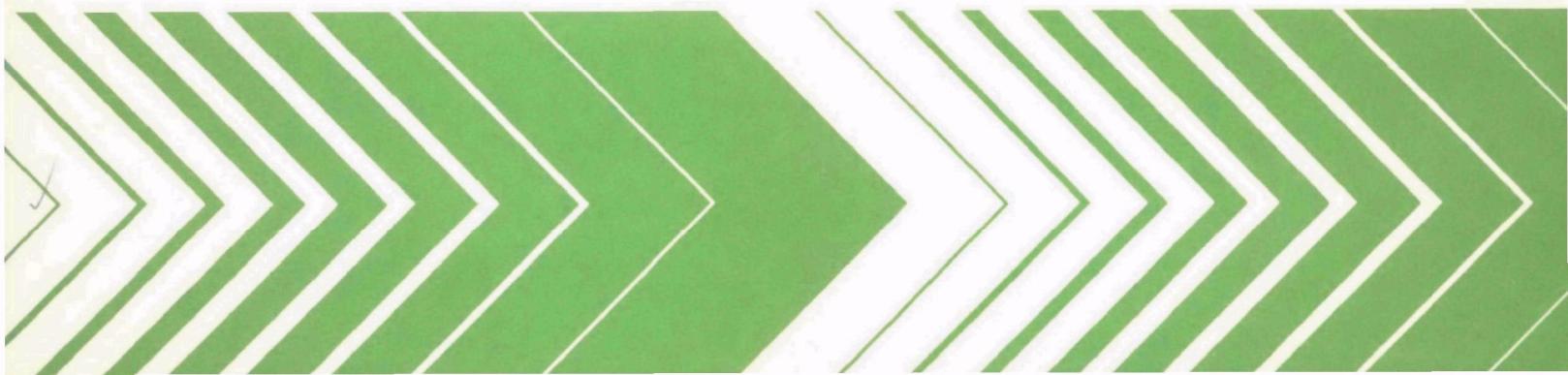


Research and Development



# Distribution of Phytoplankton in Montana Lakes



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DISTRIBUTION OF PHYTOPLANKTON IN MONTANA LAKES

by

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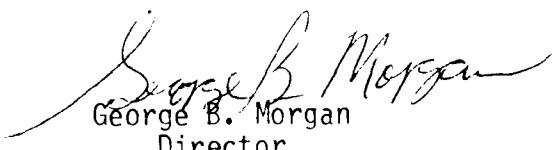
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## FOREWORD

Protection of the environment requires effective regulatory actions which are based on sound technical and scientific information. This information must include the quantitative description and linking of pollutant sources, transport mechanisms, interactions, and resulting effects on man and his environment. Because of the complexities involved, assessment of specific pollutants in the environment requires a total systems approach which transcends the media of air, water, and land. The Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory-Las Vegas contributes to the formation and enhancement of a sound monitoring data base for exposure assessment through programs designed to:

- develop and optimize systems and strategies for monitoring pollutants and their impact on the environment
- demonstrate new monitoring systems and technologies by applying them to fulfill special monitoring needs of the Agency's operating programs

This report presents the species and abundance of phytoplankton in the 15 lakes sampled by the National Eutrophication Survey in the State of Montana, along with results from the calculation of several commonly used biological indices of water quality and community structure. These data can be used to biologically characterize the study lakes, and as baseline data for future investigations. This report was written for use by Federal, State, and local governmental agencies concerned with water quality analysis, monitoring, and/or regulation. Private industry and individuals similarly involved with the biological aspects of water quality will find the document useful. For further information contact the Water and Land Quality Branch, Monitoring Operations Division.

  
George B. Morgan  
Director  
Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory  
Las Vegas

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## INTRODUCTION

The collection and analysis of phytoplankton data were included in the National Eutrophication Survey in an effort to determine relationships between algal characteristics and trophic status of individual lakes.

During spring, summer, and fall of 1975, the Survey sampled 156 lakes in 11 States. Over 450 algal species and varieties were identified and enumerated from the 430 water samples examined.

This report presents the species and abundance of phytoplankton in the 15 lakes sampled in the State of Montana (Table 1). The Nygaard's Trophic State (Nygaard 1949), Palmer's Organic Pollution (Palmer 1969), and species diversity and abundance indices are also included.

TABLE 1. LAKES SAMPLED IN THE STATE OF MONTANA

STORET No.	Lake Name	County
3001	Canyon Ferry Reservoir	Lewis & Clark, Broadwater
3002	Clark Canyon Reservoir	Beaverhead
3003	Flathead Lake	Flathead, Lake
3004	Georgetown Reservoir	Granite, Deer Lodge
3005	Hebgen Reservoir	Gallatin
3006	Koocanusa Reservoir	Lincoln
3007	Mary Ronan Lake	Lake
3008	McDonald Lake	Flathead
3009	Nelson Reservoir	Phillips
3010	Seeley Lake	Missoula
3011	Swan Lake	Flathead
3012	Tally Lake	Flathead

(Continued)

TABLE 1. LAKES SAMPLED IN THE STATE OF MONTANA

STORET No.	Lake Name	County
3013	Tiber Reservoir	Toole, Liberty
3014	Tongue River Reservoir	Big Horn
3016	Whitefish Lake (lower)	Flathead

## MATERIALS AND METHODS

### LAKE AND SITE SELECTION

Lakes and reservoirs included in the Survey were selected through discussions with State water pollution agency personnel and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Regional Offices (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1975). Screening and selection strongly emphasized lakes with actual or potential accelerated eutrophication problems. As a result, the selection was limited to lakes:

- (1) impacted by one or more municipal sewage treatment plant outfalls either directly into the lake or by discharge to an inlet tributary within approximately 40 kilometers of the lake;
- (2) 40 hectares or larger in size; and
- (3) with a mean hydraulic retention time of at least 30 days.

Specific selection criteria were waived for some lakes of particular State interest.

Sampling sites for a lake were selected based on available information on lake morphometry, potential major sources of nutrient input, and on-site judgment of the field limnologist (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1975). Primary sampling sites were chosen to reflect the deepest portion of each major basin in a test lake. Where many basins were present, selection was guided by nutrient source information on hand. At each sampling site, a depth-integrated phytoplankton sample was taken. Depth-integrated samples were uniform mixtures of water from the surface to a depth of 15 feet (4.6 meters) or from the surface to the lower limit of the photic zone representing 1 percent of the incident light, whichever was greater. If the depth at the sampling site was less than 15 feet (4.6 meters), the sample was taken from just off the bottom to the surface. Normally, a lake was sampled three times in 1 year, providing information on spring, summer, and fall conditions.

### SAMPLE PREPARATION

To preserve the sample 4 milliliters (ml) of Acid-Lugol's solution (Prescott 1970) were added to each 130-ml sample from each site at the time of collection. The samples were shipped to the Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada, where equal volumes from each site

were mixed to form two 130-ml composite samples for a given lake. One composite sample was put into storage and the other was used for the examination.

Prior to examination, the composite samples were concentrated by the settling method. Solids were allowed to settle for at least 24 hours prior to siphoning off the supernate. The volume of the removed supernate and the volume of the remaining concentrate were measured and concentrations determined. A small (8-ml) library subsample of the concentrate was then taken. The remaining concentrate was gently agitated to resuspend the plankton and poured into a capped, graduated test tube. If a preliminary examination of a sample indicated the need for a more concentrated sample, the contents of the test tube were further concentrated by repeating the settling method. Final concentrations varied from 15 to 40 times the original.

Permanent slides were prepared from concentrated samples after analysis was complete. A ring of clear Karo® corn syrup with phenol (a few crystals of phenol were added to each 100 ml of syrup) was placed on a glass slide. A drop of superconcentrate from the bottom of the test tube was placed in the ring. This solution was thoroughly mixed and topped with a coverglass. After the syrup at the edges of the coverglass had hardened, the excess was scraped away and the mount was sealed with clear fingernail polish. Permanent diatom slides were prepared by drying sample material on a coverglass, heating in a muffle furnace at 400° C for 45 minutes, and mounting in Hyrax®. Finally, the mounts were sealed with clear fingernail polish.

Backup samples, library samples, permanent sample slides, and Hyrax®-mounted diatom slides are being stored and maintained at the Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory-Las Vegas.

## EXAMINATION

The phytoplankton samples were examined with the aid of binocular compound microscopes. A preliminary examination was performed to precisely identify and list all forms encountered. The length of this examination varied depending on the complexity of the sample. An attempt was made to find and identify all of the forms present in each sample. Often forms were observed which could not be identified to species or to genus. Abbreviated descriptions were used to keep a record of these forms (e.g., lunate cell, blue-green filament, Navicula #1). Diatom slides were examined using a standard light microscope. If greater resolution was essential to accurately identify the diatoms, a phase-contrast microscope was used.

After the species list was compiled, phytoplankton were enumerated using a Neubauer Counting Chamber with a 40X objective lens and a 10X ocular lens. All forms within each field were counted. The count was continued until a minimum of 100 fields had been viewed, or until the dominant form had been observed a minimum of 100 times.

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## QUALITY CONTROL

Project phycologists performed internal quality control intercomparisons regularly on 7 percent of the species identification and counts. Although an individual had primary responsibility for analyzing a sample, taxonomic problems were discussed among the phycologists.

Additional quality control checks were performed on the Survey samples by Dr. G. W. Prescott of the University of Montana at the rate of 5 percent. Quality control checks were made on 75 percent of these samples to verify species identifications while checks were made on the remaining 25 percent of the samples to verify genus counts. Presently, the agreement between quality control checks for species identification and genus enumerations is satisfactory.

## RESULTS

A phytoplankton species list for the State is presented in Appendix A. Appendix B summarizes all of the phytoplankton data collected from the State by the Survey. The latter is organized by lake, and includes an alphabetical phytoplankton species list with concentrations for individual species given by sampling date. Results from the application of several indices are presented (Nygaard's Trophic State, Palmer's Organic Pollution, and species diversity and abundance). Each lake has been assigned a four-digit STORET number. (STORET (STOrage and RETrieval) is the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's computer system which processes and maintains water quality data.) The first two digits of the STORET number identify the State; the last two digits identify the lake.

### NYGAARD'S TROPHIC STATE INDICES

Five indices devised by Nygaard (1949) were proposed under the assumption that certain algal groups are indicative of levels of nutrient enrichment. These indices were calculated in order to aid in determining the surveyed lakes' trophic status. As a general rule, Cyanophyta, Euglenophyta, centric diatoms, and members of the Chlorococcales are found in waters that are eutrophic (rich in nutrients), while desmids and many pinnate diatoms generally cannot tolerate high nutrient levels and so are found in oligotrophic waters (poor in nutrients).

In applying the indices to the Survey data, the number of taxa in each major group was determined from the species list for each sample. The ratios of these groups give numerical values which can be used as a biological index of water richness. The five indices and the ranges of values established for Danish lakes by Nygaard for each trophic state are presented in Table 2. The appropriate symbol, (E) eutrophic and (O) oligotrophic, follows each calculated value in the tables in Appendix B. A question mark (?) following a calculated value in these tables was entered when that value was within the range of both classifications.

### PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

Palmer (1969) analyzed reports from 165 authors and developed algal pollution indices for use in rating water samples with high organic pollution. Two lists of organic-pollution-tolerant forms were prepared, one containing 20 genera, the other, 20 species (Tables 3 and 4). Each form was assigned a pollution index number ranging from 1 for moderately tolerant forms to 6 for

TABLE 2. NYGAARD'S TROPHIC STATE INDICES ADAPTED FROM HUTCHINSON (1967)

Index	Calculation	Oligotrophic	Eutrophic
Myxophycean	<u>Myxophyceae</u> Desmideae	0.0-0.4	0.1-3.0
Chlorophycean	<u>Chlorococcales</u> Desmideae	0.0-0.7	0.2-9.0
Diatom	<u>Centric Diatoms</u> Pennate Diatoms	0.0-0.3	0.0-1.75
Euglenophyte	<u>Euglenophyta</u> Myxophyceae + Chlorococcales	0.0-0.2	0.0-1.0
Compound	Myxophyceae + Chlorococcales + <u>Centric Diatoms + Euglenophyta</u> Desmideae	0.0-1.0	1.2-25

TABLE 3. ALGAL GENUS POLLUTION INDEX  
(Palmer 1969)

Genus	Pollution Index
<u>Anacystis</u>	1
<u>Ankistrodesmus</u>	2
<u>Chlamydomonas</u>	4
<u>Chlorella</u>	3
<u>Closterium</u>	1
<u>Cyclotella</u>	1
<u>Euglena</u>	5
<u>Gomphonema</u>	1
<u>Lepocinclis</u>	1
<u>Melosira</u>	1
<u>Micractinium</u>	1
<u>Navicula</u>	3
<u>Nitzschia</u>	3
<u>Oscillatoria</u>	5
<u>Pandorina</u>	1
<u>Phacus</u>	2
<u>Phormidium</u>	1
<u>Scenedesmus</u>	4
<u>Stigeoclonium</u>	2
<u>Synedra</u>	2

TABLE 4. ALGAL SPECIES POLLUTION INDEX (Palmer 1969)

Species	Pollution Index
<u>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</u>	3
<u>Arthrospira jenneri</u>	2
<u>Chlorella vulgaris</u>	2
<u>Cyclotella meneghiniana</u>	2
<u>Euglena gracilis</u>	1
<u>Euglena viridis</u>	6
<u>Gomphonema parvulum</u>	1
<u>Melosira varians</u>	2
<u>Navicula cryptocephala</u>	1
<u>Nitzschia acicularis</u>	1
<u>Nitzschia palea</u>	5
<u>Oscillatoria chlorina</u>	2
<u>Oscillatoria limosa</u>	4
<u>Oscillatoria princeps</u>	1
<u>Oscillatoria putrida</u>	1
<u>Oscillatoria tenuis</u>	4
<u>Pandorina morum</u>	3
<u>Scenedesmus quadricauda</u>	4
<u>Stigeoclonium tenue</u>	3
<u>Synedra ulna</u>	3

extremely tolerant forms. Palmer based the index numbers on occurrence records and/or where emphasized by the authors as being especially tolerant of organic pollution.

In analyzing a water sample, any of the 20 genera or species of algae present in concentrations of 50 per milliliter or more are recorded. The pollution index numbers of the algae present are totaled, providing a genus score and a species score. Palmer determined that a score of 20 or more for either index can be taken as evidence of high organic pollution, while a score of 15 to 19 is taken as probable evidence of high organic pollution. Lower figures suggest that the organic pollution of the sample is not high, that the sample is not representative, or that some substance or factor interfering with algal persistence is present and active.

#### SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

"Information content" of biological samples is being used commonly by biologists as a measure of diversity. Diversity in this connection means the degree of uncertainty attached to the specific identity of any randomly selected individual. The greater the number of taxa and the more equal their proportions, the greater the uncertainty, and hence, the diversity (Pielou 1966). There are several methods of measuring diversity, e.g., the formulas given by Brillouin (1962) and Shannon and Weaver (1963). The method which is appropriate depends on the type of biological sample on hand.

Pielou (1966) classifies the types of biological samples and gives the measure of diversity appropriate for each type. The Survey phytoplankton samples are what she classifies as larger samples (collections in Pielou's terminology) from which random subsamples can be drawn. According to Pielou, the average diversity per individual ( $H$ ) for these types of samples can be estimated from the Shannon-Wiener formula (Shannon and Weaver 1963):

$$H = -\sum_{i=1}^S p_i \log_x p_i$$

where  $P$  is the proportion of the  $i$ th taxon in the sample, which is calculated from  $n_i/N$ ;  $n_i$  is the number of individuals per milliliter of the  $i$ th taxon;  $N$  is the total number of individuals per ml; and  $S$  is the total number of taxa. However, Basharin (1959) and Pielou (1966) have pointed out that  $H$  calculated from the subsample is a biased estimator of the sample  $H$ , and if this bias is to be accounted for, we must know the total number of taxa present in the sample since the magnitude of this bias depends on it.

Pielou (1966) suggests that if the number of taxa in the subsample falls only slightly short of the number in the larger sample, no appreciable error will result in considering  $S$ , estimated from the subsample, as being equal to the sample value. Even though considerable effort was made to find and identify all taxa, the Survey samples undoubtedly contain a fair number of rare phytoplankton taxa which were not encountered.

In the Shannon-Wiener formula, an increase in the number of taxa and/or an increase in the evenness of the distribution of individuals among taxa will increase the average diversity per individual from its minimal value of zero. Sager and Hasler (1969) found that the richness of taxa was of minor importance in determination of average diversity per individual for phytoplankton and they concluded that phytoplankton taxa in excess of the 10 to 15 most abundant ones have little effect on H. This was verified by our own calculations. Our counts are in number per milliliter and since logarithms to the base 2 were used in our calculations, H is expressed in units of bits per individual. When individuals of a taxon were so rare that they were not counted, a value of 1/130 per milliliter or 0.008 per milliliter was used in the calculations since at least one individual of the taxon must have been present in the collection.

A Survey sample for a given lake represents a composite of all phytoplankton collected at different sampling sites on the lake during a given sampling period. Since the number of samples (M) making up a composite is a function of both the complexity of the lake sampled and its size, it should affect the richness-of-taxa component of the diversity of our phytoplankton collections. The maximum diversity (MaxH) (i.e., when the individuals are distributed among the taxa as evenly as possible) was estimated from  $\log_2 S$  (Pielou 1966), while the minimum diversity (MinH), was estimated from the formula:

$$\text{MinH} = -\frac{S-1}{N} \log_2 \frac{1}{N} - \frac{N-(S-1)}{N} \log_2 \frac{N-(S-1)}{N}$$

given by Zand (1976). The total diversity (D) was calculated from  $H_N$  (Pielou 1966). Also given in Appendix B are L (the mean number of individuals per taxa per milliliter) and K (the number of individuals per milliliter of the most abundant taxon in the sample).

The evenness component of diversity (J) was estimated from  $H/\text{MaxH}$  (Pielou 1966). Relative evenness (RJ) was calculated from the formula:

$$RJ = \frac{H-\text{MinH}}{\text{MaxH}-\text{MinH}}$$

given by Zand (1976). Zand suggests that RJ be used as a substitute for both J and the redundancy expression given by Wilhm and Dorris (1968). As pointed out by Zand, the redundancy expression given by Wilhm and Dorris does not properly express what it is intended to show, i.e., the position of H in the range between MaxH and MinH. RJ may range from 0 to 1; being 1 for the most even samples and 0 for the least even samples.

Zand (1976) suggests that diversity indices be expressed in units of "sits", i.e., in logarithms to base S (where S is the total number of taxa in the sample) instead of in "bits", i.e., in logarithms to base 2. Zand points out that the diversity index in sits per individual is a normalized number ranging from 1 for the most evenly distributed samples to 0 for the least evenly distributed samples. Also, it can be used to compare different samples, independent of the number of taxa in each. The diversity in bits per

individual should not be used in direct comparisons involving various samples which have different numbers of taxa. Since MaxH equals  $\log S$ , the expression in  $sits$  is equal to  $\log S$ , or 1. Therefore diversity in  $sits$  per individual is numerically equivalent to  $J$ , the evenness component for the Shannon-Wiener formula.

#### SPECIES OCCURRENCE AND ABUNDANCE

The alphabetic phytoplankton species list for each lake, presented in Appendix B, gives the concentrations of individual species by sampling date. Concentrations are in cells, colonies, or filaments (CEL, COL, FIL) per milliliter. An "X" after a species name indicates that the species identified in the preliminary examination was in such a low concentration that it did not appear in the count. A blank space indicates that the organism was not found in the sample collected on that date. Column S is used to designate the examiner's subjective opinion of the five dominant taxa in a sample, based upon relative size and concentration of the organism. The percent column (%C) presents, by abundance, the percentage composition of each taxon.

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APPENDIX A  
PHYTOPLANKTON SPECIES LIST FOR THE STATE OF MONTANA

<i>Achnanthes flexella</i>	<i>Cymatopleura solea</i>
<i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i>	v. <i>apiculata</i>
v. <i>dubia</i>	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>
<i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i>	<i>Cymbella cymbiformis</i>
v. <i>rostrata</i>	v. <i>nonpunctata</i>
<i>Achnanthes microcephala</i>	<i>Cymbella minuta</i>
<i>Actinastrum gracilimum</i>	f. <i>latens</i>
<i>Amphipleura pellucida</i>	<i>Cymbella minuta</i>
<i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i>	v. <i>silesiaca</i>
<i>Anabaena plantonica</i>	<i>Cymbella prostrata</i>
<i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>	<i>Cymbella triangulum</i>
<i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i>	<i>Dactylococcopsis</i>
v. <i>acicularis</i>	<i>Diatoma vulgare</i>
<i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i>	<i>Dictyosphaerium pulchellum</i>
<i>Aphanothece</i>	<i>Dinobryon bavaricum</i>
<i>Asterionella formosa</i>	<i>Dinobryon cylindricum</i>
<i>Asterionella formosa</i>	<i>Dinobryon divergens</i>
v. <i>gracillima</i>	<i>Dinobryon sociale</i>
<i>Botryococcus braunii</i>	<i>Dinobryon sociale</i>
<i>Caloneis amphishaena</i>	v. <i>americanum</i>
<i>Campylodiscus noricus</i>	<i>Diploneis finnica</i>
v. <i>hibernica</i>	<i>Elakatothrix</i>
<i>Ceratium hirundinella</i>	<i>Epithemia sorex</i>
<i>Ceratium hirundinella</i>	<i>Epithemia turgida</i>
f. <i>furcoides</i>	<i>Eudorina elegans</i>
<i>Ceratium hirundinella</i>	<i>Euglena</i>
f. <i>scotticum</i>	<i>Eunotia valida</i>
<i>Chlorella</i>	<i>Fragilaria construens</i>
<i>Chroococcus limneticus</i>	<i>Fragilaria crotontensis</i>
<i>Closterium</i>	<i>Fragilaria leptostauron</i>
<i>Coccconeis pediculus</i>	<i>Glenodinium edax</i>
<i>Coccconeis placentula</i>	<i>Glenodinium gymnodinium</i>
v. <i>lineata</i>	v. <i>biscutelliforme</i>
<i>Coelastrum microporum</i>	<i>Gloeocapsa</i>
<i>Coelastrum sphaericum</i>	<i>Gloecystis</i>
<i>Coelosphaerium kuetszingianum</i>	<i>Golenkinia</i>
<i>Coelosphaerium naegelianum</i>	<i>Gomphonema angustatum</i>
<i>Cosmarium</i>	<i>Gomphonema olivaceum</i>
<i>Crucigenia rectangularis</i>	<i>Gomphosphaeria aponina</i>
<i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>	<i>Gonium sociale</i>
<i>Cryptomonas erosa</i>	<i>Gymnodinium album</i>
v. <i>reflexa</i>	<i>Gymnodinium ordinatum</i>
<i>Cryptomonas marssonii</i>	<i>Gyrosigma wormleyi</i>
<i>Cryptomonas reflexa</i>	<i>Hannaea arcus</i>
<i>Cyclotella bodanica</i>	<i>Hantzschia amphioxys</i>
<i>Cyclotella comta</i>	<i>Lagerheimia</i>
<i>Cyclotella kutztingiana</i>	<i>Lyngbya birgei</i>
<i>Cyclotella ocellata</i>	<i>Mallomonas acaroides</i>
<i>Cymatopleura elliptica</i>	<i>Melosira distans</i>
<i>Cymatopleura solea</i>	<i>Melosira granulata</i>

<i>Melosira granulata</i>	<i>Quadrigula lacustris</i>
v. <i>angustissima</i>	
<i>Melosira italica</i>	<i>Rhizosolenia eriensis</i>
<i>Melosira varians</i>	<i>Rhoicosphenia curvata</i>
<i>Meridion circulare</i>	<i>Rhopalodia gibba</i>
<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	<i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i>
<i>Microcystis incerta</i>	<i>Scenedesmus bijuga</i>
<i>Mougeotia</i>	<i>Scenedesmus brasiliensis</i>
<i>Navicula cryptocephala</i>	v. <i>norvegicus</i>
<i>Navicula radiosa</i>	<i>Scenedesmus dimorphus</i>
<i>Navicula rhynchocephala</i>	<i>Scenedesmus opoliensis</i>
v. <i>germainii</i>	<i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>
<i>Navicula tripunctata</i>	<i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i>
v. <i>schizonemoides</i>	v. <i>quadrispina</i>
<i>Navicula viridula</i>	<i>Schroederia setigera</i>
v. <i>avenacea</i>	<i>Sphaerocystis schroeteri</i>
<i>Neidium iridis</i>	<i>Staurastrum</i>
<i>Nitzschia acicularis</i>	<i>Stephanodiscus niagarae</i>
<i>Nitzschia dissipata</i>	<i>Stipitococcus</i>
<i>Nitzschia filiformis</i>	<i>Surirella biseriata</i>
<i>Nitzschia longissima</i>	<i>Surirella ovata</i>
v. <i>reversa</i>	<i>Synedra acus</i>
<i>Nitzschia sigmaoidea</i>	<i>Synedra cyclopum</i>
<i>Nitzschia vermicularis</i>	<i>Synedra delicatissima</i>
<i>Oedogonium</i>	v. <i>angustissima</i>
<i>Oocystis</i>	<i>Synedra ulna</i>
<i>Opephora martyi</i>	<i>Synedra ulna</i>
<i>Oscillatoria limnetica</i>	v. <i>chaseana</i>
<i>Oscillatoria limosa</i>	<i>Synedra ulna</i>
<i>Pandorina morum</i>	v. <i>contracta</i>
<i>Pascherina tetras</i>	<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>
<i>Pediastrum boryanum</i>	<i>Tetraedron caudatum</i>
<i>Pediastrum duplex</i>	<i>Tetraedron minimum</i>
<i>Pediastrum duplex</i>	<i>Tetraedron minimum</i>
v. <i>reticulatum</i>	v. <i>scrobiculatum</i>
<i>Peridinium inconspicuum</i>	<i>Tetrastrum glabrum</i>
<i>Peridinium willei</i>	<i>Tetrastrum staurogeniaeforme</i>
<i>Phormidium</i>	<i>Trachelomonas dubia</i>
<i>Pinnularia</i>	<i>Trachelomonas girardiana</i>
	<i>Trachelomonas volvocina</i>

## APPENDIX B. SUMMARY OF PHYTOPLANKTON DATA

This appendix was generated by computer. Because it was only possible to use upper case letters in the printout, all scientific names are printed in upper case and are not italicized.

The alphabetic phytoplankton lists include taxa without species names (e.g., EUNOTIA, EUNOTIA #1, FLAGELLATE, FLAGELLATES, MICROCYSTIS INCERTA ?, CHLOROPHYTAN COCCOID CELLED COLONY). When species determinations were not possible, symbols or descriptive phrases were used to separate taxa for enumeration purposes. Each name on a list, however, represents a unique species different from any other name on the same list, unless otherwise noted, for counting purposes.

Numbers were used to separate unidentified species of the same genus. A generic name listed alone is also a unique species. A question mark (?) is placed immediately after the portion of a name which was assigned with uncertainty. Numbered, questioned, or otherwise designated taxa were established on a lake-by-lake basis; therefore NAVICULA #2 from lake A cannot be compared to NAVICULA #2 from lake B. Pluralized categories (e.g., FLAGELLATES, CENTRIC DIATOMS, SPP.) were used for counting purposes when taxa could not be properly differentiated on the counting chamber.

LAKE NAME: CANYON FERRY RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3001

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

	DATE	05 28 75	07 31 75	09 03 75	10 22 75
MYXOPHYCEAN		01/0 E	4.00 E	02/0 E	02/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN		02/0 E	1.00 E	0/0 0	02/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE		0/03 ?	0/05 ?	0/02 ?	0/04 ?
DIATOM		0.11 ?	0.05 ?	0.67 E	0.10 ?
COMPOUND		05/0 E	6.00 E	04/0 E	06/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

	DATE	05 28 75	07 31 75	09 03 75	10 22 75
GENUS		08	05	01	04
SPECIES		00	03	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

	DATE	05 28 75	07 31 75	09 03 75	10 22 75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	3.43	1.85	2.37	2.99
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	28.00	29.00	10.00	29.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	4.61	4.86	3.32	4.86
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.38
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	7388.22	9261.10	3135.51	2442.83
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	2154.00	5006.00	1323.00	817.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.71	0.38	0.71	0.62
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.71	0.38	0.71	0.59
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	76.93	172.62	132.30	28.17
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	411.00	2433.00	389.00	265.00

TAXA	FORM	05 28 75				07 31 75				09 03 75				10 22 75				
		IS	%	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%	ALGAL UNITS PER ML		
ACHMANTHES LANCEOLATA	CEL																	
V. DUBIA	FIL						X											
ANABAENA	FIL																	
APHANIZOMENON FLOS-AQUAE	CEL																	
ARTERIONEFLA FORMOSA	CEL	1.6	34			1.9		94		5.9		70		11	32.4		265	
CALONEURA AMPHIBBANA	CEL							X										
CERATIUM HIRUNDINELLA	CEL																	
F. SCOTTICUM	CEL																	
CHROOCOMAS ?	CEL	31	19.1	411		3.7		187		23.5		311		3	17.6		146	
COCCONEIS PEDICULUS	CEL	1.6	34					X										
COCCONEIS PLACENTULA	CEL																	
V. LINEATA	CEL																	
COELOSphaerium NAEGLIANUM	COL									X								
COENARIUM	CEL									X								
CRYPTOMONAS	CEL																	
CRYPTOMONAS ERDSEA	CPI	1.6	34															
CYMATOPLEURA SOLCA	CEL			X														
CYNBELLA #1	CEL			X														
CYNBELLA #2	CEL			X														
CYNBELLA MINUTA	CEL																	
F. LATENS	CEL																	
CYNNELLA spp.	CEL	15	6.4	137														
CYNNELLA TRIANGULUM	CEL																	
DIATOMA VULGARE	CEL	11	9.5	205														
DINORRYON CYLINDRICUM	CEL	6.4	137															
EPITHEMIA BOREX	CEL			X														
EUDORINA ELEGANS	COL																	
FRAGILARIA	CEL	21	12.7	274														
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL			X		148.6		2433		2120.4		309						
FRAGILARIA LEPTOSTAURON	CEL					41	4.7	234										
GOMPHONEMA	CEL																	
GOMPHONEMA OLIVACEUM	CEL	3.2	68							X								
GYROSIGMA WORMLEYI	CEL			X														
HELOSIRA DISTANS	CEL									X								
HELOSIRA GRANULATA	CEL	14	17.8	376														
HELOSIRA GRANULATA	CEL																	
V. ANGUSTISSIMA	CEL			X														
HELOSIRA ITALICA	CEL									X					121	14.7	120	
MICROCYSTIS AERUGINOSA	COL									X								
NAVICULA	CEL	1.6	34							X								
NAVICULA #1	CEL			X														
NAVICULA #2	CEL														14	5.9	48	
NAVICULA CRYPTOCEPHALA	CEL									X								
NAVICULA TRIPLOCYTA	CEL									X								
V. SCHIZONEMOIDES	CEL									X								
NAVICULA VIRIDULA	CEL									X								
V. AVENACEA	CEL	1.6	34							X								
NEIDIUM	CEL									X								
NITZSCHIA	CEL																	
NITZSCHIA #1	CEL																	
NITZSCHIA #2	CEL																	
NITZSCHIA DISSIPATA	CEL	11.1	00240			3.7		197		X								
NITZSCHIA SIGMOIDEA	CEL	1.6	34							X								
ODCYSTIS	CEL			X														
PHORMIDIUM	FIL	1.6	34															
RHOICOSPHEMIA CURVATA	CEL			X														
SCENEDESMUS	COL																	
SCHROEDERIA BETIGERA	CEL			X						X								
STEPHANOCLIBUS	CEL																	
STEPHANOCLIBUS NIAGARAE	CEL																	
SURIRELLA OVATA	CEL	3.2	68															
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL																	
V. CONTRACTA	CEL			X		131	2.8	140				X						
TOTAL:						2154		5006				1323			817			

LAKE NAME: CLARK CANYON RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3002

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	05 28 75	07 31 75	09 03 75	10 20 75
MYXOPHYCEAN	0/0 0	02/0 E	01/0 E	02/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	01/0 E	02/0 E	01/0 E	01/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/01 ?	0/04 ?	0/02 ?	0/03 ?
DIATOM	0/05 ?	0/05 ?	0/0 ?	1.00 E
COMPOUND	01/0 E	04/0 E	02/0 E	05/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	05 28 75	07 31 75	09 03 75	10 20 75
GENUS	00	00	00	00
SPECIES	00	00	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	05 28 75	07 31 75	09 03 75	10 20 75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.18	0.99	0.97
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	9.00	11.00	4.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	X	3.00	3.00	3.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	3.17	3.46	2.00
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.16	0.22	0.02
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1140.14	472.23	1972.01
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	523.00	477.00	2033.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.69	0.29	0.49
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.68	0.24	0.48
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	58.11	43.36	508.25
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	175.00	371.00	1634.00
				327.00

LAKE NAME: CLARK CANYON RES.  
STORED NUMBER: 3002

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	05 28 75			07 31 75			09 03 75			10 20 75		
		IS	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ANABAENA	FIL												
APHANIZOMENON FLOG-AQUAE	FIL												
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL			X									
CHROOMUNAS ?	CEL	2133.5	175	3111.1			53	3110.7	210	3131.0	210		
COELOSPHAERIUM HAEGLIANUM	COL												X
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL							X					
CRYPTOMONAS MARSHONII	CEL	1127.7	145					217.1	145	2117.3	117		
CYANOPHYTA FILAMENT	CEL							X					
CYNATOPLEURA SOLEX	CEL												
CYMBELLA	CEL												X
DIATOMA VULGARE	CEL							X					X
EUNOTIA	CEL							X					
EUNOTIA VALIDA	CEL	3116.6	87										
FLAGELLATE	CEL			X									
FRAGILARIA #1	CEL							X					
FRAGILARIA #2	CEL							X					
FRAGILARIA #3	CEL			X									
GOMPHONEMA	CEL							X					
HANTZSCHIA AMPHIOXYLS	CEL	5111.1	58										
MELOSIRA VARIANS	CEL			X									X
NITZSCHEA	CEL												
OOCYSTIS	CEL							X					
SCHROEDERIA BETIGERA	CEL	4111.1	58	2177.8	371	411.8	36	413.4	23				
STEPHANODISCUS	CEL												X
TOTAL				523			477			2033			677

LAKE NAME: FLATHEAD LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3003

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	05 29 75	07 25 75	09 08 75
MYXOPHYCEAN	1.00 E	01/0 E	1.00 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	0/01 0	03/0 E	2.00 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/01 ?	0/04 ?	0.33 E
DIATOM	0.12 ?	0.75 E	0.25 ?
COMPOUND	2.00 E	07/0 E	5.00 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	05 29 75	07 25 75	09 08 75
GENUS	00	00	00
SPECIES	00	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	05 29 75	07 25 75	09 08 75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY H	2.00	2.15	1.60
NUMBER OF TAXA S	19.00	20.00	14.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED M	10.00	10.00	10.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH	4.25	4.32	3.81
MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH	1.01	0.36	0.95
TOTAL DIVERSITY D	308.00	1197.55	177.60
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML N	154.00	557.00	111.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT J	0.47	0.50	0.42
RELATIVE EVENNESS RJ	0.31	0.46	0.23
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA L	8.11	27.85	7.93
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON K	67.00	257.00	37.00

LAKE NAMSI FLATHEAD LAKE  
STORET NUMBER 3003

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	06 29 76		07 28 76		09 09 76	
		IS.	SC.	IS.	SC.	IS.	SC.
ANABAENA	FIL						
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL	1	43.8	67	4	7.7	63
BOTRYOCOCCUS BRAUNII	COL						
CENTRIC DIATOM	CEL			12	23.0	128	133.3
CHLOROPHYTAN COCCOID CELLED COLONY	COL						
CHROOCOCCUS LIMNETICUS	COL						
CHROONOMAS ?	CEL	1	6.8	10		X	233.3
CLOSTERIUM	CEL						
COENARIUM	CEL						
CRYPTOMONAS	CEL						
CRYPTOMONAS ERosa	CEL	4	6.8	10		X	
CYMATOPLEURA ELLIPTICA	CEL						
CYMBELLA	CEL						
CYMBELLA CYMBIFORMIS	CEL						
V. MONPUNCTATA	CEL			X			
DIMOBRYON BAVARICUM	CEL			X			
DIMOBRYON CYLINDRICUM	CEL			X			
DIMOBRYON DIVERGENS	CEL	3	10.0	29	146.1	287	
DIMOBRYON SOCIALE	CEL					X	
EUDORINA ELEGANS	COL			X			
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL			X			
GLOEOSTYLTIS	COL						
GYMNODINIUM	CEL			X			
GYROSIGNA ?	CEL						
MALLomonas ACAROIDES	CEL			X			
MALLomonas PSEUDOCORONATA ?	CEL						
MELOSIRA ITALICA	CEL			X			
NAVICULA	CEL			X			
NETSCHIA	CEL						
OOCYSTIS	COL						
OSCILLATORIA	FIL						
PEDIASTRUM BORYANUM	COL			X			
RHOISOLEMIA ERIENSIS	CEL						
SCENEDESMUS DINOPHUS	COL						
SYNEDRA	CEL						
TABELLARIA FENESTRATA	CEL	2	34.7	38	127.7	43	
TRACHELOMONAS VOLVOCINA	CEL						
TOTAL				184		557	111

LAKE NAME: GEORGETOWN RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3004

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 07 29 75 09 04 75

MYXOPHYCEAN	1.75	E	05/0	E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	2.75	E	04/0	E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0.06	?	0/09	?
DIATOM	0.07	?	0.25	?
COMPOUND	5.00	E	10/0	E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 07 29 75 09 04 75

GENUS	05	06
SPECIES	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 07 29 75 09 04 75

AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.55	2.04
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	44.00	18.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	3.00	3.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH		5.46	4.17
MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH		0.21	0.14
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	6673.35	3015.12
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	2617.00	1478.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.47	0.49
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.45	0.48
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	59.48	82.11
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	732.00	641.00

LAKE NAMES: GEORGETOWN RES.  
STORE NUMBER: 3004

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	07 29 75			09 04 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ACHMANTHES MICROCEPHALA	CEL			X			
AMPHIPLEURA PELLUCIDA	CEL			X			
ANABAENA #1	FIL			X			
ANABAENA #2	FIL	1.3	35		2	3.8	56
ANABAENA PLANKTONICA	FIL			X			
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL			X			X
CHROOCOCCUS LIMNETICUS	COL			X			
CHROOMonas ?	CEL				3	43.4	641
COCconeia PLACENTULA V. LINEATA	CEL			X			
COELASTRUM SPAERICUM	COL			X		1.9	28
COELOSPHAERIUM KUETZINGIANUM	COL			X			
COSMARIA #1	CEL			X			
COSMARIA #2	CEL			X			
CRYPTOMONAS PROSA	CEL	3	14.7	384			
CYCLOTELLA BOOMERICA	CEL	2	7.1	70			X
CYNELLA	CEL			X			
DICTYOSPHAERIUM PULCHELLUM	COL			X			
DINOBRYON DIVERGENS	CEL			X			
EPITHENIA SOREX	CEL			X			
EPITHENIA TURGIDA	CEL			X			
FLAGELLATE #1	CEL	4	14.7	384			
FRAGILARIA	CEL			X			
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL	1	28.0	732	1	35.8	529
GLENODINIUM EDAX	CEL						X
GLOEOPCAPSA	COL					1.9	28
GLOEOSTYLTIS	COL			X			
GOMPHONEMA	CEL			X			
GOMIUM SOCIALE	COL			X			
LAGERHEIMIA	CEL			X			
LYNGBYA	FIL			X			
MELOSIRA GRANULATA V. ANGUSTIFLINA	CEL						X
MICROCYSTIS INCERTA	COL			X		3.8	56
MOUREOTIA	FIL						X
NAVICULA RADIOSA	CEL			X			
NITZSCNIA	CEL			X			
OOCYSTIS	CEL	2	24.0	628		5	5.7
OSCILLATORIA	FIL						X
OSCILLATORIA #1	FIL						X
OSCILLATORIA #2	FIL			X			
PEDIASTRUM BORYANUM	COL						
PERIDINIUM WILLEI	CEL			X			
QUADRIGIULA LACustris	COL			X			
RHOPALODIA GIBBA	CEL			X			
SCENEDESMUS OPOLIENSIS	COL						
SCENEDESMUS QUADRICAUDA	COL	2	7.1	70			X
SCENEDESMUS QUADRICAUDA V. QUADRISPINA	COL			X			
SCHROEDERIA BETIGERA	CEL			X			
STAURASTRUM	CEL			X			
STAURASTRUM #2	CEL			X			
SYNEDRA	CEL			X			
SYNEDRA ULNA V. CHASEANA	CEL			X			X
TABELLARIA FENESTRATA	CEL						
TETRAEDRON CAUDATUM	CEL			X			
TETRAEDRON MINIMUM	CEL				4	3.8	56
TETRAEDRON MINIMUM V. SCHOBICULATUM	CEL	5	12.0	214			
TRACHELOMONAS VOLVOCINA	CEL	1	1	X			
TOTAL				2617			1478

LAKE NAME: HEGGEN RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3005

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	07 30 75	09 03 75	10 20 75
MYXOPHYCEAN	07/0 E	06/0 E	06/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	02/0 E	01/0 E	02/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/09 ?	0/07 ?	0.12 ?
DIATOM	0.50 E	0.50 E	0.14 ?
COMPOUND	12/0 E	10/0 E	10/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	07 30 75	09 03 75	10 20 75
GENUS	01	00	02
SPECIES	00	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	07 30 75	09 03 75	10 20 75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.47	2.42
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	20.00	19.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	4.00	4.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	4.32	4.25
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.34	0.22
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1482.00	2207.04
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	600.00	912.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.57	0.57
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.54	0.55
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	30.00	48.00
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	171.00	316.00
			428.00

LAKE NAME: MERGEN RES,  
STORET NUMBER: 3005

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	07 30 75			09 03 75			10 20 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ANABAENA #1	FIL			X						
ANABAENA #2	FIL	13	14,3	86						
ANABAENA PLANCTONICA	FIL			X	15	3,8	35			
ANKISTRODESMUS FALCATUR	CEL			X						
V. ACICULARIS	FIL	12	14,3	86		3,8	35	4	4,8	43
APHAENIDIEMON FLOS-AQUAE	COL	14	14,3	86						
APHAENOTHECE	CEL			X	12	11,5	105		4,8	43
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL									
CAMPYLODISCUS NORICUS	CEL									
V. HIBERNICA	CEL						X			
CHLOECELLA	CEL									
CHROOCOCCUS	COL									X
CHRUOMONAS ?	CEL	18	20,5	171		30,8	201		9,5	86
COCCONEIS PLACENTULA	CEL									
V. LINEATA	CEL			X						
CRYPTOMONAS ERDÖS	CEL		7,2	43	3	7,7	70			X
CRYPTOMONAS MARSHONII	CEL						X			
CRYPTOMONAS REFLEXA	CEL							3	4,8	43
CYCLOTELLA	CEL			X						
CYMBELLA	CEL									X
EUNOTIA CURVATA ?	CEL								4,8	43
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL	11	21,3	128	11	34,6	316			X
FRAGILARIA LEPTOSTAURON	CEL			X						
GLOEDCAPRA	COL					3,8	35			
GOMPHOBSPAERIA	COL									
GOMPHOBSPAERIA APONINA	COL			X			X			X
LYNGBYA BIRGEI	FIL									
MALLOMONAS ?	CEL						X			X
MELOBIRIA	CEL			X						
MELOBIRIA GRANULATA	CEL						X	2	47,5	420
MELOBIRIA VARIANS	CEL						X			
MICROCYSTIS	COL							5	9,5	86
MICROCYSTIS INCERTA	COL						X			X
NAVICULA	CEL			X						
NEIDIUM	CEL						X			X
NETZCHIA ACUMINATA ?	CEL									
OOCYSTIS	CEL			X						
OSCILLATORIA LIMOSA	FIL			X						
RHOPALODIA GIBBA	CEL						X			
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL							3	4,8	43
STEPHANODISCUS	CEL			X	4	3,8	35			
SYNEDRA UGLA	CEL			X			X			X
TRACHELOMONAS	CEL									X
TOTAL				600			912		901	

LAKE NAME: KOOCANUSA RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3006

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	06	02	75	07	24	75	09	05	75
MYXOPHYCEAN	0/0	0		0/0	0		2.00	E	
CHLOROPHYCEAN	01/0	E		02/0	E		1.00	E	
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/01	?		0/02	?		0/03	?	
DIATOM	0.33	E		0.33	E		1.00	E	
COMPOUND	02/0	E		03/0	E		5.00	E	

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	06	02	75	07	24	75	09	05	75
GENUS		04			00		00		
SPECIES		03			00		00		

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	06	02	75	07	24	75	09	05	75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.28		1.49		1.75			
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	11.00		10.00		11.00			
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	5.00		4.00		6.00			
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH		3.46		3.32		3.46			
MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH		0.13		0.16		0.38			
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1928.88		882.08		434.00			
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	846.00		592.00		248.00			
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.66		0.45		0.51			
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.65		0.43		0.45			
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	76.91		59.20		22.55			
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	339.00		355.00		124.00			

LAKE NAME: KOOCANUSA RES.  
STUORET NUMBER: 3006

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	06 02 75			07 24 75			09 05 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ANABAENA	FIL							3125.01		62
APHANIZOMENON FLOR-AQUAE	FIL							1112.51		31
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL			X	1160.01		355	1212.51		31
BOTRYOCOCCUS BRAUNII	COL						X			
CENTRIC DIATOM	CEL	1416.01	135							
CYPRATIUM HIRUNDINELLA	CEL									X
CHROOMONAS ?	CEL	13140.11	339	13125.01		148	14150.01		124	
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL	12118.01	135	1215.11		30				X
CRYPTOMONAS MARSHONII	CEL			X	14110.01		59			
FRAGILARIAS CROTONENSIS	CEL									X
GOLGENKINIA	CEL						X			
HANNAEA ARCUS	CEL		4.0	34						
HELOSIRA GRANULATA	CEL			X			X			
HELOSIRA GRANULATA V. ANGUSTISSIMA	CEL						X			
HELOSIRA VARIANS	CEL									X
PAVICULA	CEL			X						
MITZECHIA	CEL	1518.01	68							
OOCYSTIS	CEL									X
PANDORINA MORUM	COL	11116.01	135							
PASCHERINA TETRAS	COL			X						
SPHAEROCYSTIS SCHROETERI	COL						X			
STAURASTRUM	CEL									X
SYNEORA ULNA	CEL						X			
TOTAL				846			592		240	

LAKE NAME: MARY RONAN LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3007

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	06 02 75	07 28 75	09 05 75	10 22 75
MYXOPHYCEAN	03/0 E	04/0 E	04/0 E	03/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	01/0 E	04/0 E	04/0 E	05/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/04 ?	0/08 ?	0/08 ?	0/08 ?
DIATOM	0/07 ?	0/02 ?	0.25 ?	0.40 E
COMPOUND	04/0 E	08/0 E	09/0 E	10/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	06 02 75	07 28 75	09 05 75	10 22 75
GENUS	01	00	01	02
SPECIES	00	00	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	06 02 75	07 28 75	09 05 75	10 22 75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	1.17	2.81	2.45
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	16.00	14.00	18.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	3.00	3.00	3.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	4.00	3.81	4.17
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.06	0.16	0.19
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	4002.57	2638.59	2508.80
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	3421.00	939.00	1024.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.29	0.74	0.59
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.29	0.73	0.57
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	213.81	67.07	56.89
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	2787.00	245.00	373.00

LAKE NAME: MARY RONAN LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3007

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	06 02 75				07 20 75				09 05 75				10 22 75				
		IS	SC	PER ML	IS	SC	PER ML	IS	SC	PER ML	IS	SC	PER ML	IS	SC	PER ML	IS	
ANABAENA	FIL			X														
ANABAENA #1	FIL							4.41	41								4.31	117
ANABAENA #2	FIL							4.41	41									
ANABAENA FLOS-AQUAE	FIL									15.11	155							
ANKISTRODESMUS	CEL	0.91	32					4.41	41							1.11	29	
ANKISTRODESMUS FALCATUS	CEL																	
V. ACICULARIS	CEL																	
APHAENOMENON FLOS-AQUAE	FIL	131	2.81	95	126.11	245	21	9.11	93	1131.51	851							
APHAENOTHECE	COL				151	4.41	41	13121.21	217									
CERATIUM HIRUNDINELLA	COL				21	4.41	41											
CHROOCOCCUS LIMNETICUS ?	COL																	
CHROOMONAS ?	COL																	
CRUCIGENIA RECTANGULARIS	COL				117.41	163	14	36.41	373	15	9.81	264						
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	COL				3117.41	163												
CRYPTOMONAS MARSBONII	CEL			X						51	9.11	93	12125.01	675				
CRYPTOMONAS spp.	CEL	21	0.61	190	1417.41	163		6.11	62									
CYMBELLA	CEL			X													X	
CYMBELLA CISTULA	CEL																	
DINOBYRON DIVERGENS	CEL	1101.51	2787															
EPITHEMIA	CEL																	
FRAGILARIA	CEL																	
FRAGILARIA #2	CEL			X												2.21	59	
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL		2.81	95												4.31	117	
GLOEOPHYTIS	COL							X										
GYROBIGHA	CEL			X				X										
MALLOMONAS	CEL	5	1.01	63														
MALLOMONAS ACAROIDES	CEL									3.01	31							
MELOBIRA	CEL															6.31	117	
MICROCYSTIS INCERTA	COL	4	3.71	127												10.91	294	
NAVICULA	CEL		0.91	32														
NAVICULA ?	CEL																	
OOCYSTIS	CEL															1.31	29	
OPEPHORA MARTII	CEL																	
PEDIASTRUM BORYANUM	COL			X												1.11	29	
PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX	COL																	
V. PETICULATUM	COL																	
QUADRIGULA	COL																	
SCENEDESMUS BRASILIENSIS	COL																	
V. NORVEGICUS	COL																X	
SCHROEDERIA BETIGERA	CEL															2.21	59	
STEPHANODISCUS	CEL															2.21	59	
SYNEDRA ACUS	CEL																X	
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL																	
TABELLARIA FENESTRATA	CEL			X													X	
TOTAL					3421				939				1024			2699		

LAKE NAME: MCDONALD LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3008

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 06 01 75 07 28 75

MYXOPHYCEAN	0/0	0	01/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	0/0	0	01/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/0	?	0/02 ?
DIATOM	0.12	?	1.00 E
COMPOUND	01/0	E	03/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 06 01 75 07 28 75

GENUS	00	01
SPECIES	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 06 01 75 07 28 75

AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	0.74	0.01
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	14.00	5.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	3.00	3.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	3.81	2.32
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	1.37	0.50
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	51.80	0.57
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	70.00	57.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.19	0.00
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	-0.25	-0.26
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	5.00	11.40
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	56.00	57.00

LAKE NAME: MCDONALD LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3008

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	06 01 75			07 28 75		
		IS	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ACHNANTHES FLEXELLA	CEL			X			
ANABAENA	FIL						X
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL			X			X
COCconeis PLACENTULA							
V. LINEATA	CEL			X			
CYCLOTELLA OCCELLATA	CEL				100.		57
CIMATOPLLEURA SOLEA							
V. APICULATA	CEL			X			
DINOBRYON CYLINDRICUM	CEL			X			
DINOBRYON DIVERGENS	CEL	11	80.0	56			X
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL			X			
GYMNODINIUM ORDINATUM	CEL	12	20.0	14			
MELOBIRIA ITALICA	CEL			X			
NAVICULA	CEL			X			
OOCYSTIS	CEL						X
PERIDIUM INCONSPICUUM	CEL			X			
PERIDIUM NILEI	CEL			X			
SYNEDRA CYCLOPUM	CEL			X			
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL			X			
TOTAL				70			57

LAKE NAME: NELSON RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3009

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	05 30 75	07 24 75	09 08 75
MYXOPHYCEAN	01/0 E	04/0 E	02/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	06/0 E	03/0 E	02/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/07 ?	0/07 ?	0/04 ?
DIATOM	0.50 E	0.29 ?	0.50 E
COMPOUND	08/0 E	09/0 E	05/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	05 30 75	07 24 75	09 08 75
GENUS	00	02	05
SPECIES	00	03	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	05 30 75	07 24 75	09 08 75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	1.85	1.29
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	13.00	19.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	3.00	3.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	3.70	4.25
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.17	0.19
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1452.66	1398.36
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	781.00	1084.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.50	0.30
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.48	0.28
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	60.08	57.05
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	347.00	523.00
			370.00
			3800.00

LAKE NAME: NELSON RES.  
STORE NUMBER: 3009

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	05 30 75			07 24 75			09 08 75		
		18	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	18	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	18	%C	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ACTINASTRUM	CEL			X						
ANABAENA	FIL						X			
ANKISTRODERMUS FALCATUS	CEL	14	5.5	43	31	6.9	75			
APHANIZOMENON FLOS-AQUAE	FIL				11	44.8	486	11	45.6	3800
BOTRYOCOCCUS BRAUNII	COL						X			
CENTRIC DIATOM	CEL	13	33.4	261			X			
CNIDORUPHYIAN COCCOID CELLED COLONY	COL									X
CHROOMONAS ?	CEL	12	44.4	347	21	48.2	523	15	3.9	171
COCCONEIS	CEL						X			
COELASTRUM MICROPORUM	COL			X						
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL						X			
CRYPTOMONAS MARSHONII	CEL	11	11.1	87					1.0	43
CYMBELLA MINUTA										
V. BILESIACA	CEL						X			
EPITHENIA	CEL						X			
FLAGELLATE #2	CEL						X			
FRAGILARIA	CEL						X			
GYROSIGMA	CEL						X			
MELOSIRA ITALICA	CEL						X			
MICROCYSTIS AERUGINOSA	COL						X			
NAVICULA RHYNCHOCEPHALA							X			
V. GERMAINII	CEL						X			
NITZSCHIA ACICULARIS	CEL	15	5.5	43						
NITZSCHIA LONGISSIMA										
V. REVERSA	CEL									X
NITZSCHIA VERMICULARIS	CEL			X						
OEDOGONIUM	FIL						X			
OSCILLATORIA	FIL						X			
OSCILLATORIA #1	FIL			X						
PASCHERINA TEIRAS	COL			X						
SCENEDESMUS ACUMINATUS	COL			X						
SCENEDESMUS DIMORPHUS	COL									
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL			X			X			
STEPHANODISCUS NIAGAREAE	CEL							14	2.4	107
TETRASTRUM STAUROGENIAEFORME	COL			X						X
TOTAL				101			1084			4441

LAKE NAME: SEELEY LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3010

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 05 28 75 07 29 75 09 04 75

MYXOPHYCEAN	04/0 E	02/0 E	02/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	01/0 E	02/0 E	01/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/05 ?	0.25 E	0/03 ?
DIATOM	0.12 ?	0.38 E	1.00 E
COMPOUND	06/0 E	10/0 E	05/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 05 28 75 07 29 75 09 04 75

GENUS	01	01	02
SPECIES	00	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 05 28 75 07 29 75 09 04 75

AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.14	2.50	2.96
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	19.00	28.00	16.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	2.00	2.00	3.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH		4.25	4.81	4.00
MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH		0.13	0.30	0.12
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	3642.28	2557.50	4522.88
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	1702.00	1023.00	1528.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.50	0.52	0.74
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.49	0.49	0.74
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	89.58	36.54	95.50
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	826.00	341.00	425.00

LAKE NAME: SEELEY LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3010

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	05 26 75		07 29 75		09 04 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	
ACHMANTHES LANCEOLATA	CEL					X		
V. ROSTRATA	FIL	14	1.4	24		X	51	5.6
ANABAENA PLANCTONICA	CEL					X		
ANKistrodermus FALCATUS	CEL					26		
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL							X
CHROOMONAS ?	CEL							
COCCUNIB	CEL					X		
CRYPTOMONAS	CEL							
CYANOPHYTA FILAMENT	CEL	13	0.3	142	1	2.5	26	4111.1
CYCLOTELLA CONTA	FIL			X				
DACTYLOCYCOPSIS	CEL					X		
DINOBRYON CYLINDRICUM	CEL			X				
DINOBRYON DIVERGENS	CEL			X	1410.3			X
DINOBRYON spp.	CEL	11	48.6	826		105	3127.8	425
EPITHENIA TURGIDA	CEL					X		
EUDORINA ELEGANS	COL					X		
FLAGELLATE #2	CEL						111.1	170
FRAGILARIA #2	CEL			X				
FRAGILARIA CONSTRUENS	CEL							
FRAGILARIA CROTONEENSIS	CEL			13	20.5	210		
GOMPHONEMA ANGUSTATUM	CEL	15	4.2	71	151	7.7	79	1110.4
GOMPHOSSPHARIA	CEL			1.4	24			
GYMNOINUM	COL					X		
LUMATE CELL	CEL						2.7	42
MELOSIRA #1	CEL						2.7	42
MELOSIRA DISTANS	CEL					X		
MELOSIRA ITALICA	CEL							
MELOSIRA spp.	CEL	12	28.0	425	11	20.5	210	5.6
MELOSIRA VARIANS	CEL					X		
MERIDION CIRCULARE	COL			X			21	0.3
MICROCYSTIS INCENTA	FIL							X
MOUGEOYA	CEL					X		
NAVICULA	CEL							
NAVICULA #1	CEL			X				
NAVICULA #2	CEL					X		
NEIDIUM IRIDES	CEL							
NITZSCHIA	CEL							
OOCYSTIS	CEL							
PERIDINIUM INCONSPICUUM	CEL							X
PINNULARIA	CEL							
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL					X		
STEPHANODISCUS	CEL			X			5.6	85
STEPHANODISCUS NIAGARAE	CEL							X
SURIRELLA BISERIATA	CEL					X		
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL					X		
TABELLARIA FENESTRATA	CEL			X	1	2.5	26	
TRACHELOMONAS VOLVOCINA	CEL					X		
TOTAL					1702		1023	1528

LAKE NAME: SWAN LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3011

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	06	02	75	07	28	75	09	05	75
MYXOPHYCEAN	0/0	0		0/0	0		0/0	0	
CHLOROPHYCEAN	01/0	E		0/0	0		0/0	0	
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/01	?		0/0	?		0/0	?	
DIATOM	0.14	7		0.50	E		0.33	E	
COMPOUND	02/0	E		02/0	E		01/0	E	

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	06	02	75	07	28	75	09	05	75
GENUS	00			00			00		
SPECIES	00			00			00		

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	06	02	75	07	28	75	09	05	75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	1.89		1.00		1.79			
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	15.00		8.00		6.00			
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	3.00		3.00		3.00			
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	3.91		3.00		2.58			
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.18		0.13		0.10			
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1612.17		580.00		918.48			
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	853.00		580.00		516.00			
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.48		0.33		0.69			
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.46		0.31		0.69			
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	56.87		72.50		86.00			
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	545.00		290.00		238.00			

LAKE NAME: SWAN LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3011

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	06 02 78			07 28 78			09 05 78		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ACHMANTHES MICROCEPHALA	CEL	1	2.81	24	1	1	1	1	1	1
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL	3	5.51	47	1150.01	290	1223.11	119		
CHROOMONAS ?	CEL				12150.01	290	1146.11	236		
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL	2	8.51	47	1	1	1	1123.11	119	
CYCLOTELLA KUTZINGIANA	CEL						X	1417.01	40	
CIMBELLA	CEL						X			
DIMORPHION BAVARICUM	CEL			X						
DINOBYRION DIVERGENS	CEL			X						
DINOBYRION SOCIALE	CEL						X			
DINOBYRION APP.	CEL	1	63.91	545						
FRAGILARIA 42	CEL			X			X			
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL			X						X
FRAGILARIA LEPTOSTAURON	CEL						X			
GYMNOCLIDIUM ALBULUM	CEL	14	11.11	95						
GYROSIGMA	CEL									X
MALLOMONAS	CEL	4	2.81	24						
MELOBRYRA	CEL						X			
MELOBRYRA ITALICA	CEL	15	5.51	47						
PENNATE DIATOM	CEL			X						
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL	4	2.81	24						
STHEDRA ULNA	CEL			X						
TABELLARIA FENESTRATA	CEL			X						
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>853</b>			<b>980</b>			<b>516</b>

LAKE NAME: TALLY LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3012

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 06 02 75 07 28 75 09 05 75

MYXOPHYCEAN	1.00 E	02/0 E	03/0 E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	1.00 E	0/0 0	01/0 E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/02 ?	0/02 ?	0/04 ?
DIATOM	0.50 E	0.33 E	2.00 E
COMPOUND	4.00 E	03/0 E	06/0 E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 06 02 75 07 28 75 09 05 75

GENUS	02	00	00
SPECIES	00	00	00

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 06 02 75 07 28 75 09 05 75

AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.67	0.81	1.78
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	15.00	8.00	10.00
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	2.00	2.00	2.00
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	3.91	3.00	3.32
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.12	0.42	0.06
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	3783.39	114.21	3465.66
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	1417.00	141.00	1947.00
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.68	0.27	0.54
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.68	0.16	0.53
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	94.47	17.63	194.70
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	322.00	106.00	1107.00

LAKE NAME: TALLY LAKE  
STORY NUMBER: 3012

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	08 02 75			07 28 75			09 05 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ANKISTRODESMUS FALCATUS	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.01	30
ANKISTRODESMUS FALCATUR	CEL	1	1	X	1	1	1	1	1	1
V. ACICULARIS	CEL	13	13.9	226	1	1	X	13	7.9	153
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL	13	13.9	226	1	1	X	13	7.9	153
CENTRIC DIATOM	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CERATIUM HIRUNDINELLA	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
F. PURCOIDES	CEL	1	1	X	1	1	1	1	1	1
CHAOOCOCCUS	COL	1	1	2.3	32	1	75.2	106	15	0.0
CHAOMONAS ?	COL	1	1	2.3	32	1	75.2	106	15	0.0
COELOSPHAGRUM	COL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
COMARIUM	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL	1	1	4.5	64	1	1	X	14	2.0
DINOBRYON CYLINDRICUM	CEL	1	1	22.7	322	1	1	1	12	21.6
DINOBRYON DIVERGENS	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	21.6
EPITHENIA	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
EUDORINA ELEGANS	COL	1	1	X	1	1	1	1	1	1
FLAGELLATE	CEL	15	18.2	258	1	1	1	1	1	1
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL	1	1	X	1	1	X	11	56.9	1107
MELOSIRA DISTANS	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MELOSIRA VARIANS	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
OSCILLATORIA LIMNETICA	FIL	1	1	2.3	32	12	24.0	35	1	1
STEPHANODIACUS	CEL	14	13.6	193	1	1	1	1	1	1
SYNEDRA ACUS	CEL	12	12.9	290	1	1	1	1	1	1
SYNEDRA DELICATISSIMA	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	X	1	1	1
V. ANGUSTISSIMA	CEL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL				1417			141		1947	

LAKE NAME: TIBER RES  
STORET NUMBER: 3013

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

	DATE	05	30	75	07	25	75
MYXOPHYCEAN		01/0	E		03/0	E	
CHLOROPHYCEAN		05/0	E		02/0	E	
EUGLENOPHYTE		0.33	E		0.20	?	
DIATOM		0/07	?		0/09	?	
COMPOUND		08/0	E		06/0	E	

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

	DATE	05	30	75	07	25	75
GENUS			04			03	
SPECIES			03			00	

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

	DATE	05	30	75	07	25	75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H		1.88		1.70		
NUMBER OF TAXA	S		20.00		19.00		
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M		6.00		6.00		
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH		4.32		4.25		
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH		0.27		0.10		
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1457.00		3665.20			
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	775.00		2156.00			
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.44		0.40			
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.40		0.39			
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	38.75		113.47			
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	417.00		1390.00			

LAKE NAME: TIBER RES  
STORED NUMBER: 3013

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	05 30 75			07 25 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ACTINIASTRUM GRACILIMUM	CEL			X			
ANABAENA	FIL						X
ANKistrodesmus FALCATUS	CEL	12123.1	179				
V. ACICULARIS	FIL						X
APHANIZOMENON FLOS-AQUAE	CEL	11183.0	417	31 6.4	139		
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL	51 3.9	30				X
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL	41 3.9	30	14 3.2	70		
V. GRACILLIMA	CEL			X			
CHROOMONAS ?	CEL						
CHRYSPHYTAN COCCOID CELL	CEL	11183.0	417	31 6.4	139		
CRYPTOMONAS	CEL	51 3.9	30				
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL	41 3.9	30				
CRYPTOMONAS MARSHONII	CEL						X
CYANOPHYTAN FILAMENT	FIL			X			
CYMBELLA	CEL			X			
CYST	CEL			X			
EUGLENA	CEL						
FRAGILARIA	CEL						
GOMPHOHEMMA OLIVACEUM	CEL						
GYRUSIGMA	CEL						
HANNAEA ARCUS	CEL			X			
NAVICULA	CEL			X			
NAVICULA #1	CEL						
NAVICULA #2	CEL						X
NITZSCHIA	CEL						
NITZSCHIA #1	CEL			X			
NITZSCHIA #2	CEL						X
NITZSCHIA LONGISSIMA	CEL						
V. REVERSA	CEL						
NITZSCHIA spp.	CEL						X
PEDIASTRUM BORYANUM	COL			X			
PHORMIDIUM	FIL						
SCENEDESMUS DINOPHUS	COL			X			
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL						
Sphaerocystis SCHROETERI	COL						
SURIRELLA	CEL						
SYNEDRA ACUS	CEL	3111.5	89				
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL			X			
TETRASTRUM GLABRUM	COL			X			
TRACHELOMONAS DUBIA	CEL			X			
TRACHELOMONAS GIRARDIANA	CEL		3.9	30			
TOTAL				775		2156	

LAKE NAME: TONGUE RIVER RES.  
STORET NUMBER: 3014

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE	05	23	75	08	29	75	10	15	75
MYXOPHYCEAN	0/0	0		2.00	E		2.00	E	
CHLOROPHYCEAN	01/0	E		2.00	E		3.00	E	
EUGLENOPHYTE	1.00	E		0.75	E		0.20	?	
DIATOM	1.00	E		0.50	E		0.17	?	
COMPOUND	03/0	E		9.00	E		8.00	E	

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE	05	23	75	08	29	75	10	15	75
GENUS		05			05			09	
SPECIES		00			00			00	

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE	05	23	75	08	29	75	10	15	75
AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H		1.90		2.91		2.70		
NUMBER OF TAXA	S		8.00		18.00		25.00		
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M		3.00		4.00		3.00		
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH		3.00		4.17		4.64		
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH		0.04		0.05		0.12		
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	4396.60		12550.83		6701.40			
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	2314.00		4313.00		2482.00			
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.63		0.70		0.58			
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.63		0.70		0.58			
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	289.25		239.61		99.28			
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	1106.00		946.00		670.00			

TAXA	FORM	05 23 75		08 29 75		10 15 75	
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ANKISTRODESMUS FALCATUS	CEL		1.5	34			
V. ACICULARIS							
APHANIZOMONAS FLOS-AQUAE	FIL			131	6.11	265	
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL			8.81	378		X
CELL	CEL		2.9	67			
CHROOMONAS ?	CEL			5120.21	870	417.91	197
CLOSTERIUM	CEL						X
COCCONEIS	CEL						
CRYPTOMONAS	CEL					X	
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL			416.1	265		
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL						X
V. REFLEXA							
CRYPTOMONAS MARSHONII	CEL		4111.6	268			
CRYPTOMONAS spp.	CEL						X
CYANOPHYTA FILAMENT	FIL				2123.81		591
CYCLOTELLA	CEL						X
DIATOMA VULGARE	CEL				X		
DINOBYRON SOCIALE	CEL						X
V. AMERICANUM	CEL		1.5	34			
ZLAKATOTHRIX	CEL				1.8	76	
EPITHEMIA BOREX	CEL						
EUGLENA	CEL		1147.81	1106			
EUGLENA spp.	CEL			2121.91	946	3.2	79
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL						
FRAGILARIA LEPTOSTAURON	CEL			2.6	113	3122.21	582
GLENODINIUM	CEL		1.5	34			
GLENODINIUM GYMNODINIUM	CEL						
V. BISCUTELLIFORME	CEL			2121.11	908		
HANTZSCHIA	CEL					5.8	118
MELOBIRA	CEL					3.2	79
MICROCYSTIS	COL						
NAVICULA	CEL				X		
NAVICULA #2	CEL					4.8	118
NITZSCHIA FILIFORMIS	CEL						X
NITZSCHIA LONGISSIMA	CEL						
V. REVERSA	CEL					1.6	39
PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX	COL					1.6	39
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL				X		X
SPHAEROCYSTIS SCHROETERI	COL						X
STAURASTRUM	CEL				X		
STEPHANODISCUS	CEL		2131.81	737	0.91	38	27.0
STIPITOCOCCUS	CEL			9.61	416		
SURIRELLA OVATA	CEL				X		
SYNEURA ULNA	CEL		1.5	34			
TRACHELOMONAS ENSIFERA	CEL						X
V. JAVANICA ?	CEL			0.91	38		
TOTAL					2314	4313	2482

LAKE NAME: WHITEFISH LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3016

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 06 02 75 07 28 75 09 05 75

MYXOPHYCEAN	0/0	0	0/0	0	01/0	E
CHLOROPHYCEAN	0/0	0	01/0	E	02/0	E
EUGLENOPHYTE	0/0	?	0/01	?	0/03	?
DIATOM	0.17	?	0.14	?	0/01	?
COMPOUND	02/0	E	02/0	E	03/0	E

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 06 02 75 07 28 75 09 05 75

GENUS	02		04		00	
SPECIES	00		00		00	

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 06 02 75 07 28 75 09 05 75

AVERAGE DIVERSITY	H	2.14	2.42	1.20	
NUMBER OF TAXA	S	16.00	13.00	6.00	
NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED	M	3.00	3.00	3.00	
MAXIMUM DIVERSITY	MAXH	4.00	3.70	2.58	
MINIMUM DIVERSITY	MINH	0.22	0.10	0.11	
TOTAL DIVERSITY	D	1568.62	3467.86	586.80	
TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML	N	733.00	1433.00	489.00	
EVENNESS COMPONENT	J	0.54	0.65	0.47	
RELATIVE EVENNESS	RJ	0.51	0.65	0.45	
MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA	L	45.81	110.23	81.50	
NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON	K	259.00	524.00	314.00	

LAKE NANEI: WHITEFISH LAKE  
STORET NUMBER: 3016

CONTINUED

TAXA	FORM	06 02 75			07 28 75			09 05 75		
		IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML	IS	SC	ALGAL UNITS PER ML
ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA	CEL	14	11	7.7	06	14	7.3	105	1	X
CAMPYLODISCUS NORICUS	CEL	1	1	X						
V. HIBERNICA	COL									
CHROOCOCCUS LIMNETICUS	CEL	15	11	7.7	06	13	4.9	70		X
CRYPTOMONAS	CEL									
CRYPTOMONAS EROSA	CEL									
CYCLOTELLA	CEL									
CYMBELLA PROSTRATA	CEL									
CYMBELLA TRIANGULUM	CEL									
DINOBRYON DIVERGENS	CEL									
DIPLOONEIS FINNICA	CEL									
FRAGILARIA #2	CEL									
FRAGILARIA CROTONENSIS	CEL	19	35.3	259	12	36.6	524			
GYMNODINIUM	CEL									
GYMNODINIUM ALPULUM	CEL									
GYROSIGMA	CEL									
HANTZSCHIA	CEL									
HELOSIRA	CEL									
PINNULARIA	CEL									
SCENEDERUS BIJUGA	COL									
SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA	CEL									
SPHAEROCYSTIS ? SCHROFFERI	CEL									
STEPHANODIACUS	CEL	13	11	7.7	06	1		19	7.2	35
SURIRELLA	CEL									
SYNEDRA ACUS	CEL	12	29.5	216	1			21	20.6	140
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL									
SYNEDRA ULNA	CEL									
V. CHASEANA	CEL									
TABELLARIA FENESTRATA	CEL	1	1	X	1	2.4	35	1		
<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>733</b>		<b>1433</b>		<b>489</b>	

**TECHNICAL REPORT DATA**  
*(Please read Instructions on the reverse before completing)*

1. REPORT NO. EPA-600/3-79-116	2.	3. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NO.
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE  DISTRIBUTION OF PHYTOPLANKTON IN MONTANA LAKES		5. REPORT DATE December 1979
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16. ABSTRACT  This is a data report presenting the species and abundance of phytoplankton in the 15 lakes sampled by the National Eutrophication Survey in the State of Montana. Results from the calculation of several water quality indices are also included (Nygaard's Trophic State Index, Palmer's Organic Pollution Index, and species diversity and abundance indices).	14. SPONSORING AGENCY CODE EPA/600/07	
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a. DESCRIPTORS  *aquatic microbiology lakes *phytoplankton water quality	b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS  Montana lake eutrophication Nygaard's trophic indices Palmer's organic pollution indices Species diversity and abundance	c. COSATI Field/Group  06 C, M 08 H 13 B
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