<br>Wide variation among subjects.<br><br>Hospitalized, non-schizophrenic, psychotic patients, 28-49 yr old, 56-91.5 kg, in good physical health.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; CANADA | Cooper, S.F.<br>Dugal, R.<br>Bertrand, H.J.<br>1979               |
| 2108<br>Urine            | Ingestion              | GC                | 5               | a) 1.25-30.8 ng/ml<br>b) Not detected-4.3 ng/ml                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                     | a) Range of peaks (0-8 hr after last dose) for patients after 80 mg/day for 12 wk<br>b) Individual values 12 hr after last dose<br>3 metabolites identified by GC/MS.<br><br>Hospitalized, non-schizophrenic, psychotic patients, 28-49 yr old, 56-91.5 kg, in good physical health.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; CANADA                     | Cooper, S.F.<br>Dugal, R.<br>Bertrand, H.J.<br>1979               |

1,1-benzofuran, hexachloro-  
 55498-00-1  
 C12-H2-Cl6-O  
 MW 276.9, bp 230-260 C at 1 mm Hg

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | SEX       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                        |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2100<br>Adipose | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-1.7 ppt | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via<br>rice oil.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD<br>CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>JAPAN                            | Kuroki, E.<br>Sawada, Y.<br>1970 |
| 2110<br>Liver   | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-2.6 ppt | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via<br>rice oil.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD<br>CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>JAPAN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS | Kuroki, E.<br>Sawada, Y.<br>1970 |



Polychlorinated, 1,2,4,7,8-pentachloro-  
 50002-V5-6  
 C12-H3-C15-0  
 00 130

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE            | SEX       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                        |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2111<br>Adipose | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-1.0 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Suzuki, Y.<br>1970 |
| 2112<br>Liver   | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-7.1 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Suzuki, Y.<br>1970 |

Dibenzofuran, 2,3,4,7,8-pentachloro-  
 57117-31-4  
 C12-H3-Cl5-O  
 MW 330

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                        |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2113<br>Adipose | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-5.7 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Sasuda, Y.<br>1978 |
| 2114<br>Liver   | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-6.9 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Sasuda, Y.<br>1978 |

Dibenzofuran, 2,3,6,8-tetrachloro-  
 57117-37-0  
 C12-H8-Cl4-O  
 MW 306

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                        |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2115<br>Adipose | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-0.6 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Hasuda, Y.<br>1978 |
| 2116<br>Liver   | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-0.7 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Hasuda, Y.<br>1978 |

Dibenzofuran, 2,3,7,8-tetrachloro-  
 51207-31-9  
 C12-H8-Cl4-O  
 MW 306

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                        |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2117<br>Adipose | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-0.3 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Hamada, Y.<br>1978 |
| 2118<br>Liver   | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC          | 5               | < 0.005-0.3 ppb | Not given | Japanese victims of PCB poisoning via rice oil.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; JAPAN | Kuroki, H.<br>Hamada, Y.<br>1978 |

Digitoxin (8 CI)

Card-20 (22)-enolide, 3-((O-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-8)-O-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-8)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-14-hydroxy-, (3beta,5beta)- (9 CI)

71-53-6

C81-256-013

MF 766-92, MF 256-257 C (anhydrous)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | SEAS                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                        |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2119<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC/MS             | a) 7<br>b) 7    | a) 7.0-31.0 ng/ml<br>b) 0.8-16.7 ng/ml | a) 13.2 ng/ml<br>b) 8.7 ng/ml | a) Patients with no renal insufficiency<br>b) Patients with renal insufficiency<br><br>Healthy volunteers ages 29 to 37. Patients with heart failure, taking daily oral maintenance doses of digitoxin. Patients with renal failure under chronic oral digitoxin treatment.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; HEART DISEASES; KIDNEYS; ADULTS; GERMANY; DISEASES | Soden, G.<br>Uaruk, E.V.<br>1979 |

Digoxin (8 CI)  
 Card-20 (22)-enolide, 3-((0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-12,14-dihydroxy-,  
 (3beta,5beta,12beta)- (9 CI)  
 20830-75-5  
 C41-864-014  
 MW 780.92, BP about 265 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | SEAS                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2120<br>Blood,<br>fetal  |                | RIA               | 1               | Not given                    | 1.0 ng/ml                     | Level at delivery. Mother treated with 0.75 mg digoxin daily during pregnancy and after delivery.<br><br>30 yr old mother, first pregnancy<br><br>Low maternal serum estradiol levels pre-delivery.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; UMBILICAL CORD; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; ADULTS; NEWBORN; PREGNANCY; LACTATION; CANADA; CASE HISTORIES                                                                          | Finley, J.P.<br>Waxman, M.B.<br>Wong, P.Y.<br>Lickrish, G.H.<br>1979 |
| 2121<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | RIA               | a) 7<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 4.9 ng/ml<br>b) 1.1 ng/ml  | a) Congestive heart failure patients, peak, 1-3 hr after 0.75-1.0 mg digoxin<br>b) Congestive heart failure patients, after 6 days of daily digoxin. Values from graph.<br><br>STEROIDS; DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; HEART DISEASES; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                              | Whiting, B.<br>Sumner, D.J.<br>1974                                  |
| 2122<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | RIA               | 22              | 27-95 ng/ml                  | Not given                     | Patients with myocardial infarction complicated by left-ventricular failure, given 0.75-1.0 mg digoxin at 0.125-0.750 mg/min. Peak values.<br><br>No extracardiac symptoms and no conduction defects due to digoxin.<br><br>STEROIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; HEART DISEASES; SWEDEN                                                                                                                         | Bertler, A.<br>Bergdahl, B.<br>Karlsson, E.<br>1974                  |
| 2123<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | RIA               | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 1.0 ng/ml<br>b) 0.36 ng/ml | a) 0.25 mg digoxin daily throughout pregnancy<br>b) 0.25 mg digoxin + 80 mg propranolol daily for 10 yr<br>Digoxin not detected in infants.<br><br>Two pregnant women taking digoxin, one for chronic rheumatic carditis and the other taking digoxin and propranolol for recurrent tachycardia. Both infants were term and had normal neonatal period.<br><br>DRUGS; MILK; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; INFANTS; AUSTRALIA; DRUG THERAPY | Loughnan, P.H.<br>1978                                               |

(UNIT PAGE)

Digoxin (8 CI)  
 Card-20(22)-enolide, 3-[(0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy]-12,14-dihydroxy-,  
 (3beta,5beta,12beta)- (9 CI)  
 20830-75-5  
 C41-H64-O14  
 MW 780.92, MP about 265 C (decomp)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | SEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2124<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | RIA               | a) 16<br>b) 4   | a) 0.5-2.5 ng/ml<br>b) 0.6-2.2 ng/ml         | a) 1.03 ng/ml<br>b) 1.07 ng/ml                  | a) Normokalemic patients, treated with digoxin, furosemide, and potassium<br>b) Hypokalemic patients, treated with digoxin, furosemide, hydrochlorothiazide, and potassium<br><br>Patients receiving daily treatment in Copenhagen, Denmark hospital.<br>Normokalemic patients (age 29-64 yr) with chronic congestive heart failure due to mitral stenosis and mitral insufficiency. Hypokalemic patients with congestive heart failure.<br><br>Moderate hypokalemia reduced the active tubular secretion of digoxin, thus increasing its half-life.<br><br>DRUGS; POTASSIUM; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; HEART DISEASES; DENMARK | Steinens, E.<br>1978                                                                  |
| 2125<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection      | RIA               | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.07 ng/ml<br>b) 0.28 ng/ml<br>c) 0.16 ng/ml | a) 1 hr post-injection<br>b) 7 hr post-injection<br>c) 24 hr post-injection<br><br>Healthy sales ages 25-35 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DIURETICS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Tsutsuni, E.<br>Fujiki, H.<br>Takeda, H.<br>Fukushima, H.<br>1979                     |
| 2126<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | RIA               | 2               | a) 2.6-2.1 ng/ml<br>b) 0.6-0.2 ng/ml         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                    | a) Mother, delivery to 7 days after<br>b) Infant, delivery to 7 days of age<br>Mother treated with 0.75 mg digoxin daily during pregnancy and after delivery, membranes artificially ruptured at 42 wk. Relation of serum levels to small size of infant conjectured. Sex of infant not stated.<br><br>30 yr old mother, first pregnancy.<br><br>Low maternal serum estradiol levels pre-delivery.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; UMBILICAL CORD; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; ADULTS; NEWBORN; PREGNANCY; LACTATION; CANADA; CASE HISTORIES                                                                    | Finley, J.P.<br>Waxman, H.B.<br>Wong, P.Y.<br>Lickrish, G.H.<br>1979                  |
| 2127<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | RIA               | 14              | 0.43-2.15 ng/ml                              | 1.14 ng/ml                                      | Patients on maintenance doses from 0.125-0.25 mg/day<br><br>11 males, 3 females aged 57-88 yr scheduled to undergo arologic surgical procedures.<br><br>DRUGS; METALS; POTASSIUM; BLOOD SERUM; SPINAL FLUID; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Gayes, J.H.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Lloyd, B.L.<br>Baratz, J.S.<br>Smith, T.W.<br>1978 |
| 2128<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | RIA               | 18              | 0.3-6.5 ng/ml                                | 2.5 ng/ml                                       | Autopsy samples<br><br>Patients aged 12-92 yr treated with digoxin before death.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; HEART; MUSCLES; AUTOPSIES; ADULTS; CHILDREN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Biddle, T.L.<br>Weintraub, H.<br>Lasagna, L.<br>1978                                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Digoxin (8 CI)  
 Card-20 (22)-enolide, 3-((0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4))-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-12,14-dihydroxy-,  
 (3beta,5beta,12beta)- (9 CI)  
 20930-75-5  
 C41-H64-O14  
 MW 780.92, MP about 265 C (decomp)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2129<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | RIA               | a) 25<br>b) 12                 | a) 1.4-7.5 ng/ml<br>b) 1.2-3.0 ng/ml                         | a) 3.5 + or - 0.39<br>ng/ml<br>b) 1.73 + or - 0.15<br>ng/ml                                                          | a) After 30 ug/kg, divided, as<br>loading and maintenance doses.<br>b) After 20 ug/kg, divided, as<br>loading and maintenance doses.<br>Predose samples 12 hr after > or = 4<br>maintenance doses.<br><br>Premature newborns with patent ductus<br>arteriosus, cardiomegaly,<br>hepatomegaly.<br><br>CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; INFANTS;<br>NEWBORN; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; TEXAS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; HEART DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Pinsky, W.W.<br>Jacobsen, J.B.<br>Gillette, P.C.<br>Adams, J.<br>Monroe, L.<br>McBanara, D.G.<br>1979 |
| 2130<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1                              | 11-1.1 ng/ml                                                 | Not applicable                                                                                                       | 7.5 and 67.5 hr after 18 ug, with<br>simultaneous charcoal hemoperfusion<br>and with hemodialysis, reducing the<br>level from 7 to 5.5 ng/ml in 5 hr.<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>41-yr-old woman, ingested 18 ug,<br>University Hospital, San Diego, CA.<br><br>Nausea, vomiting, lethargy,<br>hypotension, irregular pulse,<br>atrioventricular block, "digitalis<br>effect", hyperkalemia<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD SERUM;<br>CALIFORNIA; GENERAL METABOLISM;<br>PCTASSION                                                                                                                                                                   | Warren, S.E.<br>Fanestil, D.D.<br>1979                                                                |
| 2131<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | RIA               | a) 10<br>b) 6<br>c) 10<br>d) 8 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 3.4 + or - 0.9<br>ng/ml<br>b) 2.0 + or - 0.8<br>ng/ml<br>c) 1.0 + or - 0.3<br>ng/ml<br>d) 0.9 + or - 0.4<br>ng/ml | a) < 1 mo of age, 0.02 + or - 0.005<br>ug/kg/day<br>b) 1-3 mo of age, 0.016 + or - 0.006<br>ug/kg/day<br>c) 3 mo-1 yr of age, 0.015 + or -<br>0.005 ug/kg/day<br>d) 1-2 yr-olds, 0.013 + or - 0.004<br>ug/kg/day.<br><br>Patients ages 1 wk-2 yr, at the Chaim<br>Sheba Medical Center, Israel, studied<br>from the 3rd day of maintenance<br>therapy.<br><br>Digitalis intoxication in 3 of 10<br>neonates and one infant < 1 yr old,<br>all with serum levels > 2 ug/ml.<br><br>Abnormal ECG associated with cases of<br>digitalis intoxication.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HEART DISEASES;<br>INFANTS; NEWBORN; CHILDREN; BLOOD<br>SERUM; AGE; ISRAEL | Halkin, H.<br>Radomsky, H.<br>Bliden, L.<br>Prand, H.<br>Hillman, P.<br>Boichin, H.<br>1978           |

(NEXT PAGE)



Digoxin (8 CI)  
 Card-20 (22)-emolide, 3-[(0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy]-12,14-dihydroxy-,  
 (3beta,5beta,12beta)- (9 CI)  
 20830-75-5  
 C41-H64-O14  
 MW 780.92, BP about 265 C (decomp)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                             | MEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2132<br>Blood,<br>serum        |                |                   | 1               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                      | a) 2.2 ng/ml<br>b) 0.4 ng/ml                 | a) On 0.25 mg/day digoxin<br>b) 3 days after discontinuation of quinidine. Accompanied by adverse symptoms resolved by increasing digoxin to 0.5 mg/day.<br><br>62-yr-old female with congestive heart failure and chronic atrial fibrillation compensated 5 yr on 0.25 mg/day digoxin and 300 mg 4X/day quinidine.<br><br>DRUG INTERACTION; BLOOD SERUM; CASE HISTORIES; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HEART DISEASES; HEALTH HAZARDS | Koench, T.R.<br>1980                                                                   |
| 2133<br>Brain                  | Injection      | RIA               | 13              | a) 0-13 ng/g<br>b) 0-41 ng/g<br>c) 98-183 ng/g    | a) 5.2 ng/g<br>b) 15.9 ng/g<br>c) 144.2 ng/g | a) White matter<br>b) Gray matter<br>c) Choroid plexus<br><br>Autopsies, 72-99 yr olds, on drug up to 10 yr with last dose 3-22 hr before death.<br><br>CENMARK; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; HEART; AGE; ADULTS; MUSCLES; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                           | Krakauer, R.<br>Steinness, E.<br>1978                                                  |
| 2134<br>Cerebrospinal<br>fluid | Ingestion      | RIA               | 14              | 0.07-0.77 ng/ml                                   | 0.16 ng/ml                                   | Patients on maintenance doses from 0.125-0.25 mg/day<br><br>11 males, 3 females aged 57-88 yr scheduled to undergo urologic surgical procedures.<br><br>DRUGS; METALS; POTASSIUM; BLOOD SERUM; SPINAL FLUID; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Gayes, J.H.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Lloyd, S.L.<br>Harmatz, J.S.<br>Smith, T.W.<br>1978 |
| 2135<br>Heart                  |                | RIA               | 10              | 18-262 ng/g wet wt                                | 94.2 ng wet wt                               | Autopsy samples-left ventricle, fat removed<br><br>Patients aged 12-92 yr treated with digoxin before death.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; HEART; MUSCLES; AUTOPSIES; ADULTS; CHILDREN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Biddle, T.L.<br>Weintraub, M.<br>Lanagna, L.<br>1978                                   |
| 2136<br>Heart                  | Injection      | RIA               | 13              | a) 21-92 ng/g<br>b) 49-193 ng/g<br>c) 98-271 ng/g | a) 49.6 ng/g<br>b) 146.4 ng/g<br>c) 183 ng/g | a) Left atrium<br>b) Right ventricle<br>c) Left ventricle<br><br>Autopsies, 72-99 yr olds, on drug up to 10 yr with last dose 3-22 hr before death.<br><br>CENMARK; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; HEART; AGE; ADULTS; MUSCLES; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                        | Krakauer, R.<br>Steinness, E.<br>1978                                                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Digoxin (8 CI)  
 Card-20 (22)-enolide, 3-((0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-12,14-dihydroxy-,  
 (3beta,5beta,12beta)- (9 CI)  
 20830-75-5  
 C41-H64-O14  
 MW 780.92, MP about 265 C (decomp)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                   | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2137<br>Milk   |                | RIA               | 1               | Not given                               | 1.9 ng/ml                      | Level 7 day post partum. Patient received 0.75 mg digoxin daily during pregnancy and after delivery.<br><br>30 yr old woman, first pregnancy<br><br>Low maternal serum estradiol levels pre-delivery.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; UMBILICAL CORD; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; ADULTS; NEWBORN; PREGNANCY; LACTATION; CANADA; CASE HISTORIES                                | Finley, J.P.<br>Warren, M.B.<br>Wong, P.Y.<br>Lickrish, G.H.<br>1979 |
| 2138<br>Milk   |                | RIA               | 2               | a) 0.6-0.96 ng/ml<br>b) 0.28-0.61 ng/ml | a) 0.78 ng/ml<br>b) 0.41 ng/ml | a) 0.25 mg digoxin daily throughout pregnancy<br>b) 0.25 mg digoxin + 82 mg propranolol daily for 10 yr<br><br>Pregnant women taking digoxin, one for chronic rheumatic carditis and the other taking digoxin and propranolol for recurrent tachycardia. Both infants were term and had normal neonatal period.<br><br>DRUGS; MILK; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; INFANTS; AUSTRALIA; DRUG THERAPY | Loughnan, P.M.<br>1978                                               |
| 2139<br>Muscle | Injection      | RIA               | 13              | a) 0-28 ng/g<br>b) 0-44 ng/g            | a) 14.2 ng/g<br>b) 29.8 ng/g   | a) Musculus psoas major<br>b) Diaphragm<br><br>Autopsies of 13 people 72-99 yr old, on drug up to 10 yr with last dose 3-22 hr before death.<br><br>CENHARK; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; HEART; AGE; ADULTS; MUSCLES; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                            | Krakauer, R.<br>Steinness, E.<br>1978                                |

Dimethylaniline, N-nitroso- (8 CI)  
 Methylaniline, N-methyl-N-nitroso- (9 CI)  
 62-73-9  
 C2-H6-N2-O  
 MW 74.1, BP 152 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                          |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2140<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | GC<br>UV          | 30              | 0-1.5 ng/ml | 0.6 ng/ml | No significant differences between<br>sexes in smokers or in fasting<br>subjects.<br><br>Normal subjects aged 21-60 yr<br><br>NITROSANINES; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; SEX; SMOKING | Lakritz, L.<br>Sienhoff, H.L.<br>Dunn, S.B.<br>Fiddler, W.<br>1980 |

Dimethylpolysiloxane (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                               |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 2141<br>Breast | Injection      | IR                | 1               | Not given       | 5,335 mg/100 g | Specimen obtained about 1 yr after death of 30 yr old. Death occurred within minutes after injection.<br><br>SILICON; BREAST; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; SPLEEN; CASE HISTORIES | McCurdy, H.H.<br>Solomons, E.T.<br>1977 |
| 2142<br>Kidney | Injection      | IR                | 1               | 17-25 mg/100 g  | 21 mg/100 g    | Specimen obtained about 1 yr after death of 30 yr old. Death occurred within minutes after injection.<br><br>SILICON; BREAST; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; SPLEEN; CASE HISTORIES | McCurdy, H.H.<br>Solomons, E.T.<br>1977 |
| 2143<br>Liver  | Injection      | IR                | 1               | 28-34 mg/100 g  | 31 mg/100 g    | Specimen obtained about 1 yr after death of 30 yr old. Death occurred within minutes after injection.<br><br>SILICON; BREAST; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; SPLEEN; CASE HISTORIES | McCurdy, H.H.<br>Solomons, E.T.<br>1977 |
| 2144<br>Lung   | Injection      | IR                | 1               | 38-323 mg/100 g | 143 mg/100 g   | Specimen obtained about 1 yr after death of 30 yr old. Death occurred within minutes after injection.<br><br>SILICON; BREAST; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; SPLEEN; CASE HISTORIES | McCurdy, H.H.<br>Solomons, E.T.<br>1977 |
| 2145<br>Spleen | Injection      | IR                | 1               | 74-75 mg/100 g  | 75 mg/100 g    | Specimen obtained about 1 yr after death of 30 yr old. Death occurred within minutes after injection.<br><br>SILICON; BREAST; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; SPLEEN; CASE HISTORIES | McCurdy, H.H.<br>Solomons, E.T.<br>1977 |

Dipyrido(1,2-a:2',1'-c)pyrazinedium, 6,7-dihydro-  
 2764-72-9  
 C12-H12-N2  
 MW 344.07, BP below 320 C (decomp), also reported as 335-340 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | RAW                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 2146<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion           |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 2.522 ppm<br>b) 0.312 ppm | a) 35.5 hr after ingestion of Reglone (200 g digest/l)<br>b) 44 hr after ingestion<br>During this time, extracorporeal hemodialysis was used. Death occurred 47 hr after ingestion.<br><br>45 yr old<br>Suicide<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; SUICIDE; GYRHANT                                                     | Okonek, S.<br>Hofmann, A.<br>Henningsen, B.<br>1976 |
| 2147<br>Urine           | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 61.2%<br>b) 0.3%          | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>SEVACHLOROCYCLOPHANE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Saibach, H.I.<br>1974             |

Dodecylamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide (8 CI)  
 1-Dodecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide (9 CI)  
 1643-20-5  
 C14-H31-N-O  
 MW 229.46

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                          | MEAN                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE          |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2148<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 2               | 0.25-0.6 ug/g                  | 0.42 ug/g            | 1 hr after ingesting 50 mg of<br>[1-dodecyl-C14]DDAO (peak value).<br><br>Volunteers<br><br>URINE; BLOOD                                                                                           | Rice, D.P.<br>1977 |
| 2149<br>Urine           | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 2               | a) 36.8-49.8%<br>b) 43.9-57.3% | a) 43.3%<br>b) 50.6% | a) 24 hr after ingesting 50 mg of<br>[1-dodecyl-C14]DDAO<br>b) 144 hr after ingesting 50 mg of<br>[1-dodecyl-C14]DDAO, total amount<br>Other data available.<br><br>Volunteers<br><br>URINE; BLOOD | Rice, D.P.<br>1977 |

Ergoline-8-acetonitrile, 2-chloro-6-methyl-, (8beta)-  
 36945-03-6  
 C17-H18-Cl-N3  
 MW 299.83

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD   | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                            | SEAN                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2150<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radionetry<br>GC/MS | a) 5<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) 15-2 ng/ml<br>b) 5-116 ng/ml<br>c) 8-17 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | <p>a) Levels of radioactivity (as lergotriole equivalents) 2 and 72 hr after 3 mg (45uCi) of N-C14H3-lergotriole mesylate-parent compound not detected-data from graph-controls</p> <p>b) Levels of norlergotriole 30 and 120 min after 12.5 mg lergotriole 4 times daily for 2 wk-parent compound not detected</p> <p>c) Levels of lergotriole 60 and 120 min after 30 mg 5 times daily for 8 wk</p> <p>Other data available.</p> <p>Healthy volunteers, 21-38 yr old, Wishard Memorial Hospital. Patients with Parkinson's disease, 57-68 yr old, National Institutes of Health.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES;<br/>BLOOD PLASMA; IN VIVO ANALYSIS;<br/>INDIANA</p> | <p>Rubin, A.<br/>Lemberger, L.<br/>Dhahir, P.<br/>Warrick, P.<br/>Crabtree, R.E.<br/>Obermeyer, B.D.<br/>Wolen, R.L.<br/>Rowe, R.<br/>1978</p> |

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                                      | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2151<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Immunodiffusion   | 10                               | a) 0.4-0.9 ug/ml<br>b) 1.3-1.7 ug/ml<br>c) 1.5-1.9 ug/ml<br>d) 2.8-3.5 ug/ml                               | a) 0.6 ug/ml<br>b) 1.5 ug/ml<br>c) 1.7 ug/ml<br>d) 4.6 ug/ml                 | a) Single erythromycin estolate dose<br>b) Single erythromycin stearate dose<br>c) Repeated erythromycin estolate doses<br>d) Repeated erythromycin stearate doses<br>Range is range of means for different administration methods. Levels are for erythromycin base. Erythromycin 2'-propanoate also present.<br><br>Healthy volunteers aged 21-42 yr (mean 29) and weighing 61-89 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; ERYTHROMYCINS; EUCOD PLASMA                                                                                                                 | Welling, P.G.<br>Elliott, R.L.<br>Pitterle, M.E.<br>Corrick-West, R.P.<br>Lyons, L.L.<br>1979 |
| 2152<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 6                                | a) 0.01-1.16 ug/ml<br>b) 0.03-1.43 ug/ml<br>c) 0.03-1.03 ug/ml<br>d) 0.05-1.43 ug/ml<br>e) 0.13-2.65 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) After high carbohydrate meal<br>b) After high fat meal<br>c) After high protein meal<br>d) Fasting<br>e) Fasting<br>Subjects given 500 mg erythromycin stearate with 250 ml (a,b,c,e) or 20 ml (d) of water. Peaks, 2 hr after dose. Range is range of means.<br><br>2 females (22 and 24 yr old, 64 and 50 kg), 4 males (22-33 yr old, 66-83 kg)<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; ERYTHROMYCINS; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                     | Welling, P.G.<br>Huang, H.<br>Hewitt, P.F.<br>Lyons, L.L.<br>1978                             |
| 2153<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 14<br>b) 12                   | a) 1.693-0.097 ug/ml<br>b) 3.361-0.516 ug/ml                                                               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                       | a) Range of means, 0.8 and 6 hr after 11.8 ± 0.2 ug/kg. Initial value, 1.27 ug/ml at 0.5 hr. Fasting before and after dose<br>b) Range of means, 1.2 and 6 hr after 13.3 ug/kg. Initial value, 1.24 ug/ml at 0.5 hr. Fed 0.5 hr before dose<br>Dose as the ethylsuccinate.<br><br>Pediatric patients, 6-65 mo old, with acute infections.<br><br>No adverse reactions.<br><br>ERYTHROMYCINS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFECTIOUS; INFANTS; CHILDREN; LOUISIANA; ANTIBIOTICS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                               | Coyne, T.C.<br>Shun, S.<br>Chun, A.H.C.<br>Jeansonne, L.<br>Shirkey, H.C.<br>1978             |
| 2154<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 18<br>b) 20<br>c) 18<br>d) 11 | a) 3.4-2.0 ug/ml<br>b) 4.1-2.8 ug/ml<br>c) 0.77-0.07 ug/ml<br>d) 1.2-0.18 ug/ml                            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                 | a) Fasted, 10 ug/kg of the estolate<br>b) Fed, 10 ug/kg of the estolate<br>c) Fasted, 15 ug/kg of the ethylsuccinate<br>d) Fed, 15 ug/kg of the ethylsuccinate<br>Fasting, 2 hr before and after dose.<br>Fed, 118 ml milk or formula with dose<br>Values are 0.5-6 hr means<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978                    |



Erythromycin  
114-07-8  
C37-267-W-013  
HW 733.92, HF 135-140 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | REAS                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2155<br>Saliva | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 38<br>b) 29  | a) 0.015-1.0 ug/ml<br>b) 0-3.0 ug/ml                         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 10 mg/kg estolate salt, mean peaks 0.87 and 0.75 ug/ml for fasted and fed, respectively<br>b) 15 mg/kg ethylsuccinate salt, mean peaks 0.67 and 0.69 ug/ml for fasted and fed, respectively<br>Values are overall range (fasted plus fed) 2-6 hr. Fasting, 2 hr before and after dose. Fed, 118 ml milk or formula with dose<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-86 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEARS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clausen, J.C.<br>Thomas, S.L.<br>1978 |
| 2156<br>Tears  | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 47              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 6.1 ug/ml<br>b) 6.9 ug/ml<br>c) 2.7 ug/ml<br>d) 2.8 ug/ml | a) Mean peak as estolate, fasting<br>b) Mean peak as estolate, fed<br>c) Mean peak as ethylsuccinate, fasting<br>d) Mean peak as ethylsuccinate, fed<br>Fasting, 2 hr before and after dose. Fed, 118 ml milk or formula with dose<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-86 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEARS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                              | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clausen, J.C.<br>Thomas, S.L.<br>1978 |

Erythromycin, 2'-propionate (8 CI)  
 Erythromycin, 2'-propionate (9 CI)  
 134-36-1  
 C40-H71-N-O14  
 MW 789.99, MP 122-126 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2157<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Immunodiffusion   | 10              | a) 1.5-2.8 ug/ml<br>b) 3.5-4.5 ug/ml | a) 1.8 ug/ml<br>b) 3.8 ug/ml | a) Single erythromycin estolate dose<br>b) Repeated erythromycin estolate doses<br>Range is range of means for different administration methods. Erythromycin base also present.<br><br>Healthy volunteers aged 21-42 yr (mean 29) and weighing 61-89 kg.<br><br>CPUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; ERYTHROMYCINS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA | Welling, P.G.<br>Elliott, R.L.<br>Pitterle, H.E.<br>Corrick-West, R.P.<br>Lyons, L.L.<br>1979 |

Estr-1,3,5(10),6,8-pentene-3,17alpha-diol (8 CI)  
 Estr-1,3,5(10),6,8-pentene-3,17-diol, (17alpha)- (9 CI)  
 6639-99-2  
 C18-H20-O2  
 MW 268.38

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2158<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 12<br>b) 3<br>c) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 69.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 16.3%<br>c) 18.9%<br>24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (1.25 mg) daily for 21 days<br>c) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.50 mg) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available<br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 54-73 kg.<br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Johnson, R.W.<br>Sasserano, R.P.<br>Kho, B.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |

Estradiol-17 $\beta$ , 3,5,17-trihydroxy-  
 478-86-2  
 C18-H20-O2  
 MW 268.34, BP 238-240 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2159<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 11<br>b) 3   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 14.3 ug/24 hr<br>b) 1.9%/24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.5 mg) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available.<br><br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 54-73 kg.<br><br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Johnson, R.W.<br>Masserano, R.P.<br>Kho, S.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |

Estradiol-1,3,5(10),7-tetraene-3,17alpha-diol (8 CI)  
 Estradiol-1,3,5(10),7-tetraene-3,17-diol, (17alpha)- (9 CI)  
 651-55-8  
 C18-H22-O2  
 MW 270.36, MP 205.5-205.6 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2160<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 12<br>b) 3<br>c) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 24.0 ug/24 hr<br>b) 5.85/24 hr<br>c) 4.95/24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (1.25 mg) daily for 21 days<br>c) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.50 mg) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available.<br><br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 54-73 kg.<br><br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Johnson, R.V.<br>Sasserano, R.P.<br>Kho, S.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |

Estra-1,3,5(10),7-tetraene-3,17beta-diol (8 CI)  
 Estra-1,3,5(10),7-tetraene-3,17-diol, (17beta)- (9 CI)  
 3563-27-7  
 C18-H22-O2  
 MW 270.36, BF 174.5-174.6 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2161<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 12<br>b) 3<br>c) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 27.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 4.7%/24 hr<br>c) 5.0%/24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (1.25 ug) daily for 21 days<br>c) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.50 ug) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available.<br><br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 54-73 kg.<br><br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; ESTROGEN; METHODS | Johnson, R.W.<br>Basserman, R.P.<br>Kuo, B.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |

Estradiol (9 CI)  
 Estr-1,3,5(10)-triene-3,17-diol, (17beta)- (9 CI)  
 50-28-2  
 C18-H24-O2  
 MW 272.37, BP 173-179 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2162<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 12<br>b) 3<br>c) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 67.5 ug/24 hr<br>b) 5.3%/24 hr<br>c) 5.1%/24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (1.25 ug) daily for 21 days<br>c) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.50 ug) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available.<br><br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 54-73 kg<br><br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Johnson, R.H.<br>Sasserano, R.P.<br>Kho, S.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |

Estradiol, 3-(bis(2-chloroethyl)carbamate) dihydrogen phosphate (8 CI)  
 Estr-1,3,5(10)-triene-3,17-diol (17beta)-, 3-(bis(2-chloroethyl)carbamate) 17-(dihydrogen phosphate) (9 CI)  
 #891-15-0  
 C23-H32-Cl2-N-O6-P  
 MW 520.43, NP 155 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                  | MEAN                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                   |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 2163<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 11              | a) 268-993 ng/ml<br>b) 23-88 ng/ml<br>c) 32-200 ng/ml<br>d) 3-16 ng/ml | a) 531.45 + or - 245<br>ng/ml<br>b) 47.64 + or - 23<br>ng/ml<br>c) 121.18 + or - 57<br>ng/ml<br>d) 10.9 + or - 4.8<br>ng/ml | a) Estromestine<br>b) Estramustine<br>c) Estrone<br>d) Estradiol<br>Metabolites 1.5-18 hr after last dose<br>of 280-420 ng to patients on drug 4<br>days-2.5 yrs. Mean daily dose 13.35<br>+ or - 1.86 ng/kg. Other data<br>available.<br><br>Patients with advanced prostate<br>cancer.<br><br>No gynecomastia despite estrone and<br>estradiol levels 100 times endogenous<br>levels.<br><br>CROGS; CHEMOTHERAPY; RATS; DOGS;<br>BICOD PLASMA; NEOPLASMS; STEFOIDS | Dixon, R.<br>Brooks, R.<br>Gill, G.<br>1990 |



Estrone (8 CI)  
 Estrone-1,3,5(10)-trien-17-one, 3-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 53-16-7  
 C18-H22-O2  
 MW 270.36, MP d-form 254.5-256 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2164<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 11<br>b) 3<br>c) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 330.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 25.5%/24 hr<br>c) 26.8/24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (1.25 mg) daily for 21 days<br>c) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.50 mg) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available.<br><br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 58-73 kg.<br><br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Johnson, R.W.<br>Sasserano, R.P.<br>Kho, B.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |

Ethane, 1,1-dichloro-2-(o-chlorophenyl)-2-(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1-chloro-2-(2,2-dichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
 53-14-0  
 C14-H10-Cl4  
 MW 320.05, NF 76-78 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                          | MEAN                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2165<br>Adipose       |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) <0.0001-0.2686 ppa<br>d) <0.0001-0.0054 ppa | a) <0.0001 ppa<br>b) <0.0001 ppa<br>c) 0.0128 ppa<br>d) 0.0005 ppa | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIFOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCHLOROXANE; DDD; DDE                                                                                                                                  | Wassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Djavanherian, H.<br>1974          |
| 2166<br>Blood, plasma |                | GC                | 29                               | Not given                                                                      | 0.0072 ppa                                                         | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCHLOROXANE | Polishuk, Z.V.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lenesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2167<br>Milk          |                | GC                | 29                               | Not given                                                                      | 0.0060 ppa                                                         | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCHLOROXANE | Polishuk, Z.V.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lenesch, C.<br>1977 |

Ethane, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2-dichloroethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-54-8  
 C14-H10-Cl4  
 MW 350.46, BP 221-222 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2168<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13   | a) <0.0001-0.0028 ppa<br>b) 0.0028-0.7140 ppa<br>c) 0.1085-7.0450 ppa<br>d) <0.0001-0.1125 ppa<br>e) <0.0001-0.1666 ppa<br>f) 0.1270-2.9166 ppa | a) 0.0134 ppa<br>b) 0.1913 ppa<br>c) 1.8190 ppa<br>d) 0.0146 ppa<br>e) 0.0192 ppa<br>f) 0.9769 ppa | a) Sales - stillborn<br>b) Sales - 0-11 mo<br>c) Sales - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br>Data available for intermediate age groups.<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Vassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Vassermann, D.<br>Day, H.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Rosenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2169<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                  | 0.002-0.402 ug/g                                                                                                                                | 0.006 ug/g                                                                                         | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; HEXACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                          | Hew, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, E.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2170<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                     | a) 0.0055-0.5569 ppa<br>b) 0.0079-1.1460 ppa<br>c) 0.0053-1.3540 ppa<br>d) 0.0064-1.2416 ppa                                                    | a) 0.0706 ppa<br>b) 0.1301 ppa<br>c) 0.1046 ppa<br>d) 0.1206 ppa                                   | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Sales and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE                                       | Vassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Vassermann, D.<br>Day, H.E.<br>Djavaherian, H.<br>1974                               |
| 2171<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given                                                    | a) 0.14 ppa<br>b) 0.14 ppa<br>c) 0.10 ppa<br>d) 0.11 ppa<br>e) 0.10 ppa<br>f) 0.08 ppa             | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEXAS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                    | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                                                                   |

(NEXT PAGE)

Ethane, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2-dichloroethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-58-8  
 C14-H10-Cl4  
 MW 350.46, MP 221-222 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                       | MEAN                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2172<br>Blood            |                | GC                | 7                | 3.0-23 ppb                  | 11.6 ppb                | 1975 Yugoslavia survey, 140 samples showed no p,p'-TDE. Values are for serum or plasma.<br><br>65 males and 82 females, aged 8 to 92 yr (mean age 42 yr) in Croatia.<br><br>HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DDT; PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; YUGOSLAVIA; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Reinar, E.<br>Krauthacker, B.<br>Stipcevic, M.<br>Stefanac, Z.<br>1977                            |
| 2173<br>Blood            |                | GC                | a) 121<br>b) 497 | a) 2-70 ppb<br>b) Not given | a) 11 ppb<br>b) 2.5 ppb | a) Samples in which p,p'-TDE was positively identified<br>b) All samples<br><br>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                                                                          | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975                                                       |
| 2174<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 29               | Not given                   | 0.0087 ppm              | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2175<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   | 1                | Not applicable              | 5.0 ppb                 | Household dust levels 2.22-19.21 ppm.<br><br>Adult farmer from Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDIN; BLOOD SERUM; COLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Starr, H.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, F.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Hosmer, L.H.<br>1974                      |
| 2176<br>Blood,<br>whole  |                | GC<br>GC          | 26               | Not given                   | 0.010 ppm               | Occupationally exposed to DDT<br><br>DTT; DDE; DDD; PESTICIDES; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Brown, J.H.<br>Chow, L.Y.<br>1975                                                                 |

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Ethane, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2-dichloroethylidene) bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-54-8  
 C14-H10-Cl4  
 HW 350.46, HW 221-222 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                     | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2177<br>Milk      |                | GC                | 29              | Not given                                                 | 0.0099 ppm                   | <p>Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of women 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.</p> <p>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DCD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE</p> | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Bon, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cocos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lemesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2178<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33  | a) Not detectable-1.45 ppm<br>b) Not detectable-0.348 ppm | a) 0.151 ppm<br>b) 0.023 ppm | <p>a) 1966-1970 study<br/>b) 1977-1978 study</p> <p>1966-70 patients, (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.</p> <p>MILK; PESTICIDES; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS</p>                                                                                                                   | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadis, V.W.<br>Breitkreitz, W.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Brann, G.W.<br>1979       |
| 2179<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6   | a) 0-0.43 ppm<br>b) 0-0.01 ppm                            | a) 0.04 ppm<br>b) 0.002 ppm  | <p>a) High pesticide usage area<br/>b) Low pesticide usage area</p> <p>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.</p> <p>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; DDT; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN; MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS</p>                                                                                                                                                                   | Barnett, R.W.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979                             |

Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2-(o-chlorophenyl)-2-(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1-chloro-2-(2,2,2-trichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
 789-02-6  
 C10-H9-Cl5  
 MW 354.49, BP 74-74.5 C (cor)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                                             | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2180<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13   | a) <0.0001-0.0260 ppm<br>b) <0.0001-0.1100 ppm<br>c) 0.0180-0.9800 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.0820 ppm<br>e) <0.0001-1.4750 ppm<br>f) 0.0455-10.4010 ppm | a) 0.0100 ppm<br>b) 0.0130 ppm<br>c) 0.2381 ppm<br>d) 0.0125 ppm<br>e) 0.1320 ppm<br>f) 0.1535 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br>Levels are for o,p'-DDT+o,p'-DDD<br>Data available for intermediate age groups.<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971 from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Wassermann, S.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Fomenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2181<br>Adipose |                | GC                | 168                                                  | 0.001-0.229 ug/g                                                                                                                                  | 0.031 ug/g                                                                                         | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; HEPTACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                                                           | Hes, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2182<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                     | a) 0.0005-0.2518 ppm<br>b) 0.0042-1.6180 ppm<br>c) 0.0052-1.2454 ppm<br>d) 0.0103-2.3529 ppm                                                      | a) 0.0511 ppm<br>b) 0.1588 ppm<br>c) 0.1143 ppm<br>d) 0.1874 ppm                                   | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE                                                                          | Wassermann, S.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Djavanherian, H.<br>1974                              |
| 2183<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given                                                      | a) 0.34 ppm<br>b) 0.25 ppm<br>c) 0.24 ppm<br>d) 0.25 ppm<br>e) 0.24 ppm<br>f) 0.24 ppm             | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEXAS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                       | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                                                                   |

(NEXT PAGE)

Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2-(o-chlorophenyl)-2-(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
Benzene, 1-chloro-2-(2,2,2-trichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
789-02-6  
C14-M9-C15  
EW 354.49, BP 74-74.5 C (cor)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2184<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 29                                                        | Not given                                                                                    | 0.0107 ppm                                                                         | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; DDB; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCTCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, I.V.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2185<br>Milk             |                | GC                | 29                                                        | Not given                                                                                    | 0.0073 ppm                                                                         | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; DDB; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCTCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, I.V.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2186<br>Milk             |                | GC<br>TLC         | 49                                                        | 1.6-120.9 ppb                                                                                | 18.53 ppb                                                                          | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                  |
| 2187<br>Milk             |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-48 ng/g | a) 3 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 6 ng/g<br>d) Not detectable<br>e) 1 ng/g<br>f) 3 ng/g | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; CYLDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCTCLOHEXANE; MILK; NONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERBIPHENYLS                                                                                                                     | Hes, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                                   |

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Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2-(o-chlorophenyl)-2-(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1-chloro-2-(2,2,2-trichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
 789-02-6  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 MW 358.49, BP 74-74.5 C (cor)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                      | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2189<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33  | a) Not detectable-0.072 ppm<br>b) Not detectable-0.169 ppm | a) 0.003 ppm<br>b) 0.031 ppm | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT;<br>DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA;<br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Currie, P.A.<br>Kadia, V.W.<br>Breithreitz, J.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Bress, G.W.<br>1979 |
| 2189<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6   | a) 0-1.05 ppm<br>b) 0.02-0.14 ppm                          | a) 0.21 ppm<br>b) 0.050 ppm  | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; DDT;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN;<br>MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                      | Barnett, R.W.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979                       |



Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloroethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 MW 354.50, BP 108.5-109 C, BP 260 C, VP 1.5X10 (2-7) mm Hg at 20 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                            | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2190<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) 0.0030-1.2500 ppm<br>b) 0.0940-5.0000 ppm<br>c) 0.3570-34.2850 ppm<br>d) 0.0028-0.3480 ppm<br>e) < 0.0001-1.7850 ppm<br>f) 0.5140-12.7010 ppm | a) 0.2367 ppm<br>b) 2.6566 ppm<br>c) 7.1626 ppm<br>d) 0.1040 ppm<br>e) 2.1533 ppm<br>f) 3.6708 ppm | <p>a) Males - stillborn<br/>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br/>c) Males - 70+ yr<br/>d) Females - stillborn<br/>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br/>f) Females - 70+ yr<br/>Data available for intermediate age groups.</p> <p>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; OXELORIS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE</p> | <p>Vassermann, H.<br/>Tonatis, L.<br/>Vassermann, D.<br/>Day, W.E.<br/>Grober, Y.<br/>Lazarovici, S.<br/>Rosenfeld, D.<br/>1974</p> |
| 2191<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.018-2.057 ug/g                                                                                                                                 | 0.439 ug/g                                                                                         | <p>Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA</p>                                                                                                                               | <p>Hes, J.<br/>Campbell, D.S.<br/>Robinson, R.W.<br/>Davies, D.J.A.<br/>1977</p>                                                    |
| 2192<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                   | a) 0.0409-4.9235 ppm<br>b) 0.0363-9.5000 ppm<br>c) 0.0200-4.6135 ppm<br>d) 0.0642-6.7278 ppm                                                     | a) 0.7914 ppm<br>b) 1.0409 ppm<br>c) 0.7934 ppm<br>d) 0.8239 ppm                                   | <p>a) 0-4 yr old<br/>b) 5-24 yr old<br/>c) 25-44 yr old<br/>d) 45+ yr old<br/>Males and females<br/>Other data available.</p> <p>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE</p>                                        | <p>Vassermann, H.<br/>Tonatis, L.<br/>Vassermann, D.<br/>Day, W.E.<br/>Djavaherian, H.<br/>1974</p>                                 |
| 2193<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 3                                                  | a) 0.48-0.64 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.26-0.34 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.26-0.35 ug/g wet wt                                                                 | a) 0.56 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.30 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.31 ug/g wet wt                                  | <p>a) Sample 1<br/>b) Sample 2<br/>c) Sample 3<br/>Nine different solvents tested.</p> <p>Tissue collected during autopsies on accident victims.</p> <p>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; PESTICIDES; DDT; FTHALIC ACIDS; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS</p>                                                                                                                                                | <p>Hes, J.<br/>Campbell, D.S.<br/>1976</p>                                                                                          |

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Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (R CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloroethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 MW 354.50, BP 108.5-109 C, 9F 260 C, VP 1.5X10 (B-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2194<br>Adipose |                         | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 4.12 ppm<br>b) 3.08 ppm<br>c) 3.62 ppm<br>d) 3.30 ppm<br>e) 3.84 ppm<br>f) 2.70 ppm | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEXAS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                               | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                                                                |
| 2195<br>Adipose |                         |                   | 268                                                  | Not given                                                                                    | 1.260 mg/kg. Value is median.                                                          | Subcutaneous ventral fat from the Institutes for Pathological Anatomy and Forensic Medicine, 1971-1973.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Szokolay, A.<br>Bosival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Radaric, A.<br>1977                                                    |
| 2196<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 0.9 ppm<br>b) 0.3 ppm                                                               | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies. Highest in 22-45 yr olds<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Net wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                                                |
| 2197<br>Adipose |                         |                   | 1                                                    | 0.33-0.37 ppm                                                                                | Not given                                                                              | Concentration range 4-54 days ingestion of 170.1 g 75% dichlofenthion.<br><br>Suicide attempt by 62-yr-old male.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                                                                                                                                    | Davies, J.E.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Hague, R.<br>Horyade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavsek, C.<br>1975 |
| 2198<br>Blood   |                         | GC                | a) 92<br>b) 264                                      | a) 0.005-0.084 ppm<br>b) 0.001-0.077 ppm                                                     | a) 0.019 ppm<br>b) 0.014 ppm                                                           | a) Farmers in Ontario, 1970-1972<br>b) Packers and others, in Ontario, 1970-1972<br>Data on levels in soil and fish also available<br><br>Farmers and packing house employees in Holland Marsh, Ontario, starting 6 mo after DDT was banned there.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; BLOOD; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Brown, J.E.<br>Chow, L.Y.<br>Chai, F.C.<br>1975                                                                    |

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Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloroethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 MW 354.50, BP 108.5-109 C, BP 260 C, VP 1.5X10 (M-7) aa Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2199<br>Blood            |                | GC                | 20                      | 2.2-81 ppb                                   | 22.7 ppb                                     | <p>1975 Yugoslavia survey, 127 samples showed no p,p'-DDT. Values are for serum or plasma.</p> <p>65 males and 82 females, aged 8 to 92 yr (mean age 42 yr) in Croatia.</p> <p>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DDT; PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; YUGOSLAVIA; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Reiner, E.<br>Krauthacker, B.<br>Stipcevic, S.<br>Stefanac, Z.<br>1977                            |
| 2200<br>Blood            |                | GC                | a) 198<br>b) 497        | a) 2-125 ppb<br>b) Not given                 | a) 12 ppb<br>b) 4.5 ppb                      | <p>a) Samples in which p,p'-DDT was positively identified<br/>b) all samples</p> <p>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.</p> <p>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; EDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS</p>                                                                                                        | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975                                                       |
| 2201<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 29                      | Not given                                    | 0.0133 ppm                                   | <p>Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.</p> <p>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE</p> | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Bon, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2202<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC-EC             | a) 23<br>b) 23<br>c) 14 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 3.86 ug/l<br>b) 3.21 ug/l<br>c) 3.21 ug/l | <p>a) Patients on hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, predialysis<br/>b) Patients on hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, postdialysis<br/>c) Controls</p> <p>Patients at Charity Hospital in New Orleans, Louisiana, and relatives of patients (controls) or workers at the unit (controls).</p> <p>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; LOUISIANA; CEE; DDT; PENTACHLOROPHENOL</p>                                                                                                                                                               | Pearson, J.E.<br>Schultz, C.D.<br>Rivers, J.E.<br>Gonzalez, F.H.<br>1976                          |

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Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloroethylidene) bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 MW 354.50, MF 108.5-109 C, BP 260 C, VP 1.5K10(B-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2201<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | GC-EC             | a) 84<br>b) 56<br>c) 36<br>d) 11<br>e) 94<br>f) 96 | a) 5-68 ppb<br>b) 5-21 ppb<br>c) 5-19 ppb<br>d) 5-6 ppb<br>e) 5-14 ppb<br>f) 5-68 ppb | a) 17.9 ppb<br>b) 9.4 ppb<br>c) 9.5 ppb<br>d) 5.4 ppb<br>e) 7.7 ppb<br>f) 8.1 ppb | a) Males, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>b) Females, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>c) Males, farms where pesticides were frequently used<br>d) Females, farms where pesticides were frequently used<br>e) Controls (male)<br>f) Controls (female)<br>Mean household dust residues: 30.66 pps (a-b), 8.87 pps (c-d), and 6.90 pps (e-f).<br><br>Adult residents of Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE;<br>HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>CCLOBADE; DUST; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Starr, H.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, F.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Nounce, L.N.<br>1974                      |
| 2204<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | GC<br>GC          | 26                                                 | Not given                                                                             | 0.030 ppm                                                                         | Occupationally exposed to DDT<br><br>DDT; DDE; DDD; PESTICIDES; BLOOD;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Brown, J.B.<br>Chow, L.Y.<br>1975                                                                 |
| 2205<br>Milk            |                |                   | 57                                                 | 0.01-0.84 ppm                                                                         | 0.09 ppm                                                                          | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS;<br>LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT;<br>HEPTACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE;<br>DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE;<br>ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Kutz, P.W.<br>Straasman, S.C.<br>Yohn, A.R.<br>1976                                               |
| 2206<br>Milk            |                | GC                | 29                                                 | Not given                                                                             | 0.0122 ppm                                                                        | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS;<br>AGE; DDT; DDE; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                   | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, S.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lenesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2207<br>Milk            |                | GC<br>TLC         | 50                                                 | 2.3-138.3 ppb                                                                         | 17.89 ppb                                                                         | Silk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Ballingdal, a valley in the central part of southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Heptane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloromethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 BP 354.50, NP 108.5-109 C, BP 260 C, VP 1.5X10 (B-7) as Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2208<br>Milk      |                | GC                | 2 of 51                                                              | Not given                                                                                                                    | 0.008 ppm                                                                                                                                                                                            | Random subjects of greater St. Louis, MO, metropolitan area.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                              | Johnson, V.<br>Liu, G.J.K.<br>Arndt, J.<br>Kettelhut, L.L.<br>Drucker, B.<br>1977                                                              |
| 2209<br>Milk      |                | GC                | a) 23<br>b) 20<br>c) 12<br>d) 40<br>e) 38<br>f) 19<br>g) 20<br>h) 19 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 1.3 ppm, fat basis<br>b) 1.4 ppm, fat basis<br>c) 1.3 ppm, fat basis<br>d) 0.9 ppm, fat basis<br>e) 0.9 ppm, fat basis<br>f) 0.8 ppm, fat basis<br>g) 0.9 ppm, fat basis<br>h) 1.0 ppm, fat basis | a) 1970<br>b) 1971<br>c) 1972<br>d) 1973<br>e) 1974<br>f) 1975<br>g) 1976<br>h) 1977<br>Estimated from graph<br><br>Mothers in Osaka Prefecture<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; JAPAN; MILK; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                        | Yakushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Kuwabara, K.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Hori, S.<br>Fukushima, S.<br>Kashimoto, T.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kenita, N.<br>1979 |
| 2210<br>Milk      |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-21 ng/g                                 | a) 5 ng/g<br>b) 7 ng/g<br>c) 6 ng/g<br>d) 5 ng/g<br>e) 8 ng/g<br>f) 6 ng/g                                                                                                                           | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; NONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS | See, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                                                                                |
| 2211<br>Milk, fat |                |                   |                                                                      | Not given                                                                                                                    | 2287 ng/kg                                                                                                                                                                                           | 85 samples-each is average from 20 mothers. Milk obtained from lactaria in Slovakia, 1971-1973. Values estimated from graph.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                                                                                                              | Stokolay, A.<br>Romival, I.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Madaric, A.<br>1977                                                                                |
| 2212<br>Milk, fat |                | GC                | a) 18<br>b) 5<br>c) 18                                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                 | a) 1.3 mg/kg<br>b) 1.0 mg/kg<br>c) 0.63 mg/kg                                                                                                                                                        | a) Pooled samples, 1967<br>b) Pooled samples, 1968-1969<br>c) Pooled samples, 1971-1972<br><br>Women in Stockholm, Sweden<br><br>PESTICIDES; POPULATION EXPOSURE; MILK; DDT; DDE; BIOACCUMULATION; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                       | Vestoo, G.<br>1974                                                                                                                             |

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Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (9 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloroethylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-Cl5  
 MW 354.50, BP 108.5-109 C, BP 260 C, VP 1.5X10 (E-7) as Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE              | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                            | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2213<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33         | a) Not detectable-11.25 ppm<br>b) Trace-8.35 ppm | a) 1.14 ppm<br>b) 0.437 ppm                        | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadin, V.W.<br>Breitkreitz, W.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Brass, G.W.<br>1979 |
| 2214<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6          | a) 0.34-18.45 ppm<br>b) 0.26-0.53 ppm            | a) 4.25 ppm<br>b) 0.390 ppm                        | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; DDT; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN; MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                | Barnett, R.V.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979                       |
| 2215<br>Milk, whole |                | GC-EC             | 22                     | 0.002-0.025 ppm                                  | 0.010 ppm                                          | Survey, Western Australia, 1970-1971<br><br>22 nursing mothers, wt 46-66 kg, living within a 30 mi radius of Perth, Western Australia<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; AUSTRALIA; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Stacey, C.I.<br>Thomas, B.W.<br>1975                                                        |
| 2216<br>Milk, whole |                | GC                | a) 14<br>b) 5<br>c) 18 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given     | a) 0.040 ug/kg<br>b) 0.030 ug/kg<br>c) 0.020 ug/kg | a) Pooled samples, 1967<br>b) Pooled samples, 1968-1969<br>c) Pooled samples, 1971-1972<br><br>Women in Stockholm, Sweden<br><br>PESTICIDES; POPULATION EXPOSURE; MILK; DDT; DDE; BIOACCUMULATION; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Westoo, G.<br>1974                                                                          |

Ethane, 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis(p-methoxyphenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(2,2,2-trichloroethylidene)bis(4-methoxy- (9 CI)  
 72-43-5  
 C16-H15-Cl3-O2  
 MW 345.65, MP 78-78.2 C (diamorphic crystals) or 86-88 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | UNIT                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                   |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 2217<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 13<br>b) 497 | a) 10-38 ppb<br>b) Not given | a) 19 ppb<br>b) < 1 ppb | <p>a) Samples in which methoxychlor was positively identified<br/>b) All samples</p> <p>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiner's Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.</p> <p>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS: DDT; DDE; Dieldrin; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS</p> | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, E.V.<br>1975 |

Ethanol, 2-(2-(4-(p-chloro-alpha-phenylbenzyl)-1-piperazinyl)ethoxy)- (8 CI)  
 Ethanol, 2-(2-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)phenylmethyl)-1-piperazinyl)ethoxy)- (9 CI)  
 68-98-2  
 C21-H27-Cl-H2-O2  
 MW 374.92, MF 103 C (dihydrochloride)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | REAS           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2219<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 4               | 20-35 ng/ml | Not applicable | Range of means 1 and 8 hr after<br>100-mg tablet as the hydrochloride.<br>Data fit one-compartment open model.<br>Normal volunteers, fasted overnight.<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; ADULTS;<br>METABOLISM; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS | Fonda, R.G.<br>Hobbs, D.C.<br>Stambaugh, J.E.<br>1979 |



Ethanol, 2,2,2-trichloro-  
115-20-8  
C2-H3-Cl3-O  
MW 149.02, BP 18 C, BP 151-153 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE  | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                                          | MEAN                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2219<br>Blood         |                 |                   | 16                      | 0.6-133 ug/ml                                                                  | 34.4 ug/ml                                                                                           | Death caused by drug combinations.<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE                                     | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCluskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                                        |
| 2220<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion       | GC                | 1                       | a) 141-200 ug/ml<br>b) 81-100 ug/ml<br>c) 330-45 ug/ml                         | a) 165.8 ug/ml<br>b) 86 ug/ml<br>c) Not applicable                                                   | a) Arterial blood, during 4 hr of hemodialysis starting at 21.5 hr<br>b) Venous blood, during 4 hr of hemodialysis starting at 21.5 hr. Average clearance was 122.8 ml/min, 5.21 g removed<br>c) Change 2-90 hr after ingestion. Undetectable at 131 hr<br><br>36-yr-old white woman with long psychiatric history admitted after ingesting 38 g chloralhydrate.<br><br>> 2 hr after dose: cyanotic, deeply comatose, hypotensive, respiratory distress, abnormal EKG.<br><br>HYPNOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD PLASMA; CALIFORNIA; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Stalker, W.E.<br>Gambertoglio, J.G.<br>Fukunitsu, C.J.<br>Naughton, J.L.<br>Benet, L.E.<br>1978 |
| 2221<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion       | GC                | 7                       | a) 2-0.4 ug/l<br>b) 0.8-0.3 ug/l<br>c) 7.8-5.3 ug/l<br>d) 6.2-6.2 ug/l         | a) 3.6 ± or - 1.6 ug/l<br>b) 1.7 ± or - 0.5 ug/l<br>c) 8.5 ± or - 1.5 ug/l<br>d) 8.2 ± or - 0.6 ug/l | a) 15 ug/kg chloral hydrate glucuronide conjugate levels<br>b) 22 ug/kg triclofos, glucuronide conjugate levels<br>c) 15 ug/kg chloral hydrate, free form levels<br>d) 22 ug/kg triclofos, free form levels<br>Samples are means at about 1 and 6 hr, means are peak means. No differences between drugs at any time (P>0.05).<br><br>Gastrointestinal gas and flatus during chronic therapy.<br><br>SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                          | Sellers, E.S.<br>Lang-Sellers, N.<br>Koch-Weser, J.<br>1978                                     |
| 2222<br>Urine         | Inhalation<br>1 | Colorimetry       | a) and b)<br>19<br>c) 9 | a) 0-84 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 56-280 ug/g creatinine<br>c) < 2 ug/g creatinine | a) 34 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 145 ug/g creatinine<br>c) < 2 ug/g creatinine                            | a) Morning samples, exposed workers<br>b) Afternoon samples, exposed workers<br>c) Controls<br>Exposure levels of trichloroethylene: 170-420 ug/Cu<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE; METABOLITES; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; ORIO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Lowry, L.K.<br>Vandervort, B.<br>Polakoff, P.L.<br>1974                                         |

Ethanol, 2,2',2'',2'''-((4,8-dipiperidinopyrimido(5,4-d)pyrimidine-2,6-diyl)dinitrilo)tetra- (8 CI)  
 Ethanol, 2,2',2'',2'''-((4,8-di-1-piperidinylpyrimido(5,4-d)pyrimidine-2,6-diyl)dinitrilo)tetrakis- (9 CI)  
 58-32-2  
 C24-H40-N8-O4  
 MW 504.62, BP 163 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 2223<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 4               | a) 42-1,608 ng/ml<br>b) 4-1,019 ng/ml | a) 625 ± or - 246<br>ng/ml<br>b) 614 ± or - 211<br>ng/ml | a) Peak - 3 hr after first of 3x75 mg<br>doses/day<br>b) Peak - 1 hr after first of 3x75<br>doses/day of drug + 325 mg aspirin<br>Seana and S.L.<br>Higher levels after second dose of<br>drug + aspirin<br>Other data available.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 69-79 kg<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA; MINNESOTA | Tyce, G.B.<br>Foster, V.<br>Owen, C.A., Jr.<br>1979 |

Ethyl alcohol (8 CI)  
 Ethanol (9 CI)  
 68-17-5  
 C2-H6-O  
 MW 46.07, BP -117.3 C, BP 78.32 C, VP 40 mm Hg at 19 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                            | MEAN                             | CRITICAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2224<br>Blood | Ingestion      | Enzymatic         | 29              | 134-488 mg/dl                    | Not given                        | Initial levels. 21 exceeded 300 mg/dl.<br><br>26 males and 3 females, 17-60 yr of age, treated for acute ethanol (vodka) poisoning.<br><br>20 were comatose on arrival, 9 were excited and aggressive. Physical and mental control regained after 24 hr.<br><br>POLAND; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; BLOOD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bogusz, R.<br>Pach, J.<br>Stasko, W.<br>1977             |
| 2225<br>Blood |                |                   | 2               | 0.053%-0.096% (W/V)              | Not applicable                   | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NERVENES; SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE; DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                       |
| 2226<br>Blood |                |                   | 331             | 0.01-0.71 ug/ml                  | 0.14 ug/ml                       | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 2227<br>Blood | Ingestion      | GC<br>Enzymatic   | 21              | a) 37-831 mg %<br>b) 39-422 mg % | a) 192.47 mg %<br>b) 205.24 mg % | a) By GC<br>b) By alcohol dehydrogenase method<br>Range of means based on triplicate determinations. Two methods highly correlated, r=0.997.<br><br>Postmortem specimens obtained in 1977 and 1978.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ENZYMES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Poklis, A.<br>Buckell, H.A.<br>1979                      |
| 2228<br>Blood | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | 575.0-115.2 mg/dl                | Not applicable                   | 0 and 16 hr after admission 5 hr after consuming 30-60 ml vodka<br>Clearance linear<br><br>18 mo old with overdose, Charity Hospital of Louisiana.<br><br>Irritable, then comatose, no deep pain response, negative corneal reflex. Regained consciousness 10 hr after admission.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; CHILDREN; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; BLOOD; DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; LOUISIANA                                                                                                                                                              | Ragan, P.A., Jr.<br>Samuels, H.S.<br>Bite, S.A.<br>1979  |

Ethyl alcohol (A CI)  
 Ethanol (9 CI)  
 GA-17-3  
 C2-H6-O  
 MW 46.07, BP -117.3 C, BP 78.32 C, VP 40 mm Hg at 19 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | REMARKS                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2229<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | 0.8-0 mg/ml                            | Not applicable               | 1.5 and 4 hr after 0.6 g/kg as cocktail. Initial value, 0.7 mg/ml at 0.167 hr. No significant difference in sleep vs awake effects.<br><br>Healthy adult. Social drinker (<50 g alcohol/wk). Fasted before and after dose.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; AUSTRALIA; BLOOD; METABOLISM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; RESEARCH                                                                                                                     | Madson, B.W.<br>Rossi, L.<br>1940                                                      |
| 2230<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 20              | a) 12.8-9.3 mgol/l<br>b) 13-9.4 mgol/l | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Means 40-160 min, 0.54 g/kg ethanol plus placebo<br>b) Means 40-160 min, 0.54 g/kg ethanol, 1 mg clemastine<br>Peak at 40 min.<br><br>35 male and 45 female healthy volunteers, ages 20-27 yr.<br><br>No clemastine-ethanol synergism with single therapeutic doses of clemastine.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; SEDATIVES; ADULTS; AUSTRALIA; BLOOD PLASMA; PHARMACOLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Franks, H.M.<br>Hennley, V.R.<br>Hennley, M.J.<br>Starnes, G.A.<br>Tao, R.K.C.<br>1979 |
| 2231<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | 10-380 mg/100 ml                       | Not given                    | 4 of 13 patients admitted on 16 occasions after overdoses of chloralhydrate.<br><br>12-51 yr old patients<br><br>Grade 2-4 coma in 5 cases, pneumonia in 1 case.<br><br>DRUGS; HYPNOTICS; DRUG ABUSE; ALCOHOLS; BLOOD PLASMA; CASE HISTORIES; SCOTLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Illingworth, R.W.<br>Stewart, M.J.<br>Jarvis, D.R.<br>1979                             |

Ethylene glycol (8 CI)  
 1,3-Ethanediol (9 CI)  
 107-21-1  
 C2-H6-O2  
 MW 62.1, BP 197.3 C, VP 0.05 mm Hg at 20 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                       | REAS                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 2232<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) 1.4 g/l<br>b) 179 mg/l<br>c) 7 mg/l | a) 8 hr after ingestion<br>b) 24 hr after ingestion and 4 hr of hemoperfusion with activated charcoal, 300 ml/min<br>c) 38 hr after ingestion<br>Gastric lavage and administration of ethanol (6.0 g/hr IV) were performed.<br><br>27-yr-old male ingested unknown amount of ethylene glycol.<br><br>Pain in upper abdomen at admission.<br>Full recovery.<br><br>CASE HISTORIES; ALCOHOLS; LAVAGE;<br>URINE; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS | Sangster, B.<br>Frenex, J.A.C.<br>de Groot, G.<br>1980 |
| 2233<br>Urine            | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                              | 9.36 g                                 | Renal excretion during 7 hr of hemoperfusion, 300 ml/min, with activated charcoal, after ingestion of unknown dose. Excretion undetectable 1 day after dose.<br><br>27-yr-old male ingested unknown amount of ethylene glycol.<br><br>Pain in upper abdomen at admission.<br>Full recovery.<br><br>CASE HISTORIES; ALCOHOLS; LAVAGE;<br>URINE; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS                                                                | Sangster, B.<br>Frenex, J.A.C.<br>de Groot, G.<br>1980 |

ethylene, trichloro- (9 CI)  
 ethene, trichloro- (9 CI)  
 79-01-6  
 C2-H-Cl3  
 BP 131.40, MP 73 C, BP 87.1 C, VP 100 mm Hg at 32 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | SEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                            |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2234<br>Adipose |                |                   |                 |       |      | Review<br>REVIEW; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOODS;<br>CARCINOGEN; METABOLITES; ANESTHETICS;<br>LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; BRAIN | Waters, E.H.<br>Gerstner, H.B.<br>Huff, J.E.<br>1977 |
| 2235<br>Brain   |                |                   |                 |       |      | Review<br>REVIEW; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOODS;<br>CARCINOGEN; METABOLITES; ANESTHETICS;<br>LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; BRAIN | Waters, E.H.<br>Gerstner, H.B.<br>Huff, J.E.<br>1977 |
| 2236<br>Kidney  |                |                   |                 |       |      | Review<br>REVIEW; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOODS;<br>CARCINOGEN; METABOLITES; ANESTHETICS;<br>LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; BRAIN | Waters, E.H.<br>Gerstner, H.B.<br>Huff, J.E.<br>1977 |
| 2237<br>Liver   |                |                   |                 |       |      | Review<br>REVIEW; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOODS;<br>CARCINOGEN; METABOLITES; ANESTHETICS;<br>LIVER; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; BRAIN | Waters, E.H.<br>Gerstner, H.B.<br>Huff, J.E.<br>1977 |

Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2-(o-chlorophenyl)-2-(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1-chloro-2-(2,2-dichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethenyl)- (9 CI)  
 3424-82-6  
 C14-H8-Cl4  
 MW 318.03

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2238<br>Adipose       |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) <0.0001-0.0250 ppm<br>b) <0.0001-0.0940 ppm<br>c) 0.0070-0.2080 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.0350 ppm<br>e) <0.001-0.0795 ppm<br>f) 0.0150-0.1818 ppm | a) 0.0090 ppm<br>b) 0.0164 ppm<br>c) 0.0532 ppm<br>d) 0.0126 ppm<br>e) 0.0211 ppm<br>f) 0.0533 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br>Levels are for o,p'-DDT+o,p'-DDD<br>Data available for intermediate age groups.<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                             | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, H.E.<br>Groher, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Rosenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2239<br>Adipose       |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                   | a) 0.0007-0.0300 ppm<br>b) 0.0030-0.1564 ppm<br>c) 0.0030-0.0690 ppm<br>d) 0.0033-0.0309 ppm                                                    | a) 0.0074 ppm<br>b) 0.0170 ppm<br>c) 0.0135 ppm<br>d) 0.0148 ppm                                   | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE                                                                                                                                       | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, H.E.<br>Djavaherian, H.<br>1974                               |
| 2240<br>Blood, plasma |                | GC                | 29                                                 | Not given                                                                                                                                       | 0.0112 ppm                                                                                         | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977                     |
| 2241<br>Milk          |                | GC                | 29                                                 | Not given                                                                                                                                       | 0.0095 ppm                                                                                         | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE      | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977                     |

ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2-(o-chlorophenyl)-2-(p-chlorophenyl)- (P CI)  
 Benzene, 1-chloro-2-(2,2-dichloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethenyl)- (9 CI)  
 3424-82-6  
 C14-H8-Cl4  
 MW 318.03

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE        | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                        |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2242<br>Milk |                | GC<br>TLC         | 30              | 1.6-43.8 ppb | 18.02 ppb | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY | Pakken, A.P.<br>Seip, M.<br>1976 |



Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(dichloroethylenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-35-9  
 C14-H8-Cl4  
 MW 318.02, NF 88.4 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2243<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) 0.0175-1.7410 ppm<br>b) 0.0860-8.7655 ppm<br>c) 2.1110-31.2810 ppm<br>d) 0.0242-1.3131 ppm<br>e) 0.1750-15.4900 ppm<br>f) 3.0110-22.0310 ppm | a) 0.5329 ppm<br>b) 2.2101 ppm<br>c) 10.4486 ppm<br>d) 0.3599 ppm<br>e) 0.2578 ppm<br>f) 3.5812 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br>Data available for intermediate age groups.<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Wassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Rosenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 2244<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.054-15.534 ug/g                                                                                                                               | 2.095 ug/g                                                                                          | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DIB; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                         | Rea, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2245<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                   | a) 0.0096-7.8824 ppm<br>b) 0.0756-5.3153 ppm<br>c) 0.0972-8.0159 ppm<br>d) 0.1220-5.0607 ppm                                                    | a) 1.2009 ppm<br>b) 1.7115 ppm<br>c) 1.6322 ppm<br>d) 1.1505 ppm                                    | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; CDB                                       | Wassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Djavaherian, H.<br>1974                               |
| 2246<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 3                                                  | a) 1.81-2.50 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 1.07-1.26 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 1.48-1.83 ug/g wet wt                                                                | a) 2.26 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 1.14 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 1.64 ug/g wet wt                                   | a) Sample 1<br>b) Sample 2<br>c) Sample 3<br>Nine different solvents tested.<br><br>Tissue collected during autopsies on accident victims.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; PESTICIDES; DDT; FETHALIC ACIDS; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                            | Rea, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>1976                                                                                     |

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Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
Benzene, 1,1'-(dichloroethylenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
72-55-9  
C14-H9-Cl4  
BW 318.02, MF 88.4 C

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| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2247<br>Adipose |                         | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 16.50 ppm<br>b) 22.52 ppm<br>c) 17.12 ppm<br>d) 17.55 ppm<br>e) 19.35 ppm<br>f) 13.31 ppm | a) 1960<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEARS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                                          | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                               |
| 2248<br>Adipose |                         |                   | 268                                                  | Not given                                                                                    | 2.80 ug/kg. Value is median.                                                                 | Subcutaneous ventral fat from the Institutes for Pathological Anatomy and Forensic Medicine, 1971-1973.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Sokolay, A.<br>Posival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Madaric, A.<br>1977                    |
| 2249<br>Adipose |                         | GC                | 73                                                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 1.58 ppm<br>b) 2.15 ppm                                                                   | a) Wet tissue<br>b) Fat tissue<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies from subjects < or = 82 yr, from Pori and Jyväskylä, Finland<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Hattula, S.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Isomaki, M.<br>Saatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.G.<br>1976 |
| 2250<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 3.1 ppm<br>b) 1.8 ppm                                                                     | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies. Highest levels in 22-45 yr olds<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Wet wt values available. Levels from other countries listed.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                               |

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Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl) - (8 CX)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(dichloroethenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CX)  
 72-55-9  
 C14-H6-Cl4  
 MW 318.02, BP 88.4 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                             | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2251<br>Adipose |                |                   | 1                | 2.2-2.6 ppm                       | Not given                  | Concentration range 4-54 days after ingestion of 170.1 g 75% dichlofenthion.<br><br>Suicide attempt by 62-yr-old male.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                           | Davies, J.E.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Maque, R.<br>Moryade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavak, C.<br>1975 |
| 2252<br>Blood   | Ingestion      |                   | a) 11<br>b) 1    | a) Not given<br>b) Not applicable | a) 225 ppb<br>b) 3,256 ppb | a) Lifetime residents by river near defunct DDT-manufacturing facility<br>b) Elderly male lifetime resident of same area<br>Levels 14 times those of general U.S. population.<br><br>Fish from Huntsville Spring Branch area of the Tennessee River Basin.<br>Residents of Triana, Alabama.<br><br>DDT; DDE; PESTICIDES; METABOLITES; FISHES; FOODS; INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION; BLOOD; ALABAMA                                       | Anon<br>1979                                                                                                      |
| 2253<br>Blood   |                | GC                | 147              | 6.4-118 ppb                       | 35.3 ppb                   | 1975 Yugoslavia survey. Values are for serum or plasma.<br><br>65 males and 82 females, aged 8 to 92 yr (mean age 42 yr) in Croatia.<br><br>HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE; DDE; EDD; DDT; PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; YUGOSLAVIA; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                                                                                                                                   | Reiner, E.<br>Kranthacker, B.<br>Stipoevic, H.<br>Stefanac, Z.<br>1977                                            |
| 2254<br>Blood   |                | GC                | a) 447<br>b) 497 | a) 2-557 ppb<br>b) Not given      | a) 25 ppb<br>b) 23 ppb     | a) Samples in which p,p'-DDE was positively identified<br>b) All samples<br><br>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975                                                                       |

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ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl) - (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'- (dichloroethenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-55-9  
 C18-H9-Cl8  
 MW 310.02, BP 48.4 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                       | SEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2255<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 29                                                   | Not given                                                                                   | 0.0195 ppm                                                                             | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; BIK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                       | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, M.<br>Wassermann, M.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lemesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2256<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC-EC             | a) 23<br>b) 23<br>c) 14                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                | a) 11.86 ug/l<br>b) 10.91 ug/l<br>c) 13.28 ug/l                                        | a) Patients on hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, predialysis<br>b) Patients on hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, postdialysis<br>c) Controls<br><br>Patients at Charity Hospital in New Orleans, Louisiana, and relatives of patients (controls) or workers at the unit (controls).<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; LOUISIANA; DDE; DDT; PESTACHLOROPHENOL                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Pearson, J.E.<br>Schultz, C.D.<br>Rivers, J.E.<br>Gonzalez, F.M.<br>1976                          |
| 2257<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | GC-EC             | a) 88<br>b) 87<br>c) 46<br>d) 47<br>e) 187<br>f) 170 | a) 16-209 ppb<br>b) 9-82 ppb<br>c) 14-116 ppb<br>d) 7-28 ppb<br>e) 5-95 ppb<br>f) 5-105 ppb | a) 54.8 ppb<br>b) 30.1 ppb<br>c) 48.4 ppb<br>d) 17.0 ppb<br>e) 28.3 ppb<br>f) 24.3 ppb | a) Males, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>b) Females, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>c) Males, farms where pesticides frequently used<br>d) Females, farms where pesticides frequently used<br>e) Controls (male)<br>f) Controls (female)<br>Mean household dust residues: 4.83 ppm (a-b), 3.28 ppm (c-d), and 4.37 ppm (e-f).<br><br>Adult residents of Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM; COLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Starr, H.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, F.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Mounce, L.H.<br>1974                      |
| 2258<br>Blood,<br>whole  |                | CC<br>GC          | 26                                                   | Not given                                                                                   | 0.023 ppm                                                                              | Occupationally exposed to DDT<br><br>DDT; DDE; DDD; PESTICIDES; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Brown, J.E.<br>Chow, L.Y.<br>1975                                                                 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
Benzene, 1,1'-(dichloroethenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
72-35-9  
C14-H6-Cl4  
HW 318.02, BP 88.4 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2259<br>Brain |                | GC                | 41              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.07 ppm<br>b) 0.66 ppm | a) Wet tissue<br>b) Fat tissue<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies from subjects < or = 82 yr from Pori, Finland.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                              | Rattula, H.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Isomaki, H.<br>Saatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976                 |
| 2260<br>Liver |                | GC                | 73              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.15 ppm<br>b) 2.22 ppm | a) Wet tissue<br>b) Fat tissue<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies from subjects < or = 82 yr, from Pori and Jyväskylä, Finland<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                | Rattula, H.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Isomaki, H.<br>Saatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976                 |
| 2261<br>Milk  |                |                   | 57              | 0.01-1.72 ppm                | 0.22 ppm                   | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; NCHACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CYLDBIN; HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE; DDE; ABRASAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Katz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yobs, A.R.<br>1976                                               |
| 2262<br>Milk  |                | GC                | 29              | Not given                    | 0.0217 ppm                 | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; DDB; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE | Polishuk, E.W.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, S.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 2263<br>Milk  |                | GC<br>TLC         | 50              | 0.9-113.2 ppb                | 65.10 ppb                  | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bakken, A.F.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'- (dichloroethenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-55-9  
 C14-H8-Cl4  
 MW 318.02, NF 98.4 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                      | DIAGNOSIS                                                                                                                    | SEASON                                                                                                                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2264<br>Milk      |                | GC                | 36 of 51                                                             | Not given                                                                                                                    | 0.035 ppm                                                                                                                                                                                            | Random subjects of greater St. Louis, MO, metropolitan area.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Johnson, V.<br>Liu, G.J.K.<br>Arborelius, J.<br>Kettlhub, L.L.<br>Drucker, B.<br>1977                                                          |
| 2265<br>Milk      |                | GC                | a) 23<br>b) 20<br>c) 12<br>d) 40<br>e) 38<br>f) 19<br>g) 20<br>h) 19 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 2.8 ppm, fat basis<br>b) 2.1 ppm, fat basis<br>c) 4.1 ppm, fat basis<br>d) 3.3 ppm, fat basis<br>e) 3.8 ppm, fat basis<br>f) 3.7 ppm, fat basis<br>g) 3.9 ppm, fat basis<br>h) 4.0 ppm, fat basis | a) 1970<br>b) 1971<br>c) 1972<br>d) 1973<br>e) 1974<br>f) 1975<br>g) 1976<br>h) 1977<br>Estimated from graph<br><br>Mothers in Osaka Prefecture<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; JAPAN; MILK; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                            | Yakushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Kawabara, K.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Hori, S.<br>Fukushima, S.<br>Kashimoto, T.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kunita, W.<br>1979 |
| 2266<br>Milk      |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-114 ng/g                                | a) 29 ng/g<br>b) 34 ng/g<br>c) 34 ng/g<br>d) 21 ng/g<br>e) 59 ng/g<br>f) 35 ng/g                                                                                                                     | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; HEPTACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS | Hes, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                                                                                |
| 2267<br>Milk, Fat |                |                   |                                                                      | Not given                                                                                                                    | 4497 ng/kg                                                                                                                                                                                           | 85 samples-each is average from 20 mothers. Milk obtained from lactaria in Slovakia, 1971-1973. Values estimated from graph.<br><br>PESTICIDES; MILK; FATS; CZECHOSLOVAKIA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDT; DDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                      | Szokolay, A.<br>Kosival, L.<br>Uhnak, J.<br>Nadaric, A.<br>1977                                                                                |
| 2268<br>Milk, fat |                | GC                | a) 14<br>b) 5<br>c) 18                                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                 | a) 2.0 ng/kg<br>b) 1.7 ng/kg<br>c) 1.9 ng/kg                                                                                                                                                         | a) Pooled samples, 1967<br>b) Pooled samples, 1968-1969<br>c) Pooled samples, 1971-1972<br><br>Women in Stockholm, Sweden<br><br>PESTICIDES; POPULATION EXPOSURE; MILK; DDT; DDE; BIOACCUMULATION; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Wentoo, G.<br>1974                                                                                                                             |

(NEXT PAGE)

Ethylene, 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis(p-chlorophenyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzene, 1,1'-(dichloroethenylidene)bis(4-chloro- (9 CI)  
 72-55-9  
 C14-H8-Cl4  
 MW 316.02, BP 88.4 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE              | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2269<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33         | a) 0.173-8.12 ppm<br>b) 0.258-5.18 ppm       | a) 2.23 ppm<br>b) 1.09 ppm                         | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES;<br>HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT;<br>DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE;<br>HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA;<br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadia, V.W.<br>Breitkreitz, W.F.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Brune, G.W.<br>1979 |
| 2270<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6          | a) 2.46-73.83 ppm<br>b) 1.47-2.45 ppm        | a) 14.67 ppm<br>b) 1.920 ppm                       | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; DDT;<br>HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DIELDRIN;<br>MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                              | Barnett, R.V.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979                       |
| 2271<br>Milk, whole |                | GC-EC             | 22                     | 0.015-0.112 ppm                              | 0.061 ppm                                          | Survey, Western Australia, 1970-1971<br><br>22 nursing mothers, wt 46-66 kg, living within a 30 mi radius of Perth, Western Australia<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; AUSTRALIA; DDT;<br>DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Stacey, C.I.<br>Thomas, B.W.<br>1975                                                        |
| 2272<br>Milk, whole |                | GC                | a) 14<br>b) 5<br>c) 18 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.065 ug/kg<br>b) 0.052 ug/kg<br>c) 0.059 ug/kg | a) Pooled samples, 1967<br>b) Pooled samples, 1968-1969<br>c) Pooled samples, 1971-1972<br><br>Women in Stockholm, Sweden<br><br>PESTICIDES; POPULATION EXPOSURE;<br>MILK; DDT; DDE; BIOACCUMULATION;<br>SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Weston, G.<br>1974                                                                          |

Ferritins  
9007-73-2  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | MEAN                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                    |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2273<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 5<br>b) 5    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given          | a) 16 ng/dl<br>b) 24 ng/dl      | a) Women taking a combination oral contraceptive, after 35 days on diet<br>b) Women not taking a contraceptive, after 35 days on diet<br>Diet contained no Zn, Cu, Fe, but was otherwise nutritionally adequate.<br><br>Some subjects: diarrhea, sore throat, stomatitis aphthous.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; NITROGEN; BLOOD SERUM; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES; PROTEINS; METABOLISM                                                                                             | Heas, F.M.<br>King, J.C.<br>Morgen, S.<br>1977a                              |
| 2274<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | RIA               | 15              | a) 117-2270 ug/l<br>b) 1120-5200 ug/l | a) 515.6 ug/l<br>b) 2449.8 ug/l | a) 10 patients, 4-18 yr old<br>b) 5 patients, 23-42 yr old<br>Data also for Fe binding and absorption<br>Progressive Fe loading with increasing age.<br><br>Patients with full clinical picture of $\beta$ -thalassaemia intermedia. 5 previously transfused with 2-15 units blood, 5 previously transfused with 25-48 units.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; IRON; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS; URINE; BIOACCUMULATION; FECS; UNITED KINGDOM | Pippard, E.J.<br>Warner, G.T.<br>Callender, S.T.<br>Weatherall, D.J.<br>1979 |



| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                   | RANGE                                                                                                                                   | HEAN                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 2275<br>Blood        | Inhalation     |                   | a) 14<br>b) 12<br>c) 3<br>d) 5<br>e) 13<br>f) 12<br>g) 12<br>h) 5 | a) 0.8-26.5 uM<br>b) 1.0-5.1 uM<br>c) 1.6-3.3 uM<br>d) 0.9-1.9 uM<br>e) 2.3-44.5 uM<br>f) 1.7-34.0 uM<br>g) <0.3-96 uM<br>h) 0.1-1.8 uM | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) Maternal levels near and to 47 hr after delivery, inorganic F<br>b) Cord levels near and during delivery, inorganic F<br>c) Infant 3-4 days old, inorganic F<br>d) Maternal before treatment, inorganic F<br>e) Maternal levels during and to 47 hr after delivery, organic F<br>f) Cord levels during delivery, organic F<br>g) Infants 2-14 days old, organic F<br>h) Maternal levels before treatment, organic F<br>Metabolite levels of methoxyflurane used as an analgesic or anesthetic during delivery.<br><br>Patients at 2 Rochester, NY hospitals.<br><br>DRUGS; FLUORINE COMPOUNDS; METABOLITES; BLOOD; MILK; INFANTS; NEW YORK; ADULTS | Fry, B.W.<br>Taves, D.R.<br>1974                  |
| 2276<br>Blood        | Ingestion      | Electrodes        | 1                                                                 | Not applicable                                                                                                                          | 1.6 mg/100 ml                                                                                                                | Autopsy. Gastric contents contained 26 mg F/100 ml.<br><br>57-yr-old man found dead after ingesting an unknown quantity of rat poison.<br><br>FLUORIDE; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Speaker, J.H.<br>1976                             |
| 2277<br>Blood, serum | Ingestion      | Electrodes        | 1                                                                 | 14-8 mg/l                                                                                                                               | Not applicable                                                                                                               | Change 6-72 hr after ingestion of unspecified amount of laundry powder containing Na2SF6.<br><br>2.5 yr old girl.<br><br>Progressive vomiting & lethargy, comatose. Respiratory rate, 6-8 per min. Twitching, coarse horizontal nystagmus. Responsive 18 hr after admission.<br><br>Severe hypocalcemia, ventricular arrhythmias, respiratory failure.<br><br>FLUORIDE; CONNECTICUT; LAVAGE; HALOGENS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Volken, R.<br>Konecny, P.<br>McCarthy, P.<br>1976 |
| 2278<br>Milk         |                |                   |                                                                   | 2.1-15.5 ug/dl                                                                                                                          | Not given                                                                                                                    | Women in Birmingham, Bristol, Cardiff, Edinburgh, and Newcastle.<br><br>SODIUM; FLUORINE; IODINE; METALS; MILK; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Anon<br>1977                                      |
| 2279<br>Milk         | Inhalation     |                   | 1                                                                 | a) 2.4-7.8 uM<br>b) 38.0-85.0 uM                                                                                                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                 | a) Inorganic F<br>b) Organic F<br>Levels 21.5-44.5 hr after methoxyflurane was given as anesthetic during labor.<br><br>Patient at a Rochester, NY hospital<br><br>DRUGS; FLUORINE COMPOUNDS; METABOLITES; BLOOD; MILK; INFANTS; NEW YORK; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Fry, B.W.<br>Taves, D.R.<br>1974                  |

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                | RANGE                                                                          | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                       |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2280<br>Teeth |                | AAS               | 35                             | 970-3120 ppm                                                                   | 2160 ppm                                                         | Cambridge, MA schoolchildren<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; STRONTIUM;<br>LEAD; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ZINC;<br>FLUORIDE; MASSACHUSETTS; CHILDREN;<br>TEETH; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Brudevold, P.<br>Peda, A.<br>Assenden, R.<br>Bakhas, Y.<br>1975 |
| 2281<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Electrochem       | 1                              | Not applicable                                                                 | 32 ug/100 ml                                                     | Autopsy. Gastric contents contained<br>26 ug P/100 ml.<br><br>57-yr-old man found dead after<br>ingesting an unknown quantity of rat<br>poison.<br><br>FLUORIDE; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Specker, J.R.<br>1976                                           |
| 2282<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Electrochem       | 1                              | Not applicable                                                                 | 24.8 ug                                                          | 72-hr urine excretion<br><br>2.5 yr old girl.<br><br>Progressive vomiting & lethargy,<br>constome. Respiratory rate, 6-8 per<br>min. Twitching, coarse horizontal<br>nystagmus. Responsive 18 hr after<br>admission.<br><br>Severe hypocalcemia, ventricular<br>arrhythmias, respiratory failure.<br><br>FLUORIDE; CONNECTICUT; LAVAGE;<br>HALOGENS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Folken, E.<br>Konecny, P.<br>McCarthy, P.<br>1976               |
| 2283<br>Urine |                | Electrochem       | a) 6<br>b) 1<br>c) 30<br>d) 28 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                   | a) 0.335 ug/l<br>b) 0.137 ug/l<br>c) 0.455 ug/l<br>d) 0.681 ug/l | a) No fume fever episodes, <1 yr of<br>work<br>b) 1 or more fume fever episodes, <1<br>yr of work<br>c) No fume fever episodes, >1 yr of<br>work<br>d) 1 or more fume fever episodes, >1<br>yr of work<br><br>65 workers chosen at random from<br>exposed and unexposed groups with<br>less than 1 to greater than 10 yr at<br>a company fabricating<br>polytetrafluoroethylene parts.<br><br>Polymer fume fever: chills, body and<br>joint pain, nausea, chest tightness,<br>febrile response, lasting less than<br>48 hr.<br><br>FLUORIDE; URINE; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS | Polakoff, P.L.<br>Busch, K.A.<br>Okawa, H.T.<br>1978            |
| 2284<br>Urine | Inhalation     | ISE               | a) 24<br>b) 24                 | a) 0.230-2.729 ppm, range<br>of means<br>b) 0.067-1.430 ppm, range<br>of means | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                     | a) Delivery room personnel exposed to<br>methoxyflurane/nitrous oxide<br>anesthesia, day after exposure<br>b) Delivery room personnel exposed<br>only to nitrous oxide anesthesia, day<br>after exposure<br><br>FLUORIDE; ANESTHETICS; URINE; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Dahlgren, B.-E.<br>1979                                         |

Formanide, N-methyl-  
123-39-7  
C2-H5-N-O  
MW 59.07, BP 180-185 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                       | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2285<br>Urine | Inhalation     | GC                | 8               | a) 3.81-5.90 ug/ml<br>b) 665-873 ug<br>c) 0.23-0.36 ug/ml<br>d) 5.8-26.9 ug | a) 4.74 ug/ml<br>b) 736.8 ug<br>c) 0.28 ug/ml<br>d) 11.6 ug | a) 7-hr end-of-exposure daily concentration<br>b) 7-hr end-of-exposure daily total<br>c) 24-hr daily concentration<br>d) 24-hr daily total<br>Subjects exposed to 8.79 ppm dimethylformamide vapor for 6 hr daily.<br><br>8 healthy males, 20-27 yr, 70-84 kg and 173-183 cm.<br><br>URINE; POPULATION EXPOSURE; AIR POLLUTION; METABOLITES | Krivanek, W.D.<br>McLaughlin, H.<br>Fayerweather, W.E.<br>1978 |
| 2286<br>Urine |                | GC                | 100             | Not given                                                                   | 0.8 ul/l                                                    | Normal levels<br><br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Barnes, J.R.<br>Henry, W.W.<br>1974                            |

Gentamicin  
1803-66-3  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED  
MP 102-108 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2287<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      |                   | a) 5<br>b) 5<br>c) 5 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 18.3 ug/ml<br>b) 9.3 ug/ml<br>c) 5.1 ug/ml                                                  | a) Peak, 2.5 min<br>b) 10 min<br>c) 60 min<br>Healthy subjects. Rapid intravenous bolus injection.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; ANTIBIOTICS; NEW ZEALAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Bailey, R.R.<br>Lynn, K.L.<br>1978                                                                              |
| 2288<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      |                   | 10                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 8.12 ug/ml<br>b) 4.68 ug/ml<br>c) 0.26 ug/ml                                                | a) 5 min<br>b) 30 min<br>c) 8 hr<br>After dose of 1 mg/kg.<br><br>Patients undergoing minor surgery.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Van der Walle, J.<br>Adriaensen, H.<br>1978                                                                     |
| 2289<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      |                   | 3                    | a) 4.5-7.8 ug/ml<br>b) 2.6-4.1 ug/ml<br>c) 1.8-2.4 ug/ml<br>d) 0.2-0.5 ug/ml                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                   | a) 15 min<br>b) 1 hr<br>c) 2 hr<br>d) 6 hr<br>After 80 mg dose (1.05-1.4 mg/kg).<br><br>Healthy males (57-76 kg)<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | George, R.H.<br>Bint, A.J.<br>Prangnell, D.R.<br>1978                                                           |
| 2290<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | RIA               | a) 16<br>b) 19       | a) 2.0-4.8 ug/ml<br>b) 2.0-6.2 ug/ml                                                         | a) 3.77 ± 0.8 ug/ml<br>b) 3.49 ± 1.1 ug/ml                                                     | a) Day 1. Peaks after 37.5 mg/kg every 6 hr<br>b) Day 1. Peaks after 1.25 mg/kg every 6 hr<br>Peaks increased 10% by day 6.<br><br>Children 26-210 months of age with cancer, being treated for suspected gram-negative bacillary infection.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; TENSURESE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; INFECTION                                                               | Evans, V.E.<br>Feldman, S.<br>Ossi, H.<br>Taylor, R.H.<br>Chaudhary, S.<br>Melton, E.T.<br>Barker, L.F.<br>1979 |
| 2291<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Enzymatic         | 58                   | 2.8-8.0 ug/ml                                                                                | Not given                                                                                      | Range of peaks after 30-min IV of 60 mg/kg. Dosage, based on body surface area rather than weight, resulted in therapeutic peak concentrations at all ages.<br><br>Oncology patients, ages 8 mo-73 yr studied 1-4 days after start of treatment.<br><br>Minimal toxicity: transient increase in serum creatinine<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; MASSACHUSETTS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; INFECTION | Siber, G.R.<br>Smith, A.L.<br>Levin, H.J.<br>1979                                                               |
| 2292<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Immunodiffusion   | 5                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 10.3 ug/ml<br>b) 9.0 ug/ml<br>c) 3.5 ug/ml<br>d) 9.4 ug/ml<br>e) 5.2 ug/ml<br>f) 0.07 ug/ml | a) Time = 5 min<br>b) Time = 10 min<br>c) Time = 60 min<br>d) Time = 5 min<br>e) Time = 10 min<br>f) Time = 60 min<br>After 80 mg dose (a-c) or 1 mg/kg dose (d-f).<br><br>Healthy adults (2 female, 3 male) aged 21-55 yr and wt 54-85 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                              | Stratford, B.C.<br>Dixon, S.<br>Cobcroft, A.J.<br>1978                                                          |

(NEXT PAGE)

Gentamicin  
1403-66-3  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED  
NF 102-108 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2293<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 9               | a) 3.54-7.20 ug/ml<br>b) 2.80-7.50 ug/ml | a) 5.40 ug/ml<br>b) 4.86 ug/ml | a) Thigh injection<br>b) Buttock injection<br>Peaks (at 30 min) after 80-mg dose.<br>9 male and 1 female volunteers.<br>CRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS | Reeves, D.S.<br>Bywater, H.J.<br>Wise, R.<br>Whitmarsh, V.B.<br>1974 |
| 2294<br>Urine           | Injection      | Microbiological   | 9               | a) 37-67 mg<br>b) 41-66 mg               | a) 53 mg<br>b) 54 mg           | a) Thigh injection<br>b) Buttock injection<br>6-hr excretion after 500-mg dose.<br>8 male and 1 female volunteers.<br>CRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS   | Reeves, D.S.<br>Bywater, H.J.<br>Wise, R.<br>Whitmarsh, V.B.<br>1974 |

Gentamicin, sulfate (salt) (8 CI)  
 Gentamicin, sulfate (salt) (9 CI)  
 1405-41-0  
 H2-04-3.1-UNKNOWN  
 WF 218-237 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2295<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Microbiological   | a) 47<br>b) 17  | a) 1.4-4.7 ug/ml<br>b) 1.8-9.5 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | <p>a) Treatment lasted 10.5 days<br/> b) Treatment lasted 11 days Average total dose 2 g. Patients in group (b) had significantly higher serum and predicted tissue levels.</p> <p>Hospitalized patients (average age 65) suffering severe infections, usually complicating another condition (major surgery, chronic cardiorespiratory disease, or diabetes).</p> <p>All patients in group (b) exhibited nephrotoxic effects.</p> <p>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; BIOACCUMULATION; INFECTION</p> | <p>Schentag, J.J.<br/> Cusbo, T.J.<br/> Jusko, W.J.<br/> Plaut, H.E.<br/> 1978</p> |

Germanium  
7840-56-4

Ge

AtW 72.59, BP 937.2 C, BP 2700 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 2080 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                          | REAS      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2296<br>Lung |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-1.9 ug/g dry wt | Not given | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; COAL; UNITED STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Volovick, F.R.<br>Knott, E.J.<br>Solts, J.L.<br>Goraki, C.S.<br>1967 |

Glucitol, 1,4:3,6-dianhydro-, dinitrate, D- (8 CI)  
 D-Glucitol, 1,4:3,6-dianhydro-, dinitrate (9 CI)  
 87-33-2  
 C6-H8-N2-O8  
 MW 236.14, MP 70 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2297<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Dermal | GC                | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given | a) 2.8 ng/ml<br>b) 15.9 ng/ml<br>c) 3.2 ng/ml<br>d) 1.4 ng/ml<br>e) 3.5 ng/ml<br>f) 6.2 ng/ml<br>g) 1.0 ng/ml | a) 5 min after sublingual dose<br>b) 30 min after sublingual dose<br>c) 2 hr after sublingual dose<br>d) 30 min after ointment application<br>e) 2 hr after ointment application<br>f) 6 hr after ointment application<br>g) 32 hr after ointment application<br><br>Healthy adult males, 19-26 yr,<br>weighing 62-88 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; NITRATES; BLOOD PLASMA; SKIN;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS | Mansel-Jones, D.<br>Taylor, T.<br>Doyle, E.<br>Chasseaud, L.F.<br>Darragh, A.<br>O'Kelly, D.A.<br>Over, H.<br>1978 |
| 2298<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion           | GC-EC             | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                 | a) 38 ng/ml<br>b) 26.5 ng/ml<br>c) 57.0 ng/ml                                                                 | a) Peak isosorbide dinitrate, 10 min<br>after 5-mg dose<br>b) Peak isosorbide 2-mononitrate<br>(metabolite), 30 min after 5-mg dose<br>c) Peak isosorbide 5-mononitrate<br>(metabolite), 30 min after 5-mg dose<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; IN<br>VIVO ANALYSIS; IN VITRO ANALYSIS;<br>DCGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEW<br>YORK                                                           | Chin, D.A.<br>Prue, D.G.<br>Michelucci, J.<br>Kho, B.T.<br>Warner, C.R.<br>1977                                    |



Glutamic acid, N-(p-(((2,4-diamino-6-pteridinyl)methyl)methylamino)benzoyl)-, L-(+)- (8 CI)  
 L-glutamic acid, N-(p-(((2,4-diamino-6-pteridinyl)methyl)methylamino)benzoyl)- (9 CI)  
 59-05-2  
 C20-H22-N8-O5  
 MW 454.46, mp 185 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD              | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                           | SEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2299<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection      | RIA                            | 12              | a) $1 \times 10$ (E-4) - $3 \times 10$ (E-8)<br>moles/l<br>b) $2 \times 10$ (E-4) - $2.5 \times 10$ (E-7)<br>moles/l<br>c) $5 \times 10$ (E-5) - $2 \times 10$ (E-7)<br>moles/l | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) Methotrexate hr 1-24, plus<br>thyaidine hr 24-72<br>b) Methotrexate hr 1-24, plus<br>low-dose leucovorin hr 24-48<br>c) Methotrexate hr 1-24, plus<br>high-dose leucovorin > or = 74 hr<br>Range of means, 1 and 72 hr after<br>methotrexate, 3.375 g/sq m.<br><br>Patients with advanced cancer.<br><br>No methotrexate toxicity<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM;<br>CHEMOTHERAPY; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DISEASES;<br>EPITHELIOENDOTHELIAL SYSTEM; UNITED<br>STATES | Howell, S.B.<br>Krishan, A.<br>Frei, E., III<br>1979 |
| 2300<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection      | Competitive<br>protein binding | 1               | a) 420-0.0064 ug/ml<br>b) 560-0.3 ug/ml                                                                                                                                         | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable       | a) Without pleural effusion<br>b) With pleural effusion<br>Range 0 and 86 hr after two 6-hr<br>infusions of 400 ug/kg. Continuous<br>biexponential decline.<br><br>12-yr-old with metastatic<br>osteosarcoma.<br><br>DRUGS; CHEMOTHERAPY; NEOPLASMS;<br>CHILDREN; TENNESSEE; BLOOD SERUM;<br>PLEURAL FLUID; OSTEOSARCOMAS                                                                                                                                                             | Evans, W.E.<br>Pratt, C.B.<br>1978                   |
| 2301<br>Pleural<br>fluid | Injection      | Competitive<br>protein binding | 1               | 250-25 ug/ml                                                                                                                                                                    | Not applicable                               | Range 12 and 48 hr after two 6-hr<br>infusion of 400 ug/kg. Level about<br>10 times higher than serum level.<br><br>12-yr-old with metastatic<br>osteosarcoma.<br><br>DRUGS; CHEMOTHERAPY; NEOPLASMS;<br>CHILDREN; TENNESSEE; BLOOD SERUM;<br>PLEURAL FLUID; OSTEOSARCOMAS                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Evans, W.E.<br>Pratt, C.B.<br>1978                   |

Glutarimide, 2-ethyl-2-phenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,6-Piperidinedione, 3-ethyl-3-phenyl- (° CI)  
 77-21-4  
 C13-W15-W-02  
 MW 217.26, NF dl form 84 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2302<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 1.6 ug %<br>b) 1.2 ug %<br>c) 4.0 ug %<br>d) 1.8 ug % | a) Glutethimide, 4 hr pre-dialysis<br>b) Glutethimide, 10 hr post-dialysis<br>c) Active metabolite, 4-hydroxy-2-ethyl-2-phenylglutarimide, 4 hr pre-dialysis<br>d) Active metabolite, 4-hydroxy-2-ethyl-2-phenylglutarimide, 10 hr post-dialysis<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>Patient admitted to hospital with drug overdose in Nashville, Tennessee.<br><br>Cnsa, diminishing respiratory effort, negligible deep tendon reflexes and response to pain.<br><br>CBUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; BLOOD; METABOLITES; TENNESSEE | Evans, H.A.<br>Nies, A.S.<br>Watson, J.T.<br>Barbison, R.D.<br>1977                    |
| 2303<br>Blood            |                |                   | 13              | 2.0-140.0 ug/ml                                                                  | 31.0 ug/ml                                               | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAB; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE         | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                               |
| 2304<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Rieder method     | 63              | 2.0-63.0 ug/ml                                                                   | 20.1 ug/ml                                               | Average quantity ingested 7.7 g.<br>Mean age 34 yr, age range 15-84 yr.<br><br>Hypotension, respiratory failure or infection, impairment of temperature regulation, coma, CNS depression.<br>Dose, plasma level, coingestion of barbiturates determined severity of coma. 6 fatal cases (5 had coingestion) included 3 > 60 yrs old.<br><br>AGE; BLOOD PLASMA; HYPNOTICS; DRUG ABUSE; MASSACHUSETTS; DRUGS                                                                                                                                 | Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Allen, H.D.<br>Barnatz, J.S.<br>Wool, B.J.<br>Shader, R.I.<br>1979 |

Glyoxylic acid, phenyl- (8 CI)  
 Benzenecetic acid, alpha-oxo- (9 CI)  
 611-73-4  
 C8-H6-O3  
 MW 150.14, BP 66 C, BP 147-151 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE                    | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                         | MEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                 |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2305<br>Urine | Inhalation<br>Ingestion<br>Dermal | Fluorometry       | 8               | a) 78.5-104 ug/ml<br>b) 112.5-162.5 ug/ml<br>c) 0-40 ug/ml<br>d) 0-71.5 ug/ml | a) 96 ug/ml<br>b) 138.2 ug/ml<br>c) 10.5 + or - 9.8 ug/ml<br>d) 19.5 + or - 17.2 ug/ml | a) Day 1 of styrene exposure, 4 workers<br>b) Second consecutive day of styrene exposure, 4 workers<br>c) Day 1, 4 control workers<br>d) Day 2, 4 control workers<br><br>8 workers in polyester plastics plant, 4 exposed to styrene.<br><br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE; CANADA;<br>ADULTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>STYRENE; METABOLITES; AIR POLLUTION;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS | Chakrabarti, S.K.<br>1979 |

Gold  
7480-57-5  
as  
at 196.9665, MP 1064.76 C, BP 2700 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1869 C, 10 mm Hg at 2160 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2306<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 62 ug/dl<br>b) 20 ug/dl | a) Before disercaprol<br>b) After disercaprol<br><br>76 yr old man treated with gold sodium thiosalate.<br><br>Epistaxis, ecchymoses and petechiae.<br><br>Thrombocytopenia<br><br>GOLD; METALS; CHEMOTHERAPY; DRUGS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                              | Stafford, B.T.<br>Crosby, W.H.<br>1978                |
| 2307<br>Hair            |                | NA                | 11              | 1.500-2.895 ppm                        | 2.080 ppm                  | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; NICKEL; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977 |

guanidine, ((2,6-dichlorobenzylidene)amino)- (8 CI)  
 Hydrazinecarboximidamide, 2-((2,6-dichlorophenyl)methylene)- (9 CI)  
 5051-62-7  
 C8-H8-Cl2-N4  
 MW 231.10

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD          | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                | RAW                                                                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2308<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radioactivity<br>GC<br>TLC | 8               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) 1.2-5.2 ng/ml<br>d) 2.5-3.1 ng/ml | a) 160 ± or - 15 ng<br>drug equivalents/ml<br>b) 418 ± or - 85 ng<br>drug equivalents/ml<br>c) 2.5 ± or - 1.8<br>ng/ml<br>d) 2.9 ± or - 0.3<br>ng/ml | a) Mean peak, 3-4 hr after 16-mg<br>dose, calculated from total<br>radioactivity<br>b) Mean peak, 3-4 hr after 32-mg<br>dose, calculated from total<br>radioactivity<br>c) Peaks after 16 mg, as unchanged<br>drug. Peak time, 3.8 hr<br>d) Peaks after 32 mg, as unchanged<br>drug. Peak time, 2.8 hr<br>after 14-C labelled doses.<br><br>Patients, ages 44-72 yr, with<br>essential hypertension, fasted before<br>and after dose.<br><br>Lowered blood pressure, mild<br>sedation.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>HYPERTENSION; URINE; FECES; BLOOD<br>PRESSURE | Neachan, E.H.<br>Emmett, H.<br>Kyriakopoulos, A.A.<br>Chiang, S.T.<br>Fuehr, H.W.<br>Walker, B.E.<br>Marina, B.G.<br>Goldberg, H.<br>1980 |
| 2309<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Radioactivity<br>GC<br>TLC | 8               | a) 157 ug<br>b) 222 ug<br>c) 76.7-79.7% of dose                      | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                                                                                               | a) Unchanged drug in 160-hr urines,<br>after 16-mg dose (capsules)<br>b) Unchanged drug in 160-hr urines<br>after 32-mg dose<br>c) 14C in cumulative 160-hr urines.<br><br>Patients, ages 44-72 yr, with<br>essential hypertension, fasted before<br>and after dose.<br><br>Lowered blood pressure, mild<br>sedation.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>HYPERTENSION; URINE; FECES; BLOOD<br>PRESSURE                                                                                                                                                                  | Neachan, E.H.<br>Emmett, H.<br>Kyriakopoulos, A.A.<br>Chiang, S.T.<br>Fuehr, H.W.<br>Walker, B.E.<br>Marina, B.G.<br>Goldberg, H.<br>1980 |

Guanidine, N-cyano-N'-methyl-N''-(2-((5-methyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl)thio)ethyl)-  
 51461-61-9  
 C10-H16-N6-S  
 MW 252.34, BP 141-143 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | GRAM           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                       |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2310<br>Blood | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 1               | 18.7-2.60 ng/l | Not applicable | <p>Change from 8-15 hr after ingestion.</p> <p>35 yr old man admitted to hospital in the Netherlands after deliberate overdose of cimetidine and oxazepam.</p> <p>Unconscious, shaking in the extremities at admission, conscious 6 hr after forced diuresis.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; NETHERLANDS;<br/>           LAVAGE; BLOOD; DIAZEPAM;<br/>           PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS</p> | van Rifthoven, A.W.A.H.<br>1979 |

Guasidine, 1-benzyl-2,3-dimethyl- (8 CI)  
 Guasidine, N,N'-dimethyl-N''-(phenylethyl)- (9 CI)  
 55-73-2  
 C10-H15-N3  
 MW 177.24, MP 195-197 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                           | MEAN                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2311<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 12              | a) 0.4-0.6 uM<br>b) 0.1-2.8 uM<br>c) 0.4-0.6 uM | a) 0.5 uM<br>b) 0.65 uM<br>c) Not given | a) Steady state, d 2 of therapy with mean daily dose 40.8 mg<br>b) 11 patients after 2-12 mo therapy with 79 mg/d<br>c) 6 patients during day 2 after end of chronic therapy, range of means from graph<br>Correlation between plasma level and cumulative daily dose.<br><br>Subjects having essential hypertension for mean duration of 7.7 yr.<br><br>Mild, persistent fatigue (particularly with exercise), soft stools, and dizziness when rapidly assuming upright posture.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PRESSURE; HYPERTENSION; BLOOD PLASMA; PENNSYLVANIA | Corder, C.W.<br>1978 |

Hexachlorobenzol (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                           | MEAN                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                        |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2312<br>Milk |                | GC<br>TLC         | a) 50<br>b) 15<br>c) 6 | a) 1.7-60.5 ppb<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 9.7 ppb<br>b) 7.7 ppb<br>c) 10.0 ppb | a) All samples<br>b) Colostrum<br>c) 9-16 wk after birth of infant<br><br>Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE<br>ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976 |



Hippuric acid (8 CI)  
 Glycine, N-benzoyl- (9 CI)  
 495-69-2  
 C9-H9-N-O3  
 MW 179.17, BP 187-188 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2313<br>Urine |                | Fluorometry       | a) 16, b)<br>10 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.72 + or - 0.31<br>g/l<br>b) 2.34 + or - 0.39<br>g/l | a) Not exposed<br>b) Exposed to toluene, average level<br>280 ppm, 2 wk study<br>Toluene in air and metabolite in<br>urine not linear<br>Urine not corrected for density,<br>methanol also in atmosphere.<br><br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; INDUSTRIAL<br>ATMOSPHERES; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>GERMAN | Wolvode, W.<br>Wodarz, R.<br>Drysch, K.<br>Weichardt, H.<br>1979 |

Hydantoin, 5,5-diphenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4-Taidasolidinedione, 5,5-diphenyl- (9 CI)  
 57-41-0  
 C15-H12-N2-O2  
 MW 252.26, BP 295-298 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES            | RANGE                                                                             | MEAN                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2314<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 1                          | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable  | a) 52 ug/ml<br>b) 65 ug/ml<br>c) 35 ug/ml<br>d) 3 ug/ml             | a) 4 hr after ingestion<br>b) 72 hr after ingestion-peak<br>c) 6 days after ingestion<br>d) 13 days after ingestion<br>1,500 mg dose in tablet form.<br><br>Female, aged 6 yr. admitted to Vanderbilt Children's Hospital.<br><br>Symptoms noted during analysis: stupor with response only to deep pain, spontaneous and repetitive opisthotonic posturing and intermittent disconjugate position of eyes, generalized tonic spasms, apnea, coma, lethargy, irregular respiratory patterns, tremors, and nystagmus. Normal neurologic examination after 14 days.<br><br>Acute phenytoin overdose<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; CASE HISTORIES; CHILDREN; TENNESSEE | Wilson, J.T.<br>Huff, J.G.<br>Kilroy, A.W.<br>1979                                        |
| 2315<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | a) and c) 6<br>b) and d) 1 | a) 4.8-39.2 umol/l<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 0.8-6.2 umol/l<br>d) Not applicable | a) 17.44 umol/l<br>b) 2.8 umol/l<br>c) 2.87 umol/l<br>d) 0.4 umol/l | a) Patients with chronic renal failure, measured as total plasma<br>b) Patient with renal transplant, measured as total plasma<br>c) Patients with chronic renal failure, measured as free plasma<br>d) Patient with renal transplant, measured as free plasma<br>Doses of 200-500 mg/day<br><br>Renal patients aged 20 to 58 yr. 6 had hemodialysis for 2 wk to 55 mo. 1 had chronic rejection 5 yr after renal transplant.<br><br>DRUGS; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                            | Reynolds, F.<br>Jones, M.F.<br>Ziroyanis, P.W.<br>Smith, S.E.<br>1976                     |
| 2316<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 10                         | 1.2-20.8 ug/ml                                                                    | 9.94 ug/ml                                                          | Doses varied from 150-400 mg/day.<br><br>Epilepsy patients, 13-38 yr old.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DIPHENYLDIHYDANTOINS; DRUG THERAPY; USA; SPIRAL FLUX                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Vajda, F.<br>Williams, F.H.<br>Davidson, S.<br>Falconer, S.A.<br>Breckenridge, A.<br>1974 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Sydantoin, 5,5-diphenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4-Imidazolidinedione, 5,5-diphenyl- (9 CI)  
 57-41-0  
 C15-H12-N2-O2  
 MW 252.26, MP 295-298 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                | REAS                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                          |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2317<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC                | 7               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) 4.6-1.9 ug/ml<br>d) 6.9-2.6 ug/ml | a) 52 ug/ml<br>b) 26 ug/ml<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given  | a) Mother, after regimen of 4.6 ug/kg/day, oral<br>b) Mother, after regimen of 3.0 ug/kg/day, oral<br>c) 3 children, 0.5 and 24 hr after 5 ug/kg IV, single dose<br>d) Mother and 3 adult family members, 0.5 and 24 hr after 5 ug/kg IV, single dose<br>c) and d) estimated from graph. Data available for half-lives of subjects and unrelated drug-free epileptics.<br><br>32 yr old epileptic mother, a hyponetabolizer, and her available kinship.<br><br>Toxicity at 4.6 and 3.0 ug/kg/day, oral. Symptoms: slow nontation, poor memory, mild ataxia, inconsistent nystagmus.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; GENETIC EFFECTS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; ANTICONVULSANTS; TEXAS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Vasko, H.R.<br>Bell, R.D.<br>Daly, D.D.<br>Pippenger, C.E.<br>1980 |
| 2318<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                        | GC                | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                               | a) 13.5 ug/ml<br>b) 4.5 ug/ml                               | a) 2 mo after start of 300 mg/day<br>b) 14 mo later, now taking 450 mg/day<br>At each dose level, concentration in blood decreased with time. Optimal levels decreased frequency of attacks better than suboptimal levels. Values estimated from graph. More data available.<br><br>Patients at the neurological clinic at King's College Hospital.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; DIPHENYLHYDANTOINS; BLOOD SERUM; DRUGS; UNITED KINGDOM; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Reynolds, E.H.<br>Chadwick, D.<br>Galbraith, A.W.<br>1976          |
| 2319<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion              |                   | 1               | a) >200 umol/l<br>b) 71 umol/l<br>c) 30 umol/l                       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) After several yr of 100 mg twice a day followed by several wk of 3 or 4 doses a day<br>b) Level 7 days after ceasing treatment<br>c) Level 2 mo after resuming 100 mg twice a day<br><br>19 yr old epileptic.<br><br>Admitted to hospital with marked spasticity and ataxia. Other symptoms included diplopia, nystagmus, hyperflexia and clonus.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; AUSTRALIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Stark, E.J.<br>1979                                                |

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Hydantoin, 5,5-diphenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4-Imidazolidinedione, 5,5-diphenyl- (9 CI)  
 57-81-0  
 C15-H12-N2-O2  
 MW 252.26, BP 295-298 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                            | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2320<br>Blood,<br>serum        | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not given                        | <3 ug/ml                     | 100 or 200 mg t.i.d. over extended period. Level below the therapeutic range of 10-20 ug/ml.<br><br>27-yr-old woman with petit mal, focal motor seizures, and occasional grand mal first seen at 33 wk gestation. Infant delivered at 39 wk.<br><br>OBGYN; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PLACENTA; FETUS; MILK; NEWBORN; INFANTS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ANTICONVULSANTS; LACTATION; UMBILICAL CORD                                                            | Dickinson, R.G.<br>Harland, R.C.<br>Lynn, R.K.<br>Smith, B.<br>Gerber, W.<br>1979          |
| 2321<br>Blood,<br>serum        | Injection      | GC<br>RIA         | 1               | 7.7-2.9 ug/l                     | Not given                    | Typical change, 0.16 and 56 hr after 3.6 mg/kg, estimated from graph. Biexponential decline from 0.<br><br>Healthy volunteer<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD SERUM; NEW BORN; SEX; TRIOCYANATES; SMOKING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PROTEINS; TOBACCO; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                            | Rose, J.Q.<br>Barron, S.A.<br>Jusko, W.J.<br>1978                                          |
| 2322<br>Blood,<br>serum        | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | 1-18 ug/ml                       | Not given                    | Predose values, 200-600 mg/day, single or twice daily doses.<br><br>3 healthy males, 29-35 yr. and 1 male, 38 yr. with grand mal seizures.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD SERUM; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLISM; ADULTS; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Allen, J.P.<br>Ludden, T.H.<br>Furrow, S.R.<br>Clementi, W.A.<br>Stavchansky, S.A.<br>1979 |
| 2323<br>Blood,<br>serum        |                | GC                | 6               | a) 30-35 ug/ml<br>b) 24-29 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 24 hr range of means, control day, following 3 mo regimen of 150-400 mg/day in 2 doses. 89.0-91.6% protein-bound<br>b) 24 hr range of means, dose as in a) plus 800 mg sodium valproate after first dose. 86.5-90.0% phenytoin protein-bound at sodium valproate levels of 300 ug/ml.<br><br>21-39 yr olds with chronic epilepsy.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTICONVULSANTS; ADULTS; UNITED KINGDOM; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG INTERACTION; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; DISEASES | Honks, A.<br>Richens, A.<br>1980                                                           |
| 2324<br>Brain                  | Ingestion      | GC                | 11              | 1.0-16.2 ug/g                    | 5.9 ug/g                     | Doses varied from 150-400 mg/day.<br><br>Epilepsy patients, 13-38 yr old.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DIPHENYLHYDANTOINS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; SPINAL FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Vajda, F.<br>Williams, P.H.<br>Davidson, S.<br>Falconer, H.A.<br>Breckenridge, A.<br>1974  |
| 2325<br>Cerebrospinal<br>fluid | Ingestion      | GC                | 10              | <0.5-3.9 ug/ml                   | 1.33 ug/ml                   | Doses varied from 150-400 mg/day.<br><br>Epilepsy patients, 13-38 yr old.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DIPHENYLHYDANTOINS; DRUG THERAPY; BRAIN; SPINAL FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Vajda, F.<br>Williams, P.H.<br>Davidson, S.<br>Falconer, H.A.<br>Breckenridge, A.<br>1974  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Hydantoin, 5,5-diphenyl- (8 CI)  
 2,4-Imidazolidinedione, 5,5-diphenyl- (9 CI)  
 57-41-0  
 C15-H12-N2-O2  
 MW 252.26, HF 295-298 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                                              | MEAN                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2326<br>Saliva |                | GC                | a) 6<br>b) 1<br>c) 17 | a) 1.0-6.8 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 1.2-20.3 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ | a) 2.75 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>b) 0.5 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>c) Not given | a) Patients with chronic renal failure<br>b) Patient with renal transplant<br>c) Epileptic patients<br>Renal patients received 200-500 mg/day. Epileptic patients received 90-400 mg/day. Saliva samples stimulated by citric acid.<br><br>Renal patients aged 20 to 58 yr. 6 had hemodialysis treatment for 2 wk to 55 month. 1 had chronic rejection 5 yr after renal transplant.<br>Epileptic patients, 8 female, 9 male, 3 to 55 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; KIDNEYS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; UNITED KINGDOM | Reynolds, P.<br>Jones, M.P.<br>Kirovian, P.N.<br>Smith, S.E.<br>1976 |
| 2327<br>Urine  | Injection      | GC                | 6                     | a) 8.0-28.6% of dose<br>b) 19.2-55.8% of dose                                      | a) 15.2% of dose<br>b) 34.17% of dose                                 | a) 12 hr<br>b) 24 hr<br>Cumulative excretions of p-hydroxyphenyl metabolite in 6 family members, including the mother.<br><br>32 yr old epileptic mother, a hypometabolizer, and her available kinship.<br><br>Toxicity at 4.6 and 3.0 mg/kg/day, oral. Symptoms: slow mentation, poor memory, mild ataxia, inconsistent nystagmus.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; GENETIC EFFECTS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; ANTICONVULSANTS; THIAS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                       | Vasko, M.E.<br>Bell, E.D.<br>Daly, D.D.<br>Pippenger, C.E.<br>1980   |

Hydroxypropanoic acid, 2-benzoyl- (9 CI)  
 Benzenecarboxylic acid, 3-benzoyl-alpha-methyl- (9 CI)  
 22071-15-4  
 C16-H14-O3  
 MW 254.29, 46 94 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                  | MEAN                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2328<br>Urine |                | HPLC              | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 29.1%<br>b) 30.3% | a) Ketoprofen<br>b) Glucuronide metabolite<br>1 of 300-mg/day dose in 24-hr urine.<br><br>Rheumatoid arthritis patient.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE;<br>METABOLITES | Jefferies, T.B.<br>Thomas, W.O.A.<br>Parfitt, R.T.<br>1979 |

Hydrotropic acid, p-isobutyl- (8 CI)  
 Benzenecetic acid, alpha-methyl-4-(2-methylpropyl)- (9 CI)  
 15687-27-1  
 C13-H18-O2  
 MW 206.27, BP 75-77 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE      | REMARKS   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2329<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | GC                | 18              | 1-75 ug/ml | Not given | Low and peak values, 0 and 1 hr of a<br>hr study. Dose, 400 mg/4 hr. Large<br>variations between patients.<br><br>Patients, ages 44-70 yr, with<br>rheumatoid arthritis 3-22 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS;<br>ADULTS; NEW ZEALAND; BLOOD SERUM;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | McArthur, A.W.<br>Perry, D.G.<br>Palmer, D.G.<br>1979 |

Hydratropic acid, 3-chloro-4-(3-pyrrolin-1-yl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzeneacetic acid, 3-chloro-4-(2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-1-yl)-alpha-methyl- (9 CI)  
 31793-07-4  
 C13-H14-Cl-N-O2  
 MW 251.73

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | SEAW                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2330<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 3               | a) 0-0.1 ug/ml<br>b) 5-0.08 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | Peak (1.5-2 hr) to 30 hr after administration<br>a) Single dose of 100 mg<br>b) Single dose of 50 mg<br><br>Normal males, 22-37 yr age<br><br>Drug is nonsteroidal, and does not have endocrine effects.<br><br>Gastrointestinal ulceration possible hazard with high dosages.<br><br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUG THERAPY | Proctor, J.D.<br>Evans, E.F.<br>Casper, V.<br>Velandia, J.<br>Pollack, D.<br>Wingfield, W.L.<br>Wasserman, A.J.<br>1974 |



Imidazole-1-ethanol, alpha-(chloromethyl)-2-methyl-5-nitro- (8 CI)  
 18-Imidazole-1-ethanol, alpha-(chloromethyl)-2-methyl-5-nitro- (9 CI)  
 16773-82-5  
 C7-H10-Cl-N3-O3  
 MW 219.65

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE  | MEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2331<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 3               | 43-63% | 53%  | 1 of dose excreted during 2 days<br>after 10 mg ornidazole/kg. < 4%<br>excreted unchanged, remainder as free<br>and conjugated metabolites<br>5 metabolites identified. Other data<br>available.<br><br>Adults<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLISM;<br>URINE; DOGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SWITZERLAND | Schwartz, D.R.<br>Jordan, J.-C.<br>Vetter, W.<br>Oesterhelt, G.<br>1979 |

Indicine (8 CI)  
 Butanoic acid, 2,3-dihydroxy-2-(1-methylethyl)-, (2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-1-hydroxy-1H-pyrrolizin-7-yl) methyl ester, (1R-(1alpha,7(2R\*,3S\*),7abeta))- (9 CI)  
 480-82-0  
 C15-H25-N-O5  
 MW 299.41

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2332<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC-EC             |                 | Not given | 10 ug/ml  | Peak value at 1-4 hr after 3.0 g/sq a indicine N-oxide<br><br>Patients, 31-78 yr old, with advanced carcinoma.<br><br>Reversible leukopenia and/or thrombocytopenia, myelosuppression, hemopoietic toxicity, mild nausea, vomiting. Mild hepatotoxicity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NEOPLASMS; ALKALOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; CHEMOTHERAPY; CARCINOMAS                                                                    | Kovach, J.S.<br>Ames, M.H.<br>Powis, G.<br>Boertel, C.G.<br>Hahn, E.G.<br>Creagan, E.T.<br>1979 |
| 2333<br>Urine            | Injection      | GC-EC             |                 | >0-120 ng | Not given | 24-hr urines, 750-5700 ng indicine N-oxide doses. Excretion related to dose, $r=0.80$ ( $P<0.05$ ). Estimated from graph.<br><br>Patients, 31-78 yr old, with advanced carcinoma.<br><br>Reversible leukopenia and/or thrombocytopenia, myelosuppression, hemopoietic toxicity, mild nausea, vomiting. Mild hepatotoxicity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NEOPLASMS; ALKALOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; CHEMOTHERAPY; CARCINOMAS | Kovach, J.S.<br>Ames, M.H.<br>Powis, G.<br>Boertel, C.G.<br>Hahn, E.G.<br>Creagan, E.T.<br>1979 |

Indole-3-acetic acid, 1-(p-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl- (8 CI)  
 1M-Indole-3-acetic acid, 1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl- (9 CI)  
 53-86-1  
 C19-H16-Cl-N-O4  
 MW 357.81, MP different forms 155 C, 162 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | SEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2334<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion           | GC-EC             | 17              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 590 ng/ml<br>b) 190 ng/ml<br>c) 800 ng/ml<br>d) 365 ng/ml | a) 3 hr. after 25 ug<br>b) 8 hr after 25 ug<br>c) 3 hr after 25 ug plus probenecid<br>d) 8 hr after 25 ug plus probenecid<br>Values estimated from graph. Levels after 3 wk of treatment with 25 mg indomethacin every 8 hr. Probenecid (0.5 gm) twice daily. Area under plasma concentration time curve increased from 2,553 hr ng/ml to 4,181 hr ng/ml with probenecid. Pharmacokinetic and other data available.<br><br>6 men, 11 women with rheumatoid arthritis, 29-64 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; UNITED KINGDOM | Haber, R.<br>Halliday, L.<br>Sibson, R.<br>Littler, T.<br>Orme, H.L.R.<br>1978                                                                    |
| 2335<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Nasogastric         | GC                | 9               | 0.027-0.310 ug/ml                                            | 0.078 ug/ml                                                  | Peaks after 2 or 3 doses of 0.10-0.30 mg/kg body wt. Doses at 8 hr intervals.<br><br>Premature infants with mean birth wt of 1,498 g and mean gestational period of 32.2 wk, University of Illinois Hospital.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUG THERAPY; LUNGS; INFANTS; ILLINOIS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Bhat, R.<br>Vidyanagar, D.<br>Vadapalli, N.<br>Whalley, C.<br>Fisher, E.<br>Hantreiter, A.<br>Evans, R.<br>1979                                   |
| 2336<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection           | GC-EC             | 1               | 0.68-0.244 ug/ml                                             | Not applicable                                               | 0.5 and 12 hr after 0.2 mg/kg IV of the sodium tetrahydrate. Decline was biexponential.<br><br>Premature infant with patent ductus arteriosus.<br><br>DRUGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD PLASMA; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; INFANTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Evans, H.A.<br>1980                                                                                                                               |
| 2337<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Rectal | HPLC              | 41              | a) 405-715 ng/ml<br>b) 913-1013 ng/ml                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) Range of means 1-2.5 hr after 0.1 mg/kg, 2-16 cases per mean<br>b) Range of means 1-2 hr after 0.2 mg/kg, 20% cases per mean<br>1 observation per case. No effect of route, no difference in mean maximum for responders, nonresponders.<br><br>Premature infants with patent ductus arteriosus, postconception age 32.5 or - 3.5 wk.<br><br>33 of 65 either complete or partial patent ductus arteriosus closure.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; BLOOD PLASMA; CANADA                                                                                                                    | Alpert, B.S.<br>Levine, H.J.<br>Rowland, D.W.<br>Grant, H.J.A.<br>Olley, P.H.<br>Soldin, S.J.<br>Swyer, P.B.<br>Cocconi, F.<br>Rove, R.D.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Indole-3-acetic acid, 1-(p-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl- (8 CI)  
 18-Indole-3-acetic acid, 1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl- (9 CI)  
 53-86-1  
 C10-H16-Cl-N-O4  
 MW 357.81, HF different forms 155 C, 162 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | YEAR                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2338<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | GC                | 17              | 0.2-4.5 ug/ml                                                                                | Not given                                                                | Low and peak values, 0 and 1 hr of 4 hr study. Dose, 25 ug/4 hr. Estimated from graph. Large variations between patients.<br><br>Patients, ages 44-70 yr, with rheumatoid arthritis 3-22 yr.<br><br>Indigestion in 1 of 3 cases. Therapeutic benefits for morning stiffness, grip strength, walking speed, joint parameters.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG THERAPY; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS; ADULTS; NEW ZEALAND; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                           | McArthur, A.W.<br>Ferry, D.G.<br>Palmer, D.G.<br>1979                         |
| 2339<br>Urine           | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 17              | a) 240-2,570 ug/day<br>b) 270-4,940 ug/day<br>c) 640-16,150 ug/day<br>d) 1,200-12,320 ug/day | a) 1,431 ug/day<br>b) 1,812 ug/day<br>c) 8,970 ug/day<br>d) 4,760 ug/day | a) Free form, after 3 wk treatment<br>b) Free form, after 3 wk treatment plus probenecid<br>c) Free form, plus glucuronide conjugate, after 3 wk treatment<br>d) Free form, plus glucuronide conjugate, after 3 wk treatment plus probenecid<br>Patients received 25 ug every 8 hr Probenecid (0.5 gm) twice daily. Pharmacokinetic data available.<br><br>6 men, 11 women with rheumatoid arthritis, 29-64 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG THERAPY; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; UNITED KINGDOM | Baber, W.<br>Halliday, L.<br>Sibson, R.<br>Little, T.<br>Orme, M.L'E.<br>1978 |

Iodide  
28461-54-5  
I  
AtW 127.9

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE      | HEAV      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                               | REFERENCE    |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 2340<br>Milk |                |                   |                 | 2-12 ug/gl | Not given | Women in Birmingham, Bristol, Cardiff, Edinburgh, and Newcastle.<br><br>SODIUM; FLUORINE; IODINE; METALS;<br>MILK; UNITED KINGDOM | Anon<br>1977 |

Iodine  
7553-56-2

Atm 126.9045, MP 113.60 C, BP 185.24 C, VP (solid) 0.03 mm Hg at 0 C, 0.305 mm Hg at 25 C, 2.154 mm Hg at 50 C, 26.78 mm Hg at 90 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                         | RANGE                                                                        | RAW                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2341<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Dermal         |                   | a) 16<br>b) 16<br>c) 12<br>d) 6<br>e) 6 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 48 ug/100 ml<br>b) 19 ug/100 ml<br>c) 70.0 ug/100 ml<br>d) 26.2 ug/100 ml<br>e) 15.9 ug/100 ml | a) Peak, 12 hr after 1 application<br>b) 72 hr after 1 application<br>c) Day 3, with 3 applications a day<br>d) Day 3, single application<br>e) Day 3, controls<br>In a) and b) 5-6 of 16 infants used for each serial determination, and values are taken from graph. In all, application is of povidone iodine to umbilical cord and skin around it. Additional data available.<br><br>Normal term neonates born at Cook County Hospital.<br><br>IODINE; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; INFANTS; ILLINOIS | Pyati, S.P.<br>Kanasurthy, R.S.<br>Krauss, H.T.<br>Pildes, R.S.<br>1977 |
| 2342<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | HS                | a) 1<br>b) 1                            | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                       | a) 48,000 ug/dl<br>b) 17,500 ug/dl                                                                | a) Patient 1, post-burn day 11<br>b) Patient 2, post-burn day 10<br><br>30 yr old patient with 75% burn, and 72 yr old patient with 35% burn.<br><br>Acidosis, renal insufficiency, cardiorespiratory arrest, bradycardia, hypotension. Death from pseudomonas bronchopneumonia.<br><br>Vacuolar degeneration of proximal convoluted tubules. Pulmonary edema.<br><br>IODINE; DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE                                                                                                           | Pietsch, J.<br>Seakins, J.L.<br>1976                                    |
| 2343<br>Hair             |                | WA                | 11                                      | 11.2-15.8 ppm                                                                | 13.4 ppm                                                                                          | Scalp hair<br><br>Tonsors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                 | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                   |
| 2344<br>Urine            |                | HS                | a) 1<br>b) 1                            | a) Not applicable<br>b) 44-65 ug/dl                                          | a) 50 ug/dl<br>b) 50.8 ug/dl                                                                      | a) Patient 1, post-burn day 11<br>b) Patient 2, post-burn day 10<br><br>30 yr old patient with 75% burn, and 72 yr old patient with 35% burn.<br><br>Acidosis, renal insufficiency, cardiorespiratory arrest, bradycardia, hypotension. Death from pseudomonas bronchopneumonia.<br><br>Vacuolar degeneration of proximal convoluted tubules. Pulmonary edema.<br><br>IODINE; DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE                                                                                                           | Pietsch, J.<br>Seakins, J.L.<br>1976                                    |

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Iodine  
7353-56-2

I

AtV 126.9045, BP 113.60 C, BF 105.24 C, VP (solid) 0.03 mm Hg at 0 C, 0.305 mm Hg at 25 C, 2.154 mm Hg at 50 C, 26.78 mm Hg at 90 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                     | SEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2345<br>Urine | Dermal         |                   | 3               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given              | a) 2989 ug/l<br>b) 986.6 ug/l      | a) Day 1 after single application of povidone iodine to umbilical cord and skin around it<br>b) Day 2 after single application<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Normal term neonates born at Cook County Hospital.<br><br>IODINE; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; INFANTS; ILLINOIS                                            | Pyatt, S.P.<br>Banasurthy, R.S.<br>Krauss, M.T.<br>Pildes, M.S.<br>1977 |
| 2346<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 96-612 ug/24 hr<br>b) 255-921 ug/24 hr | a) 210 ug/24 hr<br>b) 588 ug/24 hr | a) Healthy male, 5 determinations over 4 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 determinations 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; RANGAUNSEN; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Horte, J.<br>1975                         |

Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe

At 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), MP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1747 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2347<br>Adipose |                | X-ray spectrum    | 1                | Not given                                                                                    | 11.9 ppm dry wt                                                                                                   | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BERYLLIUM;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; BOWEL;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>SEASONALITY METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Bangelson, H.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Zatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                            |
| 2348<br>Aorta   |                | X-ray spectrum    | 9                | Not given                                                                                    | 133 ppm dry wt                                                                                                    | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BERYLLIUM;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; BOWEL;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>SEASONALITY METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bangelson, H.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Zatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                            |
| 2349<br>Blood   |                | AAS               | 72               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 56 ug/100 ml<br>b) 95 ug/100 ml<br>c) 83 ug/100 ml<br>d) 134 ug/100 ml<br>e) 134 ug/100 ml<br>f) 129 ug/100 ml | a) Blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group (1500-2500 g)<br>b) Blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group (>2500 g)<br>c) Blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br>d) Cord blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group<br>e) Cord blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity.<br><br>Mothers who gave birth in Newark, NJ, April-September, 1975.<br><br>BERYLLIUM; CALCIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; ADULTS;<br>FETUS; NEW JERSEY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Bogden, J.D.<br>Thind, I.S.<br>Kemp, P.V.<br>Catarini, E.<br>1978                                                                                        |
| 2350<br>Blood   |                |                   |                  |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                   | Review<br><br>BERYLLIUM; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; ZINC; METALLOPROTEINS;<br>RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; REVIEW                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sorenson, J.E.J.<br>1978                                                                                                                                 |
| 2351<br>Blood   |                | HA                | a) 702<br>b) 663 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 2344 ± or - 346 ug/g<br>b) 2753 ± or - 393 ug/g                                                                | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry at birth<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; BERYLLIUM; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>THERMISTOR; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SILICUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Baglan, J.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schalbert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larson, K.<br>Byac, S.<br>Mancour, S.<br>Schaffner, S.<br>Wofford, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |

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From  
7439-89-6

Pb  
At 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), MP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                    | REAS                                                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2352<br>Blood            |                        | AAS               | 122             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                             | a) 98.3 ± or - 32.1<br>ug/100 al<br>b) 97.5 ± or - 23.6<br>ug/100 al<br>c) 100.0 ± or - 31.0<br>ug/100 al | a) Storage battery workers before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>b) Storage battery workers after 20 wk treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>c) Controls<br><br>Workers, aged 20-60 yr, in battery plant from 0-30 yr. 100 controls with no known Pb exposure.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; COPPER; URIC ACID; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; URINE; MILK; VITAMIN C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Papadimitrakou, E.<br>Schlar, A.<br>Pfeiffer, C.C.<br>1978                                           |
| 2353<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion |                   | 9-27 per group  | a) 155-67 ug/dl<br>b) 169-75 ug/dl<br>c) 155-67 ug/dl<br>d) 148-73 ug/dl | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                              | a) Controls (no Pb supplement)<br>b) Postnatal treatment<br>c) Prenatal treatment<br>d) Pre- and postnatal treatment<br>Levels in infants at birth-higher values, levels at 10 now-lower values. Range is range of mean, mean or female. Mothers of groups c) and d) given 1.2 ug in one prenatal IV injection, infants in groups b) and d) ingested 1-2 ug/kg/d from 2-18 mo of age. Other data available.<br><br>Mothers mean age of 27 yr, were short, had very little education and lived in poor sanitary conditions in Guatemalan, Mexico. At partur, treated group had higher hemoglobin, PCV and MCHC than untreated, Pb levels same for both groups.<br><br>No difference in hemoglobin levels of newborns. Groups b) and c) higher at 0-12 mo in males only.<br><br>STYALS; IRON; BLOOD PLASMA; INFANTS; NEWBORN; PREGNANCY; IN VIVO ANALYSIS; MEXICO | Loria, A.<br>Sanchez-Bedat, L.<br>Arroyo, P.<br>Cordeiro, E.<br>Piedras, J.<br>Cassanova, E.<br>1979 |
| 2354<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                        |                   | 3 of 30         | > or = 70 ug/dl                                                          | Not given                                                                                                 | Children with anemia. 64 lead levels >60 ug/dl, 30 of 64 hemoglobins <11 g/dl.<br><br>Patients at Milwaukee Children's Hospital<br><br>LEAD; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; PROTEINS; STYALS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; LEAD POISONING; CHILDREN; WISCONSIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Sheld, P.D.<br>1978                                                                                  |

(SEE PAGE)

Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe  
atw 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                             | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REAS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2355<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Colorimetry       | a) 57<br>b) 51<br>c) 45<br>d) 43<br>e) 23<br>f) 11<br>g) 5<br>h) 18<br>i) 9 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) 10.0-37.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>f) 14.5-32.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>g) 13.0-41.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>h) 16.0-46.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>i) 17.5-35.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$ | a) 22.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>b) 22.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>c) 18.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>d) 24.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>e) 24.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>f) 22.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>g) 27.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>h) 25.7 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$<br>i) 27.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{l}$ | a) Males<br>b) Females not using oral contraceptives<br>c) Females using oral contraceptives<br>d) Male students of similar age<br>e) Cable factory workers with blood Pb < 200 ppb<br>f) Cable factory workers with blood Pb > 200 ppb<br>g) Workers, secondary Pb smelter with blood Pb 101-200 ppb<br>h) Workers, secondary Pb smelter with blood Pb 401-500 ppb<br>i) Workers, secondary Pb smelter with blood Pb 701-800 ppb<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MANGANESE; ZINC; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; SMOKE; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES; INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; NETHERLANDS | Zielhuis, R.L.<br>del Castillo, P.<br>Herber, R.P.H.<br>Wibowo, A.A.H.<br>1978 |
| 2356<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1                                                                           | 462-316 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Not given                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Admission to 48 hr after admission<br><br>24 yr old black woman admitted to Montefiore Hospital, in Pittsburgh, following ingestion of 10-15 ferrous sulfate tablets (3.0-4.5 g).<br><br>Nausea, vomiting, generalized weakness, hypoaactive bowel sounds, bloody stool<br><br>Mild tachycardia, inverted T waves in precordial leads (ECG)<br><br>METALS: IRON; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; ADULTS; CASE HISTORIES; SUICIDE; PENNSYLVANIA                                                                                                                                                                      | Wallack, H.K.<br>Winkelstein, A.<br>1974                                       |
| 2357<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 187                                                                         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | a) 109 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$<br>b) 94 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 39 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$ .<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIRTS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS; BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978                         |
| 2358<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1                                                                           | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 81 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Black woman aged 46 yr from Jersey City, NJ<br><br>Pulse rate of 106/min, grade II/VI midsystolic ejection murmur, grand mal seizure<br><br>Anemia, encephalopathy, lead nephropathy, vitiligo and hyperpigmentation of gums, pale conjunctivae, atherosclerosis enlarged with fibromyosarcoma.<br><br>LEAD; IRON; METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; LEAD POISONING; ANEMIA; NEW JERSEY; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; URINE                                                                                                                                                            | Vedeen, R.P.<br>Sallik, D.K.<br>Batuman, V.<br>Bogden, J.D.<br>1978            |

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Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe

atw 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), MP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                | MEAN                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2359<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not given                                                            | 140 ug/100 ml                                              | <p>Patient aged 24 living in Britain had purchased aphrodisiacs from Bangladesh.</p> <p>Constipation, precordial pain, generalized pain, colicky loin pain, nausea, and vomiting</p> <p>Intestinal ileus sideroblastic anemia</p> <p>LEAD; METALS; LEAD POISONING; UNITED KINGDOM; BLOOD; URINE; BLOOD SERUM</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Brerley, R.L.<br>Forsythe, A.H.<br>1978                                   |
| 2360<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | <p>a) Not given<br/>b) Not given<br/>c) Not given</p>                | <p>a) 3,630 ug/dl<br/>b) 13,585 ug/dl<br/>c) 240 ug/dl</p> | <p>a) 8 hr after ingestion<br/>b) 11 hr after ingestion<br/>c) 24 hr after ingestion<br/>3,200-3,900 ug elemental iron ingested.</p> <p>18-month-old boy hospitalized after ingesting 50-60 ferrous sulfate tablets.</p> <p>Symptoms during analyses: obtundent hypotension, bloody diarrhea, anicteric, liver firm and enlarged, elevated blood ammonia, moderate acidosis and jaundice. Patient died following cardiac arrest.</p> <p>Massive hepatic necrosis.</p> <p>METALS; IRON; METAL POISONING; BLOOD PLASMA; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HYPOTENSION; CHILDREN; CASE HISTORIES</p> | Gleason, W.A.<br>deMello, D.H.<br>deCastro, F.J.<br>Connors, J.J.<br>1979 |
| 2361<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | <p>a) Not applicable<br/>b) Not applicable<br/>c) Not applicable</p> | <p>a) 3.1 ug/ml<br/>b) 3.4 ug/ml<br/>c) 0.9 ug/ml</p>      | <p>a) 4 hr after 1631.8 ug FeSO<sub>4</sub><br/>b) 18 hr after 1631.8 ug FeSO<sub>4</sub>, phosphate lavage, Deferoxamine IV, calcium gluceptate<br/>c) 54 hr, with continued therapy.</p> <p>15 kg, 2 yr old</p> <p>Comatose, lethargic during therapy, bloody diarrhea and vomiting.</p> <p>Hypocalcemia, hyperphosphatemia, hyponatremia, hypernatremia, metabolic acidosis.</p> <p>CALIFORNIA; METALS; METAL POISONING; CHILDREN; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG THERAPY; LAVAGE</p>                                                                                                     | Sachrach, L.<br>Correa, A.<br>Levin, R.<br>Grossman, H.<br>1979           |

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Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe  
Atv 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), MP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                 | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                       | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2362<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Colorimetry       | a) 10<br>b) 5                                   | a) 16.0-47.5 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>b) 27.5-42.0 $\mu\text{mol/l}$                                                                                                            | a) 29.2 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>b) 36.5 $\mu\text{mol/l}$                                                                                                                      | a) 10 patients, 4-18 yr old<br>b) 5 patients, 23-42 yr old<br>Data also for Fe binding and absorption<br>Progressive Fe loading with increasing age.<br><br>Patients with full clinical picture of $\beta$ -thalassaemia intermedia. 5 previously transfused with 2-15 units blood, 5 previously transfused with 25-48 units, 5 non-transfused.<br><br>NETALS; TBACE BLENHETS; IRON; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS; URINE; BIOACCUMULATION; PRECS; UNITED KINGDOM | Pippard, H.J.<br>Warner, G.T.<br>Callender, S.T.<br>Weatherall, D.J.<br>1979                                 |
| 2363<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   |                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                             | Review<br><br>IRON; REVIEW; DISEASES; INFECTION; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Weinberg, E.D.<br>1974                                                                                       |
| 2364<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1                                               | Not given                                                                                                                                                                   | 130 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$                                                                                                                                            | Normal range is 60-160 $\mu\text{g}/100 \text{ ml}$<br><br>47-yr-old housewife with cardiac failure of undetermined cause.<br><br>Dyspnea, fatigue, cough<br><br>Unusual darkening of the skin, cardiac decompensation, abnormal glucose tolerance curve, deranged liver function, greatly increased liver iron stores and histologic pattern consistent with hemosiderosis.<br><br>IRON; CALIFORNIA; NETAL POISONING; SEVERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD SERUM; CASE HISTORIES                          | Crosby, W.H.<br>Dawson, A.D.<br>Bench, P.H.<br>Korn, E.H.<br>Sacks, P.V.<br>Saltman, P.<br>Yau, L.T.<br>1974 |
| 2365<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 24                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given                                                                                                | a) 0.75 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$<br>b) 1.21 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$<br>c) 1.00 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$<br>d) 1.12 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$<br>e) 1.01 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ | a) 4-6 no lactation<br>b) 7-9 no lactation<br>c) 10-15 no lactation<br>d) 16-21 no lactation<br>e) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 2-30 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; NETALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; SANGVINE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kunberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                     |
| 2366<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 3<br>b) 10<br>c) 44<br>d) 44<br>e) 3<br>f) 4 | a) 6-14 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>b) 6-16 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>c) 3-28 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>d) 4-25 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>e) 10-25 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>f) 5-12 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ | a) 11.0 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>b) 10.4 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>c) 15.0 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>d) 11.2 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>e) 17.3 $\mu\text{mol/l}$<br>f) 7.8 $\mu\text{mol/l}$   | a) 10-15 yr old male, Fitzroy Crossing<br>b) 10-15 yr old female, Fitzroy Crossing<br>c) 20-60 yr old male, Hovanjan<br>d) 20-60 yr old female, Hovanjan<br>e) 60+ yr male, Fitzroy Crossing<br>f) 60+ yr old female, Fitzroy Crossing<br>Depressed serum iron is >50%.<br><br>Aborigines, 5-77 yr old, from Hovanjan and Fitzroy Crossing communities of N.W. Australia.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; ZINC; COPPER; IRON; NETALS; AUSTRALIA; TISTS; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS                 | Holt, A.B.<br>Spargo, E.H.<br>Iverson, J.B.<br>Faulkner, G.S.<br>Cheek, D.B.<br>1980                         |

Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe  
At# 55.847, BP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2367<br>Hair   |                | HA                | 11               | 46-87 ppm                                                                    | 65 ppm                                                        | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                           | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                                                                         |
| 2368<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | a) 282<br>b) 202 | a) 2.70-152.00 ug/g<br>b) 3.60-177.00 ug/g                                   | a) 20.83 ug/g<br>b) 22.30 ug/g<br>Geometric means             | a) Children<br>b) Adults<br><br>Correlations between Fe and the following: hair color and education of head of household. Hair Fe higher in smokers than nonsmokers.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Cresson, J.P.<br>Hinner, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.S.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975                                                     |
| 2369<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | 8                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 25 ppm<br>b) 20 ppm<br>c) 23 ppm<br>d) 17 ppm<br>e) 23 ppm | a) 1-6 no lactation<br>b) 7-9 no lactation<br>c) 10-15 no lactation<br>d) 16-21 no lactation<br>e) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                                      |
| 2370<br>Kidney |                | X-ray spectrum    | 12               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 358 ppm dry wt<br>b) 433 ppm dry wt                        | a) Medulla<br>b) Cortex<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mangelson, R.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Eatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |

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Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe  
Atw 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), MP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                                                   |
|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2371<br>Kidney |                        | ES                | a) 135<br>b) 74<br>c) 87 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 299 ppm<br>b) 294 ppm<br>c) 282 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON                                                                                                 | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                  |
| 2372<br>Liver  |                        | X-ray spectrom    | 10                       | Not given                                    | 853 ppm dry wt                         | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; MANGANESE; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Hangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nelson, K.K.<br>Stough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, H.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2373<br>Liver  | Injection<br>Ingestion |                   | 9                        | 4230-32400 ug/g wet wt                       | 14197.6 ug/g wet wt                    | Patients (ages 5-21 yr) on 500 mg/day ascorbic acid, 750 mg desferrioxamine B IM 6 days/wk, 2 g desferrioxamine IV per unit transfused red cells.<br><br>Patients with Fe overload from chronic transfusion therapy of beta-thalassemia.<br><br>IRON; METALS; LIVER; URINE; MINERAL METABOLISM; DISEASES; METAL POISONING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Propper, R.D.<br>Shurin, S.B.<br>Wathan, D.G.<br>1976                                                                       |
| 2374<br>Liver  |                        | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 44<br>c) 76  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 445 ppm<br>b) 616 ppm<br>c) 520 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) different from b) and c) ( $P < 0.01$ ),<br>b) and c) different ( $P < 0.05$ )<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                  |

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Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe

AtW 55.847, MP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2080 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2375<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 30              | 25.2-3165.0 ug/g dry wt                | Not given                                | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; COAL; URBINE STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                      | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Volovick, F.R.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Solts, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967                   |
| 2376<br>Lung       |                | AAS               | 20              | Not given                              | 1998.0 mg/100 g dry wt                   | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |
| 2377<br>Lung       |                | AAS               | a) 129<br>b) 15 | a) 2.0-4.3 mg/g dry wt<br>b) Not given | a) 2.9 mg/g dry wt<br>b) 1.4 mg/g dry wt | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                              | Sweet, D.V.<br>Croome, W.B.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                |
| 2378<br>Lung       |                | AAS               | 134             | 2.0-4.3 mg/g dry wt                    | 3.0 mg/g dry wt                          | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                    | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Linstica, L.P.<br>Morris, H.B.<br>Solts, J.L.<br>Hager, P.<br>Volovick, F.R.<br>1971 |
| 2379<br>Lymph node |                | AAS               | 14              | Not given                              | 966.0 mg/100 g dry wt                    | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                         | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |

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Iron  
7439-89-6  
Fe

AtW 55.847, BP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2380<br>Milk     |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 39<br>c) 23<br>d) 13<br>e) 28<br>f) 30 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 0.49 + or - 0.05 ug/ml<br>b) 0.43 + or - 0.04 ug/ml<br>c) 0.42 + or - 0.06 ug/ml<br>d) 0.38 + or - 0.05 ug/ml<br>e) 0.39 + or - 0.09 ug/ml<br>f) 0.42 + or - 0.08 ug/ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-12 no lactation<br>e) 13-18 no lactation<br>f) 19-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 19-42 yr age, 22 primiparae and 16 multiparae.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; METALS; LACTATION;<br>HAIR; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>IRON; COPPER; ZINC | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemperling, S.R.<br>1979                                                                                                |
| 2381<br>Milk     |                | AAS               | 15                                                 | 0.26-0.73 ug/ml                                                                              | 0.41 ug/ml                                                                                                                                                                 | 0.1-19 no post partum. 15-46% bound to lipid fraction.<br><br>Healthy Swedish mothers.<br><br>MILK; IRON; METALS; SWEDEN; TRACE ELEMENTS                                                                                                                                                                                   | Fransson, G-B.<br>Lonnardal, B.<br>1980                                                                                                                 |
| 2382<br>Pancreas |                | X-ray spectro     | 4                                                  | Not given                                                                                    | 205 ppm dry wt                                                                                                                                                             | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>Autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES           | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielson, K.K.<br>Etough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                            |
| 2383<br>Placenta |                | AA                | 844                                                | Not given                                                                                    | 734 + or - 234 ug/g                                                                                                                                                        | Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                        | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, H.<br>Hansson, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2384<br>Spleen   |                | X-ray spectro     | 8                                                  | Not given                                                                                    | 3451 ppm dry wt                                                                                                                                                            | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES  | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielson, K.K.<br>Etough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                            |

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Iron  
7439-89-6

Fe

AtW 55.847, BP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                    |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2385<br>Spleen |                | ES                | a) 40<br>b) 44<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 730 ppm<br>b) 887 ppm<br>c) 802 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different, $p < 0.05$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indrapramit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                   |
| 2386<br>Urine  |                | AAS               | 12                      | a) 3.29-40.3 mg<br>b) 6.4-65.2 mg            | a) 16.3 mg<br>b) 31.4 mg               | a) IM injection<br>b) SC injection<br>48 hr urine before transfusion,<br>after 750 mg desferrioxamine was<br>given to 9 patients. Results similar<br>1 or 2 days after routine blood<br>transfusion. Increasing infused dose<br>to 1500 mg increased excretion an<br>average of 42% in 6 patients.<br><br>11 patients with thalassemia, ages<br>6-17 yr and 1 with congenital<br>sideroblastic anemia, age 25.<br><br>IRON; UNITED KINGDOM; URINE                                                                                           | Hussain, H.A.H.<br>Green, N.<br>Flynn, D.H.<br>Hussain, S.<br>1976           |
| 2387<br>Urine  | Ingestion      |                   | 1                       | Not applicable                               | 58 mg/100 ml                           | 48 hr after admission.<br><br>24 yr old black woman admitted to<br>Montefiore Hospital, in Pittsburgh,<br>following ingestion of 10-15 ferrous<br>sulfate tablets (3.0-4.5 g).<br><br>Nausea, vomiting, generalized<br>weakness, hypoactive bowel sounds,<br>bloody stool<br><br>Mild tachycardia, inverted T waves in<br>precordial leads (ECG)<br><br>METALS; IRON; BLOOD SERUM; URINE;<br>ADULTS; CASE HISTORIES; SUICIDE;<br>PENNSYLVANIA                                                                                               | Wallack, H.K.<br>Winkelstein, A.<br>1974                                     |
| 2388<br>Urine  |                | AAS               | 5                       | 0.2-0.6 mg/24 hr                             | 0.4 mg/24 hr                           | Positive Fe balance of 2.6-8.6 mg/day<br>Progressive Fe loading with<br>increasing age.<br><br>Patients, 7-24 yr old, with full<br>clinical picture of $\beta$ -thalassaemia.<br>3 previously transfused with 6-25<br>units blood, 2 non-transfused.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; IRON; BLOOD<br>SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE;<br>CHILDREN; ADULTS; URINE;<br>BIOACCUMULATION; FECE; UNITED<br>KINGDOM                                                                                                                             | Pippard, H.J.<br>Warner, G.F.<br>Callender, S.F.<br>Weatherall, D.J.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Iron  
7839-89-6

Fe  
Atw 55.847, BP 1535 C (pure), 1000-1300 C (cast), 1500 C (wrought), 1300 C (steel), BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1787 C, 10 mm Hg at 2040 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                          | HEAV                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2389<br>Urine | Injection<br>Ingestion | AAS               | 10              | a) 3.4-35.1 mg/24 hr<br>b) 41.4-150.0 mg/24 hr<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 19.2 mg/24 hr<br>b) 66.9 mg/24 hr<br>c) 20.1 mg/24 hr<br>d) 60 mg/24 hr | a) After 750 mg desferrioxamine B IM<br>b) After 4 g desferrioxamine with transfusion of red cells<br>c) 14-yr-old girl, 750 mg/day desferrioxamine IM<br>d) Same as in c) but by 24-hr IV infusion 2 days<br>Patients in a) and b) were ages 5-21 yr on 500 mg/day ascorbic acid, 750 mg desferrioxamine B IM 6 days/wk, 2 g desferrioxamine IV per unit of transfused red cells.<br><br>Patients with Fe overload from chronic transfusion therapy of beta-thalassemia.<br><br>IRON; METALS; LIVES; URINE; MINERAL METABOLISM; DISEASES; METAL POISONING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Propper, E.D.<br>Shurin, S.B.<br>Nathan, D.G.<br>1976 |
| 2390<br>Urine | Ingestion              | AAS               | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                   | a) 0.15 ± or - 0.01 mg/day<br>b) 0.20 ± or - 0.01 mg/day                   | a) Low fiber diet plus 21.8 mg Fe/day for 26 days<br>b) High fiber diet plus 26.4 mg Fe/day for 26 days<br>Mean ± or - S.E.<br>Samples collected during last 7 days. Balance data available.<br><br>37-58 yr old men<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; URINE; ADULTS; FECHS; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; IRON; SILICON; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DIETS; FIBERS; METABOLISM; NUTRITION                                                                                                                                                                                                | Kelsay, J.L.<br>Behall, K.H.<br>Prather, E.S.<br>1979 |

Isomipacotic acid, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (8 CI)  
 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (9 CI)  
 57-82-1  
 C15-H21-N-O2  
 MW 247.35, BP 186-189 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2391<br>Bile  | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 2               | 0.9-1.3 ng/100 ml                 | 1.1 ng/100 ml                                  | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; MEPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                 |
| 2392<br>Blood | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 11              | 0.1-2.0 ng/100 ml                 | 0.58 ng/100 ml                                 | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined causes or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; MEPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                 |
| 2393<br>Blood |                        |                   | 13              | 0.01-11.0 ug/ml                   | 2.5 ug/ml                                      | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, B.S.<br>McClonkey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                           |
| 2394<br>Blood | Injection              | GC                | a) 24<br>b) 13  | a) 11-162 ng/ml<br>b) 40-99 ng/ml | a) 95 + or - 43 ng/ml<br>b) 64 + or - 22 ng/ml | a) Venous clamped umbilical cord blood at birth<br>b) Arterial clamped umbilical cord blood at birth<br>Levels decreased as drug-birth intervals increased.<br><br>30 neonates whose mothers received 50 ug meperidine intravenously during labor. Mothers without liver or kidney disease or drug addiction, 14 Black, 16 White.<br><br>DRUGS; PREGNANCY; BLOOD; URINE; METABOLITES; OHIO; UMBILICAL CORD; NEWBORN                                                                                                                | Kuhnert, D.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.H.<br>Tu, A-S.L.<br>Lin, D.C.K.<br>1979                |
| 2395<br>Blood | Injection              | GC                | 10              | 0.7-3.0 ug/ml                     | Not given                                      | Range of means 10 and 260 min post-injection. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Pregnant patients at term, ages 15-28 yr, without liver or kidney disease or drug addiction.<br><br>DRUGS; PREGNANCY; BLOOD; METABOLITES; OHIO; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Kuhnert, D.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.H.<br>Tu, A-S.L.<br>Lin, D.C.K.<br>Foltz, S.L.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Isosipicotic acid, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (8 CI)  
 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (9 CI)  
 57-42-1  
 C15-H21-N-O2  
 MW 247.35, BP 186-189 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                       | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2396<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | GC                | 4               | a) 0.019-0.093 ug/ml<br>b) 0.014-0.18 ug/ml | a) 0.053 ug/ml<br>b) 0.073 ug/ml       | a) Cord venous plasma at delivery<br>b) Maternal venous plasma at delivery<br><br>Pregnant women, 16-30 yr old from Sydney, Australia, in 33-40 wk of gestation.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; PREGNANCY; AUSTRALIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Morgan, D.<br>Moore, G.<br>Thomas, J.<br>Triggs, E.<br>1978              |
| 2397<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | GC                | a) 7<br>b) 12   | a) 0.45-0.08 ug/ml<br>b) 0.8-0.07 ug/ml     | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) Non-pregnant<br>b) Pregnant<br>5-210 min after 50 mg IV. Decline biexponential. No difference in kinetic parameters.<br><br>Patients who had drug during labor, and neonates. Nonpregnant females, of child bearing age, studied early in menstrual cycle.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; PREGNANCY; NEWBORN; ANALGESICS; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                             | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.H.<br>Prochaska, B.S.<br>Sokol, R.J.<br>1980 |
| 2398<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | GC                | 3               | 1.21-0.15 ug/ml                             | Not applicable                         | 0 and 300 min after 0.143 mg/kg IV in 2 min. Biexponential decline.<br><br>Non-smokers without recent hepatitis or exposure to medications, about 21 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; NARCOTICS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; CALIFORNIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Fung, D.L.<br>Aeling, J.H.<br>Eisale, J.H.<br>Hartucci, R.<br>1980       |
| 2399<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection              | GC                | 12              | a) 140-40 ng/ml<br>b) 120-18 ng/ml          | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) Range of means 1 and 8 hr after 30 mg/kg a 1% of the hydrochloride. Initial value, 112 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>b) Controls. Range of means 1 and 8 hr after 30 mg/kg a 1%, placebo. Initial value, 116 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>Both groups pretreated 14 days with phenobarbital or placebo, 32.5 mg t.i.d. Clearance complete at 24 hr.<br><br>Medical students, ages 21 to 30 yr, within 10% of ideal weight, without recent history of barbiturate use.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NUPHEDIDINES; METABOLISM; NARCOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Stambaugh, J.E.<br>Wainer, I.W.<br>Schwartz, I.<br>1978                  |
| 2400<br>Liver            | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 9               | 0.2-3.0 mg/100 g                            | 1.02 mg/100g                           | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NUPHEDIDINES; SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE; DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                       |

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Isomipicotic acid, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (8 CI)  
 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (9 CI)  
 57-82-1  
 C15-H21-N-O2  
 MW 247.35, BP 186-189 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2401<br>Urine | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 5               | 0.2-5.0 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                                                                               | 2.28 ug/100 ml                                                                               | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NEPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                       |
| 2402<br>Urine | Injection              | GC                | 30              | 0.5-14.25 ug/kg creatinine                                                                                                                                                                      | Not given                                                                                    | Levels during first 3 days of life, estimated from graph. Level varied with day of collection and drug-birth interval. Clearance from neonate not completed at 3 days. Mothers received 50-mg dose during labor.<br><br>DRUGS; PREGNANCY; BLOOD; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; ORIO; UMBILICAL CORD;<br>NEBORN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.N.<br>Te, A-S.L.<br>Lin, D.C.K.<br>1979      |
| 2403<br>Urine | Injection              | GC                | 45              | a) 2.6-0.05 ug/kg creatinine<br>b) 3.25-0.35 ug/kg creatinine<br>c) 3.35-0.125 ug/kg creatinine<br>d) 2.20-0.5 ug/kg creatinine<br>e) 6.65-0.75 ug/kg creatinine<br>f) 2.2-1.3 ug/kg creatinine | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) Naperidine, post-partum patients, 12 and 72 hr after 50 mg<br>b) Nornaperidine, post-partum patients, 12 and 72 hr after 50 mg naperidine<br>c) Naperidine, controls, 12 and 72 hr after 50 mg<br>d) Nornaperidine, controls, 12 and 72 hr after 50 mg naperidine<br>e) Naperidine, neonates, after 50 mg to mothers, 1-3 days postpartum<br>f) Nornaperidine, neonates, after 50 mg naperidine to mothers, 1-3 days postpartum<br>12-hr urines<br><br>Patients who had drug during labor, and neonates. Nonpregnant females, of child bearing age, studied early menstrual cycle.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; PREGNANCY;<br>NEBORN; ANALGESICS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>URINE | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.N.<br>Prochaska, B.S.<br>Sokol, R.J.<br>1980 |
| 2404<br>Urine | Injection              | GC                | 12              | a) 0.67-3.49 mg<br>b) 1.05-7.30 mg<br>c) 4.14-14.60 mg<br>d) 4.49-13.10 mg                                                                                                                      | a) 1.67 mg<br>b) 2.88 mg<br>c) 8.58 mg<br>d) 9.29 mg                                         | a) Phenobarbital-pretreated<br>b) Placebo-pretreated<br>c) Phenobarbital pretreated, values are naperidinic acid<br>d) Placebo-pretreated, values are naperidinic acid<br>48-hr cumulative urines after 30 mg/kg a IN Naperidine-HCl.<br>Pretreatment was 3132.5 mg/day phenobarbital (or placebo) 14 days.<br><br>Medical students, ages 21 to 30 yr, within 10% of ideal weight, without recent history of barbiturate use.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NEPERIDINES;<br>METABOLISM; BARBITURATES; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                   | Stambaugh, J.E.<br>Wainer, I.W.<br>Schwartz, I.<br>1978                  |

Isoneipicotic acid, 4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (8 CI)  
 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (9 CI)  
 77-17-8  
 C14-H19-N-O2  
 MW 233.34

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE              | MEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2405<br>Bile  | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 2               | 1.0-1.6 mg/100 ml  | 1.3 mg/100 ml                      | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NERPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                 |
| 2406<br>Blood | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 11              | 0-3.0 mg/100 ml    | 0.67 mg/100 ml                     | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NERPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                 |
| 2407<br>Blood | Injection              | GC/MS             | a) 13<br>b) 10  | a) 5-38<br>b) 2-42 | a) 17 + or - 14<br>b) 15 + or - 13 | a) Venous clamped umbilical cord blood at birth<br>b) Arterial clamped umbilical cord blood at birth<br>Levels unrelated to drug-birth intervals.<br><br>30 neonates whose mothers received 50 mg noperidine intravenously during labor. Mothers without liver or kidney disease or drug addiction, 14 Black, 16 White.<br><br>DRUGS; PREGNANCY; BLOOD; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; OHIO; UMBILICAL CORD;<br>NEWBORN | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.R.<br>Te, A-S.L.<br>Lin, D.C.K.<br>1979                |
| 2408<br>Blood |                        |                   | 12              | 0.003-0.022 ug/ml  | Not given                          | Range of meaus 10 and 260 min after single injection of 50 mg noperidine during labor. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Pregnant patients at term, ages 15-26 yr, without liver or kidney disease or drug addiction, with long drug-birth intervals.<br><br>DRUGS; PREGNANCY; BLOOD; METABOLITES;<br>OHIO; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                             | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.R.<br>Te, A-S.L.<br>Lin, D.C.K.<br>Foltz, R.L.<br>1979 |
| 2409<br>Liver | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 9               | 0-6.6 mg/100 g     | 1.73 mg/100 g                      | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NERPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                 |
| 2410<br>Urine | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 5               | 0.01-7.9 mg/100 ml | 4.08 mg/100 ml                     | Medical examiner cases of death from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NERPERIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                 |

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Isonipecotic acid, 4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (8 CI)  
 4-Piperidinecarboxylic acid, 4-phenyl-, ethyl ester (9 CI)  
 77-17-8  
 C14-219-W-02  
 MW 233.34

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                    | MEAN                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2411<br>Urine | Injection      | GC/MS             | 30              | 0.6-3.75 ug/mg creatinine                                                | Not given                                            | Levels during first 3 days of life, estimated from graph. Level varied with day of collection and drug-birth interval. Clearance from neonate not complete at 3 days. Mothers received 50-mg dose meperidine during labor.<br><br>DRUGS; PREGNANCY; BLOOD; URINE; METABOLITES; ORIO; UMBILICAL CORD; NEWBORN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Kuhnert, P.N.<br>Ts, A-S.L.<br>Lin, D.C.K.<br>1979 |
| 2412<br>Urine | Injection      | GC                | 12              | a) 1.31-4.10 ug<br>b) 0.79-2.37 ug<br>c) 3.02-9.75 ug<br>d) 2.16-6.51 ug | a) 2.43 ug<br>b) 1.60 ug<br>c) 7.03 ug<br>d) 4.33 ug | a) Phenobarbital-pretreated<br>b) Placebo-pretreated<br>c) Phenobarbital pretreated, values are normeperidinic acid<br>d) Placebo-pretreated, values are normeperidinic acid<br>48-hr cumulative urines after 30 ug/kg in Meperidine-HCl.<br>Pretreatment was 3132.5 ug/day phenobarbital (or placebo) 14 days.<br><br>Medical students, ages 21 to 30 yr, within 10% of ideal weight, without recent history of barbiturate use.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; MEPERIDINES; METABOLISM; NARCOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Stambaugh, J.E.<br>Wainer, I.W.<br>Schwartz, I.<br>1978             |

Isoquinoline, 6,7-dimethoxy-1-veratryl- (8 CI)  
 Isoquinoline, 1-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)methyl)-6,7-dimethoxy- (9 CI)  
 50-74-2  
 C20-H21-N-O4  
 MW 339.38, BP 147 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                 |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2413<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 5               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 17.9 %<br>b) 48.5 %<br>c) 50.9 % | a) 2 hr<br>b) 24 hr<br>c) 48 hr<br>Total cumulative excretion of metabolites expressed as percent of 100-mg dose.<br>DRUGS; URINE; METABOLITES | Selipaire, P.H.<br>Rosseel, H.T.<br>Sogaert, H.G.<br>1978 |



Kanechlor 400  
12737-87-0  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                    | SEAS                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                     |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2414<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | a) 202<br>b) 65<br>c) 16<br>d) 6 | a) 1-4 ppb<br>b) 5-9 ppb<br>c) 10-19 ppb<br>d) 20-31 ppb | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | Residents of Western Japan (age 0-80 yr) who consumed an average of 800 ml of bran oil contaminated with 1000 ppm PCB's.<br><br>Respiratory symptoms (e.g., coughing, expectoration, and wheezing) correlated with blood PCB levels.<br><br>Lymphocyte infiltration in bronchial and bronchiolar walls and macrophage infiltration in alveoli. Focal hemorrhage and/or pulmonary edema and pleural and pericardial effusion or adhesion observed in 3 patients.<br><br>LUNGS; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES;<br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS | Shigenatsu, N.<br>Ishimaru, S.<br>Saito, R.<br>Ikeda, T.<br>Natsuba, K.<br>Sugiyama, K.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>1978 |
| 2415<br>Lung  | Ingestion      |                   | 7                                | 1-31 ppb                                                 | Not given                                                    | Respiratory symptoms (e.g., coughing, expectoration, and wheezing) correlated with blood PCB levels.<br><br>Lymphocyte infiltration in bronchial and bronchiolar walls and macrophage infiltration in alveoli. Focal hemorrhage and/or pulmonary edema and pleural and pericardial effusion or adhesion observed in 3 patients.<br><br>LUNGS; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES;<br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                 | Shigenatsu, N.<br>Ishimaru, S.<br>Saito, R.<br>Ikeda, T.<br>Natsuba, K.<br>Sugiyama, K.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>1978 |

L-Ascorbic acid  
50-81-7  
C6-H8-O6  
MW 176.12, BP 190-192 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                   |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2416<br>Blood,<br>cells | Ingestion      |                   | a) 46<br>b) 42<br>c) 11<br>d) 11 | a) 16.2-54 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>b) 4.2-24.7 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>c) 4.2-17.1 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>d) 8.6-21.0 ug/10 (E+8) cells                                                              | a) 31.5 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>b) 11.2 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>c) 10.7 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>d) 15.1 ug/10 (E+8) cells                                                     | a) Controls, ages 19-55<br>b) Controls, ages 59-97 (long-stay geriatrics)<br>c) Geriatric patients before Vitamin C therapy<br>d) Geriatric patients at 1 g/day, 4 wk<br>Data given for placebo groups.<br><br>long-stay patients, ages 59-97, in 2 geriatric hospitals in England. 46 blood-donor controls, ages 19-55.<br><br>Clinical improvements and weight gains in the Vitamin C group.<br><br>VITAMINS; AGE; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>DISEASES; LEUKOCYTES; ADULTS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>DIETS; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES;<br>NUTRITIONAL DISORDERS                                                                                                                                                                                    | Schorak, C.J.<br>Newill, A.<br>Scott, D.L.<br>Morgan, D.B.<br>1979          |
| 2417<br>Blood,<br>cells | Ingestion      |                   | 20                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given<br>i) Not given<br>j) Not given<br>k) Not given<br>l) Not given | a) 22.3 ug<br>b) 29.6 ug<br>c) 33.0 ug<br>d) 31.8 ug<br>e) 32.6 ug<br>f) 29.0 ug<br>g) 22.4 ug<br>h) 34.4 ug<br>i) 40.3 ug<br>j) 32.7 ug<br>k) 35.5 ug<br>l) 35.0 ug | a) Males - 0 hr during cold<br>b) Males - 2 hr during cold<br>c) Males - 4 hr during cold<br>d) Males - 0 hr postcold<br>e) Males - 2 hr postcold<br>f) Males - 4 hr postcold<br>g) Females - 0 hr during cold<br>h) Females - 2 hr during cold<br>i) Females - 4 hr during cold<br>j) Females - 0 hr postcold<br>k) Females - 2 hr postcold<br>l) Females - 4 hr postcold<br>Concentrations per 10 (E+8) cells during and 24 days after cold following 2000 ug ascorbic acid with 600 mg aspirin.<br><br>12 male and 8 female university students aged 19-23 yr, with symptoms of common cold. No subjects had allergy symptoms or had taken drugs or vitamin C.<br><br>DRUGS; VITAMINS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>LEUKOCYTES; URINE; DISEASES; ADULTS;<br>SEX; IRELAND | Wilson, C.W.H.<br>Greene, R.<br>1978                                        |
| 2418<br>Blood,<br>cells | Ingestion      |                   | 18                               | a) 4-40 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>b) 7-50 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>c) 5-45 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>d) 56-90 ug/10 (E+8) cells                                                                            | a) 24.0 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>b) 25.8 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>c) 22.0 ug/10 (E+8) cells<br>d) 65.5 ug/10 (E+8) cells                                                     | a) Pretrial levels, placebo group<br>b) Placebo group after 1 mo<br>c) Pretrial levels, ascorbic acid group<br>d) After 1 mo on 2X500 mg/day<br>Values are for leucocytes.<br><br>Surgical patients ages 54-88 yr each with pressure sores and various clinical ailments.<br><br>Ascorbic acid caused a mean reduction in pressure sores of 84% in 1 mo, compared to 42.7% in controls.<br><br>VITAMINS; UNITED KINGDOM; ADULTS;<br>SKIN DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Taylor, T.V.<br>Hamer, S.<br>Day, B.<br>Butcher, J.<br>Dysock, I.W.<br>1974 |

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| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                   | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2419<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | a) 31<br>b) 111<br>c) 32<br>d) 32 | a) 0.31-2.1 mg/dl<br>b) 0.07-0.51 mg/dl<br>c) 0.10-0.45 mg/dl<br>d) 0.68-1.42 mg/dl                                                                                                          | a) 1.03 mg/dl<br>b) 0.19 mg/dl<br>c) 0.22 mg/dl<br>d) 1.06 mg/dl                                                                                                                                                                             | a) Controls, ages 19-55<br>b) Controls, ages 59-97 (long-stay geriatrics)<br>c) Geriatric patients before Vitamin C therapy<br>d) Geriatric patients at 1 g/day, 4 wk<br>Data given for placebo groups.<br><br>Long-stay patients, ages 59-57, in 2 geriatric hospitals in England. 46 blood-donor controls, ages 19-55.<br><br>Clinical improvements and weight gains in the vitamin C group.<br><br>VITAMINS; AGE; UNITED KINGDOM; DISEASES; LEUKOCYTES; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CINTS; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; NUTRITIONAL DISORDERS                                                                                                                                                        | Schorak, C.J.<br>Nevill, A.<br>Scott, D.L.<br>Morgan, D.B.<br>1979   |
| 2420<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 20                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given<br>i) Not given<br>j) Not given<br>k) Not given<br>l) Not given | a) 1.0 mg/100 ml<br>b) 4.8 mg/100 ml<br>c) 2.7 mg/100 ml<br>d) 1.1 mg/100 ml<br>e) 2.6 mg/100 ml<br>f) 2.6 mg/100 ml<br>g) 1.3 mg/100 ml<br>h) 3.0 mg/100 ml<br>i) 3.1 mg/100 ml<br>j) 1.3 mg/100 ml<br>k) 3.0 mg/100 ml<br>l) 3.2 mg/100 ml | a) Males - 0 hr during cold<br>b) Males - 2 hr during cold<br>c) Males - 4 hr during cold<br>d) Males - 0 hr postcold<br>e) Males - 2 hr postcold<br>f) Males - 4 hr postcold<br>g) Females - 0 hr during cold<br>h) Females - 2 hr during cold<br>i) Females - 4 hr during cold<br>j) Females - 0 hr postcold<br>k) Females - 2 hr postcold<br>l) Females - 4 hr postcold<br>During and 24 days after cold following 2000 mg ascorbic acid with 600 mg aspirin.<br><br>12 male and 8 female university students aged 19-23 yr, with symptoms of common cold. No subjects had allergy symptoms or had taken drugs or vitamin C.<br><br>DRUGS; VITAMINS; BLOOD PLASMA; LEUKOCYTES; URINE; DISEASES; ADULTS; SEX; IRELAND | Wilson, C.W.B.<br>Greene, B.<br>1978                                 |
| 2421<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | a) 22<br>b) 12                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                                                                 | a) 0.71 mg/100 ml<br>b) 0.42 mg/100 ml                                                                                                                                                                                                       | a) 19-63 yr of age<br>b) 69-89 yr of age<br>Values are means adjusted for daily intake. Means show 0.06 mg/100 ml decline for every 10 yr of age (P < 0.05).<br><br>Young and elderly nuns from same convent.<br><br>VITAMINS; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Burr, R.L.<br>Sweetman, P.B.<br>Hurley, R.J.<br>Powell, G.H.<br>1974 |

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L-ascorbic acid  
 50-81-7  
 C6-H8-O6  
 MW 176.12, MP 190-192 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2422<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 20              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 6.3 mg/100 ml<br>b) 40.8 mg/100 ml<br>c) 5.0 mg/100 ml<br>d) 39.8 mg/100 ml<br>e) 6.3 mg/100 ml<br>f) 47.6 mg/100 ml<br>g) 4.5 mg/100 ml<br>h) 43.7 mg/100 ml | a) Males - resting during cold<br>b) Males - 4 hr during cold<br>c) Males - resting postcold<br>d) Males - 4 hr postcold<br>e) Females - resting during cold<br>f) Females - 4 hr during cold<br>g) Females - resting postcold<br>h) Females - 4 hr postcold<br>During and 24 days after cold following 2000 mg ascorbic acid with 600 mg aspirin.<br><br>12 male and 8 female university students aged 19-23 yr, with symptoms of common cold. No subjects had allergy symptoms or had taken drugs or vitamin C.<br><br>DRUGS; VITAMINS; BLOOD PLASMA; LEUKOCYTES; URINE; DISEASES; ADULTS; SEX; IRELAND | Wilson, C.W.R.<br>Greene, H.<br>1978 |

L-threo-D-galacto-Octopyranoside, methyl 7-chloro-6,7,8-trideoxy-6-((1-methyl-4-propyl-L-2-pyrrolidinecarboxamido)-1-thio-, trans- alpha- (8 CI)  
L-threo-alpha-D-galacto-Octopyranoside, methyl 7-chloro-6,7,8-trideoxy-6-(((1-methyl-4-propyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)carbonyl)amino)-1-thio-, (2S-trans)- (9 CI)  
16323-44-9  
C18-H33-Cl-N2-O5-S  
MW 424.98, 8H Hydrochloride hydrate 141-143 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2423<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 16              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 2.48 ug/ml<br>b) 0.70 ug/ml<br>c) 0.41 ug/ml<br>d) 0.73 ug/ml<br>e) 0.74 ug/ml<br>f) 0.30 ug/ml | a) 1.0 hr (peak)<br>b) 6.0 hr<br>c) 0.33 hr<br>d) 1.0 hr<br>e) 6.0 hr<br>f) 14.0 hr<br>150-mg dose (a-b)<br>also given with kaolin-pectin<br>suspension (c-f).<br><br>Healthy adults aged 23-51 yr (mean<br>29), average wt 69 kg.<br><br>DRUGS: ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>NICHIGAS; ADULTS | Albert, K.S.<br>DeSanto, K.A.<br>Welch, R.D.<br>DiSanto, A.R.<br>1978 |

Lanthanum  
7439-91-0

La  
AtW 138.906, MP 920 C, BP 3454 C, VP 3230 mm Hg at 800 C, 3420 mm Hg at 760 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2424<br>Hair |                | WA                | 11              | 0.13-1.11 ppm | 0.58 ppm | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, B.<br>1977 |

Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb

AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C

| TISSUE                 | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                             |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2425<br>Adipose        |                | Dithizone         | 43              | Not given      | 0.04 ppm wet wt | Adipose<br><br>Samples of perirenal fat from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; SPLEEN; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION              | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975   |
| 2426<br>Adrenal gland  |                | Dithizone         | 41              | Not given      | 0.25 ppm wet wt | Levels decreased with increasing age.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; SPLEEN; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975   |
| 2427<br>Amniotic fluid |                | AAS               | 1               | Not applicable | < 2 ug/dl       | 20 days before delivery<br><br>Pregnant 20 yr old, in 3rd trimester, with sandpaper and torch rescued paint from house. 3200 gm female born after 40 wk gestation.<br><br>Mother had Pb poisoning 20 days before delivery. Development of infant normal at 10 mo, but at 12 mo child was at 8-12 mo in cognitive skills.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; AMNIOTIC FLUID; LEAD POISONING; INFANTS; ADULTS; FETUS; PAINTS                                                                                 | Singh, N.<br>Donovan, C.H.<br>Hanshaw, J.B.<br>1978                   |
| 2428<br>Amniotic fluid | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 90 ug/l         | Sample obtained during amniocentesis<br><br>Newborn female and her 17-yr-old mother who had eaten paint chips during the last months of pregnancy.<br><br>Mother: pain in lower extremities for 3 wk, diagnosis of lead poisoning.<br><br>Mother: some basophilic stippling of RBCs<br>Infant: bone and RBC signs of elevated lead.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; NEW YORK; METAL POISONING; LEAD POISONING; PREGNANCY; INFANTS; NEWBORN; AMNIOTIC FLUID; BLOOD; PICA; UMBILICAL CORD                        | Tispo, A.E.<br>Amin, J.S.<br>Casalino, H.B.<br>Yuceoglu, A.H.<br>1979 |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb

Atm 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE             | SEAS            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2429<br>Aorta   |                | X-ray spectrum    | 5               | Not given        | 8.38 ppm dry wt | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Bill, M.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Zatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2430<br>Aorta   |                | Dithizone         | 45              | Not given        | 1.65 ppm wet wt | Overall levels increased slowly to age 50, then increased more rapidly. Levels > 2 ppm associated with severe atherosclerosis.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; ORG; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                           |
| 2431<br>Bladder |                | Dithizone         | 43              | Not given        | 0.09 ppm wet wt | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; ORG; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                       | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                           |
| 2432<br>Blood   |                | AAS               | 305             | 0.2-5.3 amoles/l | Not given       | Danish men occupationally exposed to Pb.<br><br>PHOTOPORPHYRIAS; LEAD; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD; HEMOGLOBINS; METABOLITES; DEMARK; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Grandjean, P.<br>1979                                                                                                         |
| 2433<br>Blood   |                |                   | 64              | >60 ug/dl        | Not given       | Children with anemia. 38 of 64 hemoglobins <11 g/dl, 3 of 38 had normal serum iron levels.<br><br>Patients at Milwaukee Children's Hospital.<br><br>LEAD; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; PROTEINS;<br>METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; LEAD POISONING; METAL POISONING; CHILDREN; WISCONSIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Szold, P.D.<br>1974                                                                                                           |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb

AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2434<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 74<br>b) 73                   | a) 13.1-20.2 ug %<br>b) 16.3-22.4 ug %<br>Range of means     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) Suburban students<br>b) Urban students<br>Significant correlation of blood Pb and Pb in exterior dust tracked into the home. Little or no correlation with air Pb, interior dust, food or water. No correlation with gross availability of flaking paint.<br><br>Students, aged 10-18 yr, residents of Omaha, NE<br><br>METALS: LEAD; BLOOD; DUST; SOILS; CHILDREN; NEBRASKA; AIR POLLUTION; WATER POLLUTION                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Angle, C.A.<br>SciIntire, H.S.<br>Colucci, A.V.<br>1974 |
| 2435<br>Blood |                |                   | 28                               | 16-51 ug/dl                                                  | 26.9 ug/dl                                                   | Iron workers exposed to lead oxide. More data available.<br><br>Iron workers repairing an elevated railroad network in New York City.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; PROTEINS; BLOOD; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Fischbein, A.<br>Lilis, R.<br>1977                      |
| 2436<br>Blood |                | Colorimetry       | a) 57<br>b) 24<br>c) 52<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 93.62 ug%<br>b) 52.63 ug%<br>c) 56.47 ug%<br>d) 48.23 ug% | a) Exposed smelter workers<br>b) Smelter worker controls<br>c) Exposed miners<br>d) Miner controls<br><br>Workers in lead smelting plant and lead miners in Brazil.<br><br>Lead poisoning symptoms in 'exposed' and 'control' groups. Possible masking of symptoms by parasitosis in majority of both groups.<br><br>'Exposed' and 'controls' had hemoglobin and hematocrit levels below those considered normal in developed areas.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BLOOD; INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION; MINING; SHELTERS; BRAZIL; INDUSTRIAL DISEASES; METAL POISONING; INFECTION                                                | Rendon, E.<br>1977                                      |
| 2437<br>Blood | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 32<br>b) 70<br>c) 14          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 24.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 41.5 ug/100 ml<br>c) 58.7 ug/100 ml  | a) 72% currently or previously in "poor" housing<br>b) 88% currently or previously in "poor" housing<br>c) 98% currently or previously in "poor" housing<br>Winter Levels<br>"Poor" housing: peeling paint and/or broken plaster<br>Rise in blood Pb of 10 ug/100 ml or greater from winter to summer<br>predictable in children under 3 yr and/or those exposed to paint or plaster. Other data and statistics available.<br><br>70% Black, 29% Spanish-American, 73% from families on welfare<br>Ages 10 mo - 12 yr.<br><br>AGE; CHILDREN; BLOOD; LEAD; METALS; NUTRITIONAL DISORDERS; PICA; PAINTS; NEW YORK | McCauley, J.<br>1979                                    |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb  
At 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                                     | MEAN                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2438<br>Blood | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 15<br>b) 16<br>c) 12 | a) 12-29 ug/100 ml<br>b) 30-49 ug/100 ml<br>c) 50-67 ug/100 ml            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given               | a) 56% exhibited pica<br>b) 94% exhibited pica<br>c) 93% exhibited pica<br>Inverse correlation between Ca intake and blood Pb.<br>43 children, 1-6 yr old from section of Milwaukee, Wisconsin containing 95% of the Pb poisoning cases. 35 blacks, 4 Mexican Americans, 3 Caucasians, 1 Puerto Rican. Many households had paint with high Pb.<br>Relative decrease in height percentile with increasing blood Pb. None of subjects treated for Pb toxicity.<br>PICA; LEAD POISONING; PAINTS; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; TRACE ELEMENTS; RBC; BLOOD; DIETS; CHILDREN; WISCONSIN; METALS | Johnson, W.E.<br>Tenuta, K.<br>1979                                                                                                        |
| 2439<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 661                     | 12-73 ug/100 ml                                                           | Not given                                                  | Children, outpatients in Montreal, Canada, most 3-7 yr old.<br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; CHILDREN; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Behkeri, K.A.<br>Romanowski, H.<br>Swalbone, B.<br>1976                                                                                    |
| 2440<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 37<br>b) 14<br>c) 92 | a) 19.7-41.1 ug/100 ml<br>b) 14.9-27.6 ug/100 ml<br>c) 4.7-15.6 ug/100 ml | a) 30.1 ug/100 ml<br>b) 21.1 ug/100 ml<br>c) 9.4 ug/100 ml | a) Children at school < 1 km from smelter<br>b) Children at school 2.5 km from smelter<br>c) Children at school in rural nonindustrialized area.<br>Belgian children, ages 10-15 yr.<br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; SMELTERS; CHILDREN; ADOLESCENTS; BELGIUM; INDUSTRIAL AREAS; RURAL AREAS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Roels, H.<br>Suchet, J.<br>Lauverys, R.<br>Hubermont, G.<br>Braux, P.<br>Claeys-Thoreau, P.<br>Lafontaine, A.<br>Overschelde, J.V.<br>1976 |
| 2441<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 30<br>b) 32<br>c) 20 | a) 5.0-10.2 ug/dl<br>b) 9.0-17.0 ug/dl<br>c) 14.5-36.5 ug/dl              | a) 8.3 ug/dl<br>b) 12.8 ug/dl<br>c) 26.5 ug/dl             | a) Rural population, minimal exposure<br>b) Urban dwellers, no occupational exposure<br>c) Individuals, moderate occupational exposure<br>10 families (parents with 1 child) from village north of Tokyo, 10 families (parents with 1-2 children) from urban Tokyo, 20 male lens-manufacturers in Tokyo.<br>No clinical evidence of Pb poisoning.<br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; LEAD POISONING; ERYTHROCYTES; ERYTHES; ADULTS; CHILDREN; JAPAN; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; RURAL AREAS; URBAN AREAS                                                                                               | Wada, O.<br>Takeo, K.<br>Yano, Y.<br>Yatsu, O.<br>Nagahashi, H.<br>Seki, H.<br>1976                                                        |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb

Atv 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                                                                                              | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | SEAS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2442<br>Blood |                |                   | 1                                                                                                                                                            | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 33 ug/100 g                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | August 1977<br>49-yr-old chemical plant worker (1966 to 1975) exposed to CdS, selenide dust, some soluble Cd compounds. Treated for Pb poisoning, 1965.<br><br>Lassitude, insomnia, lightheadedness, headache, muscle aches, joint pain, paresthesia in fingers, impotence, significant weight loss.<br><br>Mild liver enlargement with possible cirrhotic pattern and calcified granuloma on left lung.<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; LEAD; SELENIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; METAL POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lerner, S.<br>Hong, C.D.<br>Boxian, R.C.<br>1979                               |
| 2443<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 57<br>b) 51<br>c) 45<br>d) 43<br>e) 29<br>f) 19<br>g) 17<br>h) 54<br>i) 37<br>j) 13<br>k) 111<br>l) 36<br>m) 8<br>n) 7<br>o) 54<br>p) 23<br>q) 11<br>r) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) 74-191 ppb<br>f) 97-249 ppb<br>g) 123-327 ppb<br>h) 58-383 ppb<br>i) 45-262 ppb<br>j) 148-772 ppb<br>k) 101-900 ppb<br>l) Not given<br>a) Not given<br>n) Not given<br>o) Not given<br>p) Not given<br>q) Not given<br>r) Not given | a) 138 ppb<br>b) 112 ppb<br>c) 130 ppb<br>d) 143 ppb<br>e) 119 ppb<br>f) 155 ppb<br>g) 196 ppb<br>h) 147 ppb<br>i) 119 ppb<br>j) Not given<br>k) Not given<br>l) 127 ppb<br>m) 138 ppb<br>n) 163 ppb<br>o) 128 ppb<br>p) 138 ppb<br>q) 158 ppb<br>r) 190 ppb | a) Males<br>b) Females not using oral contraceptives<br>c) Females using oral contraceptives<br>d) Male students of similar age<br>e) 0-3 yr old hospital patients<br>f) 4-6 yr old hospital patients<br>g) Residents <1 km from secondary Pb smelter and aged 2-3 yr<br>h) Residents 1-2 km from secondary Pb smelter and aged 2-3 yr<br>i) Residents >2 km from secondary Pb smelter and aged 2-3 yr<br>j) Workers, car factory<br>k) Workers, secondary Pb smelter<br>l) Nonsmoking males<br>m) Male smokers: 1-9 cigarettes/day<br>n) Male smokers: 10-19 cigarettes/day<br>o) Nonsmoking females<br>p) Female smokers: 1-9 cigarettes/day<br>q) Female smokers: 10-19 cigarettes/day<br>r) Female smokers: 20 or more cigarettes/day<br><br>Each subject aged 2 mo or older.<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MANGANESE; ZINC; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; SMOKING; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES; INDUSTRIES; SMELTERS; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; NETHERLANDS | Zielhuis, R.L.<br>del Castillo, P.<br>Herber, R.F.D.<br>Wibowo, A.A.E.<br>1978 |
| 2444<br>Blood |                |                   |                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Review<br><br>MANGANESE; LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; HEART; BONES; UNITED KINGDOM; CANADA; UNITED STATES; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Sharrett, A.R.<br>1977                                                         |
| 2445<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 18                                                                                                                                                           | 33-68 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Not given                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Children ages 13-67 mo. Values correlated with erythrocyte protoporphyrin but not with urinary ALA, urinary Pb, or chelatable Pb.<br><br>Children in prospective screening program at J.P. Kennedy Institute in 1972.<br><br>LEAD; LEAD POISONING; METALS; METAL POISONING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HAZARD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Chisols, J.J., Jr.<br>Barrett, H.B.<br>Harrison, R.V.<br>1975                  |

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Lead  
7429-92-1  
Pb  
At 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                         | RANGE                                                                                                                      | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2446<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 172<br>b) 199<br>c) 191<br>d) 163<br>e) 194<br>f) 89 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) 98.8%<br>b) 75%<br>c) 28%<br>d) 26%<br>e) 12%<br>f) 1-2% | a) 0-1.6 km<br>b) 1.6-8.0 km<br>c) 8.0-10.0 km<br>d) 10.0-24.0 km<br>e) 24.0-32.0 km<br>f) Control (72 km)<br>Values are % with 40 ug/dl Pb or higher by distance from smelter. Blood Cd, Sb, and As not correlated with distance from smelter.<br><br>Children living near a primary lead smelter, and controls, all 1-9 yr of age.<br><br>No frank neurologic abnormalities in 202 studied.<br><br>Free erythrocyte protoporphyrin correlated and hematocrit negatively correlated with blood lead. No pathologic nerve conduction velocities.<br><br>LEAD; IDAGO; CHILDREN; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD; ANEMIA; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Landrigan, P.J.<br>Baker, E.L., Jr.<br>Feldman, R.G.<br>Cox, D.E.<br>Eden, K.V.<br>Orenstein, W.A.<br>Mather, J.A.<br>Yankel, A.J.<br>von Lindern, I.E.<br>1976 |
| 2447<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 53<br>b) 45                                          | a) 10-78 ug/100 ml<br>b) Not given                                                                                         | a) 26 ± or - 11 ug/100 ml<br>b) 10 ± or - 2 ug/100 ml       | a) Occupationally exposed to Pb<br>b) Controls<br>Log erythrocyte ALA-dehydratase inversely correlated with blood Pb. Log erythrocyte Protoporphyrin directly related to blood Pb. No difference mean urinary ALA, exposed versus controls.<br><br>Workers occupationally exposed to lead in a polyvinyl chloride factory for 3-18 yr. Healthy unexposed controls.<br><br>LEAD; JAPAN; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD; NEPHALS                                                                                                                                                                                             | Tanokuni, K.<br>Ogata, H.<br>1976                                                                                                                               |
| 2448<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 22<br>b) 37                                          | a) 0.5-1.3 umol/l<br>b) 0.6-4.2 umol/l                                                                                     | a) 0.8 umol/l<br>b) 2.2 umol/l<br>Medians.                  | a) Controls, no known occupational exposure<br>b) Occupational exposure from 1 month to 25 yr.<br><br>Controls, aged 18-44 yr, employed in mill processing edible oils and fatty acids. Exposed factory workers, aged 18-50 yr, employed in battery factory, radiator repair shop, lead-rolling mill, cable manufacturing.<br><br>Psychological tests of exposed group: difficulty in transferring material from short-term to long term memory, depressed psychomotor speed, some impairment of cognitive functions.<br><br>NEPHALS; LEAD; BLOOD; HAIR; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY; ACUTS; DENSEARK | Grandjean, P.<br>Aravig, E.<br>Beckmann, J.<br>1978                                                                                                             |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb  
AtN 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 nm Hg at 1000 C, 1 nm Hg at 970 C, 10 nm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2449<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 7               | 71-138 ug/100 ml                                                                 | 99.7 ug/100 ml                                                            | All had clinical signs of Pb poisoning.<br><br>Employees of ship-wrecking yard in Goteborg, Sweden, for 6 wk-20 yr, aged 26-66 yr.<br><br>Weight loss, abdominal pain, constipation and/or diarrhea, fatigue, cramps, vomiting<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; URINE; ADULTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; CASE HISTORIES; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Cramer, K.<br>Goyer, R.A.<br>Jagenburg, R.<br>Wilson, R.H.<br>1974  |
| 2450<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                                                   | 80 ug/dl                                                                  | <6 mo old infant admitted to hospital in NY City.<br><br>Seizures, listlessness, poor feeding, focal slowing and rare sharp waves in left postero-lateral area as shown by electroencephalogram, irritability<br><br>Basophilic stippling of red blood cells, elevated free erythrocyte protoporphyrin<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; INFANTS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Sitarz, A.L.<br>1975                                                |
| 2451<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 70 ug/100 ml<br>b) 114 ug/100 ml<br>c) 79 ug/100 ml<br>d) 72 ug/100 ug | a) Time of admission<br>b) 20 months after admission<br>c) 28 months after admission<br>d) 36 months after admission<br><br>Black woman aged 46 yr from Jersey City, NJ<br><br>Pulse rate of 106/min, grade II/VI diastolic ejection murmur, grand mal seizure<br><br>Anemia, Encephalopathy, lead nephropathy, vitiligo and hyperpigmentation of gums, pale conjunctivae, uterus enlarged with fibromyomata.<br><br>LEAD; IRON; METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD SKELETON; LEAD POISONING; ANEMIA; NEW JERSEY; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; URINE | Wedeek, R.P.<br>Hallik, D.K.<br>Satunan, V.<br>Sogden, J.D.<br>1978 |
| 2452<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | 96-120 ug/100 ml                                                                 | 108 ug/100 ml                                                             | Patient aged 24 living in Britain had purchased aphrodisiacs from Bangladesh.<br><br>Constipation, precordial pain, generalized pain, colicky loin pain, nausea, and vomiting<br><br>Intestinal ileus, sideroblastic anemia<br><br>LEAD; METALS; LEAD POISONING; UNITED KINGDOM; BLOOD; URINE; BLOOD SKELETON                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Brearley, R.L.<br>Forsythe, A.H.<br>1978                            |

(UNIT PAGE)

Lead  
7439-92-1  
fb  
atw 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                 | HEAV                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 2453<br>Blood | Inhalation     |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 94 | a) 36-118 ug/dl<br>b) 40-177 ug/dl<br>c) <10-50 ug/dl | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | <p>a) Patient 1 admitted to hospital 3 times in 11 months. Maxima value and death followed third admission</p> <p>b) Patient 2 admitted to hospital twice</p> <p>c) Canadian Indian children</p> <p>Patients 1 and 2, 14 and 16 yr old males, respectively, with history of frequent gasoline sniffing, from Shasattawa Indian Reservation in Northeastern Manitoba, Canada. Children aged 9-17 yr from Little Grand Rapids Indian reservation in Eastern Manitoba, Canada, with history of multiple major social problems.</p> <p>Disorientation, tremors, ataxic gait, hallucinations, sleeplessness, hypotension, apnea, fever, cardiac arrest</p> <p>Eosinophilic stippling of RBC's</p> <p>RETALS; LEAD; GASOLINE; LEAD ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; LEAD COMPOUNDS; BLOOD; METAL POISONING; LEAD POISONING; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; ADOLESCENTS; CHILDREN; CANADA</p> | Boecker, R.L.<br>Postl, B.<br>Coodin, F.J.<br>1977 |
| 2454<br>Blood |                | AAS<br>ASV        | 20                    | 70-140 ug/100 ml                                      | Not given                                    | <p>Minor neurological and histological abnormalities noted had little relation to blood lead levels.</p> <p>Workers in lead smelting and refining plant in Denmark.</p> <p>1 with history of chronic exposure had colic and high blood lead, and low hemoglobin, plus signs of lead neuropathy. Neurological abnormalities below point of neuropathy, found in 7 of 20 men.</p> <p>Slight increase in fibers with paranodal remyelination. Some internodes of small diameter, possibly marking onset of primary demyelination or of axonal damage.</p> <p>BLOOD; DENMARK; LEAD; RETALS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; SHELTERS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Buchthal, F.<br>Behne, F.<br>1979                  |

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Lead  
7429-92-1

Pb  
AtV 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                            | RANGE                                                                                                                                              | MEAN                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2455<br>Blood | Inhalation     | AAS               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) 40-64<br>e) 23<br>f) 23 | a) 53-74 ug/dl<br>b) 44-77 ug/dl<br>c) 29-43 ug/dl<br>d) < 40-87 ug/dl<br>e) less than 20 to > or = 60 ug/dl<br>f) less than 20 to > or = 60 ug/dl | a) 60 ug/dl<br>b) 56 ug/dl<br>c) 35 ug/dl<br>d) Not given<br>e) 31.9 ug/dl<br>f) 41.2 ug/dl | a) Firing range 1 instructors<br>b) Firing range 2 instructors<br>c) Firing range 3 instructors<br>d) Firearms instructors<br>e) Firearms instructors, after outdoor training period<br>f) Firearms instructors, after indoor training period<br><br>Employees of law enforcement agencies in New York, mean age 40.3 yr, mean duration of employment 6.6 yr.<br><br>Headache, dizziness, fatigue, weakness, nervousness, hyperirritability, and sleep disturbances. Loss of appetite, weight loss, abdominal discomfort and pain.<br><br>LEAD; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; METALS; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM; BLOOD; PROTOPORPHYRINS; NEW YORK | Fischbein, A.<br>Rice, C.<br>Sarkosi, L.<br>Kon, S.B.<br>Petrocci, N.<br>Selikoff, I.J.<br>1979                                                                   |
| 2456<br>Blood |                |                   | 215                                                                        | 47-471 ug/dl                                                                                                                                       | Not given                                                                                   | Levels detected between 1966 and 1972. No correlation, in 47 cases tested 2-8 yr later, between Pb poisoning and certain mental traits.<br><br>Patients detected through screening of high risk neighborhoods when 14-72 mo of age (mean-30 mo) sibling controls.<br><br>18 patients with levels above 127 ug/dl suffered from vomiting, drowsiness, irritability or stasia.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; LEAD POISONING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; CHILDREN; INFANTS; BLOOD; ILLINOIS                                                                                                                                                                 | Sachs, H.K.<br>Krell, V.<br>McCaughran, D.A.<br>Rosenfeld, I.H.<br>Youngsmith, W.<br>Grove, G.<br>Lazar, S.S.<br>Novak, L.<br>O'Connell, L.<br>Rayson, B.<br>1978 |
| 2457<br>Blood |                | Dithizone         | 43                                                                         | Not given                                                                                                                                          | 0.21 ppm wet wt                                                                             | Some decrease in mean levels with increasing age.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; ENANT; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                           | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, H.A.<br>Yenger, D.W.<br>Kehoe, H.A.<br>1975                                                                                               |

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Lead  
7839-92-1  
Pb  
AtV 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                | RANGE                                                                                                                   | MEAN                                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2458<br>Blood |                |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 56<br>d) 56 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 10-30 ug/dl<br>d) 10-32 ug/dl                                              | a) 35 ug/dl<br>b) 13 ug/dl<br>c) 17.3 ug/dl<br>d) 17.2 ug/dl                            | a) 6-mo-old exposed to newsprint log-burning<br>b) Mother of 6-mo-old<br>c) Control infants 0-6 mo of age<br>d) Control mothers<br>Room dust lead levels related to newsprint log-burning.<br><br>6-mo-old breast-fed baby and mother. Control infants and mothers in the same community.<br><br>Marked elevation in erythrocyte protophyrin.<br><br>LEAD; LEAD POISONING; NEW YORK; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METALS; METAL POISONING                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Perkins, K.C.<br>Onki, P.A.<br>1976                                     |
| 2459<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 133                            | 2.5-52.5 ug/100 ml                                                                                                      | 12.4 ug/100 ml                                                                          | No occupational exposure. City workers had significantly elevated blood Pb. Other correlations are presented.<br><br>Healthy donors of transfusion blood during July-September of 1974.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BLOOD; AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Hencel, S.J.<br>Thorp, R.H.<br>1976                                     |
| 2460<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | 2                              | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) 21-49 ug/dl | a) 86 ug/dl<br>b) 41 ug/dl<br>c) 26 ug/dl<br>d) 60 ug/dl<br>e) 72 ug/dl<br>f) Not given | a) Mother before chelation therapy<br>b) Mother after 2 days chelation therapy<br>c) Mother at discharge, after delivery<br>d) Cord blood<br>e) Infant at 14 days<br>f) Infant range for 3-18 mo with 2 periods of chelation therapy<br><br>Newborn female and her 17-yr-old mother who had eaten paint chips during the last months of pregnancy<br><br>Mother: pain in lower extremities for 3 wk, diagnosis of lead poisoning.<br><br>Mother: some basophilic stippling of RBCs<br>Infant: bone and RBC signs of elevated lead.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; NEW YORK; METAL POISONING; LEAD POISONING; PREGNANCY; INFANTS; NEWBORN; AMNIOTIC FLUID; BLOOD; PICA; UMBILICAL CORD | Tiampo, A.R.<br>Asin, J.S.<br>Casalino, N.B.<br>Yacoubian, A.H.<br>1979 |
| 2461<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | 98                             | > 0.5 ug/g                                                                                                              | Not given                                                                               | Levels in 98 of 705 children surveyed.<br><br>Children in a run-down area of Boston.<br><br>Lead toxicity noted. Central nervous system effects: hyperactivity, behavior problems, learning disabilities.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; CHILDREN; BLOOD; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; URBAN AREAS; BEHAVIOR DISORDERS; MASSACHUSETTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Fueschel, S.H.<br>1974                                                  |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                | MEAN                                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                 |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2462<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 3<br>b) 36<br>c) 22<br>d) 1   | a) 20-34 ug/100 ml<br>b) 43-87 ug/100 ml<br>c) 48-108 ug/100 ml<br>d) Not applicable | a) 28.6 ug/100 ml<br>b) 57.1 ug/100 ml<br>c) 78.2 ug/100 ml<br>d) 205.2 ug/100 ml                                        | a) Administrators, laboratory technician (air levels, 11.9-17.0 ug/m)<br>b) Workers: maintenance, loading, kitchen, battery assembling & sealing, grid smelting & casting, breaking & drying of plates, miscellaneous (air levels, 23-299 ug/m3)<br>c) Workers: drying, breaking & finishing plates, formation, mixing, powder preparation, oven smelting, pasting & drying, oxide fabrication (air levels, 266-1315 ug/m3)<br>d) Worker doing odd jobs, some evenings spent in factory.<br><br>Battery factory workers mean age 37.4 (range 19-65), mean seniority 7.0 yr (range 1 mo-26 yr).<br><br>Fatigue, headache, abdominal cramps, loss of appetite, or nausea reported by 13/26 workers with blood Pb levels of 20-59 ug/100 cc and by 23/35 workers with levels of 60+ ug/100 cc.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION; METAL POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; INDUSTRIAL ATMOSPHERES; ISRAEL | Richter, E.D.<br>Yaffe, Y.<br>Greener, N.<br>1979                                         |
| 2463<br>Blood | Dermal         | AAS               | a) 10<br>b) 9                    | a) 10-25 ug/100 ml<br>b) 11-74 ug/100 ml                                             | a) 16.0 ug/100 ml<br>b) 28.22 ug/100 ml                                                                                  | a) Non-exposed<br>b) Exposed<br>Difference between groups was significant.<br><br>Employees of N.V. SIDMAR steel plant in Ghent, Belgium.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BELGIUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | van Peteghem, T.E.<br>deVos, H.<br>1974                                                   |
| 2464<br>Blood |                | Dithizone         | a) 23<br>b) 42<br>c) 35<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                         | a) 74.5 + or - 26 ug/100 ml<br>b) 52.8 + or - 21 ug/100 ml<br>c) 41.0 + or - 12 ug/100 ml<br>d) 23.0 + or - 14 ug/100 ml | a) Pb-poisoned workers<br>b) Workers with moderately increased Pb absorption<br>c) Workers with slightly increased Pb absorption<br>d) Workers with physiologic Pb absorption, polluted environment<br>Groups established on the basis of workers' complaints, clinical examination and toxicological tests.<br><br>Workers employed 1-23 yr in a Hungarian storage battery plant.<br><br>None of the cases of chronic Pb poisoning investigated had severe symptoms of colic or encephalopathy.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SEX; HUNGARY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Lancranjan, I.<br>Popescu, E.I.<br>Gavanesco, O.<br>Klepsch, I.<br>Serbanescu, H.<br>1975 |
| 2465<br>Blood |                |                   |                                  |                                                                                      |                                                                                                                          | Review<br><br>REVIEW; LEAD; METAL POISONING; CHILDREN; INDUSTRIAL EMISSIONS; PAINTS; NUTRITIONAL DISORDERS; AGE; METALS; BLOOD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | McCabe, E.D.<br>1979                                                                      |

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Lead  
7839-92-1  
Pb  
AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                   | RANGE                                                                    | MEAN                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2466<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 30                                | 29-98 ug/100 ml                                                          | 50.57 ug/100 ml                                                                                                             | Adults (24-62 yr) working in refining, cutting or welding of Pb, New Jersey.<br><br>METALS: LEAD; BLOOD; URINE;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; NEW JERSEY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Vitale, L.F.<br>Joselow, H.H.<br>Wedeen, R.P.<br>Pavlov, N.<br>1975                                                                                     |
| 2467<br>Blood |                |                   | 12,000                            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                             | a) >60 ug/100 ml<br>b) 135 ug/100 ml<br>c) 86 ug/100 ml                                                                     | a) Levels in 1 of 4 children tested prior to mass screening and in 3 of 100 during mass screening<br>b) Symptomatic children on admission prior to mass screening<br>c) Symptomatic children on admission during mass screening<br><br>Children in Newark, NJ. Mean age 3 yr for symptomatic children, 6 yr for asymptomatic during mass screening period. 80% blacks. Absence of mass screening 1967-69, mass screening from 1970.<br><br>METALS: LEAD; BLOOD; LEAD POISONING;<br>METAL POISONING; CHILDREN; NEW JERSEY | Browder, A.<br>Joselow, H.H.<br>Louria, D.B.<br>Lavenhar, H.<br>Foster, J.<br>1974                                                                      |
| 2468<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 84<br>b) 130                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                             | a) 0.91 ± or - 0.77 ug/g<br>b) 0.58 ± or - 0.93 ug/g                                                                        | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis. Maternal levels elevated by factor of 2-3 in late autumn and early winter.<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HATR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>CCSALT                                                                                                                                                                                     | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schelert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2469<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 73<br>b) 36                    | a) 0-68.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0-7.5 ug/100 ml                                | a) 18.4 ± or - 12.9 ug/100 ml<br>b) 4.0 ug/100 ml                                                                           | a) Occupationally exposed<br>b) Controls<br><br>Workers exposed to Pb 2-15 yr in a polyvinyl chloride factory. Controls without occupational exposure.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; JAPAN; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BLOOD; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METALS; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Tomokuni, K.<br>1974                                                                                                                                    |
| 2470<br>Blood |                |                   | a) 39<br>b) 20<br>c) 100<br>d) 22 | a) 36-89 ug/100 ml<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) 24-82 ug/100 ml | a) 62.1 ± or - 13.8 ug/100 ml<br>b) 70 ± or - 10.6 ug/100 ml<br>c) 16 ± or - 5.5 ug/100 ml<br>d) 46.0 ± or - 14.9 ug/100 ml | a) Storage battery workers before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>b) Occupationally exposed battery workers, before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>c) Controls<br>d) Storage battery workers after 24 wk treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br><br>Workers, aged 28-60 yr, in battery plant from 4-34 yr. 100 controls with no known Pb exposure.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; COPPER; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; URINE; DIETS; VITAMIN C                                            | Papaioannou, S.<br>Schler, A.<br>Pfeiffer, C.C.<br>1978                                                                                                 |

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Lead  
7839-92-1  
Pb  
AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                                             | MEAN                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2471<br>Blood |                | AAS               | a) 84<br>b) 69<br>c) 162         | a) < 30 - greater than 40 ug/100 ml<br>b) < 30 - greater than 40 ug/100 ml<br>c) < 30 - greater than 40 ug/100 ml | a) 33 ug/100 ml<br>b) 26 ug/100 ml<br>c) 28 ug/100 ml           | a) Migrant farmworker children<br>b) Non-farmworker children, Medicaid enrolled<br>c) Non-farmworker children, not Medicaid enrolled<br>Levels in farmworker boys have higher farmworker girls (35 and 28 ug/100 ml, respectively)<br><br>BLOOD; CHILDREN; FARMS; LEAD; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Perrin, J.H.<br>Bartens, H.J.<br>1979                                                                              |
| 2472<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | a) 56<br>b) 60<br>c) 50<br>d) 50 | a) 0.9-3.3 umol/l<br>b) 1.0-3.2 umol/l<br>c) 0.3-2.0 umol/l<br>d) 0.4-2.2 umol/l                                  | 1.9 umol/l<br>1.9 umol/l<br>0.7 umol/l<br>0.8 umol/l<br>Medians | a) Adult females in houses with lead water pipes<br>b) Children in houses with lead water pipes<br>c) Adult females in houses with copper water pipes<br>d) Children in houses with copper water pipes<br>Levels fell to normal within 6 months of removal of lead pipes.<br><br>BLOOD; CHILDREN; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS; COPPER; LEAD; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Thomas, H.P.<br>Elwood, P.C.<br>Welsby, E.<br>St. Leger, A.S.<br>1979                                              |
| 2473<br>Blood |                | AAS               | 1559                             | 17.5-33.6 ug/100 ml                                                                                               | Not given                                                       | Range of means after factorial grouping by age, sex, and blood glucose-6-PH dehydrogenase status. Peaks at 1-3 yr of age (29.1 ug/100 ml) and 6 yr (28.1 ug/100 ml). Effects of other variables assessed.<br><br>Black children of South Philadelphia examined from July 1972 to March 1973 at the Children's Hospital.<br><br>Significant depression of hematocrit and hemoglobin with increasing blood lead in the 1-3 yr olds only.<br><br>LEAD; PENNSYLVANIA; CHILDREN; BLOOD; METALS; HEMOGLOBINS; RACIAL STUDIES; SEX; AGE; RHYTHMS; URBAN AREAS | Adebonojo, P.O.<br>1974                                                                                            |
| 2474<br>Blood | Inhalation     | AAS               | 1                                | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                                                            | a) 67 ug/100 ml<br>b) 40 ug/100 ml                              | a) While lead-base-painted wood was burned for heat<br>b) After chelation therapy, and cessation of burning of painted wood<br><br>5 yr old white male<br><br>No symptoms of lead poisoning<br><br>LEAD; BLOOD; CHILDREN; METALS; PAINTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | DeCastro, P.J.<br>Lattara, J.<br>Wolfe, U.T.<br>Engeler, E.<br>1975                                                |
| 2475<br>Blood |                |                   | 8                                | 29-98 ug/100 ml                                                                                                   | 52.6 ug/100 ml                                                  | Initial Pb screening<br><br>Pb workers chosen for study after screening tests suggested excessive body burdens. Two hospitalized with lead colic. Exposure: 3-6 yr. Ages 28-50 yr.<br><br>Two subjects: lead colic<br>3 subjects: preclinical Pb nephropathy.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; METAL POISONING; LEAD POISONING; BLOOD; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; MINERAL METABOLISM                                                                                                                                                                             | Wadeen, R.P.<br>Maesaka, J.K.<br>Weiner, B.<br>Lipat, U.A.<br>Lyons, H.S.<br>Vitale, L.P.<br>Jomelow, H.S.<br>1975 |

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                                          | MEAN                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2476<br>Blood | Dermal         |                   | 1                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                   | a) 2.4 umoles/l<br>b) 3.0 umoles/l<br>c) 3.4 umoles/l | a) 1976, sursa contained 86% Pb (W/W)<br>b) 1977<br>c) 1978<br>Regular applications to conjunctival margins.<br><br>Asian child admitted in 1976 with plumbism attributable to sursa.<br><br>LEAD; CASE HISTORIES; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>BLOOD; COSMETICS; CHILDREN; LEAD POISONING                                                                                                                                                   | Asian, H.<br>Healy, H.A.<br>Davis, S.S.<br>Ali, A.H.<br>1980 |
| 2477<br>Blood |                |                   | a) 49<br>b) 50         | a) 40-70 ug/100 ml<br>b) < or = to 29 ug/100 ml                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                          | a) High-Pb group<br>b) Low-Pb group<br>Groups differed in finger sucking, vomiting toys, chewing pencils, eating paint or dirt, prevalence of Pb in interior paint, soil Pb levels, hand surface Pb, and household dust Pb.<br><br>Children in Rochester, NY area. Ages 18-72 months. Matched for age, area, and social class.<br><br>LEAD; LEAD POISONING; NEW YORK; DUST; PICA; CHILDREN; BLOOD                                  | Charney, E.<br>Sayre, J.<br>Coulter, H.<br>1980              |
| 2478<br>Blood | Ingestion      | AAS               | 1041                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                   | a) >40 ug/100 ml<br>b) >60 ug/100 ml                  | a) 411 cases, 407 living within 20 mi of smelter<br>b) 152 cases, all living within 20 mi of smelter<br>Concentration varied inversely with distance from smelter.<br><br>Children, aged 1-9 yr, living in Idaho Silver Valley, and controls living some distance from Silver Valley.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; CHILDREN; SHELTERS; PICA; SEX; AGE; SOILS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; INDUSTRIAL AREAS; IDAHO; POPULATION EXPOSURE | Walter, S.D.<br>Yankel, A.J.<br>von Lindern, I.H.<br>1980    |
| 2479<br>Blood |                | APDC-BIBK<br>AAS  | 9                      | 0.3-2.9 umol/l                                                 | 1.7 umol/l                                            | levels at examination.<br><br>Lead workers, 21-63 yr old, being diagnosed and treated for lead poisoning.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LEAD POISONING; JAPAN; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Araki, S.<br>1980                                            |
| 2480<br>Blood | Inhalation     |                   | a) 10<br>b) 12<br>c) 9 | a) 10.4-49.7 ug/dl<br>b) 20.7-53.8 ug/ml<br>c) 14.5-51.8 ug/dl | a) 37.28 ug/dl<br>b) 39.33 ug/dl<br>c) 31.06 ug/dl    | a) Plant A - atmospheric lead 0.05-0.15 ug/cubic m<br>b) Plant B - atmospheric lead 0.025-0.15 ug/cubic m<br>c) Plant C - atmospheric lead 0.13-0.80 ug/cubic m<br><br>Employees from can-making plants in the United Kingdom.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; INDUSTRIAL ATMOSPHERES; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                         | Bishop, J.R.<br>1980                                         |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2481<br>Blood,<br>cells  |                | AAS               | a) 23<br>b) 52<br>c) 23<br>d) 52 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 26.0 ug/100 ml<br>b) 26.7 ug/100 ml<br>c) 25.0 ug/100 ml<br>d) 25.7 ug/100 ml   | a) Mothers, urban<br>b) Mothers, rural<br>c) Newborn, urban<br>d) Newborn, rural<br><br>Mothers and newborn in Italy, 23 pairs in Pavia, and 52 pairs in rural areas.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; NEWBORN; BLOOD; ITALY; UMBILICAL CORD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                   | Cavalleri, A.<br>Binoia, C.<br>Pozzoli, L.<br>Polatti, P.<br>Bolis, P.P.<br>1978                                                                                     |
| 2482<br>Blood,<br>cells  |                |                   |                                  |                                                              |                                                                                    | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                            | Posner, H.S.<br>1977                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2483<br>Blood,<br>cells  |                | AAS               | a) 40<br>b) 25<br>c) 23          | a) 14.5-41.9 ug/100 ml<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given       | a) 23.61 ug/100 ml<br>b) 41.6 + or - 2.5 ug/100 ml<br>c) 29.5 + or - 2.8 ug/100 ml | a) High school students ages 14-18 yr<br>b) Black males and females ages 10-14 yr in school adjacent to a battery plant<br>c) Black males ages 12-16 yr in schools not near battery plant.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADOLESCENTS                                                                                     | Angle, C.R.<br>McIntire, H.S.<br>1974                                                                                                                                |
| 2484<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | a) 23<br>b) 52<br>c) 23<br>d) 52 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 0.75 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.63 ug/100 ml<br>c) 0.62 ug/100 ml<br>d) 0.62 ug/100 ml   | a) Mothers, urban<br>b) Mothers, rural<br>c) Newborn, urban<br>d) Newborn, rural<br><br>Mothers and newborn in Italy, 23 pairs in Pavia, and 52 pairs in rural areas.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; NEWBORN; BLOOD; ITALY; UMBILICAL CORD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                   | Cavalleri, A.<br>Binoia, C.<br>Pozzoli, L.<br>Polatti, P.<br>Bolis, P.P.<br>1978                                                                                     |
| 2485<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Dermal         | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 3.4 ug/100 ml<br>b) 3.6 ug/100 ml                                               | a) Exposed workers<br>b) Controls<br>Cd levels within normal limits.<br><br>Workers employed at least 1 yr at secondary Pb smelter and controls from nearby Al processing plant in California.<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; LEAD; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HEARING; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; INDUSTRIES; SMELTERS; CALIFORNIA | Saloh, R.W.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.P.<br>Morgan, D.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>Massey, P.J.<br>Celver, B.D.<br>1979 |
| 2486<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                |                   |                                  |                                                              |                                                                                    | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                            | Posner, H.S.<br>1977                                                                                                                                                 |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
AtV 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                                                        | TEAN                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2487<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | 40                      | 4.5-7.2 ug/100 ml                                                                            | Not given                                                                                                                  | High school students ages 14-18 yr<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; ADOLESCENTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Angle, C.B.<br>McIntire, H.S.<br>1974                                                                                                                                |
| 2488<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   |                         |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                            | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS;<br>CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING;<br>METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD<br>SEROUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS;<br>SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Pomner, H.S.<br>1977                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2489<br>Blood,<br>whole  |                | AAS               | a) 10<br>b) 6           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 0.12 ug/l<br>b) 0.11 ug/l                                                                                               | a) Ate food contaminated with<br>methylmercury<br>b) Controls<br><br>Residents of Sweden.<br><br>METALS; MERCURY; LEAD; SWEDEN; BLOOD;<br>FOOD CONTAMINATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Skerfving, S.<br>Hansson, K.<br>Rang, C.<br>Lindsten, J.<br>Nyman, N.<br>1974                                                                                        |
| 2490<br>Blood,<br>whole  |                | AAS               | a) 60<br>b) 30<br>c) 30 | a) 10-60 ug/dl<br>b) 12-38 ug/dl<br>c) 12-40 ug/dl                                           | a) 30 ug/dl<br>b) 20.8 ug/dl<br>c) 20.9 ug/dl                                                                              | a) Mentally retarded<br>children-etiology unknown<br>b) Controls, normal children<br>c) Controls, mentally retarded<br>children - etiology known<br><br>Children from Athens, Greece area.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; MENTAL RETARDATION;<br>LEAD POISONING; BLOOD; ERYTHROCYTES;<br>CHILDREN; GREECE; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                | Youroukos, S.<br>Lyberatos, C.<br>Philippidou, A.<br>Gardikas, C.<br>Tsomi, A.<br>1978                                                                               |
| 2491<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      | AAS               | 1309                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 31.7 ug/100 ml<br>b) 31.1 ug/100 ml<br>c) 30.7 ug/100 ml<br>d) 34.0 ug/100 ml<br>e) 31.5 ug/100 ml<br>f) 31.3 ug/100 ml | a) Lodge Expressway area, males<br>b) Gratiot Avenue area, males<br>c) Grand River Avenue area, males<br>d) Lodge Expressway area, females<br>e) Gratiot Avenue area, females<br>f) Grand River Avenue area, females<br>Areas are at increasing distances<br>from 3 major roadways in Detroit.<br>Higher levels correlated with poor<br>housing and younger age. No<br>correlation between lead levels and<br>distance from highway.<br><br>Mostly 2-5 yr olds<br><br>METALS; LEAD; AGE; CHILDREN; SEX;<br>BLOOD; MICHIGAN | Ter Haar, G.<br>Chadsinski, L.<br>1979                                                                                                                               |
| 2492<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Dermal         | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 61.3 ug/100 ml<br>b) 22.0 ug/100 ml                                                                                     | a) Exposed workers<br>b) Controls<br>Cd levels within normal limits.<br><br>Workers employed at least 1 yr at<br>secondary Pb smelter and controls<br>from nearby Al processing plant in<br>California.<br><br>METALS; ARSENIC; LEAD; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; HAIR; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; SMELTING; NEUROLOGIC<br>MANIFESTATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                          | Baloh, R.W.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.F.<br>Horgan, D.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Conick, H.C.<br>Hassay, P.J.<br>Culver, B.D.<br>1979 |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb  
atw 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2493<br>Blood,<br>whole |                      | AAS               | a) 40<br>b) 75                   | a) 19.5-81 ug/100 ml<br>b) 19.5-71 ug/100 ml                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                     | a) 30-35% hematocrit<br>b) 36-42% hematocrit<br><br>Preschool children from old housing areas in Charleston, SC.<br><br>NETALS; LEAD; BLOOD; CHILDREN; SOUTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Chisolm, J.J., Jr.<br>Bellits, E.D.<br>Keil, J.E.<br>Barrett, H.B.<br>1974B                                                            |
| 2494<br>Blood,<br>whole |                      | AAS               | 2                                | a) 39-61 ug/dl<br>b) 27-50 ug/dl                             | a) 50 ug/dl<br>b) 40.6 ug/dl                                     | a) Mother, 6/6/75 to 9/23/75, peak on 8/13/75 and low on 9/23/75<br>b) Infant, 9/22/75 to 6/17/76, peak at birth (9/22/75) and 10/16/75, and low on 12/9/75.<br><br>Pregnant 20 yr old, in 3rd trimester, with newspaper and torch rescued paint from house. 3200 gm female born after 40 wk gestation.<br><br>Mother had Pb poisoning 20 days before delivery. Development of infant normal at 10 mo, but at 12 mo child was at 8-12 mo in cognitive skills.<br><br>NETALS; LEAD; BLOOD; AMNIOTIC FLUID; LEAD POISONING; INFANTS; ADULTS; FETUS; PAINTS | Singh, N.<br>Donovan, C.H.<br>Ranshaw, J.B.<br>1978                                                                                    |
| 2495<br>Blood,<br>whole |                      | AAS               | a) 11<br>b) 18<br>c) 16<br>d) 13 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 48.6 ug/dl<br>b) 38.2 ug/dl<br>c) 31.3 ug/dl<br>d) 26.7 ug/dl | a) 0-3 yr old<br>b) 3-6 yr old<br>c) 6-10 yr old<br>d) 10 yr and older<br>Dust samples from homes indicated excessive Pb.<br><br>Boys and girls (from 10 mo to 15 yr) with at least 1 parent working at battery factory in Raleigh, NC.<br><br>No symptoms of lead poisoning<br><br>NETALS; LEAD; BLOOD; LEAD POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; INDUSTRIES; DUST; CHILDREN; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                                                | Dolcourt, J.L.<br>Harrick, H.J.<br>O'Tuama, L.A.<br>Wooten, J.<br>Baker, E.L.<br>1978                                                  |
| 2496<br>Blood,<br>whole | Dermal<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35                   | a) Slightly <60-slightly >80 ug/dl<br>b) Not given           | a) 61.3 ug/dl<br>b) 22.0 ug/dl                                   | a) Smelter workers<br>b) Controls<br>Air levels for Pb, Cd, and Ar also given.<br><br>Lead smelter workers, mean age 42.5 yr, mean employment 11.3 yr.<br>Controls, Al workers, mean age 49.7 yr, mean employment 8.4 yr. All from California.<br><br>NETALS; LEAD; ARSENIC; CADMIUM; BLOOD; ADULTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                           | Spivey, W.H.<br>Brown, C.P.<br>Saloh, R.V.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Hawsey, F.J.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Calver, S.D.<br>1979 |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
AtV 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                   |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2497<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | AAS               | 931             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 24.8 ± or - 1.4 ug/dl<br>b) 22.0 ± or - 1.4 ug/dl<br>c) 18.0 ± or - 1.3 ug/dl<br>d) 21.5 ± or - 1.4 ug/dl<br>Geometric means | a) 132 subjects from urban commercial area (near battery plant)<br>b) 589 subjects from urban residential area<br>c) 110 subjects from suburban area<br>d) All subjects<br>Blood levels correlated with air, soil and housedust concentrations<br>Statistical analysis done.<br><br>Children, 1-8 yr old, from three general areas in Omaha, 1971-1977.<br>Urban subjects mostly black, suburban subjects white.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BIOACCUMULATION; ADOLESCENTS; CHILDREN; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ATMOSPHERE; URBAN AREAS; NEBRASKA | Angle, C.R.<br>McIntire, H.S.<br>1979                                       |
| 2498<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | 95-136 ug/dl (4.6-6.6 umol/l)                                | 115.5 ug/dl (5.6 umol/l)                                                                                                        | Source of Pb Morgan's perfumed posade containing "Plumb. acet. 3%"<br><br>4-yr-old, with West Indian parents, in habit of putting her fingers into cosmetics and licking them.<br><br>Erythrocyte protoporphyrin levels averaged 510 ug/dl.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; METAL POISONING; LEAD POISONING; PROTOPORPHYRINS; BLOOD; ERYTHROCYTES; CHILDREN; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                | Waldron, H.A.<br>1979                                                       |
| 2499<br>Blood,<br>whole |                |                   |                 |                                                              |                                                                                                                                 | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Fosner, H.S.<br>1977                                                        |
| 2500<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | AAS               | 115             | 19-81 ug/100 ml                                              | 39.37 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                 | Prospective study, Pb significantly related to blood protoporphyrin.<br><br>Children, ages <1-7 yr, from old housing areas of Charleston, SC.<br><br>LEAD; BLOOD; CHILDREN; MEASUREMENT METHODS; PROTOPORPHYRINS; SOUTH CAROLINA; METALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Chisole, J.J., Jr.<br>Nellits, E.D.<br>Keil, J.E.<br>Barrett, H.B.<br>1978A |
| 2501<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | AAS               | 40              | 5.6-27.4 ug/100 ml                                           | Not given                                                                                                                       | High school students ages 14-18 yr<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADOLESCENTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Angle, C.R.<br>McIntire, H.S.<br>1979                                       |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                          | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2502<br>Blood,<br>whole | Dermal         | AAS               | a) 17<br>b) 178                          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 0.799 $\pm$ or - 0.285<br>uoles/l<br>b) 0.760 $\pm$ or - 0.302<br>uoles/l | a) Regular users<br>b) Non-users<br>Surma, an eye-area cosmetic,<br>contained 5-30% Pb (W/W) (mean 21%).<br>Blood Pb in groups not different,<br>F<0.5.<br><br>Asian children from 64 families, at<br>the Royal Hospital for Sick Children,<br>Glasgow in 1979. Ages 4 months-18<br>yr.<br><br>LEAD; COSMETICS; BLOOD; CHILDREN;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS                                           | Attenburrow, A.A.<br>Campbell, S.<br>Logan, E.W.<br>Goel, K.M.<br>1980   |
| 2503<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | AAS               | a) 38<br>b) 48                           | a) 0.43-8.00 uoles/l<br>b) 0.58-2.2 uoles/l                                  | a) 2.17 uoles/l<br>b) 1.4 uoles/l                                            | a) Cardiovascular patients<br>b) Hypertensive patients<br>No apparent effect of age.<br><br>Patients with moderate to severe<br>cardiac conditions and/or<br>hypertension. Controls with no known<br>cardiovascular symptoms. All over 30<br>yr old.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; CARDIOVASCULAR<br>DISEASES; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>HYPERTENSION; AGE; ADULTS; SMOKING;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD; URINE           | Khera, A.K.<br>Wibberley, D.G.<br>Edwards, K.W.<br>Waldron, H.A.<br>1980 |
| 2504<br>Bone            |                | AAS               | a) 9<br>b) 13<br>c) 15<br>d) 68<br>e) 17 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 0.6 ug/g<br>b) 1.0 ug/g<br>c) 2.0 ug/g<br>d) 1.2 ug/g<br>e) 5.5 ug/g      | a) Specimens from 3300-2900 B.C.<br>b) Specimens from 2000-1600 B.C.<br>c) Specimens from 1650-1350 B.C.<br>d) Specimens from 1-750 A.D.<br>e) Contemporary specimens<br>Values are medians.<br><br>Samples from excavated skeletons in<br>Sudan or from autopsies in Denmark.<br>Ages 16 to >55 yr.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BONES; TEETH;<br>AUTOPSIES; ADOLESCENTS; ADULTS;<br>DENMARK; SUDAN; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS | Grandjean, P.<br>Nielsen, D.V.<br>Shapiro, Y.M.<br>1979                  |
| 2505<br>Bone            |                |                   |                                          |                                                                              |                                                                              | Review<br><br>MAGNESIUM; LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SEAH; HEART; BONES; UNITED<br>KINGDOM; CANADA; UNITED STATES;<br>FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Sharrett, A.R.<br>1977                                                   |

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Lead  
7839-92-1  
Pb  
Atm 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2506<br>Bone  |                | Dithizone         | 45              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                                    | a) 18.09 ppm wet wt<br>b) 13.81 ppm wet wt<br>c) 7.14 ppm wet wt<br>d) 4.42 ppm wet wt | a) Tibia<br>b) Skull, 44 of 45<br>c) Rib<br>d) Vertebrae, 44 of 45<br>Skull and tibia values increased steadily with age. Ribs and vertebrae leveled off by age 50.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975 |
| 2507<br>Bone  |                | Colorimetry       | 38              | a) 1.8-38.3 ug/g bone ash<br>b) 3.5-25.9 ug/g bone ash<br>c) 0.8-6.7 ug/g bone ash<br>d) 1.7-15.7 ug/g bone ash | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                           | a) Ribs, autopsies<br>b) Vertebrae, autopsies<br>c) Ribs, skeletons<br>d) Vertebrae, skeletons<br>Pb increased with age in both groups, except 0 to 2-yr-old skeletons had high levels.<br><br>1975 autopsies of 21 individuals, children and adults. 17 skeletons from 600-800 A.D. All from the Bern area.<br><br>LEAD; BONES; AUTOPSIES; SWITZERLAND; MEASUREMENT METHODS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; RIBS; VERTEBRAE                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ulrich, L.<br>1978                                                  |
| 2508<br>Bone  |                |                   |                 |                                                                                                                 |                                                                                        | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Ponner, H.S.<br>1977                                                |
| 2509<br>Brain |                | APDC-NIBK<br>AAS  | 10              | Not given                                                                                                       | <0.14 ug/g wt wt                                                                       | Autopsies--endogenous levels.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; LIVER; BRAIN; HEART; SPLEEN; LUNGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Farris, F.F.<br>Poklis, A.<br>Griesmann, G.E.<br>1978               |
| 2510<br>Brain |                | Dithizone         | 41              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                    | a) 0.11 ppm wet wt<br>b) 0.11 ppm wet wt                                               | a) Cortical tissue from frontal lobes of cerebrum, 39 of 41<br>b) Medullary tissue from frontal lobes of cerebrum<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                   | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975 |

Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
at 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                             | RANGE                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2511<br>Hair | Dermal         | AAS               | a) 69<br>b) 35                                                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                                 | a) 206.9 ug/g<br>b) 12.3 ug/g                                                                                                                                                             | a) Exposed workers<br>b) Controls<br>Cd levels within normal limits.<br><br>Workers employed at least 1 yr at secondary Pb smelter and controls from nearby Al processing plant in California.<br><br>BETALS; AFSHNIC; LEAD; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HEARING; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Baloh, R.W.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>Brown, C.F.<br>Morgan, D.<br>Campion, D.S.<br>Browdy, B.L.<br>Valentine, J.L.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>Massey, F.J.<br>Calver, B.D.<br>1979 |
| 2512<br>Hair |                | AAS               | a) 20<br>b) 41                                                                              | a) <5-55 umol/kg<br>b) 5-720 umol/kg                                                                                                                         | a) 10 umol/kg<br>b) 115 umol/kg<br>Medians.                                                                                                                                               | a) Controls, no known occupational exposure<br>b) Occupational exposure from 1 month to 25 yr<br><br>Controls, aged 18-44 yr, employed in mill processing edible oils and fatty acids. Exposed factory workers, aged 18-50 yr, employed in battery factory, radiator repair shop, lead-colling mill, cable manufacturing.<br><br>Psychological tests of exposed group: difficulty in transferring material from short-term to long term memory, depressed psychomotor speed, some impairment of cognitive functions.<br><br>BETALS; LEAD; BLOOD; HAIR; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY; ADULTS; DENMARK                                                                                              | Grandjean, P.<br>Arnvig, E.<br>Beckmann, J.<br>1978                                                                                                                  |
| 2513<br>Hair |                | AAS               | a) 126<br>b) 90<br>c) 71<br>d) 85<br>e) 77<br>f) 28<br>g) 179<br>h) 104<br>i) 102<br>j) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given<br>i) Not given<br>j) Not given | a) 11.74 ug/g<br>b) 14.07 ug/g<br>c) 17.13 ug/g<br>d) 10.39 ug/g<br>e) 14.50 ug/g<br>f) 12.88 ug/g<br>g) 11.86 ug/g<br>h) 17.52 ug/g<br>i) 13.95 ug/g<br>j) 10.97 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Long Island children<br>b) Queens children<br>c) Bronx children<br>d) Long Island adults<br>e) Queens adults<br>f) Bronx adults<br>g) Male children<br>h) Female children<br>i) Male adults<br>j) Female adults<br>Significant correlation between hair Pb and the following: dust, community location, and sex. Hair Pb higher in smokers than nonsmokers. Additional data available.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>BETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creamon, J.F.<br>Hinnern, T.A.<br>Sungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975                                                                                           |

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Lead  
7419-92-1  
Pb  
Std 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                           |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2514<br>Hair      |                | AAS               | 250             | 2.0-360 ug/g                 | 12.8 ug/g<br>Geometric mean              | Data available for age, sex, and occupational groups.<br><br>Subjects from community of 60,000 people, ages 1 to 87 yr.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; HAIR; AGE; SEX;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEW ZEALAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Peeves, R.D.<br>Jolley, K.W.<br>Buckley, P.D.<br>1975               |
| 2515<br>Hair      |                | AAS               | 6               | 1.6-2.4 ppm                  | 2.0 ppm                                  | LEAD; HAIR; METALS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Seth, T.D.<br>Hasan, N.Z.<br>Sircar, S.<br>1975                     |
| 2516<br>Hair      |                |                   |                 |                              |                                          | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Posner, A.S.<br>1977                                                |
| 2517<br>Heart     |                | APDC-NIBK<br>AAS  | 9               | Not given                    | <0.14 ug/g wet wt                        | Autopsies-endogenous levels.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; LIVER; BRAIN; HEART; SPLEEN; LUNGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Farris, P.F.<br>Poklis, A.<br>Griessmann, G.E.<br>1978              |
| 2518<br>Heart     |                | Dithizone         | 43              | Not given                    | 0.08 ppm wet wt                          | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; ORIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                     | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Rehse, E.A.<br>1975 |
| 2519<br>Intestine |                | Dithizone         | 45              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.12 ppm wet wt<br>b) 0.07 ppm wet wt | a) Jejunum. Levels decreased with increasing age<br>b) Cecum<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; ORIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Rehse, E.A.<br>1975 |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
At 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | RAW                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2520<br>Kidney |                | X-ray spectrom    | a) 8<br>b) 7             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 7.06 ppm dry wt<br>b) 7.85 ppm dry wt  | a) Medulla<br>b) Cortex<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALES;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, R.E.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2521<br>Kidney |                | Dithizone         | 45                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 0.79 ppm wet wt<br>b) 0.48 ppm wet wt  | a) Cortex<br>b) Medulla, 44 of 45<br>Levels decreased with increasing age.<br>People with nephrosclerotic disease had levels of 0.56 ppm, compared to 0.93 ppm for others.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; BETALES; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>ORINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.D.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                           |
| 2522<br>Kidney |                | ES                | a) 119<br>b) 52<br>c) 66 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 5.76 ppm<br>b) 4.02 ppm<br>c) 5.07 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different (P<0.02), b) and c) different (P<0.05)<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; BETALES; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>CISPLAS; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>SOLYBORIUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON                                                                                     | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 2523<br>Liver  |                | APDC-HYBR<br>AAS  | 10                       | Not given                                    | 1.61 ug/g wet wt                          | Autopsies-endogenous levels.<br><br>LEAD; BETALES; LIVER; BRAIN; HEART;<br>SPLEEN; LUNGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Farris, F.P.<br>Poklis, A.<br>Griesmann, G.E.<br>1978                                                                         |
| 2524<br>Liver  |                | X-ray spectrom    | 8                        | Not given                                    | 5.93 ppm dry wt                           | 2 samples taken per case. 2 analyses run per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALES;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, R.E.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |

Lead  
7839-92-1

Pt  
At 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | DOSE                                         | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2525<br>Liver |                | Dithizone         | 45                      | Not given                                    | 0.99 ppm wet wt                           | Levels decreased with increasing age. Livers showing fatty change had mean of 0.63 ppm. Nonfatty liver mean was 1.13 ppm.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ORGANS; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; TESTICULAR GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; ADPTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, O.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                  |
| 2526<br>Liver |                | AS                | a) 87<br>b) 43<br>c) 75 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 9.81 ppm<br>b) 13.7 ppm<br>c) 11.3 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different, P<0.05<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; CISTERNAS; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; CHLORIDE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; PCROM                                                                                | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2527<br>Lung  |                | APDC-HIDK<br>AAS  | 10                      | Not given                                    | 0.24 ug/g wet wt                          | Autopsies-endogenous levels.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; LIVER; BRAIN; HEART; SPLEEN; LUNGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Farris, F.F.<br>Poklis, A.<br>Griesmann, G.E.<br>1978                                                |
| 2528<br>Lung  |                | AS                | 30                      | Not detectable-46.5 ug/g dry wt              | Not given                                 | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITS STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, H.G.<br>Wolovitz, F.E.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 2529<br>Lung  |                | Dithizone         | 20                      | Not given                                    | 4.6 ug/100 g dry wt                       | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; IONS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                      | Keenan, H.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.E.<br>1971                            |

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Lead  
7429-92-1

Pb

AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE               | MEAN            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2530<br>Lung   |                | Dithizone         | 66              | 2.9-4.6 ug/g dry wt | 3.8 ug/g dry wt | Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners from Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crosse, W.E.<br>Cradle, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                               |
| 2531<br>Lung   |                | Dithizone         | 66              | 2.9-4.6 ug/g dry wt | 3.8 ug/g dry wt | Range of seams. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Cradle, J.V.<br>Liniaca, L.P.<br>Norris, H.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Sauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>1971 |
| 2532<br>Lung   |                | Dithizone         | 42              | Not given           | 0.36 ppm wet wt | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; SPLEEN; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                             | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975                                                   |
| 2533<br>Muscle |                | Dithizone         | 44              | Not given           | 0.07 ppm wet wt | Inferior left rectus<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; SPLEEN; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975                                                   |
| 2534<br>Nail   |                |                   |                 |                     |                 | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOTOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Pomner, H.S.<br>1977                                                                                                  |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

At 207.2, HP 127.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2535<br>Pancreas |                | Dithizone         | 45              | Not given | 0.46 ppm wet wt       | Levels decreased with increasing age.<br><br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                                                     |
| 2536<br>Placenta |                | AAS               | 234             | Not given | 1.83 ± or - 2.56 ug/g | Dry wt basis. Elevated by a factor of 2-3 in late autumn and early winter.<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TENSILE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SLENIUM; NICKEL; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Baglan, P.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, H.<br>Bansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2537<br>Prostate |                | Dithizone         | 41              | Not given | 0.20 ppm wet wt       | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                              | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                                                     |
| 2538<br>Saliva   |                |                   |                 |           |                       | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Posner, H.S.<br>1977                                                                                                                                    |
| 2539<br>Skin     |                | Dithizone         | 43              | Not given | 0.08 ppm wet wt       | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                              | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                                                     |

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Lead  
7839-92-1  
Pb  
AtW 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2540<br>Spleen  |                | APDC-HIBK<br>AAS  | 10                      | Not given                                    | 0.22 ug/g wet wt                          | Autopsies-endogenous levels.<br>LEAD; METALS; LIVER; BRAIN; HEART;<br>SPLEEN; LUNGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Farris, F.P.<br>Foklis, A.<br>Griesmann, G.P.<br>1978                                                                         |
| 2541<br>Spleen  |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4                       | Not given                                    | 25.1 ppm dry wt                           | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Hangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Hielson, K.K.<br>Hutough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, H.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2542<br>Spleen  |                | Dithizone         | 43                      | Not given                                    | 0.33 ppm wet wt                           | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; OBIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                            | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                           |
| 2543<br>Spleen  |                | ES                | a) 83<br>b) 36<br>c) 68 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 7.85 ppm<br>b) 12.6 ppm<br>c) 8.81 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different (P<0.02), b) and c) different (P<0.05)<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>CISPLAS; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 2544<br>Stomach |                | Dithizone         | 45                      | Not given                                    | 0.10 ppm wet wt                           | Levels decreased with increasing age.<br>Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; OBIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                   | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975                                                           |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb  
Atv 207.2, MP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                          | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2545<br>Teeth |                | AAS               | a) 9<br>b) 13<br>c) 15<br>d) 68<br>e) 17 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 0.9 ug/g<br>b) 2.1 ug/g<br>c) 5.0 ug/g<br>d) 3.2 ug/g<br>e) 25.7 ug/g | a) Specimens from 3300-2900 B.C.<br>b) Specimens from 2000-1600 B.C.<br>c) Specimens from 1650-1350 B.C.<br>d) Specimens from 1-750 A.D.<br>e) Contemporary specimens<br>Mediana.<br><br>Samples from excavated skeletons in Sudan or from autopsies in Denmark. Ages 16 to >55 yr.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BONES; TEETH;<br>AUTOPSIES; ADOLESCENTS; ADULTS;<br>DENMARK; SUDAN; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                  | Grandjean, P.<br>Weissen, O.V.<br>Shapiro, I.H.<br>1979 |
| 2546<br>Teeth |                | APDC-HIBK<br>AAS  | a) 40<br>b) 66<br>c) 23<br>d) 24         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                 | a) 6.2 ppm<br>b) 3.4 ppm<br>c) 5.3 ppm<br>d) 7.0 ppm                     | a) Nashville black children<br>b) Nashville white children<br>c) West Tennessee white children<br>d) West Tennessee black children<br>Additional data available.<br><br>106 teeth from Nashville donors from an elementary school in a middle-class area, and from day care centers in low-income areas. 47 teeth from West Tennessee donors from clinic for indigent children. 87 males, 66 females.<br><br>TEETH; LEAD; METALS; TENNESSEE; CHILDREN | Chatsman, T.<br>Wilson, D.J.<br>1975                    |
| 2547<br>Teeth |                | ASV               | a) 379<br>b) 282                         | a) 0-<200 ug/g<br>b) 0->400 ug/g                                             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                             | a) Low exposure, mean school interior lead dust level of 613.75 ug/g<br>b) High exposure, mean school interior lead dust level of 3247.4 ug/g.<br><br>Dentine from asymptomatic first graders of districts 5 and 8, Philadelphia, PA<br><br>METALS; LEAD; TEETH; CHILDREN; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; PENNSYLVANIA; INDUSTRIAL AREAS                                                                                                                    | Weedleman, H.L.<br>Shapiro, I.H.<br>1974                |
| 2548<br>Teeth |                |                   | a) 28<br>b) 28                           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 71 ppm<br>b) 53 ppm                                                   | a) NE Bristol<br>b) SW Bristol<br><br>Permanent premolar teeth collected from school dental clinics in Bristol, United Kingdom.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; ZINC; CADMIUM; COPPER; TEETH; CHILDREN; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Stack, H.V.<br>Burkitt, A.J.<br>Wickless, G.<br>1975    |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
At% 207.2, HF 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                          | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                           |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2549<br>Teeth         | Ingestion      |                   | a) 22<br>b) 10<br>c) 10<br>d) 22<br>e) 4 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 212.9 ug/g<br>b) 153.9 ug/g<br>c) 171.0 ug/g<br>d) 87.8 ug/g<br>e) 19.0 ug/g | a) Exposed-old urban house<br>b) Exposed-new urban house<br>c) Control-old urban house<br>d) Control-new urban house<br>e) Control-new suburban or rural house<br>Relationship between dental and blood Pb given.<br><br>Exposed children living in or spending much time in old housing and with history of pica. All exposed children had positive coproporphyrins in urine. Control children living in housing in good state of repair, no history of pica and no coproporphyrins detected in urine. All cases aged 7 yr or less.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; TEETH; BLOOD; CHILDREN; PICA; VIRGINIA | de la Harpe, B.<br>Shapiro, I.H.<br>1975                            |
| 2550<br>Teeth         |                | AAS               | 35                                       | 200-3550 ppm                                                                 | 1790 ppm                                                                        | Cambridge, MA schoolchildren<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; STOMACH;<br>LEAD; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ZINC;<br>FLUORIDE; MASSACHUSETTS; CHILDREN;<br>TEETH; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Brudevold, F.<br>Neda, A.<br>Asenden, R.<br>Fekkes, Y.<br>1975      |
| 2551<br>Testis        |                | Dithizone         | 43                                       | Not given                                                                    | 0.15 ppm wet wt                                                                 | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                          | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975 |
| 2552<br>Thyroid gland |                | Dithizone         | 40                                       | Not given                                                                    | 0.71 ppm wet wt                                                                 | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE;<br>URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART;<br>SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN;<br>TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE;<br>BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN;<br>PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AORTA;<br>AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                          | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Yeager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, E.A.<br>1975 |

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Lead  
78:9-92-1  
Pt  
Atw 207.2, MP 327.4 C, SP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                                                | YEAR                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                 |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2553<br>Urine |                | Titration         | 2                | 0.1-9.5 ug/l                                                         | Not given                           | From graph. Peak 4-6 days after starting treatment. Low, pretreatment and 60-day post-treatment.<br><br>Occupationally-exposed patients in Mexico.<br><br>METAL POISONING; METABOLITES; LEAD POISONING; DRUGS; LYSULINIC ACIDS; FENICILLAMINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; METALS; MEXICO; LEAD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Holins-Ballesteros, G.<br>Zuniga-Charles, H.A.<br>Sanchez-Anzaldo, P.J.<br>Gonzalez-Ramirez, J.D.<br>1978 |
| 2554<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 594<br>b) 204 | a) < or = 50 ug/l<br>b) > 50 ug/l                                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given        | a) 158 of 594 with Cd levels of < than 1 ug/l<br>b) 76 of 204 with Cd levels of > 1 ug/l<br>Approx 1:10 ratio of Cd to Pb throughout range of values.<br><br>Inpatients at 7 Marion County, Indiana hospitals, and the Indiana University Medical Center, Indianapolis, Ind.<br><br>CADMIUM; LEAD; URINE; METALS; INDIANA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Levin, S.C.<br>Forney, R.B.<br>1976                                                                       |
| 2555<br>Urine |                |                   | 1                | a) 35-59 ug/24 hr<br>b) 94-1188 ug/24 hr                             | a) 47.3 ug/24 hr<br>b) 469 ug/24 hr | a) Before Ca-EDTA administration<br>b) After Ca-EDTA administration<br><br>49-yr-old chemical plant worker (1966 to 1975) exposed to CdS, selenide dust, some soluble Cd compounds. Treated for Pb poisoning, 1965.<br><br>Lassitude, insomnia, lightheadedness, headache, muscle aches, joint pain, paresthesia in fingers, impotence, significant weight loss.<br><br>Mild liver enlargement with possible cirrhotic pattern and calcified granuloma on left lung.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; SELENIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; METAL POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; ADULTS | Lerner, S.<br>Hong, C.D.<br>Bozian, R.C.<br>1979                                                          |
| 2556<br>Urine |                | AAS<br>Electrodes | a) 11<br>b) 13   | a) 22-129 ug/100 ml<br>b) 0.72-4.20 umol/mmol<br>CaEDTA administered | a) Not given<br>b) Not given        | a) Before treatment with CaEDTA. Ages 18-54 no<br>b) 3-day treatment with 50 mg/kg/day CaEDTA IM. Ages 16-54 no<br>Both correlated with urinary ALA & erythrocyte protoporphyrin but not with blood Pb.<br><br>Children in prospective screening program at J.F. Kennedy Institute in 1972.<br><br>LEAD; LEAD POISONING; METALS; METAL POISONING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HAWAII; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                  | Chisole, J.J., Jr.<br>Barrett, H.B.<br>Harrison, R.V.<br>1975                                             |
| 2557<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 76<br>b) 22   | a) 10-390 ug/l<br>b) <10-50 ug/l                                     | a) 88 ug/l<br>b) 19 ug/l            | a) Occupational exposure<br>b) No known exposure<br><br>Adults from Brisbane, Australia.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; KIDNEYS; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Hiller, G.J.<br>Wylie, H.J.<br>McKeown, D.<br>1976                                                        |

(NEXT PAGE)

Lead  
7439-92-1

PE

Atv 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                                                                             | HEALTH                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2558<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 7               | a) 70-430 ug/l<br>b) 80-483 ug/24 hr                                             | a) 251.25 ug/l<br>b) 292.25 ug/24 hr                     | All cases showed clinical signs of lead poisoning.<br><br>Employees of ship-wrecking yard in Goteborg, Sweden, for 6 wk-20 yr, aged 26-66 yr.<br><br>Weight loss, abdominal pain, constipation and/or diarrhea, fatigue, cramps, vomiting<br><br>METALS: LEAD; BLOOD; URINE; ADULTS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; CASE HISTORIES; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Cramer, K.<br>Goyer, R.A.<br>Jagenburg, R.<br>Wilson, H.H.<br>1974  |
| 2559<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 110 ug/l<br>b) 400 ug/l<br>c) 102 ug/l<br>d) 260 ug/l | a) Time of admission<br>b) 20 months after admission<br>c) 28 months after admission<br>d) 36 months after admission<br>Random urine lead concentrations.<br><br>Black woman aged 46 yr from Jersey City, NJ<br><br>Pulse rate of 106/min, grade II/VI systolic ejection murmur, grand mal seizure<br><br>Anemia, encephalopathy, lead nephropathy, vitiligo and hyperpigmentation of gums, pale conjunctiva, uterus enlarged with fibromyomata.<br><br>LEAD; IRON; METALS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; LEAD POISONING; ANEMIA; NEW JERSEY; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; URINE | Wadeen, R.P.<br>Hallik, D.K.<br>Satuman, V.<br>Sogden, J.D.<br>1978 |
| 2560<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                                                   | 4-72 ug/24 hr                                            | Patient aged 24 living in Britain had purchased aphrodisiacs from Bangladesh.<br><br>Constipation, precordial pain, generalized pain, colicky loin pain, nausea, and vomiting<br><br>Intestinal ileus sideroblastic anemia<br><br>LEAD; METALS; LEAD POISONING; UNITED KINGDOM; BLOOD; URINE; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Brearley, R.L.<br>Forsythe, A.H.<br>1978                            |
| 2561<br>Urine |                | Dithizone         | 5               | Not given                                                                        | 0.06 ppm wet wt                                          | Samples from autopsies from the Cincinnati area (1969-1971) of 46 white males, aged 20-84 yr. 19 traumatic deaths, 6 deaths due to drugs or carbon monoxide, 21 deaths due to medical causes.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; BONES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; URINE; MUSCLES; INTESTINES; HEART; SKIN; BLADDER; STOMACH; BRAIN; TESTES; THYROID GLANDS; PROSTATE; BLOOD; ADRENAL GLANDS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; PANCREAS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; AOPIA; AUTOPSIES; OHIO; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                         | Gross, S.B.<br>Pfitzer, E.A.<br>Teager, D.W.<br>Kehoe, R.A.<br>1975 |

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Lead  
7439-92-1  
Pb  
Atw 207.2, BP 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2562<br>Urine |                | Dithizone         | a) 23<br>b) 42<br>c) 35<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 385 ± or - 71 ug/l<br>b) 251 ± or - 106 ug/l<br>c) 100.6 ± or - 41 ug/l<br>d) 92 ± or - 34 ug/l | a) Pb-poisoned workers<br>b) Workers with moderately increased Pb absorption<br>c) Workers with slightly increased Pb absorption<br>d) Workers with physiologic Pb absorption, polluted environment<br>Groups established on the basis of workers' complaints, clinical examination and toxicological tests.<br><br>Workers employed 1-23 yr in a Hungarian storage battery plant.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; URINE;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SEX; HUNGARY | Lancranjan, I.<br>Popescu, H.I.<br>Gavanesco, O.<br>Klepac, I.<br>Serbanescu, M.<br>1975 |
| 2563<br>Urine |                |                   |                                  |                                                              |                                                                                                    | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; LEAD; HEALTH HAZARDS; CHILDREN; ADULTS; LEAD POISONING; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD SERUM; BONES; URINE; AUTOMOTIVE; ERYTHROCYTES; BLOOD; HAIR; NAILS; SALIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Pomner, H.S.<br>1977                                                                     |
| 2564<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 25                               | 44-334 ug/l                                                  | 103.36 ug/l                                                                                        | Adults (24-62 yr) working in refining, cutting or welding of Pb, New Jersey.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; URINE;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; NEW JERSEY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Vitale, L.P.<br>Joselow, H.H.<br>Wedeen, R.P.<br>Pavlov, H.<br>1975                      |
| 2565<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 47                               | Not given                                                    | 3.42 ± or - 2.77 ug/100 ml                                                                         | Occupationally exposed to Pb. Values corrected to 1.024 specific gravity urine.<br><br>Workers exposed to Pb 2-15 yr in a polyvinyl chloride factory.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; JAPAN; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BLOOD; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ENZYMES; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Tomokuni, K.<br>1974                                                                     |
| 2566<br>Urine |                |                   | 22                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 5.5 ± or - 4.0 ug/100 ml<br>b) 4.9 ± or - 2.1 ug/100 ml                                         | a) Storage battery workers before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>b) Storage battery workers after 24 wk treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br><br>Workers, aged 28-60 yr, in battery plant from 4-34 yr. 100 controls with no known Pb exposure.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; COPPER; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; URINE; DRUGS; VITAMIN C                                                                                                              | Papaioannou, R.<br>Sohler, A.<br>Pfeiffer, C.C.<br>1978                                  |

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Lead  
7439-92-1

Pb

AtW 207.2, HF 327.4 C, BP 1740 C, VP 1.77 mm Hg at 1000 C, 1 mm Hg at 970 C, 10 mm Hg at 1160 C  
(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2567<br>Urine |                |                   | 8               | a) 43-474 ug/day<br>b) 530-5200 ug/day | a) 159.1 ug/day<br>b) 2049.4 ug/day  | a) 24-hr urines before chelation<br>b) After 2 x 1g doses of CaNaEDTA IN 8-12 hr apart, 24-hr urines<br>Detailed clearance data presented for 1 with Pb nephropathy.<br><br>Pb workers chosen for study after screening tests suggested excessive body burdens of Pb. Two hospitalized with lead colic. Lead exposure: 3-6 yr. Ages 28-50 yr.<br><br>Two subjects: lead colic<br><br>3 subjects: preclinical Pb nephropathy, proximal tubule abnormalities.<br><br>LEAD; METALS; METAL POISONING; LEAD POISONING; BLOOD; URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; METABOLISM | Wedmen, R.P.<br>Saenaka, J.K.<br>Weiner, B.<br>Lipat, G.A.<br>Lyons, H.H.<br>Vitale, L.F.<br>Jomelov, H.H.<br>1975 |
| 2568<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 38<br>b) 48  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 0.34 umoles/l<br>b) 0.27 umoles/l | a) Cardiovascular patients<br>b) Normotensive patients<br>Intraindividual variation.<br><br>Patients with moderate to severe cardiac conditions and/or hypertension. Controls with no known cardiovascular symptoms. All over 30 yr old.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; UNITED KINGDOM; HYPERTENSION; AGE; ADULTS; SMOKING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD; URINE                                                                                                                                                                        | Khara, A.K.<br>Wibberley, D.O.<br>Edwards, K.W.<br>Waldron, H.A.<br>1980                                           |
| 2569<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 15              | 6-31 ng/ml                             | 15.32 ng/ml                          | No apparent differences in relation to time, sex, or age.<br><br>Unexposed volunteers ages, 20-54 yr.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AGE; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Legotte, P.A.<br>Rosa, W.C.<br>Sutton, D.C.<br>1980                                                                |
| 2570<br>Urine |                | APDC-HYBR<br>AAS  | 8               | 0.07-1.82 umol/l                       | 0.42 umol/l                          | Lead workers, 21-63 yr old, being diagnosed and treated for lead poisoning.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; BLOOD; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LEAD POISONING; JAPAN; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Araki, S.<br>1980                                                                                                  |

Lithium  
7439-93-2  
Li  
at 6.341, MP 180.54 °C, BP 1336 °C, VP 1 mm Hg at 723 °C, 10 mm Hg at 890 °C

| TEST                     | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                          | MEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2571<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                   | a) 0.675 ± or - 0.033 mmol/l<br>b) 0.674 ± or - 0.042 mmol/l | a) 2.1 ± or - 0.36 hr after 800 mg Li ion in Lithicarb (standard tablets)<br>b) 3.5 ± or - 0.47 hr after 800 mg Li ion in Priadel (slow release preparation)<br>Peak means<br>Curves over 8 hr suggest equivalent bioavailability of the drugs.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 20-23 yr old, 54.5-92.7 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; LITHIUM; METABOLISM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; AUSTRALIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Johnson, G.<br>Hunt, G.<br>Jackson, D.<br>Richards, T.<br>Kvan, T.<br>1979 |
| 2572<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | AAS               | 5               | a) 0.38-0.45 mEq/l<br>b) 0.40-0.45 mEq/l<br>c) 0.45-0.52 mEq/l | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) During 9-day treatment with 300 mg Li carbonate 3 times per day<br>b) During 2-wk treatment with 300 mg Li 3 times per day plus furosemide (40 mg/day)<br>c) During 2-wk treatment with 300 mg Li 3 times per day plus hydrochlorothiazide (50 mg/day)<br>Range of means.<br><br>6 healthy volunteers (5 men and 1 woman) ages 24-40 yr<br><br>Slight tremors, concentration difficulties and psychotropic effects after lithium alone in some.<br>Polyuria, thirst, tiredness, nausea, and concentration, speech and vision problems after lithium and furosemide. Thirst and concentration problems in a few subjects after lithium and hydrochlorothiazide.<br><br>DRUGS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; LITHIUM; METALS; MISCELLANEOUS | Jefferson, J.W.<br>Kalin, W.H.<br>1979                                     |
| 2573<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   | 11              | 0.2-1.75 meq/l                                                 | Not given                                                    | Range, days 2-7, patients on varying doses Li2CO3 for 10 days. Mean drop in serum thyroxine-I after 10 days was 3.83 ug/dl.<br><br>Patients with thyrotoxicosis.<br><br>Tremor, nausea & vomiting, difficulty in accommodation.<br><br>LITHIUM; DENMARK; HYPOTHYROIDISM; DISEASES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Kristensen, O.<br>Andersen, H.H.<br>Pallisgaard, G.<br>1976                |
| 2574<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | 0.7-1.0 mmol/l                                                 | Not given                                                    | 300 mg Li2CO3 4x/day and 5 mg/day haloperidol.<br><br>26-yr-old female suffering from mania, July 1978.<br><br>After 5 mo on Li2CO3: weakness and fatigue followed by gum bleeding and epistaxis. Development of acute monocytic leukemia.<br><br>At 5 months: white-cell count 382,000, with monoblast morphology.<br><br>LITHIUM; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; BLOOD SERUM; LEUKEMIA; METALS; HEALTH HAZARDS; NEOPLASMS; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hammond, W.P., IV<br>Appelbaum, P.<br>1980                                 |

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Lithian  
7439-93-2  
LI

Atm 6.941, HP 180.54 C, BP 1336 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 723 C, 10 mm Hg at 890 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2575<br>Hair   |                | Photometry        | a) 179<br>b) 108<br>c) 102<br>d) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 0.04 ug/g<br>b) 0.05 ug/g<br>c) 0.04 ug/g<br>d) 0.05 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>c) Male adults<br>d) Female adults<br>Correlation between Li and sex.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM;<br>BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE;<br>MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER;<br>TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE;<br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR<br>POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK                                                                 | Cresson, J.P.<br>Hinnars, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 2576<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 76.0 ppm (43%)<br>b) 83.0 ppm (32%)<br>c) 89.8 ppm (16%)                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Try wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable<br>levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |
| 2577<br>Liver  |                | ES                |                                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 79.2 ppm (42%)<br>b) 81.6 ppm (27%)<br>c) 57.5 ppm (16%)                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Try wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable<br>levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |

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Lithium  
7439-93-2  
Li  
AtW 6.941, VP 190.54 C, BP 1236 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 723 C, 10 mm Hg at 890 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2578<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 75.6 ppm (43%)<br>b) 85.9 ppm (27%)<br>c) 70.8 ppm (14%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>FLYBORON; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |
| 2579<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 54.9%<br>b) 51.7%                                        | a) Excreted during 24 hr after 800 mg<br>Li ion in Lithicarb (standard<br>tablets)<br>b) Excreted during 24 hr after 800 mg<br>Li ion in Priadel (slow release<br>preparation)<br>During first 4 hr 19.7% excreted<br>after Lithicarb, 13.7% after Priadel<br>(p < 0.001).<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 20-23 yr old,<br>54.5-92.7 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; LITHIUM;<br>METABOLISM; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; AUSTRALIA                                                                                        | Johnson, G.<br>Hunt, G.<br>Jackson, D.<br>Richards, T.<br>Kwan, Z.<br>1979 |

m-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid (No postings in CRESLINS).

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                         | MEAN                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2580<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | a) 9.0-25.8 ug/24 hr<br>b) 40.5-77.0 ug/24 hr | a) 14.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 59.4 ug/24 hr | a) Standard drug formulation<br>b) Delayed absorption tablets<br>Dosage 2.5-3.5 g/day levodopa.<br><br>2 male and 2 female parkinsonian patients aged 61-68 yr.<br><br>Gastrointestinal side effects with delayed release form.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Sandler, H.<br>Nathven, C.E.J.<br>Goodwin, H.L.<br>Hunter, K.R.<br>Stern, G.H.<br>1974 |

m-Toluic acid, alpha,4-diacetamido-2,4,6-triiodo- (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 3-(acetylamino)-5-(acetylamino)methyl-2,4,6-triiodo- (9 CI)  
 440-58-4  
 C12-H11-I3-N2-O4  
 MW 627.93, BP 255-257 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                   | HEAR                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2581<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      |                   | a) 3<br>b) 3<br>c) 4<br>d) 2<br>e) 4<br>f) 2<br>g) 5 | a) 255-13.7 ug%<br>b) 145-41 ug%<br>c) 255-47 ug%<br>d) 215-65 ug%<br>e) 460-26 ug%<br>f) 600-320 ug%<br>g) 440-150 ug% | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable<br>g) Not applicable | a) 2.5 and 240 min after 24.75 g in 5 min to healthy males<br>b) 2.5 and 240 min after 9.9 g in 2 min to renally impaired<br>c) 2.5 and 480 min after 19.8 g in 4 min to renally impaired<br>d) 2.5 and 480 min after 29.7 g in 6 min to renally impaired<br>e) 2.5 and 240 min after 61.8 g in 23 min to healthy males<br>f) 2.5 and 240 min after 83.2 g in 16 min to renally impaired<br>g) 2.5 and 240 min after 56.2 g in 19 min, to renally impaired<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS: BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; FECES; DRUGS | DiPazlo, L.T.<br>Singhvi, S.S.<br>Reald, A.P.<br>McKinstry, D.W.<br>Brownman, S.A.<br>Gillenwater, J.Y.<br>Willard, D.A.<br>1978 |
| 2582<br>Urine            | Injection      |                   | 7                                                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                            | a) 94% of dose<br>b) 94% of dose                                                                                                                | a) First 1 hr, healthy males<br>b) 72 hr, healthy males<br>Data incomplete for patients with renal impairment but most of dose excreted in urine. Normal subjects excreted most of dose as unchanged icdanide.<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS: BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; FECES; DRUGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | DiPazlo, L.T.<br>Singhvi, S.S.<br>Reald, A.P.<br>McKinstry, D.W.<br>Brownman, S.A.<br>Gillenwater, J.Y.<br>Willard, D.A.<br>1978 |

L-Tyrosine, L- (8 CI) (VAN)  
 L-Phenylalanine, 3-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 587-33-7  
 C9-H11-N-O3  
 MW 181.19, MP 267-270 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 2583<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | CC                | 2               | 3-9 uMoles/l    | Not given     | 0.3-1.0 hr after 5 mg/kg. Peak,<br>0.3-0.5 hr<br><br>Healthy adults maintained on milk and<br>water since previous day.<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                      | Fell, V.<br>Greenway, A.H.<br>Hopkins, J.A.<br>1979 |
| 2584<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 2               | 26-105% of dose | 65.5% of dose | Excreted as m-hydroxyphenylacetic<br>acid in 8-hr urines. 5 mg/kg dose.<br>m-Hydroxymandelic acid and<br>3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid also<br>detected 0.5-3 hr.<br><br>Healthy adults maintained on milk and<br>water since previous day.<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Fell, V.<br>Greenway, A.H.<br>Hopkins, J.A.<br>1979 |

Magnesium  
7839-95-8

Hq

atw 24.305, BP 651 C, BP 1100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 621 C, 10 mm Hg at 740 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | YEAR                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2585<br>Blood         |                | AAS               | 72              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 1.53 ug/100 ml<br>b) 1.65 ug/100 ml<br>c) 1.69 ug/100 ml<br>d) 1.77 ug/100 ml<br>e) 1.76 ug/100 ml<br>f) 1.73 ug/100 ml | a) Blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group (1500-2500 g)<br>b) Blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group (>2500 g)<br>c) Blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br>d) Cord blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group<br>e) Cord blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group<br>f) Cord blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity.<br><br>Mothers who gave birth in Newark, NJ, April-September, 1975.<br><br>METALS: CALCIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; ADULTS; FETUS; NEW JERSEY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Bogden, J.D.<br>Thind, I.S.<br>Kemp, F.W.<br>Caterini, H.<br>1978 |
| 2586<br>Blood         |                |                   |                 |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                            | Review<br><br>METALS: COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; ZINC; METALLOPROTEINS; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; REVIEW                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sorenson, J.R.J.<br>1978                                          |
| 2587<br>Blood, plasma | Injection      | Colorimetry       | a) 1<br>b) 10   | a) 1.56-1.91 meq/l<br>b) 4.2-3.6 meq/l                                                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                               | a) Range of incremental-Hg 0.75-3.75 hr after 16.4 meq IV at start of 1.12 ml/min infusion of 2.5% HgSO <sub>4</sub> heptahydrate. Nonpregnant women with leiomyomas<br>b) 0.25- and 5-hr means after a dose of 24.6 meq IV with 82.4 meq IM to eclamptic women. Peak mean, 4.5 meq/l, at 1-2 hr<br>Data on sucrose and Hg spaces.<br><br>METALS: MAGNESIUM; PREGNANCY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Chesley, L.C.<br>1979                                             |
| 2588<br>Blood, serum  |                |                   |                 |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                            | Review<br><br>MAGNESIUM; LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; HEART; BONES; UNITED KINGDOM; CANADA; UNITED STATES; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sharrett, A.R.<br>1977                                            |
| 2589<br>Blood, serum  |                | AAS               | 187             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 2.4 ug/100 ml<br>b) 2.5 ug/100 ml                                                                                       | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 1.6 ug/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIRTY; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS; BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; VITAMIN A; VITAMIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Nahomay, A.W.<br>1978            |

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Magnesium  
7439-95-4  
Mg

Atw 24.305, HP 651 C, BP 1100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 621 C, 10 mm Hg at 740 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                                                                        | HEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                               |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2590<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 16<br>c) 9 | a) 1.98-1.85 ug/dl<br>b) 1.72-1.81 ug/dl<br>c) 2.05-2.13 ug/dl                               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable                                        | a) Control, 2 and 6 hr after 50 mg Zn. Fasting values, 1.92 ug/dl<br>b) Cirrhotic, 0 and 4 hr after 50 mg Zn. Final value, 1.77 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>c) Postsurgical group, 0 and 4 hr after 50 mg Zn. Final value, 2.07 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>All groups fasted before Zn.<br><br>Controls, patients with alcoholic cirrhosis, postsurgical patients with delayed healing.<br><br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD; NEBRASKA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; DRUGS; METALS; LIVER; DISEASES            | Sullivan, J.F.<br>Jettom, H.H.<br>Burch, R.E.<br>1979                                   |
| 2591<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8                      | 1.90-1.97 ug/100 ml                                                                          | Not given                                                                                          | Mean values all groups during 4 experimental periods of 4 days each. Subjects received 419.78 (413.98-424.93) mg Mg/day with basal diet or with basal diet plus 14.2 g/day supplement cellulose, hemicellulose or pectin. Small changes in serum content or urinary excretion due to extra fiber, significant changes in fecal mineral loss.<br><br>Healthy adolescent boys<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; COPPER; ZINC; MAGNESIUM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; FIBERS; ADOLESCENTS; FIBERS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEBRASKA | Drawn, L.H.<br>Kies, C.<br>Fox, H.H.<br>1979                                            |
| 2592<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 80<br>b) 72         | a) 1.5-2.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 1.5-2.5 ug/100 ml                                                 | a) 1.96 ± or - 0.19 ug/100 ml<br>b) 2.00 ± or - 0.19 ug/100 ml                                     | a) Adolescent girls, 1976<br>b) Adolescent girls, 1977<br>Intakes, determined by dietary recall, below RDA but sufficient to maintain balance. All levels in normal range.<br><br>Adolescent girls, mean age of 13.3 yr in a) and 14.5 yr in b).<br><br>ADOLESCENTS; BLOOD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Greger, J.L.<br>Gruener, S.H.<br>Ethyre, G.H.<br>Abernathy, R.P.<br>Sickles, V.<br>1979 |
| 2593<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 24                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 15.6 ug/ml<br>b) 15.1 ug/ml<br>c) 15.5 ug/ml<br>d) 14.1 ug/ml<br>e) 15.0 ug/ml<br>f) 16.9 ug/ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-15 no lactation<br>e) 16-21 no lactation<br>f) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemberling, S.R.<br>1979                                |

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Magnesium  
7839-95-a

Hg  
At 24.305, MP 651 C, BP 1100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 621 C, 10 mm Hg at 740 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                                                        | HEAD                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2594<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | 8                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 37 ppm<br>b) 28 ppm<br>c) 22 ppm<br>d) 74 ppm<br>e) 61 ppm | a) 1-6 no lactation<br>b) 7-9 no lactation<br>c) 10-15 no lactation<br>d) 16-21 no lactation<br>e) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS;<br>LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemberling, S.P.<br>1979                                             |
| 2595<br>Heart  |                |                   |                          |                                                                              |                                                               | Review<br><br>MAGNESIUM; LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; HEART; BONES; UNITED<br>KINGDOM; CANADA; UNITED STATES;<br>FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Sharrett, A.P.<br>1977                                                                               |
| 2596<br>Kidney |                | ES                | a) 134<br>b) 74<br>c) 96 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) 607 ppm<br>b) 597 ppm<br>c) 559 ppm                        | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2597<br>Liver  |                | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 42<br>c) 76  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) 499 ppm<br>b) 561 ppm<br>c) 559 ppm                        | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2598<br>Lung   |                | ES                | 30                       | 11.5-186.0 ug/g dry wt                                                       | Not given                                                     | Sections of lungs from subjects who<br>had been bituminous coal miners for<br>23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                    | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, H.G.<br>Wolowicz, Y.B.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |

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Magnesium

7839-95-4

Bg

at# 24.305, BP 651 C, BP 1100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 621 C, 10 mm Hg at 740 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2599 Lung       |                | AAS               | 20                                                 | Not given                                                                                    | 543.0 mg/100 g dry wt                                                                                                                                    | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crahan, J.V.<br>Swallow, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                                |
| 2600 Lung       |                | AAS               | a) 129<br>b) 15                                    | a) 0.43-0.62 mg/g dry wt<br>b) Not given                                                     | a) 0.52 mg/g dry wt<br>b) 0.38 mg/g dry wt                                                                                                               | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                              | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crahan, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                |
| 2601 Lung       |                | AAS               | 134                                                | 0.43-0.62 mg/g dry wt                                                                        | 0.53 mg/g dry wt                                                                                                                                         | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                    | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crahan, J.V.<br>Linstica, L.P.<br>Morris, R.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Sauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>1971 |
| 2602 Lymph node |                | AAS               | 14                                                 | Not given                                                                                    | 1303.0 mg/100 g dry wt                                                                                                                                   | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                         | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crahan, J.V.<br>Swallow, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                                |
| 2603 Milk       |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 30<br>c) 23<br>d) 13<br>e) 28<br>f) 30 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 31 ± or - 1.7 ug/ml<br>b) 37 ± or - 2.7 ug/ml<br>c) 26 ± or - 3.3 ug/ml<br>d) 20 ± or - 4.7 ug/ml<br>e) 30 ± or - 4.6 ug/ml<br>f) 26 ± or - 5.1 ug/ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-12 no lactation<br>e) 13-18 no lactation<br>f) 19-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 19-42 yr age, 22 primiparae and 16 multiparae.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; METALS; LACTATION; HAIR; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                   | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kamberling, S.P.<br>1970                                                               |

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Magnesium  
7439-95-4

Rg  
At 24.305, MP 651 C, BP 1100 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 621 C, 10 mm Hg at 740 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                           | RANGE                                                                        | SEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2604<br>Milk   |                | AAS               | a) 76<br>b) 77<br>c) 23<br>d) 78<br>e) 29 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 40.38 ug/ml<br>b) 31.65 ug/ml<br>c) 29.13 ug/ml<br>d) 32.0 ug/ml<br>e) 29.0 ug/ml         | a) Colostrum, high and low income groups<br>b) After lactation 1-3 months, high and low income groups<br>c) After lactation > or = 13 months, high and low income groups<br>d) After lactation 1-3 months, low income group<br>e) After lactation 1-3 months, high income group<br>Additional data available. No significant difference between income groups.<br><br>Women from urban and rural India.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; MILK; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URBAN AREAS; RURAL AREAS; INDIA | Pajalakshai, F.<br>Srikantia, S.G.<br>1980                                    |
| 2605<br>Saliv  |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                 | a) 104.1 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 102.7 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 118.2 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 120.6 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; ELCO PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS; NATLS                                                                                                        | Nasironi, R.<br>Kortyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schasschula, R.G.<br>1976 |
| 2606<br>Spleen |                | PS                | a) 90<br>b) 38<br>c) 76                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) 547 ppm<br>b) 515 ppm<br>c) 521 ppm                                                       | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DYSBASIS; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; FCTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; ECROM                                                              | Indrapramit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                    |
| 2607<br>Teeth  |                | AAS               | 35                                        | 880-5720 ppm                                                                 | 1650 ppm                                                                                     | Cambridge, MA schoolchildren<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; STRONTIUM; LEAD; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; FLUORIDE; MASSACHUSETTS; CHILDREN; TEETH; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Brudevold, P.<br>Neda, A.<br>Assenden, R.<br>Bakhas, Y.<br>1975               |

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| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2608<br>Urine |                | AAS               | a) 4<br>b) 3    | a) 95-167 mg/day<br>b) 86-124 mg/day | a) 128 mg/day<br>b) 105 mg/day                    | a) Controls, 32-36 wk pregnant, identical diets<br>b) 32-36 wk pregnant, 1 g/day extra calcium<br>7 primiparas, aged 16-19 yr<br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>RETALS; URINE; PREGNANCY; DIETS;<br>AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Duggin, G.G.<br>Lynskey, R.C.<br>Dale, W.E.<br>Evans, R.A.<br>Tiller, D.J.<br>1974 |
| 2609<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 16  | a) 3.8-1.1 mg/hr<br>b) 3.5-4.8 mg/hr | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable            | a) Control, 0 and 24 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>b) Cirrhotic, 0 and 24 hr after 50 mg Zn<br>All fasted before Zn.<br>Controls, patients with alcoholic cirrhosis.<br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>NEBRASKA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY;<br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRUGS; RETALS; LIVER;<br>DISSEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Sullivan, J.F.<br>Jettson, R.E.<br>Burch, R.E.<br>1979                             |
| 2610<br>Urine | Injection      | Colorimetry       | a) 1<br>b) 10   | a) 23.3-47.5%<br>b) 9-52%            | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable            | a) Cumulative excretion 0.75-3.75 hr after 16.4 meq IV at start of 1.12 ml/min infusion of 2.5% HgSO <sub>4</sub> heptahydrate. Nonpregnant woman with leloxyomas<br>b) 1-hr to 5-hr mean cumulative excretions after 24.6 meq IV and 82.4 meq IN. Eclamptic women.<br>RETALS; MAGNESIUM; PREGNANCY;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                             | Chesley, L.C.<br>1979                                                              |
| 2611<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8               | 155.0-172.2 mg/day                   | Not given                                         | Mean values all groups during 4 experimental periods of 4 days each. Subjects received 419.78 (413.98-424.93) mg Hg/day with basal diet or with basal diet plus 14.2 g/day supplement cellulose, hemicellulose or pectin. Small changes in serum content or urinary excretion due to extra fiber, significant changes in fecal mineral loss.<br>Healthy adolescent boys<br>RETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>COPPER; ZINC; MAGNESIUM; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; FECES; ADOLESCENTS; FIBERS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEBRASKA | Drews, L.E.<br>Kies, C.<br>Fox, R.H.<br>1979                                       |
| 2612<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given         | a) 114 ± or - 11 mg/day<br>b) 126 ± or - 8 mg/day | a) Low fiber diet plus 356 mg Hg/day for 26 days<br>b) High fiber diet plus 322 mg Hg/day for 26 days<br>Mean ± or - S.E.<br>Samples collected during last 7 days. Balance data available.<br>37-58 yr old men<br>RETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>URINE; ADULTS; FECES; CALCIUM;<br>MAGNESIUM; IRON; SILICON; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DIETS; FIBERS;<br>METABOLISM; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                            | Kelsay, J.L.<br>Behall, K.H.<br>Prather, E.S.<br>1979                              |

Mandelic acid (8 CI)  
 Benzeneacetic acid, alpha-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 90-68-2  
 CE-88-03  
 BW 152.14, BP 119 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE                    | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                              | MEAN                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                 |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2613<br>Urine | Inhalation<br>Ingestion<br>Dermal | Fluorometry       | 8               | a) 47-74 ug/ml<br>b) 55-97 ug/ml<br>c) 0-14 ug/ml<br>d) 2-23 ug/ml | a) 62.5 ug/ml<br>b) 73.5 ug/ml<br>c) 4.2 + or - 3.3 ug/ml<br>d) 12.5 + or - 5 ug/ml | a) Day 1 of styrene exposure, 4 workers<br>b) Second consecutive day of styrene exposure, 4 workers<br>c) Day 1, 4 control workers<br>d) Day 2, 4 control workers<br><br>8 workers in polyester plastics plant, 4 exposed to styrene.<br><br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE; CANADA;<br>ACUTIS; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>STYRENES; METABOLITES; AIR POLLUTION;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS | Chakrabarti, S.K.<br>1979 |

Bangadene  
 7439-96-5  
 Na

AtW 54.9380, NP 1244 C, BP 2095 C, VP 1 na Hg at 1292 C, 10 na Hg at 1510 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                                                                | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2614<br>Blood           |                |                   |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Review<br>METALS; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; ZINC; METALLOPROTEINS;<br>RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sorenson, J.R.J.<br>1978                                                       |
| 2615<br>Blood           |                | AAS               | a) 23<br>b) 12<br>c) 17<br>d) 54<br>e) 37<br>f) 17<br>g) 34<br>h) 38<br>i) 7<br>j) 9<br>k) 17<br>l) 7<br>m) 5<br>n) 18<br>o) 9 | a) 10.0-23.8 ppb<br>b) 10.6-29.6 ppb<br>c) 4.2-10.4 ppb<br>d) 3.6-11.9 ppb<br>e) 2.7-14.1 ppb<br>f) 3.6-10.5 ppb<br>g) 2.7-13.3 ppb<br>h) 4.0-14.1 ppb<br>i) 6.0-10.8 ppb<br>j) 5.0-10.0 ppb<br>k) 4.4-9.3 ppb<br>l) 5.5-9.6 ppb<br>m) 2.6-10.8 ppb<br>n) 4.3-20.3 ppb<br>o) 7.5-15.0 ppb | a) 16.9 ppb<br>b) 20.1 ppb<br>c) 7.31 ppb<br>d) 7.2 ppb<br>e) 7.5 ppb<br>f) 6.9 ppb<br>g) 6.8 ppb<br>h) 7.7 ppb<br>i) 8.1 ppb<br>j) 8.0 ppb<br>k) 7.2 ppb<br>l) 7.2 ppb<br>m) 7.7 ppb<br>n) 11.4 ppb<br>o) 12.5 ppb | a) 0-3 yr old hospital patients<br>b) 4-6 yr old hospital patients<br>c) Residents < 1 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>d) Residents 1-2 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>e) Residents >2 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>f) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb < 100 ppb<br>g) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 101-150 ppb<br>h) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 151-200 ppb<br>i) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 201-250 ppb<br>j) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb > 250 ppb<br>k) Cable factory workers, blood Pb < 200 ppb<br>l) Cable factory workers, blood Pb > 200 ppb<br>m) Workers, smelter, blood Pb 101-200 ppb<br>n) Workers, smelter, blood Pb 401-500 ppb<br>o) Workers, smelter, blood Pb 701-800 ppb<br>p) Ditch subjects aged 2 mo or older.<br>METALS; CADMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD;<br>MANGANESE; ZINC; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM;<br>SMOKING; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES;<br>INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; ADULTS;<br>CHILDREN; SEX; NETHERLANDS | Zielhuis, R.L.<br>del Castillo, P.<br>Herber, R.F.H.<br>Wibowo, A.A.E.<br>1978 |
| 2616<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 9                                                                                                                              | 5-16 ng/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 9 ng/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Healthy donors, aged 21-41 yr<br>Blood samples provided by Umberto I<br>Regional Hospital, Ancona, Italy.<br>METALS; MANGANESE; COBALT; COPPER;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ITALY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Rizzarelli, R.A.A.<br>Bocchetti, R.<br>1975                                    |
| 2617<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | AAS               | 33                                                                                                                             | 3-21 ng/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 11 ng/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Healthy donors, aged 21-53 yr.<br>Blood samples provided by Umberto I<br>Regional Hospital, Ancona, Italy.<br>METALS; MANGANESE; COBALT; COPPER;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ITALY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Rizzarelli, R.A.A.<br>Bocchetti, R.<br>1975                                    |
| 2618<br>Hair            |                | HA                | 11                                                                                                                             | 1.230-8.235 ppa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3.935 ppa                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Scalp hair<br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CEBTUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, R.<br>1977                          |

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Manganese  
7439-96-5

As  
At 54.9340, MP 1244 C, BP 2045 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1292 C, 10 mm Hg at 1510 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2619<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | a) 179<br>b) 108<br>c) 102<br>d) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 0.43 ug/g<br>b) 0.88 ug/g<br>c) 0.64 ug/g<br>d) 1.34 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>c) Male adults<br>d) Female adults<br>Correlation between Mn and sex.<br>Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM;<br>ECROW; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE;<br>MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER;<br>TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE;<br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR<br>POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK                                      | Creamon, J.P.<br>Hinnens, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.P.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 2620<br>Kidney |                | ES                | a) 133<br>b) 73<br>c) 84             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 4.05 ppm<br>b) 4.35 ppm<br>c) 2.86 ppm                                       | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>c) different from a) and b), P<0.01<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>ECROW | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |
| 2621<br>Liver  |                | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 10.7<br>c) 9.47          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 9.11 ppm<br>b) 10.7 ppm<br>c) 9.47 ppm                                       | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>ECROW                                                   | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |
| 2622<br>Liver  |                |                   |                                      |                                                              |                                                                                 | Fetal tissue. Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM;<br>CHROMIUM; BARIUM; FETUS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL<br>DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Shaw, J.C.-L.<br>1980                                                      |

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Manganese  
7439-96-5  
80

Atm 54.9380, BP 1244 C, BP 2095 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1292 C, 10 mm Hg at 1510 C

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| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2623<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-15.5 ug/g dry wt        | Not given                                | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                     | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>Knott, S.J.<br>Holts, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967                   |
| 2624<br>Lung       |                |                   | 20              | Not given                              | 6.9 ug/100 g dry wt                      | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Snailwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |
| 2625<br>Lung       |                | AAS               | a) 129<br>b) 15 | a) 2.4-9.7 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given | a) 6.1 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 7.1 ug/g dry wt | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                              | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                |
| 2626<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 134             | 2.4-9.7 ug/g dry wt                    | 5.8 ug/g dry wt                          | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                    | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Listiaca, L.P.<br>Morris, H.B.<br>Holts, J.L.<br>Bauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>1971 |
| 2627<br>Lymph node |                | ES                | 14              | Not given                              | 4.6 ug/100 g dry wt                      | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                         | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Snailwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2628<br>Milk   |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 39<br>c) 23<br>d) 13<br>e) 28<br>f) 30 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 1.98 ± or - 0.21<br>ug/100 ml<br>b) 2.38 ± or - 0.33<br>ug/100 ml<br>c) 2.53 ± or - 0.39<br>ug/100 ml<br>d) 1.75 ± or - 0.27<br>ug/100 ml<br>e) 1.41 ± or - 0.51<br>f) 1.99 ± or - 0.86<br>ug/100 ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-12 no lactation<br>e) 13-19 no lactation<br>f) 19-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 19-42 yr age, 22<br>primiparae and 16 multiparae.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; METALS; LACTATION;<br>HAIR; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kewberling, S.R.<br>1979                      |
| 2629<br>Milk   |                |                   |                                                    |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM;<br>CHROMIUM; NEWBORN; FETUS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL<br>EFFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                          |
| 2630<br>Nail   |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                 | a) 4.3 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 5.2 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 5.6 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 7.0 ug/g dry wt                                                                                                                    | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and<br>geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of<br>fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43<br>male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female<br>children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM;<br>SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM;<br>MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS;<br>NAILS                                                                                      | Nasironi, R.<br>Kolrtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schaschula, R.G.<br>1976 |
| 2631<br>Spleen |                | ES                | a) 71<br>b) 34<br>c) 63                            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                 | a) 1.72 ppm<br>b) 3.04 ppm<br>c) 2.06 ppm                                                                                                                                                               | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different, P<0.01<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>BCLYBDEUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>ZINC | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                    |
| 2632<br>Urine  |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1                                       | a) 0.10-0.64 ug/24 hr<br>b) 0.093-0.67 ug/24 hr                                              | a) 0.22 ug/24 hr<br>b) 0.38 ug/24 hr                                                                                                                                                                    | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo<br>apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CERIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                            | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Rout, J.<br>1975                                |

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Manganese

7039-96-5

Mn

AtW 50.9380, BP 1244 C, BP 2095 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1292 C, 10 mm Hg at 1510 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2633<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 9               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 15 ± or - 1.9<br>ug/day<br>b) 13 ± or - 0.5<br>ug/day<br>c) 9 ± or - 1.0<br>ug/day | a) 8 studies, 21 days each - 2133 ug<br>Mn plus 200 ug Ca/day<br>b) 4 studies, 24 days each - 2229 ug<br>Mn plus 800 ug Ca/day<br>c) 1 study, 18 days - 2133 ug Mn plus<br>1500 ug Ca/day<br>Mean ± or - S.E.<br>1 study equivalent of 1 case<br>Balance and other data available.<br><br>7 patients with psychoneurosis, 1<br>with hypercalciuria, and 1 with<br>Paget's disease, 41-63 yr old. All<br>in good physical condition.<br><br>BETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BIRTHALS;<br>CADMIUM; COPPER; MANGANESE; ZINC;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; PCBES;<br>OBINE; ADULTS; DIETS; METABOLISM;<br>ILLINOIS | Spencer, H.<br>Lundgren, C.E.<br>Holtzman, R.B.<br>Kraus, L.<br>1979 |

Melamine, pentamethyl- (8 CI)  
 1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-triamine, N,N,N',N',N''-pentamethyl- (9 CI)  
 16268-62-5  
 C0-B16-W6  
 MW 196.30

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2634<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC                | 5               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 3.00 ug/ml<br>b) 0.33 ug/ml<br>c) 0.71 ug/ml<br>d) 0.08 ug/ml | a) Peak, immediately after 2 hr IV, 265 ug/sq m<br>b) 4 hr after IV, 265 ug/sq m<br>c) Peak, immediately after 2 hr IV infusion at 80 ug/sq m<br>d) 2.5 hr after IV, 80 ug/sq m<br>Pharmacokinetic data available<br>Metabolites isolated.<br><br>Patients with unresectable cancer.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHEMOTHERAPY;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLISM;<br>METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>MINNESOTA | Anon, R.H.<br>Povis, G.<br>Kovach, J.S.<br>Eagan, R.T.<br>1979 |

Mercury  
7439-97-6  
Hg  
Atm 200.59, MP -38.87 C, BP 356.72 C, VP 2X10<sup>-3</sup> mm Hg at 25 C, 100 mm Hg at 260 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | DIAGNOSIS                              | EXPOSURE                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2635<br>Adipose |                | AAS               | 1                | Not given                              | 240 ug/g                                                 | Autopsy<br>3-mo-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptomerin. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity.<br><br>MERCURY; IONIC; METAL POISONING;<br>HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN;<br>MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISEASES;<br>INFANTS; LAVAGE                                                                               | Robillard, J.B.<br>Sawyer, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976                                                                                |
| 2636<br>Blood   |                |                   | 14               | a) 1000-3900 ug/ml<br>b) 100-800 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                             | a) Levels measured at height of exposure<br>b) 7 mo after exposure<br>Levels for controls not given.<br><br>Patients poisoned with methylmercury.<br>Purpose of paper was to measure conduction velocities.<br><br>Clinical electrophysiological testing does not support resemblance of methylmercury poisoning to peripheral polyneuropathy. Possible lower brain stem damage.<br><br>METALS; MERCURY; BLOOD; METAL POISONING; ISHQ | Von Burg, R.<br>Hastan, R.<br>1974                                                                                                                      |
| 2637<br>Blood   |                |                   |                  |                                        |                                                          | Review. Emphasis on diagnostic signs and symptoms which furnish early warning of toxicity.<br><br>REVIEW; MERCURY; METALS; METAL POISONING; METABOLISM; HEALTH HAZARDS; MERCURY INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; MERCURY ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOOD CONTAMINATION; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR                                                                                                                     | Gerstner, R.B.<br>Huff, J.E.<br>1977                                                                                                                    |
| 2639<br>Blood   |                | AAS               | a) 929<br>b) 872 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 0.048 ± or - 0.044 ug/g<br>b) 0.054 ± or - 0.044 ug/g | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TENSURES; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                     | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, R.<br>Hansour, R.<br>Schaffner, V.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |

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Mercury  
7839-97-6

Rq  
At 200.59, MP -38.87 C, BP 356.72 C, VP 2X10 (E-3) mm Hg at 25 C, 100 mm Hg at 260 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | REAS                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2639<br>Blood,<br>cells  | Ingestion      | HA                | a) 23<br>b) 16  | a) 12.8-1100 ng/g<br>b) 3-15 ng/g    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given   | a) Ate food containing methylmercury<br>b) Controls<br>Total Hg measured as index of exposure to and retention of MeHg.<br><br>Adult residents of Sweden with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>Correlation between blood Hg levels and frequency of cells with chromatid-type aberrations, "unstable" chromosome-type aberrations, and aneuploidy.<br><br>METALS; MERCURY; LEAD; SWEDEN; BLOOD; FOOD CONTAMINATION                                           | Skerfving, S.<br>Hansson, K.<br>Nango, C.<br>Lindsten, J.<br>Ryman, W.<br>1974 |
| 2640<br>Blood,<br>cells  | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | a) 0.2-2 ng/ml<br>b) 0.8-1.5 ng/ml   | a) 1.05 ng/ml<br>b) 1.25 ng/ml | a) Before fish meal<br>b) After meal<br>Peaks in 4.7-14 hr. Dose approximately 20 ug/kg.<br><br>Healthy adults, 19-44 yr old, weighing 68-92 kg.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MERCURY; METALS; METHYL MERCURY COMPOUNDS; FISHES; CANADA; DIETS                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kershaw, T.G.<br>Dahar, P.H.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1980                         |
| 2641<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | a) 0.2-0.5 ng/ml<br>b) 0.3-0.5 ng/ml | a) 0.38 ng/ml<br>b) 0.43 ng/ml | a) Before fish meal<br>b) After meal<br>Peaks in 4.7-14 hr. Dose approximately 20 ug/kg.<br><br>Healthy adults, 19-44 yr old, weighing 68-92 kg.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MERCURY; METALS; METHYL MERCURY COMPOUNDS; FISHES; CANADA; DIETS                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kershaw, T.G.<br>Dahar, P.H.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1980                         |
| 2642<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | 1               | 456-15 ug/dl                         | Not applicable                 | Change in levels during continuous peritoneal lavage, days 1-7 (from admission) with 12 mg dimercaprol 18 every 6 hr.<br><br>3-mo-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercuric chloride. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity<br><br>MERCURY; IOWA; METAL POISONING; HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN; MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISEASES; INFANTS; LAVAGE | Robillard, J.P.<br>James, L.R.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976        |

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Mercury  
7439-97-6

Hg

Atm 200.59, BP -38.87 C, BP 356.72 C, VP 2X10 (E-3) mm Hg at 25 C, 100 mm Hg at 260 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                         | RANGE                                                                                                                  | HEAN                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2643<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | AAS               | 1                                                       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 9.0-12.5 ug/dl                                                            | a) 19 ug/dl<br>b) 39 ug/dl<br>c) Not given                                                            | a) 2 days after injections<br>b) 9 days after injections<br>c) After excision of abscesses<br>0.1 ml, subcutaneously at each of 6 different sites.<br><br>13 yr old<br><br>Pain on full flexion and extension of hand.<br><br>Nonfluctuant tender masses on arms, abdomen and leg with metallic densities in the area of the masses and in the colon.<br><br>METALS; MERCURY; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>CASE HISTORIES; PENNSYLVANIA; METAL POISONING; ADOLESCENTS | Krohn, I.T.<br>Solof, A.<br>Robins, J.<br>Wagner, D.K.<br>1980           |
| 2644<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      |                   | 6                                                       | a) 0.3-0.9 ng/ml<br>b) 0.6-0.9 ng/ml                                                                                   | a) 0.53 ng/ml<br>b) 0.8 ng/ml                                                                         | a) Before fish meal<br>b) After meal<br>Peaks in 4.7-14 hr. Dose approximately 20 ug/ml.<br><br>Healthy adults, 19-44 yr old, weighing 68-92 kg.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MERCURY; METALS; METHYL MERCURY COMPOUNDS; FISHERS; CANADA; DINTS                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Kershaw, T.G.<br>Dahar, P.H.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1980                   |
| 2645<br>Brain           |                |                   | a) 28<br>b) 14<br>c) 42<br>d) 3<br>e) 4<br>f) 7<br>g) 2 | a) 0-0.25 ppm<br>b) 0-0.94 ppm<br>c) 0-0.94 ppm<br>d) 0-0.08 ppm<br>e) 0.06-0.16 ppm<br>f) 0-0.16 ppm<br>g) 0-0.14 ppm | a) 0.06 ppm<br>b) 0.10 ppm<br>c) 0.08 ppm<br>d) 0.05 ppm<br>e) 0.05 ppm<br>f) 0.02 ppm<br>g) 0.08 ppm | a) All males<br>b) All females<br>c) Total males and females<br>d) Males, 20-45 yr<br>e) Females, 20-45 yr<br>f) Males, 56-65 yr<br>g) Females 56-65 yr<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Autopsy samples from Idaho. Deaths unrelated to Hg poisoning.<br><br>MERCURY; METALS; BRAIN; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; BIOACCUMULATION; AUTOPSY; IDAHO                                                                                                                     | Gabica, J.<br>Henson, W.<br>Loomis, R.<br>1975                           |
| 2646<br>Brain           |                | AAS               | 1                                                       | Not given                                                                                                              | 29 ug/100 g                                                                                           | Autopsy<br><br>1-mo-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptosarin. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity<br><br>MERCURY; YOWA; METAL POISONING;<br>HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN;<br>MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISEASES;<br>INFANTS; LAVAGE                                                                                                        | Robillard, J.P.<br>Hansen, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976 |

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| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                             | RANGE                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                           |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2647<br>Hair |                | AAS               | 1                                                                                           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given                                                                                 | a) 1 ng/mg<br>b) 4.5 ng/mg<br>c) 7 ng/mg<br>d) 10 ng/mg<br>e) 9 ng/mg                                                                                                           | a) 0.5 cm<br>b) 2.5 cm<br>c) 4.5 cm<br>d) 9.5 cm<br>e) 14 cm<br>Distance along length of hair from cut end.<br><br>Japanese female 4 mo after move to U.S.<br><br>METALS; MERCURY; HAIR; MEASUREMENT METHODS; JAPAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Giovanoli-Jakabczak, T.<br>Greenwood, H.R.<br>Smith, J.C.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1974 |
| 2648<br>Hair |                | VA                | 11                                                                                          | 1.70-4.15 ppm                                                                                                                                                | 2.98 ppm                                                                                                                                                                        | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Vaika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BORON; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                               |
| 2649<br>Hair |                | AAS               | a) 126<br>b) 90<br>c) 71<br>d) 85<br>e) 77<br>f) 28<br>g) 179<br>h) 108<br>i) 102<br>j) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given<br>i) Not given<br>j) Not given | a) 0.48 ug/g<br>b) 1.00 ug/g<br>c) 0.73 ug/g<br>d) 0.66 ug/g<br>e) 1.01 ug/g<br>f) 0.67 ug/g<br>g) 0.59 ug/g<br>h) 0.84 ug/g<br>i) 0.58 ug/g<br>j) 0.99 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Long Island children<br>b) Queens children<br>c) Bronx children<br>d) Long Island adults<br>e) Queens adults<br>f) Bronx adults<br>g) Male children<br>h) Female children<br>i) Male adults<br>j) Female adults<br>Correlations between Hg and the following: diet, community location, and sex. Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIB; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinnens, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975          |
| 2650<br>Hair |                |                   |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Review. Emphasis on diagnostic signs and symptoms which furnish early warning of toxicity.<br><br>REVIEW; MERCURY; METALS; METAL POISONING; METABOLISM; HEALTH HAZARDS; MERCURY INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; MERCURY ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOOD CONTAMINATION; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Gerstner, R.B.<br>Haff, J.E.<br>1977                                                |

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                          | RANGE                                                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2651<br>Hair   |                | AAS               | a) 230<br>b) 98                                          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                              | a) 1.35 ug/g<br>b) 2.73 ug/g                                                                          | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Medians, on dry wt basis.<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TISSUES; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                       | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansour, R.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2652<br>Heart  |                | AAS               | 1                                                        | Not given                                                                                                                 | 95 ug/g                                                                                               | Autopsy<br><br>3-mo-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptomerin. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity<br><br>MERCURY; TONGUE; METAL POISONING; HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN; MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISTASTES; INFANTS; LAVAGE | Robillard, J.E.<br>Rames, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976                                                                                 |
| 2653<br>Kidney |                |                   | a) 58<br>b) 36<br>c) 94<br>d) 8<br>e) 4<br>f) 12<br>g) 7 | a) 0-15.70 ppm<br>b) 0-12.50 ppm<br>c) 0-15.70 ppm<br>d) 0-3.04 ppm<br>e) 0.05-0.85 ppm<br>f) 0-7.56 ppm<br>g) 0-0.91 ppm | a) 1.06 ppm<br>b) 1.03 ppm<br>c) 1.04 ppm<br>d) 0.77 ppm<br>e) 0.33 ppm<br>f) 0.58 ppm<br>g) 0.50 ppm | a) All males<br>b) All females<br>c) Total males and females<br>d) Males, 20-45 yr<br>e) Females, 20-45 yr<br>f) Males, 56-65 yr<br>g) Females 56-65 yr<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Autopsy samples from Idaho. Deaths unrelated to Hg poisoning.<br><br>MERCURY; METALS; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BIOACCUMULATION; AUTOPSIES; IDAHO         | Gabica, J.<br>Benson, W.<br>Loomis, R.<br>1975                                                                                                          |
| 2654<br>Kidney |                | AAS               | 1                                                        | Not given                                                                                                                 | 2,324 ug/g                                                                                            | Autopsy<br><br>3-mo-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptomerin. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity<br><br>MERCURY; TONGUE; METAL POISONING; HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN; MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISTASTES; INFANTS; LAVAGE | Robillard, J.E.<br>Rames, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976                                                                                 |

(NEXT PAGE)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                                               | MEAN                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2655<br>Liver |                | Dithizone         | a) 61<br>b) 45<br>c) 106<br>d) 8<br>e) 5<br>f) 12<br>g) 8 | a) 0-2.11 ppm<br>b) 0-5.80 ppm<br>c) 0-5.80 ppm<br>d) 0-0.37 ppm<br>e) 0-0.41 ppm<br>f) 0-0.31 ppm<br>g) 0-2.26 ppm | a) 0.15 ppm<br>b) 0.53 ppm<br>c) 0.34 ppm<br>d) 0.19 ppm<br>e) 0.14 ppm<br>f) 0.06 ppm<br>g) 0.63 ppm | a) All males<br>b) All females<br>c) Total males and females<br>d) Males, 20-45 yr<br>e) Females, 20-45 yr<br>f) Males, 56-65 yr<br>g) Females 56-65 yr<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Autopsy samples from Idaho. Deaths unrelated to Hg poisoning.<br><br>MERCURY; METALS; BRAIN; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; BIOACCUMULATION; AUTOPSIES;<br>IDaho                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Gabica, J.<br>Benson, W.<br>Loomis, H.<br>1975                          |
| 2656<br>Liver |                | AAS               | 1                                                         | Not given                                                                                                           | 1,201 ug/g                                                                                            | Autopsy<br><br>3-yr-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptomerin. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity<br><br>MERCURY; IONIA; METAL POISONING;<br>HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN;<br>MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISEASES;<br>INFANTS; LAVAGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Robillard, J.E.<br>Rames, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976 |
| 2657<br>Lung  |                |                   | 1                                                         | Not applicable                                                                                                      | 720 ug                                                                                                | Autopsy. Mercury-filled bag of intestinal tube ruptured in oropharynx 22 yr earlier.<br><br>Patient, 78 yr old, at Veterans Administration Hospital, West Roxbury, MA, who died of pneumonia.<br><br>Chronic lung disease, chronic pleural effusions, pulmonary granulomas, bronchiectasis, thought due to slow progressive fibrosis caused by Hg.<br><br>Hg globules in many foci in lower lobes surrounded by dense fibrous tissue. Empty spaces left by Hg surrounded by multinucleated giant cells, epithelioid cells, fibroblasts in the periphery. Bronchial mucosa showed hyperplastic changes with focal ossification. Mediastinum filled with fibrous adhesions.<br><br>MERCURY; METALS; LUNGS;<br>BRONCHIOLITIS; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; DISEASES | Dzau, V.J.<br>Szabo, S.<br>Chang, Y.C.<br>1977                          |
| 2658<br>Lung  |                | AAS               | 1                                                         | Not given                                                                                                           | 489 ug/g                                                                                              | Autopsy<br><br>3-yr-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptomerin. Died on day 14.<br><br>Cause of death uncertain.<br><br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity.<br><br>MERCURY; IONIA; METAL POISONING;<br>HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN;<br>MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISEASES;<br>INFANTS; LAVAGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Robillard, J.E.<br>Rames, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976 |



Mercury  
7839-97-6

Hg

AtW 200.59, BP -38.87 C, BP 356.72 C, VP 2X10(B-3) mm Hg at 25 C, 100 mm Hg at 260 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | SEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2659<br>Muscle   |                | AAS               | 1               | Not given                              | 227 ug/g                   | Autopsy<br>3-mo-old with congenital heart disease admitted in acute renal failure following intoxication with mercaptoserin. Died on day 10.<br>Cause of death uncertain.<br>Mercurial nephrotoxicity<br>MERCURY; IOWA; METAL POISONING; HEART; LUNGS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; BRAIN; MUSCLES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; DISSEASES; INFANTS; LAVAGE                                                                                           | Robillard, J.E.<br>Hansen, L.K.<br>Jensen, R.L.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1976                                                                                |
| 2660<br>Placenta |                | AAS               | 1061            | Not given                              | 0.129 + or - 0.161 ug/g    | Dry wt basis<br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; BISMUTH; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2661<br>Urine    | Ingestion      | Dithizone         | 39              | 20-930 ug/l                            | Not given                  | Fungicide methoxyethyl mercuric acetate (2% ethylmercuric chloride and 12% gamma BHC) mixed at a ratio of 1.8 g/kg corn.<br>Members of the village of Yalovi in southern Ghana.<br>Abdominal colic, diarrhea, nausea, vomiting, anorexia, fatigue, muscular pain and/or central nervous system impairments.<br>Death due to dehydration, shock and renal failure.<br>METALS; MERCURY; FUNGICIDES; URINE; FOOD CONTAMINATION | Derban, L.K.A.<br>1974                                                                                                                                  |
| 2662<br>Urine    | Dermal         |                   | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 1.6 ug/l<br>b) 2.4 ug/l | a) At admission<br>b) At the time of probenecid therapy (1.9 ug Hg/24 hr)<br>25-yr-old male occupationally exposed to Hg.<br>Mercury encephalopathy<br>Extrapyrasidal motor disorders including walking ataxia, adiadochokinesia. No pyramid track signal, pallesthesia, sensitivity to posture.<br>FISHMUT; MERCURY; METALS; METAL POISONING; URINE; BLOOD; SPINAL FLUID; GERMANY; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS               | Cramer, B.<br>Renaud, B.<br>Billiard, B.<br>Mouret, J.<br>Hammers, R.<br>1978                                                                           |

(NEXT PAGE)

Mercury  
7439-97-6

Hg  
ltw 200.59, BP -38.87 C, BP 356.72 C, VP 2X10(E-3) mm Hg at 25 C, 100 mm Hg at 260 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                       | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2663<br>Urine |                |                   |                 |                                                             |                                                | Review. Emphasis on diagnostic signs and symptoms which furnish early warning of toxicity.<br><br>REVIEW; MERCURY; METALS; METAL POISONING; METABOLISM; HEALTH HAZARDS; MERCURY INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; MERCURY ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; FOOD CONTAMINATION; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; BLOOD; URINE; HAIR                                                         | Gerstner, R.D.<br>Huff, J.E.<br>1977                           |
| 2664<br>Urine |                | AA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 2.3-11.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 2.5-6 ug/24 hr                   | a) 7.3 ug/24 hr<br>b) 4.2 ug/24 hr             | a) Healthy male, 4 samples over 3 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                  | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Monte, J.<br>1975                |
| 2665<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not given                                                   | <15 ug/24 hr                                   | Excretion/24 hr. This level considered normal. By 3 wk all Hg, visible by X-ray in GI tract, had passed into the feces.<br><br>17-yr-old male ingested 204 g (15 ml) of Hg from clock pendulum.<br><br>Treated with mild aperients, developed no symptoms.<br><br>MERCURY; METAL POISONING; GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM; FECES; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM; LARAGE; CASE HISTORIES | Wright, W.<br>Yeoman, W.B.<br>Carter, G.F.<br>1980             |
| 2666<br>Urine | Injection      | AAS               | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 500-600 ug/day | a) 282 ug/day<br>b) 900 ug/day<br>c) Not given | a) 2 days after injections<br>b) 16 days after injections<br>c) after excision of abscesses<br>0.1 ml, subcutaneously at each of 6 different sites.<br><br>13 yr old<br><br>METALS; MERCURY; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; PENNSYLVANIA; ADOLESCENTS; METAL POISONING                                                                                              | Krohn, I.T.<br>Solof, A.<br>Robins, J.<br>Wagner, D.K.<br>1980 |

Mercury(1+), methyl-, ion (8 CI)  
 Mercury(1+), methyl- (9 CI)  
 22967-92-6  
 C-83-Mg  
 NW 215.63

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2667<br>Blood,<br>cells  | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | a) 1.5-14.8 ng/ml<br>b) 78.7-123.8 ng/ml | a) 7.7 ng/ml<br>b) 102.8 ng/ml | a) Before fish meal<br>b) After meal<br>Peaks in 4.7-14 hr. Dose<br>approximately 20 ug/kg.<br><br>Healthy adults, 19-44 yr old,<br>weighing 68-92 kg.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES;<br>MERCURY; METALS; METHYL MERCURY<br>COMPOUNDS; FISHES; CANADA; DIETS | Kershaw, T.G.<br>Dhahir, P.H.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1980 |
| 2668<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | a) 0-0.5 ng/ml<br>b) 2.9-6.7 ng/ml       | a) 0.2 ng/ml<br>b) 4.6 ng/ml   | a) Before fish meal<br>b) After meal<br>Peaks in 4.7-14 hr. Dose<br>approximately 20 ug/kg.<br><br>Healthy adults, 19-44 yr old,<br>weighing 68-92 kg.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES;<br>MERCURY; METALS; METHYL MERCURY<br>COMPOUNDS; FISHES; CANADA; DIETS | Kershaw, T.G.<br>Dhahir, P.H.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1980 |
| 2669<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | a) 0.9-7.2 ng/ml<br>b) 39.1-59.2 ng/ml   | a) 3.8 ng/ml<br>b) 48.9 ng/ml  | a) Before fish meal<br>b) After meal<br>Peaks in 4.7-14 hr. Dose<br>approximately 20 ug/kg.<br><br>Healthy adults, 19-44 yr old,<br>weighing 68-92 kg.<br><br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES;<br>MERCURY; METALS; METHYL MERCURY<br>COMPOUNDS; FISHES; CANADA; DIETS | Kershaw, T.G.<br>Dhahir, P.H.<br>Clarkson, T.W.<br>1980 |

Methanesulfonanilide, 4'- (1-hydroxy-2- (isopropylamino) ethyl) - (8 CI)  
Methanesulfonamide, 4- (4- (1-hydroxy-2- ((1-methylethyl) amino) ethyl) phenyl) - (9 CI)  
3930-20-9  
C12-H20-N2-O3-S  
Mn 272.36

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                    | REAS                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2670<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 32                   | a) 1.375-0.45 ug/ml<br>b) 0.72-1.90 ug/ml                | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                      | a) Range of means at 4 and 32 hr after 160 mg. Initial value, 0.95 ug/ml at 1 hr<br>b) Range of individual values at 4 hr after 160 mg<br>Kinetic parameters not correlated with those of antipyrine or liver P-450 activity.<br><br>25 patients with hypertension, 8 with angina pectoris, with normal kidney and renal function, fasted. Ages 34-65 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; FINLAND; BLOOD PLASMA; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; ENZYMES; METABOLISM; HYPERTENSION; HEART DISEASES; ADULTS; ANTIPIRETICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Sotaniemi, E.A.<br>Anttila, M.<br>Pelkonen, O.<br>Järvenpää, P.<br>Sundquist, H.<br>1979 |
| 2671<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | a) 7<br>b) 6<br>c) 6 | a) 1420-180 ng/ml<br>b) 120-890 ng/ml<br>c) 420-50 ng/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Elderly, 2.9 and 24 hr after 160-mg dose. Initial value, 400 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>b) Young, healthy, 0.5 and 3 hr after 160-mg dose. Final value, 135 ng/ml at 24 hr<br>c) Young, healthy, 3 and 24 hr after 80-mg dose. Initial value, 65 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>Biexponential decline. Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Healthy males, 19-35 yr old, male & female hypertensive patients, 60-74 yr old, some on diuretics. Fasted overnight.<br><br>Reduction in maximum exercise heart rate correlated with log plasma level, $r=0.64$ , $P<0.001$ . Also reductions in blood pressure.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; AGE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA; UFIN; HYPERTENSION; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; BLOOD PRESSURE | Ishizaki, T.<br>Hirayama, H.<br>Tawara, K.<br>Nakaya, H.<br>Sato, H.<br>Sato, K.<br>1980 |
| 2672<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 21                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                             | a) 87.6 ± or - 5.8% of dose<br>b) 78.5 ± or - 6.7% of dose  | a) Young<br>b) Elderly<br>0-48 hr cumulative excretion of unchanged drug after 80 or 160 mg.<br><br>Healthy males, 19-35 yr old, male & female hypertensive patients, ages 60-74, some on diuretics. Fasted overnight.<br><br>Reduction in maximum exercise heart rate correlated with log plasma level, $r=0.64$ , $P<0.001$ . Also reductions in blood pressure.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; AGE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA; UFIN; HYPERTENSION; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; BLOOD PRESSURE                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Ishizaki, T.<br>Hirayama, H.<br>Tawara, K.<br>Nakaya, H.<br>Sato, H.<br>Sato, K.<br>1980 |

Methanol  
67-56-1  
C-H4-O  
BW 32.04, BP -97.8 C, BP 64.7 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | SEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2673<br>Blood | Dermal         | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not applicable | 40 mg/dl | <p>Pads accidentally soaked with methanol. Applied to child's chest 12 hr/night for 2 nights. Levels in urine and peritoneal fluid not quantitated.</p> <p>6 mo old patient admitted to hospital in Brussels, Belgium.</p> <p>Increasing drowsiness, dyspnea followed by Stage III coma, hypothermia and episodes of bradycardia. Death after drop in arterial blood pressure.</p> <p>Severe metabolic acidosis, complete hepatic necrosis, indications of necrosis of brain and muscle.</p> <p>ALCOHOLS; METHANOL; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES; ENZYMES; INFANTS; BELGIUM</p> | Kath, A.<br>Blum, D.<br>1979 |

Methionine, L- (8 CI)  
 L-Methionine (9 CI)  
 63-68-3  
 C5-H11-N-O2-S  
 MW 149.21, MP 280-282 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                               | MEAN                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2674<br>Blood,<br>cells  | Ingestion      | CC                | 5               | a) 2.3-3.0 $\mu$ moles/100 g<br>b) 2.2-3.0 $\mu$ moles/100 g                        | a) 8.2 $\mu$ moles/100 g<br>b) 6.7 $\mu$ moles/100 g           | a) After L-methionine. Peak at 0.5 hr<br>b) After N-acetyl-L-methionine. Peak at 45 min<br>0-4 hr range of means and mean peaks in erythrocytes after 0.0605 $\mu$ moles/kg. Estimates from graph.<br><br>Normal adult subjects, about 24 yr old, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; ADULTS; IOWA                                                                                                                                                      | Stegink, L.D.<br>Filer, L.J., Jr.<br>Baker, G.L.<br>1980 |
| 2675<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | CC                | 5               | a) 3.5-4.9 $\mu$ moles/l<br>b) 3.5-4.90 $\mu$ moles/l<br>c) 3.43-4.92 $\mu$ moles/l | a) 2.74 $\mu$ moles/l<br>b) 2.42 $\mu$ moles/l<br>c) Not given | a) After L-methionine. Peak, 9 $\mu$ moles/l at 0.5 hr<br>b) After N-acetyl-L-methionine. Peak 7.38 $\mu$ moles/l, at 45 min<br>c) After N-acetyl-L-methionine, after acylase treatment. Peak, 8.37 $\mu$ moles/l at 0.5 hr<br>0-4 hr range of means and 0-4 hr mean incremental levels computed from area-under-the-curve data, after 0.0605 $\mu$ moles/kg.<br><br>Normal adults, about 24.0 yr old, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; ADULTS; IOWA | Stegink, L.D.<br>Filer, L.J., Jr.<br>Baker, G.L.<br>1980 |
| 2676<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | CC                | 5               | a) 0.174-0.224 $\mu$ moles/mg<br>b) 0.177-0.201 $\mu$ moles/mg                      | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                         | a) L-methionine treatment<br>b) N-acetyl-L-methionine<br>Before to 4 hr after 0.0605 $\mu$ moles/kg.<br><br>Normal adult subjects, about 24 yr old, before and after dose.<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; ADULTS; IOWA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Stegink, L.D.<br>Filer, L.J., Jr.<br>Baker, G.L.<br>1980 |

Mineral dust (No postings in CHEMLIB).

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                               | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                           |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2677<br>Lung | Inhalation     |                   | a) 13<br>b) 10<br>c) 7 | a) 2.6-33.0 mg/g<br>b) 0.2-9.3 mg/g<br>c) 5-35 mg/g | a) 9.5 mg/g<br>b) 2.8 mg/g<br>c) 19 mg/g | a) Pittsburgh residents<br>b) Charleston residents<br>c) asbestos workers<br>levels based on dry wt of lung tissue.<br><br>FIBERS; ASBESTOS; LUNGS;<br>PENNSYLVANIA; SOUTH CAROLINA;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS | Gross, P.<br>Harley, R.A.<br>Davis, J.H.G.<br>Cralley, L.J.<br>1974 |

Mineral fibers (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                           |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2678<br>lung | Inhalation     | Microscopy        | 30              | a) 5-170<br>b) 870-6750<br>c) 370-8,810<br>d) 0.5-88.8<br>e) 150-6,600<br>f) 87-8,650<br>g) 22,000-28,000 [sic]<br>h) 19,300-380,000<br>i) 15,700-186,000 | a) 85<br>b) 1,800<br>c) 1,200<br>d) 7<br>e) 1,300<br>f) 900<br>g) 8,000 [sic]<br>h) 150,000<br>i) 80,000 | a) 13 Pittsburgh residents, optical-size fibers<br>b) 13 Pittsburgh residents, EM-size fibers<br>c) 13 Pittsburgh residents, fibers < 5 u long<br>d) 10 Charleston residents, optical-size fibers<br>e) 10 Charleston residents, EM-size fibers<br>f) 10 Charleston residents, fibers < 5 u long<br>g) 7 Asbestos workers, optical-size fibers<br>h) 7 Asbestos workers, EM-size fibers<br>i) 7 Asbestos workers, fibers < 5 u long<br>Number of fibers x 1,000/g dry lung<br><br>FIBERS; ASBESTOS; LUNGS;<br>PENNSYLVANIA; SOUTH CAROLINA;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS | Gross, P.<br>Harley, R.A.<br>Davis, J.B.G.<br>Cralley, L.J.<br>1978 |



**Solybdenum**

7439-98-7

Ro

AtW 95.94, BP 2622 C, BP 4825 C (approx), VP 1 mm Hg at 3300 C, 10 mm Hg at 3770 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | SEAW                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2679<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Inhalation     | AAS               | a) 14<br>b) 24  | a) 9-365 ng/ml<br>b) 0-34 ng/ml              | a) 121 ng/ml<br>b) Not given                                | a) Workers in solybdenite roasting plant<br>b) Controls-students and research personnel<br><br>About 1/2 the workers had diarrhea, joint pains, back pains, headaches, and skin or hair changes.<br><br>BLOOD; COLORADO; COPPER; SOLYBDENUM;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS;<br>URINE; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Wakravens, P.A.<br>Moore-Braso, E.<br>Solomon, C.C.<br>Chappell, W.R.<br>Bentley, G.<br>1979 |
| 2680<br>Kidney           |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.97 ppm (13%)<br>b) 1.92 ppm (23%)<br>c) 2.11 ppm (25%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>SOLYBDENUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                   |
| 2681<br>Liver            |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 3.42 ppm (72%)<br>b) 4.99 ppm (86%)<br>c) 5.01 ppm (84%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>SOLYBDENUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                   |
| 2682<br>Spleen           |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 3.47 ppm (28%)<br>b) 4.80 ppm (52%)<br>c) 3.21 ppm (47%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>SOLYBDENUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                   |

(NEXT PAGE)

Molybdenum

7439-98-7

Mc

At 95.94, HF 2622 C, BP 4825 C (approx), VP 1 mm Hg at 3300 C, 10 mm Hg at 3770 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2683<br>Urine | Inhalation     | AAS               | a) 14<br>b) 24  | a) 120-11,000 ug/l<br>b) 20-230 ug/l | a) 1790 ug/l<br>b) Not given | a) Workers in molybdenite roasting plant<br>b) Controls-students and research personnel<br><br>About 1/2 the workers had diarrhea, joint pains, back pains, headaches, and skin or hair changes.<br><br>BLOOD; COLORADO; COPPER; MOLYBDENUM;<br>HEALTH HAZARDS; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS;<br>ORINE; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS | Walravens, P.A.<br>Moore-Erasm, R.<br>Solomons, C.C.<br>Chappell, W.B.<br>Bentley, G.<br>1979 |

Norphinan-3,14-diol,17-(cyclobutylmethyl)- (9 CI)  
 Q2408-82-2  
 C21-B29-B-02  
 BW 327.51

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                               | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                           |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 2684<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection<br>Ingestion | RIA<br>GC         | a) 4<br>b) 4<br>c) 4<br>d) 4 | a) 0.24-2.99 ng/ml<br>b) 1.13-1.46 ng/ml<br>c) 0.0-2.27 ng/ml<br>d) 1.04-1.69 ng/ml | a) 1.12 ng/ml<br>b) 1.32 ng/ml<br>c) 0.78 ng/ml<br>d) 1.41 ng/ml | a) 16 ug, oral, RIA analysis<br>b) 2 ug, IM, RIA analysis<br>c) 16 ug, oral, GC-mass<br>fragmentography<br>d) 2 ug, IM, GC-mass fragmentography<br>No significant difference between<br>methods.<br><br>Healthy sales.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; MEASUREMENT<br>METHODS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Pittman, K.A.<br>Smyth, E.D.<br>Sayol, E.F.<br>1980 |

Morphinan-3,6alpha-diol, 7,8-didehydro-4,5alpha-epoxy-17-methyl- (8 CI)  
Morphinan-3,6-diol, 7,8-didehydro-4,5-epoxy-17-methyl- (5alpha,6alpha)- (9 CI)  
57-27-2  
C17-H19-N-O3  
BW 285.33, BP 197 C (metastable phase), 254 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD       | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                    | SEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2685<br>Blood         |                | Immunoenzymatic         |                 | 6.8-27.4 ug/100 ml                                                       | Not applicable                                                                   | Toxicology cases. Range for 3 solvent extraction systems.<br><br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; DIAZEPANS; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                   |
| 2686<br>Blood         |                |                         | 121             | 0.009-16.4 ug/ml                                                         | 0.53 ug/ml                                                                       | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAS; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McClowkey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 2687<br>Blood, plasma |                | CC<br>TLC<br>Radiometry | 6               | a) 135-14 ug/ml<br>b) 120-14 ug/ml<br>c) 115-14 ug/ml<br>d) 148-16 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) Intravenous<br>b) Intramuscular<br>c) Subcutaneous<br>d) Oral<br>Values for peak time (<3 hr) -24 hr after administration. Subjects received 5.75 ug morphine sulfate/sq a body surface. Conjugated morphine<br><br>Normal men, mean age 49 yr, range 34-60 yr.<br><br>BICOD; ALKALOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; METABOLISM                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Brunk, S.F.<br>Delle, H.<br>1974                         |
| 2688<br>Blood, plasma |                | CC<br>TLC<br>Radiometry | 6               | a) 55-2 ng/ml<br>b) 80-2 ng/ml<br>c) 75-2.3 ng/ml<br>d) 10-1 ng/ml       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) Intravenous<br>b) Intramuscular<br>c) Subcutaneous<br>d) Oral<br>Figures are for from 15 min-5 hr after administration. Subjects received 5.75 ug morphine sulfate/sq a body surface. Free morphine<br><br>Normal men, mean age 49 yr, range 34-60 yr.<br><br>BLOOD; ALKALOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; METABOLISM                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Brunk, S.F.<br>Delle, H.<br>1974                         |
| 2689<br>Liver         |                | Immunoenzymatic         |                 | Not given                                                                | 59 ug/100 ug                                                                     | Toxicology case<br><br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; DIAZEPANS; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                   |

Norpinan-6-one, 4,5alpha-epoxy-14-hydroxy-3-methoxy-17-methyl- (8 CI)  
 Norpinan-6-one, 4,5-epoxy-14-hydroxy-3-methoxy-17-methyl-, (5alpha)- (9 CI)  
 76-42-6  
 C18-H21-N-O4  
 MW 315.36, MP 210-220 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                   | MEAN                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2690<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | a) 0-6.3 ng/ml<br>b) 5.7-21.0 ng/ml<br>c) 8.5-36.5 ng/ml<br>d) 8.7-25.0 ng/ml<br>e) 7.3-11.9 ng/ml<br>f) 1.0-14.3 ng/ml | a) 2.6 ng/ml<br>b) 13.1 ng/ml<br>c) 18.4 ng/ml<br>d) 17.3 ng/ml<br>e) 9.4 ng/ml<br>f) 4.7 ng/ml | a) 20 min<br>b) 40 min<br>c) 60 min<br>d) 90 min<br>e) 4 hr<br>f) 8 hr<br>Profiles after dose of 4.5 mg of<br>oxycodone hydrochloride plus 0.38 mg<br>of oxycodone terephthalate.<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT<br>METHODS; PENNSYLVANIA | Benzl, M.L., Jr.<br>Tan, J.W.<br>1979 |

Morphinan-6-one, 4,5alpha-epoxy-3-hydroxy-17-methyl- (8 CI)  
Morphinan-6-one, 4,5-epoxy-3-hydroxy-17-methyl-, (5alpha)- (9 CI)  
466-99-9  
C17-H19-N-O3  
MW 285.33, MP 266-267 C (crystals from ethanol)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                             | MEAN                                                                                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2691<br>Blood  |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given                                                                                                                         | 17 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                  | Toxicology case<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>DIAZEPAM; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                               |
| 2692<br>Kidney |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given                                                                                                                         | 12.7 ug/100 ug                                                                                                                | Toxicology case<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>DIAZEPAM; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                               |
| 2693<br>Liver  |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given                                                                                                                         | 6.7 ug/100 ug                                                                                                                 | Toxicology case<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>DIAZEPAM; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                               |
| 2694<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 5               | a) 0.5-4.6% of dose<br>b) 3.2-6.7% of dose<br>c) 0-2.1% of dose<br>d) 4.4-16.8% of dose<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) 2.3% of dose<br>b) 4.8% of dose<br>c) 1.04% of dose<br>d) 9.3% of dose<br>e) 1% of dose<br>f) 0.1% of dose (approximately) | a) 2 hr, free form (3 subjects)<br>b) 2 hr, conjugated form (3 subjects)<br>c) 8 hr, free form (5 subjects)<br>d) 8 hr, conjugated form (5 subjects)<br>e) Dihydroisomorphine (metabolite), 1 subject<br>f) Dihydromorphine (metabolite), day 1<br>After 9 hr, free form undetectable in 4 of 5 subjects, conjugated form detectable at day 2 in 3 of 5 subjects. Dose, 4 mg, hydrochloride.<br><br>Healthy, prisoners, 25-46 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES;<br>ANALGESICS; URINE | Cone, J.<br>Phelps, B.A.<br>Gorodetsky, C.W.<br>1977 |

Norphinan-6 $\alpha$ -ol, 7,8-didehydro-4,5 $\alpha$ -epoxy-3-methoxy-17-methyl- (8 CI)  
 Morphinan-6-ol, 7,8-didehydro-4,5-epoxy-3-methoxy-17-methyl-, (5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ )- (9 CI)  
 76-57-3  
 C18-H21-N-O3  
 mp 299.36, mp Monohydrate 154-156 C (after drying at 80 C)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2695<br>Blood |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given       | 117 ug/100 ml | Toxicology case<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>DIASPANS; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                   |
| 2696<br>Blood |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable  | 0.2 ug/100 ml | Medical examiner cases of deaths from<br>intentional or accidental OD, or<br>undetermined or natural causes.<br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; SEPENIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                       |
| 2697<br>Blood |                |                   | 37              | 0.06-15.7 ug/ml | 2.9 ug/ml     | Death caused by drug combinations<br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and<br>Canada. In all, diazepam or its<br>metabolite were present in the<br>tissues and, in most cases, more than<br>one drug was found. Ages: less than<br>5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency<br>of suicide. Other data available.<br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion<br>most common postmortem finding<br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED<br>STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 2698<br>Brain |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given       | 160 ug/100 mg | Toxicology case<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>DIASPANS; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                   |
| 2699<br>Liver |                | Immunoenzymatic   |                 | Not given       | 440 ug/100 mg | Toxicology case<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>DIASPANS; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                   |

Morpholine, 2-((2-ethoxyphenoxy)methyl)-  
 46817-91-8  
 C13-H19-N-O3  
 MW 237.30, MP Hydrochloride 185-186 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | REMARKS                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                          |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2700<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      | GC<br>Radiometry  | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 0.23 ug/ml<br>b) 0.35 ug/ml<br>c) 0.17 ug/ml<br>d) Not detectable | a) 1 hr<br>b) 2 hr<br>c) 6.5 hr<br>d) 12.5 hr<br>Levels by GC after 40-mg dose. Data also available for C14 method.<br>Adult (age 44 and wt 102 kg).<br>DRUGS; URINE; BLOOD; METABOLITES;<br>ADULTS                | Case, D.E.<br>Reeves, P.R.<br>1975 |
| 2701<br>Urine           | Ingestion      | GC<br>Radiometry  | 2               | a) 3.7-10.3%<br>b) 47.2-57.9%<br>c) 88.3-98.3%<br>d) 91.3-103.0%                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given         | a) 0-2.6 hr<br>b) 0-96 hr<br>c) 0-27.1 hr<br>d) 0-95 hr<br>Cumulative percent of dose (0.39 or 1.05 mg/kg) excreted.<br>Adults ages 37 and 44 yr, wt 95 and 102 kg.<br>DRUGS; URINE; BLOOD; METABOLITES;<br>ADULTS | Case, D.E.<br>Reeves, P.R.<br>1975 |



Nickel  
7840-02-0  
NI  
AtN 58.71, 5P 1455 C, 8P 2837 C, VP 10 aa Hg at 2090 C, 100 aa Hg at 2370 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                         | SEAN                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2702<br>Adipose          |                      | X-ray spectrom    | 3                                    | Not given                                                                                     | 0.19 ppm dry wt                                                             | Abdominal fat. 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Natouh, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izett, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2703<br>Aorta            |                      | X-ray spectrom    | 4                                    | Not given                                                                                     | 3.24 ppm dry wt                                                             | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Natouh, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izett, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2704<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Dermal<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) 2.6-14.2 ug/l<br>b) 4.6-13.4 ug/l<br>c) 2.1-9.3 ug/l<br>d) 1.2-3.9 ug/l<br>e) 0.2-2.2 ug/l | a) 7.98 ug/l<br>b) 8.6 ug/l<br>c) 4.97 ug/l<br>d) 2.66 ug/l<br>e) 1.31 ug/l | a) Workroom air, 0.12-0.16 ug/cu m<br>b) Workroom air, 0.12-0.14 ug/cu m<br>c) Workroom air, 0.05-0.07 ug/cu m<br>d) Workroom air, 0.03-0.04 ug/cu m<br>e) Control with minimal exposure<br>Concentrations obtained from figures.<br>Concentrations in workers plasma following 3 wk vacation, 0.05-4.0 ug/l.<br><br>3 males aged 29-30 yr, 1 female aged 43 yr and 1 control aged 53 yr, all employed at electroplating shop.<br><br>METALS; NICKEL; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; FINLAND | Tola, S.<br>Kilpio, J.<br>Virtamo, H.<br>1979                                                                                |
| 2705<br>Hair             |                      | NA                | 11                                   | 43-71 ppm                                                                                     | 57 ppm                                                                      | Scalp hair<br><br>Conrs from 2 villages of Vaika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; LITHIUM; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                               | Perkons, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                                                                        |

(NEXT PAGE)

Nickel  
7480-02-0  
NI  
AtW 58.71, 4P 1455 C, BP 2837 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 2090 C, 100 mm Hg at 2370 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                  | RANGE                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                    |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2706<br>Hair   |                | ES                | a) 126<br>b) 90<br>c) 71<br>d) 179<br>e) 108<br>f) 102<br>g) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given | a) 0.50 ug/g<br>b) 0.40 ug/g<br>c) 0.70 ug/g<br>d) 0.39 ug/g<br>e) 0.79 ug/g<br>f) 0.47 ug/g<br>g) 1.14 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Long Island children<br>b) Queens children<br>c) Bronx children<br>d) Male children<br>e) Female children<br>f) Male adults<br>g) Female adults<br>Correlations between NI and the following: dust community location, sex. Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SODIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; RESULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinner, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.P.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975                                                    |
| 2707<br>Kidney |                | X-ray spectrom    | a) 9<br>b) 6                                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                 | a) 3.46 ppm dry wt<br>b) 1.96 ppm dry wt                                                                                        | a) Medulla<br>b) Cortex<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>Samples from 1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mangelson, H.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nelson, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izett, R.W.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2708<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                                                                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                 | a) 1.82 ppm (27%)<br>b) 1.86 ppm (39%)<br>c) 1.82 ppm (34%)                                                                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; NICKELDEUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON                                             | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                   |
| 2709<br>Liver  |                | X-ray spectrom    | 5                                                                | Not given                                                                                                    | 1.67 ppm dry wt                                                                                                                 | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mangelson, H.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nelson, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izett, R.W.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |

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Nickel  
7440-02-0  
NI  
AtN 58.71, HF 1455 C, BP 2837 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 2090 C, 100 mm Hg at 2370 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAS                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2710<br>Liver |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.85 ppm (16%)<br>b) 2.14 ppm (39%)<br>c) 1.95 ppm (43%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBENZENE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, R.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2711<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-72.5 ug/g dry wt              | Not given                                                   | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 22-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; HYDRALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Crable, J.V.<br>Keenan, E.G.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>Knott, E.J.<br>Koltz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1957 |
| 2712<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 20              | Not given                                    | 4.3 ug/100 g dry wt                                         | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL;<br>BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC;<br>LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                   | Keenan, E.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                            |
| 2713<br>Lung  |                | AAS               | a) 129<br>b) 15 | a) 0.5-5.0 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given       | a) 2.5 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 0.6 ug/g dry wt                    | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA;<br>BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON;<br>LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974              |

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Nickel  
7440-02-0  
VI  
At 59.71, HP 1455 C, BP 2437 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 2090 C, 100 mm Hg at 2370 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2714<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 134             | 1.0-5.0 ug/g dry wt                          | 3.2 ug/g dry wt                                             | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>BETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Listiaca, L.P.<br>Morris, H.B.<br>Moltz, J.L.<br>Naeur, P.<br>Wolowicz, P.R.<br>1971        |
| 2715<br>Lymph node |                | ES                | 14              | Not given                                    | 4.1 ug/100 g dry wt                                         | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>BETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                             | Keenan, B.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Snallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                                     |
| 2716<br>Pancreas   |                | X-ray spectrom    | 3               | Not given                                    | 2.86 ppm dry wt                                             | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Hangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Zatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.N.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2717<br>Spleen     |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.72 ppm (16%)<br>b) 2.11 ppm (38%)<br>c) 1.97 ppm (40%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; BETALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; BERYLLIUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |

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Nickel  
7440-02-0

WI

AtW 58.71, BP 1455 C, BP 2837 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 2090 C, 100 mm Hg at 2370 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                | MEAN                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                     |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 2718<br>Urine | Dermal<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) 30.0-120.0 ug/l<br>b) 62.0-93.5 ug/l<br>c) 25.0-96.0 ug/l<br>d) 9.0-40.0 ug/l<br>e) 6.0-10.0 ug/l | a) 89.6 ug/l<br>b) 78.3 ug/l<br>c) 56.5 ug/l<br>d) 20.3 ug/l<br>e) 7.4 ug/l | a) Workroom air, 0.12-0.16 ug/cu m<br>b) Workroom air, 0.12-0.14 ug/cu m<br>c) Workroom air, 0.05-0.07 ug/cu m<br>d) Workroom air, 0.03-0.04 ug/cu m<br>e) Control with minimal exposure<br>Concentrations obtained from figures.<br>Concentrations in workers' urine<br>following 3 wk vacation, 4.0-6.5<br>ug/l.<br><br>3 males aged 29-30 yr, 1 female aged<br>43 yr and 1 control aged 53 yr, all<br>employed at electroplating shop.<br><br>METALS; NICKEL; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; FINLAND | Tola, S.<br>Kilpio, J.<br>Virtamo, H.<br>1979 |

Nicotine (8 CI)  
 Pyridine, 3-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)-, (S)- (9 CI)  
 54-11-5  
 C10-H14-N2  
 MW 162.23, MP <-80 C, BP 247 C (partial decomp) at 745 mm Hg, 123-125 C at 17 mm Hg, VP 1 mm Hg at 61.8 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD                  | NUMBER OF CASES                | RANGE                                                                              | MEAN                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2719<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                                 | a) 10<br>b) 5<br>c) 10<br>d) 5 | a) 15.5-40.7 ng/ml<br>b) 23.8-48.4 ng/ml<br>c) 5.4-21.8 ng/ml<br>d) 6.1-10.6 ng/ml | a) 26.5 ng/ml<br>b) 38.2 ng/ml<br>c) 12.2 ng/ml<br>d) 8.0 ng/ml | a) Females 2 min after cigarette<br>b) Males 2 min after cigarette<br>c) Females while taking 2 mg nicotine gum<br>d) Males while taking 2 mg nicotine gum<br>Significant difference between male and females after cigarette.<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Smokers, aged 21-57 yr, attending the Haudsley Hospital Smokers Clinic in London, United Kingdom<br><br>NICOTINE; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; SEX;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; UNITED KINGDOM | Russell, M.A.<br>Feyerabend, C.<br>Cole, P.V.<br>1976                                         |
| 2720<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Inhalation              | GC                                 | 10                             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                       | a) 34.7 ng/ml<br>b) 29.1 ng/ml<br>c) 17.7 ng/ml                 | a) Full-length cigarettes<br>b) 3/4-length cigarettes<br>c) 1/2-length cigarettes<br>after 48 hr of smoking ad libitum, usual brand, length of the tobacco column altered as indicated.<br>Significant, P<0.001.<br><br>Smokers, 24-65 yr old, mean of 26.7 cigarettes/day.<br><br>SMOKING; TOBACCOS; NICOTINE; ADULTS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                            | Russell, M.A.H.<br>Setton, S.R.<br>Feyerabend, C.<br>Saloojee, Y.<br>1980                     |
| 2721<br>Breast<br>fluid  |                         | GC/MS<br>Selected ion<br>recording | a) 2<br>b) 1<br>c) 2           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) 46-60 ng/ml                                     | a) 0 ng/ml<br>b) 195 ng/ml<br>c) 55 ng/ml                       | a) Nonsmokers<br>b) 2 packs per day<br>c) 1 pack per day<br>Study done to determine exposure of breast tissues to exogenous substances.<br><br>Nonlactating women<br><br>ALKALOIDS; BREAST; CARCINOGENS;<br>MAMMARY GLANDS; NICOTINE; SMOKING                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Petrakis, N.L.<br>Gruenke, L.D.<br>Beelen, T.C.<br>Castagnoli, W., Jr.<br>Craig, J.C.<br>1978 |

Nitrate  
14797-55-8  
H-03  
HM 62.01

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2722<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | a) 17<br>b) 23  | a) >0-<80 ug/ml<br>b) >0-<10 ug/ml | a) 10.7 ug/ml<br>b) 3.0 ug/ml | a) Guatavilla residents drinking high-nitrate spring water (high cancer region)<br>b) Controls from Cali (low cancer region)<br>Wide variation within individuals over time.<br><br>Residents of Colombia from high and low cancer-risk regions.<br><br>NITRATES; COLOMBIA; URINE; NEOPLASMS; DRINKING WATER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Hawksworth, G.<br>Hill, H.J.<br>Gordillo, G.<br>Cuellar, C.<br>1978 |

Nitric acid sodium salt  
7631-99-4  
8-N-03.Wa  
HW 85.01, HP 308 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                           |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2723<br>Blood  | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 30.0 mg/l         | Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).<br><br>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.<br><br>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa<br>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.<br><br>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; METHOGLOBINS; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO | Standefor, J.C.<br>Jones, A.H.<br>Street, E.<br>Inserra, P.<br>1979 |
| 2724<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 19.5 mg/kg wet wt | Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).<br><br>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.<br><br>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa<br>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.<br><br>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; METHOGLOBINS; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO | Standefor, J.C.<br>Jones, A.H.<br>Street, E.<br>Inserra, P.<br>1979 |
| 2725<br>Muscle | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 26 mg/kg wet wt   | Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).<br><br>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.<br><br>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa<br>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.<br><br>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; METHOGLOBINS; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO | Standefor, J.C.<br>Jones, A.H.<br>Street, E.<br>Inserra, P.<br>1979 |

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Nitric acid sodium salt  
7631-99-4  
S-N-03.Na  
SW 85-01, HP 308 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE      | SEAN           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2726<br>Stomach | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 48 g/kg wet wt | <p>autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).</p> <p>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.</p> <p>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa.</p> <p>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.</p> <p>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; METHEMOGLOBIN; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO</p> | <p>Standefer, J.C.<br/>Jones, A.H.<br/>Street, E.<br/>Inserra, E.<br/>1979</p> |

Nitrous acid, sodium salt  
 7632-00-0  
 E-W-02.Wa  
 MW 69.01, MP 271 C, BP 320 C (decomp)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                           |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2727<br>Blood  | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 0.55 mg/l         | Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).<br><br>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.<br><br>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa<br>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.<br><br>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; HEMOGLOBINS; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO | Standefor, J.C.<br>Jones, A.H.<br>Street, E.<br>Inserra, R.<br>1979 |
| 2728<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 0.50 mg/kg wet wt | Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).<br><br>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.<br><br>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa<br>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.<br><br>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; HEMOGLOBINS; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO | Standefor, J.C.<br>Jones, A.H.<br>Street, E.<br>Inserra, R.<br>1979 |
| 2729<br>Muscle | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 0.70 mg/kg wet wt | Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 mg/l).<br><br>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.<br><br>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa<br>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.<br><br>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; HEMOGLOBINS; BILE; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO | Standefor, J.C.<br>Jones, A.H.<br>Street, E.<br>Inserra, R.<br>1979 |

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Nitrous acid, sodium salt  
 7632-00-0  
 H-H-02, Na  
 MW 69.01, BP 271 C, BP 320 C (decomp)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | REAS           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                        |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2730<br>Stomach | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 1               | Not given | 96 g/kg wet wt | <p>Autopsy 5 hr after death following ingestion of estimated 50 g Na nitrite. Nitrate and nitrite salts are not detected in bile, vitreous humor or liver (detection limit - 0.20 ug/l).</p> <p>34-yr-old white male, 78 kg.</p> <p>Microscopy revealed congestion of vessels of the gastric mucosa, lungs, liver, spleen, and kidneys, and extravasation of erythrocytes of the gastric mucosa.</p> <p>90% of hemoglobin converted to methemoglobin.</p> <p>NITRATES; AUTOPSIES; CASE HISTORIES; HEMOGLOBINS; BILIR; BLOOD; KIDNEYS; LIVER; MUSCLES; STOMACH; SUICIDE; NEW MEXICO</p> | <p>Standefor, J.C.<br/>         Jones, A.H.<br/>         Street, E.<br/>         Innes, R.<br/>         1979</p> |

Nerzineidine (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                              | MEAN                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2731<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | HPLC              | 15              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) 288-1523 nmol/l | a) 663 ± or - 50<br>nmol/l<br>b) 882 ± or - 90<br>nmol/l<br>c) 868 ± or - 84<br>nmol/l<br>d) 856 ± or - 81<br>nmol/l<br>e) Not given | a) 1 wk<br>b) 2 wk<br>c) 4 wk<br>d) 6 wk<br>e) Range of individual values, first week excluded<br>a)-d) range of means<br>Dose, 200 mg/day, 6 wk.<br><br>Adult in-patients with primary depressive illness.<br><br>10 of 15 showed reduced depression. Fewer side-effects than with amitriptyline therapy.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; UNITED KINGDOM | Coppen, A.<br>Bao, V.A.R.<br>Swade, C.<br>Wood, K.<br>1979 |

o-Amsamide, N-((1-ethyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)methyl)-5-sulfamoyl- (8 CI)  
 Benzamide, 5-(aminosulfonyl)-N-((1-ethyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)methyl)-2-methoxy- (9 CI)  
 15676-16-1  
 C15-H23-N3-O4-S  
 MW 341.43, BP 175-182 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2732<br>Blood,<br>plasma       | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 12              | 0-2.2 ng/ml | Not given | Means before to 4 wk on 800 mg/day. Maximal effect after 1 wk. Estimated from graph. Marked individual variation. Correlated with prolactin, $r=0.73$ .<br><br>Psychotic women with thought disorders, delusions, and auditory hallucinations. No organic brain disorder, somatic disease, alcoholism or drug abuse. Ages 33 to 65 yr.<br><br>Side effects included: mild extrapyramidal effects, tension in breasts, somnolence. Reduction in 2 psychopathological rating parameters within 10 days.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; SWEDEN; BLOOD PLASMA; SPINAL FLUID; HORMONES; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; ADULTS | Bjerkenstedt, L.<br>Harnryd, C.<br>Sedval, G.<br>1979 |
| 2733<br>Cerebrospinal<br>fluid | Ingestion      | RIA               | 6               | 5-42 ng/ml  | 20 ng/ml  | After 4th wk on 800 mg/day. Correlated with plasma level, $r=0.80$ . Pretreatment level about 4 ng/ml. Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Psychotic women with thought disorders, delusions, and auditory hallucinations. No organic brain disorder, somatic disease, alcoholism or drug abuse. Ages 33 to 65 yr.<br><br>Side effects included: mild extrapyramidal effects, tension in breasts, somnolence. Reduction in 2 psychopathological rating parameters within 10 days.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; SWEDEN; BLOOD PLASMA; SPINAL FLUID; HORMONES; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; ADULTS                           | Bjerkenstedt, L.<br>Harnryd, C.<br>Sedval, G.<br>1979 |

o-tolamide, 4-amino-5-chloro-N-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
 Benxamide, 4-amino-5-chloro-N-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-2-methoxy- (9 CI)  
 164-62-5  
 C16-H22-Cl-N3-O2  
 MW 299.41, MP Dihydrochloride monohydrate 145 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                               | MEAN                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2734<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 11              | a) 26-147 ng/ml<br>b) 47-204 ng/ml | a) 71.3 ± or - 11.6<br>ng/ml<br>b) 126.7 ± or - 16.3<br>ng/ml | a) 3 hr after 3 x 10 mg/day for 28<br>days<br>b) 3 hr after 3 x 20 mg/day for 28<br>days<br><br>Patients, ages 63.9 ± or - 2.3 yr,<br>with idiopathic parkinsonism.<br><br>Increased tremor dose-related.<br><br>DOGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>AGE; ADULTS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES;<br>NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; UNITED<br>KINGDOM | Bateman, D.W.<br>Kahn, C.<br>Legg, W.J.<br>Feid, J.L.<br>1978 |

Oleann-12-en-30-oic acid, 3beta-hydroxy-11-oxo-, hydrogen succinate (8 CI)  
 Oleann-12-en-29-oic acid, 3-(3-carboxy-1-oxopropoxy)-11-oxo-, (3beta,20beta)- (9 CI)  
 5697-56-3  
 C34-H50-O7  
 MW 570.74, BP 291-294 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2735<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 12<br>b) 6   | a) 11-80 ug/ml<br>b) 14.5-21 ug/ml | a) 31 ug/ml<br>b) 16 ug/ml | <p>a) Healed ulcers. Patient differences significant</p> <p>b) Unhealed ulcers</p> <p>Means are geometric. Group mean differences highly significant.</p> <p>19-63 yr old patients with duodenal ulcers in Australia.</p> <p>Single or multiple controllable side effects of: hypertension, weight gain, edema, hypokalemia. 19 of 20 had reduced need for antacids. Ulcer healing greater than in controls.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM;<br/>         ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br/>         DISEASES; AUSTRALIA; GASTROINTESTINAL<br/>         SYSTEM; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS;<br/>         ANALGESICS; HYPERTENSION; STEROIDS</p> | Young, G.P.<br>St. John, D.J.B.<br>Coventry, D.A.<br>1979 |

p-Acetophenetidide (8 CI)  
 Acetamide, N-(4-ethoxyphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 62-44-2  
 C10-H13-N-O2  
 MW 179.21, BP 134-145 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | TEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2736<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | RIA<br>TLC        | 19              | a) 100-780 ng/ml<br>b) 80-735 ng/ml<br>c) 222-0.21 ng/ml<br>d) 92-0.80 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) TLC, correlation coefficient 0.997 with RIA, 17 volunteers, 325 mg<br>b) RIA, correlation coefficient 0.997 with TLC, 17 volunteers, 325 mg<br>c) One male, 1 hr (peak)-12 hr after 250 mg, RIA<br>d) One male 1.67 hr (peak)-12 hr after 250 mg, RIA.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NORTH CAROLINA; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD PLASMA; DOGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Findlay, J.W.A.<br>DeAngelis, H.L.<br>Butz, P.F.<br>Sailstad, J.B.<br>Welch, R.H.<br>1979                                                                  |
| 2737<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 7               | a) 0.27-1.3 ug/ml<br>b) 2.41-4.06 ug/ml                                      | a) 0.143 ug/ml<br>b) 3.14 ug/ml                              | a) Phenacetin<br>b) Principal metabolite, N-acetyl-p-aminophenol<br>Range of subjects' 0-7 hr average levels and mean of all subjects after 5 900-mg doses at 6-wk intervals. Levels calculated from area under the curve.<br><br>Subjects 21-42 yr, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS             | Alvarez, A.P.<br>Kappas, A.<br>Eisenman, J.L.<br>Anderson, K.E.<br>Pantuck, C.B.<br>Pantuck, E.J.<br>Hsiao, K.-C.<br>Garland, W.A.<br>Conney, A.H.<br>1979 |
| 2739<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | TLC<br>GC/MS      | 7               | 2.6-14.3 mg/24 hr                                                            | Not given                                                    | Levels of metabolite 3-methylthio-4-hydroxyacetanilide after 1000-1800 mg phenacetin.<br><br>Healthy volunteers 18-44 yr old<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; IN VIVO ANALYSIS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEW JERSEY; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                   | Flutch, A.<br>Levin, W.<br>Chang, S.L.<br>Vane, F.<br>Conney, A.H.<br>1978                                                                                 |



p-Dioxane (8 CI)  
 1,4-Dioxane (9 CI)  
 123-91-1  
 C4-H8-O2  
 BW 88.10, BP 11.80 C, BP 101.1 C, VP 40 mm Hg at 25.2 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2739<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Inhalation     | GC/MS             | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 1.2 ug/ml<br>b) 8.5 ug/ml<br>c) 12.5 ug/ml<br>d) 0.25 ug/ml | a) 0.5 hr<br>b) 2 hr<br>c) 6 hr<br>d) 12 hr<br>During and after 6-hr exposure to 50 ppm.<br><br>Healthy male subjects (mean age 44 yr, mean weight 84 kg).<br><br>Eye irritation during exposure.<br><br>DIOXANES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES         | Young, J.D.<br>Braun, W.E.<br>Rampy, L.W.<br>Chenoweth, H.B.<br>Blau, G.E.<br>1977 |
| 2740<br>Urine            | Inhalation     | GC/MS             | 4               | 2,715-4,287 ug/12 hr                                         | 3233 ug/12 hr                                                  | Total excretion, 6-hr exposure to 50 ppm. Beta-hydroxyethoxycetic acid metabolite also measured.<br><br>Healthy male subjects (mean age 44 yr, mean weight 84 kg).<br><br>Eye irritation during exposure.<br><br>DIOXANES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES | Young, J.D.<br>Braun, W.E.<br>Rampy, L.W.<br>Chenoweth, H.B.<br>Blau, G.E.<br>1977 |

p-Hydroxyphenylacetic acid (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                          | MEAN                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2741<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | a) 10.3-24.6 mg/24 hr<br>b) 14.5-22.4 mg/24 hr | a) 18.7 mg/24 hr<br>b) 20.0 mg/24 hr | a) Standard drug formulation<br>b) Delayed absorption tablets<br>Dosage 2.5-3.5 g/day levodopa.<br><br>2 male and 2 female parkinsonian patients aged 61-68 yr.<br><br>Gastrointestinal side effects with delayed release form.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Sandler, M.<br>Ruthven, C.R.J.<br>Goodwin, B.L.<br>Hunter, K.R.<br>Stern, G.M.<br>1974 |

Phenethylamine (8 CI)  
 Benzocetaminine (9 CI)  
 68-04-0  
 CS-H11-M  
 BW 121.18, BP 194.5-195 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | SEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2742<br>Blood |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 280 ug/100 ml | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; HEPHIDINES;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE;<br>DRUG ABUSE | Siek, T.J.<br>1978 |

Phenethylamine, alpha-methyl-, (+)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenesethanamine, alpha-methyl-, (+)- (9 CI)  
 300-62-9  
 C9-813-W  
 MW 135.20, BP 200-203 C at 760 mm Hg, 82-85 C at 13 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                   | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 2743<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | a               | a) 31.5-6.0 ng/ml<br>b) 32.0-10.5 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 1 and 48 hr after 10 mg<br>(+)-amphetamine with NaHCO <sub>3</sub> . Initial value, 21 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>b) 1 and 48 hr after 10 mg<br>(-)-amphetamine with NaHCO <sub>3</sub> . Initial value, 13 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>Estimated from graph. Data available for dose as racemic amphetamine with acid and basic urinary pH.<br><br>3 males and 1 female, ages 22-26 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; KANSAS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLISM; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS | Wan, S.H.<br>Matin, S.P.<br>Azarnoff, D.L.<br>1978 |
| 2744<br>Saliva           | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | a               | a) 110-13.5 ng/ml<br>b) 120-30 ng/ml    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 2 and 48 hr after 10 mg<br>(+)-amphetamine with NaHCO <sub>3</sub> . Initial value, 69 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>b) 2 and 48 hr after 10 mg<br>(-)-amphetamine with NaHCO <sub>3</sub> . Initial value, 67 ng/ml at 0.5 hr<br>Estimated from graph. Data available for dose as racemic amphetamine with acid and basic urinary pH.<br><br>3 males and 1 female, ages 22-26 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; KANSAS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLISM; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS | Wan, S.H.<br>Matin, S.P.<br>Azarnoff, D.L.<br>1978 |

Phenethylamine, N-ethyl-alpha-methyl-N-(trifluoromethyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenesethanamine, N-ethyl-alpha-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)- (9 CI)  
 458-24-2  
 C12-H16-F3-N  
 MW 231.27, BP 108-112 C at 12 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DIAGN                                                        | DETH                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2745<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 0.081 ug/ml<br>b) 0.082 ug/ml<br>c) 0.008 ug/ml<br>d) 0.008 ug/ml | a) d-Penfluramine at 4 hr (0.018 ug/ml at 30 min and 0.022 ug/ml at 48 hr)<br>b) l-Penfluramine at 4 hr (0.012 ug/ml at 30 min and 0.019 ug/ml at 48 hr)<br>c) d-Worfenfluramine at 8 hr (<0.002 ug/ml at 30 min and 0.004 ug/ml at 48 hr)<br>d) l-Worfenfluramine at 8 hr (<0.002 ug/ml at 30 min and 0.005 ug/ml at 48 hr)<br>Peaks after 60-ng dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; ITALY | Garattini, S.<br>Caccia, S.<br>1979 |

Phenol  
109-95-2  
C6-H6-O  
MW 94.11, MP 40.85 C, BP 182 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 40.1 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                      | MEAN                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2746<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable                                                                                                             | 13.8 ppm                                                                              | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BICOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Loree, E.M.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Roseman, R.F.<br>1978   |
| 2747<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) 260.0 ppm<br>b) 5.5 ppm<br>c) 25.0 ppm<br>d) 0.5 ppm<br>e) 10.0 ppm<br>f) 1.00 ppm | a) Peak total phenol 8 hr after<br>Pepto-Bismol for 8 hr at 28.35 g/hr<br>b) Total phenol 40 hr after<br>Pepto-Bismol for 8 hr at 28.35 g/hr<br>c) Peak free phenol 8 hr after phenyl<br>salicylate for 8 hr at 90 mg/hr<br>d) Free phenol 72 hr after phenyl<br>salicylate for 8 hr at 90 mg/hr<br>e) Peak free phenol 8 hr after 1<br>chloraseptic lozenge every 2 hr for<br>16 hr<br>f) Free phenol 64 hr after 1<br>chloraseptic lozenge every 2 hr for 16<br>hr<br><br>49 yr old employee of Dow Chemical<br>U.S.A. in Michigan.<br><br>DRUGS; PHENOLS; URINE; CONFIRMATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; MICHIGAN | Fishbeck, W.A.<br>Langner, R.R.<br>Koriba, R.J.<br>1975 |

Phenol, m-(2-aminoethyl)- (8 CI)  
 Phenol, 3-(2-aminoethyl)- (9 CI)  
 588-05-6  
 C8-H11-N-O  
 MW 137.18, BP 164-165 C (crystals from benzene and alcohol)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2748<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | 4               | a) 0.6-1.6 mg/24 hr<br>b) 0.6-2.4 mg/24 hr | a) 0.95 mg/24 hr<br>b) 1.65 mg/24 hr | a) Standard drug formulation<br>b) Delayed absorption tablets<br>Dosage 2.5-3.5 g/day levodopa.<br><br>2 male and 2 female parkinsonian patients aged 61-68 yr.<br><br>Gastrointestinal side effects with delayed release form.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Sandler, H.<br>Pethven, C.R.J.<br>Goodwin, B.L.<br>Hunter, K.R.<br>Stearns, G.H.<br>1974 |

Phenol, p-amino- (8 CI)  
 Phenol, 4-amino- (9 CI)  
 123-30-8  
 C6-H7-N-O  
 MW 109.12, MP 189.6-190.2 C, commercial 186 C, BP 284 C (decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | MEAN  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2749<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | Not given | 24.0% | 6x100 mg tablets of phenazopyridine hydrochloride. % of dose in 24-hr urine.<br><br>6 healthy males, aged 25 to 40 yrs.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; CANADA | Johnson, W.J.<br>Chartrand, A.<br>1976 |



Phenol, p-nitro- (8 CI)  
 Phenol, 4-nitro- (9 CI)  
 100-02-7  
 C6-H5-W-03  
 BW 139.11, MP 114.9-115.6 C, BP 279 C (decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                         |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2750<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 4               | a) 0.08-0.20 mg/l<br>b) 0.16-0.61 mg/l<br>c) 0.04-0.11 mg/l<br>d) 0.10-0.30 mg/l | a) 0.13 mg/l (0.29 mg/24 hr)<br>b) 0.34 mg/l (0.58 mg/24 hr)<br>c) 0.06 mg/l (0.13 mg/24 hr)<br>d) 0.17 mg/l (0.30 mg/24 hr) | a) 2 mg/day of methyl parathion<br>b) 4 mg/day of methyl parathion<br>c) 1 mg/day of ethyl parathion<br>d) 2 mg/day of ethyl parathion<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; IOWA; PHENOLS | Morgan, D.P.<br>Hetzler, H.L.<br>Slach, E.F.<br>Lin, L.L.<br>1977 |

Phenol, pentachloro-  
 87-86-5  
 C6-H-Cl5-O  
 BW 264.35, MP 190-191 C, BP 304-310 C (decomp), VP 40 mm Hg at 211.2 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                         | MEAN                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2751<br>Adipose          |                | GC-EC             | 25                      | Not detected - 0.57 ppb                                       | 0.14 ± or - 0.04 ppb                                                                                        | Non-occupational exposure. Limit of detection 5 ppb.<br><br>Adipose tissue via medical examiners at hospitals in Kyoto and Osaka in 1974, children and adults.<br><br>JAPAN; PENTACHLOROPHENOL; PHTHALS;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; INSECTICIDES; FUNGICIDES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Oke, T.<br>1979                                                         |
| 2752<br>Adipose          |                | GC-EC             | 10                      | 10-40 ppb                                                     | 23 ppb                                                                                                      | Anterior abdominal wall tissue.<br><br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Horgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980               |
| 2753<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC-EC             | a) 23<br>b) 23<br>c) 14 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                  | a) 15.86 ug/l<br>b) 15.69 ug/l<br>c) 15.00 ug/l                                                             | a) Patients on hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, predialysis<br>b) Patients on hemodialysis for chronic renal failure, postdialysis<br>c) Controls<br><br>Patients at Charity Hospital in New Orleans, Louisiana, and relatives of patients (controls) or workers at the unit (controls)<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; LOUISIANA;<br>DCE; DDT; PENTACHLOROPHENOL                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Pearson, J.E.<br>Schultz, C.D.<br>Evers, J.E.<br>Gonzalez, P.H.<br>1976 |
| 2754<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | GC-EC             | a) 33<br>b) 25          | a) 10-98 ppb<br>b) 11-120 ppb<br>c) 10-98 ppb<br>d) 11-71 ppb | a) 29.12 ± or - 18.7 ppb<br>b) 48.45 ± or - 20.5 ppb<br>c) 29.75 ± or - 24.3 ppb<br>d) 35.0 ± or - 20.2 ppb | a) City water users<br>b) Well water users<br>c) Subgroup, 12 city water users in a), 10 with detectable water levels (117.2 plus or minus 88.7 ppb)<br>d) Subgroup, 10 well water users in b), 8 with detectable water levels (54.5 ± or - 23.4 ppb)<br>Limits of detection: water 0.3 ppb serum 30 ppb.<br><br>50 white females, Dade County FL, each with drinking usage pattern > 5 yr.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS | Horgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980               |

Phenol, 2,2'-methylenebis(3,4,6-trichloro-  
70-30-8  
C13-H6-Cl6-O2  
MW 406.92, MP 164-165 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES           | RANGE                                                                                                                             | SEAS                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2755<br>Blood         | Dermal         | GC-EC             | a) 43<br>b) 10<br>c) 10   | a) 9.0-11.8 ug/ml<br>b) 638.7-395.4 ug/ml<br>c) 655.3-330.8 ug/ml                                                                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Range of mean initial levels before using phisohex or Hyperphase<br>b) Peak (wk 6) and 8-wk value for phisohex means<br>c) Peak (wk 4) and 8-wk value for Hyperphase means<br>Daily complete body washing, 3 min, 30 ml containing 900 ug hexachlorophene, then rinse, during 8-wk period. Levels returned to normal 2-3 wk after ending use. No age, sex, body weight, or race effects.<br><br>Adults without skin or systemic disease.<br><br>No adverse systemic effects.<br><br>HEXACHLOROPHENE; ADULTS;<br>HYPOACCUMULATION; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Calemick, B.<br>Costello, C.H.<br>Ryan, J.P.<br>DiGregorio, G.J.<br>1975                 |
| 2756<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 1                         | 80-50 ug/ml                                                                                                                       | Not given                                              | Levels 24 and 48 hr after ingestion, respectively. Infant accidentally fed 10-15 ml phisohex (100 ug/kg hexachlorophene) was later admitted to hospital for gastric washings.<br><br>8 day old, 2,800 gm Puerto Rican.<br><br>Vomiting, diarrhea, dehydration, lethargy, poor response to painful stimulation, facial twitching, accentuated blinking, exaggerated startle response.<br><br>AGE: NEWBORN; BLOOD PLASMA; CASE HISTORIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; HEXACHLOROPHENE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; MASSACHUSETTS                                | Berskovitz, J.<br>Rogman, H.P.<br>1979                                                   |
| 2757<br>Blood, whole  | Dermal         | GC                | a) 166<br>b) 380<br>c) 32 | a) 0.280 + or - 0.295 to 0.771 + or - 0.400 umol/l<br>b) 0.122 + or - 0.105 to 0.161 + or - 0.183 umol/l<br>c) 0.159-0.220 umol/l | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given           | a) Range of means. 382 specimens from 1-10 day old infants undergoing routine skin care with phisohex (3.0% hexachlorophene)<br>b) Range of means. 3-7 day old infants undergoing routine skin care with phisohex (0.75% hexachlorophene)<br>c) Range of means. Newborns powdered 3-14 days with 0.5% hexachlorophene talc (0.5 ug/day)<br><br>DRUGS; HEXACHLOROPHENE; BLOOD; INFANTS; NEWBORN; AUSTRALIA                                                                                                                                                    | Flueckhahn, V.D.<br>Ballard, B.A.<br>Banks, J.M.<br>Collins, B.G.<br>Flett, P.T.<br>1978 |
| 2759<br>Integument    | Dermal         | Radioactivity     | 6                         | a) 0.070-0.877 ug/sq cm<br>b) 0.001-0.170 ug/sq cm                                                                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                           | a) 10 min<br>b) 2 days<br>Uptake of label in dermis and epidermis after washing with 8% conventional soap suspension or 10% ccn-soap detergent.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUGHANTS; SKIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Black, J.G.<br>Sprott, W.E.<br>Howes, D.<br>Fetherford, T.<br>1974                       |

Phenol, 2,3,4,5-tetrachloro-  
 4901-51-3  
 C6-H2-Cl4-O  
 MW 231.99, MP 116-117 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RESULTS       | YIELD         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2759<br>Adipose         |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.19 ppm<br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES; FICRIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ACUTS                                        | Morgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |
| 2760<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | GC-EC             | 59              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.08 ppm<br>56 white females Dade County FL, each<br>with drinking water usage pattern > 5<br>yr.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES; FICRIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ACUTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |

Phenol, 2,3,4,6-tetrachloro-  
 58-90-2  
 C6-H2-Cl4-O  
 MW 231.9, BP 69-70 C, 288 C (decomp), VP 1 mm Hg at 100.0 C

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2761<br>Adipose      |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.09 ppm<br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; PICNIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ACULTS                                  | Morgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaeffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |
| 2762<br>Blood, serum |                | GC-EC             | 58              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.04 ppm<br>58 white females Dade County, FL, each with drinking water usage pattern > 5 yr.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; PICNIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ACULTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaeffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |

Phenol, 2,3,5-trichloro-  
 933-74-8  
 C6-H3-Cl3-O  
 SW 197.45, MP 62 C, BP 248.5-249.5 at 250 mm Hg

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2763<br>Adipose      |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected | Limits of detection 0.24 ppm<br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS                                 | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaeffenberger, C.D.<br>1990 |
| 2764<br>Blood, serum |                | GC-EC             | 58              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 2.10 ppm<br>58 white females, Dade County FL, each with drinking water usage pattern > 5 yr.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaeffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |
| 2765<br>Blood, serum |                | GC-EC             | 58              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.78 ppm<br>58 white females, Dade County FL, each with drinking water usage pattern > 5 yr.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaeffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |

Phenol, 2,4-dichloro-  
120-83-2  
C6-H4-Cl2-O  
BP 163.0, BP 45 C, BP 209-210 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | HEAV           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2766<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected  | <p>Limit of detection 4.69 ppm</p> <p>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL.</p> <p>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>Morgade, C. Barquest, A. Pfaffenberger, C.D. 1980</p>                                             |
| 2767<br>Urine   |                | GC-EC             | 2               | 274-1.1 ppm   | Not applicable | <p>Change, 1 to 34 days after 170.1-g ingestion of 75% dichlofenthion by a 62-yr-old.</p> <p>Suicidal ingestion.</p> <p>Slow onset and evolution of cholinergic symptoms. Deceptively mild initially, later severe &amp; life-threatening due to respiratory embarrassment. Protracted, waxing and waning clinical course.</p> <p>Delayed onset of respiratory insufficiency and other cholinergic effects. Bleeding from the GI tract, hypokalemia, mild encephalopathy.</p> <p>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; OSGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIFLORIN; SEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES</p> | <p>Davies, J.E. Barquest, A. Freed, V.H. Haque, R. Morgade, C. Sonneborn, R.E. Vaclavek, C. 1975</p> |

Phenol, 2,4,5-trichloro-  
 94-95-4  
 C6-H3-Cl3-O  
 MW 197.5, BP 252 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 72 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 276A<br>Adipose         |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.32 ppm<br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ACULTS                                         | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1990 |
| 2769<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | GC-EC             | 5A              | None detected | None detected | Limits of detection 0.07 ppm<br>59 white females, Dade County FL,<br>each with drinking water usage<br>pattern > 5 yr.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ACULTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1990 |



Phenol, 2,4,6-trichloro-  
 88-06-2  
 C6-H3-Cl3-O  
 MW 197.5, MP 68 C, BP 244.5 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 76.5 C

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | REAS          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                 |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2770<br>Adipose      |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.09 ppm<br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS                                 | Morgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |
| 2771<br>Blood, serum |                | GC-EC             | 58              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.03 ppm<br>58 white females Dade County FL, each with drinking water usage pattern > 5 yr.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER; ADULTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |

Phenol, 4-bromo-2,5-dichloro-  
 1980-82-7  
 C6-43-82-Cl2-0  
 88 281.49

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 2772<br>Adipose         |                | GC-EC             | 10              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.15 ppm<br>Autopsies by medical examiner, Dade County, FL.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ADULTS                                        | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |
| 2773<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | GC-EC             | 58              | None detected | None detected | Limit of detection 0.03 ppm<br>58 white females, Dade County FL,<br>each with drinking water usage<br>pattern > 5 yr.<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PENTACHLOROPHENOL; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; FUNGICIDES; PESTICIDE<br>RESIDUES; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; DRINKING WATER;<br>ADULTS | Morgade, C.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Pfaffenberger, C.D.<br>1980 |

Phenothiazine, 10-(2-(1-methyl-2-piperidyl)ethyl)-2-(methylthio)- (8 CI)  
 10H-Phenothiazine, 10-(2-(1-methyl-2-piperidinyl)ethyl)-2-(methylthio)- (9 CI)  
 50-52-2  
 C21-H26-N2-S2  
 MW 370.56, MP 72-74 C, BP 230 C at 0.02 mm Hg

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                              |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2774<br>Blood  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry<br>GC | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 7.0 mg/l<br>b) 8.0 mg/l       | a) 18-yr-old woman, accidental overdose<br>b) 30-yr-old woman, suicide<br>Data given for distribution of metabolites (oxidation products)<br><br>Patients died of an overdose, accidental in one case, suicide in the other.<br><br>BLOOD; BRAIN; DRUG ABUSE; DRUGS;<br>KIDNEYS; LIVER; SUICIDE; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; METABOLITES | Dinovo, E.C.<br>Bost, R.O.<br>Sunshine, I.<br>Gottschalk, L.A.<br>1978 |
| 2775<br>Brain  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry<br>GC | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 9.26 mg/kg<br>b) 8.94 mg/kg   | a) 18-yr-old woman, accidental overdose<br>b) 30-yr-old woman, suicide<br>Data given for distribution of metabolites (oxidation products)<br><br>Patients died of an overdose, accidental in one case, suicide in the other.<br><br>BLOOD; BRAIN; DRUG ABUSE; DRUGS;<br>KIDNEYS; LIVER; SUICIDE; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; METABOLITES | Dinovo, E.C.<br>Bost, R.O.<br>Sunshine, I.<br>Gottschalk, L.A.<br>1978 |
| 2776<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | Fluorometry<br>GC | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 22.78 mg/kg<br>b) 10.20 mg/kg | a) 18-yr-old woman, accidental overdose<br>b) 30-yr-old woman, suicide<br>Data given for distribution of metabolites (oxidation products)<br><br>Patients died of an overdose, accidental in one case, suicide in the other.<br><br>BLOOD; BRAIN; DRUG ABUSE; DRUGS;<br>KIDNEYS; LIVER; SUICIDE; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; METABOLITES | Dinovo, E.C.<br>Bost, R.O.<br>Sunshine, I.<br>Gottschalk, L.A.<br>1978 |
| 2777<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry<br>GC | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 50.40 mg/kg<br>b) 24.24 mg/kg | a) 18-yr-old woman, accidental overdose<br>b) 30-yr-old woman, suicide<br>Data given for distribution of metabolites (oxidation products)<br><br>Patients died of an overdose, accidental in one case, suicide in the other.<br><br>BLOOD; BRAIN; DRUG ABUSE; DRUGS;<br>KIDNEYS; LIVER; SUICIDE; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; METABOLITES | Dinovo, E.C.<br>Bost, R.O.<br>Sunshine, I.<br>Gottschalk, L.A.<br>1978 |
| 2778<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry<br>GC | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 46.0 mg/l<br>b) 36.0 mg/l     | a) 19-yr-old woman, accidental overdose<br>b) 30-yr-old woman, suicide<br>Data given for distribution of metabolites (oxidation products)<br><br>Patients died of an overdose, accidental in one case, suicide in the other.<br><br>BLOOD; BRAIN; DRUG ABUSE; DRUGS;<br>KIDNEYS; LIVER; SUICIDE; SEDATIVES;<br>URINE; METABOLITES | Dinovo, E.C.<br>Bost, R.O.<br>Sunshine, I.<br>Gottschalk, L.A.<br>1978 |

Phenothiazine, 2-chloro-10-(3-(dimethylamino)propyl)- (R CI)  
 10H-Phenothiazine-10-propanamine, 2-chloro-N,N-dimethyl- (R CI)  
 50-53-3  
 C17-H19-Cl-N2-S  
 MW 319.74, 4P Picrate 172-173 C, BP 200-205 C at 0.8 mm Hg

| ISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2779<br>Blood |                |                   | 11              | 0.1-25.0 ug/ml | 5.3 ug/ml | <p>Death caused by drug combinations</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p> | <p>Finkle, B.S.<br/>         McCloskey, K.L.<br/>         Goodman, L.S.<br/>         1970</p> |

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                                                | SEAL                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2780<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 18<br>b) 18<br>c) 32 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                         | a) 4.2 ug/dl<br>b) 5.0 ug/dl<br>c) 4.8 ug/dl     | a) 3000 units of vitamin D2 in capsules weekly for 4 mo. Level at start of study<br>b) 3000 units of vitamin D2 in capsules weekly for 4 mo. Level at end of study<br>c) Vitamin-D-fortified flour for 6 mo. Level at end of study.<br><br>Asians in Glasgow, 20 adults and 46 children from 14 families.<br><br>Some subjects had biochemical abnormalities suggestive of rickets or osteomalacia.<br><br>CALCIUM; METALS; BLOOD SERUM; VITAMIN D; ASIA; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; DIETS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                         | Pietrek, J.<br>Windo, J.<br>Preece, S.A.<br>O'Riordan, J.L.H.<br>1976 |
| 2781<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Colorimetry       | 1                       | a) 0.7-1.3 ug/100 ml<br>b) 3.4-1.8 ug/100 ml<br>c) 3.5-3.1 ug/100 ml | a) 1.0 ug/100 ml<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) Before oral Ca, PO4, & vitamin D therapy, on controlled Ca & PO4 intake 3 days<br>b) Post 2nd infusion, 4.3g Ca IV during 15 days<br>Observed progressive demineralization on oral therapy but increased bone density on IV.<br><br>Teenage female with spastic quadriplegia, immobilized from infancy.<br><br>IV Ca relieved symptoms of anticonvulsant-related rickets and osteoporosis. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO4 ineffective.<br><br>IV Ca promoted remineralization of bones and reduced urine PO4. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO4 ineffective.<br><br>CALCIUM; MINERAL METABOLISM; ANTICONVULSANTS; PENNSYLVANIA; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; DISEASES; VITAMIN D; HORMONES; DRUG THERAPY; BONE DISEASES; PROSPHOSUS | Latorre, H.<br>Kenny, F.E.<br>1974                                    |
| 2782<br>Urine           |                | Colorimetry       | 1                       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                               | a) 414 ug/24 hr<br>b) 300 ug/24 hr               | a) Before oral Ca, PO4, and vitamin D therapy, on controlled Ca and PO4 intake 3 days<br>b) After 2nd infusion, 4.3g Ca IV during 15 days<br><br>Teenage female with spastic quadriplegia, immobilized from infancy.<br><br>IV Ca relieved symptoms of anticonvulsant-related rickets and osteoporosis. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO4 ineffective.<br><br>IV Ca promoted remineralization of bones and reduced urine PO4. Oral Ca, vitamin D, and PO4 ineffective.<br><br>CALCIUM; MINERAL METABOLISM; ANTICONVULSANTS; PENNSYLVANIA; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; DISEASES; VITAMIN D; HORMONES; DRUG THERAPY; BONE DISEASES; PROSPHOSUS; CASE HISTORIES                                                                       | Latorre, H.<br>Kenny, F.E.<br>1974                                    |

Phosphoric acid, diethyl ester  
 598-02-7  
 C4-H11-O4-P  
 BW 154.10, BP 203.3 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                         |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2783<br>Blood | Ingestion<br>Dermal | GC/MS             | 3               | <0.05-0.32 ppm                         | Not given                    | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PNEUMOLIS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                          | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2784<br>Brain | Ingestion           | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable                         | 0.154 ppm                    | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PNEUMOLIS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                          | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2785<br>Liver | Ingestion           | GC/MS             | 2               | <0.05-1.58 ppm                         | Not given                    | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PNEUMOLIS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                          | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2786<br>Urine | Ingestion           | GC/MS             | 2               | <0.05-24.5 ppm                         | Not given                    | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PNEUMOLIS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                          | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2787<br>Urine |                     |                   | a) 27<br>b) 14  | a) 0.10-2.44 ppm<br>b) 0.04-0.12 ppm   | a) 0.49 ppm<br>b) 0.06 ppm   | a) Individuals exposed to Dasanit,<br>Phorate, and Di-Syston<br>b) Unexposed<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>PNEUMOLIS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH<br>CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS             | Shafik, H.T.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>1976                             |
| 2788<br>Urine | Ingestion           | GC                | 4               | a) 0.04-0.14 mg/l<br>b) 0.09-0.41 mg/l | a) 0.07 mg/l<br>b) 0.17 mg/l | a) 1 mg/day ethyl parathion<br>b) 2 mg/day ethyl parathion<br>Total excreted per day was 0.16 mg<br>for a) and 0.30 mg for b).<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; IOWA; PNEUMOLIS | Morgan, D.P.<br>Metzler, E.L.<br>Slack, E.F.<br>Lin, L.L.<br>1977 |

Phosphoric acid, dimethyl ester  
813-78-5  
C2-H7-O4-P  
MW 126.05, BP 172 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                         |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2789<br>Blood | Ingestion<br>Dermal | GC/MS             | 3               | < 0.05-38 ppm                            | Not given                    | Accidental pesticide poisoning.<br><br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                        | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2790<br>Liver | Ingestion           | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable                           | 60 ppm                       | Pesticide poisoning.<br><br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                   | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2791<br>Urine |                     | GC/MS             | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable   | a) 5 ppm<br>b) 4.04 ppm      | a) After ingesting dicotyledons<br>b) After ingesting chlorpyrifos and<br>malathion<br><br>Accidental pesticide-ingestion<br>patients.<br><br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Hoseman, R.F.<br>1978             |
| 2792<br>Urine |                     |                   | a) 27<br>b) 14  | a) <0.005-0.06 ppm<br>b) <0.005-0.04 ppm | a) 0.017 ppm<br>b) 0.015 ppm | a) Individuals exposed to Dasanit,<br>Phorate, and Di-Syston<br>b) Unexposed<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>PHENOLS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH<br>CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                          | Shafik, M.T.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>1976                             |
| 2793<br>Urine | Ingestion           | GC                | 4               | a) 0.02-0.11 mg/l<br>b) 0.05-0.23 mg/l   | a) 0.06 mg/l<br>b) 0.14 mg/l | a) 2 mg/day methyl parathion<br>b) 4 mg/day methyl parathion<br>Total excreted per day was 0.12 mg<br>and 0.23 mg for 2 and 4 mg dose<br>rates.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; IOWA; PHENOLS                             | Morgan, D.P.<br>Hetzler, H.L.<br>Slach, E.F.<br>Lin, L.L.<br>1977 |

phosphoric acid, dimethyl ester, ester with 3-hydroxy-N-methylcrotonamide, (F)- (8 CI)  
 Phosphoric acid, dimethyl 1-methyl-3-(methylamino)-3-oxo-1-propenyl ester, (E)- (8 CI)  
 6923-22-8  
 C7-H14-N-05-P  
 MW 223.16, MP 54-55 C, commercial 24-30 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                               |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 2794<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 67.7%<br>b) 14.7% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120<br>hr. Data in b) corrected for<br>incomplete recovery based on data in<br>a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Haibach, H.I.<br>1974 |



Phosphorodithioic acid, O,O-diethyl ester, S-ester with 6-chloro-3-(mercaptomethyl)-2-benzoxazolinone (8 CI)  
 Phosphorodithioic acid, S-((6-chloro-2-oxo-3(2H)-benzoxazolyl)methyl) O,O-diethyl ester (9 CI)  
 2310-17-0  
 C12-H15-Cl-N-O4-P-S2  
 MW 367.80, HF 47.5-48 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                          | MEAN                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2795<br>Urine |                | GC                | 2               | a) 314-405 ng/ml<br>b) 864-1274 ng/ml<br>c) 311-739 ng/ml<br>d) 474-1084 ng/ml | a) 355 ng/ml<br>b) 1017 ng/ml<br>c) 456 ng/ml<br>d) 678 ng/ml | a) Worker 1, start of work day<br>b) Worker 2, start of work day<br>c) Worker 1, end of work day<br>d) Worker 2, end of work day<br>Values for K- salt of residue of phosalone, O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate<br>Peak excretion 4-5 hr after exposure.<br><br>Workers in production of pesticides containing phosalone.<br><br>Blood cholinesterase activity reduced 10-20% during exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDE RESIDUES; YUGOSLAVIA;<br>URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Drevenkar, V.<br>Probe, Z.<br>Vasilic, Z.<br>Thalcevic, B.<br>1979 |

Phosphorodithioic acid, O,O-dimethyl ester, S-ester with 3-(mercaptomethyl)-1,2,3-benzotriazin-4(3H)-one (8 CI)  
 Phosphorodithioic acid, O,O-dimethyl S-((4-oxo-1,2,3-benzotriazin-3(4H)-yl)methyl) ester (9 CI)  
 86-50-0  
 C10-H12-N3-O3-S2  
 MW 317.34, MF 73-74 C (crystals from methanol)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                               |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 2796<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 69.5%<br>b) 15.9% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Feldmann, M.J.<br>Malbach, H.I.<br>1974 |

Phosphorodithioic acid, S-((p-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl)O,O-diethyl ester (8 CI)  
 Phosphorodithioic acid, S-((p-chlorophenyl)thio)methyl) O,O-diethyl ester (9 CI)  
 786-19-6  
 C11-H16-Cl-O2-P-S3  
 MW 342.85, BP 82 C at 0.01 mm Hg

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                             |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2797<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | TLC<br>GC-EC      | 1               | Not applicable | 1.45 ug/g | Fatal poisoning<br>78 yr-old man<br>Pulmonary edema, congestion of<br>abdominal viscera.<br>PESTICIDES; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>INSECTICIDES; AUTOPSIES | Costmelinis, A.<br>Poulos, L.<br>Kentarchou, P.<br>Qannaz, S.<br>1979 |
| 2798<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | TLC<br>GC-EC      | 1               | Not applicable | 1.28 ug/g | Fatal poisoning<br>78 yr-old man<br>Pulmonary edema, congestion of<br>abdominal viscera.<br>PESTICIDES; LIVER; KIDNEYS;<br>INSECTICIDES; AUTOPSIES | Costmelinis, A.<br>Poulos, L.<br>Kentarchou, P.<br>Qannaz, S.<br>1979 |

Phosphorodithioic acid, S,S'-methylene O,O,O',O'-tetraethyl ester  
 563-12-2  
 C9-H22-O4-P2-S4  
 BW 384.48, MP -12 to -13 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                               |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 2799<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 39.4%<br>b) 3.3% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Saibach, H.I.<br>1974 |

Phosphorothioic acid, O-(2,4-dichlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl ester  
 97-17-6  
 C10-H13-Cl2-O3-P-S  
 MW 315.17, BP 164-169 C at 0.1 mm Hg

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2800<br>Adipose | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 3               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 67-0.63 ppm | a) 174 ppm<br>b) 36 ppm<br>c) Not applicable          | a) 76-yr-old male at autopsy about 3 days after an unknown dose<br>b) 52-yr-old female 30 days after 14.2 g of 75% dichlofenthion<br>c) Changes, shown by biopsy, in 62-yr-old male 4-54 days after 170.1 g 75% dichlofenthion<br>Partition coefficient data presented.<br><br>Suicidal ingestions.<br><br>Mild onset and latent phase (to 48 hr) followed by severe and life-threatening cholinergic crises that ended fatally or required prolonged antidotal therapy.<br><br>Delayed onset of respiratory insufficiency, hypotension, arrhythmias & other cholinergic effects. Bleeding from GI tract, hypokalemia.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLOPIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; CYANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                             | Davies, J.E.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Haque, R.<br>Horgade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |
| 2801<br>Blood   | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 3               | a) Not applicable<br>b) 173-2.2 ppb<br>c) 660-1.7 ppb    | a) 19.0 ppm<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Serum of a 79-yr-old male at autopsy 52.5 hr after 170.1 g of 75% dichlofenthion<br>b) Change in serum of a 52-yr-old female 14-75 days after 14.2 g of 75% dichlofenthion<br>c) Whole blood levels in 62-yr-old male 1-48 days after 170.1 g of 75% dichlofenthion. Serum levels were about twice blood levels.<br><br>Suicidal ingestions.<br><br>Mild onset and latent phase (to 48 hr) followed by severe and life-threatening cholinergic crises that ended fatally or required prolonged antidotal therapy.<br><br>Delayed onset of respiratory insufficiency, hypotension, arrhythmias & other cholinergic effects. Bleeding from GI tract, hypokalemia.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLOPIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; CYANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES | Davies, J.E.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Haque, R.<br>Horgade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |

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Phosphorothioic acid, O-(2,4-dichlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl ester  
 97-17-6  
 C10-H13-Cl2-O3-P-S  
 MW 315.17, BP 164-169 C at 0.1 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | REAN                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2802<br>Gall<br>bladder | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable                         | 37 ppm                    | 76-yr-old male at autopsy about 3 days after ingesting an unknown dose.<br><br>Suicidal ingestion.<br><br>Mild onset and latent phase (to 48 hr) followed by severe and life-threatening cholinergic crises that ended fatally or required prolonged antidotal therapy.<br><br>Delayed onset of respiratory insufficiency, & other cholinergic effects. Hypokalemia, abnormal white cell count & blood glucose.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                                                                          | Davies, J.E.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Haque, R.<br>Morgade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |
| 2903<br>Kidney          | Ingestion      |                   | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 0.83 ppm<br>b) 1.3 ppm | a) 79-yr-old male at autopsy, 52.5 hr after 170.1 g of 75% dichlofenthion<br>b) 76-yr-old male at autopsy about 3 days after ingestion of an unknown dose<br><br>Suicidal ingestions.<br><br>Mild onset and latent phase (to 48 hr) followed by severe and life-threatening cholinergic crises that ended fatally or required prolonged antidotal therapy.<br><br>Delayed onset of respiratory insufficiency, hypotension, arrhythmias & other cholinergic effects. Bleeding from GI tract, hypokalemia.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES | Davies, J.E.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Haque, R.<br>Morgade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |

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Phosphorothioic acid, O-(2,4-dichlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl ester  
 97-17-6  
 C10-H13-Cl2-O3-P-S  
 MW 315.17, BP 164-169 C at 0.1 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | NATURE         | LEVEL | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 280s<br>Liver | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 4 ppm | <p>76-yr-old male at autopsy about 3 days after ingesting an unknown dose.</p> <p>Suicidal ingestion.</p> <p>Mild onset and latent phase (to 48 hr) followed by severe and life-threatening cholinergic crises that ended fatally or required prolonged antidotal therapy.</p> <p>Delayed onset of respiratory insufficiency, &amp; other cholinergic effects. Hypokalemia, abnormal white cell count &amp; blood glucose.</p> <p>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; CARBAMPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES</p> | <p>Davies, J.E.<br/>           Barquet, A.<br/>           Freed, V.H.<br/>           Haque, R.<br/>           Borgade, C.<br/>           Sonneborn, R.E.<br/>           Vaclavek, C.<br/>           1975</p> |

Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl ester  
 2465-65-8  
 C4-H11-O3-P-S  
 MW 170

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                         |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2805<br>Blood | Ingestion<br>Dermal | GC/MS             | 3               | <0.1-0.46 ppm                          | Not given                        | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHEWOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                        | Lores, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Moseman, E.P.<br>1978             |
| 2906<br>Urine | Ingestion           |                   | 1               | Not applicable                         | 23.6 ppm                         | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHEWOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                        | Lores, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Moseman, E.P.<br>1978             |
| 2907<br>Urine |                     |                   | a) 27<br>b) 14  | a) ND - 2.52 ppm<br>b) Not applicable  | a) 0.46 ppm<br>b) Not applicable | a) Individuals exposed to Dasanit,<br>Phorate, and Di-Syston<br>b) Unexposed<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>PHEWOLS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH<br>CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS           | Shafik, H.T.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>1976                             |
| 2909<br>Urine | Ingestion           | GC                | 4               | a) 0.01-0.07 mg/l<br>b) 0.03-0.11 mg/l | a) 0.03 mg/l<br>b) 0.07 mg/l     | a) 1 mg/day ethyl parathion<br>b) 2 mg/day ethyl parathion<br>Total excreted per day was 0.06 mg in<br>a) and 0.12 mg in b).<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; IOWA; PHEWOLS | Morgan, D.P.<br>Netzler, H.L.<br>Slach, E.P.<br>Lin, L.L.<br>1977 |



Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl O-(p-nitrophenyl) ester (8 CI)  
 Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl O-(n-nitrophenyl) ester (9 CI)  
 56-38-2  
 C10-H14-N-O5-P-S  
 MW 291.27, BP 6 C, BP 375 C at 760 mm Hg, 157-162 C at 0.6 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2809<br>Blood            | Dermal              | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable                               | 0.03% ppm                  | Pesticide poisoning.<br><br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                                                                           | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Momenan, R.P.<br>1978                                                     |
| 2810<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion           | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                               | 2.6 ug/l                   | Level 16 hr after ingestion of<br>unknown amount of Gramoxone<br><br>54 yr old suicide victim.<br><br>Subject became anuric, hypotensive<br><br>Death due to cardiac failure 40 hr<br>after ingestion of herbicide.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CASE HISTORIES;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                 | van Dijk, A.<br>Ehberink, E.<br>de Groot, G.<br>Raes, E.A.A.<br>Doux, J.B.C.<br>van Heyst, A.W.P.<br>1977 |
| 2811<br>Urine            | Injection<br>Dermal | Radionetry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 45.8%<br>b) 9.7%        | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120<br>hr. Data in b) corrected for<br>incomplete recovery based on data in<br>a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HYDACHLOSCYCLOXYKANE | Feldmann, P.J.<br>Halbach, H.I.<br>1978                                                                   |
| 2812<br>Urine            | Ingestion           | GC-EC             | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 29%<br>b) 29%<br>c) 10% | a) Paraoctrophenol<br>b) Diethylphosphate (metabolite)<br>c) Diethylthiophosphate (metabolite)<br>1 recovery in 24 hr after a 2g or 4g<br>dose.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; URINE;<br>METABOLITES; IOWA; PHENOLS                                                                                                     | Morgan, D.P.<br>Hetzler, H.L.<br>Slack, E.P.<br>Lin, L.L.<br>1977                                         |

Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl O-(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridyl) ester (8 CI)  
 Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl O-(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl) ester (9 CI)  
 2021-99-2  
 C9-H11-Cl3-N-O3-P-S  
 MW 350.57, 4F 41-82 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DIAGNOSIS      | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2813<br>Blood | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable | 0.210 ppm | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Roseman, R.F.<br>1978 |
| 2910<br>Brain | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable | 0.47 ppm  | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Roseman, R.F.<br>1978 |
| 2915<br>Liver | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable | 0.08 ppm  | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA | Loren, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Roseman, R.F.<br>1978 |

Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl, O-(2-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinyl ester (8 CI)  
 Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-diethyl O-(6-methyl-2-(1-methylethyl)-4-pyrimidinyl ester (9 CI)  
 333-41-5  
 C12-H21-N2-O3-P-S  
 MW 304.36, MP decoup above 120 C, BP 83-84 C at 0.002 mm Hg, VP 4.1X10 (E-4) at 20 C, 1.1X10 (E-3) at 40 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | GRAV  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 2816<br>Blood |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 8 ppm | Poisoning fatality<br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TUMORS; CASE HISTORIES | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |

Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-dimethyl ester  
 1112-34-5  
 C2-47-03-P-S  
 HS 234

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                          | MEAN                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2417<br>Blood | Ingestion<br>Dermal | GC/MS             | 3                     | <0.1-0.13 ppm                                                  | Not given                                                                   | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lores, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Roseman, R.F.<br>1978                                                |
| 2418<br>Urine | Ingestion           | GC/MS             | 1                     | Not applicable                                                 | 7.46 ppm                                                                    | Pesticide poisoning.<br>PESTICIDES; URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>BLOOD; LIVER; BRAIN; PHENOLS; CASE<br>HISTORIES; NORTH CAROLINA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lores, E.H.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>Roseman, R.F.<br>1978                                                |
| 2419<br>Urine |                     |                   | a) 16<br>b) 3<br>c) 2 | a) <0.004-9.79 ppm<br>b) <0.004-0.28 ppm<br>c) <0.004-2.68 ppm | a) 0.47-5.48 ppm<br>b) 0.02-0.06 ppm<br>c) 0.01-0.70 ppm<br>Range of means. | a) Tree thinners<br>b) Foremen<br>c) Irrigators<br>Levels taken daily for 5 days.<br>Recovery of estimated dose 29.5-64%.<br><br>Adult male Mexican-American farm<br>laborers (age 21-63 yr) working in<br>California peach orchard treated with<br>Guthion.<br><br>Decrease in blood cholinesterase<br>activity but no clinical signs of<br>organophosphate toxicity.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; URINE | Kraus, J.F.<br>Richards, D.H.<br>Forhani, M.O.<br>Hull, P.<br>Kilgore, W.W.<br>Winterlin, W.<br>1977 |
| 2420<br>Urine |                     |                   | a) 27<br>b) 14        | a) 0.02-0.22 ppm<br>b) 0.02-0.11 ppm                           | a) 0.09 ppm<br>b) 0.07 ppm                                                  | a) Individuals exposed to Dammit,<br>Eborate, and Di-Syston<br>b) Unexposed<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>PHENOLS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH<br>CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Shafik, M.T.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>1976                                                                |

Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-dimethyl O-(p-nitrophenyl) ester (8 CI)  
 Phosphorothioic acid, O,O-dimethyl O-(4-nitrophenyl) ester (9 CI)  
 298-00-0  
 CS-H10-M-05-P-S  
 EW 263.23, EW 37-38 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2821<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | 3               | a) 33-880 ug/dl<br>b) 5.3-80 ug/dl | a) 271 ug/dl<br>b) 31.4 ug/dl | a) Overdoses, before treatment<br>b) Overdoses, after plasma perfusion through charcoal<br>Methyl parathion ingested as methaphos.<br><br>3 men, ages 70, 17 and 25 yr.<br><br>1 patient died of acute heart-lung insufficiency with massive bilateral pneumonia, 2 patients recovered.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES | Lushnikov, E.A.<br>Yaroslavsky, A.A.<br>Golodnikov, H.W.<br>Sharkalin, S.K.<br>Evseev, H.G.<br>Barsukov, O.P.<br>1977 |
| 2822<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given       | a) 27%<br>b) 12%              | a) Paranitrophenol<br>b) Dimethylphosphate (metabolite)<br>1 recovery in 24 hr after a 1g or 2g dose.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; URINE; METABOLITES; IOWA; PHEWOLS                                                                                                                                                | Morgan, D.P.<br>Hetzler, H.L.<br>Slach, E.P.<br>Lin, L.L.<br>1977                                                     |

## Phosphorus

7723-14-0

F

Atw 30.97376, MP 44.1 C, BP 280 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 127 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2923<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | 39                       | 2.5 ug/dl - Normal                           | Not given                                    | Normal range is 2.6-8.5 ug/dl.<br><br>Adult epileptic patients attending neurology outpatient clinics of Toronto General and Toronto Western Hospitals. 23 men and 16 women, mean age 45 yr (range 26-72 yr).<br><br>Hypophosphatemia in 4 of 39 patients.<br><br>CALCIUM; METABOLISM; CHEMOTHERAPY; PHOSPHORUS; ENZYMES; MINERALS; HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; BLOOD SERUM; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; CANADA                                                               | Pylypchuk, G.<br>Creopoulou, D.G.<br>Wilson, D.B.<br>Harrison, J.E.<br>McNeill, K.G.<br>Keena, H.E.<br>Ogilvie, R.<br>Sturtridge, V.C.<br>Murray, T.S.<br>1978 |
| 2924<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 4<br>b) 3             | a) 3.0-3.3 ug/dl<br>b) 5.4-8.0 ug/dl         | a) 3.1 ug/dl<br>b) 6.5 ug/dl                 | a) Controls<br>b) Patients with hypoparathyroidism<br><br>CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; METALS; METABOLITES; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; VITAMIN D; UNITED KINGDOM; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Haver, E.B.<br>Davies, H.<br>Backhouse, J.<br>Hill, L.F.<br>Taylor, C.H.<br>1976                                                                               |
| 2925<br>Kidney          |                | ES                | a) 132<br>b) 73<br>c) 87 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 7500 ppm<br>b) 7520 ppm<br>c) 7580 ppm    | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; SCANDIUM | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                                                     |
| 2926<br>Liver           |                | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 44<br>c) 76  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 9400 ppm<br>b) 10,800 ppm<br>c) 9,980 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; SCANDIUM            | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                                                     |

(NEXT PAGE)

## Phosphorus

7723-16-0

P

AtW 30.97376, MP 44.1 C, BP 280 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 127 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | DOSE                                         | SEAF                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2827<br>Spleen |                | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 40<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 10,500 ppm<br>b) 12,700 ppm<br>c) 11,300 ppm                  | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>CHROM | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, R.C.<br>1974                         |
| 2828<br>Urine  |                |                   | a) 4<br>b) 3            | a) 761-1006 mg/day<br>b) 463-663 mg/day      | a) 888 mg/day<br>b) 591 mg/day                                   | a) Controls, 32-36 wk pregnant,<br>identical diets<br>b) 32-36 wk pregnant, 1 g/day extra<br>calcium<br><br>7 primiparas, aged 16-19 yr<br><br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>METALS; URINE; PREGNANCY; DIETS;<br>AUSTRALIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Duggin, G.G.<br>Lynehan, R.C.<br>Dale, R.V.<br>Evans, R.A.<br>Tiller, D.J.<br>1974 |
| 2829<br>Urine  |                | AAS               | 12                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 0.643 ± or - 0.058<br>g/day<br>b) 0.646 ± or - 0.039<br>g/day | a) Low fiber diet<br>b) High fiber diet<br><br>Men 37 to 58 yr old.<br><br>Mean daily balance +0.361 g on<br>low-fiber diet and +0.292 g on<br>high-fiber diet.<br><br>ADULTS; URINE; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DIETS; FIBERS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Kelsay, J.L.<br>Jacob, R.A.<br>Prather, E.S.<br>1979                               |

Phthalazine, 1-hydrazino- (9 CI)  
 1(2R)-Phthalazinone, hydrazone (9 CI)  
 86-58-4  
 CE-H8-44  
 MW 160.18, MP 172-173 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                               | MEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2930<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC<br>GC        | 1               | a) 0.23-0.05 $\mu$ M<br>b) 1.5-0.30 $\mu$ M<br>c) 2.60-0.25 $\mu$ M | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Hydralazine, 20 and 50 min<br>b) Hydralazine plus metabolites, 25 and 200 min. 1.5 $\mu$ M at 10 min<br>c) Hydralazine pyruvic acid hydrazone, 25 and 375 min<br>Dose, 5 $\mu$ moles/kg, oral, to fast acetylator. Similar data for IV doses.<br><br>Subject drug-free for 2 wk before study, and without cardiovascular disease. Fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; HYPERTENSION; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE | Shepherd, A.M.<br>Ludden, T.H.<br>Raesele, K.D.<br>Talseth, T.<br>McNay, J.L.<br>1979 |
| 2931<br>Urine            | Injection      | HPLC              | 4               | 3.10-8.20 % of dose                                                 | 5.43 % of dose                                              | Measured hydralazine pyruvic acid hydrazone after 1.5 $\mu$ moles/kg IV<br><br>26-38 yr old males, drug-free for 2 wk before study, and without cardiovascular disease. Fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; HYPERTENSION; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE                                                                                                                                                              | Shepherd, A.M.<br>Ludden, T.H.<br>Raesele, K.D.<br>Talseth, T.<br>McNay, J.L.<br>1979 |



Phthalic acid, bis(2-ethylhexyl) ester (8 CI)  
 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, bis(2-ethylhexyl) ester (9 CI)  
 117-81-7  
 C24-H38-O4  
 MW 390.54

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                      |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 2832<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 3               | a) 0.90-1.37 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.29-1.15 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.35-1.29 ug/g wet wt | a) 1.15 ug/g wet wt<br>b) 0.64 ug/g wet wt<br>c) 0.65 ug/g wet wt | a) Sample 1<br>b) Sample 2<br>c) Sample 3<br>Nine different solvents tested.<br><br>Tissue collected during autopsies on accident victims.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; PESTICIDES; ODT; PHTHALIC ACIDS; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS | Rea, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>1976              |
| 2833<br>Blood   |                | GC-EC             | a) 9<br>b) 13   | a) 0-0.02 ppm<br>b) 0.05-0.20 ppm                                                | a) 0.01 ppm<br>b) 0.13 ppm                                        | a) Before meals<br>b) After meals<br><br>Healthy Japanese<br><br>PHTHALIC ACIDS; BLOOD; FOODS; ORGANIC CHLORINE COMPOUNDS; JAPAN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                  | Tomita, I.<br>Nakanura, Y.<br>Yagi, Y.<br>1977 |

Phthalic acid, dibutyl ester (8 CI)  
 1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, dibutyl ester (8 CI)  
 84-74-2  
 C16-H22-O4  
 MW 278.34, BP 340 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                      |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 2434<br>Blood |                | GC-EC             | a) 9<br>b) 13   | a) 0-0.06 ppm<br>b) 0.03-0.18 ppm | a) 0.02 ppm<br>b) 0.10 ppm | a) Before meals<br>b) After meals<br><br>Healthy Japanese<br><br>PHTHALIC ACIDS; BLOOD; FOODS; ORGANIC<br>CHLORINE COMPOUNDS; JAPAN;<br>SCITCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS | Tomita, I.<br>Nakamura, Y.<br>Yagi, Y.<br>1977 |

Piperazine, 1-(4-amino-6,7-dimethoxy-2-quinazolinyl)-4-(2-furoyl)- (8 CI)  
Piperazine, 1-(4-amino-6,7-dimethoxy-2-quinazolinyl)-4-(2-furanylcabonyl)- (9 CI)  
19216-56-9  
C19-821-85-04  
88 382.42, 88 278-280 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                         | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2835<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 24              | a) 6.2-78.4 ng/ml<br>b) 15.5-82.3 ng/ml<br>c) 27.4-85.6 ng/ml | a) 35.9 ng/ml<br>b) 39.1 ng/ml<br>c) 58.2 ng/ml | a) Mean peaks, 0.5-24 hr after one 5-mg capsule. Peak time, 2.2 hr<br>b) Mean peaks, 0.5-24 hr after 5 mg as 2- and 1-mg capsules. Peak time, 2.0 hr<br>c) Mean peaks, 0.5-24 hr after 5 mg as solution. Peak time, 0.7 hr<br><br>Healthy male volunteers.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HYPERTENSION                                                                                                                                | Hobbs, D.C.<br>Twomey, T.H.<br>Palmer, R.P.<br>1978                                                     |
| 2836<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      | HPLC-Fluorometry  | a) 9<br>b) 9    | a) 3.5-22.5 ng/ml<br>b) 3.3-11.5 ng/ml                        | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable          | a) Controls. Range of means 0.5 hr and 123 min after 5 mg. Final value, 4.7 ng/ml at 8 hr<br>b) Patients. Range of means 0.5 hr and 132 min after 2 mg. Final value, 8.0 ng/ml at 8 hr<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>Nine healthy male controls, ages 20-30 yr. 8 males, 1 female with chronic congestive heart failure, 36-70 yr old, on their usual medication and meals but in bed.<br><br>DRUGS; HEART DISEASES; CALIFORNIA; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD | Jaillon, P.<br>Pubin, P.<br>Yee, Y.-G.<br>Ball, R.<br>Kates, R.<br>Farrison, D.<br>Blanchke, Y.<br>1979 |

Piperidine, 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-  
 77-10-1  
 C17-425-H  
 MW 243.38, 49.46 C, 8.135-137 C at 1 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2837<br>Blood            | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | GC                | 8               | 0.3-12.0 ug/l   | 2.39 ug/l  | Phencyclidine related deaths, subjects aged 15-27 yr, from Orange County, CA.<br><br>Pulmonary edema, moderate to marked congestion of lungs and liver, and anoxic petechial hemorrhages in lungs of one case.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; DRUG ABUSE; CALIFORNIA  | Cravey, R.H.<br>Reed, D.<br>Fagle, J.L.<br>1979         |
| 2938<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion               | GC                | 4               | 0.00-0.22 ug/ml | 0.19 ug/ml | Overdose patients<br><br>18 yr old female, 26 yr old male, 20 yr old male.<br><br>Some patients comatose, agitated, disoriented.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; REASUREMENT METHODS; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                             | Marshman, J.A.<br>Pansay, M.P.<br>Sellers, E.H.<br>1976 |
| 2939<br>Brain            | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | GC                | 6               | 0.1-32.0 mg/kg  | 7.27 mg/kg | Phencyclidine related deaths, subjects, aged 15-27 yr, from Orange County, CA.<br><br>Pulmonary edema, moderate to marked congestion of lungs and liver, and anoxic petechial hemorrhages in lungs of one case.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; DRUG ABUSE; CALIFORNIA | Cravey, R.H.<br>Reed, D.<br>Fagle, J.L.<br>1979         |
| 2940<br>Kidney           | Ingestion               | GC                | 1               | Not applicable  | 0.1 mg/kg  | Phencyclidine related death, subject aged 19 yr, from Orange County, CA.<br><br>Pulmonary edema, moderate to marked congestion of lungs and liver, and anoxic petechial hemorrhages in lungs of one case.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; DRUG ABUSE; CALIFORNIA       | Cravey, R.H.<br>Reed, D.<br>Fagle, J.L.<br>1979         |
| 2941<br>Liver            | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | GC                | 9               | 0.9-80.0 mg/kg  | 20.1 mg/kg | Phencyclidine related deaths, subjects aged 15-27 yr, from Orange County CA.<br><br>Pulmonary edema, moderate to marked congestion of lungs and liver, and anoxic petechial hemorrhages in lungs of one case.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; DRUG ABUSE; CALIFORNIA   | Cravey, R.H.<br>Reed, D.<br>Fagle, J.L.<br>1979         |

(NEXT PAGE)

Piperidine, 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-  
 77-10-1  
 C17-H25-N  
 BW 243.38, MP 46 C, BP 135-127 C at 1 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE            | MEAN         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2842<br>Lung  | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | GC                | 3               | 0.4-7.6 ug/kg    | 2.97 ug/kg   | Phencyclidine related deaths, subjects aged 15-27 yr, from Orange County, CA.<br><br>Pulmonary edema, moderate to marked congestion of lungs and liver, and anoxic petechial hemorrhages in lungs of one case.<br><br>DRUGS: BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; DRUG ABUSE; CALIFORNIA | Cravey, P.H.<br>Reed, D.<br>Eagle, J.L.<br>1979         |
| 2843<br>Urine | Ingestion               | GC                | 2               | 2.3-6.5 ug/24 hr | 4.4 ug/24 hr | Initial 24 hr urinary excretion in overdose patients with initial plasma concentrations of 0.14 and 0.09 ug/ml.<br><br>Some patients comatose, agitated, disoriented.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; CASE HISTORIES; BICOD SERUM                                                       | Harshman, J.A.<br>Bannay, H.P.<br>Sellers, E.H.<br>1976 |
| 2844<br>Urine | Ingestion<br>Inhalation | GC                | 5               | 0.4-48.6 ug/l    | 21.66 ug/l   | Phencyclidine related deaths, subjects aged 15-27 yr, from Orange County, CA.<br><br>Pulmonary edema, moderate to marked congestion of lungs and liver, and anoxic petechial hemorrhages in lungs of one case.<br><br>DRUGS: BLOOD; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; LIVER; LUNGS; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; DRUG ABUSE; CALIFORNIA | Cravey, P.H.<br>Reed, D.<br>Eagle, J.L.<br>1979         |

Piperidinium, 1,1'-(3alpha,17beta-dihydroxy-5alpha-androstan-2beta,16beta-ylene)bis(1-methyl-, dibromide, diacetate (8 CI)  
Piperidinium, 1,1'-(2beta,3alpha,5alpha,16beta, 17beta)-3,17-bis(acetyloxy)androstane-2,16-diyl)bis(1-methyl-, dibromide (9 CI)  
15500-66-0  
CIS-M60-W2-04.28r  
NU 732.70, 1F 215 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | TEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2985<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Fluorometry       | 15              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.52 ± or - 0.14<br>ug/ml<br>b) 0.12 ± or - 0.04<br>ug/ml | a) Maternal arterial, 13 ± or - 4 min<br>after 0.1 ug/kg IV<br>b) Umbilical venous, 13 ± or - 4 min<br>after 0.1 ug/kg IV<br><br>15 patients undergoing cesarean<br>section.<br><br>DDU'S; DRUG THERAPY; PENNSYLVANIA;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; STEROIDS;<br>AMMONIUM COMPOUNDS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>UMBILICAL CORD; HEALTH HAZARDS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Wingard, L.S., Jr.<br>Abouleish, E.<br>West, D.C.<br>Goehl, C.J.<br>1970 |

Polybrominated biphenyls (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                                | SEAS                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2846<br>Adipose      |                | GC                | 31               | 0.1-89.0 ppm                                         | Not given                    | Michigan dairy farm residents from contaminated area in 1976. Mipose tissue levels 300 times higher than serum levels, and in equilibrium with them.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD SERUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; MICHIGAN; POLYBROMINATED BIPHENYLS; WISCONSIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Wolff, H.S.<br>Anderson, H.A.<br>Rosenman, K.D.<br>Selikoff, I.J.<br>1979                                                         |
| 2847<br>Blood, serum |                | GC                | a) 163<br>b) 938 | a) Nondetectable-0.3 ppb<br>b) Nondetectable-0.3 ppb | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Wisconsin dairy farm residents. PBBs nondetectable in 127, at limit of detection (<0.2 ppb) in 28, and >0.3 ppb in 8<br>b) Michigan dairy farm residents. PBBs nondetectable in 7, at limit of detection (<0.2 ppb) in 29, and >0.3 ppb in 902.<br><br>Wisconsin residents from noncontaminated area, Michigan residents from area contaminated by feed-mixing incident.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD SERUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; MICHIGAN; POLYBROMINATED BIPHENYLS; WISCONSIN | Wolff, H.S.<br>Anderson, H.A.<br>Rosenman, K.D.<br>Selikoff, I.J.<br>1979                                                         |
| 2848<br>Blood, serum |                | GC                | 14               | a) 1-1530 ppb<br>b) 1-1363 ppb                       | a) 30 ppb<br>b) 23 ppb       | a) Workers in plant producing PBBs, 1976 levels<br>b) Same workers, 1977 levels<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD SERUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; MICHIGAN; POLYBROMINATED BIPHENYLS; WISCONSIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Wolff, H.S.<br>Anderson, H.A.<br>Rosenman, K.D.<br>Selikoff, I.J.<br>1979                                                         |
| 2849<br>Blood, serum |                | GC                | 31               | <1-182 ppb                                           | Not given                    | Michigan dairy farm residents from contaminated area in 1976. Serum values in equilibrium with adipose tissue values at 300 to 1, fat to serum.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; BLOOD SERUM; FOOD CONTAMINATION; MICHIGAN; POLYBROMINATED BIPHENYLS; WISCONSIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Wolff, H.S.<br>Anderson, H.A.<br>Rosenman, K.D.<br>Selikoff, I.J.<br>1979                                                         |
| 2850<br>Milk, fat    | Ingestion      |                   | a) 53<br>b) 42   | a) Not detected-1.2 ppm<br>b) Not detected-0.5 ppm   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Lower peninsula-51/53 had detectable levels<br>b) Upper peninsula-18/42 had detectable levels<br><br>Residents of 2 distinct areas of Michigan, ages 14 to 45 yr, who gave birth during August 1976.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; BROMINE; MILK; MICHIGAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Brilliant, L.D.<br>Ambury, G.V.<br>Isbister, J.<br>Humphrey, H.<br>Wilcox, K.<br>Zyster, J.<br>Bloomer, A.W.<br>Price, H.<br>1978 |

Polychlorinated dibenzofurans (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                              | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                    |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2851<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | a) 3<br>b) 2    | a) 0.006-0.013 ppm<br>b) Not detectable                                                                            | a) 0.009 ppm (whole tissue)<br>b) Not detectable                                             | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br>Materials from autopsies.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                 | Nagayama, J.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>1977          |
| 2852<br>Kidney  |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | 2               | 0.0002-0.0005 ppm (whole tissue)                                                                                   | 0.0004 ppm (whole tissue)                                                                    | Autopsy material from Yusho patients.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                         | Nagayama, J.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>1977          |
| 2853<br>Liver   | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) 0.1-0.3 ng/g<br>c) 1.2-4.5 ng/g<br>d) 0.3-1.6 ng/g<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) 1.6-6.4 ng/g | a) < 0.02 ng/g<br>b) 0.2 ng/g<br>c) 2.8 ng/g<br>d) 1.0 ng/g<br>e) < 0.05 ng/g<br>f) 4.0 ng/g | a) Trichlorodibenzofuran<br>b) Tetrachlorodibenzofuran<br>c) Pentachlorodibenzofuran<br>d) Hexachlorodibenzofuran<br>e) Heptachlorodibenzofuran<br>f) Total polychlorinated dibenzofurans<br><br>Deceased Yusho patients, 17 and 25 yr.<br><br>POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIVER; JAPAN; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; RICE; OILSEED CROPS | Pappe, C.<br>Fuser, H.F.<br>Kuroki, H.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>1979 |
| 2854<br>Liver   |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | a) 3<br>b) 2    | a) 0.003-0.025 ppm (whole tissue)<br>b) Not detectable                                                             | a) 0.013 ppm (whole tissue)<br>b) Not detectable                                             | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br>Material from autopsies.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                  | Nagayama, J.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>1977          |
| 2855<br>Lung    |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | 1               | Not applicable                                                                                                     | Trace (0.00005-0.0001 ppm)                                                                   | Autopsy material from Yusho patient.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                          | Nagayama, J.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>1977          |
| 2856<br>Spleen  |                | GC<br>GC/MS<br>GC | 2               | <0.00005-0.0001 ppm                                                                                                | Not given                                                                                    | Autopsy material from Yusho patients.<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; RICE; OILSEED CROPS; FOOD CONTAMINATION; DISEASES; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; KIDNEYS; LUNGS; SPLEEN; LIVER; JAPAN                                                                                                         | Nagayama, J.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>Kuratsune, H.<br>1977          |



Potassium  
7440-09-7

K

AtW 39.098, BP 63.2 C, BP 76±.5 C, VP 100 mm Hg at 590 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2857<br>Adipose          |                | X-ray spectrum    | 4               | Not given                              | 352 ppm dry wt                         | Adiponinal fat. 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago Indian, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Bill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Zatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.S.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2858<br>Aorta            |                | X-ray spectrum    | 9               | Not given                              | 3894 ppm dry wt                        | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago Indian, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Bill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Zatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.S.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2859<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      |                   | a) 16<br>b) 4   | a) 3.7-4.3 mmol/l<br>b) 2.6-4.9 mmol/l | a) 4.02 mmol/l<br>b) 3.46 mmol/l       | a) Hypokalemic patients, treated with digoxin, furosemide, and potassium<br>b) Hypokalemic patients, treated with digoxin, furosemide, hydrochlorothiazide, and potassium.<br><br>Patients receiving daily treatment in Copenhagen, Denmark hospital.<br>Hypokalemic patients (age 25-64 yr) with chronic congestive heart failure due to stenosis and mitral insufficiency. Hypokalemic patients with congestive heart failure.<br><br>Moderate hypokalemia reduced the active tubular secretion of digoxin, thus increasing its half-life.<br><br>DRUGS; POTASSIUM; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ADULTS; HEART DISEASES; DENMARK | Steinnes, E.<br>1978                                                                                                          |
| 2860<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | 187             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 20.8 mg/100 ml<br>b) 20.4 mg/100 ml | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 13.1 mg/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Fisher, S.<br>Headricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978                                                                        |
| 2861<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   | 12 of 14        | 3.4-5.2 mEq/l                          | 4.65 mEq/l                             | Patients on maintenance doses from 0.125-0.25 mg/day<br><br>11 males, 3 females aged 57-88 yr scheduled to undergo urologic surgical procedures<br><br>DRUGS; METALS; POTASSIUM; BLOOD SERUM; SPINAL FLUID; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Gayes, J.N.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Lloyd, B.L.<br>Harnatz, J.S.<br>Smith, T.W.<br>1978                                        |

(NEXT PAGE)

Potassium  
7440-09-7

K  
Atw 39.098, MP 63.2 C, SP 765.5 C, VP 100 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2962<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | 1                        | Not applicable                               | 6.3 meq/l                                 | On admission 5-6 hr after 19 mg digoxin<br><br>41-yr-old woman, ingested 19 mg, University Hospital, San Diego, CA.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD SERUM; CALIFORNIA; MINERAL METABOLISM; POTASSIUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Warren, S.F.<br>Fenster, D.D.<br>1979                                                                                         |
| 2863<br>Body            |                | Radionuclide      | 10                       | a) 1756-3775 nmoles<br>b) 1733-3342 nmoles   | a) 2739 nmoles<br>b) 2553 nmoles          | a) Preoperative total-body K<br>b) Postoperative total-body K<br>Preoperative levels within normal range.<br><br>Patients undergoing heart valve replacement, without cardiac cachexia before operation.<br><br>POTASSIUM; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; METABOLISM; UNITED KINGDOM; BODY                                                                                                                                                                                 | Walesby, R.K.<br>Goode, A.W.<br>Bentall, H.H.<br>1978                                                                         |
| 2864<br>Hair            |                | HA                | 11                       | 1495-2370 ppm                                | 2155 ppm                                  | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                        | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                                                                         |
| 2965<br>Kidney          |                | X-ray spectrom    | 12                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 9228 ppm dry wt<br>b) 9972 ppm dry wt  | a) Medulla<br>b) Cortex<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1978 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago Indian, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                         | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, W.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Patough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izett, H.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2866<br>Kidney          |                | ES                | a) 137<br>b) 74<br>c) 90 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 7230 ppm<br>b) 7120 ppm<br>c) 6750 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; CISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; RUTHENIUM; TUNGSTEN; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |

(NEXT PAGE)

Potassium  
7440-09-7

K  
Atw 39.098, BP 63.2 C, BP 763.5 C, VP 100 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2867<br>Liver    |                | X-ray spectrum    | 10                      | Not given                                    | 4003 ppm dry wt                                 | 2 samples taken per case. 2 analyses run on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago Indian, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2868<br>Liver    |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 44<br>c) 74 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 7460 ppm<br>b) 7840 ppm<br>c) 7350 ppm       | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TUNGSTEN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>SCANDIUM                                            | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 2869<br>Pancreas |                | X-ray spectrum    | 4                       | Not given                                    | 8735 ppm dry wt                                 | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago Indian, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2870<br>Spleen   |                | X-ray spectrum    | 8                       | Not given                                    | 12558 ppm dry wt                                | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses on each sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago Indian, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Mangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 2871<br>Spleen   |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 40<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 11,600 ppm<br>b) 10,000 ppm<br>c) 10,000 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal diseases<br>c) Chronic renal diseases<br>a) different from b) and c), $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TUNGSTEN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>SCANDIUM | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |

(NEXT PAGE)

Potassium  
7440-00-7

K  
AtW 39.09A, MP 63.2 C, BP 765.5 C, VP 100 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2972<br>Teeth |                | Radiometry        | 291 teeth       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.014% of ash<br>b) 0.021% of ash<br>c) 0.020% of ash | a) Deciduous<br>b) 22-28 yr<br>c) >34 yr<br>Pooled samples, average 7 teeth per sample. Other data available.<br><br>Teeth from people living in Lower Silesia in southwestern Poland.<br><br>STRONTIUM; CALCIUM; CESIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; RADIOISOTOPES; METALS;<br>TEETH; POLAND                                                                       | Gloviak, B.J.<br>Pacyna, J.<br>Palczynski, R.J.<br>1977 |
| 2973<br>Urine |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 2.27-4.20 g/24 hr<br>b) 1.78-3.15 g/24 hr | a) 3.02 g/24 hr<br>b) 2.46 g/24 hr                       | a) Healthy male, 5 determinations over 4 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 determinations 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS | Cornelis, R.<br>Speecke, A.<br>Roste, J.<br>1975        |

Pregna-1,4-diene-3,11,20-trione, 17,21-dihydroxy-  
 53-03-2  
 C21-H26-O5  
 MW 358.44, BP 235 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | HEAV      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2874<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                |                   | 6               | 20-70 ug/dl | Not given | Range of peaks, estimated doses of<br>5-50 mg.<br>Healthy males, aged 27 + or - 3 yr.<br>DRUGS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>METABOLITES; NEW YORK; STEROIDS;<br>HORMONES; DRUG THERAPY;<br>CORTICOSTEROIDS; GLUCOCORTICIDS | Rose, J.Q.<br>Jusko, W.J.<br>Nickelsen, J.A.<br>1979 |

Pregna-1,4-diene-3,20-dione, 11beta,17,21-trihydroxy- (A C)  
 Pregna-1,4-diene-3,20-dione, 11,17,21-trihydroxy-, (11beta)- (9 C)  
 50-24-a  
 C21-829-05  
 MW 360.44, MP 240-241 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2875<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | 120-610 ug/dl | Not given | <p>Range of peaks, estimated from graph for doses from 5-50 mg</p> <p>Saturating, non-linear effect of dose on peaks.</p> <p>Healthy males, aged 27 + or - 3 yr.</p> <p>CBUGS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br/>           METABOLITES; NEW YORK; STEROIDS;<br/>           HORMONES; DRUG THERAPY;<br/>           CCSTICOSTEROIDS; GLUCOCORTICIDS</p> | <p>Rose, J.Q.<br/>           Junko, W.J.<br/>           Nickelsen, J.A.<br/>           1979</p> |

Pregna-1,4-diene-3,20-dione, 11beta,17,21-trihydroxy-6alpha-methyl-, 21-acetate (8 CI)  
 Pregna-1,4-diene-3,20-dione, 21-(acetyloxy)-11,17-dihydroxy-6-methyl-, (6alpha,11beta)- (9 CI)  
 53-36-1  
 C24-H32-O6  
 MW 416.52, HF 205-208 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2876<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Rectal | HPLC              | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 153 ng/ml<br>b) 178 ng/ml<br>c) 22 ng/ml | a) Mean peak after 10 ml of 3.60 ng/ml oral methylprednisolone. Mean peak at 3 hr<br>b) Mean peak after 10 ml of 4 ng/ml oral methylprednisolone acetate. Mean peak at 3 hr<br>c) Mean peak after 40 mg 3H-labelled methylprednisolone acetate as retention enema. Mean peak 4 hr.<br><br>Normal subjects, ages 22-44 yr, on no sedation or alcohol for 7 days before study, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; GLUCOCORTICOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; FECES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Garg, D.C.<br>Wagner, J.G.<br>Saksar, E.<br>Weidler, D.J.<br>Albert, K.S.<br>1979 |
| 2877<br>Urine            | Rectal              | Radioactivity     | 12              | 4.52-58.8% of dose                           | 34.3% of dose (median)                      | 5-day cumulative excretions after 40-mg dose of 3H-labelled drug as retention enema. Percent inversely related to time of 1st bowel movement after dose.<br><br>Normal subjects, ages 22-44 yr, on no sedation or alcohol for 7 days before study, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; GLUCOCORTICOIDS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; FECES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                           | Garg, D.C.<br>Wagner, J.G.<br>Saksar, E.<br>Weidler, D.J.<br>Albert, K.S.<br>1979 |

Pregna-1,4,6-triene-3,20-dione, 6-chloro-11beta,17,21-trihydroxy- (9 CI)  
Pregna-1,4,6-triene-3,20-dione, 6-chloro-11,17,21-trihydroxy-, (11beta)- (9 CI)  
5251-3a-3  
C11-R25-C1-05  
44 392.91

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                              | RANGE                                                                                                                          | YEAR                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 297a<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC/MS             | a) 4<br>b) 4<br>c) 4<br>d) 4<br>e) 2<br>f) 2 | a) 2.75-41.3 ng/ml<br>b) 1.85-47.0 ng/ml<br>c) 2.13-48.9 ng/ml<br>d) 3.24-44.2 ng/ml<br>e) 1.7-30.5 ng/ml<br>f) 1.8-50.4 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 2.50-mg dose in capsule with starch and lactose<br>b) 2.50-mg dose in capsule with starch, lactose and magnesium stearate<br>c) 2.50-mg dose in tablet with starch, lactose, providone and magnesium stearate<br>d) 2.50 mg orally in 100 ml of 15% ethanol-10% citric acid buffer<br>e) 2.0-mg oral dose in normal saline-ethanol (9:1)<br>f) 2.0-mg IV dose in normal saline-ethanol (9:1)<br>Peak levels after oral doses-occurred in 30-57.3 min.<br><br>Normal adults (mean age 31.4 yr, mean weight 78.2 kg).<br><br>DRUGS; CORTICOSTEROIDS;<br>GLUCOCORTICOID; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS | Wronczak, E.J.<br>Punkel, B.<br>Strand, L.J.<br>Tomlinson, R.V.<br>Pratis, A.<br>Segre, E.<br>1978 |



Prolactin (VAN)  
9002-62-4  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED  
MW about 23,000

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2879<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | RIA               | 14              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 13.2 ± or - 1.3<br>ng/ml<br>b) 88.4 ± or - 11.7<br>ng/ml<br>c) 112.9 ± or - 26.6<br>ng/ml<br>d) 33.7 ± or - 7.2<br>ng/ml<br>e) 69.2 ± or - 3.7<br>ng/ml | a) Base levels after washout. Levels in females slightly higher (14.4 vs 11.8 ng/ml)<br>b) Males, mean peak 2-24 hr after 40 mg oral butaperazine<br>c) Females, mean peak 2-24 hr after 40 mg oral butaperazine<br>d) Males, 2 x 40 mg/day butaperazine 1-2 wk<br>e) Females, 2 x 40 mg/day butaperazine 1-2 wk<br>Prolactin levels not correlated with plasma or RBC butaperazine.<br><br>Chronic schizophrenics<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; HORMONES; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; SEX; ADULTS                                                                                                                                        | Smith, R.C.<br>Tanninga, C.A.<br>Crayton, J.W.<br>Bekirmenjian, H.<br>Davis, J.H.<br>1979 |
| 2880<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | RIA               | 13              | 10-140 ng/ml                                                                 | Not applicable                                                                                                                                             | Means before to 4 wk after 800 mg/day sulpiride. Maximal effect after 1 wk. After 4 wk, plasma and CSF levels correlated, $r=0.80$ , $P<0.025$ . Marked individual variation.<br><br>Psychotic women with thought disorders, delusions, and auditory hallucinations. No organic brain disorder, somatic disease, alcoholism or drug abuse. Ages 33 to 65 yr.<br><br>Side Effects included: mild extrapyramidal effects, tension in breasts, somnolence. Reduction in 2 psychopathological rating parameters within 10 days.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; SWEDES; BLOOD PLASMA; SPINAL FLUID; HORMONES; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; ADULTS | Bjerkenstedt, L.<br>Barnryd, C.<br>Sedval, G.<br>1979                                     |

Proline, 4-hydroxy-, L- (R CI)  
 L-Proline, 4-hydroxy-, trans- (S CI)  
 51-35-4  
 C5-H9-N-O3  
 MW 131.13, MP alpha form 274 C, beta form 239-241 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                | MEAN                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2991<br>Lung |                | Colorimetry       | a) 19<br>b) 15  | a) 17.9-29.7 mg/g dry wt<br>b) 17.3-30.0 mg/g dry wt | a) 23.3 mg/g dry wt<br>b) 23.4 mg/g dry wt | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; URANIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MANGANESE; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Craib, J.V.<br>Cariberg, J.P.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974 |

Propanamide, 2-amino-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-  
 41708-72-9  
 C11-M16-M2-0  
 MW 192.26

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD   | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                         | SEAN                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2882<br>Blood         | Injection      |                     | a) 6<br>b) 5<br>c) 6<br>d) 5 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                  | a) 11.7 ug/ml<br>b) 18.7 ug/ml<br>c) 4.6 ug/ml<br>d) 7.77 ug/ml          | a) After infusion at 0.50 ug/kg/min<br>b) After infusion at 0.75 ug/kg/min<br>c) 15 min after infusion at 0.50 ug/kg/min<br>d) 15 min after end of infusion at 0.75 ug/kg/min. Peaks occurred at end of infusion.<br><br>Subjects, 32-63 yr old, had undergone diagnostic cardiac catheterization.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; HEART DISEASES; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                | Schwartz, A.<br>Covino, B.<br>Duce, B.<br>Warang, E.<br>Piora, J.<br>Markalis, M.<br>Rizvi, S.<br>Smith, E.<br>1979                                                                                       |
| 2883<br>Blood, plasma | Injection      | CC Colorimetry      | a) 4<br>b) 6                 | a) 13-3.6 umoles/l<br>b) 2.8-0.5 umoles/l                                     | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                   | a) Patients, 0.5 and 24 hr after 33 umoles/kg IV over 15 min<br>b) Healthy subjects, 0 and 24 hr after 6 umoles/kg IV over 20 min<br>Data also given for single and repeated oral doses.<br><br>Healthy males, average age 23 yr. Patients with acute myocardial infarction, ages 51-75 yr.<br><br>Decrease in ventricular tachyarrhythmias in most patients.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HEART DISEASES; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; SWEDEN | Graffner, C.<br>Conradson, T-B.<br>Hofvendahl, S.<br>Hyden, L.<br>1980                                                                                                                                    |
| 2884<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC                | 1                            | a) 2.45-0.075 ug/ml<br>b) 5.40-0.16 ug/ml                                     | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                   | a) 30 min-60 hr after 400-mg dose<br>b) 30 min-60 hr after 900-mg dose<br>12-hr fast preceded each dose. Estimated from graph.<br><br>60 yr old, 67 kg patient.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Beffin, P.J.<br>Harapat, S.R.<br>Harrison, D.C.<br>1977                                                                                                                                                   |
| 2885<br>Urine         | Ingestion      | GC<br>GC-EC<br>HPLC | 6                            | a) 28-55% of daily dose<br>b) 16-31% of daily dose<br>c) 15-30% of daily dose | a) 42.8% of daily dose<br>b) 23.3% of daily dose<br>c) 23% of daily dose | a) Excreted unchanged<br>b) Released by acid hydrolysis<br>c) Released by glucuronidase (patients only)<br>24-hr cumulative recovery of tocanide after multiple or single doses of 300-3200 ug/day. Typical urine levels of free tocanide were 200-600 ug/ml.<br><br>Patients, ages 40-60, long-term treatment with tocanide HCl, and a male control.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; METABOLISM; URINE                           | Elvin, A.T.<br>Fennaghan, J.B.<br>Pyries, E.W.<br>Fenthorpe, P.A.<br>McVester, P.D.<br>Takman, B.H.<br>Lalka, D.<br>Nanion, C.V.<br>Baer, D.T.<br>Volshin, E.Y.<br>Mayer, R.B.<br>Rosenfeld, R.A.<br>1980 |

Pseudoephedrine, (+)- (9 CI)  
 Benzenemethanol, alpha-(1-(methylamino)ethyl)-, (S-(R\*,R\*))- (9 CI)  
 90-82-4  
 C10-H15-N-O  
 MW 165.23, MP 119 C

| TOXID         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | TEAS     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2996<br>Blood |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 11 ug/ml | Fatal overdose from tranlycypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isoephedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                               | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.M.<br>1977           |
| 2997<br>Liver |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 11 ug/g  | Fatal overdose from tranlycypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isoephedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                               | Baselt, R.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.M.<br>1977           |
| 2998<br>Urine | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 4               | 116-104 ug     | 110 ug   | 14-hr urines. Range corresponds to urine pH range 5.31-5.95, after 8 mg chlorpheniramine maleate and 120 mg pseudoephedrine HCl with or without VHAH. Other data available.<br><br>Healthy, nonobese subjects on no other drugs, enzyme-inducing agents, monoamine oxidase inhibitors for 1 month, no caffeine or alcohol during study.<br><br>DRUGS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; CRIME; METABOLITES; METABOLISM | Lai, C.H.<br>Stoll, R.G.<br>Look, Z.N.<br>Jacobi, A.<br>1979 |

Pyridine, 2-(p-bromo-alpha-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)benzyl)- (8 CI)  
 2-Pyridinepropanamine, gamma-(4-bromophenyl)-N,N-diethyl- (9 CI)  
 86-22-6  
 C16-H19-Br-N2  
 MW 319.3, BP 147-152 C at 0.5 mm Hg

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 2889<br>Blood |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 0.2 ug/ml | Fatal overdose from tranylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES | Baselt, E.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977 |
| 2890<br>Liver |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable | 4.5 ug/g  | Fatal overdose from tranylcypromine, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropedrine, propoxyphene, alcohol.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES | Baselt, E.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977 |

Pyridine, 2-(p-chloro-alpha-(2-(dimethylamino)ethyl)benzyl)- (A CI)  
 2-Pyridinepropanamine, gamma-(4-chlorophenyl)-N,N-dimethyl- (A CI)  
 132-22-9  
 C16-H19-Cl-N2  
 MW 276.70, MF 130-135 C (Allergisan), BP 182 C at 1.0 mm Hg

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                      | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2991<br>Urine | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 4               | a) 1.19-0.438 ug<br>b) 0.435-0.537 ug<br>c) 0.294-0.161 ug | a) 0.914 ug<br>b) 0.686 ug<br>c) 0.222 ug | a) Chlorpheniramine<br>b) 4-methoxyethyl chlorpheniramine, a metabolite<br>c) 8-methoxyethyl chlorpheniramine, a metabolite<br>24-hr urines. Dose, 8 mg chlorpheniramine maleate and 120 mg pseudoephedrine HCl with or without H <sub>2</sub> OCl. pH range, 5.31-5.95. Other data available.<br><br>Healthy, nonobese subjects on no other drugs, enzyme-inducing agents, or monoamine oxidase inhibitors for 1 month, no caffeine or alcohol during study.<br><br>CRUTS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; CRINE; METABOLITES; METABOLISM | Lai, C.H.<br>Stoll, R.G.<br>Look, Z.W.<br>Jacobi, A.<br>1979 |

Pyridine, 2,6-diamino-3-(phenylazo) - (8 CI)  
 2,6-Pyridinediamine, 3-(phenylazo) - (9 CI)  
 94-78-0  
 C11-M11-M5  
 88 213

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE     | REAS  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2892<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | Not given | 41.0% | 6x100 mg tablets of phenazopyridine hydrochloride. % of dose in 24-hr urine.<br><br>6 healthy males, aged 25-40 yrs.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; CANADA | Johnson, W.J.<br>Chartrand, A.<br>1976 |

Pyridinium, 1-((2-carboxy-4-oxo-7-(2-(2-thienyl)acetamido)-5-thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-en-3-yl)methyl)-, hydroxide, inner salt (8 CI) (VAN)  
 Pyridinium, 1-((2-carboxy-4-oxo-7-(2-thienylacetyl)amino)-5-thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-en-3-yl)methyl)-, hydroxide, inner salt, (6R-trans)- (9 CI)  
 50-59-9  
 C19-H17-N3-O4-S2  
 MW 415.50

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                          | MEAN                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2993<br>Urine | Injection      | Microbiological   | 10              | a) 307-405 mg<br>b) 254-367 mg | a) 353 mg<br>b) 316 mg | a) Thigh injection<br>b) Buttock injection<br>9-hr excretion after 500-mg dose.<br>9 males and 1 female.<br>CB025; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS | Reeves, D.S.<br>Pywater, H.J.<br>Wise, S.<br>Whitmarsh, V.B.<br>1974 |



Pyridoxol (8 CI)  
 3,4-Pyridinedimethanol, 5-hydroxy-6-methyl- (9 CI)  
 65-23-6  
 C8-H11-N-O3  
 MW 169.18, BP 160 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD              | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                         | MEAN                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 2894<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Microbiological<br>Enzymatic   | 5               | a) 3.5-8.0 nmoles/dl<br>b) 1.8-25.8 nmoles/dl<br>c) 0.5-1.0 nmoles/dl<br>d) 0.7-4.8 nmoles/dl | a) Not given<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not applicable                   | a) Total B-6 0-8 hr at a pyridoxine dose of 0 mg (control).<br>b) Peak increments above predose, total B-6 for doses of 0.5-10 mg. Linear relationship between total B-6 and dose over this range ( $P < 0.01$ ). Peaks 0.1-1 hr. c) Pyridoxal phosphate levels 0-8 hr at a pyridoxine dose of 0 mg (control).<br>d) Peak increments in pyridoxal phosphate 0-5 hr after 0.5-10 mg pyridoxine. Peaks at 0.5-1 hr. Decline much slower than total B-6 Estimates from graphs.<br><br>Healthy men, 24-32 yr old, on B-6-controlled diet and fasted before and after dose.<br><br>VITAMINS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE | Wozenski, J.B.<br>Leklen, J.E.<br>Miller, L.T.<br>1980 |
| 2895<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Microbiological<br>Fluorometry | 5               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                  | a) 51.5 + or - 6% of dose<br>b) 53.3 + or - 6.8% of dose<br>c) 59.9 + or - 20.6% of dose | a) After 25.8 umoles B-6, dosed with pyridoxine. 5.7% of dose excreted as B-6<br>b) After 25.8 umoles B-6, dosed with pyridoxamine. 4.7% of dose excreted as B-6<br>c) After 25.8 umoles B-6, dosed with pyridoxol. 4.6% of dose excreted as B-6<br>Mean total 24-hr excretion of B-6 plus 4-pyridoxic acid after equimolar doses of 3 B-6 vitamins plus 6.4 umoles B-6 in lunch and dinner.<br><br>Apparently healthy men, 24-32 yr old, on B-6-controlled diet and fasted before and after dose.<br><br>VITAMINS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE                                                                     | Wozenski, J.B.<br>Leklen, J.E.<br>Miller, L.T.<br>1980 |

pyrimidine, 2,4-diamino-5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)- (4 CI)  
 2,4-Pyrimidinodiamine, 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl)- (9 CI)  
 738-70-5  
 C18-H18-N4-O3  
 MW 290.32, MF 199-203 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | TEAS           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2896<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       |                 | 3.2-5.5 ug/ml  | Not applicable | <p>Range of means 2 hr after dose, day 1 and 9. 5.0 ug/ml on day 12, end of trial. Dose, 20 mg/kg/day trimethoprim with 100 mg/kg/day sulfamethoxazole at 6-hr intervals. Estimated from graph. Number of cases varied from 5-20 depending on response to therapy.</p> <p>Children with pneumocystis carinii pneumonitis, receiving immunosuppressive therapy for malignancy. Some on antibiotics.</p> <p>Worsening or urticarial rash in 4 patients.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFECTION; CHILDREN; NEOPLASMS; TENNESSEE; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS</p> | <p>Hughes, W.T.<br/>           Feldman, S.<br/>           Chaudhary, S.C.<br/>           Ossel, S.J.<br/>           Cox, P.<br/>           Sanyal, S.K.<br/>           1978</p> |
| 2997<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 1               | Not applicable | 19.6 ug/l      | <p>14 hr after ingestion of 8 g.</p> <p>29-yr-old manic depressive, but otherwise healthy male. Attempted suicide by ingesting 80 100-mg tablets of trimethoprim. Was receiving doxepine, 25 mg 2X/day.</p> <p>Visited at 6 hr. Headache, swollen face and weakness at 14 hr. No further symptoms after gastric lavage with activated charcoal.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SUICIDE; CASE HISTORIES; LAVAGE; FINLAND; BLOOD SERUM</p>                                                                                                                                   | <p>Hopppu, K.<br/>           Partanen, S.<br/>           Koskela, E.<br/>           1990</p>                                                                                    |

Pyrimido(1,2-a)indol-10-ol, 10-(3-chlorophenyl)-2,3,4,10-tetrahydro-  
 37751-39-6  
 C17-H15-Cl-N2-O  
 MW 298.79

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                       | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2898<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                |                 | a) 0.39-1.00 ug/ml<br>b) 0.48-0.93 ug/ml<br>c) 0-0.80 ug/ml | a) 0.70 ± or - 0.08<br>ug/ml<br>b) 0.69 ± or - 0.07<br>ug/ml<br>c) 0.58 ± or - 0.12<br>ug/ml | a) 2 hr after 50 mg<br>b) 4 hr after 50 mg<br>c) 6 hr after 50 mg<br><br>Healthy subjects, ages 29 plus or<br>minus 13 yrs.<br><br>Reduced appetite<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; UNITED<br>KINGDOM; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; IN VITRO<br>ANALYSIS; BLOOD PLASMA; PSYCHOTROPIC<br>DRUGS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Oh, V.H.S.<br>Ehsanullah, R.S.D.<br>Leighton, G.<br>Kirby, H.J.<br>1979 |

Quartz (° CI)  
 Quartz (SiO<sub>2</sub>) (° CI)  
 14808-50-7  
 C2-Si  
 48 60.0%, MP 1423 C, H<sub>2</sub> 2230 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD             | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                  | YEAR                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2999<br>Lung |                | X-ray diffraction<br>EM<br>ES | 30              | 0.02-0.75%             | 0.20%               | Percentage of 2 g ground, dried lungs<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 22-50 yr.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>Frott, M.J.<br>Moltz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 2900<br>Lung |                |                               | 30              | 20-450 mg/100 g dry wt | 200 mg/100 g dry wt | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                     | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.P.<br>1971                            |

Quinidine (8 CI)  
 Cinchonane-9-ol, 6'-methoxy-, (9S)- (9 CI)  
 56-58-2  
 C20-H24-N2-O2  
 MW 324.41, RF 174-175 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | SEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2901<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 20              | a) 16.8-585 ug/ml<br>b) 24.5-329 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                   | a) Low and peak, 0.25 and 36 hr after 200-mg quinidine sulfate. Peak at 1 hr<br>b) Low and peak, dose-corrected, 0.25 and 36 hr after 330-mg quinidine gluconate. Peak at 6 hr<br>Curves for individuals have 2 peaks for gluconate. Salts have equal bioavailability.<br><br>20 healthy volunteers ages 21-54 yr.<br><br>CRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; MISSOURI; UTAH; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES                | Covinsky, J.O.<br>Russo, J., Jr.<br>Kelly, K.L.<br>Cashman, J.<br>Asick, E.W.<br>Hason, W.D.<br>1979 |
| 2902<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 8               | a) 0-1.96 ug/ml<br>b) 0-1.73 ug/ml     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                   | a) 0 and 1.47 hr, fasting before and after dose. 0.13 ug/ml at 30 hr, final value<br>b) 0 and 2.41 hr, postprandial dose. 0.13 ug/ml at 30 hr, final value<br>Range of means after 400 mg as sulfate. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Healthy subjects, 28-33 yr, no other sedication.<br><br>Nausea, lethargy, nasal congestion, rapid heart rate, diarrhea.<br><br>CRUGS; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URINE | Woo, E.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>1980                                                                  |
| 2903<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 8               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 85.3 + or - 8.5 ug<br>b) 90.8 + or - 7.7 ug | a) Fasting before and after dose<br>b) Postprandial dose<br>Cumulative excretion extrapolated to infinity from 48-hr rate. Not different, p>0.05.<br><br>Healthy subjects, 29-33 yr, no other sedication.<br><br>Nausea, lethargy, nasal congestion, rapid heart rate, diarrhea.<br><br>CRUGS; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URINE                                                                           | Woo, E.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>1980                                                                  |

Quinoline, 7-chloro-8-((8-(diethylamino)-1-methylbutyl)amino)- (R CI)  
 1,8-Pentanediamine, N(8)-(7-chloro-8-quinolinyl)-N(1),N(1)-diethyl- (9 CI)  
 SA-05-7  
 C12-R26-C1-W3  
 MW 319.89, YF R7 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                        |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 200a<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 100             | a) < 0.2 ug/ml<br>b) 0.2-0.39 ug/ml<br>c) 0.4-0.59 ug/ml<br>d) 0.6-0.79 ug/ml<br>e) > or = 0.8 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 6% of patients<br>b) 40% of patients<br>c) 27% of patients<br>d) 17% of patients<br>e) 10% of patients<br>Patients on 0.25 g/day > 14 days.<br><br>Patients, ages 23-74 yr, at rheumatology clinic<br><br>Frequency of side effects, (visual and central nervous system disturbances, confusion in 15%) increased with serum level.<br><br>DRUGS; SWEDEN; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS;<br>ADULTS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS;<br>BLOOD SERUM | Frink-Roisberg, H.<br>Bergkvist, Y.<br>Domsjö-Hyberg, B.<br>Hellstrom, L.<br>Jansson, Y.<br>1979 |

Riboflavin  
 83-88-5  
 C17-H20-N4-O6  
 MW 376.36, BP 278-282 C (decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 2905<br>Urine |                |                   | 187             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 1396 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 2661 ug/g creatinine | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 80 ug/g creatinine.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SUGAR; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978 |

Subidium  
7440-17-7  
Rf  
At 25.4678, MP 39 C, BP 688 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 390 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                        | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2906<br>Aorta  |                | X-ray spectrum    | 6                | Not given                    | 9.09 ppa dry wt                                          | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                         | Mangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Eatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                           |
| 2907<br>Blood  |                | NA                | a) 712<br>b) 681 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 15.4 ± or - 3.2<br>ug/g<br>b) 17.8 ± or - 4.0<br>ug/g | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in<br>Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                             | Raglan, P.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansour, S.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2909<br>Hair   |                | NA                | 11               | 0.20-3.40 ppm                | 1.35 ppa                                                 | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTHONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkons, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, M.<br>1977                                                                                                   |
| 2909<br>Kidney |                | X-ray spectrum    | 12               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 19.0 ppa dry wt<br>b) 15.5 ppa dry wt                 | a) Medulla, 11 of 12 cases<br>b) Cortex, 12 cases<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                    | Mangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Eatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                           |
| 2910<br>Liver  |                | X-ray spectrum    | 10               | Not given                    | 13.0 ppa dry wt                                          | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                         | Mangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Eatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                           |

(NEXT PAGE)



Rubidium  
7440-17-7  
Rt  
At 85.4678, BP 39 C, BP 688 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 390 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | SEAN                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2911<br>Pancreas |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4               | Not given                                    | 15.51 ppm dry wt                    | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                       | Hangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, M.W.<br>Wilson, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                            |
| 2912<br>Placenta |                | NA                | 926             | Not given                                    | 25.0 ± or - 5.8 ug/g                | Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in<br>Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>TENZESSE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM;<br>SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC;<br>COBALT                                                                                                       | Baglan, S.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, P.<br>Hansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2913<br>Spleen   |                | X-ray spectrom    | 9               | Not given                                    | 22.2 ppm dry wt                     | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                       | Hangelson, W.P.<br>Hill, M.W.<br>Wilson, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                            |
| 2914<br>Urine    |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 1.1-2.6 mg/24 hr<br>b) 1.57-2.61 mg/24 hr | a) 2.0 mg/24 hr<br>b) 2.09 mg/24 hr | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 10 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo<br>apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS | Cornelis, B.<br>Specke, A.<br>Hosie, J.<br>1975                                                                                                         |

S-Sulfonate (no postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES    | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2015<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                |                   | 20 (80<br>samples) | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.7 nmoles/ml<br>b) 3.6 nmoles/ml<br>c) 5.3 nmoles/ml | a) 1 ppm atmospheric SO <sub>2</sub><br>b) 3 ppm atmospheric SO <sub>2</sub><br>c) 5 ppm atmospheric SO <sub>2</sub><br>Levels based on regression analysis<br>of data.<br><br>Healthy adult nonsmokers (mean age 22<br>yr) and smokers (mean age 34 yr).<br><br>BLOOD PLASMA; SULFUR; NEW YORK;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Gannison, A.P.<br>Palmer, E.D.<br>1974 |

Salicylic acid (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 69-72-7  
 C7-86-03  
 MW 138.12, MP 157-159 C, BP about 211 C at 20 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                | SEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2916<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | Radionetry        | 3               | a) 0.04-0.24 mg/100 ml<br>b) 0.27-0.61 mg/100 ml<br>c) 0.71-0.96 mg/100 ml<br>d) 0.18-0.79 mg/100 ml | a) 0.12 mg/100 ml<br>b) 0.42 mg/100 ml<br>c) 0.87 mg/100 ml<br>d) 0.51 mg/100 ml | a) 0.5 hr after 1 g dose<br>b) 1 hr after 1 g dose<br>c) 3 hr after 1 g dose (peak)<br>d) 9 hr after 1 g dose<br>Dose was of<br>2(p-aminobenzoxyloxy)(carboxyl-C <sup>14</sup> )benzoic acid.<br><br>Healthy adults<br><br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES;<br>DRUGS | Smyth, R.D.<br>Polk, A.<br>Diamond, J.<br>Burns, S.J.<br>Bertozzi, T.<br>1974 |

Salicylic acid acetate (R CT)  
Benzoic acid, 2-(acetyloxy)- (S CT)  
50-78-2  
C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>4</sub>  
MW 190.2, MP 135 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2917<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 10              | a) Not given<br>b) 10.22-17.80 ug/dl                                                                         | a) 0.15 ug/dl<br>b) 12.64 ug/dl                                                                                     | a) Wk 1, placebo only<br>b) Wk 2 and 3, days 3-6, 1.3 g aspirin t.i.d.<br>Pretreatment levels 36 hr after last dose.<br><br>20 healthy males, ages 21-50 yr.<br><br>5-10 fold increase in fecal blood loss over control period.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; FLORIDA; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM                | Cohen, A.<br>1979                                                                                                        |
| 2918<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | a) 1.2-5.0 ug/ml<br>b) 0.3-4.5 ug/ml<br>c) 0.6-5.4 ug/ml<br>d) 0.3-8.1 ug/ml<br>e) 0.7-11.0 ug/ml            | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given                                        | a) After high carbohydrate meal<br>b) After high fat meal<br>c) After high protein meal<br>d) Fasting<br>e) Fasting<br>650 mg dose with 250 ml or 25 ml (case 1) of water.<br><br>Healthy males 21-30 yr old weighing 66-87 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; DIETS; WISCONSIN                                                                  | Koch, P.A.<br>Schultz, C.A.<br>Wills, P.J.<br>Hallquist, S.L.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1978                                   |
| 2919<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      |                   | 21              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given | a) 6.40 ug/ml<br>b) 6.26 ug/ml<br>c) 5.90 ug/ml<br>d) 5.74 ug/ml<br>e) 5.08 ug/ml<br>f) 4.86 ug/ml<br>g) 3.94 ug/ml | a) 650 mg acetylsalicylic acid (ASA) + 650 mg acetaminophen (APAP) + 65 mg caffeine (CF)<br>b) 650 mg ASA + 650 mg APAP<br>c) 650 mg ASA + 650 mg APAP + 130 mg CF<br>d) 650 mg ASA + 325 mg APAP + 130 mg CF<br>e) 650 mg ASA + 325 mg APAP<br>f) 650 mg ASA + 325 mg APAP + 65 mg CF<br>g) 650 mg ASA<br>Levels 20 min after dosing.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD | Cotty, V.F.<br>Sterbenz, F.J.<br>Bueller, F.<br>Helsen, K.<br>Edema, H.<br>Skerpac, J.<br>Hunter, D.<br>Lehr, H.<br>1977 |

Salicylic acid, ion(1-) (8 CI)  
Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, ion(1-) (9 CI) (VAN)  
63-36-5  
C7-H5-O2  
MW 138.12, BP 157-159 C, BP about 211 C at 20 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                 | HEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2920<br>Blood            | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | 70-1 ug/dl                                                                                            | Not given                                                                    | <p>Range of levels from admission to 60 hr later.</p> <p>5.5 yr old treated with aspirin every 4-8 hr for 7 days. 2 days before admission 300 mg aspirin and 300 mg acetaminophen were given alternately every 2 hr. 300 mg dose of acetaminophen given at admission.</p> <p>Just prior to admission: abdominal pain and vomiting. At admission: comatose, unresponsive to painful stimuli, tachypneic with evidence of shock.</p> <p>Leukocytosis, hypoglycemia, hyperammonemia, hypoprothrombinemia, elevated alkaline phosphatase, metabolic acidosis. Urine was deep orange-red. Marked diffuse, nonfocal cerebral dysfunction.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; TOWA; CHILDREN; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES; HEALTH HAZARDS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS</p> | Bickern, R.G.<br>Roberts, R.J.<br>1979                                                 |
| 2921<br>Blood            |                |                   | 37              | 14.0-1251.0 ug/ml                                                                                     | 171.3 ug/ml                                                                  | <p>Death caused by drug combinations</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                               |
| 2922<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | a) 0.1-46.6 ug/ml<br>b) 0.1-51.2 ug/ml<br>c) 0.1-43.6 ug/ml<br>d) 9.4-46.8 ug/ml<br>e) 0.1-65.2 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) After high carbohydrate meal<br>b) After high fat meal<br>c) After high protein meal<br>d) Fasting<br>e) Fasting<br>650 mg dose with 250 ml or 25 ml (case d) water.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Koch, P.A.<br>Schultz, C.A.<br>Wills, R.J.<br>Hallquist, S.L.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1978 |
| 2923<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 9               | a) 0-180 ug/ml<br>b) 240-0 ug/ml                                                                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) Range of means, days 1 and 4<br>b) Range of means, 4 and 32 hr postdose on day 4. 180 ug/ml at 0 hr<br>Dose, 3x972 mg (day 1-3) and 1x972 mg (day 4). Piroxicam given concurrently.<br>9 healthy males                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Robbs, D.C.<br>Twomey, T.A.<br>1979                                                    |

Salicylic acid, ion(1-) (9 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, ion(1-) (9 CI) (VAN)  
 62-16-5  
 C7-H5-O2  
 MW 134.12, MF 157-159 C, BP about 211 C at 20 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                       |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2024<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | NV                | 6               | a) 126-225 ug/ml<br>b) 135-248 ug/ml   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given   | a) After 650 mg every 4 hr for 48 hr<br>b) After 1300 mg at 0 time and 4 hr, then 650 mg every hr for 40 hr<br>Levels of 150 ug/ml produced by 15 hr with loading regimen, by 30 hr with conventional regimen.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, mean age 23.3 yr, mean wt 74.6 kg.<br><br>1 subject reported transient tinnitus.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG THERAPY;<br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS;<br>ANTIPYRETICS;; METABOLITES; BLOOD SERUM; TEXAS | Talbert, V.L.<br>Ludden, T.H.<br>West, R.Z.<br>1979             |
| 2025<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 6               | a) 16.1-31.9 ug/dl<br>b) 13.4-32 ug/dl | a) 23.1 ug/dl<br>b) 21.5 ug/dl | a) 8-hr intervals<br>b) 12-hr intervals<br>mean daily range, avg 58.7 ug/kg/day.<br><br>3 men, 3 women, 24-57 yr, with rheumatoid arthritis.<br><br>Mild, continuous tinnitus in 3 patients.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; BLOOD SERUM; CALIFORNIA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; DISEASES                                                                                                                                 | Cassell, S.<br>Furst, D.<br>Dronogool, S.<br>Paulus, R.<br>1979 |
| 2026<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not given                              | 380 ug/l                       | After 2.5 g in 48 hr as ointment applied to gums. (Recommended dosage <400 mg/48 hr)<br><br>21-mo old child<br><br>Semi-conscious, apyrexial, dehydrate. Pulse, 150/min, white cell count 34,000/ml, urine strongly positive for ketones. Recovery within 48 hr.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG THERAPY; CHILDREN; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD SERUM; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                | Paynter, A.S.<br>Alexander, F.W.<br>1979                        |
| 2027<br>Blood,<br>whole | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | 48-25.2 ug/dl                          | Not given                      | Levels for 16 hr period during second day of hospitalization following accidental ingestion.<br><br>26 mo old<br><br>Vomiting, respiratory difficulty, apyrexia, severe metabolic acidosis.<br><br>Alveolar edema with hyaline membranes and intracapillary fibrinous thrombi.<br><br>DRUGS: DRUG ABUSE; CHILDREN; BLOOD; CASE HISTORIES; BELGIUM                                                                                                 | Kahn, A.<br>Blum, D.<br>1979                                    |

(NEXT PAGE)

Salicylic acid, ion(1-) (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, ion(1-) (9 CI) (VAN)  
 63-36-5  
 C7-H5-O3  
 MW 138.12, MP 157-159 C, BP about 211 C at 20 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                  | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2928<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | a) 5<br>b) 5    | a) 330-395 ug/8 hr period<br>b) 215-426 ug/8 hr period | a) 378 ug/8 hr period<br>b) 360 ug/8 hr period | a) Amount of 2-(p-aminobenzoxyloxy)[carboxyl-14C]benzoic acid expressed as salicylic acid<br>b) Amount of parent compound expressed as p-aminobenzene acid<br><br>Healthy adults<br><br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS; FLOOD FLASH; URINE; METABOLITES; DRUGS | Smyth, R.D.<br>Polk, A.<br>Diamond, J.<br>Burns, B.J.<br>Herczeg, T.<br>1974 |

Salicylic acid, p-aminobenzoate (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 2-((4-aminobenzoyl)oxy)- (9 CI)  
 23787-97-5  
 C14-H11-N-O4  
 MW 257.26

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                | MEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2929<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 3               | a) 0.61-5.06 mg/100 ml<br>b) 2.83-7.91 mg/100 ml<br>c) 5.81-8.92 mg/100 ml<br>d) 1.45-3.04 mg/100 ml | a) 2.11 mg/100 ml<br>b) 5.70 mg/100 ml<br>c) 7.23 mg/100 ml<br>d) 2.26 mg/100 ml | a) 0.5 hr after 1 g dose<br>b) 1 hr after 1 g dose<br>c) 3 hr after 1 g dose<br>d) 8 hr after 1 g dose<br><br>Healthy adults<br><br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; METABOLITES;<br>DRUGS | Smyth, R.D.<br>Polk, A.<br>Diamond, J.<br>Burns, B.J.<br>Herczeg, T.<br>1974 |



salicylic acid, 5-((p-(2-pyridylsulfamoyl)phenyl)azo)- (8 CI)  
 Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-5-((p-(2-pyridinylamino)sulfonyl)phenyl)azo)- (9 CI)  
 599-79-1  
 C18-H18-N4-O5-S  
 mp 398.39, mp 240-245 C (decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE              | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2930<br>Urine | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | 1.46-6.30% of dose | 3.36% of dose | Cumulative 4-day excretion after 2.0 g.<br><br>4 healthy Thais, ages 28-46 yr, fasted 8-10 hr before dosing. 2 patients, ages 63 and 70 yr, with blind-loop syndrome.<br><br>THAILAND; URINE; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; DISEASES | Thithapandha, A. 1978 |

Sanarium  
7880-19-9  
58  
At# 150.4, HP 1072 C, 9P 1778 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                   | LEVEL     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2931<br>Hair |                | NA                | 11              | Not detectable-0.02 ppm | 0.010 ppm | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Guika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>LITHIUM; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>MOLYBDEUM; BARIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Parkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977 |

Scandium  
7440-20-2  
5c  
MW 44.9559, BP 1538 C, BP 2832 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE             | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2932<br>Hair |                | HA                | 11              | 0.0068-0.0178 ppm | 0.0131 ppm | Scalp hair<br>Cosmets from 2 villages of Guika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; COBALT;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; NICKEL; ZINC;<br>COPPER; BISMUTH; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BORON; MURIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY | Perkins, A.K.<br>Valencia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977 |

Selenium  
7782-49-2  
Se  
Atw 78.96, BP 170-217 C, BP 685 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 356 C, 10 mm Hg at 429 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2933<br>Blood         | Dermal<br>Inhalation |                   | 1                        | Not applicable                               | 23 ug/100 g                                                                               | August 1977<br>Air level of SeO <sub>2</sub> generally at or near 0.2 ug/cu m.<br><br>49-yr-old chemical plant worker (1966 to 1975) exposed to CdS, selenide dust, some soluble Cd compounds. Treated for Pb poisoning, 1965.<br><br>Lassitude, insomnia, lightheadedness, headache, muscle aches, joint pain, paresthesia in fingers, impotence, significant weight loss.<br><br>Mild liver enlargement with possible cirrhotic pattern and calcified granuloma on left lung.<br><br>METALS: CADMIUM; LEAD; SELENIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; METAL POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; ADULTS | Lerner, S.<br>Hong, C.D.<br>Boxian, R.C.<br>1979                                                                                                        |
| 2934<br>Blood         |                      | MA                | a) 717<br>b) 681         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 1.10 + or - 0.28 ug/g<br>b) 1.04 + or - 0.29 ug/g                                      | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TENNESSEE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Baglan, B.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Bansour, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2935<br>Blood, cells  | Ingestion            | Fluorometry       | a) 104<br>b) 71<br>c) 64 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.074 + or - 0.015 ug/ml<br>b) 0.067 + or - 0.019 ug/ml<br>c) 0.069 + or - 0.016 ug/ml | a) Normal subjects<br>b) Cancer patients<br>c) Noncancer surgical patients<br><br>Residents of Otago, South Island, New Zealand, where most arable land has low soil Se content.<br><br>METALS; SELENIUM; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ERYTHES; AGE; ERYTHROCYTES; NEW ZEALAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Robinson, H.F.<br>Godfrey, P.J.<br>Thomson, C.D.<br>Rea, H.H.<br>van Rij, A.H.<br>1979                                                                  |
| 2936<br>Blood, cells  |                      |                   |                          |                                              |                                                                                           | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM; CHROMIUM; NEWBORN; FETUS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                                                                                    |
| 2937<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion            | Fluorometry       | a) 104<br>b) 71<br>c) 63 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.049 + or - 0.010 ug/ml<br>b) 0.036 + or - 0.014 ug/ml<br>c) 0.040 + or - 0.014 ug/ml | a) Normal subjects<br>b) Cancer patients<br>c) Noncancer surgical patients<br><br>Residents of Otago, South Island, New Zealand, where most arable land has low Se content.<br><br>METALS; SELENIUM; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ERYTHES; AGE; ERYTHROCYTES; NEW ZEALAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Robinson, H.F.<br>Godfrey, P.J.<br>Thomson, C.D.<br>Rea, H.H.<br>van Rij, A.H.<br>1979                                                                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Selenium  
7782-49-2

Se

AtW 78.96, BP 170-217 C, BP 685 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 356 C, 10 mm Hg at 429 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2938<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                |                   |                          |                                              |                                                                                                    | Review<br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>COPPER; MANGANESE; SELENIUM;<br>CHROMIUM; NICKEL; IRON; ZINC;<br>FLASHA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER;<br>OVIDED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL<br>DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                    |
| 2939<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      | AAS               | 43                       | 13.3-24.8 ug/100 ml                          | 17.1 ug/100 ml                                                                                     | Participants had lived in area at<br>least 1 yr.<br><br>Population studied was from New<br>Mexico.<br><br>SELENIUM; BLOOD; HAIR; URINE;<br>DRINKING WATER; NEW MEXICO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Valentine, J.L.<br>Kang, H.K.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>1978                                   |
| 2940<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | a) 104<br>b) 80<br>c) 66 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.060 ± or - 0.012<br>ug/ml<br>b) 0.050 ± or - 0.016<br>ug/ml<br>c) 0.054 ± or - 0.014<br>ug/ml | a) Normal subjects (16-65 yr old)<br>b) Cancer patients (av age 63 yr)<br>c) Noncancer surgical patients (av<br>age 53 yr)<br>Normal subjects >60 yr old had lower<br>levels than those <60 yr old<br>Strong correlation between Se level<br>and activity of Se-containing<br>glutathione peroxidase in normal<br>subjects and cancer patients<br>Enzyme data available.<br><br>Residents of Otago, South Island, New<br>Zealand, where most arable land has<br>low soil Se content.<br><br>METALS; SELENIUM; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; ENZYMES; AGE;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; NEW ZEALAND | Robinson, H.P.<br>Godfrey, P.J.<br>Thomson, C.D.<br>Rea, H.H.<br>van Rijn, A.H.<br>1979 |
| 2941<br>Hair             | Ingestion      | AAS               | 39                       | 0.02-2.0 ug/g                                | 0.46 ug/g                                                                                          | Participants had lived in area at<br>least 1 yr.<br><br>Population studied was from New<br>Mexico.<br><br>SELENIUM; BLOOD; HAIR; URINE;<br>DRINKING WATER; NEW MEXICO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Valentine, J.L.<br>Kang, H.K.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>1978                                   |
| 2942<br>Hair             |                | FA                | 11                       | 2.15-5.45 ppm                                | 3.68 ppm                                                                                           | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; BARIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                 | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                                   |

(NEXT PAGE)

Selenium  
7782-49-2

Se

AtW 78.96, BP 170-217 C, BP 685 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 356 C, 10 mm Hg at 429 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                       | MEAN                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2943<br>Hair     |                | AAS               | a) 260<br>b) 188 | a) 0.025-1.65 ug/g<br>b) 0.025-1.58 ug/g    | a) 0.320 ug/g<br>b) 0.303 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Children<br>b) Adults<br>Higher Se levels in smokers than nonsmokers. Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BABY; BORN; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SILENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Cresson, J.P.<br>Hinner, T.A.<br>Bungardner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975                                                                              |
| 2944<br>Milk     |                |                   |                  |                                             |                                                   | Review<br><br>REVIEW; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MANGANESE; SILENIUM; CHROMIUM; BURNING; PHTOS; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; MILK; LIVER; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; AMNIOTIC FLUID                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Shaw, J.C.L.<br>1980                                                                                                                                    |
| 2945<br>Placenta |                | HA                | 822              | Not given                                   | 1.70 + or - 0.61 ug/g                             | Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>BLACHTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; THERMISTERS; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SILENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Baglan, E.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Schulert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansson, H.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 2946<br>Urine    | Ingestion      | AAS               | 35               | 21.5-203.0 ug/l                             | 79.3 ug/l                                         | Participants had lived in area at least 1 yr.<br><br>Population studied was from New Mexico.<br><br>SILENIUM; BLOOD; HAIR; URINE; DRINKING WATER; NEW MEXICO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Valentine, J.L.<br>Kang, H.K.<br>Spivey, G.H.<br>1978                                                                                                   |
| 2947<br>Urine    |                | HA                | a) 1<br>b) 1     | a) 36.9-184 ug/24 hr<br>b) 19.5-27 ug/24 hr | a) 66.4 ug/24 hr<br>b) 23.2 ug/24 hr              | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SILENIUM; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                 | Cornelis, F.<br>Specke, A.<br>Horte, J.<br>1975                                                                                                         |

Silica  
7631-86-9  
02-S1  
BW 60.08, BP 1610 C, BP 2230 C, VP 10 aa Bq at 1732 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                                                            | MEAN                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2948<br>Lung |                |                   | a) 30<br>b) 26<br>c) 23<br>d) 21 | a) 20-450 mg/100 g dry wt<br>b) 30-560 mg/100 g dry wt<br>c) 50-470 mg/100 g dry wt<br>d) 13-750 mg/100 g dry wt | a) 200 mg/100 g dry wt<br>b) 206 mg/100 g dry wt<br>c) 172 mg/100 g dry wt<br>d) 203 mg/100 g dry wt | a) April and May 1965<br>b) March 1966<br>c) Dec 1966 to March 1967<br>d) Nov 1967<br>Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYSER WOODS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                             | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |
| 2949<br>Lung |                |                   | a) 164<br>b) 14                  | a) 0.17-0.21 g/100 g dry wt<br>b) Not given                                                                      | a) 0.19 g/100 g dry wt<br>b) 0.04 g/100 g dry wt                                                     | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                |
| 2950<br>Lung |                |                   | 145                              | Not given                                                                                                        | 0.20 g/100 g dry wt                                                                                  | Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Listiaca, L.P.<br>Morris, E.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Bauer, P.<br>Wolowicz, F.R.<br>1971 |
| 2951<br>Lung |                | X-ray spectrum    | 2                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                     | a) 25 particles<br>b) 12 particles                                                                   | a) Case 1, 500 particles analyzed<br>b) Case 2, 500 particles analyzed<br>5.4% of particles in air filters were silica.<br><br>2 welders: 1 air-arc welder in open spaces, 1 arc welder in confined spaces.<br><br>Case 1, moderate non-specific lung disease with obstructive and restrictive components. Case 2, severe restrictive lung disease.<br><br>Interstitial fibrosis and dispersed aggregates of macrophages containing dark brown and black particulates.<br><br>METALS; ALUMINUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; REASONMENT METHODS; LUNGS | Stettler, L.R.<br>Groth, D.B.<br>Hackay, G.R.<br>1977                                                                  |

(NEXT PAGE)

Silica  
7631-86-9  
02-S1  
MW 60.08, MP 1610 C, BP 2230 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 1732 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2952<br>Lymph node |                |                   | a) 23<br>b) 13  | a) 30-2400 ug/100 g dry wt<br>b) 74-1489 ug/100 g dry wt | a) 792 ug/100 g dry wt<br>b) 693 ug/100 g dry wt | a) Dec 1966 to March 1967<br>b) Nov 1967<br><br>Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Cribble, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971 |



Silicate (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2953<br>Lung |                | X-ray spectrum    | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 31 particles<br>b) 24 particles | <p>a) Case 1, 500 particles analyzed<br/>b) Case 2, 500 particles analyzed<br/>4.9% of particles in air filters were silicate.</p> <p>2 welders: 1 air-arc welder in open spaces, 1 arc welder in confined spaces.</p> <p>Case 1, moderate non-specific lung disease with obstructive and restrictive components. Case 2, severe restrictive lung disease.</p> <p>Interstitial fibrosis and dispersed aggregates of macrophages containing dark brown and black particulates.</p> <p>METALS; ALUMINUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; LUNGS</p> | Stettler, L.E.<br>Groth, D.H.<br>Mackay, G.R.<br>1977 |

Silicon  
7440-21-3

SI  
Atm 28.086, MP 1410 C, BP 2600 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1724 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                             |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2954<br>Hair   |                | WA                | 11                       | 0.01-0.04 ppm                                | 0.025 ppm                                 | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ASTHONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                      | Parkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                                                 |
| 2955<br>Kidney |                | ES                | a) 130<br>b) 74<br>c) 86 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 14.2 ppm<br>b) 21.6 ppm<br>c) 23.8 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) different from b) and c), P<0.01<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                            |
| 2956<br>Liver  |                | ES                | a) 91<br>b) 44<br>c) 76  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 13.3 ppm<br>b) 23.6 ppm<br>c) 22.4 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) different from b) and c), P<0.01<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                            |
| 2957<br>Lung   |                | ES                | 30                       | 250.0-1965.0 ug/g dry wt                     | Not given                                 | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITIC STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, H.G.<br>Wolovick, P.R.<br>Kroft, H.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gornski, C.H.<br>1967 |

Silicon  
7840-21-3  
Si  
Atw 28.086, BP 1410 C, BP 2600 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1724 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2958<br>Spleen |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 42<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 27.6 ppm<br>b) 40.7 ppm<br>c) 40.1 ppm                                          | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and c) different, $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOSESIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>VITAMINS; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>IRON; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974 |
| 2959<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | AAS               | 11                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) $12.2 \pm \text{or} - 1.1$<br>mg/day<br>b) $16.0 \pm \text{or} - 2.6$<br>mg/day | a) Low fiber diet plus 21.0 mg Si/day<br>for 26 days<br>b) High fiber diet plus 45.8 mg<br>Si/day for 26 days<br>Mean $\pm$ or - S.E.<br>Samples collected during last 7 days.<br>Balance data available.<br><br>37-48 yr old men<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>URINE; ADULTS; FECES; CALCIUM;<br>MAGNESIUM; IRON; SILICON; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; DIETS; FIBERS;<br>METABOLISM; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                 | Kelsay, J.L.<br>Behall, K.H.<br>Prather, E.S.<br>1979      |

Silver  
7440-22-4  
Ag  
Atw 107.868, BP 960.5 C, BP 2000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1310 C, 10 mm Hg at 1540 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2960<br>Blood | Dermal<br>Inhalation | AAS               | a) 6<br>b) 8<br>c) 8<br>d) 8         | a) Not applicable<br>b) 1.9-5.7 ug/100 ul<br>c) 1.1-8.4 ug/100 ul<br>d) 1.2-5.7 ug/100 ul | a) 1.8 ug/100 ul<br>b) 3.6 ug/100 ul<br>c) 3.6 ug/100 ul<br>d) 2.5 ug/100 ul    | a) Employed 1 yr or less - 1 with measurable levels<br>b) Employed 1.1-4.9 yr - 3 with measurable levels<br>c) Employed 5.0-9.9 yr - 3 with measurable levels<br>d) Employed 10 or more yr - 5 with measurable levels<br>Smallest detectable level 0.6 ug/100 ul.<br><br>29 current employees and 1 past employee of small silver plant in upstate New York, including office and laboratory personnel. Average age 34.6 yr.<br><br>Eye, nose, throat, and respiratory tract irritation, nose bleeds, nausea, headaches, nervousness, tiredness, change in skin and eye color, decreased night vision.<br><br>Argyria<br>Argyrosis<br><br>METALS; SILVER; BLOOD; SKIN DISEASES; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; ADULTS; NEW YORK | Rosenman, K.D.<br>Hoss, A.<br>Kon, S.<br>1979                              |
| 2961<br>Hair  |                      | WA                | 11                                   | 0.20-1.85 ppm                                                                             | 0.97 ppm                                                                        | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, B.<br>1977                      |
| 2962<br>Hair  |                      | ES                | a) 179<br>b) 108<br>c) 102<br>d) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                              | a) 0.18 ug/g<br>b) 0.28 ug/g<br>c) 0.18 ug/g<br>d) 0.15 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>c) Male adults<br>d) Female adults<br>Correlation between Ig and sex. Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinnens, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Silver  
7440-22-4

Ag

AtW 107.868, BP 960.5 C, BP 2000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1310 C, 10 mm Hg at 1540 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | RAW                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2963<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.70 ppa (13%)<br>b) 4.66 ppa (6%)<br>c) 7.61 ppa (7%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2964<br>Liver  |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.70 ppa (13%)<br>b) 4.66 ppa (6%)<br>c) 7.61 ppa (7%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 2965<br>Lung   |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-2.0 ug/g<br>dry wt            | Not given                                                 | Sections of lungs from subjects who<br>had been bituminous coal miners for<br>23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITS STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolovitz, F.R.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Boltz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 2966<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.68 ppa (9%)<br>b) 1.02 ppa (3%)<br>c) 3.78 ppa (7%)  | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |

Sodium  
7040-23-5

Na  
AtW 22.98977, MP 97.82 C, BP 881.4 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 440 C, 10 mm Hg at 546 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2967<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 187                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 334 ug/100 ml<br>b) 336 ug/100 ml            | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 312 ug/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SCANDIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Fisher, S.<br>Bendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.V.<br>1978     |
| 2968<br>Hair            |                | NA                | 11                       | 488-2931 ppm                                 | 1562 ppm                                        | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika<br>Indians in the Amazonas Territories<br>of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VITAMIN A; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON;<br>CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD;<br>MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM;<br>BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER;<br>ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM;<br>LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                          | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, B.<br>1977      |
| 2969<br>Kidney          |                | ES                | a) 135<br>b) 74<br>c) 87 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 10,000 ppm<br>b) 12,100 ppm<br>c) 11,500 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) different from b) and c), $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPIESIS;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON                                    | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974 |
| 2970<br>Liver           |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 44<br>c) 76  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 5880 ppm<br>b) 6440 ppm<br>c) 7030 ppm       | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and c) different ( $P < 0.01$ ), b) and<br>c) different ( $P < 0.001$ )<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPIESIS;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974 |

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(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2971<br>Nail   |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 120.2 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 155.3 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 156.9 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 194.9 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; NAILS                                                                                                                                          | Hamroni, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schanschula, R.G.<br>1976 |
| 2972<br>Spleen |                | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 40<br>c) 76          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 6350 ppm<br>b) 6250 ppm<br>c) 7040 ppm                                                    | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and c) different ( $P < 0.05$ ), b) and c) different ( $P < 0.005$ )<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; POLYBROMINE; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                    |
| 2973<br>Teeth  |                | AAS               | 35                               | 2780-5570 ppm                                                | 3740 ppm                                                                                     | Casbridge, MA schoolchildren<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; STRONTIUM; LEAD; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; FLUORIDE; MASSACHUSETTS; CHILDREN; TEETH; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Brudevold, F.<br>Beda, A.<br>Aasenden, R.<br>Bakhas, Y.<br>1975               |
| 2974<br>Urine  |                | NA                | a) 1<br>b) 1                     | a) 2.1-8.4 g/24 hr<br>b) 2.17-2.30 g/24 hr                   | a) 4.0 g/24 hr<br>b) 2.23 g/24 hr                                                            | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>Additional data available.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC; BROMINE; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT; CHROMIUM; CESIUM; COPPER; MERCURY; IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM; RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Cornelis, R.<br>Specke, A.<br>Hoste, J.<br>1975                               |
| 2975<br>Urine  |                |                   | a) 6<br>b) 6                     | a) 1.02-0.02 meq/min<br>b) 2.15-0.03 meq/min                 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                                       | a) Hypertensive patients<br>b) Controls<br>Range of mean rates of clearance 0-1 hr and 12-24 hr after 40 mg.<br><br>Patients with severe hypertension < 60 mm Hg, with vascular complications, ages 42-63 yr, normal controls. All fasted.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HYPERTENSION; CENHARK; PROTEINS; DIURETICS; URINE; ACULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SODIUM                                                                                                                                                                                         | Andreasen, P.<br>Pedersen, O.L.<br>Hikkelsen, E.<br>1978                      |

Sodium, Ion (Na (1+))  
17341-25-2  
Na  
AtW 22.98977

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                           | REFERENCE    |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 2976<br>Milk |                |                   |                 | 11-20 mg/dl | Not given | Women in Birmingham, Bristol, Cardiff, Edinburgh, and Newcastle.<br>SODIUM; FLUORINE; IODINE; METALS;<br>MILK; UNITED KINGDOM | anon<br>1977 |



Stainless steel  
12597-68-1  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | REAS                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2977<br>Lung |                | X-ray spectrom    | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 408 particles<br>b) 344 particles | <p>a) Case 1, 500 particles analyzed<br/>b) Case 2, 500 particles analyzed<br/>83.9% of particles in filters were stainless steel.</p> <p>2 welders: 1 air-arc welder in open spaces, 1 arc welder in confined spaces.</p> <p>Case 1, moderate non-specific lung disease with obstructive and restrictive components. Case 2, severe restrictive lung disease.</p> <p>Interstitial fibrosis and dispersed aggregates of macrophages containing dark brown and black particulates.</p> <p>SPINALS; ALUMINUM; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; LUNGS</p> | Stettler, L.E.<br>Groth, D.E.<br>Mackay, G.R.<br>1977 |

Streptamine, O-3-amino-3-deoxy-alpha-D-glucopyranosyl-(1-4)-O-(2,6-diamino-2,3,6-trideoxy-alpha-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-6))-2-deoxy-, D- (9 CI)  
D-Streptamine, O-3-amino-3-deoxy-alpha-D-glucopyranosyl-(1-6)-O-(2,6-diamino-2,3,6-trideoxy-alpha-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4))-2-deoxy- (9 CI)  
32986-56-4  
C18-H37-N5-O9  
MW 467.54

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2978<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 5               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 11.1 ug/ml<br>b) 9.5 ug/ml<br>c) 5.2 ug/ml<br>d) 10.1 ug/ml<br>e) 8.8 ug/ml<br>f) 5.0 ug/ml | a) Time = 5 min<br>b) Time = 10 min<br>c) Time = 60 min<br>d) Time = 5 min<br>e) Time = 10 min<br>f) Time = 60 min<br>After 80 ug dose (a-c) or 1 ug/kg dose (d-f).<br><br>Healthy adults (2 female, 3 male) aged 21-55 yr and wt 54-85 kg.<br><br>CRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM | Stratford, B.C.<br>Dixon, S.<br>Cobcroft, A.J.<br>1974                             |
| 2979<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | BIA               | 9               | a) 8.8-16.1 ug/ml<br>b) 0.10-0.37 ug/ml                                                      | a) 12.0 ug/ml<br>b) 0.22 ug/ml                                                                 | a) Peaks after 120-ug IV bolus. Peaks at first observation (5 min)<br>b) 8 hr after 120-ug IV bolus.<br><br>Morbidly obese women who had gastric bypass surgery, ages 24-36, weights 103-157 kg.<br><br>CRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; SURGERY                           | Blouin, R.A.<br>Hann, H.J.<br>Griffen, W.O.<br>Bauer, L.A.<br>Record, K.E.<br>1979 |

Strontium  
7440-24-6

3c

AtW 87.62, BP 357 C, BP 1366 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 898 C, 1 mm Hg at 740 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | SEAR                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                         |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 2980<br>Hair   |                | NA                | 11              | Not detectable-0.04                          | 0.02 ppm                                                   | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; BARIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                | Perkins, A.K. Valand, J.A. Dienes, S. 1977        |
| 2981<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.51 ppm (6%)<br>b) 0.35 ppm (10%)<br>c) 0.44 ppm (30%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOSESIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; CYSTASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S. Alexander, G.V. Gonick, H.C. 1974 |
| 2982<br>Liver  |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.18 ppm (2%)<br>b) 0.31 ppm (3%)<br>c) 0.50 ppm (1%)   | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOSESIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; CYSTASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S. Alexander, G.V. Gonick, H.C. 1974 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Strontium  
7840-24-6

Sc

At# 87.62, BP 357 C, BP 1366 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 698 C, 1 mm Hg at 740 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                       |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2983<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.44 ppm (6%)<br>b) 0.39 ppm (5%)<br>c) 0.59 ppm (6%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TUNGSTEN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>ECROW | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974      |
| 2984<br>Teeth  |                | AAS               |                 | 26-132 ppm                                   | 67 ppm                                                   | Cambridge, MA schoolchildren<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; STRONTIUM;<br>LEAD; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ZINC;<br>FLUORIDE; MASSACHUSETTS; CHILDREN;<br>TEETH; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Brudevold, F.<br>Beda, A.<br>Aasenden, R.<br>Bakhas, Y.<br>1975 |

Strontium, isotope of mass 90  
10098-97-2

Sr

Atm 90, BP 757 C, BP 1366 C, VP 10 mm Hg at 898 C, 1 mm Hg at 740 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                               |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 2985<br>Teeth | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | Radiometry        | 291 teeth       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.3729 pCi/g ash<br>b) 0.6280 pCi/g ash<br>c) 0.4380 pCi/g ash | a) Deciduous<br>b) 22-28 yr<br>c) >34 yr<br>Pooled samples, average 7 teeth per sample. Other data available.<br><br>Teeth from people living in Lower Silesia in southwestern Poland.<br><br>STRONTIUM; CALCIUM; CESIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; RADIOISOTOPES; METALS;<br>TEETH; POLAND | Glowiak, B.J.<br>Pacyna, J.<br>Palczynski, R.J.<br>1977 |

Strychnine (8 CI)  
 Strychaldin-10-one (9 CI)  
 57-24-9  
 C21-H22-N2-O2  
 MW 334.40, BP 268-270 C, BP 270 C at 5 mm Hg

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 2986<br>Blood |                |                   | 2               | 4.9-5 ppa      | 5 ppa | Poisoning fatalities<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |
| 2987<br>Urine |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 8 ppa | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE   | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |

Styrene (8 CI)  
Benzene, ethenyl- (9 CI)  
100-42-5  
C8-H8  
MW 104.14, BP -31 C, BP 145-146 C, VP 39.4 mm at 37.4 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | REAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                           | REFERENCE             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2988<br>Blood |                |                   |                 |       |      | Review<br>REVIEW; STYRENES; METABOLISM;<br>METABOLITES; BLOOD | Leibman, K.C.<br>1975 |

Succinamic acid, 3-amino-N-(alpha-carboxyphenethyl)-, N-methyl ester, stereoisomer (8 CI) (VAN)  
 1-Phenylalanine, N-L-alpha-aspartyl-, 1-methyl ester (9 CI)  
 22839-87-0  
 C18-H18-N2-O5  
 MW 294.30, mp 246-247 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                        | HEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                   |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2989<br>Blood,<br>cells  |                | CC                | a) 8<br>b) 12   | a) 23-27 umoles/dg<br>b) 22-23 umoles/dg<br>c) 4.5-11 umoles/dg<br>d) 4-6.5 umoles/dg                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to normal subjects, measured as metabolite, aspartate<br>b) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to phenylketonurics, measured as metabolite, aspartate<br>c) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to normal subjects, measured as metabolite, phenylalanine<br>d) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to phenylketonurics, measured as metabolite, phenylalanine. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Adults, 8 female heterozygotes for phenylketonuria, 6 normal females, 6 normal males.<br><br>Data show no detriment to PKU homozygous fetus with long-term maternal levels of < 10 mg/100 ml (60 umoles/100 ml).<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; IDUA; SWEETENING AGENTS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUGS; ERYTHROCYTES; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Stegink, L.D.<br>Filer, L.J., Jr.<br>Baker, G.L.<br>McDonnell, J.E.<br>1979 |
| 2990<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | CC                | a) 8<br>b) 12   | a) 0.3-0.5 umoles/100 ml<br>b) 0.3-0.4 umoles/100 ml<br>c) 6.2-16 umoles/100 ml<br>d) 5.5-11.1 umoles/100 ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to normal subjects, measured as metabolite, aspartate<br>b) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to phenylketonurics, measured as metabolite, aspartate<br>c) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to normal subjects, measured as metabolite, phenylalanine<br>d) Range of means, 0 and 8 hr after 34 mg/kg to phenylketonurics, measured as metabolite, phenylalanine. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Adults, 8 female heterozygotes for phenylketonuria, 6 normal females, 6 normal males.<br><br>Data show no detriment to PKU homozygous fetus with long-term maternal levels of < 10 mg/100 ml (60 umoles/100 ml).<br><br>AMINO ACIDS; IDUA; SWEETENING AGENTS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUGS; ERYTHROCYTES; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Stegink, L.D.<br>Filer, L.J., Jr.<br>Baker, G.L.<br>McDonnell, J.E.<br>1979 |



Succinic acid, mercapto-, diethyl ester, S-ester with O,O-dimethyl phosphorodithioate (8 CI)  
 Butanedioic acid, ((dimethoxyphosphinothioyl)thio)-, diethyl ester (9 CI)  
 121-75-5  
 C10-H19-O6-P-S2  
 MW 330.36, BP 2.9 C, BP 156-57 C at 0.7 mm Hg

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                          |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2991<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 90.2%<br>b) 8.2% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                                                          | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Haibach, R.I.<br>1974                            |
| 2992<br>Urine |                     | GC                | 10              | 449-1072 ng/ml               | 635 ng/ml           | 10 of 14 workers studied. Other 4 workers and 9 non-exposed workers had undetectable levels (<20 pg/ml). Values for metabolites.<br><br>Workers in production of pesticides containing malathion.<br><br>Blood cholinesterase activity inversely related to urine malathion residues in 3 workers studied.<br><br>PESTICIDE RESIDUES; YUGOSLAVIA;<br>URINE; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Drevenkar, V.<br>Probe, Z.<br>Vasilic, Z.<br>Tkalcevic, B.<br>1979 |

Sulfanilamide, N(1)-(4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenesulfonamide, 4-amino-N- (4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)- (9 CI)  
 57-68-1  
 C12-H14-N4-O2-S  
 MW 278.32, BP 176 C (also reported: 178-179 C, 198-199 C, 205-207 C)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD          | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                | HEAN                                                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 2993<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Colorimetry<br>Fluorometry | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1  | a) 100-44 ug/ml<br>b) 100-16 ug/ml<br>c) 100-1 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable                         | a) Slow (rr genotype)<br>b) Intermediate (Rr genotype)<br>c) Fast (RR genotype)<br>Values are 0-8 hr levels, unchanged drug, for acetylator phenotypes after 20 ug/kg dose. Estimates from graphs. Data also given for acetylated metabolite and kinetics in all 19 subjects.<br><br>19 healthy adults ages 17-46 yr, female, male, white, oriental, black. No medication > 24 hr before study. Fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; GENETIC EFFECTS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Chapron, D.J.<br>Kramer, P.A.<br>Merick, S.A.<br>1980 |
| 2994<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | GC                         | a) 4<br>b) 11<br>c) 4 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given         | a) 65.6% of absorbed dose<br>b) 87.7% of absorbed dose<br>c) 93.7% of absorbed dose | a) Slow (rr genotype)<br>b) Intermediate (Rr genotype)<br>c) Fast (RR genotype)<br>Values are for acetylated metabolism in 72-hr for acetylator phenotypes.<br><br>19 healthy adults ages 17-46 yr, female, male, white, oriental, black. No medication > 24 hr before study. Fasted overnight and for 3 hr after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLISM; GENETIC EFFECTS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; URINE;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                       | Chapron, D.J.<br>Kramer, P.A.<br>Merick, S.A.<br>1980 |

Sulfanilamide, N(1)-(5-methyl-3-isoxazolyl)- (8 CI)  
 Benzenesulfonamide, 4-amino-N-(5-methyl-3-isoxazolyl)- (9 CI)  
 723-86-6  
 C10-H11-N3-O3-S  
 MW 253.31, MP 167 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE        | SEAS           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2995<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   |                 | 37-189 ug/ml | Not applicable | <p>Range of means 2 hr after dose, day 1 and 9. 115 ug/ml on day 12, end of trial. Dose, 20 ug/kg/day of trimethoprim with 100 ug/kg/day sulfamethoxazole at 6-hr intervals. Estimated from graph. Number of cases varied daily from 5-20 depending on response to therapy.</p> <p>Children with pneumocystis carinii pneumonitis, receiving immunosuppressive therapy for malignancy. Some on antibiotics.</p> <p>Febrile or articular rash in 4 patients.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFECTIONS; CHILDREN; NEOPLASMS; TISSUES; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS</p> | <p>Hughes, W.T.<br/>           Feldman, S.<br/>           Chaudhary, S.C.<br/>           Ossi, H.J.<br/>           Cox, P.<br/>           Sanyal, S.K.<br/>           1978</p> |

Sulfanilamide, N(1)-2-pyridyl- (8 CI)  
 Sulfasalazine, 4-amino-N-2-pyridinyl- (9 CI)  
 144-83-2  
 C11-811-W3-02-S  
 MW 249.29, BP 191-193 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2996<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 4               | a) 6.26-18.6 ug/ml<br>b) 4.15-9.34 ug/ml                 | a) 13.3 ± or - 2.6 ug/ml<br>b) 6.84 ± or - 1.1 ug/ml | a) Peak, 2 g sulfasalazine in uncoated tablets. Peak time 14 hr<br>b) Peak, 2 g sulfasalazine in enteric-coated tablets. Peak at 19.5 hr<br>Bioavailability of drug from enteric-coated 66% of uncoated.<br><br>4 healthy males, ages 21-31.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; NEW YORK; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA; GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM; METABOLITES                                                                                                    | Pieniaszek, H.J.<br>Resetarits, D.E.<br>Wilferth, W.V.<br>Blumenthal, H.P.<br>Bates, T.E.<br>1979 |
| 2997<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 5               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 15-85 ug/ml | a) 68 ug/ml<br>b) 58 ug/ml<br>c) 42.8 ug/ml          | a) Peak at 12 hr after dose, before surgical removal of jejunal diverticulum<br>b) Peak at 19 hr after dose, 6 mo after surgical removal of diverticulum<br>c) Peaks at 15-24 hr, controls<br>All subjects dosed with 2.0 g sulfasalazine.<br><br>4 healthy Thais, ages 28-46 yr, fasted 8-10 hr before dose. 1 63-yr-old male patient with blind-loop syndrome.<br><br>THAILAND; URINE; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; DISEASES | Thithapandha, A.<br>1978                                                                          |
| 2998<br>Urine            | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | 50.3-67.9% of dose                                       | 60.8% of dose                                        | Cumulative 4-day excretion of free plus acetylated and/or conjugated sulfapyridine after 2.0 g sulfasalazine. Peak excretion, 24-48 hr in normals, 12-24 hr in blind-loop patients.<br><br>4 healthy Thais, ages 28-46 yr, fasted 8-10 hr before dosing. 2 patients, ages 63 and 70 yr, with blind-loop syndrome.<br><br>THAILAND; URINE; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLITES; METABOLISM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; DISEASES                                                | Thithapandha, A.<br>1978                                                                          |

Sulfanilamide, N(1)-2-pyrimidinyl- (8 CI)  
 Benzenesulfonamide, 4-amino-N-2-pyrimidinyl- (9 CI)  
 6E-35-9  
 C10-H10-N4-O2-S  
 MW 250.28, BP 252-256 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                | RANGE                                                                                                                      | HEAV                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2999<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | a) 16<br>b) 16<br>c) 8<br>d) 8<br>e) 8<br>f) 8 | a) 0.9-19.3 ug/ml<br>b) 0.9-18.2 ug/ml<br>c) 1.4-17.7 ug/ml<br>d) 1.3-17.4 ug/ml<br>e) 1.3-19.0 ug/ml<br>f) 1.3-18.9 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) Oral solution<br>b) Suspension (Eli Lilly)<br>c) Tablets (Eli Lilly)<br>d) Tablets (Lederle)<br>e) Tablets (Stanlabs)<br>f) Tablets (Richlyn)<br>Doses, 500 ug. Peaks at 2.9-4.5 hr.<br>No differences in bioavailability.<br><br>Normal adults (20-30 yr old,<br>66.8-93.2 kg).<br><br>DRUGS: COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD PLASMA | Reyer, H.C.<br>Straughn, A.B.<br>Ramaschander, G.<br>Cavagnol, J.C.<br>Mabadeje, A.P.B.<br>1978 |

Sulfur  
7704-34-9

5

AtW 32.06%, HP 115.21 C, BP about 444.6 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | SEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1000<br>Nail |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 3.6%<br>b) 3.9%<br>c) 3.5%<br>d) 3.9% | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 35 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; BANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; SUCOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; ETALS; NAILS | Basironi, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.R.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schanschula, R.G.<br>1976 |

Sulfuric acid magnesium salt (1:1), compd. with 2,2'-dithiobis(pyridine) 1,1'-dioxide (1:1)  
 83183-11-9  
 C10-88-W2-02-S2.W2-04-S.Hg  
 MW 378

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | SEAN                                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                              |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 3001<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection           |                   | 4-6             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 4 ng/ml<br>b) 0.05 ng/ml<br>c) 0.01 ng/ml<br>d) 0.003 ng/ml<br>e) 0.01 ng/ml<br>f) 0 | a) 15 min<br>b) 4 hr<br>c) 24 hr<br>d) 48 hr<br>e) 96 hr<br>f) 120 hr<br>Profile based on change in radioactivity at times after a C-14 labelled 1 uCi dose of magnesium sulfate adduct of the drug.<br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Wedig, J.H.<br>Feldmann, H.J.<br>Raibach, H.I.<br>1977 |
| 3002<br>Urine            | Injection<br>Dermal | Radiometry        | 5-6             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 59.3%<br>b) 3.2%<br>c) 11.2%<br>d) 15.3%<br>e) 6.2%<br>f) 13.2%                      | a) Intravenous injection<br>b) Topical administration (ventral forearm) of 12 ug/cm <sup>2</sup><br>c) Topical administration (forehead) of 12 ug/cm <sup>2</sup><br>d) Topical administration (forehead) of 40 ug/cm <sup>2</sup><br>e) Topical administration (scalp) of 12 ug/cm <sup>2</sup><br>f) Topical administration (scalp) of 40 ug/cm <sup>2</sup><br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr.<br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE | Wedig, J.H.<br>Feldmann, H.J.<br>Raibach, H.I.<br>1977 |

Technetium, isotope of mass 99  
 14133-76-7  
 Tc  
 AtW 98.9062, BP about 2250 C

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                     | SEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                           |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 3003<br>Milk | Injection      | Radionetry        | 1               | a) $1 \times 10^{(E+6)}$ cps [ $1.0\%$ uCi]/% ml<br>b) $1.96 \times 10^{(E+2)}$ cps [ $2.0\% \times 10^{(E-4)}$ uCi]/% ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Peak 7 hr after administration<br>b) 48 hr after administration (slightly above background)<br>$1.9 \times 10^{(E+10)}$ cps (or 20 uCi) injected. Specific activity not given. Data available for intermediate time points.<br><br>29 yr old lactating mother, 7 wk postpartum.<br><br>LACTATION; MILK; METALS; TECHNETIUM; RADIOISOTOPES; OHIO | Pittard, W.B.<br>Bill, K.<br>Fletcher, B.D.<br>1979 |



Thallium  
7440-28-0  
Fl

At 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | SEAN    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                    |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3004<br>Adipose       |                | MS                | 1               |                |         | Aged 73 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                                | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                          |
| 3005<br>Adrenal gland |                | MS                | 2               |                |         | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16<br>yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                          |
| 3006<br>Aorta         |                | MS                | 1               |                |         | Aged 73 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                                | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                          |
| 3007<br>Bladder       |                | MS                | 2               |                |         | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16<br>yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                          |
| 3008<br>Blood         |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 40 ug/l | 2.5 yr old. Urine peak 3900 ug/l.<br>No neurological symptoms. Hair fell<br>out.<br>THALLIUM; URINE; BLOOD; CHILDREN;<br>GERMANY; METALS; METAL POISONING                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Von Huehlendahl, K.E.<br>Etzold, R.<br>Kriemke, E.G.<br>1978 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Thallium  
7440-28-0  
Tl

AtW 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD          | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | SEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                           |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3009<br>Blood     |                | Electrodeless<br>AAS<br>SS |                 |       |      | Blood and blood serum. Juveniles and adults. Normal and poisoning cases. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                                                              | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3010<br>Bone      |                | AS                         | 8               |       |      | Ribs, cranial roof, thigh compacta. Normal and poisoning cases. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                                                                       | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3011<br>Brain     |                | AS                         | 5               |       |      | Cerebrum, cerebellum, medulla oblongata, corpus striatum, choroid plexus, nucleus ruber, nucleus niger, internal capsule. Normal and poisoning cases. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3012<br>Cartilage |                | AS                         | 2               |       |      | Epiglottis, meniscus, and rib cartilage. Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                                                      | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |

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Thallium  
7440-28-0

T1

Atw 204.37, SP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | MEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                     |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 3013<br>Gall bladder |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3014<br>Gum          |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3015<br>Hair         |                | MS<br>Colorimetry | 16              |       |      | Review<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                          | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3016<br>Heart        |                | MS                | 1               |       |      | Suicide. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |

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Thallium  
7490-28-0

T1

AtW 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | RAW | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                     |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 3017<br>Intestine |                | HS                | 8               |       |     | <p>Duodenum, small intestine, cecum, rectum. Review.</p> <p>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES</p>       | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3018<br>Kidney    |                | HS                |                 |       |     | <p>Medulla and cortex. Normal and poisoning cases. Review.</p> <p>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES</p> | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3019<br>Ligament  |                | HS                | 1               |       |     | <p>Ligamentum nuchae. Aged 73 yr. Review</p> <p>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES</p>                   | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3020<br>Liver     |                | AAS<br>HS         | 20              |       |     | <p>Normal and poisoning cases. Review.</p> <p>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES</p>                     | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |

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Thallium  
7440-28-0

Ti

AtW 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

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| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | SEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                           |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3021<br>Lung          |                | MS                | 8               |       |      | Review<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                                                         | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3022<br>Lymph<br>node |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16<br>yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES             | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3023<br>Muscle        |                | MS                | 8               |       |      | Skeletal and heart muscles.<br>Atrio-ventricular node. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3024<br>Nail          |                | MS                | 15              |       |      | Finger- and toenails. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                                  | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |

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Thallium  
7440-28-0

TL

Atm 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | REAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                           |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3025<br>Ovary           |                | MS                | 1               |       |      | Aged 73 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTES; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVINE;<br>AUTOPSIES                                | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3026<br>Pancreas        |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16<br>yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTES; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVINE;<br>AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3027<br>Pineal<br>gland |                | MS                | 1               |       |      | Aged 16 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTES; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVINE;<br>AUTOPSIES                                | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3028<br>Pituitary       |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Female aged 73 yr. and male aged 16<br>yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNDS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTES; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVINE;<br>AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |

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Thallium  
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AtW 204.37, MP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

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| TISSUE                 | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | REAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                           |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3029<br>Prostate       |                | MS                | 1               |       |      | Aged 16 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTE; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                                               | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3030<br>Salivary gland |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Parotid gland. Female aged 73 yr,<br>and male aged 16 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTE; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3031<br>Skin           |                | MS                | 4               |       |      | Review<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTE; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                                                            | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |
| 3032<br>Spleen         |                |                   |                 |       |      | Normal and poisoning cases. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE;<br>TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES;<br>SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS;<br>ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL<br>GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA;<br>BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS;<br>CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES;<br>SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS;<br>MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN;<br>KIDNEYS; URINE; TESTE; LIVER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW;<br>AUTOPSIES                               | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977 |

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Thallium  
7440-28-0  
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atw 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

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| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE | SEAN | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                     |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 3033<br>Stomach |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Female aged 73 yr, and male aged 16 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                  | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3034<br>Teeth   |                | MS                |                 |       |      | Whole tooth and enamel. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                  | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3035<br>Tendon  |                | MS                | 2               |       |      | Achilles tendon. Female aged 73 yr, and male aged 16 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |
| 3036<br>Testis  |                | MS                | 1               |       |      | Testicles and epididymis. Aged 16 yr. Review.<br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                    | Carson, B.L. Smith, I.C. 1977 |

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Thallium  
7440-28-0

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AtW 204.37, BP 303.5 C, BP 1457 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 825 C, 10 mm Hg at 1000 C

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| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3037<br>Thyroid gland |                | AS                       | 1                     |                                                          |                                             | Aged 16 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                          | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                       |
| 3038<br>Urine         | Ingestion      |                          | a) 11<br>b) 2<br>c) 1 | a) <20-500 ug/l<br>b) 130-3900 ug/l<br>c) Not applicable | a) 45 ug/l<br>b) Not given<br>c) 10300 ug/l | a) Symptomless. Mean value is median<br>b) Peaks, children with symptoms<br>c) Death due to Tl<br><br>Children brought to clinic for treatment of Tl poisoning. Most aged 1-4 yr.<br><br>Most showed no symptoms. 1 lost hair, 1 lost Achilles tendon and patellar reflexes.<br><br>THALLIUM; URINE; BLOOD; CHILDREN; GERMAN; METALS; METAL POISONING                                                                                                                       | Von Huehndahl, K.E.<br>Strold, R.<br>Kriske, R.G.<br>1978 |
| 3039<br>Urine         |                | AS<br>Colorimetry<br>AAS |                       |                                                          |                                             | Normal and poisoning cases.<br>Juveniles and adults. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                       |
| 3040<br>Uterus        |                | AS                       | 1                     |                                                          |                                             | Aged 73 yr. Review.<br><br>THALLIUM; METALS; STOMACH; PROSTATE; TESTES; UTERUS; OVARIES; LYMPH NODES; SALIVARY GLANDS; THYROID GLANDS; ADRENAL GLANDS; PANCREAS; PINEAL GLAND; PITUITARY GLAND; AORTA; BLADDER; GALL BLADDER; GUNS; CARTILAGE; TENDONS; LIGAMENTS; BONES; SKIN; HAIR; NAILS; INTESTINES; LUNGS; MUSCLES; SPLEEN; HEART; BRAIN; KIDNEYS; URINE; TEETH; LIVER; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; REVIEW; AUTOPSIES                                          | Carson, B.L.<br>Smith, I.C.<br>1977                       |

Theophylline (8 CI)  
 18-Purine-2,6-dione, 3,7-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 58-55-9  
 C7-H8-N4-O2  
 MW 180.17, BF 270-274 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                   | REMARK                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3041<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC              | a) 6<br>b) 6<br>c) 6<br>d) 4 | a) 1.5-7.5 ug/l<br>b) 4.0-19.0 ug/l<br>c) Not given<br>d) 3.0-14.0 ug/l | a) 4.6 ug/l<br>b) 10.7 ug/l<br>c) <0.5 ug/l<br>d) 9.0 ug/l | a) Day 1 of treatment-infants<br>b) Peak means after 0.5-2 ug/kg/6 hr, adjusted for plasma levels-infants<br>c) Before treatments-infants<br>d) Peak means after treatment, adults, 400 ug/day<br>Theophylline & caffeine correlated in infants. Theophylline cleared 3 days after last dose, caffeine persisted > 9 days.<br><br>7 premature infants, gestational ages 26-33 wk, treated with theophylline for apnea. 4 adults, ages 20-25 yr.<br><br>FRANCE; CANADA; THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; ADULTS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LUNGS; METABOLITES; NEWBORN; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; CAFFEINE; UMBILICAL CORD | Bory, C.<br>Baltassat, P.<br>Porthault, S.<br>Bethenod, S.<br>Frederich, A.<br>Aranda, J.V.<br>1979 |
| 3042<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | HPLC              | 3                            | a) 8.16-2.99 ug/ml<br>b) 3.02-1.66 ug/ml                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                               | a) Arterial blood, 0 and 3 hr of hemodialysis after infusion of 250 mg aminophylline<br>b) Venous blood, 0.25 and 3 hr of hemodialysis after infusion of 250 mg aminophylline<br>Clearance 88.1 ml/min<br><br>3 uremic patients on chronic hemodialysis, either anephric or with end-stage renal failure.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; THEOPHYLLINES; FLORIDA; BLOOD PLASMA; DIURETICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ching, S.L.<br>Harbury, T.C.<br>Perrin, J.B.<br>Fuller, T.J.<br>1979                                |
| 3043<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 37                           | a) 0-4.3 ug/ml<br>b) 4.0-42.8 ug/ml                                     | a) 1.24 + or - 1.05 ug/ml<br>b) 12.0 + or - 7.1 ug/ml      | a) Before treatment, 21 cases<br>b) Mean peaks after 2.4-8.4 ug/kg/day for average of 103.1 hr<br>Effects on secondary apnea not significant.<br><br>37 infants with apnea, born before 37 wk gestation.<br><br>Toxicity developed in 12: tachycardia (2), regurgitation or GI bleeding (9), convulsions (2).<br><br>THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INFANTS; FRANCE; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLITES; NEWBORN; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; CAFFEINE                                                                                                                                                                                 | Boutroy, H.J.<br>Vert, P.<br>Royer, B.J.<br>Nouia, P.<br>Royer-Norrot, H.J.<br>1979                 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Theophylline (8 CI)  
 1H-Purine-2,6-dione, 3,7-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 58-55-9  
 C7-H8-N4-O2  
 MW 180.17, BF 270-274 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                     | HEAD                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                       |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3044<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion<br>Injection | Immunoenzymatic   | 4               | a) 11-13 ug/ml<br>b) 12-13 ug/ml<br>c) 1-2.5 ug/ml<br>d) 11-12 ug/ml      | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable                         | a) Mothers at delivery<br>b) Neonates 6 hr after delivery<br>c) Neonates 40 hr after delivery<br>d) Umbilical cords at delivery<br>Mothers received infusions of 0.9 ug/kg/hr for 9 or 28 hr before delivery. Mothers had records of prior treatment with drug<br>Placental transfer<br><br>Black women, 34 and 22 yr old, with histories of respiratory disorders and their infants.<br><br>The slight fetal tachycardia noted during labor and delivery in case 1 and the jitters in case 2 could have resulted from theophylline toxicity.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; THEOPHYLLINES; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; NEWBORN; UMBILICAL CORD; PREGNANCY; OPIO | Arwood, L.L.<br>Dasta, J.P.<br>Friedman, C.<br>1979             |
| 3045<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion              | HPLC              | a) 13           | a) 0-3.18 ug/ml<br>b) 0-3.23 ug/ml<br>c) 0.2-9.1 ug/ml<br>d) 0-9.82 ug/ml | a) 0.6 + or - 0.9 ug/ml<br>b) 0.5 + or - 0.9 ug/ml<br>c) 3.6 + or - 2.5 ug/ml<br>d) 2.5 + or - 2.2 ug/ml | a) Infants, < 30 wk gestational age, caffeine 10 ug/kg/day<br>b) Infants, 30-33 wk gestational age, caffeine 10 ug/kg/day<br>c) Infants, < 30 wk gestational age, theophylline 2 ug/kg/day<br>d) Infants, 30-33 wk gestational age, theophylline 2 ug/kg/day<br>Interconversion as much as 100%.<br><br>Infants receiving methylxanthine therapy for apnea. Weight < 2,000 g when born at < 33 wks gestation.<br><br>INFANTS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; ILLINOIS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; LONGS; METABOLITES; NEWBORN; NEUROVASCULAR DISORDERS; THEOPHYLLINES; CAFFEINE                                                                       | Bada, H.S.<br>Khanna, W.W.<br>Sonani, S.H.<br>Tin, A.A.<br>1979 |
| 3046<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection              | HPLC              | 5               | a) 12.3-17.9 ug/ml<br>b) 3.3-13.2 ug/ml                                   | a) 15.5 ug/ml<br>b) 9.9 ug/ml                                                                            | a) Peaks after 7.7 + or - 0.4 ug/kg<br>b) Peaks after 7.7 + or - 0.4 ug/kg followed by activated charcoal<br>Peaks in 1-3 hr without and 0.3-1.5 hr with charcoal.<br><br>4 men, 1 woman, healthy, ages 25-33 yr.<br><br>THEOPHYLLINES; DRUGS; IOWA; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Sintek, C.<br>Hendelen, L.<br>Weinberger, H.<br>1979            |

(NEXT PAGE)

Theophylline (8 CI)  
 1B-Purine-2,6-dione, 3,7-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 SE-55-9  
 C7-H8-N4-O2  
 MW 180.17, HF 270-274 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3047<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection<br>Ingestion | HPLC              | 6               | a) 8.85-17.227 ug/ml<br>b) 3.11-8.91 ug/ml                                       | a) 12.418 ± or - 3.04 ug/ml<br>b) 5.45 ± or - 2.12 ug/ml        | a) Extrapolated 0-time values, corrected to IV bolus, after 1.8-4.2 mg/kg IV. Biexponential decline (5 subjects)<br>b) Peaks after 3.2-4.2 mg/kg in tablets. Fasting to 5 hr. Peaks at 1.12-2.84 hr (6 subjects).<br><br>Patients 31-73 yr old, with normal renal, hepatic, and pulmonary functions. All had cerebral dysfunctions of ischemic/vascular origin.<br><br>Worsen in 2 after oral dose. Modest improvement of dysarthria in 1 after IV dose. Slight temporary improvement of spastic paraparesis in 1 after IV dose.<br><br>THEOPHYLLINES; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DEWEAK; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES | Nielsen-Kudsk, F.<br>Magnussen, I.<br>Staehelin Jensen, T.<br>Wassner, K.<br>1980 |
| 3048<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion              | HPLC              | 14              | a) 6.6-15.0 ug/ml<br>b) 5.0-13.6 ug/ml<br>c) 6.1-18.5 ug/ml<br>d) 4.1-15.7 ug/ml | a) 11.1 ug/ml<br>b) 9.6 ug/ml<br>c) 13.8 ug/ml<br>d) 10.7 ug/ml | a) AM, 6 hr after 1.725-4.55 mg/kg as aminophylline solution<br>b) PM, 6 hr after 1.728-4.55 mg/kg as aminophylline solution<br>c) AM, 12 hr after 3.45-9.1 mg/kg as theophylline, controlled-release capsule<br>d) PM, 12 hr after 3.45-9.1 mg/kg as theophylline, controlled-release capsule<br>Significant difference between AM and PM troughs.<br><br>Non-smokers, ages 21-40, no alcoholism or cardiovascular disease.<br><br>DRUGS; MUSCLE RELAXANTS; THEOPHYLLINES; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                             | Lesko, L.J.<br>Brousseau, D.<br>Canada, A.T.<br>Eastwood, G.<br>1980              |

Theophylline, compd. with ethylenediamine (2:1) (8 CI)  
 18-Purine-2,6-dione, 3,7-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl-, compd. with 1,2-ethanediamine (2:1) (9 CI)  
 317-34-0  
 C7-H8-N4-O2.1/2C2-H8-N2  
 MW 220.44, BP 276-278 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | HEAV      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3049<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | HPLC              | 9               | 2.0-10.0 ug/ml | Not given | <p>Levels at end of dosing interval during first 2 days of treatment-initial dose of 5 ug/kg body wt followed by 1.2 ug/kg every 8 hr. Caffeine levels reported for 8 cases (&lt; 1.0-2.0 ug/ml)</p> <p>Subjects, 26-32 wk gestational age and weighing 840-1,200 gm at birth. Treated for apnea and bradycardia associated with cyanosis.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; INFANTS; NEWBORN; NEW YORK</p> | <p>Dietrich, J.<br/>Krauss, R.W.<br/>Reidenburg, M.<br/>Drayer, D.E.<br/>Auld, P.A.B.<br/>1978</p> |
| 3050<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   |                 |                |           | <p>Review</p> <p>Side effects given for various serum levels.</p> <p>THEOPHYLLINES; REVIEW; MUSCLE RELAXANTS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>Nancini, R.E.<br/>1980</p>                                                                      |

Theophylline, 7-(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)- (8 CI)  
 1H-Purine-2,6-dione, 7-(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)-3,7-dihydro-1,3-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 479-18-5  
 C10-H18-N4-O4  
 BW 254.25, MP 158 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE            | SEAS           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3051<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 5               | 24.36-1.64 ug/ml | Not applicable | <p>Range of means 0.75-8 hr after 19-28 ug/kg. Initial value, 3.28 ug/ml at 0.5 hr. Monoexponential elimination.</p> <p>20-25 yr-old, healthy, nonobese, non-smokers, not taking medications and abstaining from methylxanthine-containing food for 15 hr before. Fasted.</p> <p>One had severe headache associated with peak serum level of 36.4 ug/ml.</p> <p>DRUGS; THEOPHYLLINES; ADULTS; CANADA; METABOLISM; BLOOD SERUM</p> | <p>Simons, K.J.<br/>           Simons, F.E.R.<br/>           1979</p> |

Thiamine (8 CI)  
 Thiazolium, 3-((4-amino-2-methyl-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl-5-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-m-ethyl- chloride (9 CI)  
 59-83-8  
 C12-H17-N4-O-S.Cl  
 MW 300, MF Hydrochloride 248 C (decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                              |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 3052<br>Urine |                |                   | 187             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 951 ug/g creatinine<br>b) 1781 ug/g creatinine | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 66 ug/g creatinine.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; SINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978 |

Thiazole, 5-(2-chloroethyl)-4-methyl-  
 533-45-9  
 C6-H8-Cl1-N1-S  
 MW 161.66, BP 232 C, BP 92 C at 7 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                                  | MEAN                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3053<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Injection | MS                | a) 3<br>b) 3<br>c) 3<br>d) 3 | a) 0.59-0.007 ug/ml<br>b) 7.14-0.022 ug/ml<br>c) 4.16-7.78 ug/ml<br>d) 4.23-31.5 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 6.25 ug/ml<br>d) 15.15 ug/ml | a) 0.5 and 10 hr after 384 mg, oral<br>b) 0.5 and 10 hr after 768 mg, oral<br>c) Peaks, 0.17 and 0.55 hr after<br>0.32-0.45 ug/kg/min<br>d) Peaks, 0.17 hr and 0.42 hr<br>postinfusion. Dose, 0.71-0.82<br>ug/kg/min.<br><br>Patients with mild alcohol withdrawal<br>syndrome, ages 18-60 yr, without<br>severe hepatic, renal, or cardiac<br>dysfunction.<br><br>Sedative effects up to 4 hr after<br>dosing.<br><br>DRUGS; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS;<br>ANTI CONVULSANTS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ACUTS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUG THERAPY | Jostell, K.G.<br>Agurell, S.<br>Hollister, L.E.<br>Werneth, B.<br>1978 |
| 3054<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC                | 16                           | a) 7-36 ug/l<br>b) 3-36 ug/l                                                           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                              | a) Highest recorded<br>levels-unconscious patients<br>b) Highest recorded levels-all<br>patients<br>Alcohol taken in 6 cases, other drugs<br>in 3 cases.<br><br>22-84 yr old patients admitted to<br>hospital after overdose. 4 were<br>taking drug as a hypnotic, 3 had<br>taken tablets belonging to relatives,<br>6 were alcoholics, admitted 1-18 hr<br>after ingestion.<br><br>Deep coma, respiratory depression,<br>hypothermia, hypotension, pneumonia.<br><br>DRUGS; HYPNOTICS; DRUG ABUSE;<br>ALCOHOLS; BLOOD PLASMA; CASE<br>HISTORIES; SCOTLAND     | Illingworth, R.N.<br>Stewart, H.J.<br>Jarvis, D.R.<br>1979             |



Thiocyanic acid, ion(1-) (8 CI)  
 Thiocyanate (9 CI)  
 102-04-5  
 C-#-3  
 MW 58.08

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | SEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 3055<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Colorimetry       | a) 8<br>b) 8    | a) 7.5-27.5 mg/l<br>b) 2.5-8 mg/l | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Smokers, >1 pack/day 1 yr<br>b) Nonsmokers >3 yr<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>Adults, ages 21 to 39 yr, none on medication 30 days prior to study, free of neuro-, cardiovascular, hepatic, and renal abnormalities.<br><br>ANTICONVULSANTS; BLOOD SERUM; NEW YORK; SEX; THIOCYANATES; SMOKING; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PROTEINS; TOBACCOS; ADULTS | Rose, J.Q.<br>Barron, S.A.<br>Jusko, W.J.<br>1978 |

Thioether (No postings in CHEMLIB).

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                | RANGE                                                                                        | SEAS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 3056<br>Urine |                | Colorimetry       | a) 16<br>b) 3<br>c) 20<br>d) 4<br>e) 2<br>f) 2 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 37 $\mu\text{mol}/\mu\text{mol}$ creatinine<br>b) 52 $\mu\text{mol}/\mu\text{mol}$ creatinine<br>c) 30 $\mu\text{mol}/\mu\text{mol}$ creatinine<br>d) 73 $\mu\text{mol}/\mu\text{mol}$ creatinine<br>e) 52 $\mu\text{mol}/\mu\text{mol}$ creatinine<br>f) 71 $\mu\text{mol}/\mu\text{mol}$ creatinine | a) Female clerks - non-smokers without medication<br>b) Female clerks - smokers with medication<br>c) Male clerks - non-smokers without medication<br>d) Female tire builders - radial group, with medication<br>e) Male rubber workers - non-smokers with medication<br>f) Male rubber workers - smokers with medication<br><br>Urine of employees in Finnish chemical factory.<br><br>URINE; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; SMOKING; FINLAND; SEX | Vainio, H.<br>Savolainen, H.<br>Kilpikari, I.<br>1978 |

Thioxanthene-delta (9, gamma)-propylamine, 2-chloro-N,N-diethyl-, (Z)- (8 CI)  
 1-Propylamine, 3-(2-chloro-9H-thioxanthen-9-ylidene)-N,N-diethyl-, (Z)- (9 CI)  
 113-59-7  
 C18-H18-Cl-N-S  
 MW 315.9, BP 94-95 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE            |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 3057<br>Blood | Injection<br>Ingestion | Fluorometry       | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 50 ng/ml<br>b) 3 ng/ml<br>c) 12 ng/ml<br>d) 1.3 ng/ml | a) 0.5 hr, intravenous<br>b) 24 hr, intravenous<br>c) 4 hr (peak), oral<br>d) 24 hr, oral. Values decreased steadily from high value. Values estimated from graph. Pharmacokinetic profile and bioavailability data given.<br><br>Healthy adult<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; SWITZERLAND; ADULTS | Raaflaub, J.<br>1975 |

Tia  
7440-31-5  
Sn  
at 110.69, BP 231.9 C, BP 2507 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1610 C, 10 mm Hg at 1890 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                  | RANGE                                                                                                        | SEAN                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3058<br>Hair   |                | ES                | a) 126<br>b) 90<br>c) 71<br>d) 179<br>e) 108<br>f) 102<br>g) 109 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given | a) 0.54 ug/g<br>b) 0.44 ug/g<br>c) 0.83 ug/g<br>d) 0.47 ug/g<br>e) 0.77 ug/g<br>f) 0.54 ug/g<br>g) 1.17 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Long Island children<br>b) Queens children<br>c) Bronx children<br>d) Male children<br>e) Female children<br>f) Male adults<br>g) Female adults<br>Correlations between Sn and the following: dust, sex. Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Bliners, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 3059<br>Kidney |                | X-ray fluores     | a) 18<br>b) 8<br>c) 12                                           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                 | a) <1.5 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 1.9 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 2.1 ug/g dry wt                                                                 | a) Controls<br>b) Hemodialyzed uremic<br>c) Dialyzed uremic<br>Samples from autopsies and end-stage kidneys removed at transplant.<br><br>TIM; METALS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; URINE; DISEASES; COLORADO; AUSTRALIA; TEXAS; CONNECTICUT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Wannell, L.L.<br>Saythe, W.R.<br>Alfrey, A.C.<br>Ibels, L.S.<br>1978       |
| 3060<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                                                                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                 | a) 1.03 ppm (31%)<br>b) 1.03 ppm (44%)<br>c) 1.44 ppm (55%)                                                                     | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON                                   | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |
| 3061<br>Liver  |                | X-ray fluores     | a) 36<br>b) 13<br>c) 31                                          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                 | a) 2.1 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 6.6 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 17.1 ug/g dry wt                                                                 | a) Controls<br>b) Hemodialyzed uremic<br>c) Uremic, dialyzed 3-80 mo<br>Autopsy samples.<br><br>58 samples from CO, 14 from Fibane, Australia, 7 from CT, 1 from TX.<br><br>TIM; METALS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; URINE; DISEASES; COLORADO; AUSTRALIA; TEXAS; CONNECTICUT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Wannell, L.L.<br>Saythe, W.R.<br>Alfrey, A.C.<br>Ibels, L.S.<br>1978       |

(NEXT PAGE)

Tin  
7440-31-5  
Sn  
AtW 118.69, BP 231.9 C, BP 2507 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 1610 C, 10 mm Hg at 1890 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | SEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3062<br>Liver  |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.83 ppm (66%)<br>b) 1.69 ppm (70%)<br>c) 2.53 ppm (86%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 3063<br>Lung   |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-393.0 ug/g dry wt             | Not given                                                   | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolovich, F.R.<br>Knott, M.J.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 3064<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.19 ppm (45%)<br>b) 1.07 ppm (61%)<br>c) 1.22 ppm (70%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 3065<br>Urine  |                | X-ray fluores     | a) 9<br>b) 8    | a) 2-29 ug/l<br>b) 3-31 ug/l                 | a) 15 ug/l<br>b) 15 ug/l                                    | a) Controls<br>b) Hemodialyzed uremic<br><br>6 male, 3 female controls. 7 male, 1 female uremics. Ages 20-65 yr.<br><br>TIN; METALS; LIVER; KIDNEYS; URINE;<br>DISEASES; COLORADO; AUSTRALIA; TEXAS;<br>CONNECTICUT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Munnell, L.L.<br>Saythe, W.R.<br>Alfrey, A.C.<br>Ibels, L.S.<br>1978                                 |

Titanium  
7440-32-6

Ti  
Atw 47.90, MP 1677 C, BP 3277 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 2180 C, 10 mm Hg at 2480 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                              | RANGE                                                      | MEAN                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3066<br>Hair   |                | WA                | 11                                           | 21.1-33.9 ppm                                              | 26.7 ppm                                                   | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUTHENIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                          | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                                                |
| 3067<br>Kidney |                | BS                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.44 ppm (8%)<br>b) 1.52 ppm (10%)<br>c) 1.31 ppm (10%) | a) 1.44 ppm (8%)<br>b) 1.52 ppm (10%)<br>c) 1.31 ppm (10%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; RUTHENIUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 3068<br>Liver  |                | BS                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 3.09 ppm (4%)<br>b) 1.24 ppm (2%)<br>c) 1.95 ppm (6%)   | a) 3.09 ppm (4%)<br>b) 1.24 ppm (2%)<br>c) 1.95 ppm (6%)   | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; RUTHENIUM; TIB; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 3069<br>Lung   |                | BS                | 30                                           | 34.5-393.0 ug/g dry wt                                     | Not given                                                  | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM; BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM; COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; SILICON; SILVER; TIB; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; LUNGS; COAL; UNITE STATES; QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Eneana, R.G.<br>Wolowicz, P.H.<br>Knott, H.J.<br>Kelts, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |

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Titanium  
7440-32-6  
TL  
At 47.90, HP 1677 C, BP 3277 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 2180 C, 10 mm Hg at 2480 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                 | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3070<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 20              | Not given                             | 158 ug/100 g dry wt                    | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, H.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                               |
| 3071<br>Lung       |                | ES                | a) 129<br>b) 15 | a) 26-158 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given | a) 98 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 22 ug/g dry wt | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                              | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, H.B.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                 |
| 3072<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 134             | 90-158 ug/g dry wt                    | 115 ug/g dry wt                        | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                    | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Linstiaca, L.P.<br>Norris, H.B.<br>Molts, J.L.<br>Sauer, P.<br>Holovics, P.R.<br>1971 |
| 3073<br>Lymph node |                | ES                | 14              | Not given                             | 137.0 ug/100 g dry wt                  | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                         | Keenan, H.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                               |

(NEXT PAGE)

Titanium  
7840-32-6

Ti

Atm 47.90, HP 1677 C, BP 3277 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 2180 C, 10 mm Hg at 2480 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3074<br>Spleen |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 1.84 ppm (11%)<br>b) 2.94 ppm (9%)<br>c) 1.90 ppm (9%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974 |



Tocopherol  
1406-66-2  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                                               | SEAN                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3075<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | a) 8<br>b) 14<br>c) 14 | a) 0.339-1.15 ug/dl<br>b) 0.258-2.116 ug/dl<br>c) 0.250-0.754 ug/dl | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Change 0-96 hr, 25 units of dl-alpha tocopherol or its acetate ester at 1 and 48 hr. Age less than 1 wk<br>b) Initial and peak, 25 ug/day for 6 wk. Peak, wk 2<br>c) Initial and peak, placebo for 6 wk. Peak, wk 3.<br><br>Premature infants.<br><br>VITAMINS; NEWBORN; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; INFANTS; DIETS; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; NUTRITIONAL DISORDERS | Bell, E.E.<br>Brown, E.J.<br>Hilner, R.<br>Sinclair, J.C.<br>Zepursky, A.<br>1979 |
| 3076<br>Milk             |                |                   | 8                      | 0.22-0.50 ug/dl                                                     | Not given                                                   | 6 samples of breast milk<br><br>Mothers of premature infants<br><br>VITAMINS; NEWBORN; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; INFANTS; DIETS; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; NUTRITIONAL DISORDERS                                                                                                                                                                                      | Bell, E.E.<br>Brown, E.J.<br>Hilner, R.<br>Sinclair, J.C.<br>Zepursky, A.<br>1979 |

Toluene- $\alpha$ ,2-diamine, 3,5-dibromo-N( $\alpha$ )-cyclohexyl-N( $\alpha$ )-methyl- (8 CI)  
 Benzenemethanamine, 2-amino-3,5-dibromo-N-cyclohexyl-N-methyl- (9 CI)  
 3572-43-8  
 C14-H20-Br2-N2  
 MW 296.26

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                        |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3077<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 1               | 48-1.15 ng/ml | Not given | Volunteer, 2-10 hr after 24-mg dose.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT<br>METHODS; BELGIUM | De Leenheer, A.P.<br>Vandecasteele-Thienpont<br>, L.H.R.<br>1980 |

Toluene-2-sulphonamide (No findings in CHEMILITE).

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                      | MEAN                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3078<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 2<br>b) 1    | a) 97-100%<br>b) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) 88% | a) Cumulative percent of 1% mg (0.2 mg/kg) excreted after 4 days as original + metabolites<br>b) Cumulative percent of 30 mg (0.4 mg/kg) excreted after 7 days as original compound and metabolites.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; UNITED KINGDOM | Benwick, A.G.<br>Ball, L.H.<br>Corina, D.L.<br>Williams, R.T.<br>1978 |

total BWC (No postings in CHEMLIB).  
 88 290.85

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                 | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3079<br>Milk |                | GC<br>TLC         | a) 50<br>b) 15<br>c) 6          | a) 1.7-45.5 ppb<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                              | a) 9.44 ppb<br>b) 12.8 ppb<br>c) 6.8 ppb                     | a) All samples<br>b) Colostrum<br>c) 9-16 wk after birth of infant<br><br>Milk samples, hospitals in urban<br>Calo. 8 samples from Ballingdal, a<br>valley in southern Norway. No<br>occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE<br>ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, N.<br>1976                                                      |
| 3080<br>Milk |                | GC                | 1 of 51                         | Not given                                                                    | 0.003 ppm                                                    | Random subjects of greater St. Louis,<br>MO, metropolitan area. Values are<br>total of alpha, beta, and delta<br>isomers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN;<br>HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR<br>EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Johnson, V.<br>Lie, G.J.K.<br>Armstrong, J.<br>Kettelhut, L.L.<br>Drucker, B.<br>1977 |
| 3081<br>Milk |                | GC                | a) 27<br>b) 9<br>c) 10<br>d) 40 | a) 0-0.019 ppm<br>b) 0-0.057 ppm<br>c) 0.010-0.035 ppm<br>d) 0.001-0.040 ppm | a) 0.006 ppm<br>b) 0.015 ppm<br>c) 0.024 ppm<br>d) 0.012 ppm | a) Cotton, corn, and sesame-growing<br>area<br>b) Corn and cotton area<br>c) Corn area<br>d) Coffee-growing area, El Salvador<br>a)-c) in Guatemala. Highest use of<br>pesticides on cotton.<br><br>Subjects from low-income families in<br>Guatemala and El Salvador, areas<br>chosen to represent different degrees<br>of use of pesticides.<br><br>Overuse of pesticides a particular<br>problem in tropical countries.<br>Prevalence of malnutrition may<br>contribute to health effects.<br><br>AGRICULTURE; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; CROP DUSTING; DDT;<br>DIELDRIN; EL SALVADOR; FOOD<br>CONTAMINATION; GUATEMALA;<br>HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR<br>EPOXIDE; INSECTICIDES; MILK;<br>NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; PESTICIDES;<br>PESTICIDE RESIDUES | de Campon, N.<br>Olszyna-Barzys, A.E.<br>1979                                         |

Total DDT (No postings in CHEMLINE).  
 50-29-3  
 C10-29-C15  
 MW 354.50

| TISSUE          | SYNOPSIS BODY? | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3082<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 1812<br>b) 898                                    | a) < or = 270.85 ppm<br>b) < or = 89.06 ppm                                                  | a) 7.88 ppm<br>b) 4.99 ppm                                                                   | a) FY 1978<br>b) FY 1978<br>Concentration on lipid basis.<br><br>Postmortem and biopsies throughout U.S.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORIN; DDT; DDTACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; UNITED STATES                                                                                                                    | Kutz, P.V.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yobe, A.E.<br>1976                                |
| 3083<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 23.88 ppm<br>b) 29.29 ppm<br>c) 23.88 ppm<br>d) 23.22 ppm<br>e) 25.75 ppm<br>f) 17.85 ppm | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br>Levels are DDT +1.18 (DDE+TDE)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TETRA; HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDE; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS | Burns, J.H.<br>1978                                                                |
| 3084<br>Adipose |                | GC                | 78                                                   | 0.4-23 ug/kg extractable fat                                                                 | 6.2 ug/kg extractable fat                                                                    | Abdominal tissue<br>Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.<br><br>Routine necropsies of adult subjects >24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; OVERALL; SEX                                         | Kraul, I.<br>Karlog, O.<br>1976                                                    |
| 3085<br>Adipose |                | GC                | 73                                                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 2.51 ppm<br>b) 3.86 ppm                                                                   | a) Wet tissue<br>b) Fat tissue<br>Data available for age and sex groups.<br><br>Autopsies from subjects < or = 82 yr, from Pori and Jyväskylä, Finland.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND                                                                                               | Battala, B.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Imonaki, M.<br>Battala, K.<br>Arstila, A.O.<br>1976 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Total DDT (No postings in CNEHLIVE).  
50-29-3  
C10-M9-C15  
NV 350.50

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                      | MEAN                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3086<br>Adipose       | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                               | a) 4.1 ppm<br>b) 2.3 ppm                               | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies. Levels higher in 22-45 yr olds<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Net wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area, high tobacco consumption<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                                |
| 3087<br>Adipose       |                         | CC<br>GC          |                                  | Not given                                                  | 5.83 ppm                                               | Samples from autopsies on accident victims living in Norfolk County, Canada. Significant correlation between levels in fat and blood.<br><br>ECF; DDE; DDD; PESTICIDES; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Brown, J.R.<br>Chow, L.Y.<br>1975                                                                  |
| 3088<br>Blood         |                         |                   | 44                               | a) 6-78 ppb<br>b) 3-76 ppb<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) 32 ppb<br>d) 25 ppb | a) Cord, blacks<br>b) Cord, whites<br>c) Maternal, blacks<br>d) Maternal, whites<br><br>Sets of maternal and umbilical cord bloods.<br><br>ECF; BLOOD; UMBILICAL CORD; FACIAL STUDIES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DDE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Sandifer, S.E.<br>1974                                                                             |
| 3089<br>Blood, plasma |                         | GC                | 29                               | Not given                                                  | 0.0740 ppm                                             | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; BIACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                             | Pollshuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cocoon, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 3090<br>Blood, whole  |                         | CC<br>GC          | a) Not given<br>b) 104<br>c) 315 | a) Not given<br>b) 0.004-0.102 ppm<br>c) 0.001-0.084 ppm   | a) 0.032 ppm<br>b) 0.032 ppm<br>c) 0.016 ppm           | a) Samples from autopsies on accident victims living in Norfolk County, Canada. Significant correlation between levels in fat and blood<br>b) Healthy Norfolk county residents<br>c) Healthy Holland Marsh residents<br><br>ECF; DDE; DDD; PESTICIDES; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; AUTOPSIES; BIOACCUMULATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Brown, J.R.<br>Chow, L.Y.<br>1975                                                                  |

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Total DDT (No postings in CHEMLINE).  
50-29-3  
C18-H9-CL5  
88 354.50

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                           | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3091<br>Brain |                | GC                | 77              | 0.013-3.2 mg/kg extractable fat | 0.70 mg/kg extractable fat | <p>Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.</p> <p>Routine necropsies of adult subjects &gt;24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; DENMARK; SEX</p> | Kraul, I.<br>Karlog, O.<br>1976                                                   |
| 3092<br>Brain |                | GC                | 41              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given    | a) 0.10 ppm<br>b) 1.16 ppm | <p>a) Wet tissue<br/>b) Fat tissue<br/>Data available for age and sex groups.</p> <p>Autopsies from subjects &lt; or = 82 yr, from Pori, Finland.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND</p>                                               | Hattula, H.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Isomaki, H.<br>Haatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976 |
| 3093<br>Liver |                | GC                | 77              | 0.62-22.0 mg/kg extractable fat | 6.0 mg/kg extractable fat  | <p>Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.</p> <p>Routine necropsies of adult subjects &gt;24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; DENMARK; SEX</p> | Kraul, I.<br>Karlog, O.<br>1976                                                   |
| 3094<br>Liver |                | GC                | 73              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given    | a) 0.22 ppm<br>b) 3.38 ppm | <p>a) Wet tissue<br/>b) Fat tissue<br/>Data available for age and sex groups.</p> <p>Autopsies from subjects &lt; or = 82 yr, from Pori and Jyväskylä, Finland.</p> <p>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; AUTOPSIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AGE; SEX; FINLAND</p>                                 | Hattula, H.L.<br>Ikkala, J.<br>Isomaki, H.<br>Haatta, K.<br>Arstila, A.U.<br>1976 |

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Total DDT (No postings in CHEMLIB).  
 50-29-3  
 C14-H9-C15  
 MW 354.50

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                             | MEAN                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                        |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3095<br>Milk |                |                   | 57                      | 0.02-2.76 ppm                                     | 0.34 ppm                                        | lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; MONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOROCTYLOXYLATE; DDE; ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Katz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yob, A.B.<br>1976                                               |
| 3096<br>Milk |                |                   | 29                      | Not given                                         | 0.0717 ppm                                      | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEPTACHLOROCTYLOXYLATE | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Ron, S.<br>Wassermann, M.<br>Cucco, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewsch, C.<br>1977 |
| 3097<br>Milk |                |                   | a) 55<br>b) 42<br>c) 13 | a) 0.0-0.298 ug/g<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 0.114 ug/g<br>b) 0.101 ug/g<br>c) 0.146 ug/g | a) Smokers plus nonsmokers<br>b) Nonsmokers<br>c) Smokers<br><br>Women in eastern Pennsylvania, predominately middle class, mean education 14.4 yr<br><br>DDT; PESTICIDES; MILK; PENNSYLVANIA; SMOKING                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Bradt, P.T.<br>Berrenkohl, R.C.<br>1976                                                          |
| 3098<br>Milk |                | GC<br>TLC         | a) 50<br>b) 15<br>c) 6  | a) 5.2-349.0 ppb<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given  | a) 81.74 ppb<br>b) 94.0 ppb<br>c) 55.6 ppb      | a) All samples<br>b) Colostrum<br>c) 9-16 wk after birth of infant<br><br>Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hvalingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Bakken, A.F.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                 |

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Total DDT (No postings in CHENLINE).  
50-29-3  
C14-M9-C15  
BW 354.50

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE              | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                            | RANGE                                                                                                                                         | MEAN                                                                                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                      |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 3099<br>Milk        |                | GC                | a) 27<br>b) 9<br>c) 10<br>d) 15<br>e) 10<br>f) 10<br>g) 40 | a) 0.342-4.97 ppm<br>b) 1.57-6.68 ppm<br>c) 0.411-1.77 ppm<br>d) 0.025-1.03 ppm<br>e) 1.14-6.60 ppm<br>f) 0.600-9.26 ppm<br>g) 0.062-1.96 ppm | a) 1.84 ppm<br>b) 3.06 ppm<br>c) 1.11 ppm<br>d) 0.480 ppm<br>e) 2.55 ppm<br>f) 3.54 ppm<br>g) 0.695 ppm | a) Cotton, corn, and sesame-growing area<br>b) Corn and cotton area<br>c) Corn area<br>d) Guatemala City<br>e) Banana area<br>f) Cotton area<br>g) Coffee-growing area, El Salvador<br>a)-f) in Guatemala. Highest use of pesticides on cotton.<br><br>Mothers from low-income families in Guatemala and El Salvador, areas chosen to represent different degrees of use of pesticides.<br><br>Overuse of pesticides a particular problem in tropical countries. Prevalence of malnutrition may contribute to health effects.<br><br>AGRICULTURE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CROP DUSTING; DDT; DIELDRIN; EL SALVADOR; FOOD CONTAMINATION; GUATEMALA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; INSECTICIDES; MILK; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; PESTICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES | de Campos, H.<br>Olszyna-Harcys, A. E.<br>1979 |
| 3100<br>Milk, fat   |                |                   | a) 14<br>b) 5<br>c) 18                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                                  | a) 3.5 mg/kg<br>b) 2.9 mg/kg<br>c) 2.8 mg/kg                                                            | a) Pooled samples, 1967<br>b) Pooled samples, 1968-1969<br>c) Pooled samples, 1971-1972<br><br>Mice in Stockholm, Sweden<br><br>PESTICIDES; POPULATION EXPOSURE; MILK; DDT; DDE; BIOACCUMULATION; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Westoo, G.<br>1974                             |
| 3101<br>Milk, whole |                | GC                | a) 14<br>b) 5<br>c) 18                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                                  | a) 0.11 mg/kg<br>b) 0.088 mg/kg<br>c) 0.086 mg/kg                                                       | a) Pooled samples, 1967<br>b) Pooled samples, 1968-1969<br>c) Pooled samples, 1971-1972<br><br>Women in Stockholm, Sweden<br><br>PESTICIDES; POPULATION EXPOSURE; MILK; DDT; DDE; BIOACCUMULATION; SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Westoo, G.<br>1974                             |

tryptophan, 5-hydroxy-, L- (8 CI)  
 L-tryptophan, 5-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 4250-09-8  
 C11-H12-N2-O3  
 MW 220.22

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD   | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE            | MEAN           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3102<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | HPLC<br>Fluorometry | 5               | 28-0.22 amoles/l | Not applicable | <p>0.25 to 9 hr after 0.2 mg/kg by 20-min IV in patients on 50 mg t.i.d. carbidopa</p> <p>Continuous infusion data also given.</p> <p>Patients with myoclonic disorders with normal blood, liver, and kidney function. Ages 19-52 yr.</p> <p>Nausea and vomiting in patients on continuous infusion. Involuntary movements reduced.</p> <p>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGHARK; ADULTS; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES; AMINO ACIDS</p> | <p>Magnussen, I.<br/>         Nielsen-Kudsk, P.<br/>         1979</p> |

Uracil, 5-fluoro- (8 CI) (VAN)  
 2,4(1H,3H)-Pyrimidinadione, 5-fluoro- (9 CI)  
 54-21-8  
 C4-H3-F-N2  
 MW 130.08, MP 282-283 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                     | MEAN                                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3103<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | HPLC              | 6               | a) 26-123 ug/ml<br>b) 17-43 ug/ml<br>c) 4.8-26 ug/ml<br>d) 2.6-19 ug/ml<br>e) 0-6.3 ug/ml | a) 61 ug/ml<br>b) 27 ug/ml<br>c) 13 ug/ml<br>d) 7.5 ug/ml<br>e) 1.7 ug/ml | a) 5 min after injection<br>b) 10 min after injection<br>c) 20 min after injection<br>d) 30 min after injection<br>e) 60 min after injection<br>Average dose 10.9 ug/kg.<br><br>Patients in clinical oncology wards<br>of University Hospitals in Madison,<br>WI, ages 36-72 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; CARCINOMAS; ADULTS; WISCONSIN;<br>CHEMOTHERAPY | MacMillan, W.B.<br>Wolberg, W.H.<br>Welling, P.G.<br>1978 |

Uracil, 6-propyl-2-thio- (8 CI)  
 4(1H)-Pyrimidinone, 2,3-dihydro-6-propyl-2-thioxo- (9 CI)  
 51-52-5  
 C7-H10-N2-O-S  
 MW 170.25

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3104<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 9               | 7.7-3.9 ug/ml | Not given | 1.5 and 4 hr means after 400 mg.<br>Initial value, 4.8 ug/ml at 0.5 hr.<br>Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Lactating, euthyroid, healthy women,<br>1-8 months after delivery, ages 21-34<br>yr. 2 treated for Graves disease.<br><br>DRUGS; MILK; BLOOD SERUM; LACTATION;<br>DENMARK; HEALTH HAZARDS                                             | Kampmann, J.P.<br>Hansen, J.H.<br>Johansen, K.<br>Helveg, J.<br>1980 |
| 3105<br>Milk            | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 9               | 0.7-0.5 ug/ml | Not given | 1.5 and 4 hr means. Initial value,<br>0.55 ug/ml at 0.5 hr. Dose, 400 mg.<br>4 hr excretion, mean of 0.025% of<br>dose. Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Lactating, euthyroid healthy women,<br>1-8 months after delivery, ages 21-34<br>yr. 2 treated for Graves disease.<br><br>DRUGS; MILK; BLOOD SERUM; LACTATION;<br>DENMARK; HEALTH HAZARDS | Kampmann, J.P.<br>Hansen, J.H.<br>Johansen, K.<br>Helveg, J.<br>1980 |

Valeric acid, 2-propyl- (8 CI)  
 Pentanoic acid, 2-propyl- (9 CI)  
 99-66-1  
 CS-M16-02  
 BW 144.21, BP 120-121 C at 14 mm Hg, 128-130 C at 20 mm Hg

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | HEAV                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3106<br>Blood        | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | 24.5-3.3 ug/ml                                                                   | Not given                                                                        | <p>Neither, peak at 1.5 hr and low at 24 hr after 500 mg. Values estimated from graph.</p> <p>27-yr-old woman with petit mal, focal motor seizures, and occasional grand mal first seen at 33 wk gestation. Infant delivered at 39 wk.</p> <p>CEREBON; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PLACENTA; FETUS; MILK; NEWBORN; INFANTS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ANTICONSULSANTS; LACTATION; UNBILICAL CORD</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Dickinson, R.G.<br>Harland, R.C.<br>Lynn, R.K.<br>Smith, B.<br>Gerber, V.<br>1979 |
| 3107<br>Blood        | Ingestion      |                   | 6               | 47-108 ug/ml                                                                     | Not applicable                                                                   | <p>Steady state levels. 21 consecutive doses were: doses 1-7, 250 mg twice/day, doses 8-14, 500 mg twice/day, doses 15-21, 750 mg twice/day. Not explicitly stated that blood was the tissue used.</p> <p>6 healthy adults, ages 22-23 yr.</p> <p>Adverse central nervous system effects in all 6 cases on 1000-1500 mg/day.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; ADULTS; WASHINGTON; ANTICONSULSANTS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BEHAVIOR DISORDERS; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES</p>                                                                                                                                   | Bowdle, T.A.<br>Patel, I.H.<br>Wilensky, A.J.<br>Confort, C.<br>1979              |
| 3108<br>Blood, serum | Ingestion      | GC                | 2               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given     | a) 22.2 ug/ml<br>b) 22.3 ug/ml<br>c) 15.6 ug/ml<br>d) 9.9 ug/ml<br>e) 34.3 ug/ml | <p>a) Infant at birth, 6 hr after 250 mg<br/>           b) Cord at birth, 6 hr after 250 mg<br/>           c) Mother at birth, 6 hr after 250 mg<br/>           d) Mother 62 hr after birth, 16 hr after 250-mg dose<br/>           e) Mother 130 hr after birth, 3 hr after 250 mg dose.</p> <p>27-yr-old woman with petit mal, focal motor seizures, and occasional grand mal first seen at 33 wk gestation. Infant delivered at 39 wk.</p> <p>CEREBON; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; PLACENTA; FETUS; MILK; NEWBORN; INFANTS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ANTICONSULSANTS; LACTATION; UNBILICAL CORD</p> | Dickinson, R.G.<br>Harland, R.C.<br>Lynn, R.K.<br>Smith, B.<br>Gerber, V.<br>1979 |
| 3109<br>Blood, serum | Ingestion      | GC                | 23              | a) 27.9-3.5 ug/ml<br>b) 11.2-3.5 ug/ml<br>c) 33.4-3.5 ug/ml<br>d) 10.2-3.7 ug/ml | a) 10.54 ug/ml<br>b) 10.58 ug/ml<br>c) 12.60 ug/ml<br>d) 12.04 ug/ml             | <p>a) 0.5 and 36 hr after 250 mg as Na salt in syrup, fasting<br/>           b) 0.5 and 36 hr after 250 mg as Na salt in syrup, after meal<br/>           c) 0.5 and 36 hr after 250 mg as Na salt in syrup, fed 2 hr after dose<br/>           d) 0.5 and 36 hr after 250 mg in capsule, fed 2 hr after dose</p> <p>Healthy sales, on no other sedication, fasted overnight, 21-31 yr old.</p> <p>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; ANTICONSULSANTS; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS</p>                                                                                                                                        | Chun, A.H.C.<br>Hoffman, D.J.<br>Friedmann, W.<br>Carrigan, P.J.<br>1980          |

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Valeric acid, 2-propyl- (8 CI)  
 Pentanoic acid, 2-propyl- (9 CI)  
 99-66-1

CG-H16-02

NW 144.21, BP 120-121 C at 14 mm Hg, 128-130 C at 20 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3110<br>Milk     | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.18 ug/ml<br>b) 0.46 ug/ml | a) 62 hr after birth, 16 hr after 250-mg dose<br>b) 130 hr after birth, 3 hr after 250-mg dose<br><br>27-yr-old woman with petit mal, focal motor seizures, and occasional grand mal first seen at 33 wk gestation. Infant delivered at 39 wk.<br><br>OBEGON; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>PLACENTA; FETUS; MILK; NEUROSON;<br>INFANTS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ANTICONVULSANTS;<br>LACTATION; UMBILICAL CORD | Dickinson, R.G.<br>Harland, R.C.<br>Lynn, R.K.<br>Smith, B.<br>Gerber, W.<br>1979 |
| 3111<br>Placenta | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | Not given                    | 5.2 ug/gm                      | At birth, 6 hr after 250 mg dose<br><br>27-yr-old woman with petit mal, focal motor seizures, and occasional grand mal first seen at 33 wk gestation. Infant delivered at 39 wk.<br><br>OBEGON; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>PLACENTA; FETUS; MILK; NEUROSON;<br>INFANTS; NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES;<br>BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; ANTICONVULSANTS;<br>LACTATION; UMBILICAL CORD                                                               | Dickinson, R.G.<br>Harland, R.C.<br>Lynn, R.K.<br>Smith, B.<br>Gerber, W.<br>1979 |

Valeric acid, 2-propyl-, sodium salt (8 CI)  
 Pantoic acid, 2-propyl-, sodium salt (9 CI)  
 1049-66-5  
 C8-H16-O2.Wa  
 MW 167.23

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | SEX       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                        |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3112<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | 369-89 umoles/l | Not given | <p>Range of means, 2 and 24 hr after 800-mg dose. 317 umoles/l at 0.5 hr, initial value.</p> <p>21-39 yr olds with chronic epilepsy.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTICONVULSANTS; ADULTS; UNITED KINGDOM; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG INTERACTION; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; DISEASES</p> | Monke, A.<br>Richens, A.<br>1980 |

Valeronitrile, 5-((3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)methylamino)-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl- (8 CI)  
 Benzeneacetonitrile, alpha-{3-((2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)methylamino)propyl}-3,4-dimethoxy-alpha-(1-methylethyl)- (9 CI)  
 52-53-9  
 C27-H38-N2-O4  
 MW 454.59, BP 243-246 C at 0.01 mm Hg

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                    |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3113<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection<br>Ingestion | Fluorometry       | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 170 ng/ml<br>b) 190 ng/ml | a) Peak 15 min after 10-ng injection<br>(70 ng/ml at 1 hr and 20 ng/ml at 8 hr)<br>b) Peak 1.5 hr after 120-ng oral dose<br>(30 ng/ml at 0.5 hr and 75 ng/ml at 8 hr)<br><br>Healthy Japanese subjects aged 21-68 yr.<br><br>Marked prolongation of PQ interval on electrocardiograms, was proportional to serum level<br><br>CRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; JAPAN | Koike, Y.<br>Shimamura, K.<br>Shudo, I.<br>Saito, H.<br>1979 |



Valine, 3-mercapto-, D- (8 CI)  
D-valine, 3-mercapto- (9 CI)  
52-67-5  
CS-811-K-02-S  
MW 149.21, MP 198.5 C (D-form)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE         | MEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 3114<br>Blood,<br>cells  | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 4               | 0.75-1.0 mg/l | 0.88 mg/l | 85% as reduced form. 750 mg/day<br>D-penicillamine.<br><br>Rheumatoid arthritis patients.<br><br>PENICILLAMINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>CANADA; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; METABOLITES                | Sastre, R.<br>Rabenstein, D.L.<br>1978 |
| 3115<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 6               | 2.7-8.1 mg/l  | 5.07 mg/l | 33% as reduced form in non-protein<br>fraction after 750 mg/day.<br><br>Rheumatoid arthritis patients<br><br>PENICILLAMINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>CANADA; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; METABOLITES    | Sastre, R.<br>Rabenstein, D.L.<br>1978 |
| 3116<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 6               | 1.8-4.2 mg/l  | 3.15 mg/l | 40.3% as reduced form in non-protein<br>fraction after 750 mg/day.<br><br>Rheumatoid arthritis patients<br><br>PENICILLAMINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>CANADA; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; METABOLITES  | Sastre, R.<br>Rabenstein, D.L.<br>1978 |
| 3117<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 6               | 86-1360 mg/l  | 398 mg/l  | 15.5% as reduced form in non-protein<br>fraction after 750 mg/day.<br><br>Rheumatoid arthritis patients.<br><br>PENICILLAMINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS;<br>CANADA; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; DRUGS;<br>DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; URINE; METABOLITES | Sastre, R.<br>Rabenstein, D.L.<br>1978 |

Vanadium  
7440-62-2

V  
Atw 50.9414, BP 1917 C, BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 2290 C, 10 mm Hg at 2570 C

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                         | RANGE                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3118<br>Hair   |                | HA                | 11                                                                      | Not detectable-0.75 ppa                                                                                                      | 0.23 ppa                                                                                                                                        | Scalp hair<br><br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br><br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BORON; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                                                                                                                                                                                              | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.A.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                      |
| 3119<br>Hair   |                | ES                | a) 126<br>b) 90<br>c) 71<br>d) 85<br>e) 77<br>f) 28<br>g) 179<br>h) 108 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given | a) 0.20 ug/g<br>b) 0.24 ug/g<br>c) 0.40 ug/g<br>d) 0.12 ug/g<br>e) 0.20 ug/g<br>f) 0.35 ug/g<br>g) 0.20 ug/g<br>h) 0.37 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Long Island children<br>b) Queens children<br>c) Bronx children<br>d) Long Island adults<br>e) Queens adults<br>f) Bronx adults<br>g) Male children<br>h) Female children<br>Correlations between V and the following: dust, community location, sex. Additional data.<br><br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; BORON; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TIN; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Hinkens, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.E.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 3120<br>Kidney |                | ES                |                                                                         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                 | a) 2.87 ppa (2%)<br>b) 2.45 ppa (3%)<br>c) 1.96 ppa (3%)                                                                                        | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON                                                                                | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                 |

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Vanadium  
7440-62-2

Atw 50.9818, BP 1917 C, BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 2290 C, 10 mm Hg at 2570 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3121<br>Liver |                | ES                |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 2.20 ppm (1%)<br>b) 1.71 ppm (2%)<br>c) 1.63 ppm (2%) | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SCURVY;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>MOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                           |
| 3122<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 30              | Not detectable-90.8 ug/g dry wt              | Not given                                                | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 23-50 yr.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ALUMINUM;<br>BARIUM; BERYLLIUM; BORON; CHROMIUM;<br>COPPER; GERMANIUM; IRON; LEAD;<br>MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>SILICON; SILVER; TIN; TITANIUM;<br>VANADIUM; ZINC; COAL; UNITED STATES;<br>QUARTZ; MINERALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Crabbe, J.V.<br>Keenan, R.G.<br>Wolosics, F.R.<br>Knott, E.J.<br>Molts, J.L.<br>Gorski, C.H.<br>1967 |
| 3123<br>Lung  |                | ES                | 20              | Not given                                    | 2.1 ug/100 g dry wt                                      | Includes upper and lower lobes, and lymph nodes of lung. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL;<br>BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE;<br>NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC;<br>LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                 | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.B.<br>1971                            |
| 3124<br>Lung  |                | ES                | a) 129<br>b) 15 | a) 1.8-8.7 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given       | a) 3.2 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 0.8 ug/g dry wt                 | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA;<br>BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON;<br>LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL;<br>TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crabbe, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.B.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974              |

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Vanadium  
7440-62-2  
V

Atv 50.9414, BP 1917 C, BP 3000 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 2290 C, 10 mm Hg at 2570 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE             | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3125<br>Lung       |                | ES                | 134                              | 2.1-4.7 ug/g dry wt                                          | 3.3 ug/g dry wt                                                                          | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Linstiaca, L.P.<br>Morris, H.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Bauer, P.<br>Volowicz, F.B.<br>1971 |
| 3126<br>Lymph node |                | ES                | 14                               | Not given                                                    | 20.0 ng/100 g dry wt                                                                     | Pulmonary hilar lymph nodes from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; COBALT; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA                                                                                                                                                                                         | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Snailwood, A.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                               |
| 3127<br>Nail       |                | NA                | a) 50<br>b) 50<br>c) 34<br>d) 23 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 0.04 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 0.07 ug/g dry wt<br>c) 0.12 ug/g dry wt<br>d) 0.10 ug/g dry wt | a) Fathers<br>b) Mothers<br>c) Male teenagers<br>d) Female teenagers<br>Values also given for medians and geometric means.<br><br>50 Melanesian families, mean age of fathers, 46 yr, mothers, 41 yr. 43 male children, 12-24 yr and 38 female children, 12-24 yr.<br><br>CALCIUM; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ALUMINUM; SULFUR; CHLORINE; VANADIUM; MANGANESE; COPPER; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD PRESSURE; NEW GUINEA; METALS; NAILS                                                                                                               | Samirani, R.<br>Koirtyohann, S.B.<br>Pierce, J.O.<br>Schanschula, R.G.<br>1976                                          |
| 3128<br>Spleen     |                | ES                |                                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 1.69 ppm (1%)<br>b) 0.0 ppm (0%)<br>c) 0.0 ppm (0%)                                   | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>Dry wt basis<br>Percent of samples with detectable levels is indicated in parentheses.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES; CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN; DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM; POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER; LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM; SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL; BERYLLIUM; ZIRCONIUM; STRONTIUM; BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM; BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                              |

Vitamin A  
11103-57-4  
EXACT COMPOSITION UNKNOWN OR UNDETERMINED

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | HEAV                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                   |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3129<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | 187             | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 50 ug/100 ml<br>b) 48 ug/100 ml | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 20 ug/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                      | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978      |
| 3130<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Neeld & Pearson   | 11              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 90 mcg %<br>b) 440 mcg%         | a) Before Vitamin A<br>b) 7 hr after 300,000 I.U. vitamin A-palmitate (peak)<br>Values estimated from graph<br>When Vitamin A was given with various dietary fiber preparations serum levels equalled or exceeded control levels.<br><br>Healthy 19-22 yr olds.<br><br>VITAMINS; VITAMIN A; BLOOD SERUM;<br>METABOLISM; FIBERS; DIETS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; GHERSANY | Kasper, H.<br>Habant, U.<br>Fassal, H.<br>Fehle, P.<br>1979 |

Zinc  
7440-66-6  
Zn  
AtW 65.38, MP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3131<br>Adipose |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4               | Not given                                                                                    | 1.29 ppm dry wt                                                                                                   | Abdominal fat. 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Hangelson, H.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Eatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 3132<br>Aorta   |                | X-ray spectrom    | 9               | Not given                                                                                    | 50.2 ppm dry wt                                                                                                   | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Hangelson, H.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Eatough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 3133<br>Blood   |                | AAS               | 72              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 64 ug/100 ml<br>b) 62 ug/100 ml<br>c) 62 ug/100 ml<br>d) 105 ug/100 ml<br>e) 103 ug/100 ml<br>f) 100 ug/100 ml | a) Blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group (1500-2500 g)<br>b) Blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group (>2500 g)<br>c) Blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity<br>d) Cord blood from 22 mothers, low birth wt group<br>e) Cord blood from 50 mothers, normal birth wt group<br>f) Cord blood from 22 mothers, normal birth wt group matched with low birth wt group for sex, maternal age, race, smoking habits, parity.<br><br>Mothers who gave birth in Newark, NJ, April-September, 1975.<br><br>METALS; CALCIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER;<br>IRON; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; BLOOD; ADULTS;<br>STYUS; NEW JERSEY; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Bogden, J.D.<br>Thind, I.S.<br>Keup, F.W.<br>Catarini, E.<br>1978                                                             |
| 3134<br>Blood   |                |                   |                 |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                   | Review<br><br>METALS; COPPER; IRON; MAGNESIUM;<br>MANGANESE; ZINC; METALLOPROTEINS;<br>RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS; REVIEW                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sorenson, J.R.J.<br>1978                                                                                                      |

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Zinc  
 7840-66-6  
 In  
 Atw 65.38, HP 419.5 C, BP 90.8 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE               | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3135<br>Blood        |                | AAS               | a) 29<br>b) 19<br>c) 17<br>d) 54<br>e) 37<br>f) 17<br>g) 34<br>h) 38<br>i) 7<br>j) 9 | a) 3.13-5.89 ppm<br>b) 3.36-7.41 ppm<br>c) 3.1-5.7 ppm<br>d) 2.0-9.7 ppm<br>e) 2.5-9.1 ppm<br>f) 3.9-7.6 ppm<br>g) 2.9-6.0 ppm<br>h) 2.0-9.1 ppm<br>i) 3.3-5.4 ppm<br>j) 3.2-5.2 ppm | a) 4.51 ppm<br>b) 5.25 ppm<br>c) 4.4 ppm<br>d) 4.9 ppm<br>e) 4.7 ppm<br>f) 5.4 ppm<br>g) 4.6 ppm<br>h) 4.8 ppm<br>i) 4.8 ppm<br>j) 4.3 ppm                                                                                                                                               | a) 0-3 yr-old hospital patients<br>b) 4-6 yr-old hospital patients<br>c) Residents < 1 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>d) Residents 1-2 km from smelter, age 2-3 yr<br>e) Residents > 2 km from smelter, 2-3 yr<br>f) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb < 100 ppb<br>g) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 101-150 ppb<br>h) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 151-200 ppb<br>i) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb 201-250 ppb<br>j) Age 2-3 yr, blood Pb > 250 ppb<br><br>Dutch subjects aged 2 mo or older.<br><br>URINALS; CADMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MANGANESE; ZINC; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; SMOKING; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES; INDUSTRIES; SHELTERS; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; NETHERLANDS                                                                                   | Zielhuis, R.L.<br>del Castillo, P.<br>Herber, R.P.H.<br>Wibowo, A.A.E.<br>1978                                                                          |
| 3136<br>Blood        |                | NA                | a) 704<br>b) 667                                                                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                                                                                         | a) 36.5 ± or - 7.9 ug/g<br>b) 14.9 ± or - 8.4 ug/g                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | a) Maternal<br>b) Fetal<br>Dry wt basis<br><br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br><br>PLACENTA; URINALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; TISSUES; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SLENNIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Baglan, R.J.<br>Bral, A.B.<br>Schliert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Mansour, S.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1974 |
| 3137<br>Blood        |                | AAS               | 16                                                                                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                                                                                                                         | a) 82 ± or - 9 ug/100 ml<br>b) 66 ± or - 7 ug/100 ml<br>c) 16 ± or - 3 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                                                                                                         | a) Total serum<br>b) Albumin-bound<br>c) Alpha sub 2 macroglobulin-bound<br><br>Healthy fasted males, 23 to 49 yr of age.<br><br>ZINC; URINALS; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD; PROTEINS; MINERALS; METABOLISM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Giroux, R.L.<br>1975                                                                                                                                    |
| 3138<br>Blood, cells |                | AAS               | 45                                                                                   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given                                                         | a) 39.8 ± or - 4.3 ug/gHb<br>b) 107.7 ± or - 19.3 ug/10 (N+10) cells<br>c) 50.7 ± or - 7.2 ug/gHb<br>d) 68.4 ± or - 8.2 ug/10 (N+10) cells<br>e) 54.6 ± or - 4.2 ug/gHb<br>f) 74.3 ± or - 10.8 ug/10 (N+10) cells<br>g) 48.2 ± or - 5.6 ug/gHb<br>h) 70.7 ± or - 11.6 ug/10 (N+10) cells | a) Controls, ages 28-60 yr<br>b) Controls, ages 28-60 yr<br>c) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 38-64 yr<br>d) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 38-64 yr<br>e) Peritoneal dialyzed patients, ages 44-65 yr<br>f) Peritoneal dialyzed patients, ages 44-65 yr<br>g) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 36-58 yr<br>h) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 36-58 yr<br><br>a), c), e), and g) are erythrocytes, b), d), f), and h) are leucocytes. Patients differ from controls, P < 0.001. a) and b) 20 cases, c) and d) 10, e) and f) 5, g) and h) 10<br><br>Patients with chronic renal failure.<br><br>ZINC; URINALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; LEUCOCYTES; HAIR; DIETARY; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ANEMIA | Mahajan, S.H.<br>Prasad, A.S.<br>Babbani, P.<br>Briggs, W.A.<br>McDonald, P.D.<br>1979                                                                  |

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Zinc  
7440-66-6

At 65.38, BP 119.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3139<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | 145             | 0.85-0.90 ppm<br>Range of means                                                  | 0.87 ppm                                                                   | Additional data available.<br><br>Healthy adults not fasting, aged 19 to 51 yr, from Sweden.<br><br>METALS: ZINC; COPPER; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; DEWHARK; SEX; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Nathur, A.<br>Wallenius, K.<br>Abdulla, S.<br>1977                                 |
| 3140<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | AAS               | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 31 ug/100 ml<br>b) 190 ug/100 ml<br>c) 15 ug/100 ml<br>d) 147 ug/100 ml | a) Patient 1, after 9 mo of diarrhea and 6 wk of parenteral alimentation, before Zn therapy<br>b) Patient 1 after oral Zn, 35 ug/day, 10 days<br>c) Patient 2, after 6 mo of diarrhea and 5 wk of parenteral alimentation, before Zn therapy. d) Patient 2, after oral Zn, 35 ug/day, 10 days<br><br>Two infants treated with parenteral alimentation for intractable diarrhea.<br><br>22-25 days after start of parenteral alimentation patients became feverish. Rash of erythema, vesicles, desqued patches, and pustules developed around natural orifices, genitalia, perineum, fingers, and toes. Alopecia, Elephantitis, and paronychia. Rash and fever responded to oral zinc.<br><br>Striking decrease in serum alkaline phosphatase. Responded to oral zinc.<br><br>ZINC; BLOOD PLASMA; COPPER; SKIN DISEASES; METALS | Arakawa, T.<br>Tanura, T.<br>Igarashi, Y.<br>Suzuki, H.<br>Sandstead, H.H.<br>1976 |
| 3141<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | AAS               |                 | 40-119 ug/dl                                                                     | 74 ± or - 12 ug/dl                                                         | 58 tests conducted after an overnight fast. Also data on changes in plasma Zn when dose ingested with traditional diet, NaFEDTA, or Na2EDTA, but absolute values not given.<br><br>Adult volunteers living in Guatemala, in apparent good health, fasted overnight.<br><br>ZINC; METALS; DIETS; GUATEMALA; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Solomons, H.W.<br>Jacob, R.A.<br>Pineda, O.<br>Viteri, F.E.<br>1979                |

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Zinc  
 7880-66-6  
 In  
 At 65.38, BP 819.5 C, BP 902 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                 | RANGE                                                                                   | MEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3182<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | ES                | a) 44<br>b) 29                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                            | a) 81.9 ± or - 2.2<br>ug/100 ml<br>b) 76.5 ± or - 2.2<br>ug/100 ml               | <p>a) Boys, base-line value<br/>b) Girls, base-line value<br/>Boys' levels higher than girls' (P&lt;0.05)<br/>50% of children (control) received non-In fortified cereal and 50% (test) received fortified cereal which provided 2.57 extra mg Zn per day. After 9 mo, test children had 6.4 ug/dl more plasma Zn than controls (P&lt;0.05).</p> <p>Healthy children 33-90 mo old (mean age 57.9 mo), from middle income families, enrolled in private preschool and kindergarten in Denver, 1975.</p> <p>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; ZINC;<br/>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD<br/>PLASMA; HAIR; SALIVA; URINE;<br/>CHILDREN; SEX; DIETS; COLORADO</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sanbridge, K.H.<br>Chavez, H.H.<br>Brown, K.H.<br>Walravens, P.I.<br>1979 |
| 3183<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 56<br>b) 22<br>c) 8<br>d) 12 | a) 71-126 ug/100 ml<br>b) 42-126 ug/100 ml<br>c) 38-82 ug/100 ml<br>d) 32-80 ug/100 ml  | a) 99 ug/100 ml<br>b) 86 ug/100 ml<br>c) 57 ug/100 ml<br>d) 57 ug/100 ml         | <p>a) Healthy controls<br/>b) Marasmus patients<br/>c) Marasmic Kwashiorkor patients<br/>d) Kwashiorkor patients<br/>Except for normal range all values estimated from graphs<br/>In levels related to individual clinical features of severe malnutrition.</p> <p>Controls- 16 normal Jamaican children 4-20 mo old attending well-baby clinic and 40 adult staff members, University Hospital of the West Indies. Malnourished children- Jamaicans, 4-21 mo old when hospitalized.</p> <p>In malnourished children, low plasma Zn concentration strongly associated with presence of nutritional edema. In absence of edema, significant relationships between plasma Zn concentrations and stunting, skin ulceration, and wasting.</p> <p>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ZINC;<br/>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; CHILDREN;<br/>NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; NUTRITIONAL<br/>DISORDERS; BLOOD PLASMA; JAMAICA</p> | Golden, B.H.<br>Golden, H.H.<br>1979                                      |
| 3184<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | a) 27<br>b) 72<br>c) 7<br>d) 34 | a) 44-150 ug/100 ml<br>b) 52-120 ug/100 ml<br>c) 52-91 ug/100 ml<br>d) 50-168 ug/100 ml | a) 78.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 77.3 ug/100 ml<br>c) 72.3 ug/100 ml<br>d) 84.6 ug/100 ml | <p>a) Males, 65-94 yr old, without vitamin supplement<br/>b) Females, 65-95 yr old, without vitamin supplement<br/>c) Males, 66-78 yr old, with multivitamin supplement<br/>d) Females, 67-93 yr old, with multivitamin supplement</p> <p>AGE; BLOOD; HAIR; IRELAND; METALS;<br/>TRACE ELEMENTS; VITAMINS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Vir, S.C.<br>Love, A.H.G.<br>1979                                         |

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Enc  
7440-66-6

At 65.38, BP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3145<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | a) 20<br>b) 10<br>c) 5<br>d) 10                                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                                                                                                 | a) 112.9 ± or - 13.6 ug/dl<br>b) 78.6 ± or - 6.8 ug/dl<br>c) 82.8 ± or - 4.6 ug/dl<br>d) 84.8 ± or - 2.8 ug/dl                               | a) Controls, normal subjects, ages 28-60 yr<br>b) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 38-64 yr<br>c) Peritoneal dialyzed patients, ages 44-65 yr<br>d) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 36-58 yr<br>Patients differ from controls, $P < 0.001$ .<br><br>Patients with chronic renal failure.<br><br>ZINC; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES;<br>LEUKOCYTES; HAIR; DISEASES; ADULTS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ANEMIA                                                                      | Mahajan, S.H.<br>Prasad, A.S.<br>Nabhan, P.<br>Briggs, W.A.<br>McDonald, F.D.<br>1979 |
| 3146<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | AAS               | a) 6<br>b) 12<br>c) 16<br>d) 20<br>e) 10<br>f) 9<br>g) 24<br>h) 22 | a) 0.72-1.05 ug/ml<br>b) 0.39-1.18 ug/ml<br>c) 0.52-1.31 ug/ml<br>d) 0.39-1.05 ug/ml<br>e) 0.72-1.18 ug/ml<br>f) 0.59-1.18 ug/ml<br>g) 0.67-1.11 ug/ml<br>h) 0.76-1.13 ug/ml | a) 0.817 ug/ml<br>b) 0.790 ug/ml<br>c) 0.817 ug/ml<br>d) 0.768 ug/ml<br>e) 0.916 ug/ml<br>f) 0.850 ug/ml<br>g) 0.905 ug/ml<br>h) 0.966 ug/ml | a) 5-10 yr old males<br>b) 5-10 yr old females<br>c) 10-15 yr old males<br>d) 10-15 yr old females<br>e) 60+ yr old males<br>f) 60+ yr old females<br>g) Caucasians, controls 11-17 yr old males<br>h) Caucasians, 11-17 yr old females<br><br>Aborigines, 5-77 yr old, from<br>Sowanjan Pitsoy Crossing communities<br>of N.W. Australia. Middle-class<br>Caucasian children as controls.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; ZINC;<br>COPPER; IRON; METALS; AUSTRALIA;<br>LISTS; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS | Holt, A.B.<br>Spargo, R.H.<br>Iverson, J.B.<br>Faulkner, G.S.<br>Cheek, D.B.<br>1980  |
| 3147<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | a) 5<br>b) 5                                                       | a) 32.8-62.8 ug/dl<br>b) 30.8-78.2 ug/dl                                                                                                                                     | a) 44.9 ug/dl<br>b) 63.5 ug/dl                                                                                                               | a) Women taking a combination oral<br>contraceptive, after 35 days on diet<br>b) Women not taking a contraceptive,<br>after 35 days on diet<br>Diet contained no Zn, Cu, Fe, but was<br>otherwise nutritionally adequate.<br><br>Some subjects: diarrhea, sore<br>throat, stomatitis aphthous.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; NITROGEN; BLOOD<br>SERUM; ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES; PROTEINS;<br>METABOLISM                                                                                                     | Hess, F.H.<br>King, J.C.<br>Sargen, S.<br>1977a                                       |
| 3148<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | AAS               | 35                                                                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                                                                                                 | a) 729 ug/l<br>b) 351 ug/l<br>c) 748 ug/l<br>d) 1038 ug/l                                                                                    | a) Day 1<br>b) Day 2<br>c) Day 10<br>d) Day 20<br><br>35 burn cases, 15-61 yr. Average of<br>34% of body surface burnt.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; BLOOD SERUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | LaFargue, P.<br>Costure, J.C.<br>Montell, R.<br>Guilbaud, J.<br>Salieu, L.<br>1976    |
| 3149<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   |                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                              | Review<br><br>MAGNESIUM; LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRINKING WATER; BLOOD;<br>BLOOD SERUM; HEART; BONES; UNITED<br>KINGDOM; CANADA; UNITED STATES;<br>FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Sharrett, A.R.<br>1977                                                                |

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Zinc  
7440-66-6

Zn  
At 65.38, BP 419.5 C, SP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

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| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                                | REMARKS                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                           |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3150<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 107                    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                         | a) 118 ug/100 ml<br>b) 107 ug/100 ml                        | a) Men<br>b) Women<br>Criteria for low levels < 81 ug/100 ml.<br><br>Rural Utahns, 58 men, 129 women, mean age 69 yr.<br><br>DIETS; TRACE ELEMENTS; CHOLESTEROLS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ZINC; COPPER; POTASSIUM;<br>SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; CALCIUM; IRON;<br>VITAMIN A; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Fisher, S.<br>Hendricks, D.G.<br>Mahoney, A.W.<br>1978              |
| 3151<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 16<br>c) 9 | a) 99-280 ug/dl<br>b) 54-98 ug/dl<br>c) 89-123 ug/dl | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) Control, 0 and 2 hr after 50 mg Zn. Final value, 145 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>b) Cirrhotic, 0 and 2 hr after 50 mg Zn. Final value, 54 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>c) Postsurgical group, 0 and 2 hr after 50 mg Zn. Final value, 90 ug/dl at 6 hr<br>All groups fasted before Zn.<br><br>Controls, patients with alcoholic cirrhosis, surgical patients with delayed healing.<br><br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>URENARIA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY;<br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRUGS; METALS; LIVER;<br>FISHES                                                                                                                                                                                            | Sullivan, J.F.<br>Jettan, H.H.<br>Burch, R.E.<br>1979               |
| 3152<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 59<br>b) 8          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                         | a) 77 ± or - ug/100 ml<br>b) 86 ± or - 10 ug/100 ml         | a) Subjects in survey - dietary intake of 9.8 ± or - 3.6 mg/day determined by dietary recall<br>b) Subjects in metabolic study - 11.6 ± or - 4.3 mg/day included in diet<br><br>13.5-14.6 yr old girls participating in either a 30 day metabolic study or a nutrition survey.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>ZINC; SALIVA; BLOOD SERUM; HAIR;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADOLESCENTS;<br>DIETS; METABOLISM; INDIANA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Greger, J.L.<br>Sickles, V.S.<br>1979                               |
| 3153<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | 62                     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                         | a) 83 ± or - 23 ug/100 ml<br>b) 83 ± or - 37 ug/100 ml      | a) First or second trimester<br>b) Third trimester (30 completed study)<br>Subsample of 344 women whose daily Zn intake was 1-29 mg, based on 24-hr dietary recall. 24 or less on diets that met or exceeded Recommended Dietary Allowance. No significant correlation between low intakes and low serum levels during pregnancy.<br><br>Pregnant low-income women of Mexican descent, 15-40 yr old, who attended 2 Los Angeles County prenatal clinics 1972-1974.<br><br>During 3rd trimester hemoglobin and folic acid levels higher in women with acceptable serum Zn levels than in those with low serum levels.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ZINC; BLOOD SERUM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; PREGNANCY; CALIFORNIA | Hunt, I.P.<br>Murphy, W.J.<br>Gomez, J.<br>Smith, J.C., Jr.<br>1979 |

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Sinc  
7448-66-6

AtN 65.38, BP 419.5 C, SP 900 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                   | RANGE                                                                                                                            | MEAN                                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3154<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8                                                 | 297.4-317.0 ug/100 ml                                                                                                            | Not given                                                                                                | Mean values all groups during 4 experimental periods of 4 days each. Subjects received 10.99 (10.52-11.16) ug Zn/day with basal diet or with basal diet plus 14.2 g/day supplement cellulose, hemicellulose or pectin. Small changes in serum content or urinary excretion due to extra fiber, significant changes in fecal mineral loss.<br><br>Healthy adolescent boys<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; COPPER; ZINC; MAGNESIUM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; FECS; ADOLESCENTS; FIBERS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEBRASKA | Drews, L.H.<br>Kiew, C.<br>Fox, H.H.<br>1979                                                                         |
| 3155<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | 24                                                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given                                     | a) 1.7 ug/ml<br>b) 2.3 ug/ml<br>c) 2.2 ug/ml<br>d) 1.4 ug/ml<br>e) 1.5 ug/ml<br>f) 2.2 ug/ml             | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-15 no lactation<br>e) 16-21 no lactation<br>f) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kemberling, S.B.<br>1979                                                             |
| 3156<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | AAS               | a) 15<br>b) 10<br>c) 12<br>d) 7<br>e) 42<br>f) 36 | a) 0.55-0.93 ug/ml<br>b) 0.60-1.18 ug/ml<br>c) 0.60-0.95 ug/ml<br>d) 0.65-0.80 ug/ml<br>e) 0.50-1.30 ug/ml<br>f) 0.56-1.22 ug/ml | a) 0.734 ug/ml<br>b) 0.791 ug/ml<br>c) 0.725 ug/ml<br>d) 0.709 ug/ml<br>e) 0.959 ug/ml<br>f) 0.671 ug/ml | a) 5-10 yr, males<br>b) 5-10 yr, females<br>c) 10-15 yr, males<br>d) 10-15 yr, females<br>e) 20-60 yr, males<br>f) 20-60 yr, females<br>aborigines from Bouanjan.<br>Hypoxinemia >50% in 5-15 yr olds.<br><br>Aborigines, 5-60 yr old from Bouanjan and Fitzroy Crossing communities of W.V. Australia.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; BLOOD PLASMA; ZINC; COPPER; IRON; METALS; AUSTRALIA; EYES; AGE; CHILDREN; ADULTS                                                                                                                | Holt, A.B.<br>Spargo, R.H.<br>Iverson, J.B.<br>Faulkner, G.S.<br>Cheek, D.B.<br>1980                                 |
| 3157<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | AAS               | 19                                                | a) 36-140 ug/dl<br>b) 30-130 ug/dl                                                                                               | a) 88 ± or - 7 ug/dl<br>b) 66 ± or - 6 ug/dl<br>(SE)                                                     | a) Pre-total parenteral nutrition<br>b) During total parenteral nutrition (5-42 days)<br>Zinc content of hyperalimentation fluid was 200-800 ug/l. Means in a) and b) different, P<0.01.<br><br>Cancer patients, ages 12-63 yr, mean at loss of 18.9 ± or - 3.2% from pre-illness weight.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; NEOPLASMS; DENTS                                                                                                                                             | Lovry, S.F.<br>Goodgame, J.T.<br>Smith, J.C.<br>Maher, H.H.<br>Sakuch, R.W.<br>Heakin, R.I.<br>Brannan, S.F.<br>1979 |
| 3158<br>Blood,<br>whole |                | AAS               | 145                                               | 5.91-6.78 ppm<br>Range of means                                                                                                  | 6.41 ppm                                                                                                 | Females had significantly lower level than males (P<0.001). Additional data available.<br><br>Healthy adults not fasting, aged 19 to 51 yr, from Sweden.<br><br>METALS; ZINC; COPPER; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; DENMARK; SEX; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bathur, A.<br>Wallenius, K.<br>Abdulla, H.<br>1977                                                                   |

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Zinc  
 7440-66-6  
 Zn  
 Atm 65.38, BP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES  | RANGE                                                      | REMARKS                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3159<br>Hair |                | AA                | 11               | 155-465 ppm                                                | 308 ppm                                          | Scalp hair<br>Donors from 2 villages of Waika Indians in the Amazonas Territories of Venezuela.<br>HAIR; VENEZUELA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; SODIUM; ALUMINUM; SILICON; CHLORINE; POTASSIUM; SCANDIUM; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; CHROMIUM; GOLD; MANGANESE; IRON; COBALT; NICKEL; COPPER; ZINC; ARSENIC; SELENIUM; BROMINE; RUBIDIUM; STRONTIUM; SILVER; ANTIMONY; IODINE; CESIUM; BARIUM; LANTHANUM; CERIUM; SAMARIUM; MERCURY                   | Perkins, A.K.<br>Velandia, J.L.<br>Dienes, H.<br>1977                      |
| 3160<br>Hair |                | AAS               | 3                | a) 0.3-2.0 ug/mm<br>b) 0.2-1.8 ug/mm<br>c) 0.13-0.75 ug/mm | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given     | a) Subject 1, graying brown hair<br>b) Subject 2, dark brown hair<br>c) Subject 3, bleached brown hair<br>Range is range of values along length of a hair. Values from graphs.<br>Residents of Vancouver, British Columbia, aged 43, 25 and 29 yr.<br>ZINC; METALS; HAIR; CANADA                                                                                                                                                           | Haas, D.<br>Pate, B.D.<br>1977                                             |
| 3161<br>Hair |                | AAS               | a) 179<br>b) 108 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                               | a) 83.9 ug/g<br>b) 104.1 ug/g<br>Geometric means | a) Male children<br>b) Female children<br>Correlation between Zn and sex.<br>Additional data.<br>Scalp hair, Caucasians in NY, ages <1 to greater than 51 yr.<br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BARIUM; SCANDIUM; CADMIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; LITHIUM; MANGANESE; MERCURY; NICKEL; SELENIUM; SILVER; TYP; VANADIUM; ZINC; HAIR; AGE; ADULTS; CHILDREN; SEX; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; DUST; SOILS; AIR POLLUTION; URBAN AREAS; NEW YORK | Creason, J.P.<br>Simmers, T.A.<br>Bungarner, J.P.<br>Pinkerton, C.<br>1975 |
| 3162<br>Hair | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 59<br>b) 8    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                               | a) 183 ± or - 47 ug/g<br>b) 182 ± or - 50 ug/g   | a) Subjects in survey - dietary intake of 9.8 ± or - 3.6 mg/day determined by dietary recall<br>b) Subjects in metabolic study - 11.6 ± or - 4.3 mg/day included in diet<br>13.5-14.6 yr old girls participating in either a 30 day metabolic study or a nutrition survey.<br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; ZINC; SALIVA; BLOOD SERUM; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADOLESCENTS; EYES; METABOLISM; INDIANA                           | Greger, J.L.<br>Sickles, V.S.<br>1979                                      |

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Zinc  
7440-66-6  
As  
AtW 65.38, BP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

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| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                 | RANGE                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3163<br>Hair | Ingestion      | ES                | a) 52<br>b) 39                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 96.4 ± or - 4.9<br>ug/g<br>b) 116.5 ± or - 7.5<br>ug/g                                                                     | a) Boys, base-line value<br>b) Girls, base-line value<br>P<0.05<br>Controls received non-Zn fortified cereal and rest received cereal with 2.57 ug added per day. After 9 mo, test girls had 30.3 ug/g more hair Zn than controls (P<0.05).<br><br>Healthy children 33-90 mo old (mean age 57.9 mo), from middle income families, enrolled in private preschool and kindergarten in Denver, 1975.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ZINC; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA; HAIR; SALIVA; URINE; CHILDREN; SEX; DIETS; COLORADO | Hanbridge, K.H.<br>Chavez, H.W.<br>Brown, R.H.<br>Walravens, P.A.<br>1979              |
| 3164<br>Hair |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 76<br>c) 7<br>d) 35 | a) 85-490 ug/g<br>b) 90-517 ug/g<br>c) 168-372 ug/g<br>d) 72-447 ug/g        | a) 203.1 ug/g<br>b) 214.0 ug/g<br>c) 245.9 ug/g<br>d) 246.6 ug/g                                                              | a) Males, 65-94 yr old, without vitamin supplement<br>b) Females, 65-95 yr old, without vitamin supplement<br>c) Males, 66-78 yr old, with multivitamin supplement<br>d) Females, 67-93 yr old, with multivitamin supplement.<br><br>AGE; BLOOD; HAIR; IRELAND; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; VITAMINS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Vir, S.C.<br>Love, A.H.G.<br>1979                                                      |
| 3165<br>Hair |                | AAS               | 8                               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 175 ppm<br>b) 198 ppm<br>c) 165 ppm<br>d) 184 ppm<br>e) 156 ppm                                                            | a) 1-6 no lactation<br>b) 7-9 no lactation<br>c) 10-15 no lactation<br>d) 16-21 no lactation<br>e) 22-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 1-31 no postpartum.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Seber, C.W.<br>Kemberling, S.B.<br>1979                               |
| 3166<br>Hair |                |                   | 90                              | 69-219 g/g                                                                   | 131 ± or - 40 g/g                                                                                                             | Height or height/age accounted for <1% of the variance.<br><br>Hispanic-American 4-yr-olds in a day care and meals-for-children program >6 months, Tulare County, Ca.<br><br>ZINC; HAIR; CHILDREN; CALIFORNIA; RACIAL STUDIES; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BIOINDICATORS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Bradfield, W.D.<br>Hanbridge, K.H.<br>1980                                             |
| 3167<br>Hair |                | AAS               | a) 20<br>b) 10<br>c) 5<br>d) 10 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                 | a) 190.5 ± or - 16.9<br>ug/g<br>b) 144.0 ± or - 14.6<br>ug/g<br>c) 150.7 ± or - 16.8<br>ug/kg<br>d) 138.8 ± or - 12.6<br>ug/g | a) Controls, ages 28-60 yr<br>b) Hemodialyzed patients, ages 38-64 yr<br>c) Peritoneal dialyzed patients, ages 44-65 yr<br>d) Nondialyzed patients, ages 36-58 yr<br>All patients differ from controls, P<0.001.<br><br>Patients with chronic renal failure.<br><br>ZINC; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD PLASMA; ERYTHROCYTES; LEUKOCYTES; HAIR; DISEASES; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ANEMIA                                                                                                                             | Hakajan, S.H.<br>Framed, A.S.<br>Habbani, F.<br>Briggs, W.A.<br>McDonald, F.D.<br>1979 |

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Siac  
7440-66-6  
2a  
At 65.38, BP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES          | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3168<br>Kidney |                | X-ray spectrum    | 12                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 124 ppm dry wt<br>b) 196 ppm dry wt | a) Sedalla<br>b) Corter<br>2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>Samples from 1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALES;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                        | Mangelson, H.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 3169<br>Kidney |                | KS                | a) 133<br>b) 74<br>c) 88 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 120 ppm<br>b) 103 ppm<br>c) 113 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) and b) different, $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; BETALES; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON         | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |
| 3170<br>Liver  |                | X-ray spectrum    | 10                       | Not given                                    | 152 ppm dry wt                         | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; BETALES;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Mangelson, H.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |
| 3171<br>Liver  |                | KS                | a) 91<br>b) 44<br>c) 75  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 159 ppm<br>b) 202 ppm<br>c) 201 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>a) different from b) and c), $P < 0.01$<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; BETALES; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>POLYBROMINE; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>BORON | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, H.C.<br>1974                                                                    |

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Zinc  
7440-66-6

Zn  
litw 65.38, BP 819.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

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| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3172<br>Lung |                | AAS               | 26                                                 | Not given                                                                                    | 130.0 ug/100 g dry wt                                                                                                                                                      | Sections of lungs from subjects who had been bituminous coal miners for 12-50 yr in Raleigh County, West Virginia.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SILICA; QUARTZ; LYMPH NODES; WEST VIRGINIA | Keenan, R.G.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Smallwood, A.W.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>1971                                              |
| 3173<br>Lung |                | AAS               | a) 63<br>b) 15                                     | a) 70-96 ug/g dry wt<br>b) Not given                                                         | a) 82 ug/g dry wt<br>b) 80 ug/g dry wt                                                                                                                                     | a) Coal miners<br>b) Controls<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased coal miners and non-coal miners from Raleigh County, WV.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA           | Sweet, D.V.<br>Crouse, W.E.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Carlberg, J.R.<br>Lainhart, W.S.<br>1974                                |
| 3174<br>Lung |                | AAS               | 68                                                 | 75-96 ug/g dry wt                                                                            | 88 ug/g dry wt                                                                                                                                                             | Range of means. Additional data available.<br><br>Sections of lungs from deceased West Virginia bituminous coal miners.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; COAL; SILICA; BERYLLIUM; CHROMIUM; COPPER; IRON; LEAD; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; NICKEL; TITANIUM; VANADIUM; ZINC; LUNGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; WEST VIRGINIA                 | Carlberg, J.R.<br>Crable, J.V.<br>Listiaca, L.P.<br>Morris, R.B.<br>Holtz, J.L.<br>Bauer, P.<br>Volovick, P.R.<br>1971 |
| 3175<br>Milk |                | AAS               | a) 28<br>b) 39<br>c) 23<br>d) 13<br>e) 28<br>f) 30 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 1.60 ± or - 0.23 ug/ml<br>b) 1.05 ± or - 0.15 ug/ml<br>c) 0.75 ± or - 0.11 ug/ml<br>d) 0.63 ± or - 0.09 ug/ml<br>e) 0.69 ± or - 0.18 ug/ml<br>f) 0.60 ± or - 0.19 ug/ml | a) 1-3 no lactation<br>b) 4-6 no lactation<br>c) 7-9 no lactation<br>d) 10-12 no lactation<br>e) 13-18 no lactation<br>f) 19-31 no lactation<br><br>White women, 19-42 yr age, 22 primiparae and 16 multiparae.<br><br>BLOOD SERUM; MILK; HAIR; METALS; LACTATION; CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; MANGANESE; IRON; COPPER; ZINC                | Vaughan, L.A.<br>Weber, C.W.<br>Kenberling, S.R.<br>1979                                                               |

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Zinc  
 7840-66-6  
 Zn  
 Atw 65.38, HP 419.5 C, BP 902 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

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| TISSUE           | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                           | RANGE                                                                        | SEAN                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3176<br>Milk     |                | AAS               | a) 76<br>b) 77<br>c) 23<br>d) 79<br>e) 25 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 5.32 ug/ml<br>b) 2.00 ug/ml<br>c) 1.16 ug/ml<br>d) 2.0 ug/ml<br>e) 2.5 ug/ml | a) Colostrum, high and low income groups<br>b) After lactation 1-3 months, high and low income groups<br>c) After lactation > or = 13 months, high and low income groups<br>d) After lactation 1-3 months, low income group<br>e) After lactation 1-3 months, high income group<br>Significant difference between income groups at 1-3 months but not at 4-6 months. Additional data available.<br>Women from urban and rural India.<br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; COPPER; MAGNESIUM; ZINC; MILK; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URBAN AREAS; RURAL AREAS; INDIA | Rajalakshmi, K.<br>Srikantia, S.G.<br>1980                                                                                                              |
| 3177<br>Pancreas |                | X-ray spectrom    | 4                                         | Not given                                                                    | 93.8 ppm dry wt                                                                 | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br>Sample from 1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER; ZINC; RUBIDIUM; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA; KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hangelson, W.F.<br>Hill, H.W.<br>Nielson, K.K.<br>Batough, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Izatt, R.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979                           |
| 3178<br>Placenta |                | NA                | 811                                       | Not given                                                                    | 70.5 + or - 13.5 ug/g                                                           | Dry wt basis<br>Samples from 4 hospitals in Nashville, TN.<br>PLACENTA; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; THYMESSE; BLOOD; HAIR; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MERCURY; LEAD; CADMIUM; SELENIUM; RUBIDIUM; IRON; ZINC; COBALT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Baglan, R.J.<br>Brul, A.B.<br>Scholert, A.<br>Wilson, D.<br>Larsen, K.<br>Dyer, W.<br>Hansour, M.<br>Schaffner, W.<br>Hoffman, L.<br>Davies, J.<br>1978 |
| 3179<br>Saliva   |                | AAS               | a) 36<br>b) 136                           | a) 0.041-0.049 ppm<br>b) 0.426-0.545 ppm<br>Range of means                   | a) 0.046 ppm<br>b) 0.478 ppm                                                    | a) Stimulated parotid saliva<br>b) Resting mixed saliva<br>Additional data available.<br>Healthy adults not fasting, aged 19 to 51 yr, from Sweden.<br>METALS; ZINC; COPPER; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA; DEMONSTR; SEX; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Nathur, A.<br>Wallenius, K.<br>Abdulla, H.<br>1977                                                                                                      |

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Zinc  
7440-66-6  
Zn  
AtW 65.39, HP 419.5 C, BP 902 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                                                   |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3180<br>Saliva | Ingestion      | AAS               | 67              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 173 + or - 94<br>ng/ml<br>b) 30.5 + or - 14.8<br>ng/ml<br>c) 226 + or - 77<br>ng/ml<br>d) 29 + or - 10.1<br>ng/ml | a) Whole mixed saliva, subjects in survey - dietary intake of 9.8 + or - 3.6 mg/day determined by dietary recall<br>b) Supernatant of saliva of group a)<br>c) Whole mixed saliva, subjects in metabolic study-11.6 + or - 4.3 mg/day included in diet<br>d) Supernatant of saliva of group c)<br>Mean Zn and protein concentrations in saliva correlated. Zn levels in saliva not correlated to serum or hair levels<br>a) and b) 59 cases, c) and d) 8 cases.<br><br>13.5-14.6 yr old girls participating in either a 30 day metabolic study or a nutrition survey.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>ZINC; SALIVA; BLOOD SERUM; HAIR;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADOLESCENTS;<br>DIETS; METABOLISM; INDIANA | Greger, J.L.<br>Sickles, V.S.<br>1979                                                                                       |
| 3181<br>Saliva | Ingestion      | ES                | a) 12<br>b) 7   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 68.2 + or - 9.5<br>ng/ml<br>b) 41.3 + or - 4.9<br>ng/ml                                                           | a) Boys, base-line value<br>b) Girls, base-line value<br>Boys' parotid saliva level higher than girls' (P<0.05)<br>50% of children (control) received non-Zn fortified cereal and 50% (test) received fortified cereal which provided 2.57 extra mg Zn per day. After 9 mo no significant difference in saliva Zn of control and test groups.<br><br>Healthy children 33-90 mo old (mean age 57.9 mo), from middle income families, enrolled in private preschool and kindergarten in Denver, 1975.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; ZINC;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; HAIR; SALIVA; URINE;<br>CHILDREN; SEX; DIETS; COLORADO                                                                              | Sanbridge, K.H.<br>Chavez, E.W.<br>Brown, R.H.<br>Walravens, P.A.<br>1979                                                   |
| 3182<br>Spleen |                | X-ray spectrom    | 8               | Not given                                                    | 66.0 ppm dry wt                                                                                                      | 2 samples per case. 2 analyses per sample.<br><br>1974 autopsies of 10 Pima Indians, a Papago, and a Creek Indian.<br><br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; IRON; COPPER;<br>ZINC; NICKEL; LEAD; METALS;<br>TRACE ELEMENTS; LIVER; SPLEEN; AORTA;<br>KIDNEYS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; PANCREAS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS; AUTOPSIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hangelson, E.F.<br>Hill, E.W.<br>Nielsen, K.K.<br>Hatch, D.J.<br>Christensen, J.J.<br>Isatt, E.H.<br>Richards, D.O.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

Sinc  
7440-66-6

In 65.38, HP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES         | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                       |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3183<br>Spleen |                      | ES                | a) 92<br>b) 40<br>c) 76 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 21.8 ppm<br>b) 29.3 ppm<br>c) 30.8 ppm | a) No renal disease<br>b) Acute renal failures<br>c) Chronic renal failures<br>d) Different from b) and c) < P<0.01<br>Values are dry wt basis.<br><br>Autopsies at UCLA Hospital.<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; AUTOPSIES;<br>CALIFORNIA; KIDNEYS; LIVER; SPLEEN;<br>SINUSSES; HYPERTENSION; SODIUM;<br>POTASSIUM; CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS;<br>MAGNESIUM; CADMIUM; ZINC; COPPER;<br>LEAD; IRON; MANGANESE; ALUMINUM;<br>SILICON; TITANIUM; COBALT; NICKEL;<br>ZOLYBDENUM; TIN; CHROMIUM; STRONTIUM;<br>BARIUM; LITHIUM; SILVER; VANADIUM;<br>ECROM                                 | Indraprasit, S.<br>Alexander, G.V.<br>Gonick, R.C.<br>1974      |
| 3184<br>Teeth  |                      |                   | a) 28<br>b) 28          | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 132 ppm<br>b) 143 ppm                  | a) SW Bristol<br>b) SW Bristol<br><br>Permanent premolar teeth collected<br>from school dental clinics in<br>Bristol, United Kingdom.<br><br>METALS; LEAD; ZINC; CADMIUM; COPPER;<br>TEETH; CHILDREN; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Stack, R.V.<br>Berkitt, A.J.<br>Nickless, G.<br>1975            |
| 3185<br>Teeth  |                      | AAS               | 35                      | 1210-3450 ppm                                | 1620 ppm                                  | Cambridge, MA schoolchildren<br><br>TRACE ELEMENTS; METALS; STRONTIUM;<br>LEAD; SODIUM; MAGNESIUM; ZINC;<br>FLUORIDE; MASSACHUSETTS; CHILDREN;<br>TEETH; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Brudevold, P.<br>Reda, A.<br>Assenden, R.<br>Bakhas, Y.<br>1975 |
| 3186<br>Urine  | Dermal<br>Inhalation |                   | 1                       | 406-14520 ug/24 hr                           | 4716.75 ug/24 hr                          | After Ca-EDTA administration<br><br>49-yr-old chemical plant worker (1966<br>to 1975) exposed to CdS, selenide<br>dust, some soluble Cd compounds.<br>Treated for Pb poisoning, 1965.<br><br>Insatide, insomnia, lightheadedness,<br>headache, muscle aches, joint pain,<br>parasthesia in fingers, impotence,<br>significant weight loss.<br><br>Mild liver enlargement with possible<br>cirrhotic pattern and calcified<br>granuloma on left lung.<br><br>METALS; CADMIUM; LEAD; SELENIUM;<br>ZINC; BLOOD; URINE; KIDNEYS; METAL<br>POISONING; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;<br>ADULTS | Lerner, S.<br>Hong, C.D.<br>Bosian, R.C.<br>1979                |
| 3187<br>Urine  | Ingestion            | AAS               | a) 16<br>b) 16          | a) 22.9-55.7 ug/hr<br>b) 36.2-53.7 ug/hr     | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable    | a) Control, 0 and 24 hr after 50 mg<br>Zn<br>b) Cirrhotic, 0 and 24 hr after 50 mg<br>Zn<br>Both groups fasted before Zn.<br><br>Controls, patients with alcoholic<br>cirrhosis.<br><br>ZINC; CIRRHOSIS; URINE; BLOOD;<br>NEBRASKA; WEST VIRGINIA; SURGERY;<br>CALCIUM; MAGNESIUM; COPPER; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DRUGS; METALS; LIVER;<br>DISEASES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Sullivan, J.P.<br>Jettan, R.H.<br>Burch, R.F.<br>1979           |

(NEXT PAGE)

Zinc  
 7440-66-6  
 Zn  
 at 65.38, BP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                     | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3188<br>Urine |                | UA                | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 342-750 ug/24 hr<br>b) 85-177 ug/24 hr | a) 462 ug/24 hr<br>b) 131 ug/24 hr                                           | a) Healthy male, 6 samples over 9 mo<br>b) Healthy female, 2 samples 10 mo apart<br>additional data available.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; ARSENIC;<br>BISMUTH; CALCIUM; CHLORINE; COBALT;<br>CHROMIUM; CURIUM; COPPER; MERCURY;<br>IODINE; POTASSIUM; MANGANESE; SODIUM;<br>RUBIDIUM; SELENIUM; ZINC; URINE;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Cornelius, R.<br>Speecke, A.<br>Hoste, J.<br>1975                         |
| 3189<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | a) 47<br>b) 33  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given              | a) 208.3 $\pm$ or - 14.8<br>ug/24 hr<br>b) 157.3 $\pm$ or - 14.2<br>ug/24 hr | a) Boys, base-line value<br>b) Girls, base-line value<br>Boys' level higher than girls' ( $P < 0.01$ )<br>50% of children (control) received non-Zn fortified cereal and 50% (test) received fortified cereal which provided 2.57 extra mg Zn per day. After 9 mo no significant difference in urine Zn of control and test groups.<br><br>Healthy children 33-90 mo old (mean age 57.9 mo), from middle income families, enrolled in private preschool and kindergarten in Denver, 1975.<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; ZINC;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; HAIR; SALIVA; URINE;<br>CHILDREN; SEX; DIETS; COLORADO | Hanbridge, K.H.<br>Chavez, H.B.<br>Brown, R.H.<br>Walravens, P.A.<br>1979 |
| 3190<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 8               | 0.49-0.56 ug/day                          | Not given                                                                    | Mean values all groups during 4 experimental periods of 4 days each. Subjects received 10.99 (10.52-11.16) mg Zn/day with basal diet or with basal diet plus 14.2 g/day supplement cellulose, hemicellulose or pectin. Small changes in serum content or urinary excretion due to extra fiber, significant changes in fecal mineral loss.<br><br>Healthy adolescent boys<br><br>METALS: TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS;<br>COPPER; ZINC; MAGNESIUM; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; FECES; ADOLESCENTS; FIBERS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEBRASKA                                                                                              | Drews, L.H.<br>Kies, C.<br>Fox, H.H.<br>1979                              |
| 3191<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given              | a) 0.4 $\pm$ or - 0.1<br>ug/day<br>b) 0.4 $\pm$ or - 0.1<br>ug/day           | a) Low fiber diet<br>b) High fiber diet<br><br>Men 37 to 58 yr old.<br><br>Mean daily balance +3.5 mg on low-fiber diet and -0.9 mg on high-fiber diet.<br><br>ADULTS; URINE; METALS; TRACE<br>ELEMENTS; DIETS; FIBERS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Kelsey, J.L.<br>Jacob, H.A.<br>Prather, H.S.<br>1979                      |

(NEXT PAGE)

Zinc  
7840-66-6

Zn

AtW 65.38, MP 419.5 C, BP 908 C, VP 1 mm Hg at 487 C, 10 mm Hg at 590 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                        | SEAN                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3192<br>Urine | Ingestion      | AAS               | 9               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) 0.66 ± or - 0.04 ug/day<br>b) 0.60 ± or - 0.07 ug/day<br>c) 0.42 ± or - 0.03 ug/day                                                          | a) 8 studies, 21 days each - 13.1 ug Zn plus 200 mg Ca/day<br>b) 4 studies, 24 days each - 13.0 ug Zn plus 800 mg Ca/day<br>c) 1 study, 18 days - 13.6 ug Zn plus 1500 mg Ca/day<br>Mean ± or - S.E.<br>1 study equivalent of 1 case<br>Balance and other data available.<br><br>7 patients with psychoneurosis, 1 with hypercalciuria, and 1 with Paget's disease, 41-63 yr old. All in good physical condition.<br><br>METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; MINERALS; CADMIUM; COPPER; MANGANESE; ZINC; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; FECS; URINE; ADULTS; DIETS; METABOLISM; ILLINOIS | Spencer, R.<br>Lassus, C.R.<br>Holtzman, R.B.<br>Kramer, L.<br>1979                                                  |
| 3193<br>Urine |                | AAS               | 22              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                 | a) 53.5 ± or - 35.5 ug/100 ml<br>b) 106.0 ± or - 58.7 ug/100 ml                                                                                 | a) Storage battery workers before treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br>b) Storage battery workers after 24 wk treatment with zinc and vitamin C<br><br>Workers, aged 28-60 yr, in battery plant 4-34 yr. 100 controls with no known Pb exposure.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; COPPER; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS; BLOOD; BLOOD SERUM; IRON; HEMOGLOBINS; URINE; DIETS; VITAMIN C                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Papaioannou, R.<br>Sobler, A.<br>Pfeiffer, C.C.<br>1978                                                              |
| 3194<br>Urine | Injection      | AAS               | 9               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 1792 ± or - 530 ug/24 hr<br>b) 1903 ± or - 393 ug/24 hr<br>c) 1607 ± or - 765 ug/24 hr<br>d) 413 ± or - 114 ug/24 hr<br>e) 709 ug/24 hr (SN) | a) Week 1<br>b) Week 2<br>c) Week 3, 6 subjects<br>d) Week 4, 3 subjects<br>e) Week 5, 2 subjects<br>Daily excretion for successive weeks during total parenteral nutrition with a solution containing 200-800 ug/l Zn. Excretion increased in postoperative group monitored wk 1-3.<br><br>Cancer patients, ages 12-63 yr, mean weight loss of 18.9 ± or - 3.2% from pre-illness weight.<br><br>ZINC; COPPER; METALS; MINERAL METABOLISM; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; NEOPLASMS; DIETS                                                                                        | Lowry, S.F.<br>Goodgame, J.T.<br>Smith, J.C.<br>Baker, H.B.<br>Hakuch, B.B.<br>Benkin, R.I.<br>Brennan, H.P.<br>1979 |

Zinc, (dihydrogen 3,7,12,17-tetramethyl-8,13-divinyl-2,18-porphinedipropionate(2-))- (8 CI)  
 Zinc, (7,12-diethenyl-3,8,13,17-tetramethyl-21H,23H-porphine-2,18-dipropionate(2-))-W(2 1),W(22),W(23),a(24))-, (SP-4-2)- (9 CI)  
 15942-64-5  
 C34-H30-N4-O6-Zn.2H  
 MW 626.03

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES   | RANGE                                           | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3195<br>Blood |                | Fluorometry       | a) 1295<br>b) 305 | a) 62-87 umoles/mole<br>b) 50->1000 umoles/mole | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Reference population<br>b) Occupational exposure to lead<br>For mole hemoglobin.<br><br>Danish men occupationally exposed to Pb.<br><br>PHOTOPORPHYRIAS; LEAD; OCCUPATIONAL<br>HAZARDS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD;<br>HEMOGLOBINS; METABOLITES; DENMARK;<br>ADULTS | Grandjean, P.<br>1979               |
| 3196<br>Blood |                |                   | 28                | 18-240 ug/dl                                    | 54.2 ug/dl                   | Iron workers exposed to lead oxide.<br>More data available.<br><br>Iron workers repairing an elevated<br>railroad network in New York City.<br><br>LEAD; ZINC; METALS; TRACE ELEMENTS;<br>SPECTRUM; BLOOD; OCCUPATIONAL<br>HAZARDS; NEW YORK                           | Fischbein, A.<br>Lillis, R.<br>1977 |

1-(4'-Fluorophenyl)-4-(cyclohexyl-1'-piperazinyl-4'-carboxylate-butan-1-one hydrochloride (No postings in CHEMLINE).

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                      | MEAN                                                                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                               |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 3197<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) 0.29 ug equiv/ml<br>b) 0.18 ug equiv/ml<br>c) 1.43 ug equiv/ml<br>d) 0.28 ug equiv/ml<br>e) 0.31 ug equiv/ml<br>f) 0.04 ug equiv/ml | a) Total radioactivity at 0.25 hr<br>b) Free base concentration at 0.25 hr<br>c) Total radioactivity at 1.0 hr<br>d) Free base concentration at 1.0 hr<br>e) Total radioactivity at 6.0 hr<br>f) Free base concentration at 6.0 hr.<br>After a 50-ug (0.7 mg/kg, 49.5 uCi) dose.<br><br>Healthy male subject (aged 51 yr, wt 75 kg).<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; BLOOD PLASMA | Hawkins, D.R.<br>Moore, D.H.<br>Chasseaud, L.P.<br>1977 |
| 3198<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable                                           | a) 58.8 %<br>b) 16.5 %<br>c) 5.7 %<br>d) 2.3 %                                                                                         | a) 0-12 hr<br>b) 12-24 hr<br>c) 24-48 hr<br>d) 48-120 hr. After 50-ug (0.7 mg/kg, 49.5 uCi) dose.<br><br>Healthy male subject (age 51 yr, wt 75 kg).<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; URINE; BLOOD PLASMA                                                                                                                                                                                 | Hawkins, D.R.<br>Moore, D.H.<br>Chasseaud, L.P.<br>1977 |

1-Butanone, 1-(10-(3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl)phenothiazin-2-yl)- (8 CI)  
 1-Butanone, 1-(10-(3-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)propyl)-10H-phenothiazin-2-yl)- (9 CI)  
 653-03-2  
 C24-H31-N3-O-S  
 MW 409.60, BP 270-280 C at 0.05 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE       | MEAN        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3199<br>Blood,<br>cells  | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 12              | 17-78 ng/ml | Not given   | Dose of 80 mg/day<br>Chronic schizophrenics, each with<br>drug-free washout of 2 wk.<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; HORMONES; NERVOUS<br>SYSTEM DISEASES; SEX; ADULTS               | Smith, R.C.<br>Tanninga, C.A.<br>Crayton, J.W.<br>Bekirsenjian, R.<br>Davis, J.B.<br>1979 |
| 3200<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 8               | 0-592 ng/ml | 119.8 ng/ml | Daily doses, 40-160 mg<br>Chronic schizophrenics, each with a<br>drug-free washout period of 2 wk.<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>ERYTHROCYTES; HORMONES; NERVOUS<br>SYSTEM DISEASES; SEX; ADULTS | Smith, R.C.<br>Tanninga, C.A.<br>Crayton, J.W.<br>Bekirsenjian, R.<br>Davis, J.B.<br>1979 |



1-Naphthol (8 CI)  
 1-Naphthalenol  
 90-15-3  
 C10-H8-O  
 MW 144.16, MP 96 C (prisms), BP 288 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                                           | MEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 3201<br>Urine |                |                   | a) 11<br>b) 10<br>c) 4 | a) 6.2-78.8 ppm<br>b) Not detected-8.91 ppm<br>c) 0.07-2.25 ppm | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) Pesticide formulators at a carbaryl plant without protective clothing<br>b) Pesticide formulators at a carbaryl plant who wore protective clothing<br>c) Farmers<br><br>PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES;<br>FENHOLS; METABOLITES; URINE; NORTH<br>CAROLINA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Shafik, H.F.<br>Bradway, D.E.<br>1976 |

1-Penten-4-yn-3-ol, 1-chloro-3-ethyl-  
113-16-8  
C7-H9-Cl-O  
HW 144.61, BP 173-174 C, also reported as 181 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3202<br>Blood         |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                       | 4 ug/100 ml                            | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; BENZODIAZEPINES; SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE; DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                                                            |
| 3203<br>Blood         |                |                   | 43              | 0.5-83.0 ug/ml                       | 32.7 ug/ml                             | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, B.S.<br>McClowkey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                                                                      |
| 3204<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | a) 91.5-59.2 mg/l<br>b) 67.6-12 mg/l | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 0 and 210 min of perfusion through a 650-g Amberlite XAD-4 cartridge, started 16 hr after admission<br>b) 25.5 and 130 hr after end of hemoperfusion. 59.2 mg/l at 19.5 hr after hemoperfusion. Linear decline from peak.<br><br>16-yr-old male, in stage 4 coma, had ingested 22.5 g ethchlorvynol, 1.5 g oxazepam, 360 mg flurazepam, 540 mg phenobarbital, and 600 mg diphenhydramine.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; HYPNOTICS; SEDATIVES; SUICIDE; LAVAGE; BLOOD PLASMA; CASE HISTORIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; TRANQUILLIZERS        | Benowitz, W.<br>Abolin, C.<br>Tozer, T.<br>Rosenberg, J.<br>Rogers, W.<br>Pond, S.<br>Schoenfeld, P.<br>Humphreys, H.<br>1980 |
| 3205<br>Liver         |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                       | 50 ug/100 g                            | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; BENZODIAZEPINES; SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE; DRUG ABUSE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                                                                                            |

1-Piperidinebutanamide, 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-hydroxy-N,N-dimethyl-alpha,alpha-diphenyl-  
 53779-11-6  
 C29-833-C1-W2-02  
 MW 477.06, NF Hydrochloride, 222.223 c

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | FAVOR                        | MEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3206<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | HIA               | a) 6<br>b) 6    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 2.19 + or - 0.36<br>ng/ml<br>b) 2.24 + or - 0.42<br>ng/ml | a) Peak, 2.4 + or - 0.7 hr after 8 g<br>dose in syrup<br>b) Peak, 5.2 + or - 0.3 hr after 8 g<br>dose in capsules<br>Biological availability same for<br>syrup or capsules.<br><br>6 healthy male volunteers ages 36-43<br>yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; BLOOD SERUM; NEW JERSEY;<br>ADULTS; NEUROVASCULAR DISEASES | Killinger, J.H.<br>Weinstaub, H.S.<br>Feller, D.L.<br>1979 |

1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,2',3,3',4,4',5-heptachloro-  
 35065-30-6  
 C12-H3-Cl7  
 MW 395

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | SEAS                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3207<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.28 ppb<br>b) 0.11 ppb | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Kyushu University<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, H.<br>Hamada, Y.<br>1977 |

1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,2',3,4,4',5,5'-heptachloro-  
 35065-29-3  
 C12-H3-Cl7  
 MW 395

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3208<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.48 ppb<br>b) 0.12 ppb | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Kyushu University<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE<br>TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD<br>CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, H.<br>Nasada, Y.<br>1977 |

1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,2',3,4,4',5'-hexachloro-  
 35065-28-2  
 C12-H8-Cl6  
 MW 361

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3209<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.65 ppb<br>b) 0.17 ppb | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Kyushu University.<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE<br>TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD<br>CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, H.<br>Masuda, Y.<br>1977 |

1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,2',4,4',5,5'-hexachloro-  
 35065-27-1  
 C12-H4-Cl6  
 MW 351

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DIAGN                        | SEMI                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 3210<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.52 ppb<br>b) 0.15 ppb | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Kyushu University.<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, S.<br>Hasegawa, Y.<br>1977 |

1,1'-Biphenyl, 2,3,3',4,4',5-hexamchloro  
 18180-08-4  
 C12-H8-Cl6  
 RW 161

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                        |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3211<br>Blood |                | GC                | a) 9<br>b) 7    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.28 pph<br>b) 0.04 pph | a) Yusho patients<br>b) Controls<br><br>Patients with Yusho and normal persons from the hospital of Ryushu University<br><br>JAPAN; BLOOD; BIOACCUMULATION; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; FOOD CONTAMINATION | Kuroki, H.<br>Nagata, Y.<br>1977 |



1,3,6-Hexene-2H-cyclobuta (20) pentalen-2-one, 1,1a,3,3a,4,5,5,5a,5b,6-dimethylchlorocyclohexa-  
 1,3,6-Hexene-2H-cyclobuta (20) pentalen-2-one, 1,1a,3,3a,4,5,5,5a,5b,6-dimethylchlorocyclohexa-  
 C10-C110-0  
 00 496.68, 70 C3X10 (D-7) aa by at 23 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                                                                                                                           | LEVEL                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                               |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3212<br>Adipose       |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                                                                                                 | 4,051 ug/g                                                                                                       | 5 months after last known exposure.<br>46-yr-old man exposed to chlordane for 6 months. T-tube implant in common bile duct.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BILE; METABOLITES; VIRGINTIA; PCEB; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS; BIOACCUMULATION; DATA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SURVEY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Boylan, J.J.<br>Cohn, W.J.<br>Egle, J.L., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>Guzelian, P.S.<br>1979 |
| 3213<br>Bile          |                | GC-EC             | 1               | a) 165-195 ug/24 hr<br>b) 240-265 ug/24 hr<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) 160 ug/24 hr<br>b) 262.3 ug/24 hr<br>c) 365 ug/24 hr<br>d) 489 ug/24 hr<br>e) 235 ug/24 hr<br>f) 312 ug/24 hr | a) Chlordane in bile diverted from duodenum<br>b) Chlordane alcohol in bile diverted from duodenum<br>c) Chlordane, with reinfusion of 90% of bile into duodenum<br>d) Chlordane alcohol, with reinfusion of 90% bile into duodenum<br>e) Chlordane, with reinfusion plus 24 g/day cholestyramine resin<br>f) Chlordane alcohol, with reinfusion plus 24 g/day cholestyramine resin<br>All samples pretreated with glucuronidase. Values for feces available.<br><br>46-yr-old man exposed to chlordane for 6 months. T-tube implant in common bile duct.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BILE; METABOLITES; VIRGINTIA; PCEB; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS; BIOACCUMULATION; DATA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SURVEY | Boylan, J.J.<br>Cohn, W.J.<br>Egle, J.L., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>Guzelian, P.S.<br>1979 |
| 3214<br>Blood         |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                                                                                                 | 680 ng/ml                                                                                                        | 5 months after last known exposure. Minimum detectable level, 5 ng/ml.<br><br>46-yr-old man, exposed to chlordane for 6 months. T-tube implant in common bile duct.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BILE; METABOLITES; VIRGINTIA; PCEB; BLOOD; ADIPOSE TISSUE; INDUSTRIAL PLANTS; BIOACCUMULATION; DATA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; SURVEY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Boylan, J.J.<br>Cohn, W.J.<br>Egle, J.L., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>Guzelian, P.S.<br>1979 |
| 3215<br>Blood, plasma |                | GC-EC             | 1               | Not given                                                                                                                      | 3660 ng/ml                                                                                                       | Chlordane exposed patients, pooled samples.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Blanke, R.V.<br>Varian, R.W.<br>Griffith, P.D.<br>Guzelian, P.<br>1977                  |

1,4:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 1,4:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro-, (1alpha,4alpha,8abeta,5alpha,8alpha,8abeta) - (0 CI)  
 309-00-2  
 C12-HH-C16  
 BW 364.93, MF 104 C, VP 6X10 (E-6) mm Hg at 25 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | SEBW                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                               |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 3216<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.13 ppm<br>b) 0.10 ppm | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Net wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPTIES;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIE;<br>HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED<br>BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND;<br>DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979     |
| 3217<br>Milk    |                         | GC<br>TLC         | 1               | Not applicable               | 21.8 ppb                   | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION;<br>CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE<br>ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Bakken, A.F.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976        |
| 3218<br>Urine   | Injection<br>Dermal     | Radionetry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 3.6%<br>b) 7.8%         | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC<br>COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Haibach, H.I.<br>1974 |

1,4,5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 2,7,3,6-Dimethanonaphth(2,3-b)oxirene, 3,4,5,6,9,9-hexachloro-1a,2,2a,3,6,6a,7,7a-octahydro-, (1aalpha,2beta,2aalpha,3beta,6beta,6aalpha,7beta,7aalpha)- (9 CI)  
 60-57-1  
 C12-H8-Cl6-O  
 MW 380.93, BP 176-177 C, VP 7.78X10<sup>-7</sup> mm Hg at 20 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                           | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3219<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) 0.0003-0.1180 ppm<br>b) <0.0001-0.0940 ppm<br>c) 0.0140-0.8020 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.0143 ppm<br>e) <0.0001-0.1250 ppm<br>f) 0.0131-0.2330 ppm | a) 0.0305 ppm<br>b) 0.0183 ppm<br>c) 0.1630 ppm<br>d) 0.0033 ppm<br>e) 0.0240 ppm<br>f) 0.0960 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br>Data available for intermediate age groups.<br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israelis with no known occupational exposure.<br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Wassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Groner, Y.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Rosenfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 3220<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.001-0.353 ug/g                                                                                                                                | 0.069 ug/g                                                                                         | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DCE; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; CYTCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                                     | New, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.E.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 3221<br>Adipose |                |                   | a) 1412<br>b) 898                                  | a) < or = 15.20 ppm<br>b) < or = 2.21 ppm                                                                                                       | a) 0.18 ppm<br>b) 0.15 ppm                                                                         | a) FY 1970<br>b) FY 1974<br>Concentrations on lipid basis.<br>Postmortem and biopsies throughout U.S.<br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; CYTCHLORDANE; DDT; NONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; UNITED STATES                                                                                                  | Kutz, Y.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Tobin, A.R.<br>1976                                                                  |
| 3222<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                   | a) 0.0042-0.2976 ppm<br>b) 0.0028-0.0582 ppm<br>c) 0.0048-0.5882 ppm<br>d) 0.0024-0.0938 ppm                                                    | a) 0.027 ppm<br>b) 0.0228 ppm<br>c) 0.0378 ppm<br>d) 0.0215 ppm                                    | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE                                       | Wassermann, H.<br>Tomatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, W.E.<br>Djavanbadian, H.<br>1974                              |

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1,4:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 2,7:3,6-Dimethanonaphth(2,3-b)oxirene, 3,4,5,6,9,9-hexachloro-1a,2,2a,3,6,6a,7,7a-octahydro-, (1aalpha,2beta,2aalpha,3beta,6beta,6aalpha,7beta,7aalpha)- (9 CI)  
 60-57-1  
 C12-H8-Cl6-O  
 MW 380.93, BP 176-177 C, VP 7.78x10(E-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3223<br>Adipose |                         | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 0.33 ppa<br>b) 0.43 ppa<br>c) 0.35 ppa<br>d) 0.34 ppa<br>e) 0.38 ppa<br>f) 0.27 ppa | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEARS; HEXACHLOROCHLORHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                                                               |
| 3224<br>Adipose |                         | GC                | 70                                                   | 0-0.53 mg/kg extractable fat                                                                 | 0.16 mg/kg extractable fat                                                             | Abdominal tissue<br>Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 5% level in several cases.<br><br>Routine necropsies of adult subjects >24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEARS; LIVERS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORNS; DENMARK; SEX                                                                                                                    | Kraul, I.<br>Farlog, O.<br>1976                                                                                   |
| 3225<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 0.13 ppa<br>b) 0.12 ppa                                                             | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies, levels increased with age<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Net wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                                               |
| 3226<br>Adipose |                         |                   | 1                                                    | Not applicable                                                                               | 0.10 ppa                                                                               | Concentration unchanged 4-54 days after ingestion of 170.1 g 75% dichlofenthion.<br><br>Suicide attempt by 62-yr-old male.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SERUM; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LIVER; NEUROLOGIC EXAMINATIONS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                                                                                                                              | Davies, J.E.<br>Barquet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Hague, R.<br>Horgade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |

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1,4:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 2,7:3,6-Dimethanonaphth(2,3-b)oxirene, 3,4,5,6,9,9-hexachloro-1a,2,2a,3,6,6a,7,7a-octahydro-, (1aalpha,2beta,2aalpha,3beta,6beta,6aalpha,7beta,7aalpha)- (9 CI)  
 60-57-1  
 C12-H8-Cl6-O  
 MW 380.93, MP 176-177 C, VP 7.78X10(E-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                            | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                    |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3227<br>Blood           |                | GC                | a) 109<br>b) 497       | a) 1-25 ppb<br>b) Not given                      | a) 5 ppb<br>b) 1.5 ppb                   | a) Samples in which dieldrin was positively identified<br>b) All samples<br><br>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiners Office 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS    | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, R.V.<br>1975                                  |
| 3228<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | GC-EC             | a) 47<br>b) 13<br>c) 1 | a) 5-140 ppb<br>b) 5-14 ppb<br>c) Not applicable | a) 43.5 ppb<br>b) 10.1 ppb<br>c) 5.0 ppb | a) Males, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>b) Females, households with one or more members in pesticide industry<br>c) Controls (males)<br>Household dust levels 1.59-46.42 ppm (a-b) and 1.59-10.21 ppm (c).<br><br>Residents of Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM; COLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Starr, H.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, P.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Bounce, L.H.<br>1974 |
| 3229<br>Brain           |                | GC                | 21                     | 0-0.20 ug/kg extractable fat                     | 0.057 ug/kg extractable fat              | Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.<br><br>Routine necropsies of adult subjects >24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; DENMARK; SEX                                       | Kraul, I.<br>Karlog, O.<br>1976                                              |
| 3230<br>Liver           |                | GC                | 16                     | 0-1.07 ug/kg extractable fat                     | 0.29 ug/kg extractable fat               | Samples from adult males generally had highest concentrations. Sex differences significant at 95% level in several cases.<br><br>Routine necropsies of adult subjects >24 yr old and 2 stillborns in Denmark.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; BRAIN; LIVER; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; NEWBORN; DENMARK; SEX                                       | Kraul, I.<br>Karlog, O.<br>1976                                              |

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1,4:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 2,7:3,6-Dimethanonaphth(2,3-b)oxirene, 3,4,5,6,9,9-hexachloro-1a,2,2a,3,6,6a,7,7a-octahydro-, (1aalpha,2beta,2aalpha,:beta,6beta,6aalpha,7beta,7aalpha)- (9 CI)  
 60-57-1  
 C12-H8-Cl6-O  
 MW 380.93, MP 176-177 C, VP 7.78X10 (8-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE       | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                             | RANGE                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3231<br>Milk |                |                   | 57                                                          | Trace-0.05 ppm                                                                                               | <0.01 ppm                                                                                                                                                                        | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; NONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                | Kutz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yobs, A.R.<br>1976                                                                                            |
| 3232<br>Milk |                | GC<br>TLC         | 6 of 50                                                     | 0.3-3.6 ppb                                                                                                  | 2.75 ppb                                                                                                                                                                         | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Oslo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                  | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                                                               |
| 3233<br>Milk |                | GC                | 2 of 51                                                     | Not given                                                                                                    | 0.014 ppm                                                                                                                                                                        | Random subjects of greater St. Louis, MO, metropolitan area.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Jonsson, V.<br>Lin, G.J.K.<br>Ararbruster, J.<br>Kettelhut, L.L.<br>Drucker, B.<br>1977                                                        |
| 3234<br>Milk |                | GC                | a) 20<br>b) 12<br>c) 40<br>d) 38<br>e) 19<br>f) 20<br>g) 19 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given | a) 0.1 ppm, fat basis<br>b) 0.15 ppm, fat basis<br>c) 0.17 ppm, fat basis<br>d) 0.18 ppm, fat basis<br>e) 0.20 ppm, fat basis<br>f) 0.1 ppm, fat basis<br>g) 0.18 ppm, fat basis | a) 1971<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1973<br>d) 1974<br>e) 1975<br>f) 1976<br>g) 1977<br>Estimated from graph<br><br>Others in Osaka Prefecture<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; JAPAN; MILK; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                                                                       | Yakushiji, T.<br>Watanabe, I.<br>Kuwabara, K.<br>Yoshida, S.<br>Hori, S.<br>Fukushima, S.<br>Kashimoto, T.<br>Koyama, K.<br>Kunita, H.<br>1979 |
| 3235<br>Milk |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-6 ng/g                  | a) 2 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 2/ ng/g<br>d) 1 ng/g<br>e) 2 ng/g<br>f) 2 ng/g                                                                                                      | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; NONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS | Hew, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                                                                                                |

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1,8:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,8a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 2,7:3,6-Dimethanonaphth(2,3-b)oxirene, 3,4,5,6,9,9-hexachloro-1a,2,2a,3,6,6a,7,7a-octahydro-, (1aalpha,2beta,2aalpha,3beta,6beta,6aalpha,7beta,7aalpha)- (9 CI)  
 60-57-1  
 C12-H8-Cl6-0  
 BW 380.93, BP 176-177 C, VP 7.78X10(E-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE              | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                | MEAN                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3236<br>Milk        |                | GC                | a) 27<br>b) 10<br>c) 10<br>d) 40 | a) 0-0.010 ppm<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) 0.001-0.015 ppm | a) 0.002 ppm<br>b) 0.005 ppm<br>c) 0.070 ppm<br>d) 0.005 ppm | a) Cotton, corn, and sesame-growing area<br>b) Banana area<br>c) Cotton area<br>d) Coffee-growing area, El Salvador<br>a)-c) in Guatemala. Highest use of pesticides on cotton.<br><br>Mothers from low-income families in Guatemala and El Salvador, areas chosen to represent different degrees of use of pesticides.<br><br>Overuse of pesticides a particular problem in tropical countries. Prevalence of malnutrition may contribute to health effects.<br><br>AGRICULTURE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CROP DUSTING; DDT; DIELDRIN; EL SALVADOR; FOOD CONTAMINATION; GUATEMALA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; INSECTICIDES; MILK; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; PESTICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES | de Campos, N.<br>Olasynas-Barays, A.E.<br>1979                                              |
| 3237<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33                   | a) Not detectable-4.66 ppm<br>b) Not detectable-0.081 ppm            | a) 0.180 ppm<br>b) 0.025 ppm                                 | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Currie, R.A.<br>Kadis, V.V.<br>Breithreitz, W.E.<br>Cunningham, G.B.<br>Bruns, G.V.<br>1979 |
| 3238<br>Milk, fat   |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6                    | a) 0.04-0.62 ppm<br>b) 0.03-0.17 ppm                                 | a) 0.15 ppm<br>b) 0.120 ppm                                  | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; DDT; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN; MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Barnett, R.V.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979                       |
| 3239<br>Milk, whole |                | GC-EC             | 22                               | 0.003-0.011 ppm                                                      | 0.004 ppm                                                    | Survey, Western Australia, 1970-1971<br><br>22 nursing mothers, wt 46-66 kg, living within a 30 mi radius of Perth, Western Australia<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; AUSTRALIA; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROBENZENE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Stacey, C.I.<br>Thomas, B.W.<br>1975                                                        |

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1,4:5,8-Dimethanonaphthalene, 1,2,3,4,10,10-hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-, endo,exo- (8 CI)  
 2,7:3,6-Dimethanonaphth(2,3-b)oxirene, 3,4,5,6,9,9-hexachloro-1a,2,2a,3,6,6a,7,7a-octahydro-, (1aalpha,2beta,2aalpha,3beta,6beta,6aalpha,7beta,7aalpha)- (9 CI)  
 60-57-1  
 C12-H8-Cl6-0  
 MW 380.93, BP 176-177 C, VP 7.78X10 (Z-7) mm Hg at 20 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE      | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | MEAN               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                               |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 3240<br>Urine | Injection<br>Dermal | Radionetry        | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 3.3%<br>b) 7.7% | a) IV dose of 1 uCi<br>b) Topical administration of 1-5 uCi<br>Percentage of dose excreted in 120 hr. Data in b) corrected for incomplete recovery based on data in a).<br><br>Healthy volunteers.<br><br>PESTICIDES; HERBICIDES;<br>ORGANOPHOSPHATES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; URINE;<br>HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE | Feldmann, R.J.<br>Maibach, H.I.<br>1974 |



1alphaH,5alphaH-Nortropene-2beta-carboxylic acid, 3beta-hydroxy-, methyl ester, benzoate (ester) (8 CI)  
 6-Asubicyclo(3.2.1)octane-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(benzoyloxy)-, methyl ester, (1R-(exo,exo))- (9 CI)  
 18717-72-1  
 C16-H19-N-O4  
 SM 289.38, MP 86-92 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                | MEAN                                   | CRITICAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 3241<br>Urine | Injection      | GC/MS             | 3               | a) 1.15-8.0 ug<br>b) 3.20-8.22 ug<br>c) 0.26-1.63 ug | a) 4.11 ug<br>b) 3.68 ug<br>c) 0.93 ug | a) 0-2 hr<br>b) 2-4 hr<br>c) 4-6 hr<br>After 100 ug cocaine IV.<br><br>Adult patients.<br><br>DRUGS; ADULTS; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Jindal, S.P.<br>Lutz, T.<br>Vestergaard, P.<br>1978 |

1alphaH,5alphaH-Tropane-2beta-carboxylic acid, 3beta-hydroxy-, benzoate (ester) (8 CI)  
 8-Anabicyclo(3.2.1)octane-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(benzoyloxy)-8-methyl-, (1R-(exo,exo))- (9 CI)  
 519-09-5  
 C16-H19-N-O4  
 MW 289.34, BP Tetrahydrate 86-92 C (decomp 195 C, dry)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE             | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3242<br>Bile  |                | GC                | 2               | 0.36-3.0 ng/dl    | 1.68 ng/dl    | Cocaine-related deaths<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatalities involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3243<br>Blood |                | GC                | 3               | 0.14-0.76 ng/dl   | 0.42 ng/dl    | Cocaine-related deaths<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatalities involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3244<br>Brain |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable    | 0.3 ng/100 g  | Cocaine-related death<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS    | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3245<br>Liver |                | GC                | 2               | 0.25-0.9 ng/100 g | 0.58 ng/100 g | Cocaine-related deaths<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatalities involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3246<br>Lung  |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable    | 0.40 ng/100 g | Cocaine-related death<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS    | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3247<br>Urine |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable    | 10.0 ng/dl    | Cocaine-related death<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS    | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |

1alphaH,5alphaH-Tropene-2beta-carboxylic acid, 3beta-hydroxy-, methyl ester, benzoate (ester) (8 CI)  
 8-Azabicyclo(3.2.1)octane-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(benzoyloxy)-8-methyl-, methyl ester, (1R-(exo,exo))- (9 CI)  
 50-36-2  
 C17-H21-N-O6  
 MW 303.35, MP 98 C, BP 187-188 C at 0.1 mm Hg

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3248<br>Bile          |                         | GC                | 2               | 0.82-7.6 ng/dl                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 4.21 ng/dl                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Cocaine-related deaths<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatalities involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Gosa, S.W.<br>1978                        |
| 3249<br>Blood         |                         | GC                | 3               | <0.02-0.17 ng/dl                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Not given                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Cocaine-related deaths<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatalities involving cocaine<br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Gosa, S.W.<br>1978                        |
| 3250<br>Blood         |                         | Immunoassay       |                 | 122-125 ug/100 ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Not given                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Toxicology cases. Range, 2 solvent extraction systems.<br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                                                      |
| 3251<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion               | GC/MS             | 6               | 11-149 ng/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 76.67 ng/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Peaks<br>Indians and Eurasians, 33-58 yr and 62-84 kg.<br>DRUGS; BLOOD; ADULTS; SOUTH AMERICA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Holmstedt, B.<br>Lindgren, J.E.<br>Bivier, L.<br>Plovman, T.<br>1979                        |
| 3252<br>Blood, plasma | Inhalation<br>Injection | GC                | 10              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given<br>g) Not given<br>h) Not given<br>i) Not given<br>j) Not given<br>k) Not given<br>l) Not given<br>m) Not given<br>n) Not given<br>o) Not given | a) 221 ng/ml<br>b) 109 ng/ml<br>c) 21 ng/ml<br>d) 308 ng/ml<br>e) 170 ng/ml<br>f) 49 ng/ml<br>g) 19 ng/ml<br>h) 53 ng/ml<br>i) 16 ng/ml<br>j) 80 ng/ml<br>k) 115 ng/ml<br>l) 27 ng/ml<br>m) 128 ng/ml<br>n) 206 ng/ml<br>o) 117 ng/ml | a) 5 min after 16 mg iv<br>b) 30 min after 16 mg iv<br>c) 120 min after 16 mg iv<br>d) 5 min after 32 mg iv<br>e) 30 min after 32 mg iv<br>f) 120 min after 32 mg iv<br>g) 10 min after 16 mg intranasal<br>h) 60 min after 16 mg intranasal<br>i) 120 min after 16 mg intranasal<br>j) 10 min after 64 mg intranasal<br>k) 30 min after 64 mg intranasal<br>l) 120 min after 64 mg intranasal<br>m) 10 min after 96 mg intranasal<br>n) 30 min after 96 mg intranasal<br>o) 120 min after 96 mg intranasal<br><br>Adults with histories of intravenous cocaine use.<br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY; ADULTS; ILLINOIS | Javadi, J.Y.<br>Fischman, H.W.<br>Schuster, C.R.<br>Dekirmenjian, R.<br>Davis, J.H.<br>1978 |
| 3253<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion<br>Intranasal | GC                | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given                                                                                                                                                 | a) 0.0 ng/ml<br>b) 209.8 ng/ml<br>c) 6.2 ng/ml<br>d) 36.2 ng/ml<br>e) 160.6 ng/ml<br>f) 35.6 ng/ml                                                                                                                                    | a) 15 min after oral dose<br>b) 60 min peak after oral dose<br>c) 360 min after oral dose<br>d) 15 min after nasal dose<br>e) 60 min peak after nasal dose<br>f) 240 min after nasal dose<br>Initial doses 2.0 mg/kg body wt<br><br>Healthy volunteers aged 25-32 yr with previous recreational cocaine use.<br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Van Dyke, C.<br>Jatlow, P.<br>Ungerer, J.<br>Barash, P.G.<br>Eyck, R.<br>1978               |

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1alphaH,5alphaH-Tropane-2beta-carboxylic acid, 3beta-hydroxy-, methyl ester, benzoate (ester) (8 CI)  
8-Azabicyclo(3.2.1)octane-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(benzoyloxy)-8-methyl-, methyl ester, (1R-(exo,exo))- (9 CI)  
50-36-2  
C17-H21-N-O4  
MW 303.35, BP 98 C, BP 187-188 C at 0.1 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3254<br>Brain |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                           | 0.9 ug/100 g                             | Cocaine-related death<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS: METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS    | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3255<br>Liver |                | GC                | 2               | 0.03-0.11 ug/100 g                                       | 0.07 ug/100 g                            | Cocaine-related deaths<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatalities involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS: METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3256<br>Lung  |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                           | 0.9 ug/100 g                             | Cocaine-related death<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS: METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS    | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3257<br>Urine |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                           | 1.1 ug/dl                                | Cocaine-related death<br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br>DRUGS: METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS    | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978 |
| 3258<br>Urine | Injection      | GC/MS             | 3               | a) 210.9-578.2 ug<br>b) 25.4-177.2 ug<br>c) 14.4-38.2 ug | a) 341.8 ug<br>b) 110.8 ug<br>c) 22.7 ug | a) 0-2 hr<br>b) 2-4 hr<br>c) 4-6 hr<br>After 100 mg IV.<br>Adult patients.<br>DRUGS: ADULTS; URINE; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                            | Jindal, S.P.<br>Lutz, T.<br>Vestergaard, P.<br>1978                  |

12-Isodimol-1-one, 2,3-dihydro-3-(2-hydroxy-3-((1-methylethyl) amino) propoxy)-2-phenyl-, (R\*,S\*)-(+)-, (E)-2-butenedioate (1:1) (salt)  
 78096-14-9  
 C20-H26-N2-O3.C4-H4-O4  
 MW 456.54

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                                  | SEAS                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3259<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC-EC             | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) 0.5-0.006 ug/ml<br>b) 0.07-0.011 ug/ml<br>c) 0.2-0.021 ug/ml<br>d) 0.39-0.046 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) IV, 1 ug/kg, 30 min, 9 hr<br>b) Oral, 50 mg, 2.0 hr, 12 hr<br>c) Oral, 100 mg, 1.5 hr-12 hr<br>d) Oral, 150 mg, 1.5-12 hr<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; MEASUREMENT<br>METHODS; FRANCE; ANTIARRHYTHMIC<br>AGENTS | Neusse, D.<br>Populaire, P.<br>Renard, A.<br>Pasquier, P.<br>Gregoire, J.<br>1980 |

1H-Pyrazolo (3,4-d) pyrimidine-4,6(5H,7H)-dione  
 2465-59-0  
 C5-H4-N4-O2  
 1H 152.13

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                     | MEAN         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                    |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 3260<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Colorimetry<br>Enzymatic | 13              | 0.9X10 (E-6)-9X10 (E-5) M | 3X10 (E-5) M | Long-term treatment with 300 mg<br>allopurinol daily (orally), 4 to 24<br>hr after last dose, measured as the<br>metabolite.<br><br>Patients with lymphoma or other solid<br>tumors.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; NEOPLASMS; URINE;<br>ENZYMES; METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Rande, K.<br>Reed, P.<br>Chabner, B.<br>1978 |

1H-1,5-Benzodiazepine-2,4(3H,5H)-dione, 7-chloro-1-methyl-5-phenyl-  
 22316-47-8  
 C16-H13-Cl1-N2-O2  
 MW 300.74, MP crystals 180-182 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                     | MEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3261<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 15              | 3.24-436.4 ag/ml                                          | Not given                                    | Clotazam + W-desmethy1 metabolite, 0 and 2 hr after 40 ag. 352.3 ag/ml at 6 hr, final value.<br><br>15 males<br><br>Pupil constriction at peak blood levels.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD; GEORGIA; BEHAVIOR DISORDERS; DIAZEPANS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Kotzan, J.A.<br>Needham, T.R.<br>Honigberg, I.L.<br>Vallner, J.J.<br>Stewart, J.T.<br>Brown, W.J.<br>Jen, H.W.<br>1979 |
| 3262<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 15              | a) 431-953 ag/ml<br>b) 398-1395 ag/ml<br>c) 276-706 ag/ml | a) 593 ag/ml<br>b) 663 ag/ml<br>c) 579 ag/ml | a) Administered as tablet, mean peak time 1.48 hr<br>b) Administered as capsule, mean peak time 1.75 hr<br>c) Administered in solution, mean peak time 0.87 hr<br>Peak levels after 40 ag doses<br>Differences not significant<br>Other data available.<br><br>Healthy, drug-free adults, 18-23 yr old, 155-175 lb<br><br>Pupil diameter measurements after ingestion of drug correlated with plasma levels.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BENZODIAZEPINES; IN VIVO ANALYSIS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA; GEORGIA | Vallner, J.J.<br>Needham, T.R.<br>Jen, H.W.<br>Brown, W.J.<br>Stewart, J.T.<br>Kotzan, J.A.<br>Honigberg, I.L.<br>1978 |

17alpha-Estradiol (8 CI)  
 Estrone-1,3,5(10)-triene-3,17-diol, (17alpha)- (9 CI)  
 57-91-0  
 C18-H24-O2  
 MW 272.37, MP 220-223 C (needles with 0.5 H2O from 80% alcohol)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                            |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3263<br>Urine |                | GC                | a) 12<br>b) 3<br>c) 3 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 31.7 ug/24 hr<br>b) 48.6%/24 hr<br>c) 36.1%/24 hr | a) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets daily for 21 days<br>b) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (1.25 mg) daily for 21 days<br>c) Postmenopausal subjects given conjugated estrogen tablets (2.50 mg) daily for 21 days<br>Mean is average of means for days 17, 18, 19. Endogenous level also available.<br><br>12 healthy females, aged 37 to 57 yr, wt 54-73 kg.<br><br>HORMONES; STEROIDS; URINE; SEX; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Johnson, R.W.<br>Masserano, R.P.<br>Kho, S.T.<br>Adams, W.P.<br>1978 |



19-Nor-17alpha-pregn-4-en-20-yn-3-one, 17-hydroxy- (8 CI)  
 19-Norpregn-4-en-20-yn-3-one, 17-hydroxy-, (17alpha)- (9 CI)  
 68-22-4  
 C20-H26-O2  
 MW 298.41, MP 161-162 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | SEAS                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3264<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Injection | RIA               | 6               | a) 18-0.28 ng/ml<br>b) 4.5-0.2 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Range of means 1 and 24 hr after single dose of 1 mg norethindrone acetate and 50 ug ethinylestradiol, IV<br>b) Range of means 1.5 and 24 hr after single dose of 1 mg norethindrone acetate and 50 ug ethinylestradiol, oral<br>Biexponential decline. Estimated from graph.<br><br>Volunteers, 21-23 yr old, fasted before dosing.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; UNITED KINGDOM;<br>ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; PROGESTOGENS;<br>STEROIDS | Back, D.J.<br>Breckenridge, A.M.<br>Crawford, F.E.<br>McIver, M.<br>Orme, H.L.H.<br>Sore, P.H.<br>Smith, E.<br>1978 |

2(1H)-Pyrimidinone, tetrahydro-4-hydroxy-1-beta-D-ribofuranosyl-  
 10771-50-1  
 C9-H16-N2-O6  
 MW 248.27

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                        | NDAM                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3265<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | EM<br>Radiometry  | a) 2<br>b) 2<br>c) 1 | a) 0.25-35 ug/ml<br>b) 0.3-9 ug/ml<br>c) 0.09-0.8 ug/ml      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) IV, 0 and 24 hr<br>b) SC, 0 and 24 hr<br>c) Oral, 0 and 120 hr<br>low-peak after 200 ug/sq m. Peaks at 0 and 2 hr.<br><br>5 patients with malignant melanoma.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHEMOTHERAPY;<br>TEXAS; ENZYMES; NECROPLASMS; MELANOMAS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; DISEASES;<br>RADIOISOTOPES; SKIN DISEASES | Ho, D.H.W.<br>Bodey, G.P.<br>Hall, S.W.<br>Benjamin, R.S.<br>Brown, H.S.<br>Freireich, E.J.<br>Loo, T.L.<br>1978 |
| 3266<br>Urine            | Injection<br>Ingestion | EM<br>Radiometry  | a) 2<br>b) 2<br>c) 1 | a) 38-94 % of dose<br>b) 4-87 % of dose<br>c) 1-22 % of dose | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) IV, 0-24 hr<br>b) SC, 0-24 hr<br>c) Oral, 0-120 hr<br>low-peak after 200 ug/sq m. Peaks at 0-2 hr.<br><br>5 patients with malignant melanoma.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHEMOTHERAPY;<br>TEXAS; ENZYMES; NECROPLASMS; MELANOMAS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; DISEASES;<br>RADIOISOTOPES; SKIN DISEASES                 | Ho, D.H.W.<br>Bodey, G.P.<br>Hall, S.W.<br>Benjamin, R.S.<br>Brown, H.S.<br>Freireich, E.J.<br>Loo, T.L.<br>1978 |

2(1H)-Pyrimidinone, 4-amino-5-fluoro-  
 2022-05-7  
 C4-H4-F-N3-O  
 MW 129.09, BP 295-297 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                        | NAME                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                          |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 3267<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion<br>Injection | HPLC              | a) 5<br>b) 5<br>c) 3<br>d) 3         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) 20.0-31.7 ug/l<br>d) 22.2-31.2 ug/l       | a) 11.2 ug/l<br>b) 8.7 ug/l<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                                                     | a) Healthy fasting subjects-peak level-40 min after 500 ug orally in aqueous solution<br>b) Healthy fasting subjects-peak level-1 hr after 500 ug orally in capsule<br>c) Patients with renal insufficiency-peak levels-4 hr after 500 or 1000 ug orally in capsule<br>d) Patients with renal insufficiency-peak levels-approximately 10 min after 500 or 1000 ug intravenously<br>Kinetics data available.<br><br>Subjects with normal renal function 18-40 yr old, 53-73 kg. Patients with renal insufficiency on routine hemodialysis.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; FLUORINE COMPOUNDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; IN VIVO ANALYSIS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; METABOLISM; WASHINGTON | Cutler, R.E.<br>Blair, A.D.<br>Kelly, H.E.<br>1978 |
| 3268<br>Urine           | Ingestion<br>Injection | HPLC              | a) 3<br>b) 3<br>c) 3<br>d) 3<br>e) 4 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) 255.7 ug/l/48 hr<br>b) 244.8 ug/l/48 hr<br>c) 229.2 ug/l/48 hr<br>d) 212.7 ug/l/48 hr<br>e) 407.1 ug/l/48 hr | a) 500 ug orally in aqueous solution, fasting<br>b) 500 ug orally in capsule, fasting<br>c) 500 ug orally in capsule, after breakfast<br>d) 500 ug orally in capsule, after antacid<br>e) 500 ug intravenously<br>Kinetics data available.<br><br>Subjects with normal renal function 18-40 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; FLUORINE COMPOUNDS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; IN VIVO ANALYSIS; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; METABOLISM; WASHINGTON                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Cutler, R.E.<br>Blair, A.D.<br>Kelly, H.E.<br>1978 |

2-Butanol, 4-(dimethylamino)-3-methyl-1,2-diphenyl-, propionate (ester), (2S,3R)- (8 CI)  
 Benzeneethanol, alpha-(2-(dimethylamino)-1-methylethyl)-alpha-phenyl-, propionate (ester), (S-(R\*,S\*))-(9 CI)  
 469-62-5  
 C22-H29-N-O2  
 MW 339.48, BP 75-76 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                  | RANGE                                                                               | MEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3269<br>Blood |                | GC                | 1                                | Not applicable                                                                      | 1.0 ug/ml                                                        | Fatal overdose from tranquylcyromine, d-bropheniramine, d-isopropylamine, propoxyphene, alcohol<br>Levels of norpropoxyphene also available.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Baselt, P.C.<br>Shaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.S.<br>1977       |
| 3270<br>Blood | Ingestion      |                   | a) 27<br>b) 28<br>c) 25<br>d) 20 | a) 0.03-3.70 ug/dl<br>b) 0.02-16.3 ug/dl<br>c) 0.03-2.0 ug/dl<br>d) 0.01-0.15 ug/dl | a) 0.77 ug/dl<br>b) 1.25 ug/dl<br>c) 0.55 ug/dl<br>d) 0.05 ug/dl | a) Acute exposures unrelated to drug abuse<br>b) Drug abuse cases<br>c) Cause of death unknown<br>d) Non-propoxyphene related deaths<br>Metabolite norpropoxyphene levels also available.<br><br>115 medical examiner cases in Maryland during 1974-1976.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                                                                     | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, E.S.<br>1977   |
| 3271<br>Blood |                |                   | 231                              | 0.04-53.3 ug/ml                                                                     | 5.1 ug/ml                                                        | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 3272<br>Blood | Ingestion      | GC<br>TLC         | a) 32<br>b) 30                   | a) 0.4-22.0 ug/g<br>b) 0.3-50.0 ug/g                                                | a) 3.71 ug/g<br>b) 3.89 ug/g                                     | a) Dextropropoxyphene<br>b) Norpropoxyphene (metabolite)<br><br>Autopsies of subjects aged 18-75 yr who died from dextropropoxyphene poisoning.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; MUSCLES; LIVER; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; DENMARK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Christensen, H.<br>1977                                  |
| 3273<br>Brain | Ingestion      | GC                | 9                                | 0.04-2.70 ug/100 g                                                                  | Not given                                                        | Selected cases--highest levels occurred in overdosing and drug abuse cases. Metabolite norpropoxyphene levels also available.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; MARYLAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, E.S.<br>1977   |

(NEXT PAGE)

2-Butanol, 6-(dimethylamino)-3-methyl-1,2-diphenyl-, propionate (ester), (2S,3R)- (8 CI)  
 Benzeneethanol, alpha-(2-(dimethylamino)-1-methylethyl)-alpha-phenyl-, propionate (ester), (5-(R\*,S\*)) - (9 CI)  
 469-62-5  
 C22-H29-N-O2  
 MW 339.48, MP 75-76 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | RAW                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                              |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 3274<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC                | 9               | 0.07-20.8 ug/100 g                     | Not given                      | Selected case histories--highest levels occurred in overdosing and drug abuse cases. Metabolite norpropoxyphene levels also available.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAWAII                                                                               | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, R.S.<br>1977 |
| 3275<br>Liver  |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                         | 19 ug/g                        | Fatal overdose from tranquylizer, d-brompheniramine, d-isopropylamine, propoxyphene, alcohol levels of norpropoxyphene also available.<br><br>55 yr old white female.<br><br>ALCOHOLS; NARCOTICS; DRUGS; BLOOD; URINE; BRAIN; LIVER; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CONNECTICUT; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES | Baselt, R.C.<br>Sbaskan, E.<br>Gross, E.H.<br>1977     |
| 3276<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | 9               | 0.02-24.0 ug/100 g                     | Not given                      | Selected case histories--highest levels occurred in overdosing and drug abuse cases. Metabolite norpropoxyphene levels also available.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CASE HISTORIES; BLOOD; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAWAII                                                                               | Caplan, Y.H.<br>Thompson, B.C.<br>Fisher, R.S.<br>1977 |
| 3277<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC<br>TLC         | 33              | a) 8.0-162.0 ug/g<br>b) 2.2-99.0 ug/g  | a) 54.32 ug/g<br>b) 28.92 ug/g | a) Dextropropoxyphene<br>b) Norpropoxyphene (metabolite)<br><br>Autopsies of subjects aged 18-75 yr who died from dextropropoxyphene poisoning.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; MUSCLES; LIVER; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; DENMARK                                             | Christensen, H.<br>1977                                |
| 3278<br>Muscle | Ingestion      | GC<br>TLC         | a) 26<br>b) 22  | a) 0.7-53 ug/g<br>b) 0.6-12.0 ug/g     | a) 5.8 ug/g<br>b) 3.01 ug/g    | a) Dextropropoxyphene<br>b) Norpropoxyphene (metabolite)<br><br>Autopsies of subjects aged 18-75 yr who died from dextropropoxyphene poisoning.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; MUSCLES; LIVER; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; DENMARK                                             | Christensen, H.<br>1977                                |
| 3279<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | GC<br>TLC         | 21              | a) 0.7-105.0 ug/g<br>b) 0.3-195.0 ug/g | a) 15.19 ug/g<br>b) 32.09 ug/g | a) Dextropropoxyphene<br>b) Norpropoxyphene (metabolite)<br><br>Autopsies of subjects aged 18-75 yr who died from dextropropoxyphene poisoning.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; MUSCLES; LIVER; URINE; CASE HISTORIES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; AUTOPSIES; DENMARK                                             | Christensen, H.<br>1977                                |

2-Hexanone  
 591-78-6  
 C6-H12-O  
 MW 100.16, BP 127 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3280<br>Blood,<br>serum | Inhalation     | GC                | 3               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 0.77 ug/ml<br>b) 0.02 ug/ml | a) Before exposure of 100 ppm<br>b) After exposure of 100 ppm<br><br>Volunteers 22-53 yr of age.<br><br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE; BLOOD<br>SPERM; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS                                                    | Divincenzo, G.D.<br>Hamilton, H.L.<br>Kaplan, C.J.<br>Krasavage, V.J.<br>O'Donoghue, J.L.<br>1978 |
| 3281<br>Urine           | Dermal         | Radionetry        | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) 7,470 dpm<br>b) 6,590 dpm   | a) Subject 1<br>b) Subject 2<br>12-hr excretion of radioactivity<br>after 20 uCi [1-C14]HnBK with 15 ml<br>HnBK.<br><br>Volunteers 30-53 yr of age.<br><br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE; BLOOD<br>SPERM; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | Divincenzo, G.D.<br>Hamilton, H.L.<br>Kaplan, C.J.<br>Krasavage, V.J.<br>O'Donoghue, J.L.<br>1978 |

2-Naphthacenecarboxamide, 4-(dimethylamino)-1,4,4a,5,5a,6,11,12a-octahydro-3,5,10,12,12a-pentahydroxy-6-methyl-1,11-dioxo (8 CI) (VAN)  
 2-Naphthacenecarboxamide, 4-(dimethylamino)-1,4,4a,5,5a,6,11,12a-octahydro-3,5,10,12,12a-pentahydroxy-6-methyl-1,11-dioxo-, (4S-(4alpha,4aalpha,5alpha,5aalpha,6alpha,12aalpha))- (9 CI)  
 564-25-0  
 C22-H24-N2-O8  
 MW 444.43

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3282<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 20              | 2.1-13.1 ug/ml                     | 6.4 ug/ml                  | Surgical specimens, <0.75-4.25 hr after 200 mg, IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; OVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; HASTLAND; BLOOD SERUM                                                       | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3283<br>Endometrium     | Injection      | Microbiological   | 13              | 2.5-10.4 ug/g                      | 6.3 ug/g                   | Surgical specimens 1-3.5 hr after 200 mg, IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; OVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; HASTLAND; BLOOD SERUM                                                             | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3284<br>Ovary           | Injection      | Microbiological   | 11              | 2.9-6.0 ug/g                       | 3.5 ug/g                   | Surgical specimens, 0.75-3.5 hr after 200 mg, IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; OVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; HASTLAND; BLOOD SERUM                                                         | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3285<br>Oviduct         | Injection      | Microbiological   | 11              | 2.7-7.4 ug/g                       | 4.1 ug/g                   | Surgical specimens, 0.75-3.5 hr after infusion of 200 mg, IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; OVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; HASTLAND; BLOOD SERUM                                             | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3286<br>Uterus          | Injection      | Microbiological   | 20              | a) 2.1-7.3 ug/g<br>b) 1.9-8.1 ug/g | a) 4.0 ug/g<br>b) 4.1 ug/g | a) Cervix, removed 0.75-4.25 hr after 200 mg, IV<br>b) Myometrium, removed 0.75-4.25 hr after 200 mg, IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; OVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; HASTLAND; BLOOD SERUM | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |

2-Naphthalenesuccinic acid, 6-methoxy-alpha-methyl-, (+)- (P CI)  
 2-Naphthalenesuccinic acid, 6-methoxy-alpha-methyl-, (S)- (P CI)  
 22204-53-1  
 C10-010-03  
 MW 230.26, BP 155.3 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                       |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3287<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 10              | a) 44.3-76.1 ug/ml<br>b) 35.7-62.1 ug/ml | a) 56.6 ug/ml<br>b) 48.1 ug/ml | a) Without warfarin treatment<br>b) After 375 mg naproxen 2X/day, 10 days before-7 days after 50 mg warfarin. Means different, P<0.02.<br><br>Serum males, 8 whites, 2 blacks, ages 20-31 yr.<br><br>CANCERS: NOC INTERACTION: BLOOD SERUM:<br>ADULTS: ANTI-THROMBOTICS:<br>ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS: ANALGESICS:<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Slaterry, J.C.<br>Levy, G.<br>Jain, A.<br>Schabas, P.C.<br>1970 |



2-Guanadilic acid, 5-(hydroxyethyl)-3-o-tolyl- (8 CI)  
 2-Guanadilic acid, 5-(hydroxyethyl)-3-(3-ethylphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 29298-29-7  
 C10-013-0-03  
 29 297.25

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | UNIT                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1288<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radioactivity     | 5               | a) 1.9-8.948 ug/ml<br>b) 5.0-8.926 ug/ml | aj Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | aj Unchanged drug, 0.7 and 6 hr after 200 ug. Initial value, 1.5 ug/ml at 0.3 hr<br>bj Total radioactivity (tolonitane equivalent) 0.7 and 24 hr after 200 ug. Initial value, 3 ug/ml at 0.3 hr<br>Range of mean estimated from graph<br>Normal volunteers, 21-25 yr, fasted 8 hr.<br>DRUGS; ANTIHYPERTENSIVE AGENTS; FRANCE;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; ADULTS;<br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Salmon, I.<br>Benedetti, R.S.<br>1979 |
| 1289<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Radioactivity     | 5               | 72-88% of dose                           | Not applicable                         | Cumulative excretion 6-72 hr after 200 ug. Excretion complete by 74 hr.<br>Normal volunteers, 21-25 yr, fasted 8 hr.<br>DRUGS; ANTIHYPERTENSIVE AGENTS; FRANCE;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; ADULTS;<br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES                                                                                                                                                               | Salmon, I.<br>Benedetti, R.S.<br>1979 |

2-Piperidineethanol, alpha-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-, erythro- (8 CI)  
 1,2-Benzenediol, 4-(hydroxy-2-piperidinylethyl)-, (R\*,S\*)- (9 CI)  
 32953-89-2  
 C12-H17-N-O3  
 MW 223.29, BP 203-204 C (crystals from ethyl acetate)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE                       | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                 | MEAN                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3290<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Inhalation<br>Injection | Radiometry        | a) 4<br>b) 4<br>c) 2 | a) 210.0-395.0 nM<br>b) 8.7-28.1 nM<br>c) 9.9-18.7 nM | a) 230.2 nM<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 9.3-10 mg dose<br>b) 0.39-0.56 mg dose<br>c) 0.038-0.22 mg dose<br>Peak levels of radioactive label,<br>expressed as equivalents of drug.<br><br>Asthmatic hospital patients.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; AUTONOMIC<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY | Evans, H.E.<br>Shenfield, G.H.<br>Thomas, W.<br>Walker, S.R.<br>Paterson, J.V.<br>1974 |
| 3291<br>Urine            | Ingestion<br>Inhalation<br>Injection | Radiometry        | a) 4<br>b) 4<br>c) 2 | a) 36.9-50.3%<br>b) 49.4-62.3%<br>c) 92.4-92.5%       | a) 43.9%<br>b) 57.7%<br>c) 92.45%           | a) Dose 9.3-10.0 mg<br>b) Dose 0.39-0.56 mg<br>c) Dose 0.04-0.2 mg<br>Percent of dose excreted as free<br>riseterol and metabolites.<br><br>Asthmatic hospital patients.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; AUTONOMIC<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY         | Evans, H.E.<br>Shenfield, G.H.<br>Thomas, W.<br>Walker, S.R.<br>Paterson, J.V.<br>1974 |

2-Propanol, 1-(isopropylamino)-3-(1-naphthylloxy)- (8 CI)  
 2-Propanol, 1-((1-methylethyl)amino)-3-(1-naphthalenylloxy)- (9 CI)  
 525-66-6  
 C16-H21-N-O2  
 MW 259.34, MP 96 C

| TISSUE                | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | REMARKS                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3292<br>Blood         | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 10              | a) 90.3-57 ng/ml<br>b) 120.4-78 ng/ml        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given              | a) 1.5 and 5 hr after 40 mg. Initial value, 84.8 ng/ml at 1 hr<br>b) 1.5 and 5 hr after 40 mg plus 25 mg furosemide. Initial value, 105.7 ng/ml at 1 hr. a) and b) different, $p < 0.05$ at 1.5 hr and $p < 0.01$ at 5 hr. Some values estimated from graph.<br><br>Subjects 17-65 yr old, without renal or hepatic insufficiency, in postabsorptive state.<br><br>Heart rate reduced similarly by both treatments at 1.5-5 hr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG INTERACTION; BLOOD PRESSURE; HYPERTENSION; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ALCONOLS | Chiarriello, N.<br>Volpe, M.<br>Rengo, F.<br>Trimarco, S.<br>Violini, R.<br>Ricciardelli, S.<br>Condorelli, M.<br>1979 |
| 3293<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 123 ng/ml<br>b) 31 ng/ml<br>c) 9 ng/ml | a) Peak at 2 hr<br>b) 4-hydroxypropranolol (metabolite) peak at 1 hr<br>c) Propranolol glycol (metabolite) peak at 2 hr<br>160 mg dose.<br><br>6 healthy volunteers.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Schneck, D.W.<br>Pritchard, J.P.<br>Hayes, A.H., Jr.<br>1979                                                           |
| 3294<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | 0-32 ng/ml                                   | Not given                                 | 1 and 2 hr after last of 8 doses of 40 mg/6 hr. Decline to 0 at 24 hr. Isoproterenol given to increase heart rate and shorten PR interval prior to and during propranolol trials.<br><br>6 healthy volunteers 20-24 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; GC; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; IN VIVO ANALYSIS                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Boudoulas, H.<br>Dervenagis, S.<br>Lewis, R.P.<br>Kates, R.E.<br>Dalanagan, G.<br>1979                                 |
| 3295<br>Blood, plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 38              | a) 60.0-10.0 ng/ml<br>b) 3.0-160 ng/ml       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable    | a) Range of means at 2 and 12 hr after 80 mg. Initial value, 40 ug/ml at 1 hr<br>b) Range of individual values at 2 hr after 80 mg<br>Propranolol clearance correlated ( $r = 0.637$ ) with antipyrine clearance and liver P-450 activity ( $r = 0.867$ ).<br><br>29 patients with hypertension, 9 with angina pectoris, with normal kidney and renal function, fasted. Ages 20-70 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; FINLAND; BLOOD PLASMA; ANTIARRHYTHMIC AGENTS; ENZYMS; METABOLISM; HYPERTENSION; HEART DISEASES; ADULTS; ANTIPIRETTICS      | Sotaniemi, E.A.<br>Anttila, M.<br>Pelkonen, O.<br>Järvenpää, P.<br>Sundquist, H.<br>1979                               |

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2-Propanol, 1-(isopropylamino)-3-(1-naphthoxy)- (8 CI)  
 2-Propanol, 1-((1-methylethyl)amino)-3-(1-naphthalenyloxy)- (9 CI)  
 525-66-6  
 C16-H21-N-O2  
 MW 259.34, BP 96 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3296<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | GC/MS             | 7               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 6 ng/ml<br>b) 58 ng/ml<br>c) 41 ng/ml<br>d) 256 ng/ml<br>e) 15 ng/ml<br>f) 6.2 ng/ml               | a) Propranolol, 20 mg, oral. Mean peak, 3 hr<br>b) Glucuronide conjugate, after 20 mg propranolol, oral. Mean peak, 3 hr<br>c) Propranolol, 80 mg oral. Mean peak 1.5 hr<br>d) Glucuronide conjugate after 80 mg propranolol, oral. Mean peak, 2 hr<br>e) Propranolol after 0.05 mg/kg IV (about 4 mg total). Mean peak, 0.25 hr<br>f) Glucuronide conjugate after 0.05 mg/kg IV about 4 mg total. Mean peak, 2 hr<br><br>Normal males, 22-32 yr old, fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; SOUTH CAROLINA; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; MEASUREMENT METHODS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Walle, T.<br>Fagan, T.C.<br>Conradi, E.C.<br>Walle, U.K.<br>Gaffney, T.E.<br>1979 |
| 3297<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC/MS             | 38              | a) 8.6-37 ng/ml<br>b) 9.6-49 ng/ml<br>c) 37-109 ng/ml<br>d) 10-80 ng/ml<br>e) 4-40 ng/ml     | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 4-Hydroxypropranolol. Peaks at 1 or 1.5 hr after single, daily dose of 20 or 80 mg, normal subjects<br>b) Propranolol. Peaks at 1.5 hr after single, daily dose of 20 or 80 mg, normal subjects<br>c) 4-Hydroxypropranolol glucuronide. Peaks at 2.5 or 3 hr after single, daily dose of 20 or 80 mg, normal subjects<br>d) 4-Hydroxypropranolol. Peaks (2 hr) after 40-800 mg/day in 4 doses, 32 patients<br>e) 4-Hydroxypropranolol. Troughs (6 hr) after 80-960 mg/day in 4 doses, 18 patients<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>6 normal subjects, ages 22-32 yr. 32 patients with mild to moderately severe hypertension or coronary artery disease, all on long-term propranolol therapy.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HYPERTENSION; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ALCOHOLS; BLOOD PLASMA | Walle, T.<br>Conradi, E.C.<br>Walle, U.K.<br>Fagan, T.C.<br>Gaffney, T.E.<br>1980 |

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2-Propanol, 1-(isopropylamino)-3-(1-naphthoxy)- (8 CI)  
 2-Propanol, 1-((1-methylethyl)amino)-3-(1-naphthalenyloxy)- (9 CI)  
 525-66-6  
 C16-H21-N-O2  
 MW 259.34, BP 96 C

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| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RAVGE                                    | SEAN                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3298<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 25              | a) 16-107 ug/l<br>b) 10-88 ug/l          | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable     | <p>a) Daily dose divided by 3, taken with meals<br/>b) Daily dose taken at breakfast<br/>Values correspond to daily dose range of 120-480 ug and were measured before the morning dose. 4-16 individuals per dose level. Other data available.</p> <p>Patients with essential hypertension, on continuous chlorthalidone therapy, 50 ug/day. Ages 18-56 yr.</p> <p>Fall in resting heart rate 2 hr after dose, significantly lower with t.i.d. dose. Mean exercise heart rate higher before and lower after morning dose than with t.i.d. dose. Degree of cardiac beta blockade correlates with plasma level. Side effects mentioned: fatigue, dizziness, insomnia, vivid dreams.</p> <p>DRUGS; NETHERLANDS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; HYPERTENSION</p> | Van den Brink G.<br>Boer, P.<br>Van Isten, P.<br>Dorhout Rees, E.J.<br>Geyskes, G.G.<br>1980 |
| 3299<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | GC                | 5               | a) 56-281 ng/ml<br>b) 5-31 ng/ml<br>c) 0 | a) 185 ng/ml<br>b) 18.6 ng/ml<br>c) 0      | <p>a) Day of admission, on 160-480 ug<br/>b) 1 day after withdrawal<br/>c) 2 or more days after withdrawal<br/>Serum propranolol directly related to thyroid hormone increase at withdrawal.</p> <p>Males, females 28-57 yr old, with essential hypertension, but no target organ involvement.</p> <p>4 of 5 patients developed tachycardia, sweating or tremor after withdrawal.</p> <p>Symptoms of thyrotoxicosis after withdrawal.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; DENMARK; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; HEART DISEASES; HYPERTENSION; NERVOUS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Kristensen, B.O.<br>Steinens, E.<br>Weeke, J.<br>1978                                        |
| 3300<br>Urine            |                | GC/MS             | 15              | a) Not given<br>b) 3-12% of daily dose   | a) 1% of daily dose<br>b) 8% of daily dose | <p>a) 4-Hydroxypropranolol, 15 patients. Excretion was linear function of dose but large intercept value<br/>b) 4-Hydroxypropranolol glucuronide, 11 patients<br/>Daily excretions. Doses, 40-320 ug/day.</p> <p>Patients with hypertension or coronary artery disease. All on long-term propranolol therapy.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HYPERTENSION; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ALCOHOLS; BLOOD PLASMA</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Valle, T.<br>Conradi, E.C.<br>Valle, U.K.<br>Fagan, T.C.<br>Gaffney, T.E.<br>1980            |

2-Propanol, 1-((tert-butylamino)-3-((4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl)oxy)-, (S)-(-)- (8 CI)  
 2-Propanol, 1-((1,1-dimethylethyl)amino)-3-((4-(4-morpholinyl)-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl)oxy)-, (S)- (9 CI)  
 26839-75-8  
 C13-H24-N4-O3-S  
 MW 316.47

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                           | MEAN                                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3301<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 4               | a) 11.5-4.4 ng/ml<br>b) 7.0-29.8 ng/ml<br>c) 12-52 ng/ml                        | a) 15.1 ± or - 3.6 ng/ml<br>b) 33.5 ± or - 3.4 ng/ml<br>c) 53.7 ± or - 7.4 ng/ml | a) 5 mg<br>b) 10 mg<br>c) 20 mg<br>Range of means at 1 to 8 hr, and mean peaks after single doses of valate. Peaks at 2.0 ± or - 0.2 hr. b) and c) larger than a) (p < 0.01).<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 20-21 yr old.<br><br>Percentage reduction in exercise-induced tachycardia a function of log plasma level.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; COMPATITIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                     | Ishizaki, T.<br>Tawara, K.<br>Oyama, Y.<br>Makaya, H.<br>1978                                                                                  |
| 3302<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Periocular     | GC-EC             | 11              | <2-9.6 ng/ml                                                                    | Not applicable                                                                   | After a single dose of about 600 ug. 10 of 66 samples had detectable amounts (>2 ng/ml). Dose corrected for losses at the time of application.<br><br>Healthy sales<br><br>Reduced intraocular pressure, lower pulse rate, systolic pressure, and exercise tachycardia. Local effects: occasional reddening, tearing and stinging.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; HEALTH HAZARDS; ULCCD PRESSURE; ANTIHYPERTENSIVE AGENTS                                                                                                                   | Affrime, M.B.<br>Loventhal, D.T.<br>Tobert, J.A.<br>Shirk, J.<br>Edelson, B.<br>Cook, T.<br>Onesti, G.<br>1980                                 |
| 3303<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 19              | a) 28.2-129.3 ng/ml<br>b) 0-12.6 ng/ml<br>c) 44.8-125.0 ng/ml<br>d) 0-5.6 ng/ml | a) 73.2 ng/ml<br>b) 3.9 ng/ml<br>c) 72.7 ng/ml<br>d) 1.4 ng/ml                   | a) Peak after 1 hr, normal volunteers<br>b) Minimum at 24 hr, normal volunteers<br>c) Peak after 1.5 hr, moderate chronic renal insufficiency patients<br>d) Minimum after 24 hr, moderate chronic renal insufficiency patients<br>Identical results obtained for blood plasma. 20 mg dose given 2 hr before breakfast.<br><br>9 Patients from Pennsylvania aged 21-66 yr, 10 normal volunteers.<br><br>Hypotension and bradycardia during dialysis.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; URINE; CISEASES; METABOLISM; PENNSYLVANIA; BLOOD PLASMA | Loventhal, D.T.<br>Pitone, J.B.<br>Affrime, M.B.<br>Shirk, J.<br>Busby, P.<br>Kia, K.E.<br>Mancarrow, J.<br>Swartz, C.D.<br>Onesti, G.<br>1978 |

(NEXT PAGE)

2-Propanol, 1-(tert-butylamino)-3-((4-morpholino-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl)oxy)-, (S)-(-) (8 CI)  
 2-Propanol, 1-((1,1-dimethylethyl)amino)-3-((4-(4-morpholinyl)-1,2,5-thiadiazol-3-yl)oxy)-, (S)- (9 CI)  
 26839-75-8  
 C13-M24-M4-03-S  
 MW 316.47

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| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | DATA                                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3304<br>Saliva | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 19              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 62 ng/ml<br>b) 3.4 ng/ml<br>c) 103.4 ng/ml<br>d) 2.45 ng/ml                 | a) Peak after 0.5 hr, normal volunteers<br>b) Minimum after 12 hr, normal volunteers<br>c) Peak after 2 hr, patients with moderate chronic renal insufficiency<br>d) Minimum after 13 hr, patients with moderate chronic renal insufficiency<br>Data extrapolated from figures.<br>20-mg dose given 2 hr before breakfast.<br><br>9 Patients from Pennsylvania with varying degrees of renal function, aged 21-66 yr, 10 normal volunteers.<br><br>Hypotension and bradycardia during dialysis.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; URINE;<br>DISEASES; METABOLISM; PENNSYLVANIA;<br>BLOOD PLASMA | Lowenthal, D.T.<br>Pitone, J.H.<br>Affrine, H.B.<br>Shirk, J.<br>Busby, P.<br>Kin, K.E.<br>Mancarrow, J.<br>Swartz, C.D.<br>Onesti, G.<br>1978 |
| 3305<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | a) 7<br>b) 4    | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                 | a) 13.1%<br>b) 5.3%                                                            | a) Normal subjects, 48 hr excretion of 20-mg tirolol dose<br>b) Patients with moderate chronic renal insufficiency, 48 hr excretion of 20-mg tirolol dose.<br><br>Patients from Pennsylvania with varying degrees of renal function, aged 21-66 yr.<br><br>Hypotension and bradycardia during dialysis.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; URINE;<br>DISEASES; METABOLISM; PENNSYLVANIA;<br>BLOOD PLASMA                                                                                                                                                                                         | Lowenthal, D.T.<br>Pitone, J.H.<br>Affrine, H.B.<br>Shirk, J.<br>Busby, P.<br>Kin, K.E.<br>Mancarrow, J.<br>Swartz, C.D.<br>Onesti, G.<br>1978 |
| 3306<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 4               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                 | a) 14 ± or - 3% of dose<br>b) 14 ± or - 3% of dose<br>c) 24 ± or - 12% of dose | a) 5 mg<br>b) 10 mg<br>c) 20 mg<br>24-hr urine values after single doses of maleate.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 20-21 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>URINE; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Ishizaki, T.<br>Tavara, K.<br>Oyama, Y.<br>Nakaya, H.<br>1978                                                                                  |
| 3307<br>Urine  | Periocular     | GC-EC             | 12              | Not given                                                    | 46 ug                                                                          | 0-12 hr cumulative excretion day 1 after about 600 ug. 0-8 hr excretions not different on days 1 and 5.<br><br>Healthy males<br><br>Reduced intraocular pressure, lower pulse rate, systolic pressure, and exercise tachycardia. Local effects: occasional reddening, tearing and stinging.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE; EYE; EYE HAZARDS; BLOOD PRESSURE;<br>ANTI-HYPERTENSIVE AGENTS                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Affrine, H.B.<br>Lowenthal, D.T.<br>Tobert, J.A.<br>Shirk, J.<br>Edelson, B.<br>Cook, T.<br>Onesti, G.<br>1980                                 |

2-Propanol, 1-(4-(2-methoxyethyl)phenoxy)-3-((1-methylethyl)amino)-, (+)-  
 37350-58-6  
 C15-H25-N-O3  
 MW 267.38

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                           | MEAS                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                        |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3308<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 30              | a) 0.24-1.03 ug/ml<br>b) 0.06-0.35 ug/ml<br>c) 0-0.18 ug/ml<br>d) 0-0.016 ug/ml | a) 0.55 ug/ml<br>b) 0.19 ug/ml<br>c) 0.05 ug/ml<br>d) 0.006 ug/ml | a) After 4 wk on 300 mg/day, 1-2 hr after dose<br>b) After 4 wk on 150 mg/day, 1-2 hr after dose<br>c) After 8 wk on 300 mg/day, 26 hr after dose<br>d) After 8 wk on 150 mg/day, 26 hr after dose.<br><br>Patients, ages 33-60 yr, with primary hypertension and normal hepatic and renal function.<br><br>Lower blood pressure, heart rate, and plasma renin activity. Reduced urinary aldosterone. Some, wheezing and shortness of breath, fatigue, insomnia, menstrual disturbances.<br><br>CRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HYPERTENSION; ELCOG PLASMA; BLOOD PRESSURE; SWEDEN; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; HEART DISEASES | Karlberg, B.E.<br>Nilsson, O.<br>Tolagen, K.<br>Nilsson, E.<br>Waern, U.<br>1979 |



2-Propanol, 1,1,1-trichloro-2-methyl-  
 57-15-8  
 C8-H7-Cl3-O  
 MW 177.47, BP 97 C (anhydrous), DP 167 C at 760 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE        | MEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3309<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | 100-50 ug/ml | 75 ug/ml | <p>Decline over 13 days. Rate of decline exponential and comparable to controls. Estimated from graph.</p> <p>40 yr old male with history of alcoholism, but not for past 7 yr. Began taking increasing doses of drug 3 mo before admission.</p> <p>Troubiness, slow speech, dysarthria, sluggish reflexes</p> <p>Some serum enzymes elevated. Adenocarcinoma infiltrating liver.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; SEDATIVES;<br/>         AUSTRALIA; ADULTS; BIOACCUMULATION;<br/>         BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE<br/>         EVALUATIONS; ENZYMES; METABOLISM;<br/>         NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS;<br/>         PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS</p> | <p>Borody, T.<br/>         Chinwak, P.H.<br/>         Graham, G.G.<br/>         Wade, D.W.<br/>         Williams, K.H.<br/>         1979</p> |

2-Propen-1-amine, 3-(4-bromophenyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-pyridinyl)-, (E)-  
 56775-88-3  
 C16-H17-Br-N2  
 MW 317.25

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3310<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | HPLC              | 15              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) 73-2420 nmol/l            | a) 402 ± or - 62<br>nmol/l<br>b) 630 ± or - 160<br>nmol/l<br>c) 524 ± or - 97<br>nmol/l<br>d) 453 ± or - 68<br>nmol/l<br>e) Not given | a) 1 wk<br>b) 2 wk<br>c) 4 wk<br>d) 6 wk<br>e) Range of individual values, first week excluded<br>a)-d) range of means<br>Dose, 200 mg/day, 6 wk.<br><br>Adult in-patients with primary depressive illness.<br><br>10 of 15 showed reduced depression. Fewer side-effects than with amitriptyline therapy.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; NEUROLOGIC SIDE EFFECTS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; UNITED KINGDOM | Coppen, A.<br>Pao, V.A.B.<br>Swade, C.<br>Wood, K.<br>1979                                          |
| 3311<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 56 ng/ml<br>b) 3.9 ng/ml<br>c) 60 ng/ml<br>d) 5 ng/ml<br>e) 38 ng/ml<br>f) 19 ng/ml                                                | a) Peak, 2 hr after 100 mg, oral<br>b) 24 hr after 100 mg, oral<br>c) Peak, 30 min after 10 mg IV<br>d) 12 hr after 10 mg IV<br>e) Desmethyloximelidine, peak, 2 hr after 100 mg oximelidine, oral<br>f) Desmethyloximelidine, 24 hr after 100 mg oximelidine, oral<br>Estimated from graphs<br>Interaction with noreadrenaline studied.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 21-26 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; SWEDEN     | Borg, K.-O.<br>Johnsson, G.<br>Jorde, L.<br>Lundborg, P.<br>Ponn, O.<br>Welin-Fogelberg, I.<br>1979 |

2,3-Dibromopropanol (No postings in CHEMLINE).  
 HS 217.90, BP 219 C (slight decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                   | MEAN                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3312<br>Urine |                | MS                | a) 8<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) 0.5-5.0 ug/ml<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) 11-29 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Trace<br>c) 19.8 ug/ml | a) Children wearing washed, tris-BP-treated sleepwear<br>b) Child - 6 months after cessation of wearing tris-BP-treated pajamas<br>c) 7-yr-old wearing new tris-BP-treated pajamas<br><br>URINE; METABOLISM; BROMINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ALCOHOLS | Blas, A.<br>Gold, H.D.<br>Anon, B.W.<br>Kenyon, C.<br>Jones, F.R.<br>Hett, E.A.<br>Dougherty, R.C.<br>Hornig, E.C.<br>Uzidic, I.<br>Carroll, D.I.<br>Stillwell, R.W.<br>Theriot, J-P.<br>1978 |

2,3-Naphthalenediol, 4- (3, ((1, 1-diethylethyl) amino)-2-hydroxypropoxy)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-  
 42200-33-9  
 C17-H27-N-O2  
 MW 263.40, BP 163.5-164 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                                                 | NEAR                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3313<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | Fluorometry       | 13              | a) 36-170 ug/ml<br>b) 592-2667 ug/ml                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given               | a) 4 hr after 40 ug<br>b) 4 hr after 400 ug<br><br>Patients, 20-59 yr, with essential hypertension.<br><br>DOSES; BLOOD PLASMA; BLOOD PRESSURE;<br>HYPERTENSION; CARDIOVASCULAR<br>DISEASES; ADULTS; MASSACHUSETTS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                 | Volicer, L.<br>Liang, C.S.<br>Gavran, H.<br>Tiffet, C.P.<br>Korshew, G.W.<br>Gavran, I.<br>Griffith, D.L.<br>Vukovich, N.<br>Brander, H.B.<br>1979 |
| 3314<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Injection      | Fluorometry       | 46              | a) 20-67 ug/ml<br>b) 36-190 ug/ml<br>c) 86-351 ug/ml | a) 32 ug/ml<br>b) 69 ug/ml<br>c) 143 ug/ml | a) 80 ug/day<br>b) 160 ug/day<br>c) 320 ug/day<br>Measured prior to dose on days 0, 13,<br>17, 23, 27.<br><br>Subjects with essential hypertension.<br><br>Correlation, $r = -0.45$ , between<br>steady-state serum level and %<br>decrease in supine diastolic<br>pressure, $P < 0.05$ .<br><br>DOSES; DRUG THERAPY; HYPERTENSION;<br>BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>BLOOD PRESSURE | Dechle, K.L.<br>Vukovich, N.A.<br>Dennick, L.G.<br>Groel, J.T.<br>Willard, D.A.<br>1980                                                            |

2,4-Piperidinedione, 3,3-diethyl-5-methyl-  
 125-60-4  
 C16-H17-N-O2  
 HM 183.26, MP 74-77 C

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3315<br>Blood |                |                   | 23              | 1.0-771.0 ug/ml | 76.7 ug/ml | <p>Death caused by drug combinations</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 3-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p> | <p>Finkle, B.S.<br/>         McCloskey, K.L.<br/>         Goodman, L.S.<br/>         1979</p> |

2,5-Hexanedione  
 110-13-4  
 C6-H10-O2  
 MW 110.14, BP 188 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                            | REAR                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3316<br>Blood,<br>serum | Inhalation     | GC                | 3               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) 2.0 ug/ml<br>b) 3.0 ug/ml<br>c) 0.9 ug/ml<br>d) 0.2 ug/ml | a) 0.5 hr following exposure to 50 ppm H <sub>2</sub> NK<br>b) 3 hr following exposure to 50 ppm H <sub>2</sub> NK<br>c) 0.5 hr following exposure to 100 ppm H <sub>2</sub> NK<br>d) 3 hr following exposure to 100 ppm H <sub>2</sub> NK<br><br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; URINE; BLOOD<br>SERUM; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS | DiVincenzo, G.D.<br>Hamilton, M.L.<br>Kaplan, C.J.<br>Krasavage, W.J.<br>O'Donoghue, J.L.<br>1978 |

2,6-Ethano-3-benzoxocin-8-ol, 1,2,3,4,5,6-hexahydro-6, 11-dimethyl-3-(3-methyl-2-butenyl)-, (2alpha,6alpha,11R)-  
 359-83-1  
 C19-H27-N-O  
 MW 285.44, MP 145.4-147.2 C (crystals from methanol and water)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE          |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 3317<br>Blood |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 0.2 mg/100 ml | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; NERPERIDINES; SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE; DRUG ABUSE | Siek, T.J.<br>1978 |

2,7-(Epoxy-pentadeca(1,11,13)trien-1-ino)naphtho(2,1-b)furan-1,11(2H)-dione,  
 5,6,9,17,19,21-hexahydroxy-23-methoxy-2,4,12,16,18,20,22-heptamethyl-8-(N-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)formimidoyl)-, 21-acetate (9 CI)  
 Rifampicin, 3-(((4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)imino)ethyl)- (9 CI)  
 13292-46-1  
 C43-H58-N4-O12  
 MW 822.46, MP platelets from acetone 183-188 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DIAGNOSIS                    | DRUG                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3318<br>Blood,<br>serum |                | Immunodiffusion   | 18              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 8.84 ug/ml<br>b) 6.61 ug/ml | a) Peak, 600 ug after fasting<br>b) Peak, 600 ug after high-fat breakfast<br>Active pulmonary tuberculosis patients. When repeated in 2 patients, lowering of peak by breakfast not sustained.<br><br>18 patients, 11 male and 7 female, aged 19 to 66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS: TUBERCULOSIS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; ANTIBIOTICS | Siegler, D.I.<br>Burley, D.H.<br>Bryant, M.<br>Citron, K.H.<br>Standen, S.H.<br>1974 |
| 3319<br>Urine           |                | Immunodiffusion   | 18              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 18.4%<br>b) 13.2%           | a) Peak, 600 ug after fasting<br>b) Peak, 600 ug 30 min after high-fat breakfast<br>Active pulmonary tuberculosis patients. Values are 24-hr total.<br><br>18 patients, 11 male and 7 female, aged 18 to 66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS: TUBERCULOSIS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; ANTIBIOTICS                                            | Siegler, D.I.<br>Burley, D.H.<br>Bryant, M.<br>Citron, K.H.<br>Standen, S.H.<br>1974 |



2',6'-acetoxyllidide, 2-(diethylamino)- (8 CI)  
 acetamide, 2-(diethylamino)-N-(2,6-diethylphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 137-58-6  
 C14-H22-N2-O  
 MW 234.33, BP 68-69 C, BP 180-181 C at 4 mm Hg, 159-160 C at 2 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                              | MEAN                                                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3320<br>Blood            |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                                                                                     | 0.61 ng/dl                                                                                         | Cocaine-related death<br><br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Valentour, J.C.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.W.<br>1978      |
| 3321<br>Blood,<br>fetal  | Injection      | GC<br>GC/MS       | 6               | a) 1020-2030 ng/ml<br>b) 165-497 ng/ml<br>c) 0-33 ng/ml<br>d) 320-2160 ng/ml<br>e) 47-454 ng/ml<br>f) 0-23 ng/ml   | a) 1620 ng/ml<br>b) 267 ng/ml<br>c) 13.1 ng/ml<br>d) 1298 ng/ml<br>e) 294 ng/ml<br>f) 7.4 ng/ml    | a) Lidocaine, cord vein<br>b) Monoethylglycinexylidide, cord vein<br>c) Glycinexylidide, cord vein<br>d) Lidocaine, cord artery<br>e) Monoethylglycinexylidide, cord artery<br>f) Glycinexylidide, cord artery<br>After lidocaine by epidural catheter.<br>Similar data for vaginal births.<br><br>Cesarean births.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANESTHETICS;<br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; NEWBORN; URINE; UMBILICAL<br>CORD  | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Knapp, D.B.<br>Kuhnert, P.M.<br>Prochaska, A.L.<br>1979  |
| 3322<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC                | 4               | a) 0.82-1.15 ug/ml<br>b) 0.01-0.04 ug/ml                                                                           | a) 0.96 ug/ml<br>b) 0.02 ug/ml                                                                     | a) Peak 0.25 hr after 1 mg/kg IV<br>b) 4 hr after 1 mg/kg IV<br><br>Healthy Canadian volunteers with average weight of 59.14 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Caille, G.<br>Leloirier, J.<br>Latour, Y.<br>Besner, J.G.<br>1977         |
| 3323<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC<br>GC/MS       | 15              | a) 1,410-4780 ng/ml<br>b) 546-3,723 ng/ml<br>c) 65-860 ng/ml<br>d) 7-370 ng/ml<br>e) 0-36 ng/ml<br>f) 0-50.5 ng/ml | a) 2,094 ng/ml<br>b) 1,638 ng/ml<br>c) 322 ng/ml<br>d) 152 ng/ml<br>e) 13.4 ng/ml<br>f) 13.7 ng/ml | a) Lidocaine, cesareans<br>b) Lidocaine, vaginal deliveries<br>c) Monoethylglycinexylidide, cesareans<br>d) Monoethylglycinexylidide, vaginal deliveries<br>e) Glycinexylidide, cesareans<br>f) Glycinexylidide, vaginal deliveries<br>Values after lidocaine by epidural catheter.<br><br>Normal pregnant patients.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANESTHETICS;<br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; NEWBORN; URINE; UMBILICAL<br>CORD | Kuhnert, B.R.<br>Knapp, D.B.<br>Kuhnert, P.M.<br>Prochaska, A.L.<br>1979  |
| 3324<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Injection      | GC                | a) 6<br>b) 17   | a) 1-1.6 ng/l<br>b) 0-0.70 ng/l                                                                                    | a) 1.3 ng/l<br>b) Not given                                                                        | a) Therapeutic peak levels, 30-60 min after dose<br>b) Range of means, 0 and 90 min after dose<br>Average initial dose, 191 mg.<br>Subsequent doses, average of 74 mg.<br><br>Patients undergoing cardiac electrophysiologic studies.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; INDICIA; BLOOD; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES; HEART DISEASES                                                                                                                    | Wattel, S.<br>Hinkenberger, R.L.<br>Lehrman, L.L.<br>Zipser, D.P.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

2',6'-Acetoxyllidide, 2-(diethylamino)- (8 CI)  
 acetamide, 2-(diethylamino)-N-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 137-58-6  
 C14-H22-N2-O  
 MW 234.33, MP 68-69 C, BP 180-181 C at 4 mm Hg, 159-160 C at 2 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                               | MEAN                                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3325<br>Liver |                | GC                | 1               | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                      | 0.37 ug/100 g                                                                                                              | Cocaine-related death<br><br>Postmortem samples from overdose fatality involving cocaine.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD; URINE; GILT; BRAIN; LIVER; LUNGS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Valentour, J.-.<br>Aggarwal, V.<br>McGee, H.P.<br>Goza, S.V.<br>1978     |
| 3326<br>Urine | Injection      | GC                | 33              | a) 5.9-0.2 ug/ug creatinine<br>b) 9-0.3 ug/ml creatinine<br>c) 4.2-0.7 ug/ug creatinine<br>d) 7-0.2 ug/ug creatinine<br>e) 17.5-1.8 ug/ug creatinine<br>f) 7.2-1.7 ug/ug creatinine | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) Lidocaine, mothers<br>b) Monoethylglycinexylidide, mothers<br>c) Glycinexylidide, mothers<br>d) Lidocaine, neonates<br>e) Monoethylglycinexylidide, neonates<br>f) Glycinexylidide, neonates<br>Day 1 - Day 3 urine, 14 mothers, 19 neonates. Lidocaine by epidural catheter during labor.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANESTHETICS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; NEWBORN; URINE; UMBILICAL CORD | Kuhnert, B.B.<br>Knapp, D.B.<br>Kuhnert, P.B.<br>Prochaska, A.L.<br>1979 |

28-1,2-Benzothiazine-3-carbonyl, 4-hydroxy-2-methyl-N-2-pyridinyl-, 1,1-dioxide  
 36322-90-4  
 C15-H13-N3-O4-S  
 MW 331.37

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD          | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                               | REAS                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3327<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry<br>Colorimetry | a) 2<br>b) 4<br>c) 5<br>d) 5<br>e) 5 | a) <0.5-2.3 ug/ml<br>b) 15.6-0.5 ug/ml<br>c) 1.4-3.2 ug/ml<br>d) 3.9-4.5 ug/ml<br>e) 8.1-11.7 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) Controls, 1 and 4 hr after 15-ug, single, oral dose. 0.5 ug/ml at 96 hr, final value<br>b) Controls, 2 and 120 hr after 100-ug, single, oral dose<br>c) Arthritic patients, range of means, 0 and 4 hr after 10 mg, oral, on day 14<br>d) Arthritic patients, range of means, 0 and 4 hr after 20 mg, oral, on day 14<br>e) Arthritic patients, range of means, 0 and 4 hr after 30 mg, oral, on day 14<br><br>Healthy males and patients with rheumatoid arthritis.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; CONNECTICUT; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS | Hobbs, D.C.<br>Twomey, T.H.<br>1979 |

2H-1,2,4-Benzothiadiazine-7-sulfonamide, 3,4-dihydro-6-(trifluoromethyl)-, 1,1-dioxide  
 135-09-1  
 C8-H8-F3-N3-O4-S2  
 MW 331.29, MP 272-273 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 3328<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Fluorometry       | 12              | 0.05-0.04 ug/ml | 0.32 ug/ml | Range of 0.5- and 12-hr means, mean peak value at 2.3 hr after single 100-mg dose. Zero-order absorption rate.<br><br>Healthy adults<br><br>CBUGS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA | McNasara, P.J.<br>Colburn, W.A.<br>Gibaldi, R.<br>1978 |

2H-1,2,4-Benzothiadiazine-7-sulfonamide, 6-chloro-, 1,1-dioxide  
 58-94-6  
 C7-H6-Cl-N3-O4-S2  
 MW 295.74, BP 342.5-343 C (decomp)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE              | USAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                    |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3329<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Colorimetry       | 12              | 10.9-19.7% of dose | Not given | <p>Range of means for 5, 250- or 500-mg tablet-form chlorothiazide products in 24-hr urines. Cumulative excretion began to plateau at 7.5 hr for all 5 products. Maximum excretion at 2.7-3.3 hr.</p> <p>Healthy subjects, ages 23-28 yr, fasted before and after dose.</p> <p>DRUGS; METABOLISM; URINE; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS</p> | <p>Straughn, A.B.<br/>         Melikian, A.P.<br/>         Meyer, H.C.<br/>         1979</p> |

2H-1,2,4-Benzothiadiazine-7-sulfonamide, 6-chloro-3,4-dihydro-,1,1-dioxide  
 SE-93-5  
 C7-HH-CL-W3-04-S2  
 MW 297.72, MP 273-275 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DOSE                                                                                                  | HEAN                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                 |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3330<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                                                                | a) 547 ng/ml<br>b) 851 ng/ml                                               | a) Subject 1, 3 hr post-ingestion<br>b) Subject 2, 3 hr post ingestion<br><br>Healthy volunteers<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>DIURETICS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; NEW<br>YORK; NEW JERSEY                                                                                                                                   | Pedaliou, E.<br>Tipnis, V.V.<br>Wagner, W.E., Jr.<br>1978 |
| 3331<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 2               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 294 ng/ml<br>b) 450 ng/ml<br>c) 428 ng/ml<br>d) 18 ng/ml<br>e) 24 ng/ml | a) Subject 1, 2 hr post-ingestion<br>b) Subject 2, 2 hr post-ingestion<br>c) Subject 1, 2.5 hr post-ingestion<br>d) Subject 1, 24 hr post-ingestion<br>e) Subject 2, 24 hr post-ingestion<br>50-mg dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>DIURETICS; MEASUREMENT METHODS; NEW<br>YORK; NEW JERSEY | Pedaliou, E.<br>Tipnis, V.V.<br>Wagner, W.E., Jr.<br>1978 |

2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 1,3-dihydro-7-nitro-5-phenyl-  
 146-22-5  
 C19-H11-N3-O3  
 MW 281.26, NF 224-226 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES        | RANGE                                            | MEAN                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3332<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 1) 11<br>b) 20<br>c) 6 | a) Not given<br>b) 4-75 ng/ml<br>c) 68-214 ng/ml | a) 57 + or - 17 ng/ml<br>b) 48 + or - 20 ng/ml<br>c) 71 + or - 9 ng/ml | a) Volunteers on 5 mg/day<br>b) Patients on 5 mg/day, 10 males, 10 females<br>c) Patients on more than 5 mg/day, 6 females<br>steady state values. Rate of metabolism stable during long-term therapy.<br><br>11 volunteers in good health, ages 21-33 yr. 26 psychiatric out-patient insomniacs, ages 21-59 yr, all of Turku, most on multi-drug therapy.<br><br>Volunteers: dizziness, muscle relaxation, dry mouth, headache, bad dreams, allergic erythema. Patients: tiredness, dizziness, muscle weakness, vertigo, ataxia.<br>Side-effects varied, none serious except erythema.<br><br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS: DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; DRUG ABUSE; ADULTS; FINLAND; BLOOD PLASMA; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; METABOLISM | Kangas, L.<br>Kanto, J.<br>Lehtinen, V.<br>Salminen, J.<br>1979 |

28-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(o-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (8 CI)  
 28-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (9 CI)  
 17617-23-1  
 C21-H23-Cl-F-N3-O  
 MW 387.89, MP Dihydrochloride 190-220 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                                                 | SEAN                                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3333<br>Blood            |                |                   | 14                           | 0.1-210 ug/ml                                                                                         | 17.4 ug/ml                                                       | <p>Death caused by drug combinations.</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>Finkle, B.S.<br/>McCloskey, K.L.<br/>Goodman, L.S.<br/>1979</p>             |
| 3334<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoassay | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 0.5 ug/ml<br>b) < 0.2 ug/ml<br>c) < 0.2 ug/ml<br>d) 1.7 ug/ml | <p>a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br/>b) 27 yr old woman<br/>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br/>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br/>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l</p> <p>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam</p> <p>Data also available for some metabolites.</p> <p>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.</p> <p>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.</p> <p>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY</p> | <p>Ferrara, S.D.<br/>Tedeschi, L.<br/>Marigo, M.<br/>Castagna, P.<br/>1979</p> |
| 3335<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 10                           | a) 25-93 ng/ml<br>b) 34-167 ng/ml<br>c) 34-170 ng/ml<br>d) 0-118 ng/ml                                | a) 64 ng/ml<br>b) 103 ng/ml<br>c) 122 ng/ml<br>d) 16 ng/ml       | <p>a) 1st morning<br/>b) 7th morning<br/>c) 14th morning<br/>d) 7th morning of washout period</p> <p>N-Desalkylflurazepam metabolite after 30-mg dose 30 min before bedtime for 14 days.</p> <p>Patients with severe insomnia but free of somatic and psychiatric illness, ages 21-36 yr.</p> <p>Sleep latency did not differ from placebo.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; HYPNOTICS; SEDATIVES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; ADULTS; BLOOD PLASMA; NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; HEALTH HAZARDS; DIABETES</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <p>Linnola, M.<br/>Ervin, C.W.<br/>Logue, P.E.<br/>1980</p>                    |



2S-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(o-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (8 CI)  
 2S-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (9 CI)  
 17617-23-1  
 C21-H23-Cl-F-N3-O  
 MW 387.89, MF Dihydrochloride 190-220 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                           |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3336<br>Brain  | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 1.1 ug/g<br>b) 0.3 ug/g<br>c) 0.8 ug/g<br>d) <0.2 ug/g<br>e) 1.9 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam<br>Data also available for some metabolites.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Harigo, H.<br>Castagna, P.<br>1979 |
| 3337<br>Kidney | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 0.6 ug/g<br>b) 0.2 ug/g<br>c) 0.9 ug/g<br>d) <0.2 ug/g<br>e) 2.4 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam<br>Data also available for some metabolites.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Harigo, H.<br>Castagna, P.<br>1979 |

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2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(o-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (9 CI)  
 2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (9 CI)  
 17617-23-1  
 C21-H21-Cl-F-N3-O  
 MW 387.89, Hf Dihydrochloride 190-220 C

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| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES                      | RANGE                                                                                                 | MEAN                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3338<br>Liver | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 1.7 ug/g<br>b) 0.8 ug/g<br>c) 2.7 ug/g<br>d) <0.2 ug/g<br>e) 7.3 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam<br>Data also available for some metabolites.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Narigo, S.<br>Castagna, F.<br>1979 |
| 3339<br>Lung  | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable | a) 0.8 ug/g<br>b) 0.4 ug/g<br>c) 1.9 ug/g<br>d) <0.2 ug/g<br>e) 1.8 ug/g | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 5 yr old girl, epileptic, subtherapeutic levels of diphenylhydantoin also found<br>d) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>e) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam<br>Data also available for some metabolites.<br><br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br><br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br><br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES; ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES; SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Narigo, S.<br>Castagna, F.<br>1979 |

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2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(o-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (8 CI)  
 2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1-(2-(diethylamino)ethyl)-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro- (9 CI)  
 17617-23-1  
 C21-H23-Cl-F-N3-O  
 MW 387.89, NF Dihydrochloride 190-220 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD     | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                            | MEAN                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                           |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3340<br>Urine | Ingestion      | GC<br>Immunoenzymatic | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable | a) <0.2 ug/ml<br>b) <0.2 ug/ml<br>c) <0.2 ug/ml<br>d) 0.3 ug/ml | a) 71 yr old man, suicide<br>b) 27 yr old woman<br>c) 54 yr old man, posttraumatic epilepsy, previous suicide attempt<br>d) 54 yr old man, depressive syndrome, blood alcohol level 2.98 g/l<br>All died of acute intoxication from combination of phenobarbital and flurazepam<br>Data also available for some metabolites.<br>Deep coma, cardiocirculatory collapse, shock, complete areflexia.<br>Each case had 1 or more of the following: polyvisceral congestion, cerebral injury, encephalic and pulmonary edema, bronchial pneumonia, hepatic cirrhosis.<br>ADULTS; CHILDREN; AUTOPSIES;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS; HYPNOTICS;<br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>BRAIN; LUNGS; KIDNEYS; LIVER; URINE;<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES;<br>SUICIDE; DRUG ABUSE; ITALY | Ferrara, S.D.<br>Tedeschi, L.<br>Barijo, S.<br>Castagna, P.<br>1979 |

2R-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1,3-dihydro-1-methyl-5-phenyl-  
 Q39-14-5  
 C16-H13-Cl-W2-O  
 MW 284.76, SF 125-126 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                        | TEAM                                                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3341<br>Blood            | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC<br>UV<br>TLC<br>GC/MS | 731             | 0.004-64.0 ug/ml                                                                             | 2.33 ug/ml                                                                               | Diazepam-related deaths, 1973 - 1976. In 2 cases, diazepam was the sole cause of death.<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissue and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                          |
| 3342<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | GC                       |                 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 28 ng/ml<br>b) 47 ng/ml<br>c) 45 ng/ml<br>d) 90 ng/ml<br>e) 124 ng/ml<br>f) 100 ng/ml | a) 15 min<br>b) 60 min<br>c) 90 min<br>d) 15 min<br>e) 60 min<br>f) Time = 90 min<br>10-mg dose administered by nurses (a-c) and doctors (d-f).<br><br>Healthy female subjects weighing 45-70 kg.<br><br>DRUGS; DIAZEPAMS; BLOOD PLASMA; IRELAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Dundee, J.W.<br>Gamble, J.A.S.<br>Assaf, R.A.Z.<br>1974                           |
| 3343<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | GC                       | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 9.5-900.0 nmol/l<br>b) 9.0-750.0 ng/ml                                                    | a) 248.57 nmol/l<br>b) 170.32 ng/ml                                                      | a) Male with dose of 6.62 mg<br>b) Female with dose of 7.5 mg<br>Values measured during 1 wk. Estimated from figure.<br><br>74 yr old male with lip infection and 81 yr old female with peripheral vascular insufficiency.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; AGE; SEX                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | MacLeod, S.H.<br>Giles, H.G.<br>Sengert, B.<br>Liu, F.F.<br>Sellers, E.H.<br>1979 |
| 3344<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Rectal<br>Injection    | GC                       | 6               | a) 464-960 ng/ml<br>b) 121-300 ng/ml<br>c) 62-186 ng/ml                                      | a) 711 ng/ml<br>b) 201 ng/ml<br>c) 124 ng/ml                                             | a) IV, peak at 5 min<br>b) Rectal, peak at 10-20 min<br>c) IM, peak at 60-1440 min<br>Peaks after 10 mg dose. Elimination phase after IM not well characterized. Levels of N-desmethyldiazepam < 25 ng/ml during first 4 hr for all routes.<br><br>Patients with many years' attacks of severe headaches, with normal cardiac, hepatic, and renal function. Ages 24-60 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; DEINHARK; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLITES                                                                                                               | Hagnum, I.<br>Orlund, H.R.W.<br>Alsbirk, K.E.<br>Arnold, E.<br>1979               |

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2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1,3-dihydro-1-methyl-5-phenyl-  
 439-14-5  
 C16-H13-Cl-N2-O  
 MW 284.76, MP 125-126 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                           |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3385<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion              | GC                       | 18              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 211.00 ± or -<br>82.24 ng/ml<br>b) 221.25 ± or -<br>111.65 ng/ml<br>c) 856.10 ± or -<br>251.68 ng/ml<br>d) 740.28 ± or -<br>352.82 ng/ml | a) Day 7 of 2 mg 3x/day<br>b) Day 14 of 2 mg 3x/day<br>c) Day 7 of 10 mg 3x/day<br>d) Day 14 of 10 mg 3x/day<br>Effects on psychomotor skills,<br>interaction with alcohol tested in<br>acute and subacute studies.<br><br>Healthy students, 5 females, 13<br>males, 20-26 yr old.<br><br>10 mg slightly increased reaction<br>times.<br><br>DRUGS; DIAZEPANS; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; BLOOD SERUM; METABOLISM;<br>NEUROLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS; FINLAND                                                                                                                                                                                    | Palva, E.S.<br>Linnoila, H.<br>Saario, I.<br>Mattila, H.J.<br>1979  |
| 3386<br>Kidney          | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC<br>UV<br>TLC<br>GC/MS | 11              | 0.200-13.0 ug/g                                              | 3.57 ug/g                                                                                                                                   | Increase in diazepam-related deaths,<br>1973 - 1976. In 2 cases, diazepam<br>was the sole cause of death.<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and<br>Canada. In all, diazepam or its<br>metabolite were present in the<br>tissues and, in most cases, more than<br>one drug was found. Ages: less than<br>5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency<br>of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion<br>most common postmortem finding.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED<br>STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979            |
| 3387<br>Liver           | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC<br>UV<br>TLC<br>GC/MS | 242             | 0.180-60.0 ug/g                                              | 4.23 ug/g                                                                                                                                   | Diazepam-related deaths, 1973 - 1976.<br>In 2 cases, diazepam was the sole<br>cause of death.<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and<br>Canada. In all, diazepam or its<br>metabolite were present in the<br>tissues and, in most cases, more than<br>one drug was found. Ages: less than<br>5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency<br>of suicide.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion<br>most common postmortem finding.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED<br>STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER;<br>KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES;<br>FORENSIC MEDICINE                                   | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979            |
| 3388<br>Saliva          | Ingestion              | GC                       | 25              | a) 2.0-30.0 ng/ml<br>b) 1.5-70.0 ng/ml                       | a) 10.5 ng/ml<br>b) 19.14 ng/ml                                                                                                             | a) Diazepam<br>b) N-desmethyldiazepam (metabolite)<br>Diazepam dosage of 6-85 mg/day.<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>Inpatients at Toronto Western<br>Hospital or Lyndhurst Hospital,<br>Toronto, 19-79 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DIAZEPANS; METABOLITES;<br>SALIVA; CANADA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Giles, R.G.<br>Miller, R.<br>MacLeod, S.M.<br>Sellers, E.M.<br>1980 |

2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1,3-dihydro-3-hydroxy-5-phenyl-  
 604-75-1  
 C15-H11-Cl-N2-O2  
 MW 286.74, RF 205-206 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3349<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      |                   | 1               | Not applicable | 1.2 ug/l | Initial toxicologic analysis.<br><br>16-yr-old male, in stage 4 coma, had ingested 22.5 g etchlorvynol, 1.5 g oxazepam, 360 mg flurazepam, 540 mg phenobarbital, and 600 mg diphenhydramine.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; HYPNOTICS;<br>SEDATIVES; SUICIDE; LAVAGE; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; CASE HISTORIES;<br>ANTICONVULSANTS; TRANQUILIZERS | Benowitz, W.<br>Abolin, C.<br>Tozer, T.<br>Rosenberg, J.<br>Rogers, W.<br>Pond, S.<br>Schoenfeld, P.<br>Rumphreys, H.<br>1980 |
| 3350<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | HPLC              | 11              | 38.6-69.0%     | 56.75%   | 1 of dose in 48-hr urine. Plasma half-life and clearance highly correlated with that of antipyrine.<br><br>Student non-smokers. Ages 21-33.<br><br>DIAZEPAMS; ANALGESICS; WISCONSIN;<br>DRUGS; METABOLISM                                                                                                                           | Kellermann, G.H.<br>Layton-Kellermann, M.<br>1979                                                                             |

2E-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1,3-dihydro-5-phenyl-  
1088-11-5  
C15-H11-Cl-N2-O  
MW 270.73

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES       | RANGE                                                    | MEAN                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3351<br>Blood            |                        | Immunoenzymatic          |                       | Not given                                                | 390 ug/100 ml                                | Toxicology case. Mixture of benzodiazepines.<br><br>DRUGS; BILE; BRAIN; LIVER; KIDNEYS; DIAZEPANS; BLOOD; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Slighton, E.L.<br>1978                                                                              |
| 3352<br>Blood            | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC<br>UV<br>TLC<br>GC/MS | 77                    | 0.10-13.40 ug/ml                                         | 0.99 ug/ml                                   | Diazepam metabolite<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE               | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                                            |
| 3353<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC-EC                    | a) 10<br>b) 10        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                             | a) 273 ng/ml<br>b) 188 ng/ml                 | a) Peak level, 1.8 hr after 15 mg plus water<br>b) Peak level, 2.8 hr after 15 mg plus magnesium aluminum hydroxide<br>Data available for kinetic variables and other time points up to 48 hr.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 23-70 yr old.<br><br>Self-rated sensations of "spacey", "thinking slowed down", and of generalized sedation occurred in both groups but earlier and more profound when taken with water.<br><br>DRUGS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; DIAZEPANS; BLOOD PLASMA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MASSACHUSETTS | Shader, R.I.<br>Georgotas, A.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Harnatz, J.S.<br>Allen, H.D.<br>1978           |
| 3354<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion              |                          | a) 6<br>b) 8<br>c) 10 | a) 268-833 ng/ml<br>b) 156-217 ng/ml<br>c) 170-286 ng/ml | a) 371 ng/ml<br>b) 185 ng/ml<br>c) 216 ng/ml | a) Peaks, young controls. Peak times 0.5-2 hr<br>b) Peaks, elderly controls. Peak times 1-3 hr<br>c) Peaks, gastrectomy patients. Peak times 0.75-6 hr<br>20-mg clorazepate dipotassium after fast.<br><br>Healthy controls (ages 20-26 yr), elderly controls (ages 50-75 yr), Billroth gastrectomy patients, (ages 36-68 yr) all healthy >2 yr after surgery.<br><br>DRUGS; GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM; BLOOD SERUM; SURGERY; DISEASES; ADULTS; AGE; METABOLISM                                                                      | Ochs, H.P.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Allen, H.D.<br>Harnatz, J.S.<br>Shader, R.I.<br>Boden, G.<br>1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-1,3-dihydro-5-phenyl-  
 1088-11-5  
 C15-H11-Cl-N2-O  
 MW 270.73

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3355<br>Liver | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC<br>UV<br>TLC<br>GC/MS | 7               | 0.57-28.9 ug/g | 5.48 ug/g | <p>Diazepam metabolite</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissue and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p> | <p>Finkle, B.S.<br/>         McCloskey, K.L.<br/>         Goodman, L.S.<br/>         1979</p> |



2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-5-(o-chlorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-3-hydroxy- (8 CI)  
 2H-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-one, 7-chloro-5-(2-chlorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-3-hydroxy- (9 CI)  
 846-49-1  
 C15-N10-C12-N2-O2  
 MW 321.16, NU 166-168 C

| TISSUE                         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | REFERENCE                                     |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 3356<br>Blood,<br>serum        | Injection      | GC-EC             | 18              | a) 2.0-113.05 ng/ml<br>b) 1.75-16.00 ng/ml | a) 34.47 ± or - 30.95 ng/ml<br>b) 6/67 ± or - 4.26 ng/ml | a) Unconjugated (n=18), 1.0-6.5 ng/ml not protein-bound in the 13 cases measured<br>b) Conjugated (n=18), <1-8.4 ng/ml not protein-bound in the 13 cases measured<br>Cue value per case. Times after 0.03 mg/kg IV varied from 5.25 min->25 hr. Data also on 2 cases of oral dose.<br><br>Patients 41.7 ± or - 16 yr old, surgery on lower abdomen and extremities, spinal anesthesia with lidocaine or bupivacaine, lorazepam as a premedication.<br><br>CEREBROSPINAL FLUID; MUSCLE RELAXANTS; ANESTHETICS; BLOOD SERUM; SURGERY; FINLAND | Aaltonen, L.<br>Kanto, J.<br>Salo, H.<br>1980 |
| 3357<br>Cerebrospinal<br>fluid | Injection      | GC-EC             | 18              | a) 0-2.0 ng/ml<br>b) 0-1.5 ng/ml           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                             | a) Unconjugated<br>b) Conjugated<br>Cue value per case. Time after 0.03 mg/kg IV varied from 5.25 min->25 min. Data also on 2 cases of oral dose.<br><br>Patients 41.7 ± or - 16 yr old, surgery on lower abdomen and extremities, spinal anesthesia with lidocaine or bupivacaine, lorazepam as a premedication.<br><br>CEREBROSPINAL FLUID; MUSCLE RELAXANTS; ANESTHETICS; BLOOD SERUM; SURGERY; FINLAND                                                                                                                                  | Aaltonen, L.<br>Kanto, J.<br>Salo, H.<br>1980 |

2-Heptanone, 6-(diethylamino)-4,4-diphenyl-  
76-99-3  
C21-H27-N-O  
vs 309, 4P Hydrochloride 235 C (dl form)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                      | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3358<br>Blood            |                |                   | 46              | 0.02-4.1 ug/ml                             | 0.62 ug/ml                                     | <p>Death caused by drug combinations</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p>                                                                                                | <p>Finkle, B.S.<br/>McCluskey, K.L.<br/>Goodman, L.S.<br/>1979</p> |
| 3359<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 21              | <p>a) 0-135 ng/ml<br/>b) 135-200 ng/ml</p> | <p>a) Not applicable<br/>b) Not applicable</p> | <p>a) Range of means 0 and 8 days. Dose 30 mg/day. 4-12 patients per mean. Final value, 100 ng/ml, day 22</p> <p>b) Range of means 0 and 8 days. Dose 60 mg/day. 10-16 patients per mean. Final value, 170 ng/ml, day 24</p> <p>Dose, 30 mg/day for 10-24 days, then 60 mg/day for 10-24 days.</p> <p>Considerable individual variation.</p> <p>Patients, compulsive opiate abuse &gt;4 yr. 22-41 yr of age. All were heavy smokers. Detoxified before study. 20 men, 1 woman.</p> <p>Rehabilitation ranking correlated with plasma levels.</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD PLASMA; SWEDEN; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; ADULTS</p> | <p>Holmstrand, J.<br/>Luggard, E.<br/>Gunnar, L.S.<br/>1978</p>    |

3,5-Pyrazolidinedione, 1,2-diphenyl-4-(2-(phenylsulfinyl)ethyl)-  
 57-96-5  
 C23-H20-N2-O3-S  
 MW 306.46, MP 136-137 C (dl form)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                              | MEAN                                                | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                                                |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3360<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC                | a) 2<br>b) 6         | a) 6.7-11.4 ug/ml<br>b) 10.7-30.1 ug/ml            | a) 8.7 ug/ml<br>b) Not given                        | a) Peak after initial 200-mg dose<br>b) Maxima steady state levels at 10 days following 200 mg t.i.d.<br><br>Patients undergoing hemodialysis for chronic renal failure.<br><br>Prevention of platelet consumption and protection against decrement of antithrombin III during hemodialysis.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUG THERAPY | Bern, H.H.<br>Cavaliere, S.H.<br>Lukas, G.<br>1980                                       |
| 3361<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | HPLC              | a) 2<br>b) 6<br>c) 6 | a) 112.1-0.8 ug/ml<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) Not applicable<br>b) 18.9 ug/ml<br>c) 35.8 ug/ml | a) 0-28 hr means after IV bolus of 6.7 mg/kg. Triexponential decline<br>b) Mean peak after 200 mg, oral.<br>Peak at 1.6 hr<br>c) Mean peak after 600 mg, oral.<br>Peak at 1.6 hr<br>Other data available.<br><br>Healthy males, ages 22-48 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; FRANCE; ADULTS;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                 | Lecaillon, J.B.<br>Souppart, C.<br>Schoeller, J-P.<br>Humbert, G.<br>Hannias, P.<br>1979 |

3H-1,4-Benzodiazepine, 7-chloro-2-(methylamino)-5-phenyl-, 8-oxide (8 CI)  
 3B-1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-amine, 7-chloro-N-methyl-5-phenyl-, 8-oxide (9 CI)  
 SE-25-3  
 C16-H14-Cl-N3-O  
 MW 299.75, BF 236-236.5 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                                |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3362<br>Blood            |                        |                   | 18              | 0.8-6.9 ug/ml                                                                                                                                                                | 2.7 ug/ml                                                                                                                            | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE                                                                                                                                                                              | Pinkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                                                 |
| 3363<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Injection | Fluorometry       | 10              | a) 1.28-2.50 ug/ml<br>b) 1.00-2.50 ug/ml<br>c) 0.98-2.09 ug/ml<br>d) 0.27-1.35 ug/ml<br>e) 0.38-0.74 ug/ml<br>f) 0.14-1.35 ug/ml<br>g) 0.34-0.64 ug/ml<br>h) 0.45-0.63 ug/ml | a) 1.88 ug/ml<br>b) 1.87 ug/ml<br>c) 1.38 ug/ml<br>d) 0.71 ug/ml<br>e) 0.65 ug/ml<br>f) 0.91 ug/ml<br>g) 0.53 ug/ml<br>h) 0.52 ug/ml | a) 1 oral dose<br>b) 2 oral doses, second dose 1 wk later<br>c) 1 IM dose<br>d) 2 IM doses, second dose 1 wk later<br>e) 1 oral dose, as metabolite, N-desmethylichlordiazepoxide<br>f) 2 oral doses, second dose 1 wk later, as metabolite, N-desmethylichlordiazepoxide<br>g) 1 IM dose, as metabolite, N-desmethylichlordiazepoxide<br>h) 2 IM doses, second dose 1 wk later, as metabolite, N-desmethylichlordiazepoxide<br>2 groups, 5 cases oral doses and 5 cases IM doses.<br><br>Psychiatric patients aged 23-65 yr diagnosed as alcoholics or as having had alcohol withdrawal.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; SEDATIVES; METABOLITES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; TOWNS               | Perry, P.J.<br>Wilding, D.C.<br>Fowler, B.C.<br>Hepler, C.D.<br>Caputo, J.F.<br>1978                     |
| 3364<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection              | Fluorometry       | 25              | a) 2.9-0.51 ug/ml<br>b) 2.7-0.13 ug/ml<br>c) 0.38-0.23 ug/ml<br>d) 0.68-0.20 ug/ml                                                                                           | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable                                                     | a) Chlordiazepoxide, 11 cirrhotics. Range of means, 0-48 hr, continuous decline<br>b) Chlordiazepoxide, 14 normals. Range of means, 0-48 hr, continuous decline<br>c) Desmethylichlordiazepoxide, 11 cirrhotics. Range of means, 17 and 48 hr, 0.1 ug/ml at <1 hr<br>d) Desmethylichlordiazepoxide, 14 normals. Range of means, 9 and 48 hr, 0.21 ug/ml at <1 hr<br>Values after 50 ug of the hydrochloride IV over 10 min. Estimated from graphs.<br><br>Healthy sales, mean age 25.4 yr, and male alcoholics with cirrhosis, mean age 47.8 yr. All abstaining from alcohol and drugs >2 wk.<br><br>DRUGS; CIRRHOSIS; METABOLISM; BLOOD PLASMA; LIVER DISEASES; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; TRANQUILIZERS | Sellers, E.H.<br>Greenblatt, D.J.<br>Giles, H.G.<br>Naranjo, C.A.<br>Kaplan, H.<br>MacLeod, S.H.<br>1979 |

35-1,4-Benzodiazepine, 7-chloro-2-(methylamino)-5-phenyl-, 4-oxide (8 CI)  
 38-1,4-Benzodiazepine-2-amine, 7-chloro-5-methyl-5-phenyl-, 4-oxide (9 CI)  
 58-25-3  
 C16-H14-Cl-H3-O  
 MW 299.75, MP 236-236.5 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                                               | HEAV                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 3365<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection<br>Ingestion | RIA               | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) 1.85-0.7 ug/ml<br>b) 3.5-0.07 ug/ml<br>c) 1.8-0.096 ug/ml        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 10-ug oral dose 3x/day, 4 days, 30 min-30 hr after last dose<br>b) 35 ug IV, 30 min-70 hr after single dose<br>c) 50 ug IV, 30-70 hr after single dose<br>Estimated from graphs.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS   | Lucek, R.<br>Dixon, R.<br>1980 |
| 3366<br>Saliva           | Injection<br>Ingestion | RIA               | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) 0.056-0.02 ug/ml<br>b) 0.07-0.0017 ug/ml<br>c) 0.042-0.002 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 10-ug oral dose 3x/day 4 days, 30 min-30 hr after last dose<br>b) 35 ug IV, 30 min-70 hr after single dose<br>c) 50 ug IV, 30 min-70 hr after single dose<br>Estimated from graph.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; SALIVA;<br>COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Lucek, R.<br>Dixon, R.<br>1980 |

4(3M)-Quinazolinone, 2-methyl-3-o-tolyl- (8 CI)  
 4(3M)-Quinazolinone, 2-methyl-3-(2-methylphenyl)- (9 CI)  
 72-88-6  
 C16-H14-W2-O  
 MW 250.29, BP 120 C, also given as 114-116 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                                                                                  | MEAN                                                                                                                                            | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3367<br>Blood            |                |                   | 29                                                   | 0.1-23.0 ug/ml                                                                                                                                         | 5.5 ug/ml                                                                                                                                       | <p>Death caused by drug combinations</p> <p>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.</p> <p>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding</p> <p>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE</p> | <p>Pinkle, B.S.<br/>         McCloskey, K.L.<br/>         Goodman, L.S.<br/>         1979</p> |
| 3368<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1<br>e) 1<br>f) 1<br>g) 1 | a) 2.31-0.39 ug/ml<br>b) 2.64-0.30 ug/ml<br>c) 2.59-0.24 ug/ml<br>d) 2.57-0.36 ug/ml<br>e) 1.99-0.13 ug/ml<br>f) 2.19-0.31 ug/ml<br>g) 1.93-0.16 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable<br>d) Not applicable<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable<br>g) Not applicable | a) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>b) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>c) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>d) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>e) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>f) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>g) Peak level to level at 34 hr<br>Individuals received single therapeutic doses of 300 ug.<br>Healthy male volunteers<br>BLOOD; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                      | <p>Clifford, J.H.<br/>         Cookson, J.H.<br/>         Wickham, P.E.<br/>         1974</p> |

4-Piperidinol, 1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-, propionate (ester) (8 CI)  
 4-Piperidinol, 1,3-dimethyl-4-phenyl-, propanoate (ester), cis- (9 CI)  
 77-20-3  
 C16-H23-N-O2  
 MW 261.35

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE            | REMARKS        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3369<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC                | 6               | 1.12-0.068 ug/ml | Not applicable | 0 and 300 min after 0.0454 ug/kg IV<br>in 2 min. Biexponential decline.<br><br>Non-smokers without recent hepatitis<br>or exposure to medications, about 22<br>yr old.<br><br>DRUGS: NARCOTICS; BLOOD PLASMA;<br>RESULTS; CALIFORNIA; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS | Fung, D.L.<br>Asling, J.H.<br>Eisels, J.H.<br>Hartucci, R.<br>1980 |

4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 3,3-dimethyl-6-((((3-(methylsulfonyl)-2-oxo-1-imidazolidinyl) carbonyl)amino)phenylacetyl)amino)-7-oxo-, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta(S\*))) -  
 51481-65-3  
 C21-H25-N5-O8-S2  
 MW 539.63

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                                                    |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3370<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 8               | a) 103-265 ug/ml<br>b) 54-9.3 ug/ml | a) 153 ug/ml<br>b) Not applicable | a) Peaks<br>b) 30 and 240 min, means<br>After 1.0 g IV over 5 min at<br>beginning of 5-hr dialysis.<br><br>Adults, ages 30-74 yr, undergoing<br>chronic intermittent hemodialysis.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; NEW YORK; KIDNEY<br>DISEASES; HEMODIALYSIS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Francke, E.<br>Sehta, S.<br>Neu, R.C.<br>Appel, G.B.<br>1979 |



4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-6-(2-phenoxyacetamido)-, monopotassium salt (8 CI)  
 4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-6-((phenoxycarbonyl)amino)-, monopotassium salt, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta))- (9 CI)  
 132-98-9  
 C16-H18-N2-O5-S.K  
 MW 389.52

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3371<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 16<br>b) 14  | a) 2.1-0 ug/ml<br>b) 1.1-0.02 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given   | a) Fasted 2 hr before and after dose<br>b) Taken with 118 ml of milk or formula<br>Range of means 0.5-6 hr after 8 mg/kg<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS          | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clausen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978 |
| 3372<br>Saliva          | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 16<br>b) 14  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given        | a) 0.36 ug/ml<br>b) 0.84 ug/ml | a) Mean peak when fasted 2 hr before and after dose<br>b) Mean peak taken with 118 ml of milk or formula<br>Dose of 8 mg/kg<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS       | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clausen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978 |
| 3373<br>Tears           | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 15              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given        | a) 0.5 ug/ml<br>b) 0.3 ug/ml   | a) Mean peak when fasted 2 hr before and after dose<br>b) Mean peak when taken with 118 ml of milk or formula<br>Dose was 8 mg/kg<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clausen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978 |

4-Thia-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-6-(2-phenylacetamido)-, monosodium salt (8 CI) (VAN)  
 4-Thia-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-6-((phenylacetyl)amino)- (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta))-, monosodium salt (9 CI)  
 69-57-8  
 C16-H18-N2-O4-S.Na  
 MW 356.38

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                    | MEAN                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3374<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 9<br>b) 14   | a) 0.98-0.02 ug/ml<br>b) 0.61-0.02 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Fasted 2 hr before and after dose<br>b) Taken with 118 ml of milk or formula<br>Values are range of means 0.5-6 hr after 8 ug/kg<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild necrotic infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978 |
| 3375<br>Saliva          | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 23              | Not given                                | 8 ug/kg                      | Mean peak after 8 ug/kg was 0.13 ug/ml<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild necrotic infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                              | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978 |
| 3376<br>Tears           | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 5               | Not given                                | 0.09 ug/ml                   | Mean peak after 8 ug/kg<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild necrotic infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                             | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978 |

8-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-((aminophenylacetyl)amino)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-, 1,3-dihydro-3-oxo-1-isobenzofuran-yl ester, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta(5R)))-  
 47747-56-8  
 C24-H23-N3-O6-S  
 MW 481.52

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                             |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 3377<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Microbiological<br>GC/MS | 3               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 83.2%<br>b) 95.0%<br>c) 97.5% | a) 0-24 hr<br>b) 0-48 hr<br>c) 0-144 hr<br>Percent of dose (7 mg/kg) excreted based on radioactive label in the metabolites.<br><br>Normal adults > 45 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; URINE;<br>METABOLITES | Jeffery, D.J.<br>Jones, K.H.<br>Langley, P.F.<br>1978 |

4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-((carboxy-3-thienylacetyl)amino)-3,3-diethyl-7-oxo-, (2S-(2 alpha,5alpha,6beta (5\*)))-  
 3a787-01-4  
 C15-H16-N2-O6-S2  
 MW 384.45

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | REFERENCE                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 3378<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      |                   | 17              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 20 ug/l<br>b) 56 ug/l<br>c) 420 ug/l | a) 6 men, dose 3 g/day for 14 days<br>b) 1 man, dose 3 g/day for 10 days<br>c) 1 man, dose 18 g/day for 12 days<br>Average peak levels<br>Other individual levels for various dose rates given.<br><br>18-86 yr old patients with PSEUDOMONAS AERUGINOSA infections.<br><br>One patient showed evidence of toxicity: falling hemoglobin and platelet levels, in vitro platelet disturbance, hypokalemia and fever. Symptoms disappeared with cessation of therapy.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; ANTIBIOTICS; AUSTRALIA | Prociw, P.<br>Pearman, J.<br>1979 |
| 3379<br>Urine           | Injection      |                   | 17              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                 | a) 700 ug/l<br>b) 3200 ug/l             | a) 6 men, dose 3 g/day for 14 days<br>b) 1 man, dose 3 g/day for 10 days<br>Average levels for randomly measured samples<br>Other data available.<br><br>18-86 yr old patients with PSEUDOMONAS AERUGINOSA infections.<br><br>One patient showed evidence of toxicity: falling hemoglobin and platelet levels, in vitro platelet disturbance, hypokalemia and fever. Symptoms disappeared with cessation of therapy.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; BLOOD SERUM; URINE; ANTIBIOTICS; AUSTRALIA                                               | Prociw, P.<br>Pearman, J.<br>1979 |

6-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-(2-amino-2-(p-hydroxyphenyl)acetamido)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-, D- (8 CI)  
 6-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-((amino (4-hydroxyphenyl) acetyl) amino)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta(5\*))) - (9 CI)  
 26787-78-0  
 C16-H19-N3-O5-S  
 HU 365.41, MP 194 C (beta-Naphthalenesulfonate trihydrate)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | DEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                         |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 3380<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 10<br>b) 10  | a) 6.6-0.5 ug/ml<br>b) 8.6-1.1 ug/ml | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) Range of means 1 and 6 hr after 12.5 mg/kg. Initial value, 3.6 ug/ml at 30 min<br>b) Range of means 2 and 6 hr after 25 mg/kg. Initial value, 3.5 ug/ml at 30 min<br>Large variation among individuals.<br>Montreal Children's Hospital patients with infections for which ampicillin or amoxicillin was prescribed.<br>50% success rate in treating urinary infections. Side effects: mild diarrhea and vomiting.<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; CANADA; CHILDREN; INFECTION; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Marks, E.I.<br>Vose, A.D.<br>1978 |
| 3381<br>Urine           | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 10              | Not given                            | 80% of dose                            | 6-hr urines<br>Montreal Children's Hospital patients with infections for which ampicillin or amoxicillin was prescribed.<br>50% success rate in treating urinary infections. Side effects: mild diarrhea and vomiting.<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; CANADA; CHILDREN; INFECTION; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                | Marks, E.I.<br>Vose, A.D.<br>1978 |

4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-(2-amino-2-phenylacetamido)-3,3-diethyl-7-oxo, D-(-)- (8 CI)  
 4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-((aminophenylacetyl)amino)-3,3-diethyl-7-oxo-, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta(5\*)))- (9 CI)  
 69-53-4  
 C16-H19-N3-O4-S  
 MW 349.42

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | SEAN                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3382<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 4<br>b) 3    | a) 3.9-0.8 ug/ml<br>b) 7.6-0.3 ug/ml   | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable | a) Range of means 2 and 6 hr after 12.5 ug/kg. Initial value, 2.3 ug/ml at 30 min<br>b) Range of means 1 and 6 hr after 25 ug/kg. Initial value, 3.8 ug/ml at 30 min<br>Large variation among individuals.<br><br>Montreal Children's Hospital patients with infections for which ampicillin or amoxicillin was prescribed.<br><br>5 of 7 were freed of urinary tract infections. Side effects: mild diarrhea and vomiting.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; CANADA; CHILDREN; INFECTION; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Marks, M.I.<br>Voss, A.D.<br>1978                                          |
| 3383<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 15<br>b) 14  | a) 3.1-0.4 ug/ml<br>b) 2.7-0.8 ug/ml   | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) Fasted 2 hr before and after dose, mean peak 6.4 ug/ml at 1 hr<br>b) Taken with 118 ml of milk or formula, mean peak 6.1 ug/ml at 2 hr<br>Range of means 0.5-6 hr after 25 ug/kg<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                         | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, M.L.<br>1978 |
| 3384<br>Saliva          | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 15<br>b) 14  | a) 2.5-0.02 ug/ml<br>b) 0.7-0.18 ug/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) Fasted 2 hr before and after dose. Mean peak 0.51 ug/ml<br>b) Taken with 118 ml of milk or formula. Mean peak 1.85 ug/ml<br>Values are range of means 0.5-6 hr<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                           | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, M.L.<br>1978 |
| 3385<br>Tears           | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 15<br>b) 14  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given           | a) 0.83 ug/ml<br>b) 2.2 ug/ml          | a) Mean peak, fasted 2 hr before and after dose<br>b) Mean peak taken with 118 ml milk or formula<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                           | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, M.L.<br>1978 |

4-Thia-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-(2-amino-2-phenylacetanido)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo, D-(-)- (8 CI)  
 4-Thia-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-((aminophenylacetyl)amino)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta(5a)))- (9 CI)  
 69-53-8  
 C16-N19-N3-O4-S  
 MW 349.42

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE        | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | DIAGNOSIS | DOSE        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                         |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 3386<br>Urine | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 10              | Not given | 30% of dose | 6-hr urines.<br>Montreal Children's Hospital patients with infections for which ampicillin or amoxicillin was prescribed.<br>5 of 7 were freed of urinary tract infections. Side effects: mild diarrhea and vomiting.<br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; CANADA; CHILDREN; INFECTION; URINE; BLOOD SERUM; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Harks, H.I.<br>Vome, A.D.<br>1978 |

4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-(2-ethoxy-1-naphthamido)-3,3-diethyl-7-oxo- (8 CI)  
 4-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-((2-ethoxy-1-naphthalenyl)carbonyl)amino)-3,3-diethyl-7-oxo-, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta))- (9 CI)  
 147-52-4  
 C21-H22-N2-O5-S  
 RM 414.51

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3387<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 24              | 48.1-1.8 ug/ml | Not applicable | Range of means 0.5 and 4 hr after<br>start of 15-min IV of 37.5 ug/kg.<br><br>Children, ages 1-163 mo, with<br>staphylococcal infections, Dallas,<br>TX.<br><br>Phlebitis at infusion site in one,<br>neutropenia in two, and eosinophilia<br>in 6 of 30 patients.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>TEXAS; CHILDREN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>INFANTS; INFECTION | Feldman, W.E.<br>Nelson, J.D.<br>Stanberry, L.P.<br>1978 |



6-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-(3-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-5-methyl-4-isoxazolecarboxamido)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo- (8 CI)  
 6-Thia-1-azabicyclo(3.2.0)heptane-2-carboxylic acid, 6-(((3-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-5-methyl-4-isoxazolyl)carbonyl)amino)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-, (2S-(2alpha,5alpha,6beta))- (9 CI)  
 3116-76-5  
 C19-H17-Cl2-N3-O5-S  
 MW 470.33, HF Sodium salt monohydrate 222-225 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | REMARKS                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                           | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3388<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 18              | a) 12-40 ug/ml<br>b) 6.5-20 ug/ml | a) 25 ug/ml<br>b) 12.5 ug/ml | a) After 1 hr<br>b) After 3 hr<br>Still detectable at 5 hr<br><br>18 children, ages 17 mo-16 yr, with acute osteomyelitis.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>CHILDREN; BONES; INFECTION;<br>CALIFORNIA; BLOOD SERUM | Bryson, Y.J.<br>Connor, J.D.<br>LeClerc, H.<br>Giannone, S.T.<br>1979 |

4,4'-Bipyridinium, 1,1'-dimethyl-  
 4685-12-7  
 C12-H14-N2  
 BW 186, BP 300 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                       | MEAN                                  | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3389<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | RIA                      | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable<br>c) Not applicable | a) 86 ug/l<br>b) 25 ug/l<br>c) 1 ug/l | a) 7 hr<br>b) 30 hr<br>c) 120 hr<br>50 ml 'Weedol' (5% paraquat) ingested by 32-yr-old patient<br>Values estimated from graph.<br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD; UNITED KINGDOM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Dearnaley, D.P.<br>Martin, R.P.R.<br>1978                            |
| 3390<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC<br>RIA<br>Colorimetry | 71              | 110-0.01 ug/l                                               | Not given                             | < or = 35 hr after ingestion of unspecified amounts. Peak levels < 2 hr. Biexponential decay, first phase complete at 15 hr.<br>2 children, 75 adults, ingested weedkillers containing paraquat.<br>Survived if levels were below 2, 0.6, 0.3, 0.16, 0.1 ug/l at 4, 6, 10, 16, 24 hr after ingestion.<br>Jaundice, renal failure, cyanosis, radiological changes, breathlessness<br>PESTICIDES; UNITED KINGDOM; BLOOD PLASMA | Proudfoot, A.T.<br>Stewart, H.S.<br>Levitt, T.<br>Widdop, B.<br>1979 |
| 3391<br>Blood,<br>serum  | Ingestion      |                          | 1               | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                      | a) 0.6 ppm<br>b) 0.25 ppm             | a) 12 hr after ingestion of 60-80 ml Gramoxone-S (200 g paraquat/l)<br>b) 23 hr after ingestion, after hemodialysis and hemoperfusion<br>No paraquat detectable 41.5 hr after ingestion. Death occurred 77 hr after ingestion. Values estimated from graph. Additional data available.<br>23 yr old<br>Suicide<br>Autopsy showed considerable amounts paraquat in the organs.<br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD SERUM; SUICIDE; GERMANY   | Okonek, S.<br>Hofmann, A.<br>Nanningsen, B.<br>1976                  |
| 3392<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                          | 1               | Not applicable                                              | 1.4 ppm                               | Poisoning fatality<br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS; CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS; HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM; TENNESSEE; CASE HISTORIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                             |
| 3393<br>Brain            |                |                          | 1               | Not applicable                                              | 0.089 ppm                             | Poisoning fatality<br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS; CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS; HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM; TENNESSEE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                             |
| 3394<br>Heart            |                |                          | 1               | Not applicable                                              | 0.013 ppm                             | Poisoning fatality<br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS; CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS; HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM; TENNESSEE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977                             |

(NEXT PAGE)

4,4'-Bipyridinium, 1,1'-dimethyl-  
4485-18-7  
C12-H14-N2  
MW 186, MP 300 C (decomp)

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                   | HEAV                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | REFERENCE                                |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 3395<br>Kidney |                |                   | 1               | 0.057-0.062 ppm                         | 0.060 ppm                  | Poisoning fatality. Range is for right and left kidney.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE         | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |
| 3396<br>Liver  |                |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1    | a) 0.015-0.028 ppm<br>b) Not applicable | a) 0.021 ppm<br>b) 600 ppm | a) Case 1<br>b) Case 2<br>Poisoning fatalities.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE; CASE HISTORIES | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |
| 3397<br>Lung   |                |                   | 1               | 0.013-0.017 ppm                         | 0.015 ppm                  | Poisoning fatality. Range is for right and left lung.<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE           | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |
| 3398<br>Spleen |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                          | 0.010 ppm                  | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE                                              | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |
| 3399<br>Urine  |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                          | 500 ppm                    | Poisoning fatality<br><br>PESTICIDES; ARSENIC; ALKALOIDS;<br>CARBON INORGANIC COMPOUNDS; BLOOD;<br>LIVER; KIDNEYS; HAIR; URINE; LUNGS;<br>HEART; SPLEEN; BRAIN; BLOOD SERUM;<br>TENNESSEE; CASE HISTORIES                              | Hayes, W.J., Jr.<br>Vaughn, W.K.<br>1977 |

4,7-Ethano-1H-indene, 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9-nonachloro-2,3,3a,4,7,7a-hexahydro-, (1alpha,2beta,3alpha,3aalpha,4beta,7beta,7aalpha)-  
 39765-80-5  
 C10-H5-C19  
 MW 444.23

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                       | MEAN                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3400<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                       | 0.010-0.367 ug/g                                                                            | 0.065 ug/g                                                                 | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DIB; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                     | Men, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977 |
| 3401<br>Milk    |                |                   | 57                                                        | Trace-0.01 ppm                                                                              | <0.01 ppm                                                                  | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; NONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CYLDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                  | Kutz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yobs, A.R.<br>1976                   |
| 3402<br>Milk    |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-2 ng/g | a) 1 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 1 ng/g<br>d) 1 ng/g<br>e) 1 ng/g<br>f) 1 ng/g | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; CYLDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; NONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERBIPHENYLS | Men, J.<br>Davies, D.J.<br>1979                                       |

4,7-Hethanoindan, 1,2,4,5,6,7,8,8-octachloro-1,2-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-Hethano-2H-indeno(1,2-b)oxirene, 1a,2,3,4,5,6a,7,7-octachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hexahydro- (9 CI)  
 26880-48-8  
 C10-H4-Cl8-O  
 BW 423.77

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                       | SEAN                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                 |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3403<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                       | 0.003-0.336 ug/g                                                                            | 0.055 ug/g                                                                 | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES: CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDT; DDD; NONACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                                    | See, J. Campbell, D.S. Robinson, R.W. Davies, D.J.A. 1977 |
| 3404<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | 898                                                       | < or = 1.73 ppm                                                                             | 0.12 ppm                                                                   | FY 1974. Concentration on lipid basis.<br><br>Postmortem and biopsies throughout D.S.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; NONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; UNITED STATES                                                                                                 | Kutz, F.W. Strassman, S.C. Yobs, A.R. 1976                |
| 3405<br>Milk    |                |                   | 57                                                        | Trace-0.02 ppm                                                                              | <0.01 ppm                                                                  | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; NONACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                | Kutz, F.W. Strassman, S.C. Yobs, A.R. 1976                |
| 3406<br>Milk    |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-2 ng/g | a) 1 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 1 ng/g<br>d) 1 ng/g<br>e) 1 ng/g<br>f) 1 ng/g | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; NONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS | See, J. Davies, D.J. 1979                                 |

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4,7-Methanoindan, 1,2,4,5,6,7,8,8-octachloro-1,2-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-Methano-2H-indeno(1,2-b)oxirene, 1a,2,3,4,5,6a,7,7-octachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hemhydro- (9 CI)  
 26980-48-8  
 C10-H8-Cl8-O  
 MW 423.77

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                             | MEAN                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3407<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6   | a) 0.03-0.70 ppa<br>b) 0-0.12 ppa | a) 0.13 ppm<br>b) 0.050 ppm | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville,<br>Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and<br>Delta area (high pesticide usage).<br>Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; EDT;<br>HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR<br>EPCIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN;<br>MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>MEASUREMENT METHODS | Barnett, R.W.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979 |

4,7-Bethanoinidan, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-2,3-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-Bethano-2H-indeno(1,2-b)oxirane, 2,3,4,5,6,7,7-heptachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hexahydro- (9 CI)  
 1028-57-3  
 C10-H5-C17-0  
 MW 389.32

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                    | RANGE                                                                                                                                              | MEAN                                                                              | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3408<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 22<br>c) 27<br>d) 18<br>e) 18<br>f) 13 | a) <0.0001-0.0102 ppm<br>b) <0.0001-0.0120 ppm<br>c) <0.0001-0.0770 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.0037 ppm<br>e) <0.0001-0.0374 ppm<br>f) <0.0001-0.1320 ppm | a) 0.0030 ppm<br>b) 0.0007 ppm<br>c) 0.0005 ppm<br>d) 0.0025 ppm<br>e) 0.0104 ppm | a) Males - stillborn<br>b) Males - 0-11 mo<br>c) Males - 70+ yr<br>d) Females - stillborn<br>e) Females - 0-11 mo<br>f) Females - 70+ yr<br><br>Autopsy specimens, 1967-1971, from Israel with no known occupational exposure.<br><br>PESTICIDES; INSECTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; ISRAEL; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE            | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, H.E.<br>Groner, I.<br>Lazarovici, S.<br>Romanfeld, D.<br>1974 |
| 3409<br>Adipose |                | GC<br>GC          | 168                                                | 0.003-0.477 ug/g                                                                                                                                   | 0.043 ug/g                                                                        | Canadians from Eastern Canada (16), Quebec (50), Ontario (57), Central Canada (22) and Western Canada (27), 1972.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; DDE; DDD; HCHACHLOR; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; OXYCHLORDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; CANADA                                                                                   | Ren, J.<br>Campbell, D.S.<br>Robinson, R.W.<br>Davies, D.J.A.<br>1977                                                 |
| 3810<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 1412<br>b) 898                                  | a) < or = 10.62 ppm<br>b) < or = 0.77 ppm                                                                                                          | a) 0.09 ppm<br>b) 0.08 ppm                                                        | a) FY 1970<br>b) 1974<br>Concentrations on lipid basis.<br><br>Postmortem and biopsies throughout U.S.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; HCHACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; UNITED STATES                                                               | Kutz, F.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yohn, A.R.<br>1976                                                                   |
| 3411<br>Adipose |                | GC-EC             | a) 20<br>b) 16<br>c) 22<br>d) 17                   | a) <0.0001-0.7765 ppm<br>b) <0.0001-0.6353 ppm<br>c) <0.0001-0.5071 ppm<br>d) <0.0001-0.4458 ppm                                                   | a) 0.1110 ppm<br>b) 0.1448<br>c) 0.1144<br>d) 0.0738 ppm                          | a) 0-4 yr old<br>b) 5-24 yr old<br>c) 25-44 yr old<br>d) 45+ yr old<br>Males and females<br>Other data available.<br><br>Autopsied tissue (1969-70) from individuals with no known occupational exposure who had lived in the Kampala region of Uganda.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; ADIPOSE TISSUE; UGANDA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE | Wassermann, H.<br>Tonatis, L.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Day, H.E.<br>Djavaherian, S.<br>1974                               |

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4,7-Methanoindan, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-2,3-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-Methano-2H-indeno(1,2-b)chirene, 2,3,4,5,6,7,7-heptachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hexahydro- (9 CI)  
 1024-57-3  
 C10-H5-C17-O  
 MW 389.32

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                      | RANGE                                                                                        | MEAN                                                                                   | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3412<br>Adipose |                         | GC-EC             | a) 26<br>b) 39<br>c) 122<br>d) 99<br>e) 151<br>f) 70 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) Not given | a) 0.14 ppa<br>b) 0.14 ppa<br>c) 0.11 ppa<br>d) 0.11 ppa<br>e) 0.12 ppa<br>f) 0.11 ppa | a) 1969<br>b) 1972<br>c) 1969-72 (females)<br>d) 1969-72 (males)<br>e) 1969-72 (Mexican-American)<br>f) 1969-72 (non Mexican-American)<br><br>Patients undergoing elective surgery in 1969-72 in the lower Rio Grande Valley of southeast Texas.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; ADIPOSE TISSUE; TEXAS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDE; DDD; DIELDRIN; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS                                                                                     | Burns, J.E.<br>1974                                                                                               |
| 3413<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17                                       | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                 | a) 0.20 ppa<br>b) 0.08 ppa                                                             | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Net wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND; DENMARK | Jensen, G.E.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                                               |
| 3414<br>Adipose |                         |                   | 1                                                    | Not applicable                                                                               | 0.037 ppa                                                                              | Concentration unchanged 4-54 days after ingestion of 170.1 g 75% dichlofenthion.<br><br>Suicide attempt by 62-yr-old male.<br><br>SUICIDE; FLORIDA; AUTOPSIES; BLOOD SPIN; ADIPOSE TISSUE; LIVER; GALL BLADDER; KIDNEYS; PESTICIDES; ORGANOPHOSPHATES; BLOOD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; LAVAGE; NEUROLOGIC SAMPLINGS; BIOACCUMULATION; METABOLITES                                                                                                                      | Davies, J.E.<br>Barguet, A.<br>Freed, V.H.<br>Hague, P.<br>Horgade, C.<br>Sonneborn, R.E.<br>Vaclavik, C.<br>1975 |
| 3415<br>Blood   |                         | GC                | a) 7<br>b) 497                                       | a) 2-17 ppb<br>b) Not given                                                                  | a) 5 ppb<br>b) < 1 ppb                                                                 | a) Samples in which heptachlor epoxide was positively identified<br>b) All samples<br><br>Postmortem, Virginia State Medical Examiner's Office, 1972. About 45% from white males, 30% from black males, 15% from white females, 10% from black females.<br><br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN; VIRGINIA; BLOOD; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS                                                               | Griffith, F.D., Jr.<br>Blanke, H.V.<br>1975                                                                       |

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4,7-Methanoindan, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-2,3-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-Methano-2H-indeno(1,2-b)oxirene, 2,3,4,5,6,7,7-heptachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hexahydro- (9 CI)  
 1024-57-3  
 C10-H5-Cl7-O  
 MW 389.32

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | MEAN       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                                         |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3816<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 28              | Not given      | 0.0136 ppm | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DDE; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCTYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Bon, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 3817<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | GC-EC             | 21              | 7-22 ppb       | 10.9 ppb   | Male, household with one or more members in pesticide industry.<br><br>Residents of Weld County, CO.<br><br>PESTICIDES; DDT; DDE; LINDANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DIELDRIN; BLOOD SERUM; COLORADO; DUST; HEXACHLOROCTYCLOHEXANE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Starr, H.G., Jr.<br>Aldrich, F.D.<br>McDougall, W.D.<br>Hounce, L.H.<br>1974                      |
| 3818<br>Milk             |                |                   | 57              | Trace-0.03 ppm | <0.01 ppm  | Lactating women in selected areas of Arkansas and Mississippi.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; ADIPOSE TISSUE; METABOLITES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LACTATION; OXYCHLORDANE; DDT; MCHACHLOR; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; DIELDRIN; HEXACHLOROCTYCLOHEXANE; DDE; ARKANSAS; MISSISSIPPI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Kutz, P.W.<br>Strassman, S.C.<br>Yohn, A.R.<br>1976                                               |
| 3819<br>Milk             |                | GC                | 29              | Not given      | 0.0091 ppm | Higher percentages of organochlorine insecticides and PCB's in milk of mothers 20-29 years than 30-39, although the former had lower levels in plasma. Overweight women had lower levels than women of normal weight. Residues concentrated in extracted lipids of plasma and milk.<br><br>Israeli women 2-4 days after normal delivery.<br><br>PESTICIDES; BLOOD PLASMA; MILK; POPULATION EXPOSURE; ISRAEL; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; LIPIDS; AGE; DDT; DCD; DDE; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROCTYCLOHEXANE | Polishuk, Z.W.<br>Bon, H.<br>Wassermann, H.<br>Cucos, S.<br>Wassermann, D.<br>Lewesch, C.<br>1977 |
| 3820<br>Milk             |                | GC<br>TLC         | 18              | 0.6-2.6 ppb    | 1.57 ppb   | Milk samples, hospitals in urban Colo. 4 samples from Hallingdal, a valley in southern Norway. No occupational exposure.<br><br>MILK; INSECTICIDES; LACTATION; CHLORINATED HYDROCARBONS; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; PESTICIDES; NORWAY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Bakken, A.P.<br>Seip, H.<br>1976                                                                  |

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4,7-methanoindan, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-2,3-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-methano-2H-indeno(1,2-b)oxirene, 2,3,4,5,6,7,7-heptachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hexahydro- (9 CI)  
 1024-S7-3  
 C10-H5-C17-0  
 MW 389.32

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                           | RANGE                                                                                       | SEAN                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                   |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3421<br>Milk      |                | GC                | 12 of 51                                                  | Not given                                                                                   | 0.0027 ppm                                                                 | Wanda subjects of greater St. Louis, MO, metropolitan area.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIIN; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Johnson, V. L., G.J.K. Krebster, J. Kettelhut, L.L. Drucker, B. 1977        |
| 3422<br>Milk      |                | GC/MS             | a) 10<br>b) 25<br>c) 35<br>d) 10<br>e) 20<br>f) Not given | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given<br>f) 1-3 ug/g | a) 1 ng/g<br>b) 1 ng/g<br>c) 1 ng/g<br>d) 1 ng/g<br>e) 2 ng/g<br>f) 1 ng/g | a) Eastern Canada<br>b) Quebec<br>c) Ontario<br>d) Central Canada<br>e) Western Canada<br>f) National average, samples above 1 ng/g<br><br>National Survey, 1975<br><br>BIPHENYL COMPOUNDS; CANADA; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; MILK; MONACHLOR; OXYCHLORDANE; PESTICIDES; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Mes, J. Davies, D.J. 1979                                                   |
| 3423<br>Milk      |                | GC                | a) 27<br>b) 10<br>c) 10<br>d) 40                          | a) 0-0.008 ppm<br>b) 0-0.21 ppm<br>c) Not given<br>d) 0.001-0.004 ppm                       | a) 0.007 ppm<br>b) 0.003 ppm<br>c) 0.002 ppm<br>d) 0.003 ppm               | a) Cotton, corn, and sesame-growing area<br>b) Corn area<br>c) Banana area<br>d) Coffee-growing area, El Salvador<br>a)-c) in Guatemala. Highest use of pesticides on cotton<br><br>Women from low income families in Guatemala and El Salvador, chosen to represent different degrees of use of pesticides.<br><br>Overuse of pesticides a particular problem in tropical countries. Prevalence of malnutrition may contribute to health effects.<br><br>AGRICULTURE; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; CROP DUSTING; DDT; DIELDRIIN; EL SALVADOR; FOOD CONTAMINATION; GUATEMALA; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; INSECTICIDES; MILK; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; PESTICIDES; PESTICIDE RESIDUES | de Campos, M. Olazyna-Barry, A.E. 1979                                      |
| 3424<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 53<br>b) 33                                            | a) Not detectable-0.060 ppm<br>b) Not detectable-0.113 ppm                                  | a) 0.002 ppm<br>b) 0.028 ppm                                               | a) 1966-1970 study<br>b) 1977-1978 study<br><br>1966-70 patients (University of Alberta Hospital), 2-10 days postpartum. 1977-78 patients (public health offices of Alberta), 17-309 days postpartum. Residences, Edmonton or Alberta.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; DDD; DDE; DDT; DIELDRIIN; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; HEXACHLOROBENZENE; CANADA; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Currie, M.A. Kadi, V.W. Breitkreitz, W.E. Cunningham, G.E. Burns, G.W. 1979 |

(NEXT PAGE)

4,7-Methanoindan, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-2,3-epoxy-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 2,5-Methano-2H-indeno (1,2-b) oxirene, 2,3,4,5,6,7,7-heptachloro-1a,1b,5,5a,6,6a-hexahydro- (9 CI)  
 1024-57-3  
 C10-H5-C17-O  
 MW 389.32

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE            | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                | MEAN                        | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                             |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3025<br>Milk, fat |                | GC-EC             | a) 34<br>b) 6   | a) 0.02-0.37 ppm<br>b) 0.01-0.08 ppm | a) 0.08 ppm<br>b) 0.050 ppm | a) High pesticide usage area<br>b) Low pesticide usage area<br><br>Women living in Starkville, Mississippi (low pesticide usage) and Delta area (high pesticide usage). Samples in 1973-1975.<br><br>MILK; PESTICIDES; DDE; DDD; DDT; HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; OXYCHLORDANE; DIELDRIN; MISSISSIPPI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; MEASUREMENT METHODS | Barnett, R.W.<br>D'Ercole, A.J.<br>Cain, J.D.<br>Arthur, R.D.<br>1979 |

4,7-methanoindene, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (8 CI)  
 4,7-methano-1H-indene, 1,4,5,6,7,8,8-heptachloro-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro- (9 CI)  
 76-44-8  
 C10-H5-Cl7  
 BW 373.35, MP 95-96 C, VP 3X10 (B-4) mm Hg at 25 C

| TISSUE          | EXPOSURE ROUTE          | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                        | SEAW                    | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                                                                              |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3426<br>Adipose | Inhalation<br>Ingestion | GC                | a) 33<br>b) 17  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) 0.01 ppm<br>b) 0 ppm | a) Greenlanders, 20-75 yr old, samples taken during acute laparotomies<br>b) Danes, 1-75 yr old, sudden death by suicide or in auto accidents<br>Median values, based on lipid wt<br>Net wt values available.<br><br>Greenland nonindustrialized area<br>Denmark industrialized.<br><br>ADIPOSE TISSUE; AGE; AUTOPSIES;<br>CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;<br>PESTICIDES; DDD; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN;<br>HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; POLYCHLORINATED<br>BIPHENYLS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>POPULATION EXPOSURE; GREENLAND;<br>DENMARK | Jensen, G.Z.<br>Clausen, J.<br>1979                                                    |
| 3427<br>Milk    |                         | GC                | 3 of 51         | Not given                    | 0.019 ppm               | Random subjects of greater St. Louis, MO, metropolitan area.<br><br>PESTICIDES; CHLORINE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; DDT; DDE; DIELDRIN;<br>HEPTACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE; HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE; MILK; MISSOURI; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Jonsson, V.<br>Lie, G.J.K.<br>Armbruster, J.<br>Kettelhut, L.L.<br>Drucker, B.<br>1977 |

4H-Pyrazolo(3,4-d)pyrimidin-8-one, 1,3-dihydro-  
 315-38-8  
 C5-H4-N4-O  
 MW 136.11, MP 350 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD        | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                | MEAN                                                          | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                    |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 3428<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection<br>Ingestion | Colorimetry<br>Enzymatic | a) 8<br>b) 7    | a)<br>1.1X10 <sup>(N-6)</sup> -3.8X10 <sup>(N-5)</sup> M<br>b)<br>2.4X10 <sup>(N-7)</sup> -2.2X10 <sup>(N-6)</sup> M | a) .8.2X10 <sup>(N-6)</sup> M<br>b) 9.5X10 <sup>(N-6)</sup> M | a) 60 min after injections of 1.1-5.3 mg/kg<br>b) 180 min after injections of 1.1-5.3 mg/kg<br><br>Patients with lymphoma or other solid tumors.<br><br>DROGS; BLOOD SERUM; NEOPLASMS; URINE; EXCRETES; METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Hande, K.<br>Reed, E.<br>Chabner, B.<br>1978 |

5-Benzoxazolenoic acid, 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-alpha-ethyl-  
 51234-28-7  
 C16-H12-Cl-N-O3  
 MW 301.74

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE          | DEATH     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 3429<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | TLC<br>GC         | 8               | 11.7-1.6 ug/ml | Not given | Measured up to 96 hr after single 100 mg dose (about 1.4 mg/kg). Peaks in about 3 hr.<br><br>Healthy males (mean weight 70 kg, range 51-86 kg)<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE | Chatfield, D.H.<br>Green, J.H.<br>1978 |
| 3430<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | TLC<br>GC         | 8               | Not given      | 35%       | Percent of single 100 mg dose (1.2-2.0 mg/kg) excreted in 4 days.<br><br>Healthy males (mean weight 70 kg, range 51-86 kg).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS; ANALGESICS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; URINE                    | Chatfield, D.H.<br>Green, J.H.<br>1978 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(((5-methyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)thio)methyl)-8-oxo-7-(2-(1H-tetrazol-1-yl)acetamido)- (8 CI)  
 5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(((5-methyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)thio)methyl)-8-oxo-7-((1H-tetrazol-1-ylacetyl)amino)-, (6R-trans)- (9 CI)  
 25953-19-9  
 C14-H14-N6-O4-S3  
 MW 454.5, MP 198-200 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE           | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3431<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 20              | Not given       | 54.33 ± or - 15.9<br>ug/ml | 2 hr after injection<br>Lactating women<br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>ADULTS; JAPAN; BLOOD SERUM; MILK;<br>LACTATION                                     | Yoshioka, H.<br>Cho, K.<br>Takimoto, H.<br>Harayama, S.<br>Shinizu, T.<br>1979 |
| 3432<br>Milk            | Injection      | Microbiological   | 20              | 1.16-1.51 ug/ml | Not given                  | 2-4 hr after injection of 2 g. Peak<br>at 3 hr.<br>Lactating women in Japan<br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY;<br>ADULTS; JAPAN; BLOOD SERUM; MILK;<br>LACTATION | Yoshioka, H.<br>Cho, K.<br>Takimoto, H.<br>Harayama, S.<br>Shinizu, T.<br>1979 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(hydroxymethyl)-8-oxo-7-(2-(2-thienyl)acetamido)- acetate (ester) (8 CI)  
 5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(acetyloxy)methyl)-8-oxo-7-((2-thienylacetyl)amino)-, (6R-trans)- (° CI)  
 153-61-7  
 C16-H16-N2-O6-S2  
 MW 396.44

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                               | MEAN                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3433<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 12              | 1.0-7.3 ug/ml                       | 3.1 ug/ml                  | Surgical specimens, <1.25-4.25 hr after 3g IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>CVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; MARYLAND;<br>BLOOD SERUM                              | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3434<br>Endometrium     | Injection      | Microbiological   | 5               | 1.8-5.0 ug/g                        | 2.2 ug/g                   | Surgical specimens 1.25-2.25 hr after 3 g IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>CVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; MARYLAND;<br>BLOOD SERUM                               | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3435<br>Ovary           | Injection      | Microbiological   | 6               | 2.3-9.2 ug/g                        | 6.2 ug/g                   | Surgical specimens 1.5-2.25 hr after 3 g IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>CVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; MARYLAND;<br>BLOOD SERUM                                | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3436<br>Oviduct         | Injection      | Microbiological   | 5               | 2.4-4.9 ug/g                        | 2.7 ug/g                   | Surgical specimens 1.5-2.25 hr after 3 g IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>CVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; MARYLAND;<br>BLOOD SERUM                                | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |
| 3437<br>Uterus          | Injection      | Microbiological   | 10              | a) 3.0-12.0 ug/g<br>b) 1.0-8.0 ug/g | a) 3.6 ug/g<br>b) 2.3 ug/g | a) Cervix<br>b) Myometrium<br>Surgical specimens 1.25-4.25 hr after 3 g IV.<br><br>Hysterectomy patients. Ages 25-66 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>CVARIES; OVIDUCT; UTERUS; MARYLAND;<br>BLOOD SERUM | Whelton, A.<br>Blanco, L.J.<br>Carter, G.G.<br>Craig, T.J.<br>Bryant, H.H.<br>Herbst, D.V.<br>King, T.H.<br>1979 |



5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-((amino-1,4-cyclohexadien-1-ylacetyl)amino)-3-methyl-8-oxo-, (6R-(6alpha,7beta(R\*)))-  
 38821-53-3  
 C16-H19-N3-O4-S  
 MW 349.41, BP 140-142 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                            | SEAS                                                     | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3438<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 8               | a) 28.6-2.4 ug/ml<br>b) 3.7-44.9 ug/ml           | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                             | a) Range of means 71 and 240 min after 1 g/4 hr. Initial value, 3.0 ug/ml at 15 min<br>b) Range of means 15 and 81.5 min after 2 g/4 hr. Final value, 7.6 ug/ml at 4 hr<br><br>Healthy volunteers 22-32 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; NEW YORK;<br>CONNECTICUT; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>URINE; INFECTION | Chow, H.<br>Quintilliani, R.<br>Cunha, B.A.<br>Thompson, H.<br>Finkelstein, E.<br>Nightingale, C.H.<br>1979 |
| 3439<br>Urine           | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 8               | a) 84.5-1126.6% of dose<br>b) 80.7-96.3% of dose | a) 103.2 + or - 9% of dose<br>b) 89.7 + or - 11% of dose | a) 7 doses of 1 g/4 hr<br>b) 5 doses of 2 g/6 hr<br>Recoveries, between doses and 24 hr after final dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers 22-32 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; NEW YORK;<br>CONNECTICUT; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS;<br>URINE; INFECTION                                                               | Chow, H.<br>Quintilliani, P.<br>Cunha, B.A.<br>Thompson, H.<br>Finkelstein, E.<br>Nightingale, C.H.<br>1979 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-((aminophenylacetyl)amino)-3-chloro-8-oxo-, (6R-(6alpha,7beta(9\*)))-

53994-73-3

C15-H14-Cl-N3-O4-S

mw 367.83

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                                                                      | MEAN                                                                                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | REFERENCE                                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3440<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 10              | a) 6.09-2.48 ug/ml<br>b) 12.8-4 ug/ml                                                                                      | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                   | a) Range of means 1 and 2 hr after 250 mg. Initial value, 4.8 ug/ml at 0.5 hr<br>b) Range of means 1 and 2 hr after 500 mg. Initial value, 8 ug/ml at 0.5 hr<br>Clearance by 4 hr.<br><br>Normal volunteers ages 22-62 yr.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ACULTS      | Meyers, B.P.<br>Hirschman, S.Z.<br>Wormser, G.<br>Gartenberg, G.<br>Skulovitch, E.<br>1978 |
| 3441<br>Urine           | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 15              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) 31.8-18.6% of daily dose<br>f) 40.6-22.2% of daily dose | a) 43% of dose<br>b) 45% of dose<br>c) 43% of dose<br>d) 48% of dose<br>e) Not applicable<br>f) Not applicable | a) 0.8 hr, 250 mg<br>b) 0-24 hr, 250 mg<br>c) 0-8 hr, 500 mg<br>d) 0-24 hr, 500 mg<br>e) Mean daily excretion day 143, 250 mg q.i.d.<br>f) Mean daily excretion day 143, 500 mg q.i.d..<br><br>Normal volunteers ages 22-62 yr.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ACULTS | Meyers, B.P.<br>Hirschman, S.Z.<br>Wormser, G.<br>Gartenberg, G.<br>Skulovitch, E.<br>1978 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-[(hydroxyphenylacetyl)amino]-3-[[[(1-methyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)thio)methyl]-8-oxo -, (6R-{6alpha,7beta(H)})]-  
 34444-01-4  
 C18-H16-N6-O5-S2  
 MW 462.54

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                           | MEAN                                             | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 3442<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | Microbiological   | 16              | a) 112.0-312.0 ug/ml<br>b) 32.5-92.0 ug/ml<br>c) 5.7-39.0 ug/ml | a) 172.3 ug/ml<br>b) 52.7 ug/ml<br>c) 18.9 ug/ml | a) 2 min after infusion of drug<br>b) 42 min after infusion-just before bypass<br>c) 172 min after infusion-just after bypass<br>Each value for 16 doses treated with 20 ug/kg.<br><br>11 males, average age 51.9 yr, average wt 83.0 kg. 5 females, average age 55 yr, average wt 68.3 kg. All with angina, having saphenous vein bypass surgery at the Medical College of Virginia.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; SURGERY; VIRGINIA | Folk, R.E.<br>Archer, G.L.<br>Lower, R.<br>1978 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-(2-amino-2-phenylacetamido)-3-methyl-8-oxo-, D- (8 CI)  
 5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-((aminophenylacetyl)amino)-3-methyl-8-oxo-, (6R-(6alpha,7b-eta(R\*)))- (9 CI)  
 15696-71-2  
 C16-H17-N3-O4-S  
 BW 347.4

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                         | MEAN                                                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | REFERENCE                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3443<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 8               | a) 2.7-33.2 ug/ml<br>b) 4.6-50.5 ug/ml                                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                 | a) Range of means 15 and 65.5 min after 1 g/4 hr. 4.1 ug/ml at 4 hr (final value)<br>Range of means 15 and 83.7 min after 2 g/6 hr. 9.1 ug/ml at 4 hr (final value)<br><br>Healthy volunteers 22-32 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; NEW YORK; CONNECTICUT; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URINE; INFECTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Chow, M.<br>Quintiliani, P.<br>Cunha, B.A.<br>Thompson, M.<br>Finkelstein, E.<br>Nightingale, C.H.<br>1979 |
| 3444<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      |                   | 18              | a) 19-20 ug/ml<br>b) 20-25 ug/ml                                              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                 | a) Range of mean peaks after capsule<br>b) Range of mean peaks after suspension<br>Doses of 25 mg/kg/body wt<br><br>Infants and children with hematogenous osteomyelitis or suppurative arthritis at hospitals in Dallas, Texas.<br><br>DRUGS; BLOOD SERUM; DRUG THERAPY; DISEASES; CHILDREN; INFANTS; TEXAS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Tetzlaff, T.P.<br>McCracken, G.H.<br>Welson, J.D.<br>1978                                                  |
| 3445<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 15              | a) 10.1-35 ug/ml<br>b) 5.8-27 ug/ml<br>c) 12.6-25 ug/ml<br>d) 18.5-22.5 ug/ml | a) 19.5 ± or - 3.0 ug/ml<br>b) 19.8 ± or - 3.4 ug/ml<br>c) 24.7 ± or - 3.7 ug/ml<br>d) 19.4 ± or - 2.2 ug/ml | a) Peak level-2 hr. Drug in capsule, patient fasting<br>b) Peak level-2 hr. Drug in capsule, patient fed<br>c) Peak level-0.5 hr. Drug in suspension, patient fasting<br>d) Peak level-0.5 hr. Drug in suspension, patient fed<br>9 patients in a) and b), 6 in c) and d)<br>Dosage: 25 mg/kg<br>Pharmacokinetic data available<br><br>3-10 yr olds, part of evaluation of oral antibiotic therapy for osteomyelitis and septic arthritis of childhood.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; CHILDREN; ADOLESCENTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; TEXAS | Tetzlaff, T.R.<br>McCracken, G.H., Jr.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978                                             |
| 3446<br>Blood,<br>serum | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | a) 11<br>b) 9   | a) 23.4-0.5 ug/ml<br>b) 8.7-0.3 ug/ml                                         | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                                                                 | a) Fasted 2 hr before and after dose, mean peak (23.4 ug/ml) at 0.5 hr<br>b) Taken with 118 ml milk or formula, mean peak (9.0 ug/ml) at 1 hr<br>Range of means 0.5-6 hr after 15 ug/kg. No effect of feeding on half-life<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS                                                        | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978                                 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-(2-amino-2-phenylacetanido)-3-methyl-8-oxo-, 0- (8 CI)  
 5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-((aminophenylacetyl)amino)-3-methyl-8-oxo-, (6R-(6alpha,7beta(H\*))) - (9 CI)  
 15686-71-2  
 C16-H17-N3-O4-S  
 MW 347.4

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                           | SEAN                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3447<br>Saliva | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 20              | 0-1.5 ug/ml                                     | Not given                                                  | Overall range 2-6 hr after 15 ug/kg. Mean peak 0.5 ug/ml. No effect of feeding.<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978                                 |
| 3448<br>Tears  | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 15              | 0-4.2 ug/ml                                     | Not given                                                  | Overall range after 15 ug/kg. Mean peak 0.9 ug/ml. No effect of feeding.<br>169 studies were done with 106 infants and children.<br><br>Infants and children with mild mucocutaneous infections, otitis media, and pharyngitis, ages 2-46 months.<br><br>ANTIBIOTICS; CHILDREN; FOODS; BLOOD SERUM; SALIVA; TEARS; TEXAS; INFANTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS        | McCracken, G.H.<br>Ginsburg, C.H.<br>Clahsen, J.C.<br>Thomas, H.L.<br>1978                                 |
| 3449<br>Urine  | Ingestion      | Microbiological   | 8               | a) 81.4-100.8% of dose<br>b) 87.3-95.6% of dose | a) 91.1 + or - 7.6% of dose<br>b) 91.9 + or - 6.6% of dose | a) 7 doses of 1 g/4 hr<br>b) 5 doses of 2 g/6 hr<br>Recoveries, between doses and 24 hr after final dose.<br><br>Healthy volunteers 22-32 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM; ADULTS; NEW YORK; CONNECTICUT; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; URINE; INFECTION                                                                                  | Chow, H.<br>Quintiliani, R.<br>Cunha, B.A.<br>Thompson, H.<br>Finkelstein, E.<br>Wightingale, C.H.<br>1974 |

5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 7-(2-cyanoacetamido)-2-(hydroxyethyl)-8-oxo-, acetate (ester), monosodium salt (9 CI)  
 5-Thia-1-azabicyclo(4.2.0)oct-2-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 3-(acetyloxyethyl)-7-((cyanoacetyl)amino)-8-oxo-, monosodium salt, (6S-trans)- (9 CI)  
 23239-41-0  
 C13-H13-N3-O6-S.Na  
 MW 361.31, BP Free base, needles from acetone and ether, 168-170 C (decomp)

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                              | MEAN                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REFERENCE                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3450<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection      | Microbiological   | 10              | a) 25-45.5 ug/ml<br>b) 12-41 ug/ml | a) 35.3 ug/ml<br>b) 25.3 ug/ml | a) Thigh injection<br>b) Buttock injection<br>Peaks (at 30-45 min) after 1-g dose.<br><br>Healthy males (8) and females (2),<br>adult volunteers.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS | Reeves, D.S.<br>Bywater, R.J.<br>Wise, R.<br>Whitmarsh, V.P.<br>1974 |
| 3451<br>Urine           | Injection      | Microbiological   | 10              | a) 688-1114 mg<br>b) 603-977 mg    | a) 874 mg<br>b) 769 mg         | a) Thigh injection<br>b) Buttock 6-hr excretion after 1-g<br>dose.<br><br>Healthy males (8) and females (2),<br>adult volunteers.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIBIOTICS; BLOOD SERUM;<br>URINE; UNITED KINGDOM; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS                 | Reeves, D.S.<br>Bywater, R.J.<br>Wise, R.<br>Whitmarsh, V.P.<br>1974 |

5beta-Cardanolide, 3beta-((0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-14-hydroxy- (8 CI)  
 Cardanolide, 3-((0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-0-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl-(1-4)-2,6-dideoxy-beta-D-ribo-hexopyranosyl)oxy)-14-hydroxy-, (3beta,5beta)-  
 (9 CI)  
 3786-76-3  
 C41-H66-013  
 MW 327.67

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                  | SEAL                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | REFERENCE                        |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3452<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Injection      | GC/MS             | a) 7<br>b) 7    | a) <0.5-1.7 ng/ml<br>b) 6.4-12.4 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) 8.9 ng/ml | a) Patients with no renal insufficiency<br>b) Patients with renal insufficiency<br><br>Healthy volunteers ages 29 to 37. Patients with heart failure, taking daily oral maintenance doses of digitoxin. Patients with renal failure under chronic oral digitoxin treatment.<br><br>CRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; HEART DISEASES; KIDNEYS; ADULTS; GERMANY; DISEASES | Boden, G.<br>Unruh, E.V.<br>1979 |

58-Cyclooct(b)indole, 5-(3-(dimethylamino)propyl)-6,7,8,9,10,11-hexahydro- (8 CI)  
 58-Cyclooct(b)indole-5-propylamine, 6,7,8,9,10,11-hexahydro-8,8-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 S560-72-5  
 C19-H28-N2  
 MW 284.43

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                          | MEAN                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                            |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 3453<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radiometry<br>TLC | 12              | 0.40-trace ug drug<br>equiv/ml | Not given            | 2 and 48 hr after 35 mg, labelled<br>dose. Trace at 0.5 hr, initial<br>value. No unchanged iprindole<br>detected at 2 hr.<br><br>Healthy sales<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; URINE; FECES; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS                  | Sisewine, S.P.<br>Tio, C.O.<br>Puelins, F.W.<br>1979 |
| 3454<br>Blood,<br>whole  | Ingestion      | Radiometry<br>TLC | 12              | 0.24-trace ug drug<br>equiv/ml | Not given            | 2 and 48 hr after 35 mg, labelled<br>dose. Trace at 0.5 hr, initial<br>value. No unchanged drug at 2 hr.<br><br>Healthy sales<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; URINE; FECES; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS                                   | Sisewine, S.P.<br>Tio, C.O.<br>Puelins, H.W.<br>1979 |
| 3455<br>Urine            | Ingestion      | Radiometry        | 12              | a) Not given<br>b) Not given   | a) 34.7%<br>b) 41.9% | a) 0-24 hr<br>b) 0-168 hr<br>1 of dose after 35 mg. Metabolic<br>conversion and conjugation extensive.<br>21.5% of dose in 0-168 hr feces.<br><br>Healthy sales<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; URINE; FECES; COMPARATIVE<br>EVALUATIONS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS | Sisewine, S.P.<br>Tio, C.O.<br>Puelins, H.W.<br>1979 |



5B-Dibenz (b,f) azepine-5-carboxamide  
 298-86-8  
 C15-H12-N2-O  
 MW 236.26, MP 204-206 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE             | SEAN      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                       |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3456<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | MS                | 3               | 12.1-36.3 ug/ml/L | Not given | <p>On doses ranging from 8.8-17.5 ug/ml/kg 2x/day</p> <p>Children treated for psychomotor epilepsy, ages 10-13 yr.</p> <p>Undesirable side effects, may be temporary.</p> <p>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; CHILDREN; BLOOD PLASMA; NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; DISEASES; ANTICONVULSANTS; SWEDEN</p> | <p>Bertilsson, L.<br/> Hofer, B.<br/> Tybring, G.<br/> Osterloh, J.<br/> Rane, A.<br/> 1980</p> |

5N-Dibenz(b,f)azepine, 10,11-dihydro-5-(3-(methylanino)propyl)- (A CI)  
 5N-Dibenz(b,f)azepine-5-propanamine, 10,11-dihydro-N-methyl- (9 CI)  
 50-a7-5  
 C19-H22-N2  
 MW 266.37, BP 172-174 C 0.02 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                        | HEAD                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 3457<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC                | 2                            | 2.7-16.8 ug/ml                                               | Not given                                                          | 2 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan to Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                    | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                  |
| 3458<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 55.9 ng/ml<br>b) 62.4 ng/ml<br>c) 105.2 ng/ml<br>d) 217.7 ng/ml | a) 100 mg daily<br>b) 100 mg daily<br>c) 150 mg daily<br>d) 200 mg daily<br>9-10 samples each case<br>Steady-state levels<br><br>Outpatients treated for depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED STATES | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Wylie, L.T.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>1978 |
| 3459<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC/MS             | 5                            | 8-100 ng/ml                                                  | 60 ng/ml                                                           | Patients being treated with 750-300 ug/day imipramine. Imipramine levels also measured.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                               | Jenkins, B.G.<br>Friedel, B.O.<br>1978              |
| 3460<br>Heart            | Ingestion      | GC                | 1                            | 86.7 ug/g                                                    | Not given                                                          | 1 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                       | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                  |
| 3461<br>Liver            | Ingestion      | GC                | 2                            | 37.6-294.3 ug/g                                              | Not given                                                          | 2 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                       | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                  |

5H-Dibenz(b,f)azepine, 3-chloro-5-(3-(diethylamino)propyl)-10,11-dihydro- (8 CI)  
 5H-Dibenz(b,f)azepine-5-propanamine, 3-chloro-10,11-dihydro-N,N-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 303-49-1  
 C19-H23-Cl-N2  
 MW 314.87, BP 160-170 C at 0.3 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                     | MEAN                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3462<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given              | a) 20 ng/ml<br>b) 7.5 ng/ml        | a) Peak - 6 hr after 50 mg<br>b) 24 hr after 50 mg<br>Estimated from graph<br>Interaction with nortadrenaline studied.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 21-26 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS: ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD<br>PLASMA: SWEDEN                                                                                                                                                                                          | Borg, K.-O.<br>Johnson, G.<br>Jorde, L.<br>Lundborg, P.<br>Ronn, O.<br>Welin-Fogelberg, I.<br>1979                                                  |
| 3463<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 27              | a) 77-587 nmoles/l<br>b) 116-909 nmoles/l | a) 201 nmoles/l<br>b) 451 nmoles/l | a) Chlorisipramine<br>b) Metabolite,<br>desmethylchlorisipramine<br>During third wk, on 150 mg/day<br>divided into 3 daily doses. Sampled<br>before morning dose.<br><br>Patients with primary depressive<br>illness, 19-68 yr of age.<br><br>Level of desmethyl metabolite directly<br>correlated with relief of depression.<br><br>DRUGS; METABOLITES; ANTIDEPRESSIVE<br>AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; NEUROLOGIC<br>MANIFESTATIONS; BEHAVIOR DISORDERS | Frankman, L.<br>Asberg, M.<br>Bertilsson, L.<br>Gronholm, B.<br>Hellstrom, B.<br>Neckers, L.H.<br>Sjoqvist, P.<br>Thoren, P.<br>Tybring, G.<br>1979 |

5H-Dibenz (b,f)azepine, 5- (3- (dimethylamino) propyl)-10,11-dihydro- (8 CI)  
 5H-Dibenz (b,f)azepine-5-propanamine, 10,11-dihydro-N,N-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 50-49-7  
 C19-H24-N2  
 MW 280.40, BP 160 C at 0.01 mm Hg

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | REFERENCE                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3464<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC                | 2                            | a) 0.5-10.2 ug/ml<br>b) 2.7-5.2 ug/ml                        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                         | a) Parent drug<br>b) N-desmethyI metabolite<br>2 of 2 <sup>o</sup> cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan to Oct 1978.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVES; HEART; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Falley, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.P.<br>1979                                            |
| 3465<br>Blood            |                |                   | 13                           | 0.1-27.0 ug/ml                                               | 5.9 ug/ml                                                            | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAS; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE                                               | Finkle, B.S.<br>McCloskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979                      |
| 3466<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 133.9 ng/ml<br>b) 390.7 ng/ml<br>c) 190.3 ng/ml<br>d) 221.7 ng/ml | a) 150 mg daily<br>b) 150 mg daily<br>c) 200 mg daily<br>d) 200 mg daily<br>10 samples each case<br>Values are total tricyclic amines.<br><br>Outpatients treated for depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; METABOLITES; BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED STATES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Wylie, L.T.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>1978                           |
| 3467<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC/MS             | 5                            | 12-66 ng/ml                                                  | 33 ng/ml                                                             | Patients being treated with 150-300 ug/day. Metabolite desipramine levels also measured.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Jenkins, R.G.<br>Friedel, R.O.<br>1978                                        |
| 3468<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 14                           | a) 3.1-32.0 ng/ml<br>b) 1.1-31.0 ng/ml                       | a) Not applicable<br>b) Not applicable                               | a) 0.67 and 4 hr means, syrup. Final value, 6.9 ng/ml at 24 hr<br>b) 0.67 and 4 hr means, tablets. Final value, 7.1 ng/ml at 24 hr<br>All subjects received 75-mg dose as 25-mg tablets or 5 ng/ml-syrup. Subjects differed, p<0.01. Syrup and tablets differed only in lag time, p<0.05.<br><br>Healthy Caucasians, ages 19-27 yr, without gastrointestinal, hepatic, cardiac or renal disease, no drugs or alcohol 48 hr before to 24 hr after study. Fasted before and after dose.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; CANADA; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS | Gagnon, R.A.<br>Dupuis, C.<br>Bertrand, H.J.<br>Elie, R.<br>Dugal, R.<br>1980 |

(NEXT PAGE)

5H-Dibenz (b,f)azepine, 5- (3- (dimethylamino)propyl) -10,11-dihydro- (8 CI)  
 5H-Dibenz (b,f)azepine-5-propanamine, 10,11-dihydro-N,N-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 50-49-7  
 C19-H24-N2  
 MW 280.40, BP 160 C at 0.01 mm Hg

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                     | REAS                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3469<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 6               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given              | a) 9.0 ug/ml<br>b) 3.4 ug/ml | a) Peak - 6 hr after 25 ug<br>b) 24 hr after 25 ug<br>Estimated from graph<br>Interaction with noradrenalin<br>studied.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, 21-26 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>METABOLISM; METABOLITES; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; SWEDEN                                            | Borg, K.-O.<br>Johnson, G.<br>Jordo, L.<br>Lundborg, P.<br>Ronn, O.<br>Welin-Fogelberg, I.<br>1979 |
| 3470<br>Heart            | Ingestion      | GC                | 2               | a) 3.2-82.7 ug/g<br>b) 35.2-43.0 ug/g     | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Parent drug<br>b) N-desmethyl metabolite<br>2 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose<br>fatalities (from 961 suspected drug<br>abuse cases investigated in San<br>Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG<br>ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART;<br>CALIFORNIA | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                                                                 |
| 3471<br>Liver            | Ingestion      | GC                | 2               | a) 21.9-314.0 ug/g<br>b) 218.0-353.0 ug/g | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Parent drug<br>b) N-desmethyl metabolite<br>2 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose<br>fatalities (from 961 suspected drug<br>abuse cases investigated in San<br>Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG<br>ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART;<br>CALIFORNIA | Bailey, D.W.<br>Shaw, R.F.<br>1979                                                                 |

5H-7ibenzo(a,d)cycloheptene-delta(5,gamma)-propylamine, 10,11-dihydro-N-methyl- (8 C1)  
 1-Propanamine, 3-(10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzo(a,d)cyclohepten-5-ylidene)-N-methyl- (9 C1)  
 72-69-5  
 C10-H21-N  
 MW 263.37, MP 213-215

| TYSSOR                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                                         | TEAS                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3472<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given                  | a) 125.6 ng/ml<br>b) 74.3 ng/ml<br>c) 65.1 ng/ml<br>d) 150.7 ng/ml | a) 100 mg daily, b) 100 mg daily<br>c) 100 mg daily<br>d) 150 mg daily<br>7-10 samples each case<br>Steady-state levels.<br><br>Outpatients treated for depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED STATES                                                                             | 7iesler, V.F.<br>Wylie, L.T.<br>Wiggs, J.T.<br>1978                                                                |
| 3473<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC/MS             | 5                            | 37-125 ng/ml                                                                  | 76 ng/ml                                                           | Patients being treated with 100-100<br>mg/day amitriptyline. Amitriptyline<br>levels also measured.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUGS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                           | Jenkins, B.F.<br>Friedel, P.O.<br>1978                                                                             |
| 3474<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC                | 49                           | a) 27-298 ug/day<br>b) 18-367 ug/day<br>c) 15-317 ug/day                      | a) 107 ug/day<br>b) 110 ug/day<br>c) 103 ug/day                    | a) 2 wk of treatment<br>b) 4 wk of treatment<br>c) 6 wk of treatment<br>Dose of 150 mg/day.<br><br>All patients had depressive illnesses<br>meeting RDC criteria for primary<br>depressive disorder and were 19-67 yr<br>old.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; DRUG THERAPY                                                        | Robinson, D.S.<br>Cooper, T.F.<br>Pavaria, C.L.<br>Ives, J.O.<br>Wien, A.<br>Partlett, D.<br>Lamborn, K.R.<br>1979 |
| 3475<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 17                           | a) 24.0-98.0 ug/l<br>b) 15.5-70.0 ug/l<br>c) 4.0-62.0 ug/l<br>d) 120-681 ug/l | a) 52.2 ug/l<br>b) 33.1 ug/l<br>c) 22.5 ug/l<br>d) 293 ug/l        | a) 24-hr after single 100-mg dose<br>b) 48 hr after single 100-mg dose<br>c) 72-hr after single 100-mg dose<br>d) Steady-state after 100 mg nightly<br>for 4 wk<br>High correlation between single-dose<br>48-hr and steady-state levels.<br><br>Patients with endogenous depression,<br>27-71 yr.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA | Braithwaite, P.<br>Montgomery, S.<br>Dawling, S.<br>1978                                                           |
| 3476<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 18                           | 120-681 ug/l                                                                  | 290 ug/l                                                           | Mean daily dose of 1.45 mg/kg for men<br>and 1.3 mg/kg for women. For<br>treatment, high levels less effective<br>than intermediate levels.<br><br>Patients with endogenous depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA                                                                                                            | Montgomery, S.<br>Braithwaite, P.<br>Dawling, S.<br>Holeley, R.<br>1978                                            |

(NEXT PAGE)

5H-Dibenzo (a,d) cycloheptene- $\delta$ -(5, gamma)-propylamine, 10,11-dihydro-N-methyl- (8 CI)  
 1-Propylamine, 3-(10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzo (a,d) cyclohepten-5-ylidene)-N-methyl- (9 CI)  
 72-69-5  
 C19-H21-N  
 MW 263.37, BP 213-215

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                                  | MEAN                                                      | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3477<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC-EC             | 10              | a) 20-83 ng/ml<br>b) 15-50 ng/ml<br>c) 70-170 ng/ml<br>d) 39-172 ng/ml | a) 32 ng/ml<br>b) 31 ng/ml<br>c) 120 ng/ml<br>d) 96 ng/ml | a) Dose at 9 A.M., peaks 3-12 hr, nortriptyline<br>b) Dose at 9 P.M., peaks 4-24 hr, nortriptyline<br>c) Dose at 9 A.M., peaks 3-4 hr, 10-hydroxynortriptyline<br>d) Dose at 9 P.M., peaks 4-12 hr, 10-hydroxynortriptyline<br>Peaks after 100-ng doses.<br><br>Healthy volunteers, ages 22-30 yr. Allowed to eat 2-3 hr before dose.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; SEDATIVES; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Nakano, S.<br>Hollister, L.E.<br>1978                                 |
| 3478<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 4               | 5.9-12.3 ng/ml                                                         | 10 ng/ml                                                  | Peaks after 75 mg amitriptyline hydrochloride. Peak times 8-11 hr. Elimination paralleled but lagged amitriptyline.<br><br>Healthy smokers, ages 28-32 yr.<br><br>Drowsiness, orthostatic hypotension and sleep. Symptoms peaked at 2-6 hr.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES                                                                                                                             | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Piggs, J.T.<br>Ardekani, A.B.<br>Rosen, S.H.<br>1978 |

5H-Dibenzo(a,d)cycloheptene-delta(5,gamma)-propylamine, 10,11-dihydro-N,N-diethyl- (8 CI)  
 1-Propylamine, 3-(10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzo(a,d)cyclohepten-5-ylidene)-N,N-diethyl- (9 CI)  
 50-48-6  
 C20-H23-N  
 MW 277.37, MP Hydrochloride 196-197 C

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                                        | MEAN                                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | REFERENCE                                                |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 3479<br>Blood            | Ingestion      | GC                | 14              | a) 0.1-5.1 ug/ml<br>b) Not detected-6.5 ug/ml                | a) Not given<br>b) Not given                                       | a) Parent drug<br>b) N-desmethoxy metabolite<br>14 of 20 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA, Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-DEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; N/APT; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Bailey, D.V.<br>Shaw, P.F.<br>1979                       |
| 3480<br>Blood            |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                               | 0.7 ng/100 ml                                                      | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSIES; YPEROTICIS;<br>SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                       |
| 3481<br>Blood            |                |                   | 35              | 0.1-114.0 ug/ml                                              | 7.0 ug/ml                                                          | Death caused by drug combinations<br><br>Records of 1239 deaths in U.S. and Canada. In all, diazepam or its metabolite were present in the tissues and, in most cases, more than one drug was found. Ages: less than 5-greater than 65 yr. High frequency of suicide. Other data available.<br><br>Pulmonary and visceral congestion most common postmortem finding<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG ABUSE; CANADA; UNITED STATES; UTAH; SEDATIVES; HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD; LIVER; KIDNEYS; ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES; FORENSIC MEDICINE | Finkle, R.S.<br>McCluskey, K.L.<br>Goodman, L.S.<br>1979 |
| 3482<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | 1               | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 187.0 ng/ml<br>b) 89.0 ng/ml<br>c) 94.4 ng/ml<br>d) 154.0 ng/ml | a) 100 mg daily<br>b) 100 mg daily<br>c) 100 mg daily<br>d) 150 mg daily<br>9-10 samples each case<br>Values are total tricyclic amines.<br><br>Outpatients treated for depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTI-DEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED STATES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Wyllie, L.T.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>1978     |
| 3483<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                | GC/MS             | 5               | 24-198 ng/ml                                                 | 83 ng/ml                                                           | Patients being treated with 100-300 mg/day amitriptyline. Metabolite nortriptyline levels also measured.<br><br>ANTI-DEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUGS; BLOOD PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Jenkins, R.G.<br>Friedel, R.O.<br>1978                   |

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5N-Dibenzo (a,d) cycloheptene-delta (5,gamma)-propylamine, 10,11-dihydro-N,N-dimethyl- (8 CI)  
 1-Propanamine, 3-(10,11-dihydro-5N-dibenzo(a,d)cyclohepten-5-ylidene)-N,N-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 50-48-6  
 C20-H23-N  
 SM 277.39, SP Hydrochloride 196-197 C

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| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                | RANGE                                                                    | MEAN                                                                 | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | REFERENCE                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3484<br>Blood,<br>plasma |                        | GC                | 49                             | a) 27-228 ng/ml<br>b) 25-236 ng/ml<br>c) 21-225 ng/ml                    | a) 89 ng/ml<br>b) 86 ng/ml<br>c) 86 ng/ml                            | a) 2 wk of treatment<br>b) 4 wk of treatment<br>c) 6 wk of treatment<br>Dose of 150 mg/day.<br><br>All patients had depressive illnesses meeting RDC criteria for primary depressive disorder and were 19-67 yr old.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; DRUG THERAPY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Robinson, D.S.<br>Cooper, T.B.<br>Bavatis, C.L.<br>Ives, J.O.<br>Wies, A.<br>Bartlett, D.<br>Lamborn, K.R.<br>1979 |
| 3485<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion<br>Injection | GC                | a) 8<br>b) 9<br>c) 11<br>d) 20 | a) 75-360 ng/ml<br>b) 45-145 ng/ml<br>c) 75-390 ng/ml<br>d) 55-210 ng/ml | a) 216.8 ng/ml<br>b) 100.6 ng/ml<br>c) 258.6 ng/ml<br>d) 156.0 ng/ml | a) Amitriptyline + nortriptyline, after 150 mg/day orally, 31% as nortriptyline<br>b) Amitriptyline + nortriptyline, after 120 mg/day IM, 48% as nortriptyline<br>c) Amitriptyline + nortriptyline, after 150 mg/day oral amitriptyline + 25-300 mg/day phenothiazine, 56% as nortriptyline<br>d) Amitriptyline + nortriptyline, after 120 mg/day IM amitriptyline + 25-300 mg/day phenothiazine, 53% as nortriptyline<br>Steady state values. All patients received 2.5-40 mg/day benzydiazepine. Phenothiazine increased nortriptyline levels. Ranges estimated from graph.<br><br>Inpatients, ages 18-77 yr treated for depression.<br><br>High Hamilton scores associated with high plasma nortriptyline. The curvilinear correlation greater in patients who also received phenothiazine, P<0.005.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; ADULTS; URINE; BLOOD PLASMA; METABOLISM; METABOLITES | Vandel, S.<br>Vandel, S.<br>Allers, G.<br>Sechtel, P.<br>Volmat, P.<br>1979                                        |
| 3486<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion              | GC/MS             | 4                              | 10.8-43.7 ng/ml                                                          | 20.0 ng/ml                                                           | Peaks after 75 mg hydrochloride. Peak times 2-6 hr.<br><br>Healthy smokers, ages 26-32 yr.<br><br>Drowsiness, orthostatic hypotension and sleep. Symptoms peaked at 2-6 hr.<br><br>ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; BLOOD PLASMA; ADULTS; DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; METABOLITES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Ziegler, V.S.<br>Figgs, J.T.<br>Ardekani, A.R.<br>Eosen, S.R.<br>1978                                              |
| 3487<br>Bone             | Ingestion              | GC/MS             | 1                              | Not applicable                                                           | 0.07 mg/51.8 g                                                       | Recovered from bone marrow<br><br>Deceased 47 yr old white female in California<br><br>Decomposed and skeletonized body, missing 8 months.<br><br>CASE HISTORIES; DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CALIFORNIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Moguchi, T.T.<br>Watanabe, G.P.<br>Griesener, T.C.<br>1979                                                         |

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5H-Dibenzo (a,d) cycloheptene-delta (5,gamma)-propylamine, 10,11-dihydro-N,N-dimethyl- (3 CI)  
 1-Propylamine, 3-(10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzo (a,d) cyclohepten-5-ylidene)-N,N-dimethyl- (9 CI)  
 50-48-6  
 C20-H23-N  
 MW 277.39, MF Hydrochloride 196-197 C

(CONTINUED)

| TISSUE         | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                         | TEAR                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | REFERENCE                                                  |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3498<br>Heart  | Ingestion      | GC                | 14              | a) 0.4-49.1 ug/g<br>b) Not detected-21.2 ug/g | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Parent drug<br>b) N-desmethyl metabolite<br>14 of 20 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA | Palley, D.W.<br>Shaw, P.F.<br>1979                         |
| 3499<br>Liver  | Ingestion      | GC                | 14              | a) 2.7-242.0 ug/g<br>b) 4.2-456.0 ug/g        | a) Not given<br>b) Not given | a) Parent drug<br>b) N-desmethyl metabolite<br>14 of 29 cases.<br><br>Tricyclic antidepressant overdose fatalities (from 961 suspected drug abuse cases investigated in San Diego, CA Jan-Oct 1978).<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; DRUG ABUSE; BLOOD; LIVER; HEART; CALIFORNIA | Palley, D.W.<br>Shaw, P.F.<br>1979                         |
| 3490<br>Liver  |                |                   | 1               | Not applicable                                | 30 ug/100 g                  | Medical examiner cases of deaths from intentional or accidental OD, or undetermined or natural causes.<br><br>DRUGS; AUTOPSES; NEPHRIDIES; SUICIDE; BLOOD; URINE; LIVER; BILE; DRUG ABUSE                                                                                             | Siek, T.J.<br>1978                                         |
| 3491<br>Muscle | Ingestion      | GC/MS             | 1               | Not applicable                                | 0.85 ug/50 g                 | Recovered from leg muscle<br><br>Deceased 47 yr old white female in California<br><br>Decomposed and skeletonized body, missing 8 months.<br><br>CASE HISTORIES; DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS; CALIFORNIA                                                                             | Hoguchi, T.T.<br>Watanabe, G.P.<br>Griesemer, E.C.<br>1979 |

5H-Dibenzo(a,d)cycloheptene-5-propylamine, N-methyl- (8 CI)  
 5H-Dibenzo(a,d)cycloheptene-5-propylamine, N-methyl- (9 CI)  
 438-60-8  
 C19-H21-N  
 MW 263.37, MP Hydrochloride 169-171 C (crystals from isopropanol-ethyl ether)

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES      | RANGE                                        | MEAN                                               | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 3492<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | GC                | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given | a) 111.6 ng/ml<br>b) 118.3 ng/ml<br>c) 164.2 ng/ml | a) 20 mg daily<br>b) 30 mg daily<br>c) 40 mg daily<br>Steady-state levels. 9-10 samples each case<br><br>Outpatients treated for depression.<br><br>DRUGS; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS;<br>PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; METABOLITES;<br>BLOOD PLASMA; UNITED STATES | Ziegler, V.E.<br>Wylie, L.T.<br>Biggs, J.T.<br>1978 |

68-*n*-(benzo(b,d)pyran-1-yl, 6a,7,8,10a-tetrahydro-6,6-9-trimethyl-3-pentyl-, (6a*E*-trans)-  
 1972-09-3  
 C21-H39-O2  
 98 314.45

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES                                 | RANGE                                                                             | MEAN                                                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | REFERENCE                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3493<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Inhalation     | HPLC              | a) 2<br>b) 2<br>c) 2<br>d) 4<br>e) Not<br>given | a) 25-70 ng/ml<br>b) 20-25 ng/ml<br>c) 3-15 ng/ml<br>d) 6-59 ng/ml<br>e) <6 ng/ml | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given<br>e) Not given | a) Heavy smokers 15 min after<br>cigarette with 5 ng THC b) Heavy<br>smokers 60 min after cigarette with 5<br>ng THC<br>c) Light smokers 15 min after<br>cigarette with 5 ng THC<br>d) Drug clinic patients<br>e) Controls<br><br>DRUGS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; SICKING | Teale, J.D.<br>King, L.J.<br>Forman, P.J.<br>Marks, V.<br>1974 |
| 3494<br>Urine            | Inhalation     | HPLC              | a) 4<br>b) 7<br>c) 10                           | a) 15-52 ng/ml<br>b) 3-416 ng/ml<br>c) < 3 ng/ml                                  | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given                                 | a) First 24 hr after cigarette with 5<br>ng THC<br>b) Random sample of drug clinic<br>patients<br>c) Controls<br><br>DRUGS; PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; MEASUREMENT METHODS; URINE;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; SICKING                                                                                                              | Teale, J.D.<br>King, L.J.<br>Forman, P.J.<br>Marks, V.<br>1974 |

9,10-Ethanoanthracene-9(10H)-propylamine, N-methyl- (8 CI)  
 9,10-Ethanoanthracene-9(10H)-propanamine, N-methyl- (9 CI)  
 10222-69-0  
 C20-H23-N  
 HS 277.41, HS 92-94 C

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | DOSE                                                         | RESP                                                                                                       | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | REFERENCE                                                            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1995<br>Blood,<br>serum |                |                   | a) 1<br>b) 1<br>c) 1<br>d) 1 | a) Not given<br>b) Not given<br>c) Not given<br>d) Not given | a) 130 ± or - 19<br>ng/ml<br>b) 123 ± or - 9 ng/ml<br>c) 68 ± or - 21 ng/ml<br>d) 33.8 ± or - 5.8<br>ng/ml | a) 64 yr old: mean steady state with<br>6x25 mg/day for 108 days<br>b) 64 yr old: mean steady state with<br>2x75 mg/day for 9 <sup>th</sup> days<br>c) 73 yr old: mean steady state with<br>7 <sup>th</sup> mg/day for 4 mo<br>d) 62 yr old: mean steady state with<br>7 <sup>th</sup> mg/day for 2 wk.<br><br>Elderly males receiving long-term<br>saprotiline therapy.<br><br>No long-term adverse effects.<br><br>DRUGS; DRUG THERAPY; AGE; AUSTRALIA;<br>ACULTS; BEHAVIOR DISORDERS; BLOOD<br>PLASMA; CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES;<br>METABOLISM; ANTIDEPRESSIVE AGENTS | Norman, T.B.<br>Barrows, G.D.<br>Scoggins, D.A.<br>Davis, S.<br>1979 |

9,10-Secocholesta-5,6,10(19)-triene-1alpha,3beta,25-triol (R CI)  
 9,10-Secocholesta-5,7,10(19)-triene-1,3,25-triol, (1alpha,3beta,5z,7E)- (9 CI)  
 32222-06-3  
 C27-H44-O3  
 MW 416.65

| TISSUE                  | EXPOSURE ROUTE         | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES              | RANGE                                                              | YEAR                                         | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | REFERENCE                                                                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3896<br>Blood,<br>serum | Injection              | Radioactivity     | a) 4<br>b) 4                 | a) 20-35 ug/l<br>b) 0.2-0.5 ng/l                                   | a) 25 ug/l<br>b) 0.3% ng/l                   | a) Controls, immediately after IV (1 ug)<br>b) Controls, 14 days after IV (1 ug)<br>CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; METALS;<br>METABOLITES; BLOOD SERUM; URINE;<br>HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; VITAMIN D;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; VITAMINS                                                                                  | Haver, E.B.<br>Davies, M.<br>Backhouse, J.<br>Hill, L.P.<br>Taylor, C.N.<br>1976 |
| 3897<br>Urine           | Injection<br>Ingestion | Radioactivity     | a) 4<br>b) 4<br>c) 2<br>d) 2 | a) 3.76-10.00%<br>b) 1.63-4.91%<br>c) 9.37-10.57%<br>d) 3.27-4.24% | a) 6.95%<br>b) 3.03%<br>c) 9.97%<br>d) 3.78% | a) Controls, 1 day after IV<br>b) Controls, 2 days after IV<br>c) Controls, 1 day after oral dose<br>d) Controls, 2 days after oral dose<br>Other data available.<br>CALCIUM; PHOSPHORUS; METALS;<br>METABOLITES; BLOOD SERUM; URINE;<br>HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; VITAMIN D;<br>UNITED KINGDOM; VITAMINS | Haver, E.B.<br>Davies, M.<br>Backhouse, J.<br>Hill, L.P.<br>Taylor, C.N.<br>1976 |

9, 10-Secosteroids-5, 7, 10 (19)-triene-3beta, 25-diol (8 CI)  
 9, 10-Secosteroids-5, 7, 10 (19)-triene-3, 25-diol, (3beta, 5z, 7E)- (9 CI)  
 19356-17-3  
 C27-H44-O2  
 MW 400.65

| TISSUE                   | EXPOSURE ROUTE | ANALYTICAL METHOD | NUMBER OF CASES | RANGE                                              | MEAN                                           | GENERAL INFORMATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3498<br>Blood,<br>plasma | Ingestion      | Radioimmunoassay  | a) 12<br>b) 10  | a) 70-148 ng/ml<br>b) 20-148 ng/ml                 | a) 109 ng/ml<br>b) 72.8 ng/ml                  | a) Healthy adults<br>b) Patients with disordered Ca metabolism<br>Values are maximum rises after 10 ug/kg. Peaks at 4-8 hr.<br><br>12 healthy adult volunteers and 10 patients with disordered Ca metabolism and/or gastrointestinal function.<br><br>VITAMIN D; METABOLITES; UNITED KINGDOM; DISEASES; ADULTS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; BLOOD PLASMA                                                                                                                                                                                        | Stamp, T.C.B.<br>1974                                                                                                                                          |
| 3499<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                | RIA               | a) 39<br>b) 149 | a) 2.7-39.1 ng/ml<br>b) 7.6-51.4 ng/ml             | a) 11.6 ng/ml<br>b) 19.6 ng/ml                 | a) Patients receiving anticonvulsant therapy<br>b) Controls<br>Seven of 39 had undetectable levels (<4 ng/ml).<br><br>Adult epileptic patients attending the neurology outpatient clinics of Toronto General and Toronto Western Hospitals. 23 men and 16 women, mean age 45 yr (range 26-72 yr).<br><br>Hypocalcemia, elevated serum alkaline phosphatase.<br><br>Decreased bone mass<br><br>CALCIUM; METABOLISM; CHEMOTHERAPY; PHOSPHORUS; ENZYMES; HYDROXYCHOLECALCIFEROLS; BLOOD SERUM; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES; FIBRALS; CANADA | Pylypchuk, G.<br>Oreopoulos, D.G.<br>Wilson, D.B.<br>Harrison, J.E.<br>McNeill, K.G.<br>Reema, H.E.<br>Ogilvie, R.<br>Stertridge, W.C.<br>Murray, T.M.<br>1978 |
| 3500<br>Blood,<br>serum  |                |                   |                 | a) 3.8-5.1 ng/ml<br>b) Not given<br>c) 10-40 ng/ml | a) 4.5 ng/ml<br>b) 18.1 ng/ml<br>c) 19.5 ng/ml | a) Controls (Vitamin D deficient), range is range of means from beginning to end of study<br>b) 3000 units of vitamin D2 in capsules weekly for 6 mo<br>c) Vitamin-D-fortified flour for 6 mo<br><br>Asians in Glasgow, 20 adults and 46 children from 14 families.<br><br>Some subjects had biochemical abnormalities suggestive of rickets or osteomalacia.<br><br>CALCIUM; METALS; BLOOD SERUM; VITAMIN D; ASIA; UNITED KINGDOM; NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES; DIETS; COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS; VITAMINS                                       | Pietrek, J.<br>Windo, J.<br>Prece, M.A.<br>O'Riordan, J.I.H.<br>1976                                                                                           |

| TECHNICAL REPORT DATA<br>(Please read Instructions on the reverse before completing)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    |                                                                  |
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| 1. REPORT NO.<br>EPA 560/13-80-036 A and B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2.<br>ORNL/EIS-163/V2/P1 and P2                                                                    | 3. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NO.                                     |
| 4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE<br>Chemicals Identified in Human Biological Media, A Data Base, Second Annual Report, October 1980                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                    | 5. REPORT DATE                                                   |
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| 7. AUTHOR(S)<br>M. Virginia Cone, Margaret F. Baldauf, Fay M. Martin, and John T. Ensminger                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                    | 8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO.                            |
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| 16. ABSTRACT<br><p>A comprehensive data base of chemicals identified in human biological media (tissues and body fluids) has been established under the direction of the Environmental Protection Agency's Office of Pesticides and Toxic Substances Exposure Evaluation (formerly Survey and Analysis) Division. This centralized resource of body-burden information was inspired by the concern of government scientists over continuing reports of toxic chemicals in human tissues and body fluids.</p> <p>Body burden is a reflection of exposures to food, air, and water contaminants, as well as pharmaceuticals. The systematic acquisition of body-burden data will facilitate a more relevant assessment of human exposure to toxic chemicals and xenobiotics than was previously possible using environmental contamination levels.</p> <p>Data were obtained primarily from the open literature through manual searches of selected journals. Retrospective searching to 1974 is complete and has yielded over 3000 pertinent documents of which approximately 1000 have been entered into the data base as of this report. These sources identify over 500 chemicals which have been found in human biological media.</p> |                                                                                                    |                                                                  |
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| Body-burden<br>Human tissues/body fluids<br>Residues                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    |                                                                  |
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