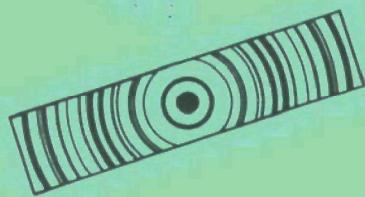
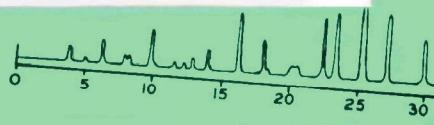
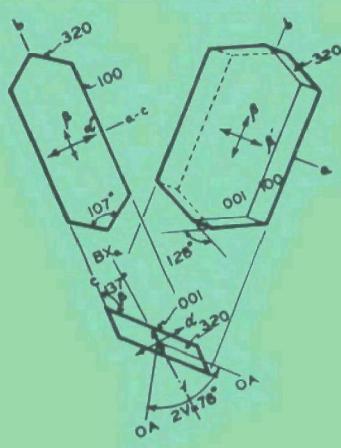


Asbestos in the Water Supplies of
the Ten Regional Cities



walter c. mccrone associates, inc.

X

**Dr. R.J. Carton
Environmental Protection Agency
Office of Toxic Substances
Washington, D.C. 20460
Contract 68-01-2690**

**Asbestos in the Water Supplies of
the Ten Regional Cities**

**Date: 2 March 1976
MA Number: MA 4200
Copy 3 of 8**

**walter c. mccrone associates, inc.
2820 SOUTH MICHIGAN AVENUE • CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60616**

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Asbestos in the Water Supplies of the Ten Regional Cities

Summary

As part of a program to determine the impact of point and non-point sources on waterborne levels of asbestos, samples of raw and finished water from the ten cities housing regional headquarters of the Environmental Protection Agency have been examined. These cities are Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Chicago, Dallas, Kansas City, Denver, San Francisco and Seattle.

The results of this examination show that while New York, Chicago, Dallas, Kansas City and Denver are essentially free of asbestos, San Francisco and Seattle may have detectable levels of asbestos in their water supplies and Boston, Philadelphia and Atlanta have significant asbestos levels.

Introduction

The Office of Toxic Substances of the Environmental Protection Agency has sponsored a nationwide survey to determine the impact of point and non-point sources on waterborne levels of asbestos. This survey covers both natural sites, in which asbestos bearing rocks are prevalent, and man-made sources. Additionally, it provides for sampling water supplies in a number of cities and towns. This report records the results of the analysis of water from the ten major regional cities, headquarters of the EPA regional offices.

Sampling and Analysis Methods

Aliquots of the water were vacuum filtered through 47 mm dia Millipore 0.45 μ m pore size filters. This filter was then prepared for examination on the transmission electron microscope by the direct transfer method. Nylon support grids were used to minimize background signals during X-ray analysis in EMMA-4, the combined electron microscope microanalyzer. Wherever practicable samples for analysis were filtered directly on site. Exceptions to this were the cities of Chicago, Denver and Seattle.

Results

The data for the ten cities are summarized in Table 1.

Appendices 1 - 10, numbered to correspond to the EPA region number, each contain the relevant trip reports describing the sampling locations and conditions, the individual sample summaries and data print outs and a brief discussion of the results.

Conclusion

Significant asbestos levels have been found in the water supplies of Boston, up to 7.5 million fibers per liter (f.p.l.); Philadelphia, up to 240 million f.p.l.; and Atlanta, up to 12 million f.p.l. The potential exists for asbestos contamination in the water of San Francisco and Seattle. No evidence was found of asbestos in the water supplies or sources of New York, Chicago, Dallas and Kansas City. A few fibers observed in one of the Denver water sources might be attributable to background or contamination and are not regarded as significant.

Table 1
Asbestos in the water supplies of the Ten Regional Cities

City	Source	Supply	Comment
Boston	chrysotile, 7.5×10^6	chrysotile, 11×10^6 amphibole, 1.8×10^6	Anomalous results
New York	none detected	none detected	
Philadelphia	chrysotile, up to 240×10^6	chrysotile, up to 130×10^6	
Atlanta	chrysotile 8.4×10^6	chrysotile, 12×10^6	
Chicago	none detected	none detected	
Dallas	none detected	none detected	
Kansas City	none detected	none detected	
Denver	possible background contamination - believed "clean"		
San Francisco	chrysotile amphibole	none detected	
Seattle	chrysotile	none detected	

Decoding Sample Numbers

The sample numbers used are a 20 digit format and may be decoded as follows.

digit 1	Location type	A = Accessory minerals C = Regional city G = General products M = Mining and Milling N = Natural sites P = Pipe plants R = Paper plants S = Sheet plants T = Roofing and Tile V = Textiles
digits 2, 3, 4, 5	Date code	e.g. 0312 = March 12
digits 6, 7, 8, 9	Time code	e.g. 1350 = 1:30 p.m. for grab sample 0600 = 6 hrs for integrated sample
digit 10	Location relative to plant	U = upstream D = downstream
digit 11	Position relative to plant as origin	e.g. U1, U2, U3 = upstream locations; higher number = further from plant
digit 12	Sample type	W = water A = air
digit 13	Sample type	G = grab I = integrated
digit 14	Filter number	3 filters taken at ea point for water samples
digit 15	Analyst code	S or blank = McCrone M = Murchio
digits 16-20	Comment codes	Only 16 used so far - R = rerun

Appendix 1. City of Boston

The city of Boston water supply was sampled on two occasions -
July 25, 1975 and October 17, 1975. On each visit one sample of raw
water and one sample of finished water was collected at the Western
reservoir, one of the reservoirs along the distribution system from the
main reservoir situated in central Massachusetts.

W.C.M.A.

The results of the analyses for asbestos minerals are
tabulated; sample descriptions and computer printouts are attached.

The results for the 7.25.75 samples are anomalous. The
detection of amphibole in the finished water only is not at present under-
stood. The amphibole type present could be amosite or crocidolite. (Na is
not readily detectable by the EDXRA (energy dispersive x-ray analysis)
system and some crocidolite standards have failed to give a detectable peak.)
The possibility of amphibole contamination, such as from a gasket or
insulation cannot be entirely ruled out. The possibility of amphibole from
AC pipe is doubtful in the absence of chrysotile, the predominant asbestos
mineral in AC pipe compositions. Duplicate analyses from a second filter
set taken on July 25, 1975, will be run in an effort to clear up this anomaly.
These repeat analyses will be the subject of a supplementary report.

MA code C1

Location: City of Boston

Date visited: 25 July 1975

Personnel contacted: Edward Tyler (617) 872-4388 (near Framingham, Mass.)

McCrone Personnel: R. Putscher
S. Betty

Site description: Boston's water supply comes from a main reservoir in central Mass. The location at Weston, just west of Boston was one of the smaller overflow reservoirs, located along the large "tube" going to the city. One sample of raw water and one sample of finished water was collected.

MA code C1

Location: City of Boston

Date visited: 17 October 1975

Personnel contacted: Edward Tyler (617) 872-4388 (near Framingham, Mass)
Guy Foss

McCrone Personnel: R. Putscher
M. Palenik

Site description: Boston's water supply comes from a main reservoir in central Mass. The location at Weston, just west of Boston was one of the smaller overflow reservoirs, located along the large "tube" going to the city. One sample of raw water and one sample of finished water was collected.

City of Boston

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Date sampled</u>	<u>Asbestos type*</u>	<u>Fibers/litre[†]</u>	<u>Comment</u>
Western Reservoir Raw	7-25-76	A C	BDL 1.8 x 10⁶	Detection limit .25 x 10 ⁶ fpl
Western Reservoir Finished	"	A C	BDL BDL	Detection limit .25 x 10 ⁶ fpl
Western Reservoir Raw	10-17-76	A C	BDL 7.5 x 10 ⁶	Detection limit .25 x 10 ⁶ fpl
" " Finished	"	A	BDL 11 x 10 ⁶	Detection limit .25 x 10 ⁶ fpl

* C = chrysotile

A = asbestosiform amphibole

† BDL = below detection limit

C1 0725 0935 U1 WG2

Varying types of organic residues are present as well as diatomaceous and other remains. Inorganics noted are generally quite small chunky types. Organic and a few inorganic fibers are evident. Most of the inorganic particles appear to be mainly silicon.

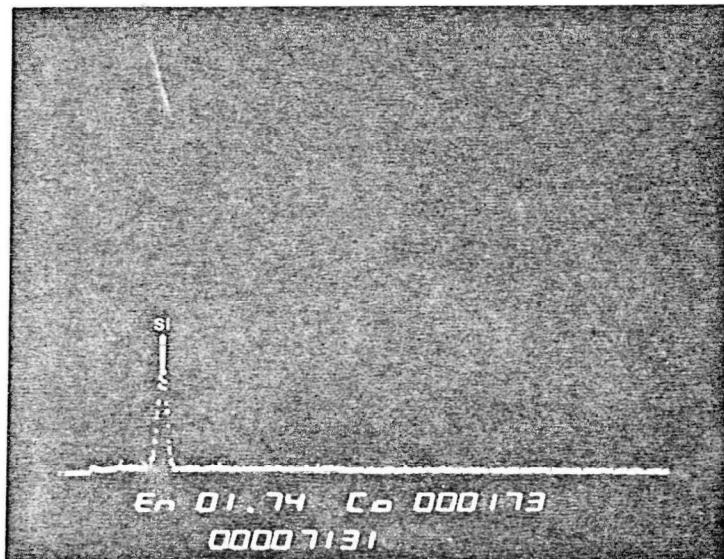


Figure 1 Probe of shardlike inorganic fiber.

SAMPLE : C107250935U1WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 45.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.4

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.28E+06

SAMPLE : C107250935U1WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 45.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.4

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.28E+06

Organic residues of varying types, diatomaceous remains and agglomerated areas are all present. Very small platy inorganics to quite large blocky particles evident. Varying types of organic fibers are present as well as some inorganic fibers. Amphibole asbestosiform material is present.

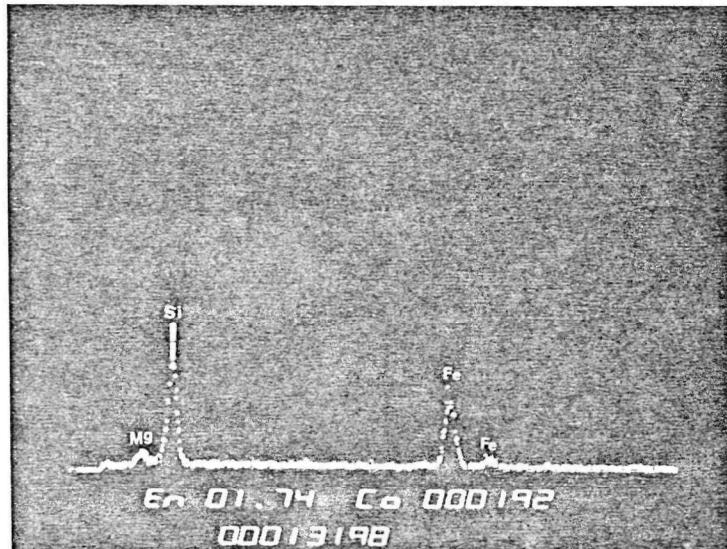


Figure 1 Probe of amphibole fiber.

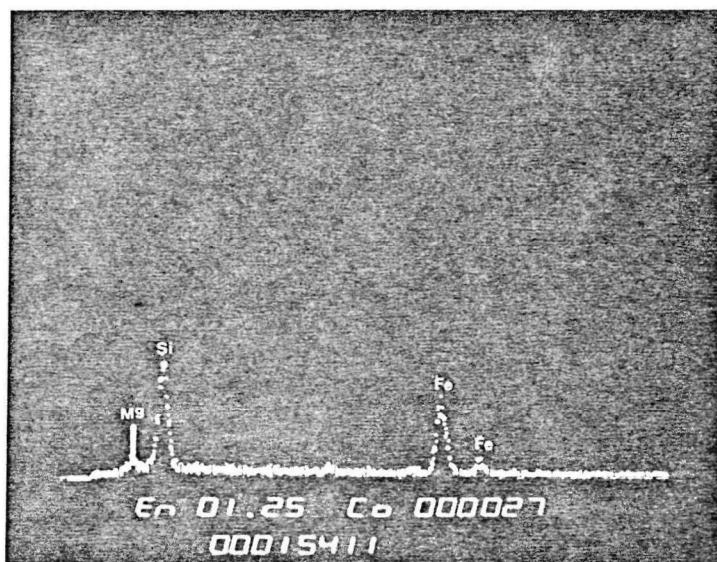


Figure 2 Probe of amphibole fiber.

SAMPLE : C107250930D1WG2

<AMPHIBOLE>

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.18E+07
 FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 26.801 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
 VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
 GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
 TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
 PH = 7.3

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 7

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.53659E+01	0.41573E+02	0.64477E+01	0.24370E+01
2 WIDTH	0.37176E+00	0.17905E+00	0.42315E+00	0.15993E+00
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.21435E+02	0.53455E+03	0.23120E+02	0.87387E+01
4 MASS	0.15232E+02	0.15427E+04	0.39277E+02	0.14845E+02

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.12197E+01	-0.91779E-01	0.18962E+02	0.80690E+00	0.18155E+02
2	0.13589E+01	0.24606E+00	0.12911E+01	0.10090E+00	0.11902E+01
3	0.81022E+00	-0.12054E+01	0.63333E+02	0.24000E+01	0.60933E+02
4	0.16197E+01	0.79559E+00	0.10430E+03	0.39000E-01	0.10426E+03

SAMPLE : C107250930D1WG2

<AMPHIBOLE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	18.9623	1.2911	14.6875	104.3020
2	0.8069	0.1210	6.6667	0.0390
3	0.9683	0.4035	2.4000	0.5201
4	2.0173	0.3631	5.5556	0.8777
5	2.7031	0.2017	13.4000	0.3630
6	7.6656	0.1210	63.3333	0.3706
7	4.4380	0.1009	44.0000	0.1490

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.0	2	28.57	28.57
1.0	1.5	0	0.00	28.57
1.5	2.0	0	0.00	28.57
2.0	2.5	1	14.29	42.86
2.5	3.0	1	14.29	57.14
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	57.14
3.5	4.0	0	0.00	57.14
4.0	4.5	1	14.29	71.43
4.5	5.0	0	0.00	71.43
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	71.43
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	71.43
6.0	6.5	0	0.00	71.43
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	71.43
7.0	7.5	0	0.00	71.43
7.5	8.0	1	14.29	85.71
8.0	8.5	0	0.00	85.71
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	85.71
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	85.71
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	85.71
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	85.71
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	85.71
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	85.71
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	85.71
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	85.71
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	85.71
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	85.71
13.5	14.0	0	0.00	85.71
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	85.71
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	85.71
15.0	15.5	0	0.00	85.71
15.5	16.0	0	0.00	85.71
16.0	16.5	0	0.00	85.71
16.5	17.0	0	0.00	85.71
17.0	17.5	0	0.00	85.71
17.5	18.0	0	0.00	85.71
18.0	18.5	0	0.00	85.71
18.5	19.0	1	14.29	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	0	0.00	0.00
0.1	0.2	3	42.86	42.86
0.2	0.3	1	14.29	57.14
0.3	0.4	1	14.29	71.43

0.4	0.5	1	14.29	85.71
0.5	0.6	0	0.00	85.71
0.6	0.7	0	0.00	85.71
0.7	0.8	0	0.00	85.71
0.8	0.9	0	0.00	85.71
0.9	1.0	0	0.00	85.71
1.0	1.1	0	0.00	85.71
1.1	1.2	0	0.00	85.71
1.2	1.3	1	14.29	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	3	42.86	42.86
10	20	2	28.57	71.43
20	30	0	0.00	71.43
30	40	0	0.00	71.43
40	50	1	14.29	85.71
50	60	0	0.00	85.71
60	70	1	14.29	100.00
70	80	0	0.00	100.00
80	90	0	0.00	100.00
90	100	0	0.00	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00
150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00
170	180	0	0.00	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200		0	0.00	100.00

SAMPLE : C107250930D1WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.3

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Generally organics predominate; varying organic residues are present as well as a general filmy type which is quite common. Diatoms and fragments noted as well as generally small to moderately sized inorganic particles. Inorganic particles include chrysotile, generally in fibril bundles.

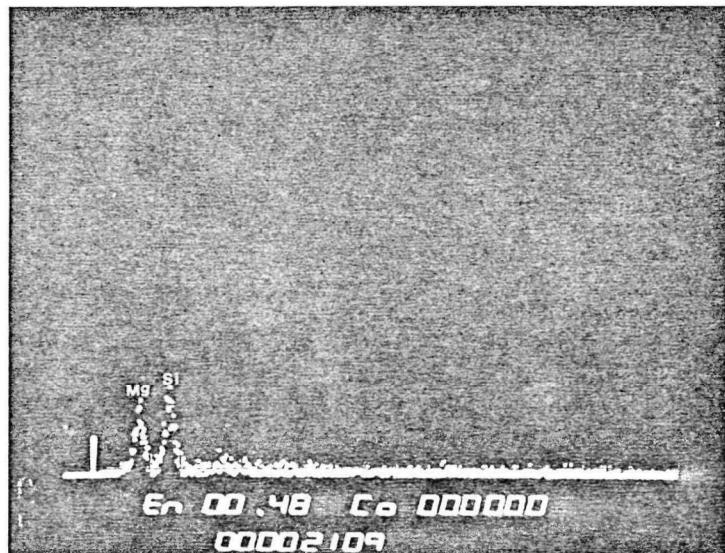


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile.

SAMPLE : C110170835U1NG3 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10^{+/-6}
VOLUME FILTERED : 40.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.31E+06

SAMPLE : C110170835U1WG3 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.75E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 1.431 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 40.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 24

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.29519E+01	0.18320E+02	0.42802E+01	0.87369E+00
2 WIDTH	0.76800E-01	0.56183E-02	0.74955E-01	0.15300E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.39722E+02	0.32285E+04	0.56820E+02	0.11598E+02
4 MASS	0.18982E+00	0.29009E+00	0.53860E+00	0.10994E+00

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
1	0.18103E+01	0.22484E+01	0.15735E+02	0.30700E-01	0.15654E+02
2	0.13462E+01	0.48991E+00	0.28240E+00	0.20200E-01	0.26220E+00
3	0.25858E+01	0.68358E+01	0.26000E+03	0.40000E+01	0.25600E+03
4	0.34307E+01	0.11630E+02	0.25164E+01	0.10000E-03	0.25163E+01

SAMPLE : C110170835U1WG3

(CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	2.2997	0.0807	28.5000	0.0344
2	7.2622	0.2017	36.0000	0.6797
3	0.8876	0.2017	4.4000	0.0831
4	15.7347	0.0605	260.0000	0.1325
5	0.3631	0.0282	12.8571	0.0007
6	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
7	0.2017	0.0282	7.1429	0.0004
8	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
9	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
10	8.8760	0.2017	44.0000	0.8308
11	2.2997	0.1614	14.2500	0.1378
12	0.6052	0.0807	7.5000	0.0091
13	3.8328	0.0282	135.7143	0.0070
14	1.2911	0.0282	45.7143	0.0024
15	3.6311	0.1009	36.0000	0.0850
16	1.4928	0.0605	24.6667	0.0126
17	3.7118	0.0403	92.0000	0.0139
18	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
19	0.8876	0.0403	22.0000	0.0033
20	0.1614	0.0282	5.7143	0.0003
21	13.7174	0.2824	48.5714	2.5164
22	2.1383	0.0282	75.7143	0.0039
23	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
24	0.0807	0.0202	4.0000	0.0001

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	9	37.50	37.50
0.5	1.0	3	12.50	50.00
1.0	1.5	2	8.33	58.33
1.5	2.0	0	0.00	58.33
2.0	2.5	3	12.50	70.83
2.5	3.0	0	0.00	70.83
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	70.83
3.5	4.0	3	12.50	83.33
4.0	4.5	0	0.00	83.33
4.5	5.0	0	0.00	83.33
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	83.33
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	83.33
6.0	6.5	0	0.00	83.33
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	83.33
7.0	7.5	1	4.17	87.50
7.5	8.0	0	0.00	87.50
8.0	8.5	0	0.00	87.50
8.5	9.0	1	4.17	91.67
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	91.67
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	91.67
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	91.67
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	91.67
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	91.67
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	91.67
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	91.67
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	91.67
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	91.67
13.5	14.0	1	4.17	95.83
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	95.83
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	95.83
15.0	15.5	0	0.00	95.83
15.5	16.0	1	4.17	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	18	75.00	75.00
0.1	0.2	2	8.33	83.33
0.2	0.3	4	16.67	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO	NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE
--------------	--------	---------	------------

PERCENT

3	10	8	33.33	33.33
10	20	4	16.67	50.00
20	30	3	12.50	62.50
30	40	2	8.33	70.83
40	50	3	12.50	83.33
50	60	0	0.00	83.33
60	70	0	0.00	83.33
70	80	1	4.17	87.50
80	90	0	0.00	87.50
90	100	1	4.17	91.67
100	110	0	0.00	91.67
110	120	0	0.00	91.67
120	130	0	0.00	91.67
130	140	1	4.17	95.83
140	150	0	0.00	95.83
150	160	0	0.00	95.83
160	170	0	0.00	95.83
170	180	0	0.00	95.83
180	190	0	0.00	95.83
190	200	0	0.00	95.83
* OVER 200		1	4.17	100.00

C1 1017 0840 D1 WG2

Generally moderately loaded, although some areas are heavy; this is due principally to organic residues of varying types and sizes. Diatomaceous remains, organic fibers, and agglomerated areas are noted with some of the organic fibers being quite large. The inorganic particles are generally small to moderate in size with a wide range of morphologies. Chrysotile was detected.

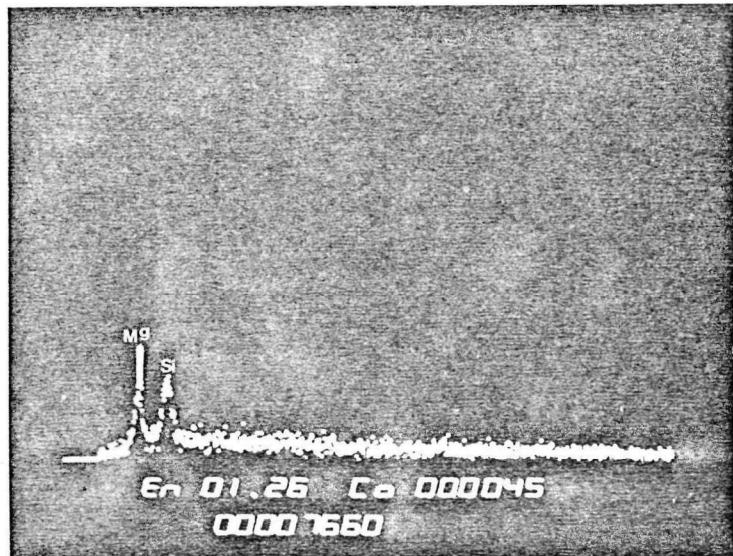


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fiber.

SAMPLE : C110170840D1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.11E+08
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 35.850 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 42

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.96301E+01	0.12391E+03	0.11131E+02	0.17176E+01
2 WIDTH	0.20393E+00	0.21723E-01	0.14739E+00	0.22742E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.48318E+02	0.17694E+04	0.42064E+02	0.64906E+01
4 MASS	0.33957E+01	0.94232E+02	0.97073E+01	0.14979E+01

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
1	0.20834E+01	0.47633E+01	0.52449E+02	0.36310E+00	0.52086E+02
2	0.15321E+01	0.17256E+01	0.64550E+00	0.40000E-02	0.64150E+00
3	0.14814E+01	0.18773E+01	0.18000E+03	0.15714E+01	0.17843E+03
4	0.37165E+01	0.13566E+02	0.50268E+02	0.00000E+00	0.50268E+02

SAMPLE : C110170840D1WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	15.3312	0.1210	126.6667	0.5166
2	1.4928	0.2421	6.1667	0.2012
3	3.3890	0.0807	42.0000	0.0508
4	0.3631	0.0807	4.5000	0.0054
5	6.0518	0.2421	25.0000	0.8156
6	52.4490	0.6455	81.2500	50.2680
7	4.8414	0.1210	40.0000	0.1631
8	24.2072	0.4035	60.0000	9.0627
9	3.1469	0.1210	26.0000	0.1060
10	6.4553	0.1210	53.3333	0.2175
11	18.1554	0.4841	37.5000	9.7878
12	4.3573	0.1816	24.0000	0.3303
13	12.1036	0.2421	50.0000	1.6313
14	2.7435	0.1614	17.0000	0.1643
15	7.6656	0.3228	23.7500	1.8367
16	20.9796	0.1614	130.0000	1.2567
17	10.4898	0.1210	86.6667	0.3534
18	21.7865	0.3631	60.0000	6.6067
19	10.8932	0.1412	77.1429	0.4996
20	12.1036	0.2017	60.0000	1.1328
21	1.9769	0.0807	24.5000	0.0296
22	0.7666	0.1614	4.7500	0.0459
23	1.0490	0.1210	8.6667	0.0353
24	4.6397	0.1614	28.7500	0.2779
25	3.6311	0.1210	30.0000	0.1223
26	7.6656	0.2017	38.0000	0.7175
27	3.6311	0.0807	45.0000	0.0544
28	0.6859	0.0282	24.2857	0.0013
29	0.4438	0.2824	1.5714	0.0814
30	15.7347	0.1614	97.5000	0.9425
31	3.6311	0.1210	30.0000	0.1223
32	18.5589	0.5648	32.8571	13.6183
33	3.9942	0.1210	33.0000	0.1346
34	10.8932	0.2017	54.0000	1.0196
35	2.3400	0.1210	19.3333	0.0788
36	8.4725	0.2824	30.0000	1.5543
37	20.5761	0.1210	170.0000	0.6933
38	10.0863	0.1614	62.5000	0.6042
39	44.3799	0.6052	73.3333	37.3838
40	0.7262	0.0040	180.0000	0.0000
41	0.6052	0.1210	5.0000	0.0204
42	0.9683	0.1816	5.3333	0.0734

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	2	4.76	4.76
.5	1.0	5	11.90	16.67
1.0	1.5	2	4.76	21.43
1.5	2.0	1	2.38	23.81
2.0	2.5	1	2.38	26.19
2.5	3.0	1	2.38	28.57
3.0	3.5	2	4.76	33.33
3.5	4.0	4	9.52	42.86
4.0	4.5	1	2.38	45.24
4.5	5.0	2	4.76	50.00
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	50.00
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	50.00
6.0	6.5	2	4.76	54.76
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	54.76
7.0	7.5	0	0.00	54.76
7.5	8.0	2	4.76	59.52
8.0	8.5	1	2.38	61.90
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	61.90
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	61.90
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	61.90
10.0	10.5	2	4.76	66.67
10.5	11.0	2	4.76	71.43
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	71.43
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	71.43
12.0	12.5	2	4.76	76.19
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	76.19
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	76.19
13.5	14.0	0	0.00	76.19
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	76.19
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	76.19
15.0	15.5	1	2.38	78.57
15.5	16.0	1	2.38	80.95
16.0	16.5	0	0.00	80.95
16.5	17.0	0	0.00	80.95
17.0	17.5	0	0.00	80.95
17.5	18.0	0	0.00	80.95
18.0	18.5	1	2.38	83.33
18.5	19.0	1	2.38	85.71
19.0	19.5	0	0.00	85.71
19.5	20.0	0	0.00	85.71
20.0	20.5	0	0.00	85.71
20.5	21.0	2	4.76	90.48
21.0	21.5	0	0.00	90.48
21.5	22.0	1	2.38	92.86
22.0	22.5	0	0.00	92.86
22.5	23.0	0	0.00	92.86
23.0	23.5	0	0.00	92.86
23.5	24.0	0	0.00	92.86
24.0	24.5	1	2.38	95.24
24.5	25.0	0	0.00	95.24
25.0	25.5	0	0.00	95.24

25.5	26.0	0	0.00	95.24
26.0	26.5	0	0.00	95.24
26.5	27.0	0	0.00	95.24
27.0	27.5	0	0.00	95.24
27.5	28.0	0	0.00	95.24
28.0	28.5	0	0.00	95.24
28.5	29.0	0	0.00	95.24
29.0	29.5	0	0.00	95.24
29.5	30.0	0	0.00	95.24
30.0	30.5	0	0.00	95.24
30.5	31.0	0	0.00	95.24
31.0	31.5	0	0.00	95.24
31.5	32.0	0	0.00	95.24
32.0	32.5	0	0.00	95.24
32.5	33.0	0	0.00	95.24
33.0	33.5	0	0.00	95.24
33.5	34.0	0	0.00	95.24
34.0	34.5	0	0.00	95.24
34.5	35.0	0	0.00	95.24
35.0	35.5	0	0.00	95.24
35.5	36.0	0	0.00	95.24
36.0	36.5	0	0.00	95.24
36.5	37.0	0	0.00	95.24
37.0	37.5	0	0.00	95.24
37.5	38.0	0	0.00	95.24
38.0	38.5	0	0.00	95.24
38.5	39.0	0	0.00	95.24
39.0	39.5	0	0.00	95.24
39.5	40.0	0	0.00	95.24
40.0	40.5	0	0.00	95.24
40.5	41.0	0	0.00	95.24
41.0	41.5	0	0.00	95.24
41.5	42.0	0	0.00	95.24
42.0	42.5	0	0.00	95.24
42.5	43.0	0	0.00	95.24
43.0	43.5	0	0.00	95.24
43.5	44.0	0	0.00	95.24
44.0	44.5	1	2.38	97.62
44.5	45.0	0	0.00	97.62
45.0	45.5	0	0.00	97.62
45.5	46.0	0	0.00	97.62
46.0	46.5	0	0.00	97.62
46.5	47.0	0	0.00	97.62
47.0	47.5	0	0.00	97.62
47.5	48.0	0	0.00	97.62
48.0	48.5	0	0.00	97.62
48.5	49.0	0	0.00	97.62
49.0	49.5	0	0.00	97.62
49.5	50.0	0	0.00	97.62
50.0	50.5	0	0.00	97.62
50.5	51.0	0	0.00	97.62
51.0	51.5	0	0.00	97.62
51.5	52.0	0	0.00	97.62
52.0	52.5	1	2.38	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	6	14.29	14.29
0.1	0.2	21	50.00	64.29
0.2	0.3	8	19.05	83.33
0.3	0.4	2	4.76	88.10
0.4	0.5	2	4.76	92.86
0.5	0.6	1	2.38	95.24
0.6	0.7	2	4.76	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	7	16.67	16.67
10	20	2	4.76	21.43
20	30	10	23.81	45.24
30	40	5	11.90	57.14
40	50	3	7.14	64.29
50	60	5	11.90	76.19
60	70	1	2.38	78.57
70	80	2	4.76	83.33
80	90	2	4.76	88.10
90	100	1	2.38	90.48
100	110	0	0.00	90.48
110	120	0	0.00	90.48
120	130	2	4.76	95.24
130	140	0	0.00	95.24
140	150	0	0.00	95.24
150	160	0	0.00	95.24
160	170	1	2.38	97.62
170	180	1	2.38	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200		0	0.00	100.00

SAMPLE : C110170840D1WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Appendix 2. City of New York

The city of New York water supply was sampled on two occasions. August 11 and October 22, 1975. Raw water was sampled at the Hillview, Jerome Park and Central Park Reservoirs and finished water at the Hillview and Central Park Reservoirs. The sample locations are identified by the digit of the sample number as follows:

1. Central Park
2. Hillview Reservoir - Catskill
3. Jerome Park Reservoir
4. Hillview Reservoir - Delaware

No evidence of asbestos minerals was detected in any of the samples analyzed. Sample descriptions and computer print outs are attached.

Location: New York City

Date visited: 11 August 1975

McCrone personnel: R. Putscher
M. Palenik

Site description: Water is obtained through two systems, (1) The higher level at Hillview in Yonkers comes from the Catskill-Delaware system and supplies enough natural pressure for any level. The lower level system is the Croton water system. All 3 reservoirs hold about 1 days supply or about 1 billion gallons each.

They treat water with some CuSO₄ for algae control and add chlorine to a level to maintain 0.8-1.0 ppm of free chlorine. They bring the pH up to 6.9 or 7.0 with NaOH and also fluoridate with hydrated fluosilicic acid.

Dust was sampled at Central Park with an air sample of 90 liters of air for 1/2 hr; also collected settled dust inside of station.

Total samples collected: 3 raw water
2 finished water
1 air sample
1 settled dust sample

Recommend analysis of all samples

Location: New York City

Date visited: 22 October 1975

McCrone personnel: R. Putscher
M. Palenik

Site description: Water is obtained through two systems, (1) The higher level at Hillview in Yonkers comes from the Catskill-Delaware system and supplies enough natural pressure for any level. The lower level system is the Croton water system. All 3 reservoirs hold about 1 days supply or about 1 billion gallons each.

They treat water with some CuSO₄ for algae control and add chlorine to a level to maintain 0.8-1.0 ppm of free chlorine. They bring the pH up to 6.9 or 7.0 with NaOH and also fluoridate with hydrated fluosilicic acid.

Sampling: 4 - U1 samples - represent inlet or raw water
3 - D1 samples represent treated or finished water

Total of 7 samples

C2 0811 1040 U1 WG2

Organic residues throughout. Diatomaceous and other remains present. Small to moderately sized, mainly blocky, inorganic material. Organic material of a fibrous nature is present as is some inorganic fibrous material (non-asbestiform).

SAMPLE : C208111040U1WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 60.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.21E+06

SAMPLE : C208111040U1WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 60.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.21E+06

C2 0811 1045 D1 WG2

Substantial evidence of bacterial growth. Diatoms and their fragments, organic residues and agglomerated areas are common. Some organic fibers are present and inorganics consist mainly of small to moderately sized blocky material with some small platy material present. Loading was moderate to heavy due to the bacterial growth.

SAMPLE : C208111045D1WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

SAMPLE : C200111045D1WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

Organic residues generally present as are diatomaceous remains. Small to moderate sized irregular blocky or chunky inorganic types present. Organic fibrous material is common. Material resembling the sporangia of fungi are present. Agglomeration of sample material is quite common. Fibrous inorganic material evident which generally shows a hexagonal diffraction array.

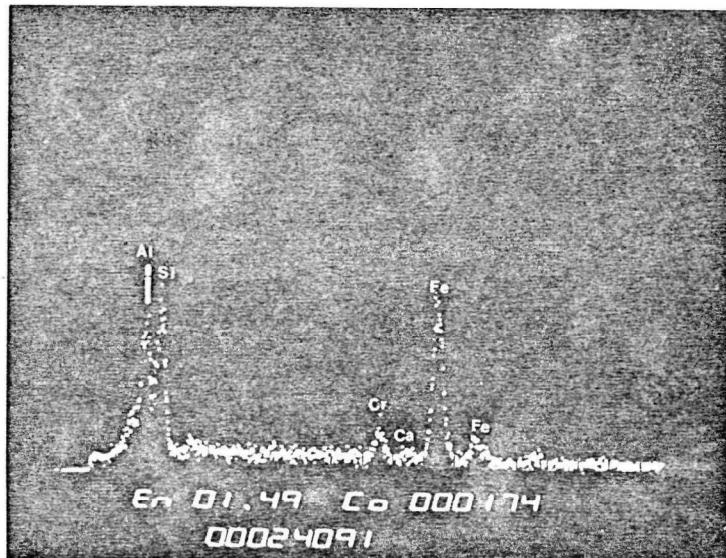


Figure 1 Probe of inorganic fiber.

SAMPLE : C208J11000U2WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 35.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.36E+06

SAMPLE : C208111000U2WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION;BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 35.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.36E+06

Organic residues of various types generally present as are diatoms and fragments thereof. Remains are present which resemble the sporangia of fungi. Small to moderately sized blocky to chiplike material is present. Fibers of both organic and inorganic natures are evident. No asbestosiform material was detected.

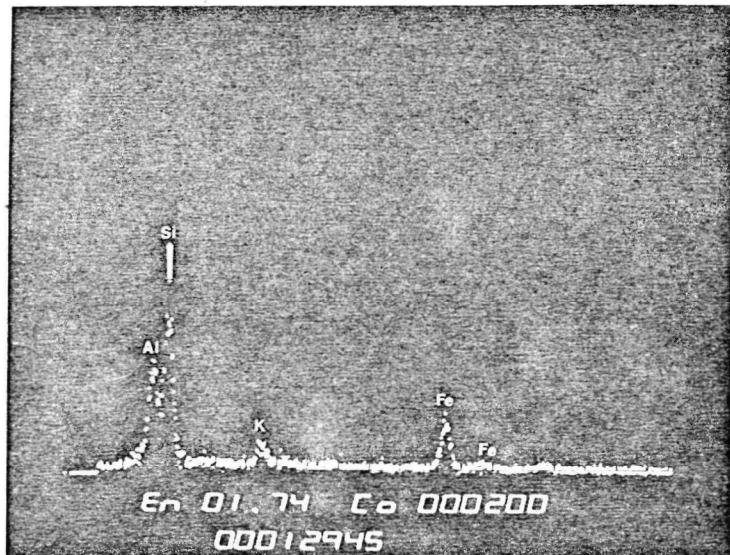


Figure 1 Probe of inorganic fiber.

SAMPLE : C208111010D2WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10^{+/-6}
VOLUME FILTERED : 70.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.18E+06

SAMPLE : C200111010D2WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 70.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 41
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.18E+06

Whole diatoms and their fragments in addition to a large variety of organic residues are present. Agglomeration of sample material occurs quite frequently. Fibers of both an organic and inorganic nature were noted. Some remains are present which resemble the sporangia of fungi. Inorganic fibers are sparse and non-asbestiform.

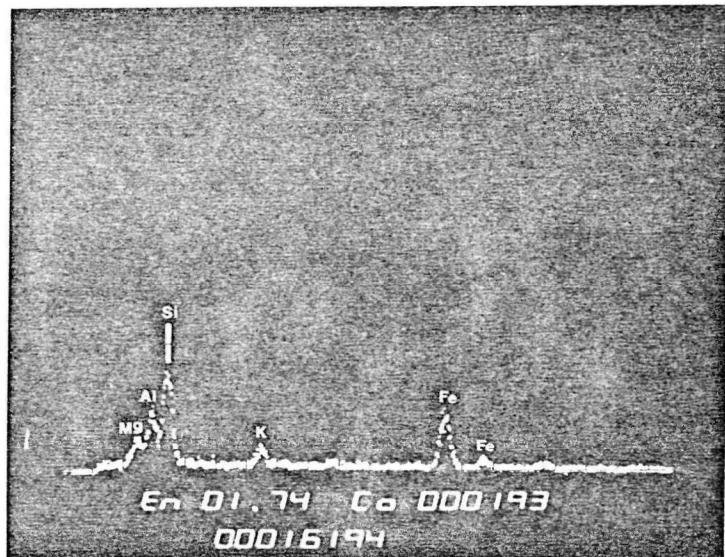


Figure 1 Probe of inorganic fiber.

SAMPLE : C200110945U3WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 70.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.18E+06

SAMPLE : C208J10945U3WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 70.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.18E+06

C2 1022 1040 U1 WG3

Diatomaceous remains common. Organic residues prevalent, ranging in morphology from small filmy types to large irregular masses. Small to moderately sized inorganic material is present ranging from platy to blocky in shape. Fibers are present — mainly non-inorganic. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C210221040U1WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : C210221040U1WG3 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

C2 1022 1045 D1 WG3

Large inorganic fibers of a network type are present. Much organic material is present from small blobs or films to large masses. Inorganics range from small platy to moderately sized blocky or chunky material. Diatomaceous remains are common. Some agglomeration of material noted. Fibers are present; no asbestosiform material was detected.

SAMPLE : C210221045D1WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : C210221045D1WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Organic residues of varying sizes common as are diatom fragments. Inorganic particles are present of small to moderate sizes and varying morphologies. Fibers of varying types are also present. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C210220900U2WG3

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 4.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : C210220900U2WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 4.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

C2 1022 0910 D2 WG3

Diatomaceous remains and organic residues prevalent. Areas of agglomeration noted. Small to moderately sized platy to chunky inorganic particulates are present. Fibers are present consisting mainly of organic types and remains. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C210220910D2WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.7

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : U2102209100ZWG3

(CHMPHIBULE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.7

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Quite heavily loaded. Much general organic residue of a filmy to networklike nature present. Diatomaceous remains prevalent. Small to moderately sized material with blocky to platy shapes, while the larger sizes are mainly from blocky type material. Fibers are present, mainly organic or remains. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C210220945U3WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : C210220945U3WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Diatomaceous remains prevalent. Organic residues present as are some areas of agglomeration. Inorganics range to moderate sizes and from platy to irregular, blocky morphology. Fibers are present which are generally organic or some remains fragment. No asbestosiform material detected.

C2 1022 0950 D3 WG3

Diatomaceous remains prevalent. Organic residues present as are some areas of agglomeration. Inorganics range to moderate sizes and from platy to the irregular blocky types in morphology. Fibers are present which are generally organic or some remain fragment. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C210220950D3WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10^{+/-6}
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.5

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : C210220950D3WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.5

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Diatomaceous remains quite evident. Small to large blocky inorganics and generally small platy inorganics. Organic residues and areas of agglomeration are present. The fibers present in the sample are mainly organic or diatom fragments. Few inorganic fibers were present.

SAMPLE : C210220905U4WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : C210220905U4WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

Appendix 3. City of Philadelphia

The City of Philadelphia water supply was sampled on two occasions - May 14, 1975 and October 27, 1975. On each visit samples of raw and finished water were obtained at the reservoirs at Queen's Lane, Belmont and Torresdale. Queen's Lane and Belmont reservoirs are supplied from the Schuylkill River; Torresdale reservoir is supplied from the Delaware River.

The results of the analyses for asbestos minerals are tabulated: sample descriptions and computer print outs are attached. The low levels at Queen's Lane are interesting and point to an asbestos source intermediate between Queen's Lane and Belmont. The Wissahickon Creek enters the Schuylkill River just above Queen's Lane, but it is reported that mingling of the two streams occurs below the Queen's Lane intake. A sampling program to determine whether the Wissahickon Creek is the asbestos source and also to examine integrated samples taken at the Philadelphia plants is currently being discussed with EPA region 3 (Joe Friedel).

Company: City of Philadelphia - Regional City

MA code C3

Date visited: 27 October 1975, 14 May 1975

Personnel contacted: Allen Hess, Superintendent (215) 686-1776 Ext. 47211

McCrone personnel: R. Putscher
M. Palenik

Site description: Philadelphia has 3 reservoirs - all were sampled for raw and finished water.

Reservoir no. 1 - Queens Lane Plant

Source of supply is the Schuylkill River

Reservoir no. 2 - Belmont Plant

Reservoir no. 3 - Torresdale Plant

Source of supply is the Delaware River

Sampling:

Three raw water samples - U1 -3

Three finished water samples - D1 -3

Total of six samples

Weather conditions: Fair and pleasant, about 70°F

Comments: Good cooperation

City of Philadelphia

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Date sampled</u>	<u>Asbestos type*</u>	<u>Fibers/litre[†]</u>	<u>Comment</u>
Queen's Lane Raw	5-14-75	A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	40×10^6	1.6×10^6 fpl
Queen's Lane Finished	"	A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	BDL	$.13 \times 10^6$ fpl
Belmont Raw	5-14-75	A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	25×10^6	$.42 \times 10^6$
		A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	$.75 \times 10^6$	$.13 \times 10^6$
Torresdale Raw	5-14-75	A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	BDL	2.5×10^6
Torresdale Finished	"	A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	17×10^6	2.5×10^6
Queen's Lane Raw	10-27-75	A	BDL	Detection limit
Queen's Lane Finished	"	C	BDL	$.13 \times 10^6$
		A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	BDL	$.1 \times 10^6$
Belmont Raw	10-27-75	A	BDL	Detection limit
Belmont Finished	"	C	240×10^6	5×10^6
		A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	130×10^6	2.5×10^6
Torresdale Raw	10-27-75	A	BDL	Detection limit
Torresdale Finished	"	C	160×10^6	4.2×10^6
		A	BDL	Detection limit
		C	170×10^6	$.34 \times 10^6$

* C = chrysotile

A = asbestosiform amphibole

† BDL - below detection limit

C3 0514 1400 U1 WG3

Large networklike organic fibers are present. Small platy to large blocky inorganics are present as are varying types of organic residues and fibers. Inorganic fibers noted including chrysotile. Agglomeration of sample material does take place. Chrysotile occurs in localized areas and not all fibers occurring in the areas are chrysotile fibers.

✓ → plant
U1 QL
U2 Belmont
U3 Foverdale

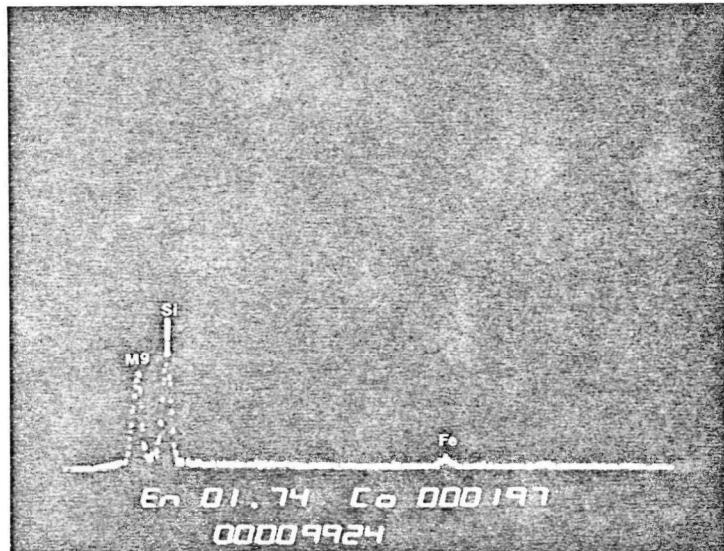


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fiber.

SAMPLE : C305141400U1WG3 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 7.5 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 41
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 20.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.3

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.16E+07

SAMPLE : C305141400 U1WG3

(CHRYSTILE)

Q. L.
Row

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.40E+08
 FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 2.872 GRAMS+10+-6
 VOLUME FILTERED : 75 ML
 GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
 TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 20.000 MG PER LITER
 PH = 7.3

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 24

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.16995E+01	0.11261E+01	0.10612E+01	0.21662E+00
2 WIDTH	0.96983E-01	0.86704E-02	0.93115E-01	0.19007E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.33305E+02	0.83866E+03	0.28960E+02	0.59114E+01
4 MASS	0.71400E-01	0.34389E-01	0.18544E+00	0.37853E-01

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.13048E+01	0.10985E+01	0.48414E+01	0.28240E+00	0.45590E+01
2	0.16918E+01	0.25779E+01	0.40350E+00	0.20200E-01	0.38330E+00
3	0.12132E+01	0.11999E+01	0.12000E+03	0.11667E+01	0.11883E+03
4	0.38034E+01	0.14148E+02	0.90630E+00	0.12000E-02	0.90510E+00

SAMPLE : C305141400U1WG3

(CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.6138	0.2421	6.6667	0.2175
2	0.9279	0.1210	7.6667	0.0313
3	3.4294	0.0807	42.5000	0.0514
4	1.1700	0.0282	41.4286	0.0021
5	0.2824	0.2421	1.1667	0.0381
6	0.8069	0.0282	28.5714	0.0015
7	3.2276	0.0807	40.0000	0.0483
8	4.8414	0.0403	120.0000	0.0181
9	1.3314	0.1210	11.0000	0.0449
10	1.3314	0.1210	11.0000	0.0449
11	0.8876	0.0605	14.6667	0.0075
12	2.4207	0.0282	85.7143	0.0044
13	1.2104	0.0282	42.8571	0.0022
14	0.8876	0.1009	8.0000	0.0208
15	1.2507	0.0202	62.0000	0.0012
16	1.4121	0.0202	70.0000	0.0013
17	0.8876	0.1210	7.3333	0.0299
18	1.0490	0.0282	37.1429	0.0019
19	2.4207	0.4035	6.0000	0.9063
20	1.6138	0.0605	26.6667	0.0136
21	1.6945	0.0403	42.0000	0.0063
22	1.0490	0.0282	37.1429	0.0019
23	1.8155	0.2017	9.0000	0.1699
24	3.2276	0.0807	40.0000	0.0483

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0. 0	0. 5	1	4. 17	4. 17
0. 5	1. 0	5	20. 83	25. 00
1. 0	1. 5	8	33. 33	58. 33
1. 5	2. 0	4	16. 67	75. 00
2. 0	2. 5	2	8. 33	83. 33
2. 5	3. 0	0	0. 00	83. 33
3. 0	3. 5	3	12. 50	95. 83
3. 5	4. 0	0	0. 00	95. 83
4. 0	4. 5	0	0. 00	95. 83
4. 5	5. 0	1	4. 17	100. 00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0. 0	0. 1	15	62. 50	62. 50
0. 1	0. 2	5	20. 83	83. 33
0. 2	0. 3	3	12. 50	95. 83
0. 3	0. 4	0	0. 00	95. 83
0. 4	0. 5	1	4. 17	100. 00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	7	29. 17	29. 17
10	20	3	12. 50	41. 67
20	30	2	8. 33	50. 00
30	40	4	16. 67	66. 67
40	50	4	16. 67	83. 33
50	60	0	0. 00	83. 33
60	70	2	8. 33	91. 67
70	80	0	0. 00	91. 67
80	90	1	4. 17	95. 83
90	100	0	0. 00	95. 83
100	110	0	0. 00	95. 83
110	120	1	4. 17	100. 00
120	130	0	0. 00	100. 00
130	140	0	0. 00	100. 00
140	150	0	0. 00	100. 00
150	160	0	0. 00	100. 00
160	170	0	0. 00	100. 00
170	180	0	0. 00	100. 00

180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200			0.00	100.00

QL-Fir

C3 0514 1400 D1 WG2

General organic residues present of varying shapes. Small to moderately sized (mainly blocky) inorganics are present. Some inorganic fibers are present, but no asbestosiform material was detected.

SAMPLE : C305141400D1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 8.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

SAMPLE : C305141400D1WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 8.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

C3 0514 1430 (U2) WG2

*Belmont
for*

Small to large blocky to chiplike inorganics with the platy types being in the smaller size ranges. Diatomaceous remains and various types of organic residues are extant. Chrysotile is present in localized "masses" and the overlaps make counting quite difficult. Large organic fibers are present as well as agglomerated areas.

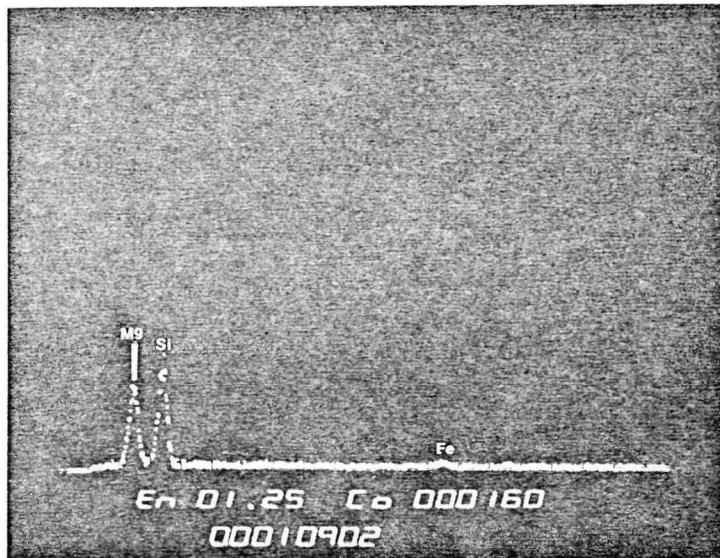


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fiber bundle.

SAMPLE : C305141430U2WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 30.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 24.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.42E+06

SAMPLE : C305141430U2WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.25E+08
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 34.298 GRAMS+10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 30.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 24.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 60

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.40002E+01	0.19414E+02	0.44062E+01	0.56884E+00
2 WIDTH	0.12175E+00	0.30636E-01	0.17503E+00	0.22596E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.71360E+02	0.61059E+04	0.78140E+02	0.10088E+02
4 MASS	0.13645E+01	0.34790E+02	0.58983E+01	0.76147E+00

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.25670E+01	0.69145E+01	0.21786E+02	0.64550E+00	0.21141E+02
2	0.23636E+01	0.56783E+01	0.80690E+00	0.40000E-02	0.80290E+00
3	0.29988E+01	0.12035E+02	0.49000E+03	0.30000E+01	0.48700E+03
4	0.49563E+01	0.23306E+02	0.32626E+02	0.10000E-03	0.32626E+02

SAMPLE : C305141430U2WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.8155	0.1210	15.0000	0.0612
2	11.2967	0.2824	40.0000	2.0723
3	1.4524	0.4841	3.0000	0.7830
4	8.4725	0.2017	42.0000	0.7930
5	7.2622	0.2017	36.0000	0.6797
6	3.2276	0.0282	114.2857	0.0059
7	3.2276	0.4438	7.2727	1.4621
8	7.2622	0.1614	45.0000	0.4350
9	21.7865	0.8069	27.0000	32.6259
10	0.7666	0.0282	27.1429	0.0014
11	1.8559	0.0282	65.7143	0.0034
12	2.1383	0.0282	75.7143	0.0039
13	1.6542	0.0807	20.5000	0.0248
14	3.9538	0.0282	140.0000	0.0073
15	0.8876	0.0282	31.4286	0.0016
16	2.0576	0.0282	72.8571	0.0038
17	2.5418	0.0282	90.0000	0.0047
18	2.8645	0.0282	101.4286	0.0053
19	1.1700	0.0282	41.4286	0.0021
20	1.2507	0.0403	31.0000	0.0047
21	1.0496	0.0282	37.1429	0.0019
22	2.0576	0.0202	102.0000	0.0019
23	6.4553	0.0282	228.5714	0.0118
24	7.6656	0.0282	271.4286	0.0141
25	3.6311	0.0282	128.5714	0.0067
26	2.7435	0.0282	97.1429	0.0050
27	2.8645	0.2824	10.1429	0.5255
28	3.0259	0.0403	75.0000	0.0113
29	0.6859	0.0282	24.2857	0.0013
30	1.7752	0.0807	22.0000	0.0266
31	0.6455	0.0403	16.0000	0.0024
32	10.8932	0.2421	45.0000	1.4682
33	2.9856	0.2824	10.5714	0.5477
34	2.9856	0.0403	74.0000	0.0112
35	2.8645	0.2824	10.1429	0.5255
36	3.6311	0.0403	90.0000	0.0136
37	15.3312	0.3631	42.2222	4.6492
38	0.8069	0.1614	5.0000	0.0483
39	3.2276	0.0282	114.2857	0.0059
40	6.4553	0.1614	40.0000	0.3867
41	3.2276	0.4438	7.2727	1.4621
42	7.2622	0.1614	45.0000	0.4350
43	21.7865	0.8069	27.0000	32.6259
44	0.7666	0.0282	27.1429	0.0014
45	1.8559	0.0444	41.8182	0.0084
46	2.1383	0.0282	75.7143	0.0039
47	1.6542	0.0807	20.5000	0.0248
48	3.9538	0.0282	140.0000	0.0073
49	0.8876	0.0282	31.4286	0.0016
50	2.0576	0.0282	72.8571	0.0038
51	2.5418	0.0282	90.0000	0.0047

52	2.8645	0.0282	101.4286	0.0053
53	3.1469	0.0282	111.4286	0.0058
54	3.7118	0.0282	131.4286	0.0068
55	0.9279	0.0403	23.0000	0.0035
56	1.3314	0.0403	33.0000	0.0050
57	1.1297	0.0403	28.0000	0.0042
58	1.9769	0.0040	490.0000	0.0001
59	2.0173	0.0202	100.0000	0.0019
60	6.0518	0.0282	214.2857	0.0111

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.0	8	13.33	13.33
1.0	1.5	6	10.00	23.33
1.5	2.0	7	11.67	35.00
2.0	2.5	6	10.00	45.00
2.5	3.0	9	15.00	60.00
3.0	3.5	6	10.00	70.00
3.5	4.0	5	8.33	78.33
4.0	4.5	0	0.00	78.33
4.5	5.0	0	0.00	78.33
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	78.33
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	78.33
6.0	6.5	3	5.00	83.33
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	83.33
7.0	7.5	3	5.00	88.33
7.5	8.0	1	1.67	90.00
8.0	8.5	1	1.67	91.67
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	91.67
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	91.67
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	91.67
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	91.67
10.5	11.0	1	1.67	93.33
11.0	11.5	1	1.67	95.00
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	95.00
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	95.00
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	95.00
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	95.00
13.5	14.0	0	0.00	95.00
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	95.00
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	95.00
15.0	15.5	1	1.67	96.67
15.5	16.0	0	0.00	96.67
16.0	16.5	0	0.00	96.67
16.5	17.0	0	0.00	96.67
17.0	17.5	0	0.00	96.67
17.5	18.0	0	0.00	96.67
18.0	18.5	0	0.00	96.67
18.5	19.0	0	0.00	96.67
19.0	19.5	0	0.00	96.67
19.5	20.0	0	0.00	96.67
20.0	20.5	0	0.00	96.67
20.5	21.0	0	0.00	96.67
21.0	21.5	0	0.00	96.67
21.5	22.0	2	3.33	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH	NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE
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PERCENT

0.0	0.1	42	70.00	70.00
0.1	0.2	5	8.33	78.33
0.2	0.3	7	11.67	90.00
0.3	0.4	1	1.67	91.67
0.4	0.5	3	5.00	96.67
0.5	0.6	0	0.00	96.67
0.6	0.7	0	0.00	96.67
0.7	0.8	0	0.00	96.67
0.8	0.9	2	3.33	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	4	6.67	6.67
10	20	5	8.33	15.00
20	30	10	16.67	31.67
30	40	8	13.33	45.00
40	50	7	11.67	56.67
50	60	0	0.00	56.67
60	70	1	1.67	58.33
70	80	6	10.00	68.33
80	90	3	5.00	73.33
90	100	2	3.33	76.67
100	110	3	5.00	81.67
110	120	3	5.00	86.67
120	130	1	1.67	88.33
130	140	3	5.00	93.33
140	150	0	0.00	93.33
150	160	0	0.00	93.33
160	170	0	0.00	93.33
170	180	0	0.00	93.33
180	190	0	0.00	93.33
190	200	0	0.00	93.33
* OVER 200		4	6.67	100.00

Belmont-Fir

C3 0514 1430 D2 WG2

Small platy inorganics to moderate blocky types present. Little other material noted. Some fine filmy organic residues detected. Occasional chrysotile fibrils or fibers noted.

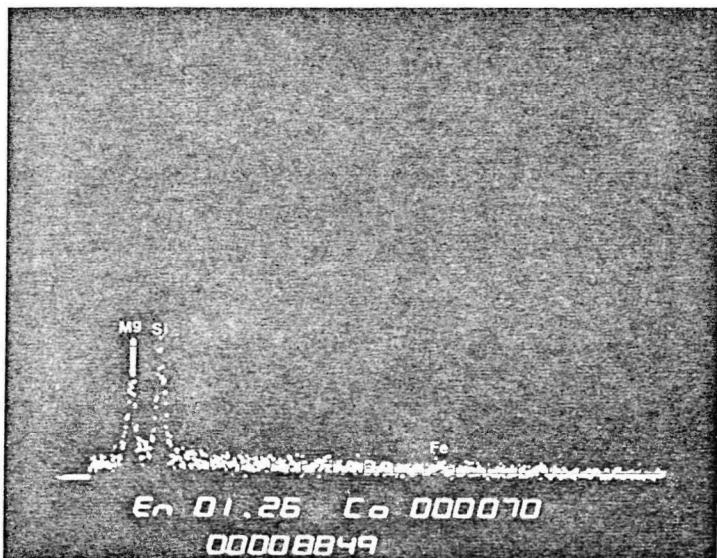


Figure 1 Probe of small chrysotile fiber.

SAMPLE : C305141430D2WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 8.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

SAMPLE : C305141430D2WG2

<CHRYSTILE>

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.75E+06
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.007 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 8.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.8

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 6

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.14659E+01	0.32272E+00	0.56808E+00	0.23192E+00
2 WIDTH	0.44350E-01	0.47620E-03	0.21822E-01	0.89088E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.34746E+02	0.79767E+02	0.89312E+01	0.36462E+01
4 MASS	0.97500E-02	0.12250E-03	0.11068E-01	0.45185E-02

SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
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1	0.59439E-01	-0.18096E+01	0.22593E+01	0.76660E+00	0.14927E+01
2	0.63414E+00	-0.15166E+01	0.80700E-01	0.28200E-01	0.52500E-01
3	0.23455E-01	-0.17536E+01	0.47143E+02	0.23000E+02	0.24143E+02
4	0.63016E+00	-0.16050E+01	0.27800E-01	0.14000E-02	0.26400E-01

SAMPLE : C305141430D2WG2

<CHRYSTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1. 8559	0. 0807	23. 0000	0. 0278
2	0. 7666	0. 0282	27. 1429	0. 0014
3	2. 2593	0. 0605	37. 3333	0. 0190
4	0. 9279	0. 0282	32. 8571	0. 0017
5	1. 6542	0. 0403	41. 0000	0. 0062
6	1. 3314	0. 0282	47. 1429	0. 0024

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	6	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.0	2	33.33	33.33
1.0	1.5	1	16.67	50.00
1.5	2.0	2	33.33	83.33
2.0	2.5	1	16.67	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	6	100.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	0	0.00	0.00
10	20	0	0.00	0.00
20	30	2	33.33	33.33
30	40	2	33.33	66.67
40	50	2	33.33	100.00
50	60	0	0.00	100.00
60	70	0	0.00	100.00
70	80	0	0.00	100.00
80	90	0	0.00	100.00
90	100	0	0.00	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00
150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00
170	180	0	0.00	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200		0	0.00	100.00

C3 0514 1530 U3 WG3

Torredale fm

Large organic fibers of a network type are present as well as diatomaceous remains. Generally small platy and small to quite large blocky inorganics are present. Some agglomeration is noted. Some inorganic fibers evident, however, these yield hexagonal diffraction patterns. No asbestosiform material detected.

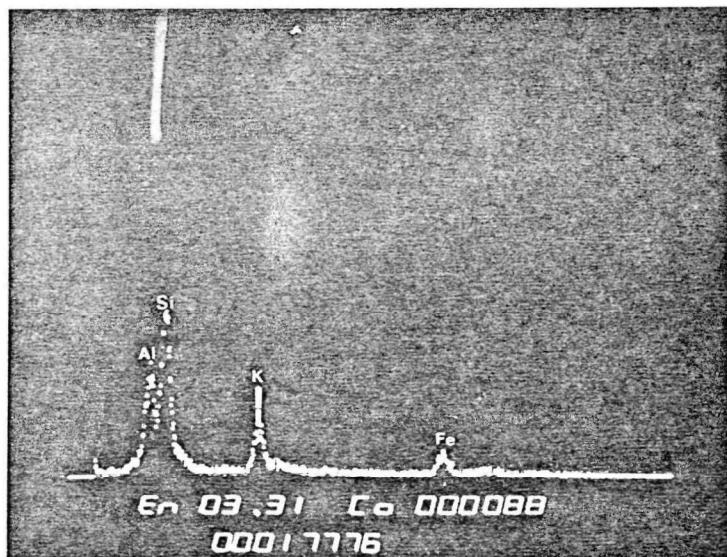


Figure 1 Probe of large inorganic fiber.

SAMPLE : C305141530U3WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : .5.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 74.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+07

SAMPLE : C305141530U3WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 5.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 74.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+07

C3 0514 1530 D3 WG2

Torredale
fir

Very small platy and blocky inorganics. Some large chunky inorganics present. Some light organic residues noted. Chrysotile is present and occurs in groups and also as single fibrils.

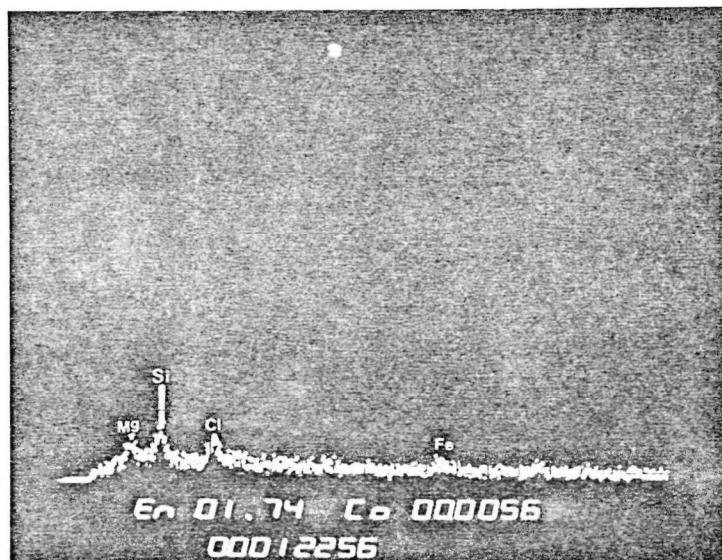


Figure 1 Probe of small chrysotile fibril. Chlorine is from organic residue.

SAMPLE : C305141530D3WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 11
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 7.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.46E+06

SAMPLE : C305141530D3WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.17E+08
 FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.581 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
 VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
 GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 11
 TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 7.000 MG PER LITER
 PH = 7.9

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 37

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.26312E+01	0.15963E+02	0.39953E+01	0.65683E+00
2 WIDTH	0.67251E-01	0.60494E-02	0.77778E-01	0.12787E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.73852E+02	0.14858E+05	0.12189E+03	0.20039E+02
4 MASS	0.34365E-01	0.35962E-02	0.59969E-01	0.98588E-02

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.26256E+01	0.75304E+01	0.19769E+02	0.12100E+00	0.19648E+02
2	0.19061E+01	0.22954E+01	0.28240E+00	0.40000E-02	0.27840E+00
3	0.23230E+01	0.45057E+01	0.49000E+03	0.14286E+01	0.48857E+03
4	0.23525E+01	0.58676E+01	0.28120E+00	0.00000E+00	0.28120E+00

SAMPLE : C305141530D3WG2

<CHRYSTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.5331	0.2824	5.4286	0.2812
2	0.4035	0.2824	1.4286	0.0740
3	3.8328	0.0605	63.3333	0.0323
4	0.1210	0.0202	6.0000	0.0001
5	0.9279	0.0403	23.0000	0.0035
6	6.4553	0.0807	80.0000	0.0967
7	0.5245	0.0403	13.0000	0.0020
8	8.0691	0.0605	133.3333	0.0680
9	4.8414	0.0403	120.0000	0.0181
10	3.6311	0.0403	90.0000	0.0136
11	19.7692	0.0403	490.0000	0.0740
12	4.0345	0.1210	33.3333	0.1359
13	4.7608	0.0403	118.0000	0.0178
14	0.9279	0.0403	23.0000	0.0035
15	0.2824	0.0040	70.0000	0.0000
16	2.9452	0.0605	48.6667	0.0248
17	1.2104	0.2017	6.0000	0.1133
18	1.8155	0.2017	9.0000	0.1699
19	0.6455	0.0282	22.8571	0.0012
20	2.8645	0.0282	101.4286	0.0053
21	6.4553	0.0282	228.5714	0.0118
22	1.5331	0.0040	380.0000	0.0001
23	0.2421	0.0403	6.0000	0.0009
24	0.2017	0.0282	7.1429	0.0004
25	0.5245	0.0403	13.0000	0.0026
26	0.4035	0.0282	14.2857	0.0007
27	0.3631	0.0202	18.0000	0.0003
28	0.3228	0.0202	16.0000	0.0003
29	1.7349	0.0282	61.4286	0.0032
30	0.3228	0.0202	16.0000	0.0003
31	0.2824	0.0403	7.0000	0.0011
32	0.4438	0.0282	15.7143	0.0008
33	12.9105	0.0282	457.1429	0.6237
34	0.4035	0.2824	1.4286	0.0740
35	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
36	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
37	1.0490	0.0807	13.0000	0.0157

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	14	37.84	37.84
0.5	1.0	5	13.51	51.35
1.0	1.5	2	5.41	56.76
1.5	2.0	4	10.81	67.57
2.0	2.5	0	0.00	67.57
2.5	3.0	2	5.41	72.97
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	72.97
3.5	4.0	2	5.41	78.38
4.0	4.5	1	2.70	81.08
4.5	5.0	2	5.41	86.49
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	86.49
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	86.49
6.0	6.5	2	5.41	91.89
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	91.89
7.0	7.5	0	0.00	91.89
7.5	8.0	0	0.00	91.89
8.0	8.5	1	2.70	94.59
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	94.59
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	94.59
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	94.59
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	94.59
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	94.59
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	94.59
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	94.59
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	94.59
12.5	13.0	1	2.70	97.30
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	97.30
13.5	14.0	0	0.00	97.30
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	97.30
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	97.30
15.0	15.5	0	0.00	97.30
15.5	16.0	0	0.00	97.30
16.0	16.5	0	0.00	97.30
16.5	17.0	0	0.00	97.30
17.0	17.5	0	0.00	97.30
17.5	18.0	0	0.00	97.30
18.0	18.5	0	0.00	97.30
18.5	19.0	0	0.00	97.30
19.0	19.5	0	0.00	97.30
19.5	20.0	1	2.70	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	31	83.78	83.78
0.1	0.2	1	2.70	86.49

0.2

0.3

5

13.51

100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	10	27.03	27.03
10	20	9	24.32	51.35
20	30	3	8.11	59.46
30	40	1	2.70	62.16
40	50	1	2.70	64.86
50	60	0	0.00	64.86
60	70	3	8.11	72.97
70	80	1	2.70	75.68
80	90	1	2.70	78.38
90	100	0	0.00	78.38
100	110	1	2.70	81.08
110	120	2	5.41	86.49
120	130	0	0.00	86.49
130	140	1	2.70	89.19
140	150	0	0.00	89.19
150	160	0	0.00	89.19
160	170	0	0.00	89.19
170	180	0	0.00	89.19
180	190	0	0.00	89.19
190	200	0	0.00	89.19
* OVER 200		4	10.81	100.00

C3 1027 0810 U1 WG2

Moderate to heavy loading due mainly to general presence of an organic residue. Varying types of residues are present. Inorganics range from small to moderate sizes and consist of particles ranging from platy to irregularly shaped blocky types. Diatomaceous remains present and fairly common. Agglomeration of material does take place. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C310270810U1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

SAMPLE : C310270810U1WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

C3 1027 0815 D1 WG3

Very light loading. Some small material present which consists mainly of organic residues, although some chunky inorganics are present as well.

SAMPLE : C310270815D1WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 50
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.10E+06

SAMPLE : C310270815D1WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED 50
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.10E+06

C3 1027 0825 U2 WG3

Small to moderate or smaller large-sized particulates of varying morphologies, organic residues of varying types (generally small) and some diatomaceous remains are present. Inorganic fibers are present, including chrysotile. Some large organic fibers noted.

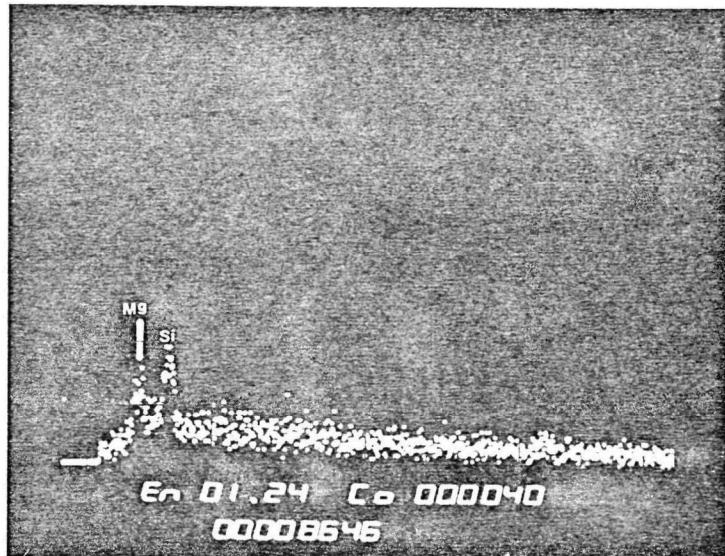


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril.

SAMPLE : C310270825U2WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 20.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 5
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.50E+07

SAMPLE : C310270825U2WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.24E+09
 FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 2.575 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
 VOLUME FILTERED : 20.0 ML
 GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 5
 TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
 PH = 7.6

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 47

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.25306E+01	0.14194E+02	0.37675E+01	0.54955E+00
2 WIDTH	0.37138E-01	0.64238E-03	0.25345E-01	0.36970E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.16011E+03	0.32317E+06	0.56848E+03	0.82922E+02
4 MASS	0.10902E-01	0.96168E-03	0.31011E-01	0.45234E-02

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.24505E+01	0.56619E+01	0.16945E+02	0.16140E+00	0.16784E+02
2	0.27134E+01	0.10119E+02	0.16140E+00	0.40000E-02	0.15740E+00
3	0.60540E+01	0.36859E+02	0.39000E+04	0.57143E+01	0.38943E+04
4	0.51948E+01	0.28578E+02	0.20300E+00	0.00000E+00	0.20300E+00

SAMPLE : C310270825U2WG3

<CHRYSTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	4.0345	0.0282	142.8571	0.0074
2	0.5245	0.0605	8.6667	0.0044
3	0.4841	0.0282	24.0000	0.0005
4	16.9450	0.0403	420.0000	0.0634
5	15.7347	0.0040	3900.0000	0.0006
6	3.5100	0.0807	43.5000	0.0526
7	1.2911	0.0282	45.7143	0.0024
8	8.8760	0.0282	314.2857	0.0163
9	0.5245	0.0282	18.5714	0.0010
10	0.3631	0.0403	9.0000	0.0014
11	1.7349	0.0040	430.0000	0.0001
12	0.5648	0.0605	9.3333	0.0048
13	1.3314	0.0282	47.1429	0.0024
14	0.8876	0.0202	44.0000	0.0008
15	0.4841	0.0040	120.0000	0.0000
16	0.4035	0.0282	14.2857	0.0007
17	0.7666	0.0807	9.5000	0.0115
18	0.5245	0.0403	13.0000	0.0020
19	1.8962	0.0282	67.1429	0.0035
20	3.3890	0.1614	21.0000	0.2030
21	1.8962	0.0403	47.0000	0.0071
22	2.3400	0.0282	82.8571	0.0043
23	1.1700	0.0605	19.3333	0.0099
24	4.3573	0.0282	154.2857	0.0080
25	1.8962	0.0403	47.0000	0.0071
26	2.5821	0.0282	91.4286	0.0047
27	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
28	0.1614	0.0282	5.7143	0.0003
29	0.6455	0.0807	8.0000	0.0097
30	5.6484	0.0282	200.0000	0.0104
31	0.8876	0.0282	31.4286	0.0016
32	0.6859	0.0403	17.0000	0.0026
33	0.7262	0.0605	12.0000	0.0061
34	0.3631	0.0282	12.8571	0.0007
35	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
36	0.7262	0.0202	36.0000	0.0007
37	0.5648	0.0282	20.0000	0.0010
38	1.2911	0.0282	45.7143	0.0024
39	0.6052	0.0403	15.0000	0.0023
40	1.6945	0.0403	42.0000	0.0063
41	0.3631	0.0282	12.8571	0.0007
42	0.8473	0.0282	30.0000	0.0016
43	0.4438	0.0282	15.7143	0.0008
44	11.2967	0.0282	400.0000	0.0207
45	6.0518	0.0282	214.2857	0.0111
46	6.4553	0.0282	228.5714	0.0118
47	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	11	23.40	23.40
0.5	1.0	14	29.79	53.19
1.0	1.5	4	8.51	61.70
1.5	2.0	5	10.64	72.34
2.0	2.5	1	2.13	74.47
2.5	3.0	1	2.13	76.60
3.0	3.5	1	2.13	78.72
3.5	4.0	1	2.13	80.85
4.0	4.5	2	4.26	85.11
4.5	5.0	0	0.00	85.11
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	85.11
5.5	6.0	1	2.13	87.23
6.0	6.5	2	4.26	91.49
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	91.49
7.0	7.5	0	0.00	91.49
7.5	8.0	0	0.00	91.49
8.0	8.5	0	0.00	91.49
8.5	9.0	1	2.13	93.62
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	93.62
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	93.62
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	93.62
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	93.62
11.0	11.5	1	2.13	95.74
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	95.74
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	95.74
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	95.74
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	95.74
13.5	14.0	0	0.00	95.74
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	95.74
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	95.74
15.0	15.5	0	0.00	95.74
15.5	16.0	1	2.13	97.87
16.0	16.5	0	0.00	97.87
16.5	17.0	1	2.13	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	46	97.87	97.87
0.1	0.2	1	2.13	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	8	17.02	17.02
10	20	12	25.53	42.55
20	30	3	6.38	48.94
30	40	2	4.26	53.19
40	50	8	17.02	70.21
50	60	0	0.00	70.21
60	70	1	2.13	72.34
70	80	0	0.00	72.34
80	90	1	2.13	74.47
90	100	1	2.13	76.60
100	110	0	0.00	76.60
110	120	1	2.13	78.72
120	130	0	0.00	78.72
130	140	0	0.00	78.72
140	150	1	2.13	80.85
150	160	1	2.13	82.98
160	170	0	0.00	82.98
170	180	0	0.00	82.98
180	190	0	0.00	82.98
190	200	1	2.13	85.11
* OVER 200		7	14.89	100.00

Light to moderately light loading. Organic residues of varying types, generally small inorganic particulates, and some small diatom fragments present. Some agglomeration occurs due to an organic residue. Inorganic fibers are present, including chrysotile.



Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile bundle.

SAMPLE : C310270830D2WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 2
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+07

SAMPLE : C310270830D2WG3 «CHRYSOTILE»

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.13E+09
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 3.443 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 2
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 53

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.18011E+01	0.72080E+01	0.26848E+01	0.36878E+00
2 WIDTH	0.52262E-01	0.31117E-02	0.55783E-01	0.76624E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.63031E+02	0.18112E+05	0.13458E+03	0.18486E+02
4 MASS	0.25834E-01	0.92769E-02	0.96316E-01	0.13230E-01

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.27946E+01	0.77962E+01	0.12507E+02	0.12100E+00	0.12386E+02
2	0.35135E+01	0.15631E+02	0.36310E+00	0.40000E-02	0.35910E+00
3	0.38805E+01	0.16622E+02	0.81000E+03	0.40000E+01	0.80600E+03
4	0.61133E+01	0.38532E+02	0.68510E+00	0.10000E-03	0.68500E+00

SAMPLE : C310270830D2WG3

<CHRYSTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	2.2593	0.3631	6.2222	0.6851
2	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
3	0.9279	0.0282	32.8571	0.0017
4	4.1152	0.0403	102.0000	0.0154
5	3.1469	0.0282	111.4286	0.0058
6	1.4928	0.0282	52.8571	0.0027
7	1.6542	0.0282	58.5714	0.0030
8	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
9	3.2680	0.0040	810.0000	0.0001
10	1.2507	0.1009	12.4000	0.0293
11	5.2449	0.1210	43.3333	0.1767
12	12.5071	0.0403	310.0000	0.0468
13	9.2794	0.0282	328.5714	0.0170
14	0.7262	0.1210	6.0000	0.0245
15	3.3890	0.0282	120.0000	0.0062
16	0.4841	0.0403	12.0000	0.0018
17	0.1210	0.0282	4.2857	0.0002
18	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
19	0.2017	0.0282	7.1429	0.0004
20	0.5245	0.0202	26.0000	0.0005
21	1.6138	0.0282	57.1429	0.0030
22	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
23	0.3631	0.0282	12.8571	0.0007
24	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
25	0.2824	0.0282	10.0000	0.0005
26	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
27	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
28	3.8328	0.0282	135.7143	0.0070
29	0.8876	0.0282	31.4286	0.0016
30	12.5071	0.0282	442.8571	0.0229
31	1.0490	0.0282	37.1429	0.0019
32	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
33	0.3631	0.0605	6.0000	0.0031
34	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
35	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
36	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
37	0.3228	0.0403	8.0000	0.0012
38	0.8473	0.1210	7.0000	0.0285
39	0.1614	0.0282	5.7143	0.0003
40	0.1614	0.0403	4.0000	0.0006
41	3.2680	0.0807	40.5000	0.0489
42	0.8069	0.0282	28.5714	0.0015
43	1.5735	0.1210	13.0000	0.0530
44	1.4928	0.0282	52.8571	0.0027
45	1.1700	0.1412	8.2857	0.0537
46	1.0893	0.1009	10.8000	0.0255
47	1.2507	0.1210	10.3333	0.0421
48	0.8876	0.1210	7.3333	0.0299
49	2.9049	0.0282	102.8571	0.0053
50	0.1614	0.0282	5.7143	0.0003
51	1.6542	0.0282	58.5714	0.0030

52	0.4035	0.0282	14.2857	0.0007
53	1.8559	0.0403	46.0000	0.0069

DISTPIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	22	41.51	41.51
0.5	1.0	7	13.21	54.72
1.0	1.5	7	13.21	67.92
1.5	2.0	5	9.43	77.36
2.0	2.5	1	1.89	79.25
2.5	3.0	1	1.89	81.13
3.0	3.5	4	7.55	88.68
3.5	4.0	1	1.89	90.57
4.0	4.5	1	1.89	92.45
4.5	5.0	0	0.00	92.45
5.0	5.5	1	1.89	94.34
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	94.34
6.0	6.5	0	0.00	94.34
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	94.34
7.0	7.5	0	0.00	94.34
7.5	8.0	0	0.00	94.34
8.0	8.5	0	0.00	94.34
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	94.34
9.0	9.5	1	1.89	96.23
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	96.23
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	96.23
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	96.23
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	96.23
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	96.23
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	96.23
12.5	13.0	2	3.77	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	43	81.13	81.13
0.1	0.2	9	16.98	98.11
0.2	0.3	0	0.00	98.11
0.3	0.4	1	1.89	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	16	30.19	30.19
10	20	15	28.30	58.49
20	30	2	3.77	62.26

30	40	3	5.66	67.92
40	50	3	5.66	73.58
50	60	5	9.43	83.02
60	70	0	0.00	83.02
70	80	0	0.00	83.02
80	90	0	0.00	83.02
90	100	0	0.00	83.02
100	110	2	3.77	86.79
110	120	2	3.77	90.57
120	130	0	0.00	90.57
130	140	1	1.89	92.45
140	150	0	0.00	92.45
150	160	0	0.00	92.45
160	170	0	0.00	92.45
170	180	0	0.00	92.45
180	190	0	0.00	92.45
190	200	0	0.00	92.45
* OVER 200		4	7.55	100.00

C3 1027 0910 U3 WG3

Small to moderately sized material. Platy to chunky inorganics, organic residues, diatomaceous remains and agglomerated areas are present. Inorganic fibers noted — including chrysotile.

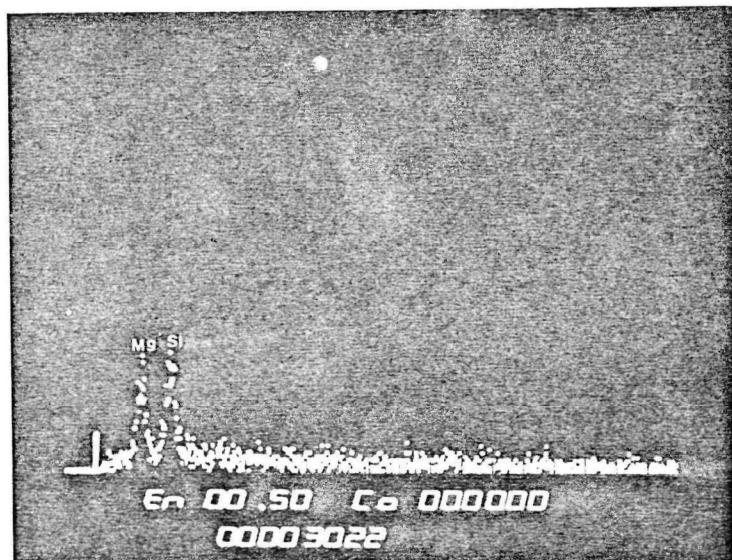


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril.

SAMPLE : C310270910U3WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS \cdot 10 $^{+/-6}$
VOLUME FILTERED : 20.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 6
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.42E+07

SAMPLE : C310270910U3WG3 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.16E+09
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 3.631 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 20.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 6
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 39

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.30031E+01	0.14762E+02	0.38421E+01	0.61523E+00
2 WIDTH	0.44454E-01	0.12055E-02	0.34720E-01	0.55597E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.85209E+02	0.12976E+05	0.11391E+03	0.18241E+02
4 MASS	0.22221E-01	0.20392E-02	0.45157E-01	0.72309E-02

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.21624E+01	0.44293E+01	0.16542E+02	0.12100E+00	0.16421E+02
2	0.18262E+01	0.24232E+01	0.16140E+00	0.40000E-02	0.15740E+00
3	0.23050E+01	0.56784E+01	0.55714E+03	0.45000E+01	0.55264E+03
4	0.30914E+01	0.10140E+02	0.23110E+00	0.00000E+00	0.23110E+00

SAMPLE : C310270910U3WG3

<CHRYSTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.9769	0.1210	16.3333	0.0666
2	2.1786	0.0605	36.0000	0.0184
3	2.6224	0.0605	43.3333	0.0221
4	7.6656	0.0282	271.4286	0.0141
5	9.2794	0.0282	328.5714	0.0170
6	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
7	0.2824	0.0282	10.0000	0.0005
8	0.3631	0.0807	4.5000	0.0054
9	3.8328	0.0282	135.7143	0.0070
10	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
11	5.2449	0.0282	185.7143	0.0096
12	0.9279	0.0282	32.8571	0.0017
13	1.4524	0.0282	51.4286	0.0027
14	16.5416	0.0605	273.3333	0.1393
15	0.4035	0.0040	100.0000	0.0006
16	0.7262	0.0202	36.0000	0.0007
17	0.8473	0.0202	42.0000	0.0008
18	1.6542	0.0282	58.5714	0.0030
19	2.3804	0.0403	59.0000	0.0089
20	2.5418	0.0403	63.0000	0.0095
21	0.4035	0.0282	14.2857	0.0007
22	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
23	0.9683	0.0282	34.2857	0.0018
24	1.4524	0.0282	51.4286	0.0027
25	1.3717	0.0282	48.5714	0.0025
26	2.9452	0.0282	104.2857	0.0054
27	3.9538	0.0282	140.0000	0.0073
28	4.8414	0.0403	120.0000	0.0181
29	6.8587	0.1210	56.6667	0.2311
30	1.8559	0.1210	15.3333	0.0625
31	2.5418	0.1009	25.2000	0.0595
32	1.5735	0.1614	9.7500	0.0943
33	7.2622	0.0282	257.1429	0.0133
34	15.7347	0.0282	557.1429	0.0289
35	1.6542	0.0403	41.0000	0.0062
36	1.0490	0.0282	37.1429	0.0019
37	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
38	0.1614	0.0282	5.7143	0.0003
39	0.1210	0.0202	6.0000	0.0001

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	10	25.64	25.64
0.5	1.0	4	10.26	35.90
1.0	1.5	4	10.26	46.15
1.5	2.0	5	12.82	58.97
2.0	2.5	2	5.13	64.10
2.5	3.0	4	10.26	74.36
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	74.36
3.5	4.0	2	5.13	79.49
4.0	4.5	0	0.00	79.49
4.5	5.0	1	2.56	82.05
5.0	5.5	1	2.56	84.62
5.5	6.0	0	0.00	84.62
6.0	6.5	0	0.00	84.62
6.5	7.0	1	2.56	87.18
7.0	7.5	1	2.56	89.74
7.5	8.0	1	2.56	92.31
8.0	8.5	0	0.00	92.31
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	92.31
9.0	9.5	1	2.56	94.87
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	94.87
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	94.87
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	94.87
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	94.87
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	94.87
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	94.87
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	94.87
13.0	13.5	0	0.00	94.87
13.5	14.0	0	0.00	94.87
14.0	14.5	0	0.00	94.87
14.5	15.0	0	0.00	94.87
15.0	15.5	0	0.00	94.87
15.5	16.0	1	2.56	97.44
16.0	16.5	0	0.00	97.44
16.5	17.0	1	2.56	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	34	87.18	87.18
0.1	0.2	5	12.82	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	5	12.82	12.82
10	20	7	17.95	30.77
20	30	1	2.56	33.33
30	40	5	12.82	46.15
40	50	4	10.26	56.41
50	60	5	12.82	69.23
60	70	1	2.56	71.79
70	80	0	0.00	71.79
80	90	0	0.00	71.79
90	100	1	2.56	74.36
100	110	1	2.56	76.92
110	120	1	2.56	79.49
120	130	0	0.00	79.49
130	140	2	5.13	84.62
140	150	0	0.00	84.62
150	160	0	0.00	84.62
160	170	0	0.00	84.62
170	180	0	0.00	84.62
180	190	1	2.56	87.18
190	200	0	0.00	87.18
* OVER 200		5	12.82	100.00

A light to moderately light loading. Material is generally small and mainly organic residues. Small platy to blocky particles and small agglomerated masses are present as are some small diatom fragments. Fibers are present — chrysotile among them.

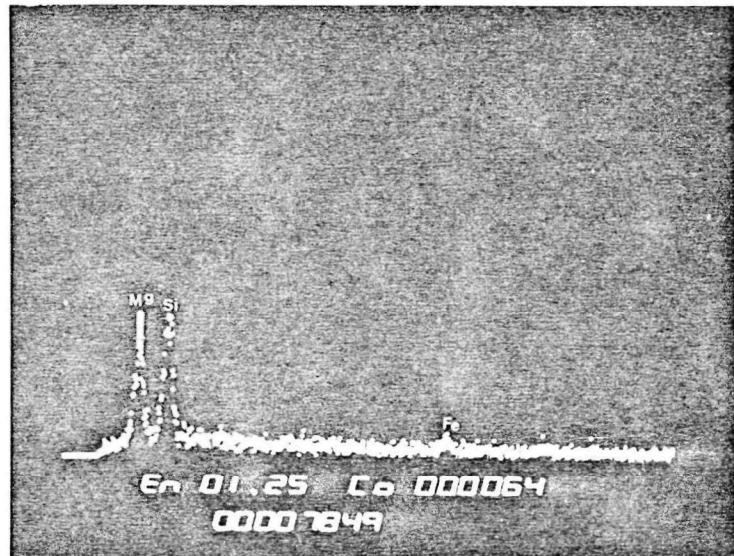


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril.

SAMPLE : C310270970D3WG3 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10^{+/-6}
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 15
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.3

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.34E+06

SAMPLE : C310270920D3WG3

<CHRYSTILE>

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.17E+09
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 3.214 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 10.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 15
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 1.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.3

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 51

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.30742E+01	0.12141E+02	0.34844E+01	0.48791E+00
2 WIDTH	0.49178E-01	0.18955E-02	0.43538E-01	0.60965E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.11685E+03	0.49498E+05	0.22248E+03	0.31154E+02
4 MASS	0.18812E-01	0.10769E-02	0.32816E-01	0.45951E-02

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.16708E+01	0.24397E+01	0.14121E+02	0.20170E+00	0.13919E+02
2	0.31870E+01	0.13669E+02	0.28240E+00	0.40000E-02	0.27840E+00
3	0.47779E+01	0.26470E+02	0.15000E+04	0.30000E+01	0.14970E+04
4	0.26413E+01	0.65220E+01	0.15540E+00	0.00000E+00	0.15540E+00

SAMPLE : C310270920D3WG3

(CHRYSOTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	7.2622	0.0605	120.0000	0.0612
2	5.6484	0.0403	140.0000	0.0211
3	1.5735	0.0282	55.7143	0.0029
4	0.4841	0.0202	24.0000	0.0005
5	0.6455	0.0202	32.0000	0.0006
6	0.5245	0.0282	18.5714	0.0010
7	6.0518	0.0282	214.2857	0.0111
8	14.1209	0.0605	233.3333	0.1189
9	3.4294	0.1210	28.3333	0.1156
10	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
11	5.2449	0.0282	185.7143	0.0096
12	0.8473	0.2824	3.0000	0.1554
13	6.0518	0.0040	1500.0000	0.0002
14	1.2507	0.1210	10.3333	0.0421
15	1.6138	0.0605	26.6667	0.0136
16	0.8473	0.1009	8.4000	0.0198
17	3.4697	0.0282	122.8571	0.0064
18	0.3631	0.0282	12.8571	0.0007
19	1.1297	0.0282	40.0000	0.0021
20	13.3140	0.0282	471.4286	0.0244
21	5.2449	0.0282	185.7143	0.0096
22	2.5014	0.0282	88.5714	0.0046
23	0.4841	0.0807	6.0000	0.0073
24	0.4841	0.0605	8.0000	0.0041
25	1.4928	0.0403	37.0000	0.0056
26	0.6859	0.0040	170.0000	0.0000
27	1.1700	0.1009	11.6000	0.0274
28	0.2421	0.0403	6.0000	0.0009
29	0.2017	0.0605	3.3333	0.0017
30	1.0893	0.0403	27.0000	0.0041
31	0.2824	0.0605	4.6667	0.0024
32	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
33	3.9538	0.0282	140.0000	0.0073
34	6.0518	0.0282	214.2857	0.0111
35	7.2622	0.0282	257.1429	0.0133
36	4.8414	0.0282	171.4286	0.0089
37	0.8473	0.0282	30.0000	0.0016
38	0.6455	0.0605	10.6667	0.0054
39	6.8587	0.0282	242.8571	0.0126
40	0.8069	0.0282	28.5714	0.0015
41	6.0518	0.0282	214.2857	0.0111
42	0.4841	0.0282	17.1429	0.0009
43	3.6714	0.1009	36.4000	0.0859
44	1.5735	0.0807	19.5000	0.0236
45	13.7174	0.0403	340.0000	0.0514
46	1.0893	0.0403	27.0000	0.0041
47	4.8414	0.0282	171.4286	0.0089
48	2.5418	0.0403	63.0000	0.0095
49	0.4438	0.0040	110.0000	0.0000
50	0.8473	0.0807	10.5000	0.0127
51	1.5331	0.0605	25.3333	0.0129

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	11	21.57	21.57
0.5	1.0	9	17.65	39.22
1.0	1.5	6	11.76	50.98
1.5	2.0	4	7.84	58.82
2.0	2.5	0	0.00	58.82
2.5	3.0	2	3.92	62.75
3.0	3.5	2	3.92	66.67
3.5	4.0	2	3.92	70.59
4.0	4.5	0	0.00	70.59
4.5	5.0	2	3.92	74.51
5.0	5.5	2	3.92	78.43
5.5	6.0	1	1.96	80.39
6.0	6.5	4	7.84	88.24
6.5	7.0	1	1.96	90.20
7.0	7.5	2	3.92	94.12
7.5	8.0	0	0.00	94.12
8.0	8.5	0	0.00	94.12
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	94.12
9.0	9.5	0	0.00	94.12
9.5	10.0	0	0.00	94.12
10.0	10.5	0	0.00	94.12
10.5	11.0	0	0.00	94.12
11.0	11.5	0	0.00	94.12
11.5	12.0	0	0.00	94.12
12.0	12.5	0	0.00	94.12
12.5	13.0	0	0.00	94.12
13.0	13.5	1	1.96	96.08
13.5	14.0	1	1.96	98.04
14.0	14.5	1	1.96	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	45	88.24	88.24
0.1	0.2	5	9.86	98.04
0.2	0.3	1	1.96	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	7	13.73	13.73

10	20	10	19.61	33.33
20	30	8	15.69	49.02
30	40	4	7.84	56.86
40	50	8	0.00	56.86
50	60	1	1.96	58.82
60	70	1	1.96	60.78
70	80	8	0.00	60.78
80	90	1	1.96	62.75
90	100	8	0.00	62.75
100	110	1	1.96	64.71
110	120	1	1.96	66.67
120	130	1	1.96	68.63
130	140	2	3.92	72.55
140	150	8	0.00	72.55
150	160	8	0.00	72.55
160	170	1	1.96	74.51
170	180	2	3.92	78.43
180	190	2	3.92	82.35
190	200	8	0.00	82.35
* OVER 200		9	17.65	100.00

Appendix 4. City of Atlanta

The city of Atlanta water supply was sampled on two occasions, April 3, 1975 and November 28, 1975. On each visit a sample of the raw water and a sample of the finished water was obtained from the Atlanta water works quality control center located in Northwest Atlanta. On the 3 April visit an additional sample was taken from a faucet in the Holiday Inn , I-20 E.

The results of the analyses for asbestos material are presently available for the samples taken in April only. The results of the November samples will be the subject of a supplementary report shortly to be issued. The data for the samples taken on April 3 are presented in tabular form. The relevant sample descriptions and computer print outs are attached.

The Water Quality Control Center is located in Northwest Atlanta; the motel at which the tap water was sampled is located to the East of the city. It is possible that the water supply to the faucet sampled does not come from the main Atlanta system although the motel claimed that it was Atlanta water.

City of Atlanta

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Date sampled</u>	<u>Asbestos type*</u>	<u>Fibers/litre[†]</u>	<u>Comment</u>
Water Q.C. Center Raw water	4-3-75	A C	BDL 8.4×10^6	Detection limit 2.1×10^6 fpl
Water Q.C. Center Finished water	4-3-75	A C	BDL 12×10^6	Detection limit $.25 \times 10^6$ fpl
Tap water	4-3-75	A C	BDL BDL	Detection limit 0.13×10^6

* C = chrysotile

A = asbestosiform amphibole

† BDL = below detection limit

Site type: Regional city water supply.

MA code C4

Location: Atlanta, Georgia

Company: Atlanta Water Department
Quality Control Center
2630 Ridgewood Road, NW
Atlanta, Georgia

Date visited: 11/28/75

Personnel contacted: Richard Reece, Director
Neal Spivey, Chemist
Atlanta Water Works general information 658-6573
Bill Bush, Director 658-6581

McCrone personnel: R.E. Stevens
M. Palenik

Site description: Atlanta draws its water from the Chattahoochee River which rises in the hills of White County and flows south to join the Apalachicola and from thence into the Gulf of Mexico.

Sampling: The following samples were obtained

U1 Atlanta raw (Chattahoochee River)
D1 Atlanta finished

Quality Control center located in northwest Atlanta on east bank of Chattahoochee.

Weather conditions: 11/28 clear, cold.

Comments: Chattahoochee River several feet lower than in April. Flow rate 11,300 cfs (7300 million gallons/day). Average for 1974, 3100 m.g.d. = 4800 c.f.s. Sample for 1973.

Cooperation of water department personnel was very good.

Site type: Regional city water supply

MA code C4

Location: Atlanta, Georgia

Company: Atlanta Water Department
Quality Control Center
2630 Ridgewood Road, NW
Atlanta, Georgia

Date visited: 4/3/75

Personnel contacted: Richard Reece, Director
Neal Spivey, Chemist
Atlanta Water Works general information 658-6573
Bill Bush, Director 658-6581

McCrone personnel: R.E. Stevens
R.E. Putscher

Site description: Atlanta draws its water from the Chattahoochee River which rises in the hills of White County and flows south to join the Apalachicola and from thence into the Gulf of Mexico.

Sampling: The following samples were obtained

U1 Atlanta raw Chattahoochee River
D1 Atlanta finished
D2 Atlanta tap water

Quality Control center located in northwest Atlanta on east bank of Chattahoochee.

Weather conditions: 4/3/75 - violent thunderstorm with tornado watch the previous evening. Clearing, sunny by afternoon.

Comments: Chattahoochee River rising due to torrential rains. Flow rate 11,300 cfs (7300 million gallons/day). Average for 1974 3100 m.g.d. = 4800 c.f.s. Same for 1973

Cooperation of water department personnel was very good.

C4 0403 1100 U1 WG3

Small to moderately large inorganics varying from platy to
chiplike and blocky in morphology. Some large organic fibers noted.
General low level of material present. Chrysotile was detected.

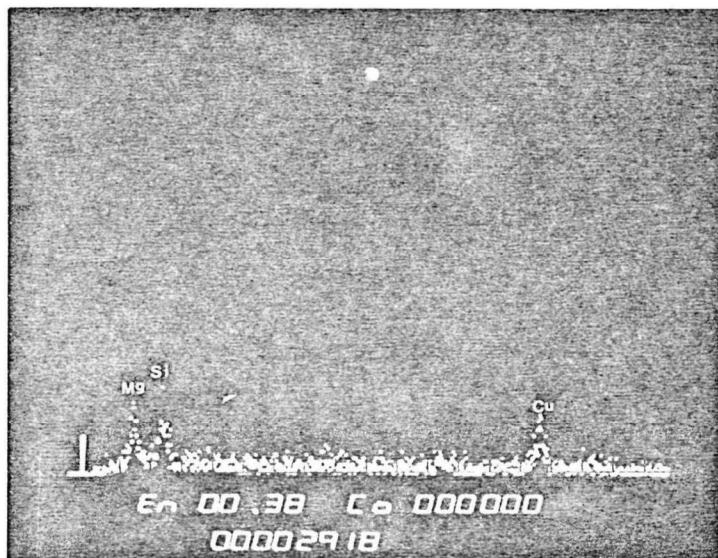


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril. Copper is background scatter.

SAMPLE : C404031100U1WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 6.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 48.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.3

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.21E+07

SAMPLE : C404031100U1WG3 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.84E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.119 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 6.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 48.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.3

SAMPLE : C404031100U1WG3

<CHRYSOTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	3.3083	0.0807	41.0000	0.0495
2	0.7666	0.0605	12.6667	0.0065
3	0.2421	0.0202	12.0000	0.0002
4	0.2017	0.0282	7.1429	0.0004

C4 0403 1100 D1 WG2

Some light organic residues and small inorganic material noted.
Chrysotile is present as fibrils and as small "groupings".

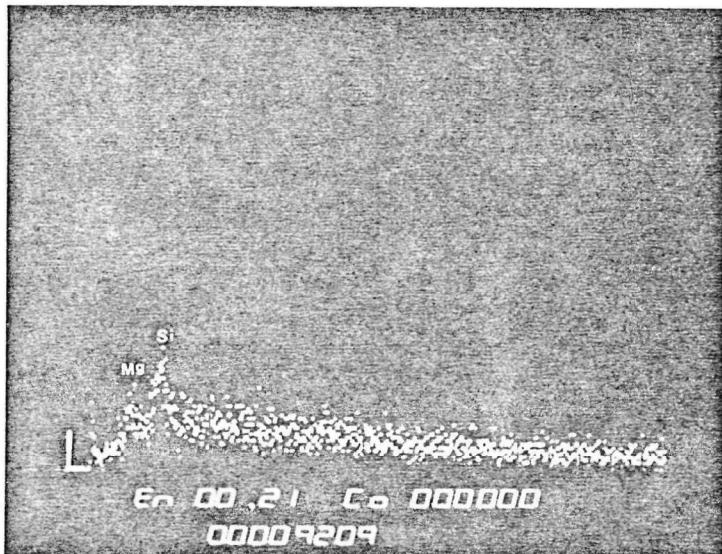


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril.

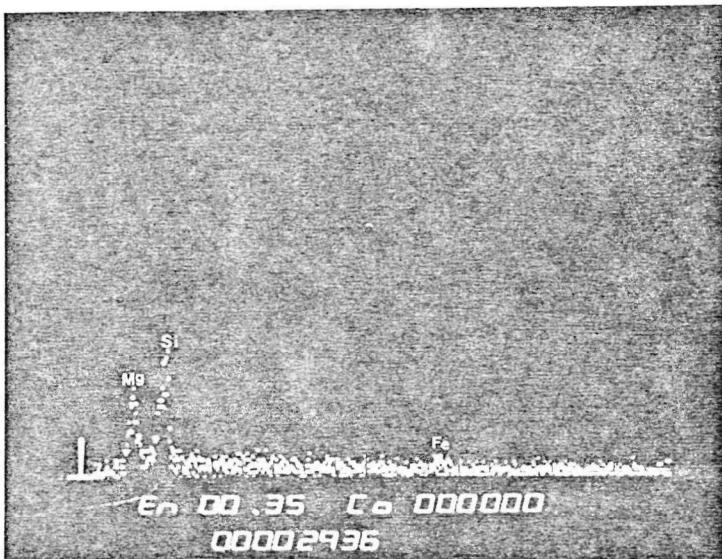


Figure 2 Probe of chrysotile fiber.

SAMPLE : C404031100D1WG2 <AMPHIBOLE>

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 10.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 15.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.4

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+07

SAMPLE : C404031100D1WG2

(CHRYSTOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.12E+08
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.574 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 15.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.4

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 46

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.14858E+01	0.18495E+01	0.13600E+01	0.20052E+00
2 WIDTH	0.82689E-01	0.71006E-02	0.84265E-01	0.12424E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.31731E+02	0.13331E+04	0.36511E+02	0.53833E+01
4 MASS	0.49611E-01	0.13049E-01	0.11423E+00	0.16843E-01

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.13550E+01	0.86568E+00	0.52449E+01	0.24210E+00	0.50028E+01
2	0.14362E+01	0.72933E+00	0.28240E+00	0.20200E-01	0.26220E+00
3	0.19773E+01	0.36730E+01	0.17143E+03	0.18571E+01	0.16957E+03
4	0.43260E+01	0.21586E+02	0.71050E+00	0.20000E-03	0.71030E+00

SAMPLE : C40403110001WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.7349	0.0282	61.4286	0.0032
2	0.2824	0.0282	10.0000	0.0005
3	4.0345	0.0403	100.0000	0.0151
4	3.8732	0.2824	13.7143	0.7105
5	0.5245	0.2824	1.8571	0.0962
6	0.2824	0.0202	14.0000	0.0003
7	5.0432	0.0403	125.0000	0.0189
8	0.7666	0.0605	12.6667	0.0065
9	1.0490	0.2824	3.7143	0.1924
10	0.9279	0.0282	32.8571	0.0017
11	0.8473	0.2824	3.0000	0.1554
12	2.1383	0.0807	26.5000	0.0320
13	0.5245	0.0282	18.5714	0.0010
14	5.2449	0.0807	65.0000	0.0785
15	1.9769	0.1210	16.3333	0.0666
16	2.1383	0.1614	13.2500	0.1281
17	1.4524	0.0282	51.4286	0.0027
18	1.1297	0.0403	28.0000	0.0042
19	0.7666	0.0403	19.0000	0.0029
20	0.5245	0.0403	13.0000	0.0020
21	0.4841	0.1210	4.0000	0.0163
22	0.9279	0.0282	32.8571	0.0017
23	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
24	1.5331	0.0282	54.2857	0.0028
25	0.5648	0.0605	9.3333	0.0048
26	0.3631	0.0807	4.5000	0.0054
27	3.1873	0.1210	26.3333	0.1074
28	2.7435	0.1009	27.2000	0.0642
29	1.4524	0.0202	72.0000	0.0014
30	0.8473	0.0202	42.0000	0.0008
31	0.2421	0.0202	12.0000	0.0002
32	1.2507	0.2824	4.4286	0.2294
33	1.1297	0.0807	14.0000	0.0169
34	2.2593	0.1210	18.6667	0.0761
35	1.1700	0.2017	5.8000	0.1095
36	0.4841	0.0202	24.0000	0.0005
37	0.4841	0.0202	24.0000	0.0005
38	3.2276	0.0282	114.2857	0.0059
39	1.0490	0.2017	5.2000	0.0982
40	0.6052	0.0605	10.0000	0.0051
41	4.8414	0.0282	171.4286	0.0089
42	2.4207	0.0282	85.7143	0.0044
43	0.7262	0.0282	25.7143	0.0013
44	0.2421	0.0282	8.5714	0.0004
45	0.3228	0.0282	11.4286	0.0006
46	0.2824	0.0202	14.0000	0.0003

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	11	23.91	23.91
0.5	1.0	12	26.09	50.00
1.0	1.5	8	17.39	67.39
1.5	2.0	3	6.52	73.91
2.0	2.5	4	8.70	82.61
2.5	3.0	1	2.17	84.78
3.0	3.5	2	4.35	89.13
3.5	4.0	1	2.17	91.30
4.0	4.5	1	2.17	93.48
4.5	5.0	1	2.17	95.65
5.0	5.5	2	4.35	100.00

DISTPIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	33	71.74	71.74
0.1	0.2	6	13.04	84.78
0.2	0.3	7	15.22	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	13	28.26	28.26
10	20	13	28.26	56.52
20	30	7	15.22	71.74
30	40	2	4.35	76.09
40	50	1	2.17	78.26
50	60	2	4.35	82.61
60	70	2	4.35	86.96
70	80	1	2.17	89.13
80	90	1	2.17	91.30
90	100	1	2.17	93.48
100	110	0	0.00	93.48
110	120	1	2.17	95.65
120	130	1	2.17	97.83
130	140	0	0.00	97.83
140	150	0	0.00	97.83
150	160	0	0.00	97.83
160	170	0	0.00	97.83
170	180	1	2.17	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00

190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER	200	0	0.00	100.00

C4 0403 1000 D2 WG2

Very clean sample. Some small inorganics and occasional
small organic residues present.

SAMPLE : C404031000D2WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

SAMPLE : C404031000D2WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.13E+06

Appendix 5. City of Chicago

The city of Chicago water supply was sampled by City of Chicago personnel on March 27, 1975 and samples of the raw and finished water were brought the same day to the Chicago laboratories of Walter C. McCrone Associates, Inc., where they were immediately filtered.

Chicago draws its water from Lake Michigan via a series of offshore cribs located approximately 1 mile out in the lake. The samples brought to McCrone Associates were identified as "Raw Crib" (U1), and "Outlets" (D1), the latter being finished water sampled at the outlet to the city distribution system.

No evidence of asbestos minerals was detected in either the raw or the finished water. The sample descriptions and computer outputs are attached.

Sample heavily loaded with much present in the way of chunky and platy inorganics, diatom fragments and organic residues. Fibrous material (73:1 aspect ratio) is present, consisting mainly of various non-asbestiform silicates, diatom fragments and organic tubules. No evidence was found for identification of any of the fibrous phase to be an asbestos mineral.

FROM TAPE # 3

SAMPLE : C50327XXXXUIWG2 (CHRYSTILE)

C50327XXXXUIWG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3 8 28 75
SAMPLE C50327XWXXUIWG2 .(CHRYSTILE)
C50327XWXXUIWG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE : C59327XXXXU1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)
C59327XXXXU1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE : C50327XXXXU1WG2 '(AMPHIBOLE)
C50327XXXXU1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

C5 0327 D1 WG2

Small platy and sharply fractured inorganic material with little organic material present. No asbestiform material detected. Light to fair loading.

FROM TYPE # 3
SAMPLE C50327XXXXD1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)
C50327XXXXD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE : C50327XXXXD1WG2 ((CHRYSOTILE))
C50327XXXXD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE : C50327X000X01WG2 <AMPHIBOLE>
C50327X000X01WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE : C50327XXXXD1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)
C50327XXXXD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 26 75

Appendix 6. City of Dallas

Samples of the city of Dallas water supply were obtained from EPA Region 6 personnel (F. Warren Norris, Jr., Water Division), and were filtered at McCrone Associates on receipt during March 1975. The samples were identified by EPA codes as 10841 - Raw water; and 10842 - Finished water. These were recoded in the McCrone Associates' code used in this program as C603XXXXXX U1WG2 and C603XXXXXX D1WG2.

No evidence of asbestos minerals was detected in either sample. Sample descriptions and computer printouts are attached.

C6 U1 WG2 (10841)

Large ($>10\text{ }\mu\text{m}$) agglomerated inorganics and large areas of organic residues. Much inorganic matter, ranging from platy or blocky submicrometer sizes to large, chunky or irregularly-shaped materials. Inorganics proved to be various silicon compounds (Fe, K, Mg, Al silicates, perhaps) or high iron-containing compounds.

FROM TAPE # 3

SAMPLE : C603XXXXXU1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

C603XXXXXU1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE : C603XXXXXXU1WG2 (CHRYSOTILE)
C603NXXXXXXU1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3

SAMPLE C603XXXXXU1WG2 .(AMPHIBOLE)

C603XXXXXU1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75.

FROM TYPE # 3

SAMPLE C603WXXXXXU1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

C603WXXXXXU1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

C6 D1 WG2 (10842)

Some filmy organic residues were noted. There is very little material present in this sample. The only inorganics present are small (< 0.3 μ m) and blocky in appearance; they show Fe and Ni when probed.

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE . C603XWWWWWD1WG2 · (CHRYSOTILE)
C603XWWWWWD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3

SAMPLE : C603XXXXXXD1WG2 .(CHRYSOTILE)

C603XXXXXXD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE .C603XXXXXWD1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)
C603XXXXXWD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

FROM TAPE # 3
SAMPLE .C603XXXXXWD1WG2 .(AMPHIBOLE)
C603XXXXXWD1WG2 BELOW DETECTION LIMITS

8 28 75

Appendix 7. Kansas City

The Kansas City water supply was sampled on September 17, 1975. Three water treatment plants were visited - those of Johnson County, Kansas, Water District No. 1; Kansas City, Kansas and Kansas City, Missouri. At each plant samples of both raw and finished water were obtained.

The samples are identified as follows:

- U1 Johnson County - raw water**
- D1 Johnson County - finished water**
- U2 Kansas City, Missouri - raw water**
- D2 Kansas City, Missouri - finished water**
- U3 Kansas City, Kansas - raw water**
- D3 Kansas City, Kansas - finsihed water**

No evidence of asbestosform minerals was detected in any of the six samples. Sample descriptions and computer printouts are attached.

Site type: Regional City

MA code C7

Location: Kansas City and vicinity

Date visited: 17 September 1975

Personnel contacted: Bennet Kwan - Johnson County, Kansas (913) 722-3000
Kermit Mangum - Kansas City, Kansas (913) 371-3500 or 4220
Dale McMurtrey - Kansas City, Missouri (816) 274-1461

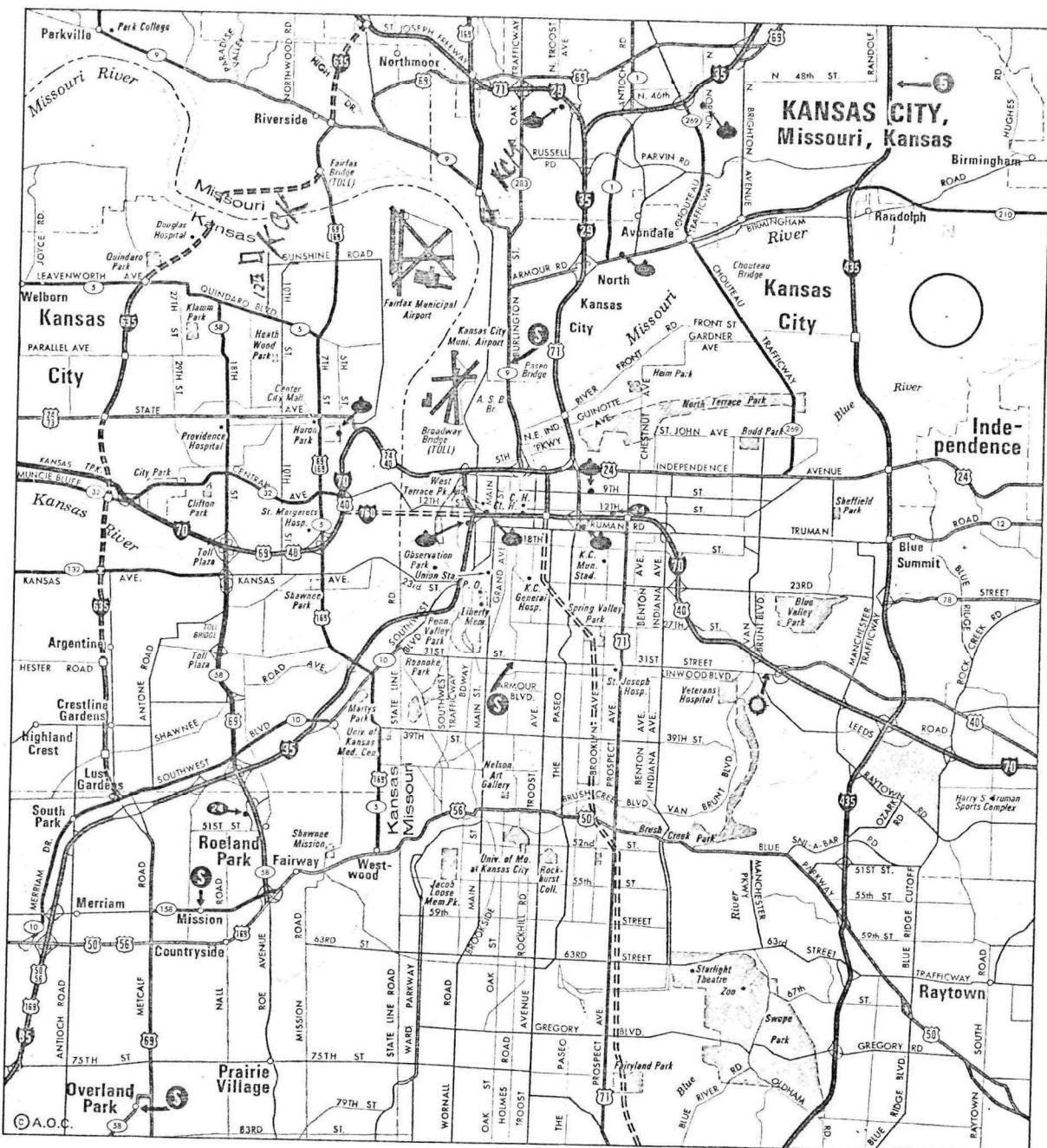
McCrone personnel: M. Palenik
H. Humecki

Site description: Metropolitan Kansas City has three water treatment plants serving Kansas City, Kansas, Johnson County, Kansas, and Kansas City, Missouri.

The Johnson County plant supplies water to purchasers in the communities neighboring Kansas City, Kansas on the south. Water from the Kansas River seeps into 21 wells located along the shore. It is pumped from these wells into the water treatment plant for processing. Samples were obtained from the Kansas River at the wells and also from the treated water tap at the plant.

Both Kansas City, Kansas and Kansas City, Missouri draw water from the Missouri River near treatment plants just a few miles from each other. Raw and finished water were obtained from these plants.

Recommend analysis of all samples.



walter c. mccrone associates, inc.

C7 0917 1130 U1 WG2

Small to massive inorganics in all forms. Agglomeration of material quite common. Organic residues of varying types present as are organic fibers ranging to the quite large. Diatomaceous remains are present. Loading is on the heavy side.

SAMPLE : C709171130U1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTEPED : 3.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 80
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 118.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.21E+07

SAMPLE : C709471130U1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 3.1 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 81
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS : 128.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.20E+07

C7 0917 1115 D1 WG2

Organic fibrous residues present and some small inorganic particulates. Little material present otherwise. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C709171115D1WC2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PEP LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.48E+06

SAMPLE : C709171115D1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.48E+06

C7 0917 1305 U2 WG3

Small to quite large inorganics of varying shapes with the larger sizes being more of a chunky nature. Some large organic fibers are present. Organic residues are present and agglomeration of material is quite common. Some diatoms and their fragments noted, but little in the way of fibrous inorganic material detected. There were some small organic fibers present.

SAMPLE : C709171305U2WG3

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 1.1 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 80
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 400.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.57E+07

SAMPLE : C709171305U2WG3 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 1.1 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 80
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 400.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.57E+07

C7 0917 1310 D2 WG2

Very little matter present. Occasional organic or bacterial residues or chunky particulates are the only materials noted.

SAMPLE : C70917131002WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 31.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 9.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.41E+06

SAMPLE : C709171310D2WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 31.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 9.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.41E+06

C7 0917 1230 U3 WG2

Agglomeration common. Varying types of organics present with the inorganics ranging from the small platy types to large massive forms. Organic fibers present ranging from long ultra-thin types to large irregular network types. No asbestos material detected.

SAMPLE : C709171230U3WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 3.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 80
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 118.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.21E+07

C7 0917 1235 D3 WG2

Very lightly loaded with occasional chunky inorganic particulates and an occasional organic residue. The only material consistently present is an agglomerated material consisting of spherically appearing material ~30 nanometers in size and of a crystalline nature containing aluminum, silicon, chlorine, calcium and phosphorous. No asbestosiform material detected.

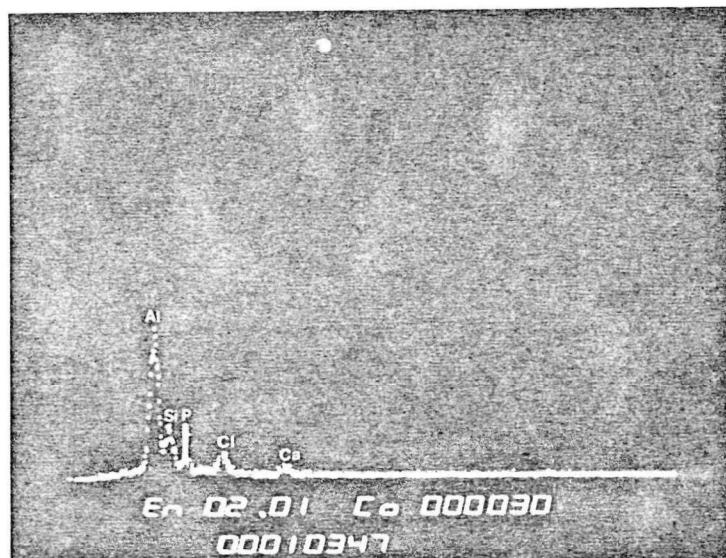


Figure 1 Probe of agglomerated spheroidal material.

SAMPLE : C709171235D3WG2 · (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS+10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.55E+06

SAMPLE : C709171235D3WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.55E+06

Appendix 8. City of Denver

The city of Denver water supply was sampled on two occasions, 26 February 1975 and 15 September 1975. Samples were taken at both the Marston and the Moffat plants and are identified as follows.

On 26 February	Marston	U1 = Raw water (Conduit 20 in lab)
		D1 = Finished water (Conduit 30 in lab)
	Moffat	U2 = Raw water at intake overflow valve
		D2 = Finished water at hose to turbidimeter
On 15 September	Marston	U1 = Raw water
		D1 = Finished blend
	Moffat	U2 = Raw water
	1100	D2 = Finished No. 3
	1110	D2 = Finished No. 2

The results of the analyses for asbestosiform material indicate that there is probably no asbestos contamination problem at Denver. It should be noted that one analyst identified possible amphibole fibers both in the raw and in the finished water of Marston on February 26, but at levels which could be background contamination during sampling or sample preparation; 2 fibers were found in the raw sample and 1 in the finished sample. Again at Marston, on the second visit, chrysotile was observed but again at possible contamination levels - 3 fibers in 40 grid squares. We believe, therefore, that the Denver water supply system is free of asbestos.

Site type: Regional City

MA code C8

Location: Denver

Date visited: 15 September 1975, 26 February 1975

McCrone personnel: H. Humecki
M. Palenik

Site description: Denver has two water treatment plants located at Moffat (N.W. Denver) and at Marston (S.W. Denver). The incoming water to each plant was sampled in addition to the finished water. Grab samples were taken in each case.

Raw water was obtained from the laboratory raw-water tap at Moffat, and finished water from conduits 2 and 3.

Raw water from the Marston plant was taken at the pumphouse, and finished water from the plant laboratory treated water tap.

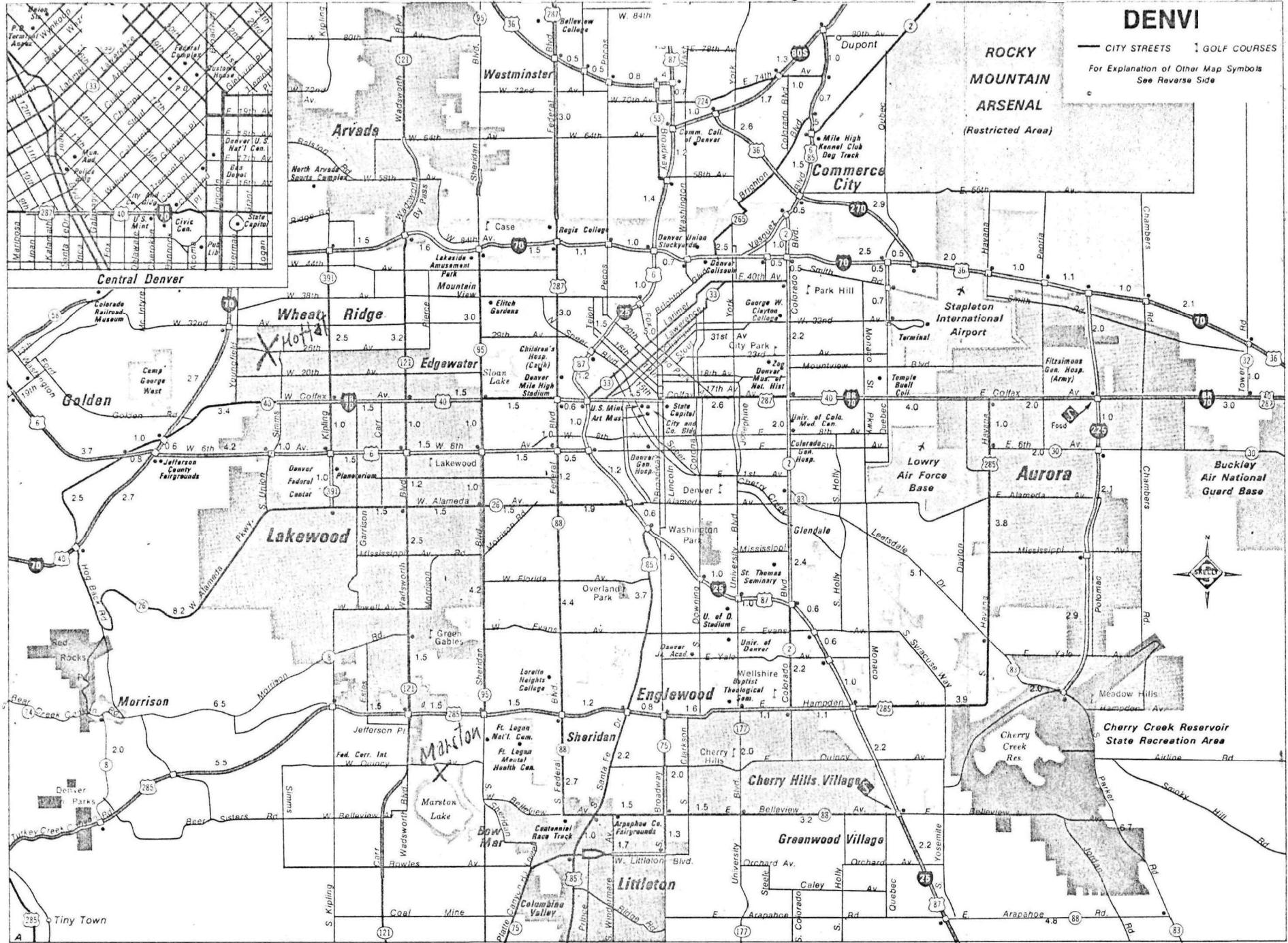
Recommend analysis of all samples.

DENVI

CITY STREETS GOLF COURSES

For Explanation of Other Map Symbols
See Reverse Side

ROCKY MOUNTAIN ARSENAL (Restricted Area)



Large, thick organic residues appear to be part of a network. Whole diatoms and fragments thereof were detected. Very small ($<0.05\text{ }\mu\text{m}$) spherically appearing material in the form of agglomerates. Large, chunky inorganics in the larger size ranges (1 to $10\text{ }\mu\text{m}$) are present. Also detected platy and more chunky or blocky inorganics in the range below $2\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. Inorganic fibers are present and appear to be of two basic types — thick with a small aspect ratio or thin with a large aspect ratio — neither of which is an asbestos type, but appear to be types of clays. Elementally they contain Fe, Ca, Si, Mg and Al. The fibers appear only occasionally.

SAMPLE : C802261145U1WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED . 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS. 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

SAMPLE : C802261145U1WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GR10 SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

SAMPLE : C802261145U1WG2M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.32E+06
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.491 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

SAMPLE : C802261145U1WG2M (CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

C8 0226 1130 D1 WG2

Larger organic residues and small ($< 0.05 \mu\text{m}$) spheroids are present, as in C8 0226 1145 U1 WG2. In fact, the spheroids are more prevalent. A heavier overall organic filming is present. Inorganics are less prevalent than in C8 0226 1145 U1 WG2, and are generally smaller with most material in the $< 1.5 \mu\text{m}$ size range. Small, dense ($< 0.2 \mu\text{m}$) spherical or nearly spherical inorganics are present. Platy inorganics are at a minimum, as is any evidence of diatomaceous residues. The small, dense inorganics appear to consist of mainly iron, with some silicon present, while the very small ($< 0.05 \mu\text{m}$) material in agglomerates is probably organic.

SAMPLE : C802261130D1WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C802261130D1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C802261130D1WG2M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.56E+05
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.599 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12,000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C802261130D1WG2M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 106.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS : 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

C8 0226 1400 U2 WG2

Diatoms and diatom fragments. Large particles
and aggregates of smaller particles. Heavy organic filming.

SAMPLE : C802261400U3MG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS $\times 10^{+/-6}$
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GPIII SOURCES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 17.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C802461400U2WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 106.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 17.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C802261400U2WG2M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 17.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE .C802261400U3WG2M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS $\times 10^{-6}$
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 17.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

C8 0226 1355 D2 WG2

Lightly loaded. Some very "light" organic residues. Mainly blocky or ragged chunks and fibers of inorganics from the multimicrometer sizes down through the submicrometer sizes. The material appears to be various silicates containing Fe and Mg.

SAMPLE : C802261355D2WG2 (CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

SAMPLE : C802261355D2WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS : 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

SAMPLE : C802261335D2WG2M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.09
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS $\times 10^{-6}$
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

SAMPLE : C802261335D2WG2M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 12.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.7

C8 0915 1025 U1 WG2

Diatoms and their fragments are present as well as what could be sporangia of fungi. Varying organic residues noted and agglomeration of material is common. Varying organic fibers also noted. Inorganics are generally blocky and range to moderately large sizes. Some small agglomerated spherical material is present as are a few inorganic nonasbestiform fibers and a few chrysotile fibers.

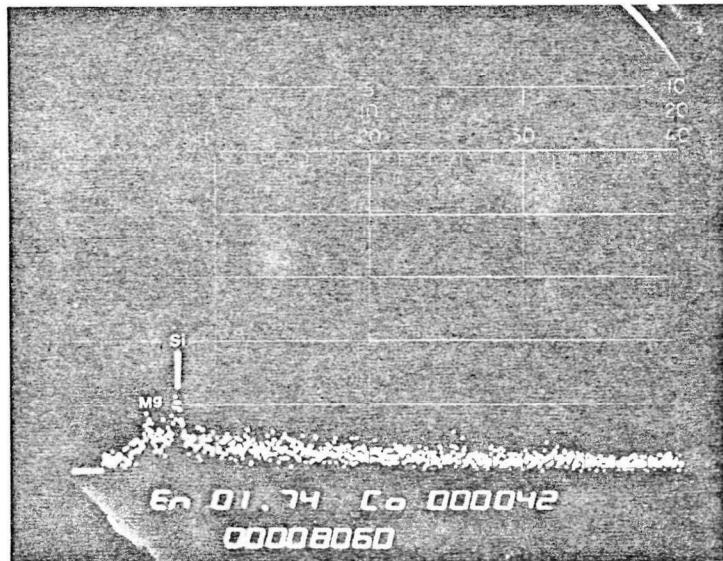


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril.

SAMPLE : C809151025U1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.15E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.648 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 25.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

SAMPLE : C809151025U1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	0.7262	0.0282	25.7143	0.0013
2	3.8732	0.2824	13.7143	0.7105
3	3.1469	0.2824	11.1429	0.5773

SAMPLE : C809151025U1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 25.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.50E+06

C8 0915 1030 D1 WG2

Small diatom fragments, organic residues and small to moderately sized blocky inorganic particulates are present.

SAMPLE : C809151030D1WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 24.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.27E+06

SAMPLE : C809151030D1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 24.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.52E+06

C8 0915 1105 U2 WG2

Small to moderately sized inorganics present ranging from platy to blocky in form. Some diatomaceous remains noted. Some organic residues and small agglomerated areas present.

SAMPLE : C809151105U2WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 25.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 42
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.48E+06

SAMPLE : C899J51105U2WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 25.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.8

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.50E+06

C8 0915 1110 D2 WG2

Small filmy flakes of organic residues and occasional
small chunky inorganic particulates present.

SAMPLE : C809151110D2WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 25.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.7

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.50E+06

SAMPLE : C009151110D2WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 25.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.7

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.50E+06

C8 0915 1100 D2 WG2

Some organic residues and generally small blocky inorganic material present. Some small diatom fragments noted.

Appendix 9. City of San Francisco

The San Francisco Water System is extremely complex, deriving its main feed from the Yosemite Mountains some 100-150 miles east of the city. From the Yosemites the water is fed via tunnels and pipes (The Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct) to a number of holding reservoirs which are also fed by local run off. The map accompanying the trip report of 5 March shows, in part, the complexity of the system. A "short narrative" (some 22 pages and 16 pages of Appendices) describing the San Francisco water supply system is available from the San Francisco Water Department.

The water system was sampled on two occasions, 5 March 1975 and September 10 and 12, 1975 when the following samples were taken.

- | | |
|---------|--|
| March 5 | <p>U1 Alameda East Portal ("Terminus" of the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct). This water has been chlorinated and is regarded as "finished" water. No treatment other than chlorination is applied.</p> <p>U2 Calaveras Reservoir - Surface water sampled approximately 50 yards from boathouse</p> <p>U3 San Antonio reservoir - Surface water sampled at boathouse</p> <p>U4 Lower Crystal Springs Reservoir - Surface water sampled at shore line - rock samples also collected - bedrock extremely friable.</p> <p>U5 San Andreas Reservoir - Faucet on side of chlorination plant - "raw water"</p> <p>D5 San Andreas filtration plant, outlet no. 1, "finished" water</p> <p>U6 Pilarcitos Reservoir - Surface water</p> |
|---------|--|

September 10 U1 Alameda East Portal ("Terminus" of the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct). This water has been chlorinated and is regarded as "finished" water. No treatment other than chlorination is applied.

U2 Calaveras Reservoir

U3 San Antonio reservoir

D3 Sunol filtration - San Antonio treated

U4 Crystal Springs - "raw water"

D4 Crystal Springs finished - chlorination only

U5 San Andreas Reservoir

D5 San Andreas filtration plant, outlet no. 1,
"finished" water

D8 San Francisco tap water - Airport Holiday Inn

September 12 U7 Mocassin reservoir - about 100 miles east of
San Francisco

During analysis of the first batch of samples it became apparent that sample preparation problems were being experienced. The data reported for these samples, therefore, is generally that obtained by Murchio and is identifiable by the letter 'M' on the end of the sample code. The sample descriptions, however, were not prepared by Murchio and thus although qualitatively reflecting the sample do not accurately reflect sample loadings.

Sampling during the second visit was carried out by a different sampling team and also under a different guide, thus there are some differences in location at the reservoirs sampled. The most noticeable difference in results between the two samplings is in the Lower Crystal Springs Reservoir samples where 620×10^6 chrysotile fibers were found on the first visit and none on the second visit. We believe this may be explained by the

different locations at which the samples were taken. It was noted in the trip report for the first visit that the bedrock adjacent to the sampling location is extremely friable and that samples of this rock were taken. These samples did indeed turn out to have a large serpentine content (determined by light microscopy) and the rock could be powdered between the fingers. It is therefore not surprising that the chrysotile content of the first sample is high. It might also not be unexpected that a sampling point some miles distant from the first should show a completely different picture. This highlights the problem of trying to characterize a system as complex as that of San Francisco which could well merit a major study of its own. An additional explanation of differences between the March and September samples may be found in the San Francisco Water Department booklet which , in talking of the Crystal Springs, San Andreas, Pilarcitos section says "Historically this has been a problem water due to high turbidity during the winter months ..." thus seasonal variation may also be a factor.

We believe the San Francisco situation may best be summarized as follows:

- 1) Water from the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct entering the San Francisco water system (at Alameda East Portal) is free of asbestos.
- 2) The potential for contamination of the San Francisco water system by asbestos - both serpentine and amphibole - exists due to natural sources in certain of the holding reservoirs, principally Crystal Springs and Calaveras and to a lesser extent San Antonio and San Andreas.
- 3) These natural sources may be isolated rock outcrops whose total impact on a large reservoir (e.g. Crystal Springs holds $22,580 \times 10^6$ gallons) may not be significant.
- 4) No evidence has been found of asbestos in any of the finished waters examined.

City of San Francisco

<u>Location</u>	<u>Date sampled</u>	<u>Asbestos type</u>	<u>Fibers/liter</u>	<u>Comment</u>
Alameda E. Portal (raw/finished)	3- 5-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.22×10^6
Calaveras Reservoir (raw)	3- 5-75	A C	45×10^6 240×10^6	
San Antonio Reservoir (raw)	3- 5-75	A C	$.56 \times 10^6$ $.56 \times 10^6$	Only 1 particle of ea type found - possible background contamina- tion.
Crystal Springs Reservoir (raw)	3- 5-75	A C	18×10^6 620×10^6	71×10^6) samples 1.7×10^6) re-run
San Andreas Reservoir (raw)	3- 5-75	A C	4.1×10^6 BDL	detection limit 0.51×10^6
San Andreas Outlet no. 1 (finished)	3- 5-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.05×10^6
Pilarcitos Reservoir (raw)	3- 5-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 2.5×10^6
Alameda E. Portal	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.43×10^6

Calaveras Reservoir	9-10-75	A C	BDL 2.6×10^6	detection limit 0.66×10^6
San Antonio Reservoir (raw)	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.55×10^6
SUNOL filtration (San Antonio finished)	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.31×10^6
Crystal Springs Reservoir (raw)	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.48×10^6
Crystal Springs Reservoir (finished)	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.52×10^6
San Andreas Reservoir	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.52×10^6
San Andreas Outlet no. 1	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.55×10^6
Moccasin Reservoir (raw)	12-10-75	A C	BDL 1.6×10^6	detection limit 0.55×10^6
San Francisco tap water	9-10-75	A C	BDL BDL	detection limit 0.32×10^6

Site type: Regional City

MA Code C9

Location: San Francisco

Company: San Francisco Water Dept.
1000 El Camino Real
Millbrae
San Francisco

Date Visited: 5th March 1975

Personnel contacted: H. Tracy
M. Camerina
S. Leonard

McCrone Personnel: I. M. Stewart

Site description: The San Francisco Water Supply system is extremely complex, deriving water from several sources, as far distant as the Hetch-Hetchy reservoir in the Yosemites. There are several local holding reservoirs which derive their supplies partly from local sources and partly from the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct. Part of the system is shown in the attached map.

S. F. W. D. provided an engineer and transport to visit the major sources: this assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

The following samples were taken:

- U1 Alameda East Portal ("Terminus" of the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct).**
This water has been chlorinated and is regarded as "finished" water.
No treatment other than chlorination is applied.
- U2 Calaveras Reservoir - Surface water sampled approximately 50 yards from boathouse**
- U3 San Antonio reservoir-Surface water sampled at boathouse**
- U4 Lower Crystal Springs Reservoir - Surface water sampled at shore line - rock samples also collected - bedrock extremely friable.**
- U5 San Andreas Reservoir - faucet on side of chlorination plant - "raw" water.**
- D5 San Andreas filtration plant, outlet no. 1 "finished" water.**
- U6 Pilarcitos Reservoir-Surface water.**

Weather conditions during sampling were overcast with occasional rain showers.

Recommend analysis of all samples.

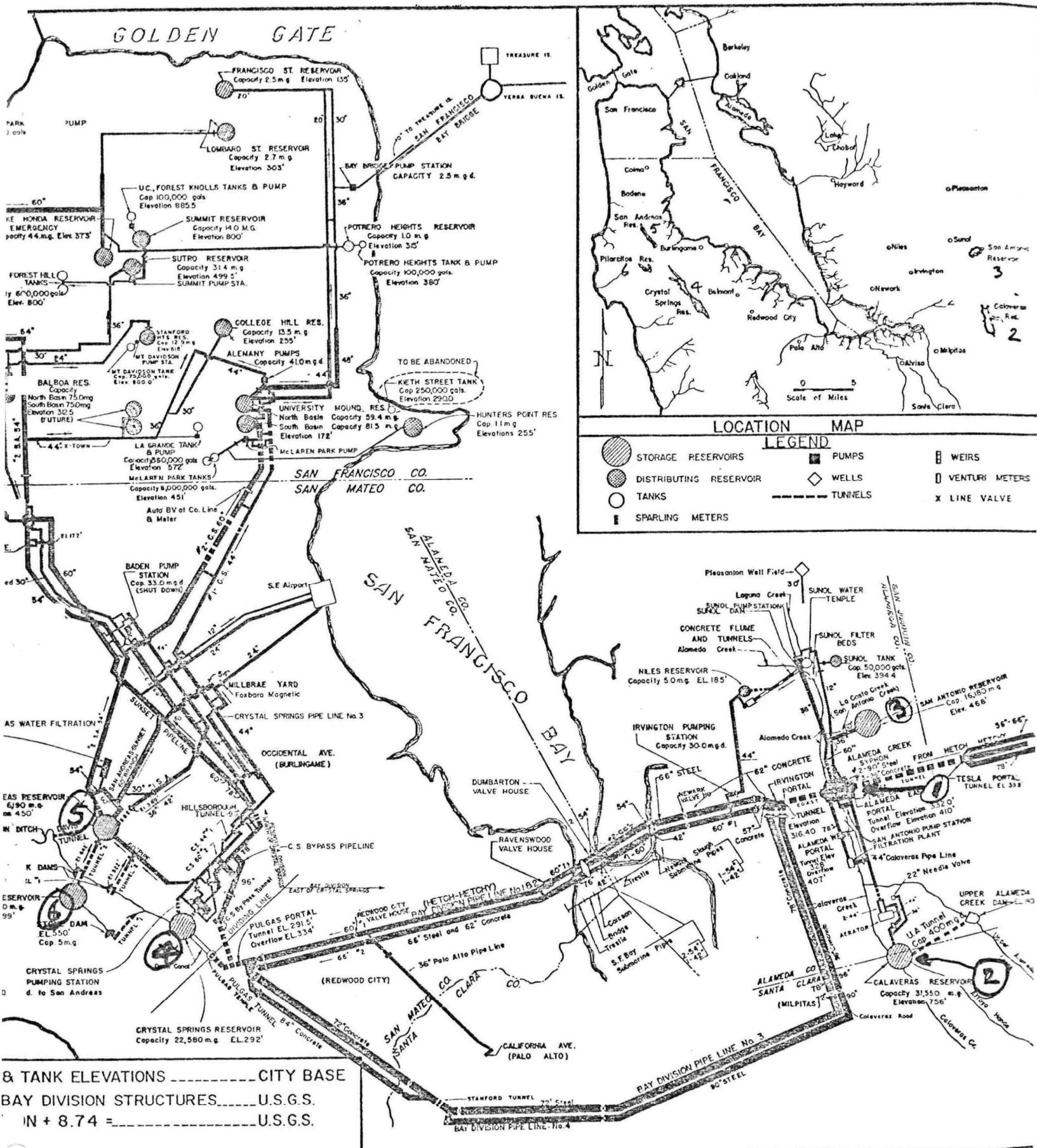


DIAGRAM OF SYSTEM

SAN FRANCISCO WATER DEPARTMENT

SUPERSEDES: X-838-B
ORIGINAL: January 1949
REVISED: JULY 1973

X-838-C

Site type: Regional City

MA Code C9

Location: San Francisco

Company: San Francisco Water Dept.
1000 El Camino Real
Millbrae
San Francisco

Date visited: 10, 12 September 1975 ;

Personnel contacted: H. Tracy
M. Camerina
S. Leonard

McCrone personnel: H. Humecki
M. Palenik

Site description: The San Francisco Water Supply system is extremely complex, deriving water from several sources, as far distant as the Hetch-Hetchy reservoir in the Yosemites. There are several local holding reservoirs which derive their supplies partly from local sources and partly from the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct. Part of the system is shown in the attached map.

S.F.W.D. provided an engineer and transport to visit the major sources: this assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

The following samples were taken:

- D8 San Francisco tap water - Airport Holiday Inn
- U1 Alameda East Portal ("Terminus" of the Hetch-Hetchy aqueduct).
This water has been chlorinated and is regarded as "finished" water.
No treatment other than chlorination is applied.
- U2 Calaveras Reservoir
- U3 San Antonio reservoir
- D3 Sunol filtration - San Antonio treated
- U4 Crystal Springs - "raw"
- D4 Crystal Springs "finished" - chlorination only
- U5 San Andreas Reservoir
- D5 San Andreas filtration plant, outlet no. 1 "finished" water
- U7 Mocassin reservoir - about 100 miles east of San Francisco

Weather conditions during sampling were clear and dry.

Recommend analysis of all samples.

C9 0305 0950 U1 WG2

Irregular, filmy residues present throughout the sample. Diatomaceous remains are also present in small fragments. Blocky, irregular inorganics (usually $> 0.5 \mu\text{m}$ in size) were detected. Very small, regular crystals ($< 0.05 \mu\text{m}$) are well dispersed, never agglomerated. These appear to be potassium silicates.

SAMPLE : C903050950U1WG3M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER 0.000 GRAM~~04~~101-6
VOLUME FILTERED . 22.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED . 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.9

SAMPLE : C903050950U1WG3M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 6.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS+10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED 22.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 11.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.9

C9 0305 1025 U2 WG2

Light loading. Some "light" organic residues are present, as are platy inorganics in the multimicrometer size ranges. Also present are smaller chunky inorganics and an occassional spheroidal particle. Small fairly regular well-dispersed inorganic particles which contain K, Si, Fe and Al. Only an infrequent inorganic fiber was noted. No asbestos material was detected.

C9 0305 1025 U2 WG3

Very few organics present. Sample consists mainly of platy to irregularly shaped or chiplike inorganic particles.

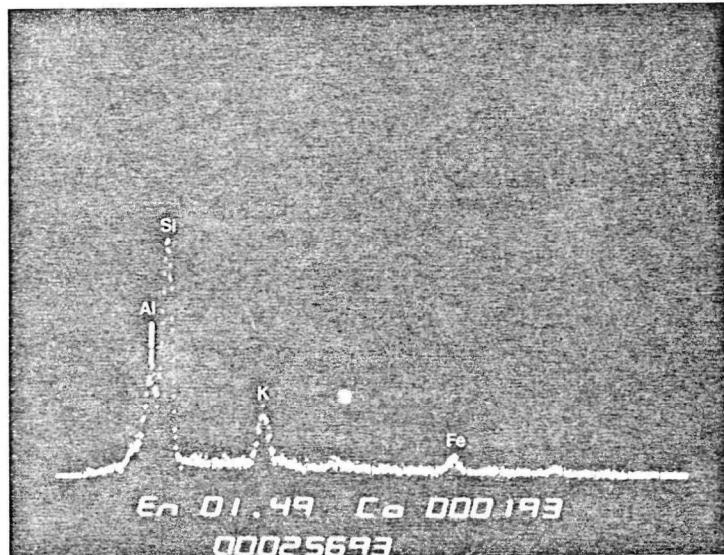


Figure 1 Probe of platy inorganic.

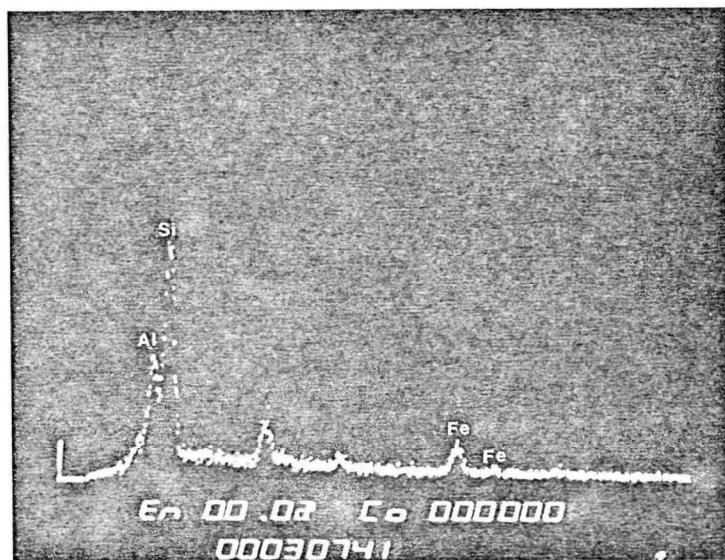


Figure 2 Probe of ragged-edged, irregular blocky particle.

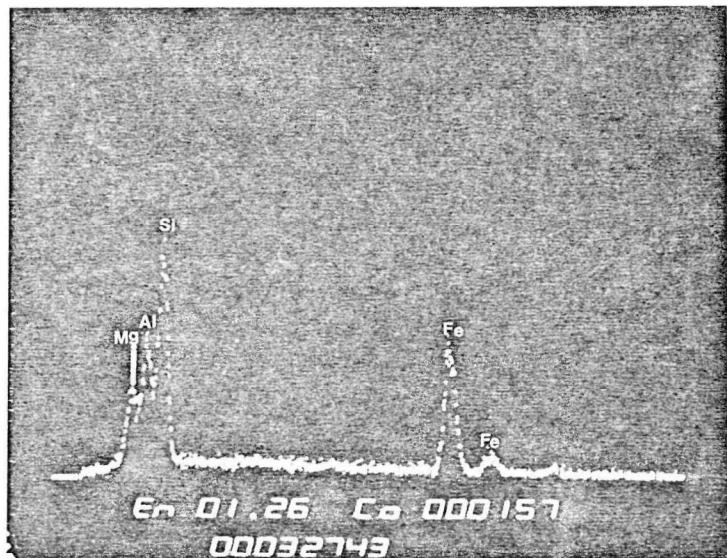


Figure 3 Probe of regular-edged blocky inorganic.

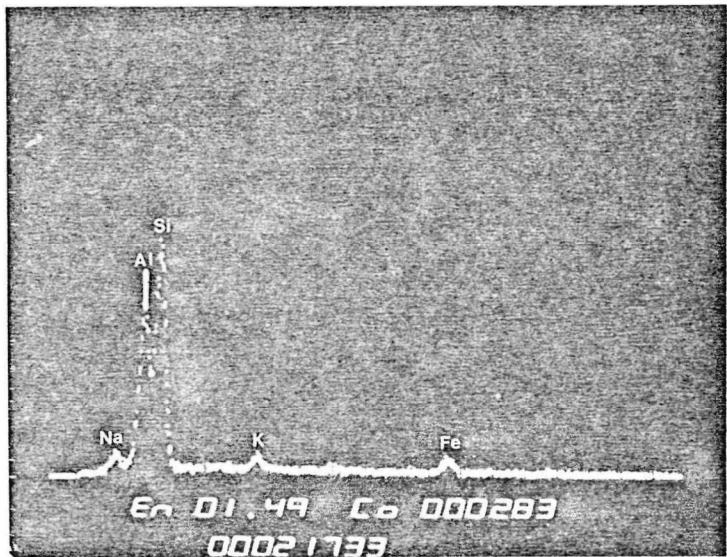


Figure 4 Probe of irregular chip.

SAMPLE : C903051025U2W3MR (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER PER LITER : 0.45E+08
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 39.019 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTEPED : 1.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 37,000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C903@51025U2WG3MP (CHRYSTAL)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.24E+09
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 1.405 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED . 1.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 37 000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS = 21

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.98095E+00	0.11146E+01	0.10558E+01	0.23038E+00
2 WIDTH	0.35238E-01	0.25619E-03	0.16006E-01	0.34928E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.27905E+02	0.79890E+03	0.28265E+02	0.61679E+01
4 MASS	0.59619E-02	0.35119E-03	0.18740E-01	0.40894E-02

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
1	0.12918E+01	0.43698E+00	0.30000E+01	0.20000E+00	0.30000E+01
2	0.31989E+01	0.98412E+01	0.10000E+00	0.30000E-01	0.70000E-01
3	0.12010E+01	0.12405E+00	0.10000E+03	0.66667E+01	0.93333E+02
4	0.38938E+01	0.13987E+02	0.87400E-01	0.46000E-03	0.87000E-01

SAMPLE C903051025U2WG3MP (CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	3.0000	0.0300	100.0000	0.0062
2	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023
3	3.8000	0.1000	38.0000	0.0874
4	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
5	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
6	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
7	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
8	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
9	1.0000	0.0300	60.0000	0.0037
10	2.5000	0.0300	83.3333	0.0052
11	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
12	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
13	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
14	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
15	1.6000	0.0300	53.3333	0.0033
16	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
17	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
18	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
19	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
20	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
21	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	12	57.14	57.14
0.5	1.0	3	14.29	71.43
1.0	1.5	0	0.00	71.43
1.5	2.0	3	14.29	85.71
2.0	2.5	1	4.76	90.48
2.5	3.0	1	4.76	95.24
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	95.24
3.5	4.0	1	4.76	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	21	100.00	100.00
0.1	0.2	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	8	38.10	38.10
10	20	6	28.57	66.67
20	30	0	0.00	66.67
30	40	2	9.52	76.19
40	50	0	0.00	76.19
50	60	2	9.52	85.71
60	70	1	4.76	90.48
70	80	0	0.00	90.48
80	90	1	4.76	95.24
90	100	1	4.76	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00
150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00
170	180	0	0.00	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER	200	0	0.00	100.00

C9 0305 1105 U3 WG2

Very light loading. Irregularly shaped organic residues are prevalent throughout the sample. The small potassium silicates are present in this sample also, as are the blocky type of inorganics in the small size ranges — but none in any large sizes. Most of the material is under $2 \mu\text{m}$ in size. No asbestosiform material was detected.

SAMPLE : C903051105U3WG3M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.56E+06

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.333 GRAMS*10⁻⁶

VOLUME FILTERED : 10.0 ML

GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.

TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 6.000 MG PER LITER

pH = 8.0

SAMPLE : C903051105U3WG3M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.56E+06
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.013 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED . 10.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 6 000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.0

C9 0305 1215 U4 WG2

Light loading. Large organic fibers present with widths of up to $5\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. Their physical appearance is very similar to paper fibers, but these appear to be part of a network of some sort. Some light, overall filming is present in areas of the sample. Small blocky and platy silicates are present in sizes $< 0.5\text{ }\mu\text{m}$. No really large inorganics were detected.

SAMPLE : C903051215U4WG3M (HMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.18E+08
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 6.744 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
CIRI SQUARES COUNTED 5.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 4.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 6

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.21417E+01	0.23804E+01	0.15429E+01	0.62987E+00
2 WIDTH	0.21667E+00	0.13667E-01	0.11690E+00	0.47726E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.13917E+02	0.31604E+03	0.17778E+02	0.72577E+01
4 MASS	0.38417E+00	0.15817E+00	0.39771E+00	0.16236E+00

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.82575E+00	-0.82052E+00	0.50000E+01	0.60000E+00	0.44000E+01
2	0.37090E+00	-0.16181E+01	0.40000E+00	0.10000E+00	0.36000E+00
3	0.13272E+01	-0.14043E+00	0.50000E+02	0.50000E+01	0.45000E+02
4	0.66029E+00	-0.14384E+01	0.10560E+01	0.19800E-01	0.10362E+01

SAMPLE .C903051215U4WG3M (AMPHIBOLE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	2.2500	0.3000	7.5000	0.6682
2	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0198
3	2.0000	0.2000	10.0000	0.2640
4	1.0000	0.2000	5.0000	0.1320
5	5.0000	0.1000	50.0000	0.1650
6	2.0000	0.4000	5.0000	1.0560

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.0	2	33.33	33.33
1.0	1.5	0	0.00	33.33
1.5	2.0	2	33.33	66.67
2.0	2.5	1	16.67	83.33
2.5	3.0	0	0.00	83.33
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	83.33
3.5	4.0	0	0.00	83.33
4.0	4.5	0	0.00	83.33
4.5	5.0	1	16.67	100.00
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	2	33.33	33.33
0.1	0.2	2	33.33	66.67
0.2	0.3	1	16.67	83.33
0.3	0.4	1	16.67	100.00
0.4	0.5	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	5	83.33	83.33
10	20	0	0.00	83.33
20	30	0	0.00	83.33
30	40	0	0.00	83.33
40	50	1	16.67	100.00
50	60	0	0.00	100.00
60	70	0	0.00	100.00
70	80	0	0.00	100.00
80	90	0	0.00	100.00
90	100	0	0.00	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00
150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00

170	180	6	0.00	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200			0	0.00
				100.00

SAMPLE : C903051215U4WG3M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.62E+09
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 211.737 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 5.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 4.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 211

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.14746E+01	0.36536E+01	0.19114E+01	0.13159E+00
2 WIDTH	0.73270E-01	0.19622E-01	0.14008E+00	0.96434E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.29566E+02	0.13172E+04	0.36293E+02	0.24985E+01
4 MASS	0.34300E+00	0.63561E+01	0.25211E+01	0.17356E+00

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
1	0.32216E+01	0.13402E+02	0.13000E+02	0.10000E+00	0.12900E+02
2	0.60693E+01	0.46083E+02	0.14000E+01	0.30000E-01	0.13700E+01
3	0.37074E+01	0.17613E+02	0.26667E+03	0.33333E+01	0.26333E+03
4	0.10326E+02	0.11609E+03	0.31556E+02	0.20000E-03	0.31556E+02

SAMPLE : C903051215U4WG3M

(CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	2.0000	0.0500	40.0000	0.0115
2	1.0000	0.2000	5.0000	0.0920
3	2.0000	0.1000	20.0000	0.0460
4	13.0000	0.4000	32.5000	4.7840
5	0.4000	0.1000	4.0000	0.0092
6	1.3000	0.0500	26.0000	0.0075
7	0.7000	0.0300	23.3333	0.0014
8	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
9	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
10	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
11	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023
12	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
13	1.6000	0.0300	53.3333	0.0033
14	1.4000	0.0500	28.0000	0.0081
15	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
16	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
17	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
18	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
19	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
20	1.4000	0.0300	46.6667	0.0029
21	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
22	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
23	4.0000	0.0300	133.3333	0.0083
24	3.0000	0.0300	100.0000	0.0062
25	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
26	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
27	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
28	3.0000	0.2000	15.0000	0.2760
29	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
30	1.5000	0.3000	5.0000	0.3135
31	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
32	3.0000	0.0300	100.0000	0.0062
33	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
34	1.2000	0.0300	40.0000	0.0025
35	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
36	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
37	3.0000	0.0500	60.0000	0.0173
38	2.5000	0.1000	25.0000	0.0575
39	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
40	0.2500	0.0300	8.3333	0.0005
41	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
42	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
43	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
44	1.2000	0.0300	40.0000	0.0025
45	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
46	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
47	1.2000	0.0300	40.0000	0.0025
48	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
49	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
50	1.6000	0.2000	8.0000	0.1472
51	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023

52	1.6000	0.1000	16.0000	0.0368
53	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0011
54	1.0000	0.1000	16.0000	0.0230
55	5.5000	0.2000	27.5000	0.5060
56	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
57	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
58	4.0000	0.0500	80.0000	0.0330
59	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0000
60	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
61	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
62	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
63	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
64	1.2000	0.0300	40.0000	0.0025
65	1.2000	0.0300	40.0000	0.0025
66	2.8000	0.0000	46.6667	0.0233
67	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
68	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
69	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
70	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
71	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
72	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
73	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
74	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
75	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
76	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
77	0.8000	0.0500	16.0000	0.0046
78	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
79	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
80	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
81	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
82	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
83	3.9000	0.0300	100.0000	0.0062
84	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
85	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
86	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
87	1.5000	0.0500	30.0000	0.0086
88	1.0000	0.1000	10.0000	0.0230
89	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
90	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
91	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
92	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
93	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
94	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
95	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
96	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
97	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
98	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023
99	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
100	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
101	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
102	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
103	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
104	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
105	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
106	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
107	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
108	1.6000	0.0300	53.3333	0.0033
109	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
110	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
111	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004

112	1.6000	0.2000	8.0000	0.1473
113	2.5000	0.0500	50.0000	0.0144
114	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
115	4.0000	0.0300	133.3333	0.0083
116	0.1000	0.0300	3.3333	0.0002
117	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
118	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
119	0.6000	0.0300	12.0000	0.0035
120	0.2000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
121	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
122	1.0000	0.0500	20.0000	0.0058
123	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
124	2.1000	0.0600	35.0000	0.0174
125	3.3000	0.1000	33.0000	0.0759
126	3.0000	0.0300	100.0000	0.0062
127	1.0000	0.3000	3.3333	0.2070
128	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
129	3.5000	0.1000	35.0000	0.0805
130	1.8000	0.0300	60.0000	0.0037
131	3.2000	0.0600	53.3333	0.0265
132	0.8000	0.0600	13.3333	0.0066
133	3.6000	0.1000	36.0000	0.0828
134	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
135	1.8000	0.0600	30.0000	0.0149
136	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
137	1.3000	0.0300	43.3333	0.0027
138	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
139	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
140	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
141	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
142	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
143	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
144	6.0000	0.3900	20.0000	1.2420
145	10.0000	0.6000	16.6667	0.2800
146	3.0000	0.1000	30.0000	0.0690
147	4.0000	0.1000	40.0000	0.0920
148	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
149	1.2000	0.0600	20.0000	0.0099
150	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
151	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
152	7.0000	1.4000	5.0000	31.5560
153	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
154	6.0000	0.0300	200.0000	0.0124
155	5.0000	0.4000	12.5000	1.8400
156	5.0000	0.4000	12.5000	1.8400
157	5.0000	0.4000	12.5000	1.8400
158	7.0000	1.0000	7.0000	16.1000
159	4.0000	0.1000	40.0000	0.0920
160	3.0000	0.0500	60.0000	0.0173
161	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
162	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
163	13.0000	0.0500	260.0000	0.0748
164	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
165	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
166	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
167	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
168	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
169	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
170	1.7000	0.1000	17.0000	0.0391
171	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008

172	3.5000	0.1000	35.0000	0.0805
173	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
174	2.0000	0.4000	5.0000	0.7360
175	3.0000	0.1000	30.0000	0.0690
176	4.0000	0.0300	133.3333	0.0083
177	1.4000	0.0300	46.6667	0.0029
178	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
179	0.4000	0.0200	13.3333	0.0000
180	0.3000	0.0200	16.0000	0.0006
181	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
182	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
183	4.0000	0.0300	133.3333	0.0083
184	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0138
185	0.9000	0.1000	9.0000	0.0207
186	2.6000	0.0500	52.0000	0.0149
187	2.4000	0.3000	8.0000	0.4968
188	1.0000	0.3000	3.3333	0.2070
189	1.0000	0.3000	3.3333	0.2070
190	0.7000	0.0300	23.3333	0.0014
191	1.3000	0.0300	43.3333	0.0027
192	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
193	1.8000	0.0300	60.0000	0.0037
194	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
195	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
196	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
197	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
198	0.0000	0.0300	266.6667	0.0166
199	4.0000	0.0300	133.3333	0.0083
200	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
201	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
202	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
203	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
204	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
205	0.7000	0.1000	7.0000	0.0161
206	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0138
207	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
208	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
209	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
210	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023
211	1.2000	0.0600	20.0000	0.0099

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0. 0	0. 5	73	36. 97	36. 97
0. 5	1. 0	58	27. 49	64. 45
1. 0	1. 5	15	7. 11	71. 56
1. 5	2. 0	20	9. 48	81. 04
2. 0	2. 5	4	1. 90	82. 94
2. 5	3. 0	11	5. 21	88. 15
3. 0	3. 5	4	1. 90	90. 05
3. 5	4. 0	9	4. 27	94. 31
4. 0	4. 5	0	0. 00	94. 31
4. 5	5. 0	3	1. 42	95. 73
5. 0	5. 5	1	0. 47	96. 21
5. 5	6. 0	2	0. 95	97. 16
6. 0	6. 5	0	0. 00	97. 16
6. 5	7. 0	2	0. 95	98. 10
7. 0	7. 5	0	0. 00	98. 10
7. 5	8. 0	1	0. 47	98. 58
8. 0	8. 5	0	0. 00	98. 58
8. 5	9. 0	0	0. 00	98. 58
9. 0	9. 5	0	0. 00	98. 58
9. 5	10. 0	1	0. 47	99. 05
10. 0	10. 5	0	0. 00	99. 05
10. 5	11. 0	0	0. 00	99. 05
11. 0	11. 5	0	0. 00	99. 05
11. 5	12. 0	0	0. 00	99. 05
12. 0	12. 5	0	0. 00	99. 05
12. 5	13. 0	2	0. 95	100. 00
13. 0	13. 5	0	0. 00	100. 00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0. 0	0. 1	192	91. 00	91. 00
0. 1	0. 2	5	2. 37	93. 36
0. 2	0. 3	6	2. 84	96. 21
0. 3	0. 4	5	2. 37	98. 58
0. 4	0. 5	0	0. 00	98. 58
0. 5	0. 6	1	0. 47	99. 05
0. 6	0. 7	0	0. 00	99. 05
0. 7	0. 8	0	0. 00	99. 05
0. 8	0. 9	0	0. 00	99. 05
0. 9	1. 0	0	0. 00	99. 05
1. 0	1. 1	1	0. 47	99. 53
1. 1	1. 2	0	0. 00	99. 53
1. 2	1. 3	0	0. 00	99. 53
1. 3	1. 4	0	0. 00	99. 53
1. 4	1. 5	1	0. 47	100. 00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	60	28.44	28.44
10	20	69	32.70	61.14
20	30	17	8.06	69.19
30	40	30	14.22	83.41
40	50	6	2.84	86.26
50	60	8	3.79	90.05
60	70	8	3.79	93.84
70	80	1	0.47	94.31
80	90	0	0.00	94.31
90	100	4	1.90	96.21
100	110	0	0.00	96.21
110	120	0	0.00	96.21
120	130	0	0.00	96.21
130	140	5	2.37	98.58
140	150	0	0.00	98.58
150	160	0	0.00	98.58
160	170	0	0.00	98.58
170	180	0	0.00	98.58
180	190	0	0.00	98.58
190	200	1	0.47	99.05
* OVER 200		2	0.95	100.00

SAMPLE : C903051215U4WG3MR (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.17E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.341 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED . 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED . 5.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 4.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C903051215U4WC3MR (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.71E+00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 1.385 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 5.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 4.000 MG' PER LITER
PH = 7.6

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS = 83

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.11711E+01	0.18874E+01	0.13733E+01	0.15080E+00
2 WIDTH	0.48795E-01	0.20083E-02	0.44814E-01	0.49190E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.27243E+02	0.89899E+03	0.29983E+02	0.32911E+01
4 MASS	0.19369E-01	0.51659E-02	0.71874E-01	0.78892E-02

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
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1	0.31655E+01	0.11687E+02	0.85000E+01	0.20000E+00	0.83000E+01
2	0.43290E+01	0.20957E+02	0.30000E+00	0.30000E-01	0.27000E+00
3	0.32547E+01	0.13304E+02	0.20000E+03	0.60000E+01	0.19400E+03
4	0.54000E+01	0.29725E+02	0.49600E+00	0.40000E-03	0.49640E+00

SAMPLE : C903051215U4WG3MF <CHRYSTILE>

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	8.5000	0.1000	85.0000	0.1955
2	1.5000	0.0300	50.0000	0.0031
3	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
4	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
5	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
6	0.4000	0.0600	6.6667	0.0033
7	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
8	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
9	2.3000	0.0300	76.6667	0.0048
10	4.0000	0.0300	133.3333	0.0083
11	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
12	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
13	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
14	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
15	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
16	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
17	3.0000	0.1000	30.0000	0.0690
18	1.0000	0.1000	10.0000	0.0230
19	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
20	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
21	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
22	0.6000	0.0600	7.6667	0.0088
23	0.3000	0.0500	6.0000	0.0017
24	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
25	2.4000	0.0300	80.0000	0.0050
26	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
27	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
28	1.5000	0.0500	30.0000	0.0086
29	0.6000	0.0600	10.0000	0.0050
30	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
31	6.5000	0.0600	108.3333	0.0538
32	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
33	2.0000	0.1000	20.0000	0.0460
34	0.6000	0.0500	12.0000	0.0035
35	2.0000	0.0600	33.3333	0.0166
36	1.0000	0.0500	20.0000	0.0058
37	2.4000	0.3000	8.0000	0.4968
38	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
39	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
40	0.6000	0.0200	30.0000	0.0012
41	0.6000	0.0500	12.0000	0.0035
42	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
43	0.6000	0.0500	12.0000	0.0033
44	1.9000	0.3000	6.3333	0.3933
45	1.5000	0.0300	50.0000	0.0031
46	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
47	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
48	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
49	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
50	2.0000	0.0600	33.3333	0.0166
51	2.0000	0.0600	33.3333	0.0166

52	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
53	1.5000	0.0300	50.0000	0.0031
54	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
55	0.8000	0.1000	8.0000	0.0184
56	0.5000	0.0300	16.6667	0.0010
57	0.6000	0.0500	12.0000	0.0035
58	0.3000	0.0300	10.0000	0.0006
59	1.6000	0.0300	53.3333	0.0033
60	0.8000	0.0500	16.0000	0.0046
61	2.0000	0.0300	66.6667	0.0041
62	2.2000	0.0500	44.0000	0.0126
63	0.3000	0.0500	6.0000	0.0017
64	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
65	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
66	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
67	2.8000	0.0500	56.0000	0.0161
68	1.2000	0.0500	24.0000	0.0069
69	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
70	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
71	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
72	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
73	1.5000	0.1000	15.0000	0.0345
74	1.0000	0.6300	33.3333	0.0021
75	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
76	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
77	1.5000	0.1000	15.0000	0.0345
78	1.0000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021
79	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
80	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023
81	6.0000	0.0300	200.0000	0.0124
82	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
83	1.6000	0.0300	33.3333	0.0021

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	29	34.94	34.94
0.5	1.0	30	36.14	71.08
1.0	1.5	7	8.43	79.52
1.5	2.0	7	8.43	87.95
2.0	2.5	4	4.82	92.77
2.5	3.0	2	2.41	95.18
3.0	3.5	0	0.00	95.18
3.5	4.0	1	1.20	96.39
4.0	4.5	0	0.00	96.39
4.5	5.0	0	0.00	96.39
5.0	5.5	0	0.00	96.39
5.5	6.0	1	1.20	97.59
6.0	6.5	1	1.20	98.60
6.5	7.0	0	0.00	98.60
7.0	7.5	0	0.00	98.60
7.5	8.0	0	0.00	98.60
8.0	8.5	1	1.20	100.00
8.5	9.0	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	81	97.59	97.59
0.1	0.2	0	0.00	97.59
0.2	0.3	2	2.41	100.00
0.3	0.4	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	20	24.10	24.10
10	20	34	40.96	65.06
20	30	5	6.02	71.08
30	40	11	13.25	84.34
40	50	4	4.82	89.16
50	60	2	2.41	91.57
60	70	1	1.20	92.77
70	80	2	2.41	95.18
80	90	1	1.20	96.39
90	100	0	0.00	96.39
100	110	1	1.20	97.59

110	120	0	0.00	97.59
120	130	0	0.00	97.59
130	140	1	1.20	98.80
140	150	0	0.00	98.80
150	160	0	0.00	98.80
160	170	0	0.00	98.80
170	180	0	0.00	98.80
180	190	0	0.00	98.80
190	200	1	1.20	100.00
* OVER 200		0	0.00	100.00

C9 0305 1350 U5 WG2

Light material loading, but significant overall organic filming is present. Much small ($<0.5\text{ }\mu\text{m}$) blocky to platy inorganics present. Only very little material in the larger sizes (usually an irregular chunky inorganic). Very few fibers detected; none of them asbestosiform material.

SAMPLE : C903051350U5WG3M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.41E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 6.739 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED . 22.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED . 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 8

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.15375E+01	0.11512E+01	0.10730E+01	0.37935E+00
2 WIDTH	0.28125E+00	0.94241E-01	0.30699E+00	0.10854E+00
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.71125E+01	0.14444E+02	0.38005E+01	0.13437E+01
4 MASS	0.16551E+01	0.15219E+02	0.39011E+01	0.13792E+01

SKEWNESS KURTOSIS MAX MIN RANGE

1	0.76826E+00	-0.12710E+01	0.34000E+01	0.60000E+00	0.28000E+01
2	0.15199E+01	0.80990E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+00	0.90000E+00
3	0.95940E+00	-0.45560E+00	0.15000E+02	0.34000E+01	0.11600E+02
4	0.17923E+01	0.15377E+01	0.11220E+02	0.19800E-01	0.11200E+02

SAMPLE : C903051350USWGSM (AMPHIBOLE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0198
2	1.0000	0.2000	5.0000	0.1320
3	3.0000	0.4000	7.5000	1.5840
4	1.5000	0.1000	15.0000	0.0495
5	1.2000	0.2000	6.0000	0.1584
6	1.0000	0.1800	10.0000	0.0330
7	0.6000	0.1500	4.0000	0.0445
8	3.4000	1.0000	3.4000	11.2200

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	0	0.00	0.00
0.5	1.0	4	50.00	50.00
1.0	1.5	2	25.00	75.00
1.5	2.0	0	0.00	75.00
2.0	2.5	0	0.00	75.00
2.5	3.0	1	12.50	87.50
3.0	3.5	1	12.50	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	3	37.50	37.50
0.1	0.2	3	37.50	75.00
0.2	0.3	0	0.00	75.00
0.3	0.4	1	12.50	87.50
0.4	0.5	0	0.00	87.50
0.5	0.6	0	0.00	87.50
0.6	0.7	0	0.00	87.50
0.7	0.8	0	0.00	87.50
0.8	0.9	0	0.00	87.50
0.9	1.0	0	0.00	87.50
1.0	1.1	1	12.50	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	7	87.50	87.50
10	20	1	12.50	100.00
20	30	0	0.00	100.00
30	40	0	0.00	100.00
40	50	0	0.00	100.00
50	60	0	0.00	100.00
60	70	0	0.00	100.00
70	80	0	0.00	100.00
80	90	0	0.00	100.00
90	100	0	0.00	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00

150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00
170	180	0	0.00	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200		0	0.00	100.00

SAMPLE : C903051350U5WG3M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 22.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 10.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

C9 0305 1340 D5 WG2

Very lightly loaded. Some "light" stringy organic residues are present. Generally small ($< 2 \mu\text{m}$), irregular inorganics are present. Platy and blocky inorganics in the submicrometer range were detected.

SAMPLE : C903051340D5WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 26.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 3.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

SAMPLE : C903051340D5WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS : 3.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

C9 0305 1340 D5 WG3

Large, jagged inorganic material ($>2 \mu\text{m}$); moderately-sized, platy inorganics (0.6 to $3 \mu\text{m}$); and small, blocky inorganics ($< 0.1 \mu\text{m}$) are present, along with some very light organic residues. Occassional small, thin ($< 0.05 \mu\text{m}$) fibers are present; however, these are non-defractive. Occassional perfectly circular, apparently spherical particles are also present. These appear to be organic in nature.

SAMPLE .C903051340D5WG3 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS+10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 3.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

SAMPLE : C903051340D5WG3 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 3.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

SAMPLE .C903051340D5WG3M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 29.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 3.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

SAMPLE : C90305134005WG3M (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 100.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 3.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.5

C9 0305 1415 U6 WG2

Light to moderate loading. There are large organic fibers similar to those noted in C9 0305 1215 U4 WG2 and in this case, occasionally act as agglomeration centers for smaller sample material. Almost no organic filming noted in this sample, though organic residues are present. Some apparently spherical particulates show up infrequently. Both platy and blocky inorganics in the submicrometer range. Occasional organic tubules with a width generally less than $0.08 \mu\text{m}$, whose sources are objects that look like sporangium of fungi. Some small diatom fragments are evident.

SAMPLE : C903051415U6WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 10.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 8.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

SAMPLE : C903051415U6WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 10.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20.
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 8.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.6

C9 0910 1140 U1 WG2

Agglomeration of material common. Organic residues present. Inorganics range to chunky multimicrometer particles. The overall sample loading is light. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C909101140U1WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 29.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.43E+06

SAMPLE : C909101140U1WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10¹⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 29.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.43E+06

Agglomeration of material common. Inorganics range from platy to blocky in morphology and to the multimicrometer sizes. Diatomaceous remains noted. Chrysotile is present, but no other type of asbestosiform material was detected. There are nonasbestos inorganic and organic fibers present.

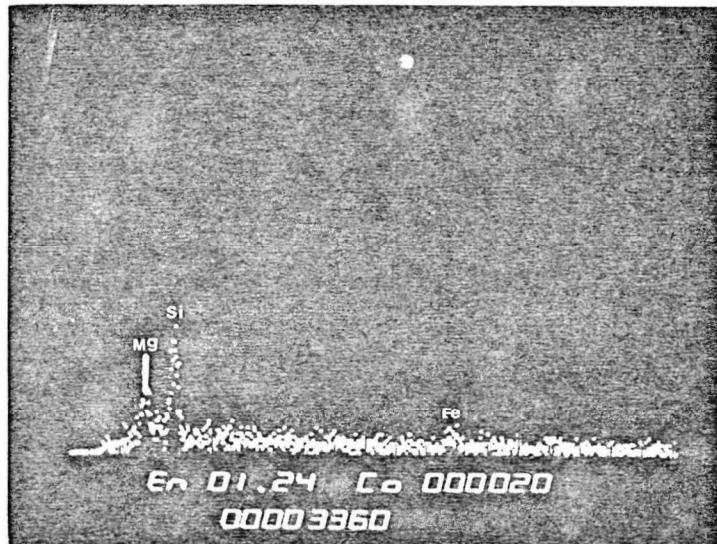


Figure 1 Probe of chrysotile fibril.

SAMPLE : C909101200U2WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.26E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.214 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 19.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.1

SAMPLE : C909101200U2WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	2.3804	0.2421	9.8333	0.3208
2	0.6455	0.0282	22.8571	0.0012
3	0.2824	0.0282	10.0000	0.0005
4	0.9279	0.0282	32.8571	0.0017

SAMPLE : C909101200U2WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 19.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.66E+06

C9 0910 1125 U3 WG2

Small platy to moderately large chunky inorganics. Organic residues present and agglomeration of sample material does occur. Some thin organic fibers and diatomaceous remains noted. No asbestosiform material detected, although there are some inorganic fibers present.

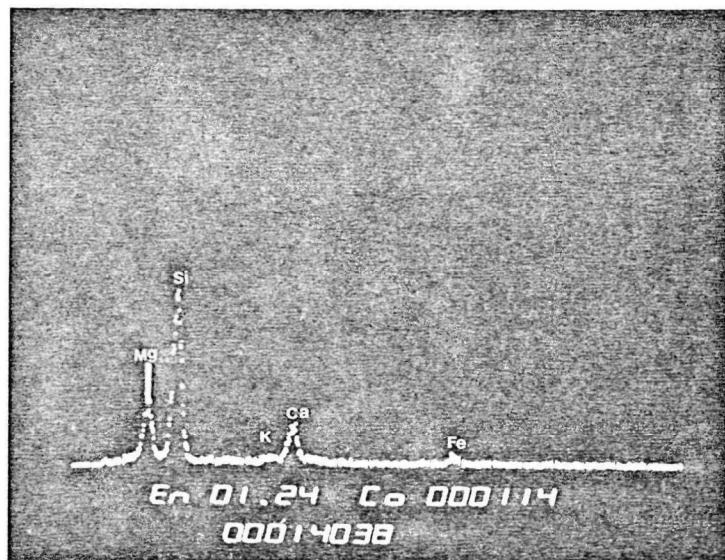


Figure 1 Probe of large crystalline non-asbestos fiber.

SAMPLE : C909101125U3WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.55E+06

SAMPLE : C909101125U3WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 39
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.56E+06

C9 0910 1150 D3 WG2

A fairly light loading on this sample. Organic residues of varying morphologies and some agglomerates noted. Inorganic particulates are generally small and chunky, although there is platy material present. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C909101150D3WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 32.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 50
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.31E+06

SAMPLE : C909101150D3WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 32.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 50
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 2.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.31E+06

C9 0910 1020 U4 WG2

Organic residues of varying morphological characteristics present as well as diatomaceous remains, agglomerated areas, small platy to large chunky inorganic particulates. No asbestosiform matter detected.

SAMPLE : C909101020U4WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0 48E+06

SAMPLE : C9094G1020U4WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 26.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.2

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.48E+06

C9 0910 1010 D4 WG2

Organic residues present and some small to moderately large chunky particles. Light loading evidenced, although the organic residues are quite common. No asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C909101010D4WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 24.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.52E+06

SAMPLE : C909101010D4WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 24.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.52E+06

C9 0910 0910 U5 WG2

Filmy to ribbonlike organic residues are present with inorganics being small platy and small to moderately large chunky and blocky material. Diatomaceous remains noted as well as organic fibers.

SAMPLE : C909100910U5WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 24.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 39
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.54E+06

SAMPLE : C909100910U5WG2

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 24.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.52E+06

C9 0910 0915 D5 WG2

Organic residues common. Agglomerated material small to moderately sized, platy and blocky inorganics and diatomaceous remains are present. Some fibers of organic nature noted, but no asbestosiform material detected.

SAMPLE : C909100915D5WG2

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁴-6
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.55E+06

SAMPLE : C909100915D5WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 7.1

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.55E+06

C9 0910 0905 U7 WG2

Diatomaceous remains present as are areas of agglomeration. Organic residues range from films to "fibers". Inorganics are present of varying morphologies to multimicrometer sizes. Inorganic fibers are present, including chrysotile, as well as organic fibers of different sizes.

SAMPLE : C909100905U7WG2

(CHRYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.16E+07

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.004 GRAMS*10⁻⁶

VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML

GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40

TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER

PH = 8.5

SAMPLE : C909100905U7WG2 (CHRYSOTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.4928	0.0282	52.8571	0.0027
2	0.6859	0.0202	34.0000	0.0006
3	1.8559	0.0282	65.7143	0.0034

SAMPLE : C909100905U7WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 23.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.5

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.55E+06

C9 0910 0800 D8 WG2

A quite lightly loaded sample showing organic residues and some, generally small and chunky, inorganic particles. No asbestosiform material was detected.

SAMPLE : C909100800D8WG2 (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 31.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 50
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 NG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.32E+06

SAMPLE : C909100800D8WG2 (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 31.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 50
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 6.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.32E+06

Appendix 10. City of Seattle

Only 1 sample from the city of Seattle has been examined. This sample came from the Tolt Reservoir and is therefore raw water. The only further treatment to which this water is subjected prior to passing into the distribution system is chlorination. The sample should therefore be representative also of the finished product.

The "pedigree" of the sample is as follows:

EPA Region 10 Drinking Water Programs Branch is actively conducting a survey program in their region which includes the Seattle water supply. Jack Murchio, a consultant on this project is also associated with the Seattle project and permission was received from EPA region 10 for the transfer of this sample from their project. The sample is part of a limited "round robin" series and had been analyzed by two other laboratories as well as by Murchio.

The data presented herein is that of both McCrone Associates and of Murchio, the latter identified by the final letter 'M'. The samples designated DM are duplicates run at McCrone Associates on the actual filter analyzed by Murchio. It will be noted that Murchio reports both amphibole and chrysotile fibers present at levels of 1.9×10^6 and 1.5×10^6 , respectively, whereas McCrone finds both below the limit of detection. Attention is drawn, however, to the McCrone descriptions which mention poorly diffracting fibers resembling chrysotile but with elemental compositions rich in Al, Si, Ca, Fe and some Mg. A positive identification of these fibers has not been made and the possibility that they are a fine amphibole in the Tremolite-Actinolite series cannot be ruled out. We have examined Murchio's data and consider that his identification of the chrysotile is valid. We therefore believe that both chrysotile and amphibole asbestos are present in Tolt reservoir water.

For further information on the EPA Region 10 program

contact: Roy Jones, U.S.E.P.A.
Drinking Water Programs Branch
1200 6th Avenue
M/S 429
Seattle, Washington 98101 Phone: 206 442 1223

CX 0908 1105

Diatoms and their fragments present. Much organic material from filmy to fibrous; generally small to moderately sized inorganic particulates. Some (very infrequent) small inorganic fibers detected resembling chrysotile, however they diffract poorly and probe shows Al, Si, Ca, Fe and some Mg present.

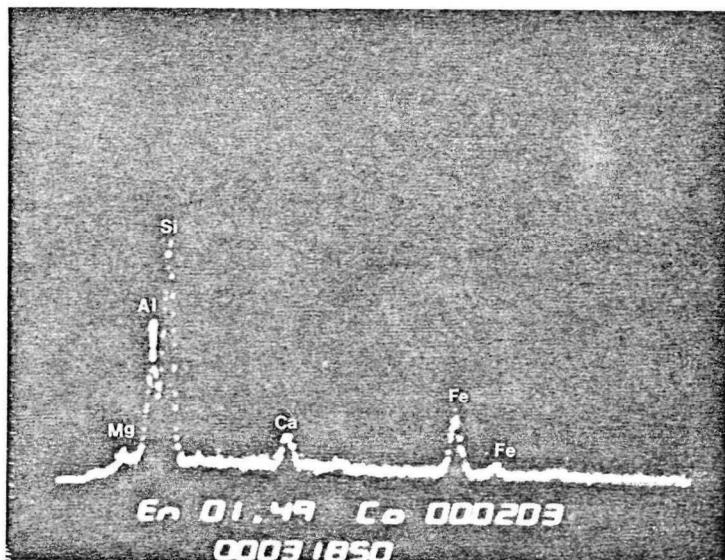


Figure 1 Probe of fiber resembling chrysotile.

SAMPLE : CX09081105

(AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 8.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06

SHMPLE : CX09081105

(CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : . 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : . 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁻⁶.
VOLUME FILTERED : . 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : . 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: . 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = . 0.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = . 0.25E+06

SAMPLE : CX09081105 M (AMPHIBOLE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.19E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 1.210 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 19

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.14737E+01	0.80649E+00	0.89805E+00	0.20603E+00
2 WIDTH	0.22526E+00	0.34293E-01	0.18518E+00	0.42484E-01
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.80702E+01	0.25726E+02	0.50721E+01	0.11636E+01
4 MASS	0.63557E+00	0.14218E+01	0.11924E+01	0.27356E+00

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
1	0.64148E+00	-0.69517E+00	0.35000E+01	0.40000E+00	0.31000E+01
2	0.11929E+01	-0.19821E+00	0.60000E+00	0.80000E-01	0.52000E+00
3	0.16334E+01	0.17647E+01	0.22000E+02	0.30000E+01	0.19000E+02
4	0.18568E+01	0.20718E+01	0.41580E+01	0.12700E-01	0.41453E+01

SAMPLE : CX09Q81105 M (AMPHIBOLE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0198
2	3.0000	0.1500	20.0000	0.2227
3	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0198
4	0.4000	0.1000	4.0000	0.0132
5	1.2000	0.4000	3.0000	0.6336
6	0.6000	0.1000	6.0000	0.0198
7	1.2000	0.1000	12.0000	0.0396
8	1.2000	0.1500	8.0000	0.0891
9	0.6000	0.0800	7.5000	0.0127
10	2.4000	0.6000	4.0000	2.8512
11	1.4000	0.2000	7.0000	0.1848
12	0.5000	0.1000	5.0000	0.0165
13	1.6000	0.2000	8.0000	0.2112
14	3.5000	0.6000	5.8333	4.1586
15	2.2000	0.6000	3.6667	2.6136
16	1.0000	0.1000	10.0000	0.0330
17	2.2000	0.1000	22.0000	0.0726
18	2.2000	0.3000	7.3333	0.6534
19	1.6000	0.2000	8.0000	0.2112

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	2	10.53	10.53
0.5	1.0	5	26.32	36.84
1.0	1.5	4	21.05	57.89
1.5	2.0	2	10.53	68.42
2.0	2.5	4	21.05	89.47
2.5	3.0	1	5.26	94.74
3.0	3.5	1	5.26	100.00
3.5	4.0	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	9	47.37	47.37
0.1	0.2	5	26.32	73.68
0.2	0.3	1	5.26	78.95
0.3	0.4	1	5.26	84.21
0.4	0.5	0	0.00	84.21
0.5	0.6	3	15.79	100.00
0.6	0.7	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	16	84.21	84.21
10	20	2	10.53	94.74
20	30	1	5.26	100.00
30	40	0	0.00	100.00
40	50	0	0.00	100.00
50	60	0	0.00	100.00
60	70	0	0.00	100.00
70	80	0	0.00	100.00
80	90	0	0.00	100.00
90	100	0	0.00	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00
150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00
170	180	0	0.00	100.00

180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200			0	0.00

SAMPLE : CX09081105 M (CHPYSOTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.15E+07
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.008 GRAMS*10⁻⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 20
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

NO. OBS. = 15

VARIABLE	MEAN	VARIANCE	STANDARD DEVIATION	STANDARD ERROR
1 LENGTH	0.74000E+00	0.18114E+00	0.42561E+00	0.10989E+00
2 WIDTH	0.50667E-01	0.59238E-03	0.24339E-01	0.62843E-02
3 ASPECT RATIO	0.17361E+02	0.19263E+03	0.13879E+02	0.35835E+01
4 MASS	0.55000E-02	0.43330E-04	0.65826E-02	0.16996E-02

	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MAX	MIN	RANGE
1	0.11628E+01	0.50039E+00	0.18000E+01	0.20000E+00	0.16000E+01
2	0.93215E+00	-0.40080E+00	0.10000E+00	0.30000E-01	0.70000E-01
3	0.18540E+01	0.31076E+01	0.60000E+02	0.50000E+01	0.55000E+02
4	0.15023E+01	0.60144E+00	0.22100E-01	0.40000E-03	0.21700E-01

SAMPLE : CX09081105 M (CHRYSTILE)

	LENGTH	WIDTH	ASPECT RATIO	MASS
1	1.5000	0.0600	18.7500	0.0221
2	0.8000	0.1000	8.0000	0.0184
3	0.4000	0.0300	13.3333	0.0008
4	0.9000	0.0500	16.0000	0.0046
5	0.4000	0.0500	8.0000	0.0023
6	0.9000	0.0300	30.0000	0.0019
7	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
8	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
9	0.2000	0.0300	6.6667	0.0004
10	0.8000	0.0300	26.6667	0.0017
11	0.5000	0.0500	10.0000	0.0029
12	0.9000	0.0500	18.0000	0.0052
13	1.8000	0.0300	60.0000	0.0037
14	0.6000	0.0300	20.0000	0.0012
15	0.5000	0.1000	5.0000	0.0115

DISTRIBUTION BY LENGTH

LENGTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.5	7	46.67	46.67
0.5	1.0	6	40.00	86.67
1.0	1.5	1	6.67	93.33
1.5	2.0	1	6.67	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY WIDTH

WIDTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
0.0	0.1	15	100.00	100.00
0.1	0.2	0	0.00	100.00

DISTRIBUTION BY ASPECT RATIO

ASPECT RATIO		NUMBER	PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT
3	10	7	46.67	46.67
10	20	5	33.33	80.00
20	30	2	13.33	93.33
30	40	0	0.00	93.33
40	50	0	0.00	93.33
50	60	1	6.67	100.00
60	70	0	0.00	100.00
70	80	0	0.00	100.00
80	90	0	0.00	100.00
90	100	0	0.00	100.00
100	110	0	0.00	100.00
110	120	0	0.00	100.00
120	130	0	0.00	100.00
130	140	0	0.00	100.00
140	150	0	0.00	100.00
150	160	0	0.00	100.00
160	170	0	0.00	100.00
170	180	0	0.00	100.00
180	190	0	0.00	100.00
190	200	0	0.00	100.00
* OVER 200		0	0.00	100.00

Much organic material present from fibrous forms to the blobs causing some agglomeration to occur. Diatomaceous remains present as well as what could be the sporangia of some fungi. Small to moderately sized inorganics are present of various shapes. Some few small, thin fibers, similar in morphology to chrysotile, are present, but they do not defract well, if at all, and the EDXRA yields Fe, Ca, Al, Si.

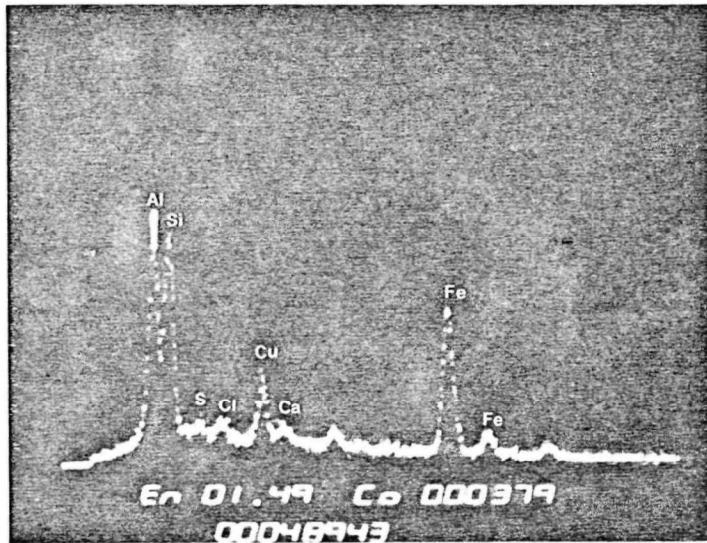


Figure 1 Probe of fiber similar to chrysotile. The S and Cl come from the organics in the sample.

SAMPLE : CX09081105 DM (CHRYSTILE)

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS \cdot 10 $^{+/-6}$
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 38
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.0

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.26E+06

SAMPLE : C78000100 BM CHIPIBOLEZ

FIBER CONCENTRATION BY NUMBER, PER LITER : . 0.00
FIBER CONCENTRATION BY MASS, PER LITER : 0.000 GRAMS*10⁺⁶
VOLUME FILTERED : 50.0 ML
GRID SQUARES COUNTED : 40
TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS: 0.000 MG PER LITER
PH = 0.9

LIMIT OF DETECTION = 0.25E+06