Hydrocarbon Composition of Gasoline Vapor Emissions from Enclosed Fuel Tanks

Draft



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Assessment and Standards Division Office of Transportation and Air Quality

and

Human Exposure & Atmospheric Sciences Division
Office of Research and Development

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

NOTICE

This technical report does not necessarily represent final EPA decisions or positions. It is intended to present technical analysis of issues using data that are currently available. The purpose in the release of such reports is to facilitate the exchange of technical information and to inform the public of technical developments.



Introduction

The purpose of this report is for EPA OTAQ (Office of Transportation and Air Quality) to give an initial summary of EPA ORD (Office of Research and Development) work on the composition of hydrocarbon emissions from gasoline, specifically the head space components above gasoline in an enclosed fuel tank. EPA ORD will formally publish this work in a scientific journal but, until that is done, this report will provide details on that work since it is related to EPA regulatory packages such as air quality modeling done for the Renewable Fuel Standards and Light-Duty Vehicle Greenhouse Gas Standards.

Overview and Prior Work

Headspace vapors are those hydrocarbon compounds in gaseous form above a gasoline sample in an enclosed space such as a fuel tank, frequently a fuel storage tank used in the distribution for gasoline. Some of these vapors are emitted to the atmosphere in transport, storage, and utilization of gasoline. The numerous hydrocarbon compounds (about 120 individual hydrocarbons) represent the more volatile and lower molecular weight components of the gasoline. In recent years and even more so in the future, ethanol, as a renewable fuel component, is blended with gasoline generally at the 10% level, which results in 90% gasoline with 10% ethanol. This fuel mixture of 90% gasoline and 10% ethanol (in denatured form) will be referred to as E10 while 100% gasoline with no ethanol added will be referred to as E0. Also, blends of 85% ethanol and 15% gasoline (E85) can be used in specially designed flexible-fueled vehicles but new headspace profiles with E85 have not yet been obtained in this project for E85.

There are, thus, the following three fuel blends of interest

100% gasoline	E0
90% gasoline with 10% ethanol	E10
85% ethanol with 15% gasoline	E85

Originally, two profiles for headspace vapors for E0 and E10 were selected from the SPECIATE data base located at

http://www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/software/speciate/index.html

These profiles were profile number 8737 and 8736 for E0 and E10 respectively. The profiles showed the following aromatic and olefin content for the headspace vapors.

	Aromatics	Olefins
E0 blend	4%	13%
E10 blend	2%	4%

Since the use of ethanol, which has high octane properties, in gasoline would replace other high octane components such as aromatics, it is reasonable to expect that the aromatic content of the headspace would decrease as these profiles show. It is not reasonable to expect that use of E10 would so markedly decrease olefin content. Gasoline composition varies widely in-use. The purpose of the air quality modeling using these profiles is to determine the air quality effects of adding ethanol to gasoline in an effort to have the E0 and E10 samples reflect what happens when ethanol is added to gasoline rather than using profiles from samples where the widely varying composition of in-use gasoline obfuscates the results.

Initially, the two profiles from SPECIATE mentioned above were adjusted so that the olefin content of the E10 blend represented addition of 10% ethanol to the base gasoline (from splash-blending). This adjustment was made by decreasing the olefin content of the E0 headspace profiles so that the total olefin content would be about 4% and increasing the other components including the aromatics to make up for the decreased olefin levels. The resulting profile (named 8737b) is shown in the attached table.

In addition to these calculations, measurements were done on an actual splash-blended E10 blend obtaining a speciation profile and comparing it to one obtained on the corresponding base gasoline. Gasoline/ethanol blends now generally utilize the higher octane of ethanol and, thus, as not splash-blended as occurred more in the past. Additional works should and will be done with these newer blends compared to a base gasoline. This future work though should be done on typical (average) E0 and E10 blends. Still, for this work, a base gasoline was used designed to be typical of in-use gasoline.

The base gasoline being used is that from an EPA in-use test program for emissions characterization. The gasoline/ethanol (E10) sample used for headspace analysis was splash blended. The base gasoline (E0) was shipped in two canisters from the EPA Office of Transportation and Quality facility (OTAQ) in Ann Arbor, MI to the EPA Office of Research and Development (ORD) facility in Research Triangle Park, NC. That facility added 10% ethanol to a portion of the gasoline to create a 10% ethanol (E10) blend as described below. This gasoline has relatively low olefin content (about 4%) but more typical aromatic content (about 26%).

Results

The impact on headspace vapors from the addition of 10% ethanol to the base gasoline in this study was to lower the % paraffins and % olefins, and slightly increase the % aromatics. This is shown in the spreadsheet where the 86% paraffins, 7.6% olefins, and 5.1% aromatics in the headspace@25C for the base gasoline compares to 75.6% paraffins, 6.3% olefins, and 5.6% aromatics in the headspace with the added ethanol. Consequently the addition of 10% ethanol to the base fuel did decrease the % olefin content from 7.6 to 6.3% of total VOC observed in the headspace@25C. Note that these are percentages of the total VOC. **This project did not measure how the total VOC emissions changed with addition of ethanol but only the percent change in the VOC itself.** Generally, the addition of ethanol to a base gasoline increases the Reid Vapor Pressure of the resultant blend and, thus, the total VOC emissions on a mass basis. Also note that isopentane is a major constituent of the headspace vapors accounting

for about 40% of the VOC while it accounts for about 10% of the composition of the base gasoline.

The results showed relatively similar aromatic levels for both E0 and E10 which the earlier profiles also showed. The results also showed relatively similar olefin levels for both fuels which the earlier profiles did not show.

These new profiles will be added to SPECIATE (as numbers 8762 and 8763).

Some smog chamber runs have been done with these samples and will be reported separately.

Appendix

Sample Preparation

Both canisters (one for E0 and one for E10) were placed in a fuel shed maintained at 13 degrees C for storage. An approximate 1 liter aliquot of E0 was removed from one of the stored cans and placed in a stainless steel canister in the storage shed facility. The canister was removed from the shed, taken to the laboratory, and placed in a large storage cooler containing ice. After an approximate 2 hour cooling period a 225 ml sample of the cooled gas was taken using a graduated cylinder, then placed in a 500ml stainless steel can that contained 25 ml of 200 proof absolute ethanol. This can was closed, swirled mixed, then placed into the storage cooler that contained the 1 liter can of gasoline (E0 designated as sample 41033). Both cans were stored for a period of about 90 minutes in the cooler. During this time period, and on 2 other occasions, the can containing the 90% gasoline 41033 with 10% ethanol (E10) was swirl mixed for an approximate 15 second period.

Triply distilled water (70 ul) was injected into four recently cleaned and vacuum evacuated six liter SUMMA canisters to condition the canister surface. This small volume of water vaporizes to water vapor coating the internal surfaces of the canister with a monolayer of water vapor to deactivate and condition active surface sites allowing the storage of the hydrocarbons in the gasoline and gasoline head space at 25 degrees C. Without this deactivation, significant losses of hydrocarbon compounds from benzene to the higher molecular weight hydrocarbons would be observed during the sample storage period.

At the end of this process 25 ml aliquots of the E0 and E10 fuels were placed into 50 ml Erlenmeyer flasks then placed into a constant temperature bath containing water and maintained at 25°C. After a 20 minute equilibration time 100 ul aliquots of the headspace vapors were taken from each flask and injected into the canisters which were then filled to 40 psig with ultra high purity helium. The prepared canisters were allowed to equilibrate for a 12 to 15 hour period before performing both GC/FID and GC/MS analyses. Whole fuel samples were prepared by injecting 0.02ul aliquots of the cooled liquid into canisters then filled to 40 psig using ultra high

purity helium. More details of these procedures are published elsewhere. Likewise more detailed concerning the GC/FID and GC/MS methodology are published elsewhere. ¹

The results obtained for E0 sent to RTP for headspace analysis using GC/FID techniques are provided in the attached Excel spreadsheet. In the spreadsheet are the results for both the headspace at 25 degrees C and whole fuel analyses of E0 and E10. About 140 compound peaks are presented from the more than 200 compound peaks observed representing approximately 98% of total VOC concentration. The headspace vapors for both E0 and E10 contain 6-7% olefins and about 5% aromatics. Compound name, VOC type, and RTINDEX² for each compound are provided in the first 3 columns to the left. Each sample analysis is identified by file name just above the identification of the sample. The column giving the quantitative levels (in ppb) is the observed peak concentration given as parts-per-billion-carbon (ppbC). At the bottom of the column is the sum of all the listed peaks followed by the sum of all the more than 200 observed peaks. Below these 2 values is the ratio that the sum of listed peaks is of all the observed peaks. This value is typically 98 to 99%. In the rows below these values are the sum and % sum of the various compound groups to the total VOC. There are pairs of these columns for each of the 4 canister sample results. For those 2 canister samples that contained ethanol, the concentration of ethanol was corrected for the reduced FID response due to the presence of the oxygen atom using published values. For ethanol, the carbon atom attached to the hydroxyl (OH) group has about 50% reduced response with the FID compared to other carbon atoms in the compound. Consequently the correction for the 2 carbons in ethanol is given as 2/1.5 or 1.33.

The next column highlighted is the % that each of the listed compounds is of total VOC, (the sum of the more than 200 observed peaks).

The next column highlighted is the ratio of the % of total VOC for each compound peak observed in the headspace@25C sample to that for the similar compounds observed in the whole gasoline analysis. As expected the more volatile compounds contribute a larger % of total VOC in the headspace @25C than in the fuel. From the spreadsheet the ratio of 1.6 observed for ethanol indicates that this substituted hydrocarbon is less volatile than the hydrocarbon compounds, 3-methyl-1-butene and isopentane, eluting just before and after ethanol on the GC column.

Electronic copies of the chromatograms for all 4 samples are available if needed.

Precision and Accuracy of Results

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¹ Harley, R.A., S.A. McKeen, M.O. Rodgers, and W.A. Lonneman, Analysis of motor vehicle emissions during the Nashville/Middle Tennessee Ozone Study, J. Geophys. Res., 106, 3559-3567, 2001

² RTINDEX is a technique used to place the elution order and/or location of various VOCs on the GC column. The most common approach is to determine the retention times of a mixture of the C_2 - C_{15} normal paraffins (i.e., ethane through pentadecane) then place other VOCs by retention time were these compounds elute in reference to the normal paraffins. For example the retention time of benzene on an EPA GC column with an RTINDEX value of 651.21 is about half way between the retention times of n-hexane with a defined RTINDEX value of 600.00 and n-heptane with a defined RTINDEX value of 700.00.

Over the years in past analyses of whole gasoline and gasoline headspace@25C samples, ORD has measured both precision and accuracy for these analyses. Repeats for instrumental precision are the more commonly performed with repeatability of 5% or better.

A National Institute of Standards and Technology Standard Reference Material (NIST/SRM) propane in air standard cylinder is used to determine accuracy. The assumption is made (as it is in EPA measurements of motor vehicle exhaust) that all hydrocarbons respond in the flame ionization detector (FID) with a uniform per carbon response. However, ethanol, as well as any other oxygenated hydrocarbons in gasoline, does not respond in this way. As discussed earlier, an adjustment was made for the presence of oxygen in the FID response. In the case of ethanol, the presence of oxygen causes this 2 carbon compound to respond as if has only 1.5 carbons. Consequently, the observed measurement for ethanol is adjusted using a 2/1.5 or 1.33 correction factor for this compound.

Measurements done by William Lonneman and Tad Kleindienst US Environment Protection Agency Office of Research and Development National Exposure Research Laboratory Research Triangle Park, NC 27711

		Profile 8762			D61. 0762		
		-			Profile 8763		
MANE		Headspace Va			Headspace Va		
NAME	VOC type	ppb	% of Total VOC	Ratio HS to V	whole Gasoline	% of Total VOC	Ratio HS to Whole Gasoline
Propylene	0	1.420	0.025	5.0	1.200	0.017	3.6
Propane	р	3.090		8.9	2.740		6.2
Isobutane	р	17.310	0.303	15.6	16.830	0.236	11.3
Butene-1	0	3.440	0.060	4.8	3.170	0.044	3.3
Isobutylene	0	3.670			3.430		8.7
1,3-Butadiene	0	0.580			0.340		1.0
n-Butane t-Butene-2	p o	248.950 11.070			245.340 10.640		9.8 8.6
2,2-Dimethylpropane	p	5.340			5.510		8.3
c-Butene-2	0	10.960			10.600		6.8
3-Methyl-1-Butene	0	6.530			6.150		5.4
Ethanol	ox	0.000	0.000	0.0	773.130	12.756	1.6
Isopentane	p	2564.210	44.829	4.6	2600.840	36.495	4.2
Pentene-1	0	27.510		4.0	27.640		3.7
2-Methyl-1-Butene	0	55.880		3.9	56.860		3.5
n-Pentane	р	332.580			347.780		3.2
Isoprene trans-2-Pentene	0	1.020 70.600			0.930 72.140		3.1 3.0
Unknown	u	0.940			0.750		2.4
cis-2-Pentene	0	38.470			38.880		3.0
2-Methyl-2-Butene	0	103.970			104.510		2.7
2,2-Dimethylbutane	р	26.870		2.2	28.860		2.1
Cyclopentene	0	12.570			12.840		2.2
3-Methyl-1-pentene	0	6.020			5.700		1.7
Cyclopentane	p	19.610			20.620		1.9
2,3-Dimethylbutane	p	264.190 216.080			285.050 235.960		1.6 1.5
2-Methylpentane 3-Methylpentane	p p	124.530			137.510		1.3
2-Methyl-1-Pentene + Hexene-1	0	10.660			12.000		1.3
n-Hexane	р	61.420			69.510		1.1
trans-3-Hexene	0	5.980	0.105	1.1	6.530	0.092	1.1
trans-2-Hexene	0	8.200	0.143	1.1	8.990	0.126	1.1
2-Methyl-2-Pentene	0	12.760			11.130		1.1
cis-3-Hexene	0	6.500			6.970		1.1
4-Methylcyclopentene	0	1.500			1.480		1.2
cis-2-Hexene cis-3-Methyl-2-pentene	0	4.910 8.770			5.150 9.740		1.1 1.0
2,2-DiMethylpentane	p	3.410		0.9	3.850		0.9
Methylcyclopentane	p	56.810			63.390		1.0
2,4-Dimethylpentane	p	153.070			179.780		0.8
2,2,3-TriMethylbutane	p	5.020	0.088	0.7	6.340	0.089	0.9
2,4-DiMethyl-1-Pentene	0	0.390			0.400		0.7
1-Methylcyclopentene	0	5.560			6.240		0.9
Benzene	a	19.710			21.280		0.9
3,3-DiMethylpentane Cvclohexane	p	3.190 9.350			3.600 10.650		0.7 0.8
4-Me-1-Hexene	p o	0.350			0.470		
2-Methylhexane	p	30.510			38.480		0.6
2,3-Dimethylpentane	p	208.240			255.640		0.6
1,1-DiMeCyclopentane	p	1.280			1.460		0.7
3-Methylhexane	p	30.730			38.420		0.5
5-Me-2-Hexene	0	0.490			0.430		
c-1,3-DiMcCyclopentane	р	6.210			7.660		0.6
t-1,3,-DiMeCyclopentane 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane	p	8.120 297.780			10.310 384.850		0.6
2,2,4-1 riMethylpentane 3-Me-3-Hexene	p o	0.890			384.850 0.820		0.5 0.8
trans-3-Heptene	0	1.230			0.900		0.6
n-Heptane	p	16.330			21.620		0.5
trans-3-Heptene	0	2.790			2.730		0.4
Unknown	u	0.680			0.790		0.6
3-Ethyl-2-Pentene	0	0.430			0.590		0.7
3-Methyl-2-Hextene	0	0.630		0.4	0.870		0.5
2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene	0	0.730			1.070		0.6
cis-2-Heptene Methyl Cyclobovone	0	0.570			0.660		0.5
MethylCyclohexane Unknown	p	9.220 1.090			11.830 1.360		0.4 0.5
2,5-DiMethylhexane	u p	24.690			34.810		0.3
2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane	p	34.470			47.980		0.4
3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane	p	1.420			1.990		
ctc-1,2,3-TriMeCyclopentane	p	0.640	0.011	0.4	0.770	0.011	0.4

Gasoline # 41033 Headspace@25C and Whole Gas A	nalyses (d	continued)					
		Profile 8762			Profile 8763		
NAME	VOC type	Headspace Va	pors E0 % of Total VOC	Patio HS to V	Headspace Va	•	Ratio HS to Whole Gasoline
IVAITE	voc type	ppb	% of Total Voc	Ratio 113 to v	ppb	70 Of Total VOC	Ratio 115 to Whole Gasonie
ctc-1,2,3-TriMeCyclopentane	р	0.640	0.011	0.4	0.770	0.011	0.4
2,3,4-TriMethylpentane	p	100.690		0.3	142.440		0.3
Toluene	a	189.470		0.3	255.930		0.3
2,3-DiMethylhexane 2-Methylheptane	p p	19.740 4.200		0.3 0.2	28.230 6.000		0.3 0.3
4-MeHeptane	р	1.920		0.2	2.810		0.3
3,4-DiMethylhexane	p	3.740		0.2	5.310		0.3
3-Methylheptane	p	5.220	0.091	0.2	7.280	0.102	0.3
ctc-1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane	р	1.300		0.4	1.560		0.4
t-1,4-DiMeCyclohexane	р	2 4 500	0.000	0.0	40.450	0.000	0.0
Unknown 1,1-DiMethylcyclohexane	u	26.500 0.600		0.2	40.450 0.650		0.2 0.2
Unknown	p u	0.360		0.3	0.030		
2,2,4-TriMethylhexane	р	0.530		0.2	0.950		0.3
Unknown	u		0.000	0.0		0.000	0.0
n-Octane	p	2.520	0.044	0.2	3.940	0.055	0.2
cis-2-Octene	0	0.590			1.320		
Isopropylcyclopentane	p	4.650	0.000	0.0	6.010	0.000	
2,3,5-TriMethylhexane 2,4-DiMethylheptane	p p	4.650 1.190		0.2	6.910 1.950		0.2 0.4
2,6-DiMethylheptane	p	0.900			1.930		0.4
1c2-DiMethylcyclohexane n-Propylcyclopentane	p		0.000	0.0	1.000	0.000	0.0
2,5-DiMeHeptane	p	1.770	0.031	0.2	2.680	0.038	0.2
Unknown	u	0.830	0.015	0.5	0.840	0.012	0.4
1,1,4-TriMeCyclohexane	p		0.000	0.0	0.440		
Ethylbenzene	a	8.630		0.2	12.820		0.2
ctt-1,2,4-TriMeCyclohexane m-& p-Xylene	p a	0.960 27.440		0.2 0.1	1.370 40.450		0.2 0.2
3-Methyloctane	p	1.180		0.1	1.610		0.2
ctc-1,2,4-TriMeCyclohexane	p	1.700			2.790		
3,3-DiEthylpentane	p	0.450	0.008	0.1	0.810	0.011	0.2
o-Xylene	a	5.670	0.099	0.1	8.430		0.2
Nonene-1	0	1.540		0.1	2.700		0.2
1,1,2-TriMeCyclohexane	р	1.540		0.1	2.700		
Nonane trans-2-Nonene	p o	0.380 0.880		0.1 0.1	0.720 1.620		0.2 0.1
Isopropylbenzene	a	1.280		0.1	2.180		0.1
3,5-DiMethyloctane	р	0.490	0.009	0.4	0.110	0.002	0.1
2,6-DiMethyloctane	р	0.350	0.006	0.1	0.490	0.007	0.1
n-Propylbenzene	a	3.140		0.1	4.210		0.1
m-Ethyltoluene	a	8.750		0.1	12.220		0.1
p-Ethyltoluene 1,3,5-TriMethylbenzene	a	3.990 4.520		0.1 0.1	5.480 5.790		0.1 0.1
3-Methylnonane	p	0.120		0.1	0.170		0.1
o-Ethyltoluene	a	3.180			4.280		
1,2,4-TriMethylbenzene	a	10.910	0.191	0.1	15.640	0.219	0.1
n-Decane	p	0.340		0.1	0.720		0.1
Isobutylbenzene + 1-Me-2-Propylcyclohexane	a	0.210		0.1	0.450		0.1
sec-Butylbenzene	a	0.270		0.1	0.430		
m-Cymene 1,2,3-TriMethylbenzene	a	0.320 2.090		0.1 0.1	0.410 2.650		0.1 0.1
Indane	n	0.650		0.1	0.790		0.1
m-Diethylbenzene	a	- 0.050	0.000	3.1	0.770	0.000	
1,Me-3-n-Propylbenzene	a	0.640		0.0	0.960		0.0
n-Butylbenzene	a	0.850		0.1	1.520		0.1
1-Me-2-n-Propylbenzene	a	0.750		0.1	0.950		0.1
1,4-DiMe-2-Ethylbenzene Unknown	a	0.680		0.1	0.420		
1,2-DiMe-4-Ethylbenzene	u a	0.680	0.000 0.012	0.0	0.490 0.990		0.1 0.1
1,3-DiMe-2-Ethylbenzene	a	3.000	0.012	0.0	0.790	0.000	
n-Undecane	p	0.520		0.4	0.330		0.1
1,2-DiMe-3-Ethylbenzene	a		0.000	0.0		0.000	0.0
1,2,4,5-Tetra-Me-Benzene	a	0.400		0.1	0.280		0.0
Unknown	u	0.790			0.510		0.0
Unknown Mothylindone	u	0.250	0.000	0.0	0.210		0.0
Methylindane n-Pentylbenzene + t-1-Me-2-(4MP)cyclohexane	n a	0.350	0.006 0.000			0.000	
Unknown	u		0.000			0.000	
t-1-But-3,5-DiMeBenzene	a		0.000			0.000	
Naphthalene	n	0.000			0.180		
n-Dodecane	p	0.310	0.005	0.3		0.000	0.0

Summary Statistics on Headspace Profiles		
	GasE0 HS@25C	GasE10 HS@2
NAME		
Sum of GC Peaks	5,698	7,000
Sum of ALL GC Peaks	5,720	7,032
%Sum of Peaks are of Total HC	99.610	99.545
Sum of Parafins	4,936.64	5,339.24
% of Total	86.303	75.925
Sum of Aromatics	293.58	397.77
% of Total	5.132	5.656
Sum of Olefins	435.40	443.35
% of Total	7.612	6.304
% Ethanol is of Total HC	0.000	10.994
% Ethanol adjusted for FID Response is of Total HC		12.757
Sum of Unknowns	31.19	45.80
% of Total	0.545	0.651
Sum of Fused Rings	1.00	0.97
% of Total	0.017	0.014

Propage P	Gasoline # 41033 Headspace@25C and Whole Gas Whole Gasoline Analysis	Analyses				
Propylene	NAME	VOC t	E0 Gasoline		E10 Gasoline	ov -fT-+-1VOC
Propage Prop	NAME	VOC type	ppb	% of Total VOC	ppb	% of Total VOC
Sobutane	1.0					0.005
Butene-I	*					
1.3-Butadiene 0 0.450 0.004 0.490 0.005 0.8Butane p 43.790 0.031 53.630 0.35 1.8Butane p 2.248 0.020 1.800 0.015 0.25						0.021
BBItane		0	0.870	0.008	0.575	0.006
LBBITER-2	/					0.005
22-Dimethylpropane						0.331
Samethyl-1-Butene		+				0.009
Ethanol						0.022
	· ·					
Pintene-						8.723
Pentane			13.330			0.104
Soprene	•					0.227
Irans-2-Pentene						
Care	•					0.339
2-Methyl-2-Butene						0.004
2.2-Dimethylbutane		_				0.185
Cyclopentene o 10.240 0.092 8.360 0.08 3-Methyl-I-pentene o 6.350 0.057 4.890 0.04 Cyclopentane p 19.010 0.170 15.520 0.15 2.3-Dimethylbutane p 322.610 2.884 258.910 2.90 2.Methylpentane p 188.070 1.681 150.340 1.45 2.Methyl-I-Pentene + Hexene-1 o 16.370 0.146 13.650 0.13 2.Methyl-I-Pentene + Hexene-1 o 16.370 0.146 13.650 0.13 1.Methyl-2-Pentene o 15.100 0.03 8.310 0.08 1.Fase-Ilexene o 15.100 0.03 8.310 0.08 4-Methylcyclopentene o 2.410 0.02 14.75 0.14 6is-3-Hexene o 11.860 0.106 9.430 0.09 4-Methylcyclopentene o 18.10 0.162 14.140 0.13 6is-3-Methyl-2-pentene <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.344</td>		_				0.344
Cyclopentane p 19,010 0.170 15,520 0.15 2.3-Dimethylbutane p 322,610 2.884 258,910 2.24 2.Methylpentane p 188,070 1.681 150,340 1.45 2.Methyl-1-Pentene + Hexene-1 o 16,370 0.146 13,650 0.13 2.Methyl-1-Pentene + Hexene-1 o 16,370 0.146 13,650 0.13 3.Methyl-1-Pentene + Hexene-1 o 115,050 1.028 91,870 0.88 4.Texane-1 p 115,050 1.028 91,870 0.88 4.Texane-1 o 15,100 0.135 12,000 0.10 2.Hexene-1 o 2,100 0.135 12,000 0.11 2.Hexene-1 o 2,140 0.02 1,870 0.01 4.Methyl-2-Pentene-1 o 1,1360 0.00 0.94 0.00 6:s-2-Hexene-1 o 1,810 0.162 1,4140 0.13 2,2-DiMethyl-pentane-1	-					0.081
2.3-Dimethylbutane	V 1	0				0.047
2-Methylpentane						0.150
3-Methylpentane	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					2.243
n-Hexane	V 1				150.340	1.452
trans-3-Hexene 0 10.440 0.093 8.310 0.08t trans-2-Hexene 0 15.100 0.135 12.000 0.116 2-Methyl-2-Pentene 0 23.100 0.206 14.750 0.14 cis-3-Hexene 0 11.860 0.106 9.430 0.09 4-Methylcyclopentene 0 2.440 0.022 1.870 0.016 cis-3-Methyl-2-pentene 0 8.810 0.079 6.820 0.066 cis-3-Methyl-2-pentene 0 18.110 0.162 14.140 0.13 22-DiMethylpentane p 8.580 0.077 6.470 0.06 Methylcyclopentane p 416.280 3.721 328.280 3.77 2,4-DiMethyl-1-Pentene p 416.280 3.721 328.280 3.77 2,4-DiMethyl-1-Pentene p 13.600 0.122 10.100 0.09 2,4-DiMethyl-1-Pentene p 13.600 0.122 10.100 0.00 3,3-DiMethy		_				0.132
trans-2-Hexene o 15.100 0.135 12.000 0.116 2-Methyl-2-Pentene o 23.100 0.206 14.750 0.14 6:s-3-Hexene o 11.860 0.106 9.430 0.09 4-Methylcyclopentene o 2.440 0.022 1.870 0.01 cis-2-Hexene o 8.810 0.079 6.820 0.06 cis-3-Methyl-2-pentene o 18.110 0.162 14.140 0.13 2,2-DiMethylpentane p 8.580 0.077 6.470 0.06 Methylcyclopentane p 114.310 1.022 90.990 0.87 2,4-DiMethylpentane p 13.600 0.122 10.100 0.09 2,4-DiMethylpentane p 13.600 0.127 10.460 0.10 2,4-DiMethylpentane p 9.730 0.087 7.950 0.00 1-Methylpentane p 9.730 0.087 7.950 0.07 Cycloexane p						
2-Methyl-2-Pentene						0.080
4-Methylcyclopentene	2-Methyl-2-Pentene	0	23.100	0.206	14.750	0.142
cis-2-Hexene o 8.810 0.079 6.820 0.06c cis-3-Methyl-2-pentene o 18.110 0.162 14.140 0.13 2,2-DiMethylpentane p 8.580 0.077 6.470 0.06 Methylcyclopentane p 114.310 1.022 90.990 0.87 2,4-Dimethylpentane p 416.280 3.721 328.280 3.17 2,2,3-TriMethylbutane p 13.600 0.122 10.100 0.09 2,4-DiMethyl-1-Pentene o 0.900 0.008 0.780 0.00 2,4-DiMethylcyclopentene o 14.230 0.127 10.460 0.10 Benzene a 43.490 0.389 36.140 0.34 3,3-DiMethylpentane p 23.880 0.213 19.510 0.18 4-Me-1-Hexene o 1.240 0.011 1.430 0.01 2,3-Dimethylpentane p 78.1810 6.988 622.010 6.00 1,1-DiMcCyclopentane </td <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.091</td>		_				0.091
cis-3-Methyl-2-pentene 0 18.110 0.162 14.140 0.13' 2,2-DiMethylpentane p 8.580 0.077 6.470 0.06 Methylcyclopentane p 114.310 1.022 90.990 0.87' 2,4-Dimethylpentane p 416.280 3.721 328.280 3.17' 2,2,3-TriMethylbutane p 13.600 0.122 10.100 0.092 2,4-Dimethyl-1-Pentene o 0.900 0.008 0.780 0.001 1-Methylcyclopentene a 43.490 0.389 36.140 0.34 3,3-DiMethylpentane p 9.730 0.087 7.950 0.07' Cyclohexane p 23.880 0.213 19.510 0.18 4-Me-1-Hexene p 12.40 1.087 77.660 0.94 2,3-Dimethylpentane p 12.1640 1.087 97.660 0.94 2,3-Dimethylpentane p 3.800 0.034 3.030 0.02 1,1-DiMcCycl	V V 1	_				
Methylcyclopentane						0.137
2,4-Dimethylpentane		р				0.062
2,2,3-TriMethylbutane	, , ,					
2,4-DiMethyl-1-Pentene 0 0.900 0.008 0.780 0.000 1-Methylcyclopentene 0 14.230 0.127 10.460 0.10 Benzene a 43.490 0.389 36.140 0.34 3,3-DiMethylpentane p 9.730 0.087 7.950 0.07 Cyclohexane p 9.3880 0.213 19.510 0.18 4-Me-1-Hexene o 1.240 0.011 1.430 0.01 2-Methylhexane p 121.640 1.087 97.660 0.94 2,3-Dimethylpentane p 781.810 6.988 622.010 6.00 1,1-DiMeCyclopentane p 3.800 0.034 3.030 0.02 5-Me-2-Hexene o 1.270 0.011 0.950 0.00 c-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 33.910 0.303 27.110 0.26 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 145.670 13.002 1163.680 11.23 3-Me-3-Hexene o </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.098</td>						0.098
Benzene			0.900	0.008		0.008
3,3-DiMethylpentane						0.101
Cyclohexane p 23.880 0.213 19.510 0.184 4-Me-1-Hexene o 1.240 0.011 1.430 0.01- 2-Methylhexane p 121.640 1.087 97.660 0.94 2,3-Dimethylpentane p 781.810 6.988 622.010 6.00 1,1-DiMeCyclopentane p 3.800 0.034 3.030 0.02 5-Met-2-Hexene o 1.270 0.011 0.950 0.00 c-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 24.060 0.215 19.220 0.18 t-1,3,-DiMeCyclopentane p 33.910 0.303 27.110 0.26 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 145.670 13.002 1163.680 11.23 3-Mee-3-Hexene o 1.790 0.016 1.450 0.01 trans-3-Heptene o 2.890 0.026 2.330 0.02 trans-3-Heptene p 83.300 0.745 68.520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene		+				
4-Me-1-Hexene o 1.240 0.011 1.430 0.01-2-Methylhexane 2-Methylhexane p 121.640 1.087 97.660 0.94:2,3-Dimethylpentane 2,3-Dimethylpentane p 781.810 6.988 622.010 6.00 1,1-DiMeCyclopentane p 3.800 0.034 3.030 0.02 5-Me-2-Hexene o 1.270 0.011 0.950 0.00 c-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 24.060 0.215 19.220 0.18 t-1,3,-DiMeCyclopentane p 33.910 0.303 27.110 0.26 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 1454.670 13.002 1163.680 11.23' 3-Me-3-Hexene o 1.790 0.016 1.450 0.01 trans-3-Heptene p 83.300 0.745 68.520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene p 83.300 0.745 68.520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene p 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.01						0.188
2,3-Dimethylpentane p 781.810 6.988 622.010 6.000 1,1-DiMeCyclopentane p 3.800 0.034 3.030 0.025 3-Methylhexane p 127,490 1.140 102.130 0.98 5-Me-2-Hexene o 1.270 0.011 0.950 0.000 c-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 24.060 0.215 19.220 0.18 t-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 33.910 0.303 27.110 0.26 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 1454.670 13.002 1163.680 11.23 3-Me-3-Hexene o 1.790 0.016 1.450 0.01- trans-3-Heptene o 2.890 0.026 2.330 0.02- trans-3-Heptene o 11.360 0.102 8.960 0.08 Unknown u 2.440 0.022 2.010 0.01 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.01 3-Methyl-2-Hextene <t< td=""><td></td><td>_</td><td>1.240</td><td></td><td>1.430</td><td></td></t<>		_	1.240		1.430	
1,1-DiMeCyclopentane	·					0.943
3-Methylhexane						6.006 0.029
5-Me-2-Hexene o 1.270 0.011 0.950 0.002 c-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 24.060 0.215 19.220 0.18 t-1,3-DiMeCyclopentane p 33.910 0.303 27.110 0.26 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 1454.670 13.002 1163.680 11.23 3-Me-3-Hexene o 1.790 0.016 1.450 0.01 trans-3-Heptene o 2.890 0.026 2.330 0.02 n-Heptane p 83.300 0.745 68.520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene o 11.360 0.102 8.960 0.08 Unknown u 2.440 0.022 2.010 0.01 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.01 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.02 2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02 cis-2-Heptene o						0.986
t-1,3,-DiMeCyclopentane p 33,910 0.303 27,110 0.266 2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 1454,670 13,002 1163,680 11,23 3-Me-3-Hexene o 1,790 0.016 1,450 0.01 trans-3-Heptene o 2,890 0.026 2,330 0.02 n-Heptane p 83,300 0.745 68,520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene o 11,360 0.102 8,960 0.08 Unknown u 2,440 0.022 2.010 0.019 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.01 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.02 2,4-4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02 cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.01 MethylCyclohexane p 47,670 0.426 38.930 0.37 Unknown u 4,42		0				0.009
2,2,4-TriMethylpentane p 1454.670 13.002 1163.680 11.23' 3-Me-3-Hexene o 1.790 0.016 1.450 0.01- trans-3-Heptene o 2.890 0.026 2.330 0.02' n-Heptane p 83.300 0.745 68.520 0.66' trans-3-Heptene o 11.360 0.102 8.960 0.08' Unknown u 2.440 0.022 2.010 0.01' 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.01' 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.02 2,4.4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02 cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.01' MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.37' Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.03' 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177						0.186
3-Me-3-Hexene 0 1.790 0.016 1.450 0.01- trans-3-Heptene 0 2.890 0.026 2.330 0.02 n-Heptane p 83,300 0.745 68,520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene o 11,360 0.102 8.960 0.08 Unknown u 2.440 0.022 2.010 0.015 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.012 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.022 2,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02 cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.014 MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.37 Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.03 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p						
n-Heptane p 83,300 0.745 68,520 0.66 trans-3-Heptene o 11,360 0.102 8,960 0.08 Unknown u 2,440 0.022 2,010 0.014 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1,560 0.014 1,220 0.01 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3,090 0.028 2,560 0.02 2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3,140 0.028 2,720 0.02 4-Heytene o 2,500 0.022 1,942 0.01 MethylCyclohexane p 47,670 0,426 38,930 0,37 Unknown u 4,420 0,040 3,620 0,03 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177,140 1,583 146,080 1,41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238,440 2,131 194,880 1,88 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9,740 0,087 7,990 0,07	3-Me-3-Hexene					0.014
trans-3-Heptene o 11.360 0.102 8.960 0.08° Unknown u 2.440 0.022 2.010 0.01° 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.01° 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.02° 2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02° cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.01° MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.37° Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.03° 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.88° 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07°	*	_				0.022
Unknown u 2.440 0.022 2.010 0.019 3-Ethyl-2-Pentene o 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.012 3-Methyl-2-Hextene o 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.02 2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02 cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.01 MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.37 Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.03 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.88 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07	-					
3-Ethyl-2-Pentene 0 1.560 0.014 1.220 0.012 3-Methyl-2-Hextene 0 3.090 0.028 2.560 0.022 2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene 0 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.024 cis-2-Heptene 0 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.014 MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.374 Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.032 2,5-DiMethylhexane EthylCyclopentane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.883 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.077 3.090 0.012 0.012 0.012 4.102 0.013 0.013 0.013 5.013 0.014 1.220 0.014 6.014 0.015 0.014 7.015 0.015 0.014 7.015 0.015 0.014 7.015 0.015 0.015 7.015 0.015 0.015 7.015 0.015 0.015 7.015 0.015 0.015 7.015 0.015	*					0.087
2,4,4-TriMethyl-1-Pentene o 3.140 0.028 2.720 0.02c cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.01g MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.37c Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.03c 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41c 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.88c 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07	3-Ethyl-2-Pentene	0	1.560	0.014	1.220	0.012
cis-2-Heptene o 2.500 0.022 1.942 0.019 MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.370 Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.032 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.883 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07						0.025
MethylCyclohexane p 47.670 0.426 38.930 0.370 Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.033 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.883 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07						
Unknown u 4.420 0.040 3.620 0.03 2,5-DiMethylhexane p 177.140 1.583 146.080 1.41 2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.88 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07	•					
2,4-DiMethylhexane + EthylCyclopentane p 238.440 2.131 194.880 1.88 3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07		u	4.420	0.040		0.035
3,3-DiMethylhexane + 1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane p 9.740 0.087 7.990 0.07						1.411
111111111111111111111111111111111111111						0.077
ctc-1,4,5-1 fivie Cyclopentane p 3.490 0.031 2.840 0.02	ctc-1,2,3-TriMeCyclopentane	p	3.490	0.031	2.840	0.027

Gasoline # 41033 Headspace@25C and Whole Gas. Whole Gasoline Analysis	Analyses	(continued)			
NAME	VOC type	E0 Gasoline	% of Total VOC	E10 Gasoline	% of Total VOC
	roc type	ppb		ppb	
2,3,4-TriMethylpentane Toluene	p	775.810 1339.630	6.934	639.310	6.173 10.713
2,3-DiMethylhexane	a p	1539.030	11.974 1.374	1109.480 133.550	10.713
2-Methylheptane	p	36.440	0.326	30.590	0.295
4-MeHeptane	р	15.540	0.139	13.350	0.129
3,4-DiMethylhexane 3-Methylheptane	p p	31.520 46.520	0.282 0.416	26.630 39.710	0.257 0.383
ctc-1,2,4-TriMeCyclopentane	p	6.940	0.062	6.150	0.059
t-1,4-DiMeCyclohexane	р	1.700	0.015	1.640	0.016
Unknown 1,1-DiMethylcyclohexane	u	282.200	2.522	237.980 3.940	2.298 0.038
Unknown	p u	4.290 2.630	0.038 0.024	2.290	0.038
2,2,4-TriMethylhexane	р	6.200	0.055	5.300	0.051
Unknown	u	0.990	0.009	0.910	0.009
n-Octane cis-2-Octene	p o	29.350 6.710	0.262 0.060	24.980 5.740	0.241 0.055
Isopropylcyclopentane	p	1.040	0.000	0.900	0.009
2,3,5-TriMethylhexane	p	50.700	0.453	44.620	0.431
2,4-DiMethylheptane	p	7.980	0.071	6.930	0.067
2,6-DiMethylheptane 1c2-DiMethylcyclohexane n-Propylcyclopentane	p p	7.970 2.090	0.071 0.019	6.930 1.820	0.067 0.018
2,5-DiMeHeptane	p	21.030	0.188	18.550	0.179
Unknown	u	3.310	0.030	2.780	0.027
1,1,4-TriMeCyclohexane Ethylbenzene	p	1.270	0.011 0.949	1.110 95.190	0.011 0.919
ctt-1,2,4-TriMeCyclohexane	a p	106.170 11.070	0.949	10.030	0.919
m-& p-Xylene	a	368.860	3.297	335.120	3.236
3-Methyloctane	p	11.280	0.101	10.340	0.100
ctc-1,2,4-TriMeCyclohexane 3,3-DiEthylpentane	p	29.860 6.450	0.267 0.058	27.520 6.140	0.266 0.059
o-Xvlene	p a	85.590	0.038	79.320	0.039
Nonene-1	0	26.390	0.236	23.810	0.230
1,1,2-TriMeCyclohexane	р	26.390	0.236	23.810	0.230
Nonane trans-2-Nonene	p o	7.090 17.540	0.063 0.157	6.900 16.400	0.067 0.158
Isopropylbenzene	a	24.030	0.215	23.670	0.229
3,5-DiMethyloctane	p	2.150	0.019	2.500	0.024
2,6-DiMethyloctane n-Propylbenzene	p a	6.550 61.570	0.059 0.550	6.450 64.280	0.062 0.621
m-Ethyltoluene	a	203.520	1.819	214.260	2.069
p-Ethyltoluene	a	87.280	0.780	93.290	0.901
1,3,5-TriMethylbenzene	a	111.050	0.993	119.840	1.157
3-Methylnonane o-Ethyltoluene	p a	1.900 73.670	0.017 0.658	2.550 79.500	0.025 0.768
1,2,4-TriMethylbenzene	a	285.760	2.554	321.300	3.103
n-Decane	p	10.610	0.095	11.860	0.115
Isobutylbenzene + 1-Me-2-Propylcyclohexane	a	5.960	0.053	6.870	
sec-Butylbenzene m-Cymene	a a	5.280 7.010	0.047 0.063	5.990 8.510	0.058 0.082
1,2,3-TriMethylbenzene	a	51.460	0.460	61.020	0.589
Indane	n	14.230	0.127	16.620	0.160
m-Diethylbenzene 1,Me-3-n-Propylbenzene	a	44.380	0.000 0.397	57.420	0.000 0.554
n-Butylbenzene	a	31.470		42.860	0.414
1-Me-2-n-Propylbenzene	a	18.940		24.990	
1,4-DiMe-2-Ethylbenzene Unknown	a	9.310 8.680	0.083 0.078	13.290 12.220	0.128 0.118
1,2-DiMe-4-Ethylbenzene	u a	15.070	0.078	22.170	0.118
1,3-DiMe-2-Ethylbenzene	a	1.190	0.011	1.910	0.018
n-Undecane	p	2.300	0.021	4.290	0.041
1,2-DiMe-3-Ethylbenzene 1,2,4,5-Tetra-Me-Benzene	a a	4.320 7.150		6.220 11.130	0.060 0.107
Unknown	u	10.320		15.920	
Unknown	u	3.870	0.035	6.550	0.063
Methylindane	n	2.960		4.600	0.044
n-Pentylbenzene + t-1-Me-2-(4MP)cyclohexane Unknown	a u	2.610 1.750	0.023 0.016	4.350 2.920	0.042 0.028
t-1-But-3,5-DiMeBenzene	a	1.750	0.000	2.720	0.028
Naphthalene	n	4.500		9.120	
n-Dodecane	р	2.220	0.020	3.890	0.038

Summary Statistics on Whole Gasoline Profiles		
	GasE0 Whole	GasE10 Whole
NAME		
Sum of GC Peaks	11,038	10,039
Sum of ALL GC Peaks	11,189	10,221
%Sum of Peaks are of Total HC	98.654	98.221
Sum of Parafins	7,295.60	5,950.96
% of Total	65.203	58.224
Sum of Aromatics	2,994.77	2,838.12
% of Total	26.765	27.768
Sum of Olefins	405.26	329.93
% of Total	3.622	3.228
% Ethanol is of Total HC	0.000	5.890
% Ethanol adjusted for FID Response is of Total HC	' '	7.264
Sum of Unknowns	321.08	287.66
% of Total	2.870	2.814
Sum of Fused Rings	21.69	30.34
% of Total	0.194	0.297

Calculated Profile for E0 Gasoline Headspace Based on E10 Profile

Compound		Compound (CONTINUED)	Profile 8737
1-METHYLPROPYLBENZENE		2,5-DIMETHYLHEXANE	0.2279
2-METHYLPROPYLBENZENE		2,6-DIMETHYLHEPTANE	0.0289
1,1,2-TRIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE		2,6-DIMETHYLOCTANE	0.0539
1,1,3-TRIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE		2-BUTYNE	0.0009
1,1-DIMETHYLCYCLOHEXANE		2-ETHYL-1-BUTENE	0.0009
1,1-DIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.002%	2-METHYL-1-BUTENE	0.4789
1,2,3,4-TETRAMETHYLBENZENE		2-METHYL-1-PENTENE	0.0909
1,2,3,5-TETRAMETHYLBENZENE		2-METHYL-2-BUTENE	0.833%
1,2,3-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	0.066%	2-METHYL-2-HEXENE	0.000%
1,2,3-TRIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.000%	2-METHYL-2-PENTENE	0.1179
1,2,4,5-TETRAMETHYLBENZENE		2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL	0.000%
1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	0.267%	2-METHYL-3-ETHYLPENTANE	0.0019
1,2,4-TRIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.019%	TRANS-2-METHYL-3-HEXENE	0.0009
1,2-DIETHYLBENZENE	0.000%	2-METHYLHEPTANE	0.1749
1,2-DIMETHYL-3-ETHYLBENZENE		2-METHYLHEXANE	0.8079
1,2-DIMETHYL-4-ETHYLBENZENE		2-METHYLOCTANE	0.0439
PROPADIENE		2-METHYLPENTANE	4.607
1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE		3,3-DIMETHYL-1-BUTENE	0.000
1,3-BUTADIENE		3,3-DIMETHYLHEPTANE	0.000
CYCLOPENTADIENE		3,3-DIMETHYLHEXANE	0.0559
1,3-DIETHYLBENZENE		3,3-DIMETHYLPENTANE	0.033
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1,3-DIMETHYL-2-ETHYLBENZENE		3,4-DIMETHYLHEPTANE	0.000
1,3-DIMETHYL-4-ETHYLBENZENE		3,4-DIMETHYLHEXANE	0.045
1,3-DIMETHYL-5-ETHYLBENZENE		3,5-DIMETHYLHEPTANE	0.000
1,4-DIETHYLBENZENE		3,5-DIMETHYLOCTANE	0.003
1,4-DIMETHYL-2-ETHYLBENZENE		3,6-DIMETHYLOCTANE	0.003
1-BUTENE		3-ETHYL-2-PENTENE	0.000
1-BUTYNE	0.000%	3-ETHYLHEXANE	0.000
1-ETHYL-TERT-BUTYLETHER	0.000%	3-ETHYLPENTANE	0.235
1-HEPTENE	0.000%	3-METHYL-1-BUTENE	0.114
I-HEXENE	0.043%	3-METHYL-1-HEXENE	0.000
I-METHYL-2-ETHYLBENZENE	0.070%	3-METHYL-1-PENTENE	0.058
1-METHYL-2-ISOPROPYLBENZENE		CIS-3-METHYL-2-HEXENE	0.000
1-METHYL-2-N-BUTYLBENZENE		3-METHYL-CIS-2-PENTENE	0.000
1-METHYL-2-N-PROPYLBENZENE		CIS-3-METHYL-3-HEXENE	0.000
1-METHYL-2-TERT-BUTYLBENZENE		3-METHYL-TRANS-2-PENTENE	0.000
1-METHYL-3-ETHYLBENZENE		3-METHYL-TRANS-3-HEXENE	0.000
1-METHYL-3-ISOPROPYLBENZENE		3-METHYLCYCLOPENTENE	0.000
1-METHYL-3-N-PROPYLBENZENE		3-METHYLHEPTANE	0.194
1-METHYL-4-ETHYLBENZENE		3-METHYLHEXANE	0.194
1-METHYL-4-ISOPROPYLBENZENE		3-METHYLNONANE	0.017
1-METHYL-4-NPROPYLBENZENE		3-METHYLOCTANE	0.052
1-METHYLCYCLOPENTENE		3-METHYLPENTANE	2.510
1-NONENE		4,4-DIMETHYL-2-PENTENE	0.000
1-OCTENE		4,4-DIMETHYLHEPTANE	0.004
1-PENTENE		4-METHYL-1-HEXENE	0.007
1-PROPYNE		4-METHYL-1-PENTENE	0.000
2,2,3-TRIMETHYLBUTANE	0.039%	4-METHYL-CIS-2-PENTENE	0.000
2,2,3-TRIMETHYLPENTANE	0.000%	4-METHYL-TRANS-2-PENTENE	0.000
2,2,4-TRIMETHYLHEXANE	0.036%	4-METHYLHEPTANE	0.083
2,2,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE		4-METHYLOCTANE	0.000
2,2,5-TRIMETHYLHEXANE		TRANS-5-METHYL-2-HEXENE	0.000
2,2-DIMETHYLBUTANE		ACETALDEHYDE	0.000
2,2-DIMETHYLHEXANE		ACETONE	0.000
2,2-DIMETHYLOCTANE		ACETYLENE	0.000
2,2-DIMETHYLPENTANE			
·		ACROLEIN BENZALDEHVDE	0.000
2,2-DIMETHYLPROPANE		BENZALDEHYDE	0.000
2,3,3-TRIMETHYLPENTANE		BENZENE	1.202
2,3,4-TRIMETHYLPENTANE		N-BUTYRALDEHYDE	0.000
2,3,5-TRIMETHYLHEXANE		C10H20	0.000
2,3-DIMETHYL-2-BUTENE		C11H16	0.000
2,3-DIMETHYLBUTANE		UNIDENTIFIED C9-C12+	0.000
2,3-DIMETHYLHEPTANE	0.000%	CIS,TRANS-1,2,4-TRIMETHYLCYCL	0.001
2,3-DIMETHYLHEXANE	0.203%	CIS-1,2-DIMETHYLCYCLOHEXANE	0.025
2,3-DIMETHYLPENTANE		Cis-1,3-DIMETHYLCYCLOHEXANE	0.000
2,4,4-TRIMETHYL-1-PENTENE		CIS-1,3-DIMETHYLCYCLOPENTAN	
2,4,4-TRIMETHYL-2-PENTENE		1-CIS,2-TRANS,3-TRIMETHYLCYCL	
2,4-DIMETHYL-1-PENTENE		CIS-1,TRANS-2,4-TRIMETHYLCYCL	
2,4-DIMETHYLHEPTANE		CIS-1,TRANS-2,TRANS-4-TRIMETH	
2,4-DIMETHYLHEXANE		1-CIS-2-DIMETHYLCYCLOPENTAN	
2,4-DIMETHYLOCTANE		CIS-1-ETHYL-3-METHYLCYCLOPE	0.000
2,4-DIMETHYLPENTANE	0.650%	CIS-2-BUTENE	0.208
2,5-DIMETHYLHEPTANE		Cis-2-HEPTENE	0.009

Compound	Profile 8737B	Compound	Profile 8737E
Cis-2-OCTENE	0.002%	TRANS-4-OCTENE	0.000%
CIS-2-PENTENE	0.327%	HEXALDEHYDE	0.000%
CIS-3-HEXENE	0.055%	VALERALDEHYDE	0.000%
CROTONALDEHYDE		P-METHYLSTYRENE	0.000%
CYCLOHEXANE		NONANAL	0.000%
CYCLOHEXENE		OCTANAL	0.000%
CYCLOPENTANE		1-UNDECENE	0.004%
CYCLOPENTENE		1-BUTENE+ ISOBUTENE	0.000%
ETHANE		1,3-HEXADIENE (TRANS)	0.000%
ETHANOL ETHANOL		3-METHYL-2-PENTENE	0.097%
ETHYLBENZENE		PROPYLTOLUENE	0.000%
ETHYLCYCLOHEXANE ETHYLCYCLOPENTANE		O-TOLUALDEHYDE ISOPROPYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.000%
		C11H14	0.000%
FORMALDEHYDE		3-ETHYLPENTENE	0.000%
INDAN		DANITOL	0.050% 0.049%
ISOBUTANE		2-BUTENE	0.049%
2-METHYLPROPENE (ISOBUTYLENE)		METHYLINDANE	0.192 %
M-& P-XYLENE		CIS-2-NONENE	0.000%
2-METHYLBUTANE (ISOPENTANE)		T-1-BUTYL-2-METHYLBENZENE	0.000%
ISOPRENE		2,5-DIMETHYLBENZALDEHYDE	0.000%
2-PROPANOL		P-DIETHYLBENZENE &N-BUTYLBE	
ISOPROPYLBENZENE (CUMENE)		4-METHYLCYCLOPENTENE	0.003%
ISOPROPYLCYCLOHEXANE		C10H12	0.004%
ISOVALERALDEHYDE		C11H24	0.000%
METHANE		C12H26	0.000%
METHANOL		2-OCTENE	0.000%
MEK		C-3-HEXENE	0.000%
O-METHYLSTYRENE		UNIDENTIFIED C6	0.000%
MTBE	0.000%		0.000%
METHYLCYCLOHEXANE		UNIDENTIFIED C7	0.000%
METHYLCYCLOPENTANE	1.150%		0.000%
N-BUTANE	22.649%		0.000%
N-BUTYLBENZENE	0.000%		0.000%
N-BUTYLCYCLOPENTANE		1,5-DIMETHYLCYCLOPENTENE	0.000%
N-DECANE		ETHYLCYCLOPENTENE	0.000%
N-DODECANE		ISOBUTYRALDEHYDE	0.000%
N-HEPTANE		CAMPHENE	0.000%
N-HEXANE		METHYLBENZALDEHYDE	0.000%
N-NONANE		METHYLCYCLOHEXENE	0.000%
N-OCTANE		PENTADIENE	0.000%
N-PENTANE		PIPERYLENE	0.000%
N-PENTYLBENZENE		1-TERT-BUTYL-3,5-DIMETHYLBEN	
N-PROPYLBENZENE		UNKNOWN	0.000%
N-TRIDECANE	0.000%		
N-UNDECANE	0.040%		
NAPHTHALENE	0.027%		
O-XYLENE	0.312%		
C10H22	0.000%		
C7H12	0.000%		
C8H16	0.000%		
PROPANE	0.342%		
PROPIONALDEHYDE	0.000%		
PROPYLCYCLOHEXANE	0.004%		
N-PROPYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.001%		
PROPYLENE	0.013%		
STYRENE	0.000%		
TOLUALDEHYDE	0.000%		
TOLUENE	2.918%		
TRANS-1,2-DIMETHYLCYCLOHEXANE	0.000%		
TRANS-1,2-DIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.000%		
TRANS-1,3-DIMETHYLCYCLOHEXANE	0.000%		
TRANS-1,3-DIMETHYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.016%		
TRANS-1,3-PENTADIENE	0.000%		
TRANS-1,4-DIMETHYLCYCLOHEXANE	0.003%		
TRANS-1-ETHYL-3-METHYLCYCLOPENTANE	0.000%		
TRANS-2-BUTENE	0.043%		
TRANS-2-HEPTENE	0.000%		
TRANS-2-HEXENE	0.099%		
TRANS-2-OCTENE	0.003%		
TRANS-2-PENTENE	0.641%		
TRANS-3-HEPTENE	0.013%		
TRANS-3-HEXENE	0.081%		
TRANS-3-NONENE	0.000%		