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ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND POLLUTION TOLERANCE OF FRESHWATER DIATOMS



**National Environmental Research Center
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ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND POLLUTION
TOLERANCE OF FRESHWATER DIATOMS

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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

FOREWORD

Man and his environment must be protected from the adverse effects of pesticides, radiation, noise and other forms of pollution, and the unwise management of solid waste. Efforts to protect the environment require a focus that recognizes the interplay between the components of our physical environment--air, water, and land. The National Environmental Research Centers provide this multidisciplinary focus through programs engaged in

- studies on the effects of environmental contaminants on man and the biosphere, and
- a search for ways to prevent contamination and to recycle valuable resources.

This study focuses on one of the most important groups of algae in aquatic ecosystems--the diatoms. Water quality directly effects the species composition of diatom communities and in turn, these changes affect all higher trophic levels. The diatoms are unique among the algae in two ways: they can be routinely identified to the species level, and a great deal of information exists on the range of ecological tolerance of many common species. Data on environmental requirements and pollution tolerance for approximately 300 common diatoms are summarized in this report. This information will be useful in evaluating biological data collected in enforcement cases and in compliance and ambient water quality monitoring conducted under Sections 104(a), 106(2), 308, 314(a), and 316(a) of the FWPCA of 1972.

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ABSTRACT

Data on the environmental requirements and pollution tolerance of 300 common species and varieties of fresh water diatoms was compiled from 48 references. The following parameters were considered: pH, nutrients, salinity, organic pollution tolerance (saprobien system), current, general habitat, specific habitat, seasonal distribution, temperature and geographical distribution. A consensus of opinions for each parameter was established for most taxa. It is suggested that this compilation be employed to evaluate data from plankton and periphyton samples collected for the assessment of water quality.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A compilation of information is, of course, dependent on the original research of others. I am indebted to all of those whose studies have become a part of this project. The data summary form used in this compilation was developed with the help of the Aquatic Biology Section, Methods Development & Quality Assurance Research Laboratory.

RECOMMENDATIONS

This compilation should be used in conjunction with literature for diatom identification to help assess water quality. As a user generates additional information about a diatom species, it should be added to the summary sheet. As more information is gathered, either from the users research or from references not included in this compilation, some consenses may change. Thus, the compilation may become more valuable to the user if used as an active resource.

INTRODUCTION

The objective of this project is to compile, standardize, and centralize ecological information about a number of non-marine diatoms. Most of these diatoms are species common at E P A water surveillance stations on large inland rivers (Weber, 1966). Certain other diatom species that are common in habitats not normally monitored by the E P A are also included. Diatoms considered in this project are included in Appendix A.

During recent years diatoms (Bacillariophyta) have been used with increasing frequency to assess the condition of inland waters. This group of organisms is particularly well-suited for this function for several reasons.

Diatoms can be identified to the species level relatively easily. This is not true of most other groups of algae or aquatic invertebrates. Since taxonomy of diatoms is based on the ornamentation of the inert silica cell wall, samples need no special treatment for preservation. Common species can be identified with a few taxonomic references (Weber, 1966), (Patrick and Reimer, 1966) and (Hustedt, 1930).

Diatoms are among the most ubiquitous of aquatic organisms. They are found in a wide variety of aquatic habitats including lakes, ponds, bogs, marshes, swamps, fens, rivers, creeks and temporary pools. Even man-made habitats such as sewage-treatment-plant trickling filters and irrigation ditches have been exploited by diatoms. In this variety of aquatic habitat diatoms occupy a number of different microhabitats and are often the dominant producers in both plankton and periphyton communities.

Finally, each diatom taxon is thought to occupy a different niche in the aquatic ecosystem responding individually to different chemical and physical parameters. Some species have broad tolerance ranges and are abundant in a wide variety of habitats and ecological conditions. Other species have very limited tolerance ranges and are normally restricted to specific habitats favorable to their existence. By careful analysis of a diatom community and a knowledge of community members' ecological "preferences" and tolerances, a great deal can be ascertained about the habitat and environment.

As various investigators have studied diatom communities, bits of information concerning the autecology of species has become available. This information is distributed throughout many journals in a number of different languages. In this form the information is of limited use to those who would apply it. The objective of this project is to compile information about a number of common non-marine diatoms. Limited compilations of this type have been used to characterize the environment in which fossil diatom assemblages have accumulated (Colingsworth et. al., 1967) and (Abbott and Van Landingham, 1972). Such a compilation could also be employed to assess water quality in existing aquatic habitats.

ECOLOGICAL PARAMETERS

Diatoms are affected by many different parameters in the environment and it is probably a combination of factors that limit their distribution. Several investigators have designated "spectral ranges" for individual chemical and physical parameters. Several of these defined spectral ranges have been employed in this project. Some parameters have had several spectral ranges applied to them by different authors, others have been inadequately defined. In these cases the spectral ranges have been redefined for purposes of standardization. The parameters considered in this compilation are described below.

1. pH spectrum. The ranges employed for diatom distribution relative to pH were described by Hustedt (1937-1938). Perhaps of greater importance are the optimum pH values for individuals. These values have been reported for several species.

Acidobiontic: occurring at a pH below 7 with best development below 5.5

Acidophilous: occurring at a pH around 7 with best development below 7.

Indifferent: best development around a pH of 7.

Alkaliphilous: occurring at a pH around 7 with best development over 7.

Alkalibiontic: occurring only in alkaline water.

2. Nutrient spectrum. This spectrum is a modification of one presented by Smith (1966).

Eutrophic: characteristic of water with high nutrient concentrations.

Mesotrophic: characteristic of water with moderate nutrient concentrations.

Oligotrophic: characteristic of water with low nutrient concentrations.

Dystrophic: characteristic of water rich in humic material.

3. Halobion spectrum. This spectrum is a modification of Kolbe's (1927). Although Kolbe's system is based on chlorides it has been observed that other ions may be of greater importance than chloride in inland waters (Hutchinson, 1957, Christiansen and Reimer, 1968). Kolbe's chloride system is maintained because of the wealth of data appearing in the literature.

Polyhalobous: occurring in salt concentrations over 40,000 mg/l.

Euhalobous: marine forms, occurring in salt concentrations of 30,000 to 40,000 mg/l.

Mesohalobous: brackish-water forms occurring in salt concentrations of 500 to 30,000 mg/l.

(alpha range): occurring in salt concentrations of 10,000 to 30,000 mg/l.

(beta range): occurring in salt concentrations of 500 to 10,000 mg/l.

Oligohalobous: freshwater forms occurring in salt concentrations of less than 500 mg/l.

(halophilous): stimulated by small amounts of salt.

(indifferent): tolerates small amounts of salt.

(halophobous): does not tolerate small amounts of salt.

Euryhalobous (Euryhalinous): occurring over broad ranges of salt concentration, often encompassing 2 or more large spectral designations.

4. Saprobien spectrum. This spectrum was first proposed by Kolkwitz and Marsson (1908) and was later modified by various investigators. The saprobien system has been rejected by some investigators (Schoeman, 1973) in light of recent findings by Cholnoky (1953, 1958 and 1968). Cholnoky's investigations indicate that nitrogenous compounds may be a more important factor than organic pollution in determining the distribution of diatoms. Organic nitrogen requirements, nitrogen heterotrophy, have been demonstrated for a number of species. These species, when present in large numbers, are excellent indicators of organic pollution. The saprobien system is included in this compilation because of the wealth of data available. Information on nitrogen heterotrophy is included when such information is known.

Polysaprobic: characteristic of zone of degradation and putrefication, oxygen usually absent or low in concentration.

Mesosaprobic: characteristic of zone where oxidation of organic load is proceeding.

(alpha range): range of stronger pollution nitrogen in the form of amino acids.

(beta range): range of weaker pollution, nitrogen in the form of ammonia compounds.

Oligosaprobic: characteristic of zone where oxidation of biodegradable compounds is complete. The concentration of inorganic nutrients is usually high.

Saprophilic: occurring usually in polluted waters but also in clean water habitats.

Saproxenous: occurring in clean water habitats but also in polluted ones.

Saprophobic (Katharobic): characteristic of waters that have not been exposed to pollutants.

5. Current spectrum. The designations employed for current were defined by Hustedt (1937-1938).

Limnobiontic: characteristic only of standing waters.

Limnophilous: characteristic of standing water but may be found in running water.

Indifferent: common in both flowing and standing water.

Rheophilous: characteristic of running water but may be found in standing water.

Rheobiontic: characteristic only of running water.

6. General habitat. Type of water body or macrohabitat characteristic for the species.

Marine: characteristic of oceans and seas.

Estuary: characteristic of estuaries and brackish water habitats

Lake: characteristic of large inland bodies of standing water.

Pond: characteristic of small bodies of standing water

River: characteristic of larger streams

Spring and Stream: characteristic of small streams.

Aerophilous: characteristic of non-submerged habitats.

Other: general habitats not listed above

7. Specific habitat. Specific distribution or microhabitat.

Euplanktonic: normally suspended in the water, distribution is current dependent.

Tychoplanktonic: normally associated with periphytic or terrestrial habitats but often suspended in the water.

Periphytic (aufwuchs, littoral): occurring on, but not penetrating, the substrate and submerged objects.

epipellic: occurring on mud.

epilithic: occurring on rock.

epidendric: occurring on wood.

epiphytic: occurring on plants.

epizooic: occurring on animals.

attached: normally sessil.

unattached: normally "free".

8. Seasonal distribution. Authors' comments on seasonal distribution of diatoms are included in this section.

Winter - optimum growth during winter.

Spring - optimum growth during spring.

Summer - optimum growth during summer.

Fall - optimum growth during fall.

9. Temperature spectrum. This spectrum includes both optimum temperatures in centigrade degrees and ranges of temperature change tolerated by individuals.

Euthermal: warm-water forms usually occurring at temperature greater than 30° C.

Mesothermal: temperate-water forms, usually occurring between
15° and 30° C.

Oligothermal: cold-water forms, usually occurring between 0° and 15° C.

Stenothermal: occurring over a temperature range of no greater than
5° C.

Metathermal: occurring over a temperature range of from 5° to 15°.

Eurythermal: occurring over a temperature range of 15° or greater.

Undesignated: either the optimum temperature or the range of
tolerance are not designated.

10. Geographical distribution and other pertinent information. Most of the diatoms included in this project are of cosmopolitan or worldly distribution. Comments on geographical distribution are included here. Additional information on factors influencing diatom distribution may also be found here including Hustedt's (1937-1938) oxygen system and Niessen's (1956) calcium system. Authors included in this compilation are listed in Appendix B. Authors are identified by number on each of the diatom species ecology sheets.

DATA COMPILATION

Certain liberties have been taken in the interpretation of authors' comments on diatom ecology. Some authors did not designate spectral categories for some of the parameters. Often inferences were made and enough information was given that enabled a designation to be made in the compilation. For example, if an investigator reported a pH range but no pH spectral designation, the designation was made by inference. In other instances, authors have designated spectral categories for diatoms that have required modification. For example, if an investigator reported a species to be either periphytic or planktonic, it would be placed in the categories periphyton and tychoplankton.

A consensus is established for each of the ecological parameters on which comments have been compiled. The spectral category of a given parameter with the greatest number of entries is considered to be the consensus. Any other categories that have at least half as many entries as this are also mentioned in the consensus.

Ecological information on synonyms for a species are included with that species. For example, data collected pertaining to Navicula gracilis Ehr. will be included under Navicula tripunctata (O.R. Mull.) Bory.

This compilation is not intended to be used as a rigid definitive assessment of the autecology of the species included. It should be remembered that the consensus for any parameter represents the findings of

a wide variety of investigators. These individuals undoubtedly used different methods of specimen collection and analysis of ecological parameters. Keeping these considerations in mind, the compilation should prove useful to those employing diatoms in the assessment of water quality. This compilation is meant to be an active continuing resource. As more information becomes available on any species it may be added. Species not included in this project may be added on blanks provided at the end of the species ecology section.

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APPENDIX A
Diatoms Included in This Compilation

Achnanthes affinis Grun. var. affinis
Achnanthes brevipes Ag. var. brevipes
Achnanthes clevei Grun. var. clevei
Achnanthes coarctata (Bréb.) Grun. var. coarctata
Achnanthes exigua Grun. var. exigua
Achnanthes exigua var. heterovalva Krasske
Achnanthes flexella (Kutz.) Brun. var. flexella
Achnanthes hungarica (Grun.) Grun. var. hungarica
Achnanthes lanceolata (Bréb.) Grun. var. lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata var. dubia Grun.
Achnanthes linearis (W. Sm.) Grun. var. linearis
Achnanthes microcephala (Kutz.) Grun. var. microcephala
Achnanthes minutissima Kutz. var. minutissima
Achnanthes nollii Bock var. nollii
Amphipleura pellucida Kutz. var. pellucida
Amphiprora alata Kutz. var. alata
Amphiprora ornata Bailey var. ornata
Amphiprora paludosa W. Sm. var. paludosa
Amphora coffeaeformis Ag. var. coffeaeformis
Amphora inflata Kutz. var. inflata
Amphora ovalis Kutz. var. ovalis
Amphora ovalis var. lybica (Ehr.) Cl.

Amphora ovalis var. pediculus Kutz.
Ampnora submontana Hust. var. submontana
Amphora veneta (Kutz.) Hust. var. veneta
Anomoeoneis follis (Ehr.) Cl. var. follis
Anomoeoneis sphaerophora var. sculpta (Ehr.) O. Mull.
Anomoeoneis sphaerophora (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. sphaerophora
Anomoeoneis vitrea (Grun.) Ross var. vitrea
Asterionella formosa Hass. var. formosa
Asterionella formosa var. gracillima (Hantz.) Grun.
Attneya zachariasii Brun. var. zachariasii
Bacillaria paradoxa Gmelin var. paradoxa
Biddulphia laevis Ehr. var. laevis
Caloneis alpestris (Grun.) Cl. var. alpestris
Caloneis amphisbaena (Bory) Cl. var. amphisbaena
Caloneis bacillaris var. thermalis (Grun.) A.Cl.
Caloneis bacillum (Grun.) Cl. var. bacillum
Caloneis schumanniana var. biconstricta Grun.
Caloneis schumanniana (Grun.) Cl. var. schumanniana
Caloneis ventricosa var. truncatula (Grun.) Mesit.
Capartogramma crucicula (Grun. ex Cl.) Ross var. crucicula
Cocconeis diminuta Pant. var. diminuta
Cocconeis pediculus Ehr. var. pediculus
Cocconeis placentula var. euglypta (Ehr.) Cl.
Cocconeis placentula var. lineata (Ehr.) V.H.
Cocconeis placentula Ehr. var. placentula
Cocconeis scutellum Ehr. var. scutellum

Cocconeis thumensis A. Mayer var. thumensis
Coscinodiscus lacustris Grun. var. lacustris
Coscinodiscus rothii var. subsalsa (Juhl.-Dannf.) Hust.
Cyclotella aliquantula Holm and Hellerman var. aliquantula
Cyclotella atomus Hust. var. atomus
Cyclotella bodanica Eulens. var. bodanica
Cyclotella caspia Grun. var. caspia
Cyclotella comta (Ehr.) Kutz. var. comta
Cyclotella crypta Reimann, Lewin and Guillard var. crypta
Cyclotella glomerata Bachmann var. glomerata
Cyclotella Kutzingiana Thwaites var. Kutzingiana
Cyclotella meneghiniana Kutz. var. meneghiniana
Cyclotella michiganiana Skv. var. michiganiana
Cyclotella ocellata Pant. var. ocellata
Cyclotella pseudostelligera Hust. var. pseudostelligera
Cyclotella stelligera Cl. u. Grun. var. stelligera
Cyclotella striata (Kutz.) Grun. var. striata
Cylindrotheca gracilis (Bréb.) Grun. var. gracilis
Cymatopleura solea (Bréb.) W. Sm. var. solea
Cymbella affinis Kutz. var. affinis
Cymbella aspera (Ehr.) Cl. var. aspera
Cymbella austriaca Grun. var. austriaca
Cymbella cistula (Hemprich) Grun. var. cistula
Cymbella hustedtii Krasske var. hustedtii
Cymbella microcephala Grun. var. microcephala
Cymbella naviculaformis Auersw. var. naviculaformis

Cymbella norwegica Grun. var. norwegica
Cymbella prostrata (Berk.) Cl. var. prostrata
Cymbella sinuata Greg. var. sinuata
Cymbella tumida (Bréb.) V.H. var. tumida
Cymbella turgida (Greg.) Cl. var. turgida
Cymbella ventricosa Kutz. var. ventricosa
Denticula elegans Kutz. var. elegans
Diatoma anceps (Ehr.) Grun. var. anceps
Diatoma hiemale (Roth) Heib. var. hiemale
Diatoma tenue var. elongatum Lyngb.
Diatoma vulgare Bory. var. vulgare
Didymosphenia geminata (Lyngb.) M. Schmidt var. geminata
Diploneis elliptica (Kutz.) Cl. var. elliptica
Diploneis interrupta (Kutz.) Cl. var. interrupta
Diploneis oblongella (Naeg. ex. Kutz.) Ross. var. oblongella
Diploneis smithii (Bréb. ex. Kutz.) Cl. var. smithii
Epithemia sorex Kutz. var. sorex
Epithemia turgida (Ehr.) Kutz. var. turgida
Epithemia zebra (Ehr.) Kutz. var. zebra
Eunotia curvata (Kutz.) Lagerst. var. curvata
Eunotia formica Ehr. var. formica
Eunotia pectinalis var. minor (Kutz.) Rabh.
Eunotia pectinalis (O.F. Mull.?) Rabh. var. pectinalis
Eunotia pectinalis var. undulata (Ralfs.) Rabh.
Eunotia pectinalis var. ventricosa Grun.
Fragilaria brevistriata Grun. var. brevistriata

Fragilaria brevistriata var. inflata (Pant.) Hust.
Fragilaria capucina Desm. var. capucina
Fragilaria construens (Ehr.) Grun. var. construens
Fragilaria construens var. subsalina Hust.
Fragilaria construens var. venter (Ehr.) Grun.
Fragilaria crotonensis Kitton var. crotonensis
Fragilaria intermedia Grun. var. intermedia
Fragilaria leptostauron var. dubia (Grun.) Hust.
Fragilaria leptostauron (Ehr.) Hust. var. leptostauron
Fragilaria pinnata Ehr. var. pinnata
Fragilaria vaucheriae (Kutz.) Peters. var. vaucheriae
Fragilaria virescens Ralfs. var. virescens
Frustulia rhomboides var. amphipleuroides (Grun.) Cl.
Frustulia rhomboides (Ehr.) DeT. var. rhomboides
Frustulia vulgaris (Thwaites) DeT. var. vulgaris
Gomphonema abbreviatum (Ag.) Kutz. var. abbreviatum
Gomphonema acuminatum Ehr. var. acuminatum
Gomphonema acuminatum var. coronata (Ehr.) W.Sm.
Gomphonema acuminatum var. brebissonii (Kutz.) Cl.
Gomphonema angustatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. angustatum
Gomphonema angustatum var. sarcophagus (Greg.) Grun.
Gomphonema constrictum Ehr. var. constrictum
Gomphonema gracile Ehr. var. gracile
Gomphonema intricatum Kutz. var. intricatum
Gomphonema olivaceum (Lyng.) Kutz. var. olivaceum
Gomphonema parvulum var. micropus (Kutz.) Cl.

Gomphonema parvulum Kutz. var. parvulum
Gomphonema parvulum var. subelliptica Cl.
Gomphonema subtile Ehr. var. subtile
Gyrosigma acuminatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. acuminatum
Gyrosigma macrum (W.Sm.) Griff & Henfr. var. macrum
Gyrosigma obtusatum (Sulliv. and Wormley) Boyer var. obtusatum
Gyrosigma scalproides (Rabh.) Cl. var. scalproides
Gyrosigma spencerii (Queck.) Griff & Henfr. var. spencerii
Hannaea arcus (Ehr.) Patr. var. arcus
Hantzschia amphioxys (Ehr.) Grun. var. amphioxys
Hantzschia virgata (Roper) Grun. var. virgata
Mastogloia braunii Grun. var. braunii
Mastogloia grevillei W.Sm. var. grevillei
Mastogloia smithii Thwaites ex. W.Smith var. smithii
Melosira ambigua (Grun.) O. Mull. var. ambigua
Melosira distans var. africana Grun.
Melosira distans var. alpigena Grun.
Melosira distans (Ehr.) Kutz. var. distans
Melosira distans var. lirata (Ehr.) Bethge
Melosira distans var. lirata f. lacustris (Grun.) Bethge
Melosira granulata var. angustissima O. Mull.
Melosira granulata (Ehr.) Ralfs. var. granulata
Melosira granulata f. curvata Grun.
Melosira islandica O. Mull. var. islandica
Melosira italica (Ehr.) Kutz. var. italica
Melosira italica var. valida Grun.

Melosira varians Ag. var. variens
Meridion circulare (Grev.) Ag. var. circulare
Microsiphona potamos Weber var. potamos
Navicula accomoda Hust. var. accomoda
Navicula americana Ehr. var. americana
Navicula amphibola Cl. var. amphibola
Navicula bacillum Ehr. bacillum
Navicula biconica Patr. var. biconica
Navicula canalis Patr. var. canalis
Navicula capitata var. hungarica (Grun.) Ross
Navicula confervacea (Kutz.) Grun. var. confervacea
Navicula contenta Grun. var. contenta
Navicula contenta f. biceps Arn.
Navicula contenta f. parrallela Peterson
Navicula cryptocephala Kutz. var. cryptocephala
Navicula cryptocephala var. intermedia Grun.
Navicula cryptocephala var. veneta (Kutz.) Rabh.
Navicula cuspidata var. ambigua (Ehr.) Cl.
Navicula cuspidata (Kutz.) Kutz. var. cuspidata
Navicula cuspidata var. heribaudii Per.
Navicula decussis Østr. var. decussis
Navicula elginensis (Greg.) Ralfs. var. elginensis
Navicula exigua var. capitata Patr.
Navicula exigua Greg. ex. Grun. var. exigua
Navicula gastrum (Ehr.) Kutz. var. gastrum
Navicula halophila (Grun.) Cl. var. halophila

Navicula integra (W.Sm.) Ralfs var. integra
Navicula jaernefeltii Hust. var. jaernefeltii
Navicula lanceolata (Ag.) Kutz. var. lanceolata
Navicula luzonensis Hust. var. luzonensis
Navicula minima Grun. var. minima
Navicula mutica Kutz. var. mutica
Navicula mutica var. stigma Patr.
Navicula mutica var. tropica Hust.
Navicula notha Wallace var. notha
Navicula oblonga (Kutz.) Kutz. var. oblonga
Navicula pelliculosa (Br  b. ex. Kutz.) Hilse var. pelliculosa
Navicula peregrina (Ehr.) Kutz. var. peregrina
Navicula pseudoscutiformis Hust. var. pseudoscutiformis
Navicula pupula var. capitata Skv. and Meyer
Navicula pupula Kutz. var. pupula
Navicula pupula var. rectangularis (Greg.) Grun.
Navicula pygmea Kutz. var. pygmea
Navicula radiosa Kutz. var. radiosa
Navicula radiosa (Br  b. ex. Kutz.) Grun. var. tenella
Navicula reinhardii (Grun.) Grun. var. reinhardii
Navicula rhynchocephala Kutz. var. rhynchocephala
Navicula scutelloides W.Sm. ex. Greg. var. scutelloides
Navicula seminulum var. hustedtii Patr.
Navicula seminulum Grun. var. seminulum
Navicula tripunctata var. schizonemoides (V.H.) Patr.
Navicula tripunctata (O.F. Mull.) Bory var. tripunctata

Navicula viridula var. avenacea (Bréb. ex. Grun.) V.H.
Navicula viridula (Kütz.) Kütz. emend. V.H. var. viridula
Navicula zanoni Hust. var. zanoni
Neidium affine (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. affine
Neidium binode (Ehr.) Hust. var. binode
Neidium biscalcatum (Lagerst.) Cl. var. biscalcatum
Neidium dubium (Ehr.) Cl. var. dubium
Neidium iridis (Ehr.) Cl. var. iridis
Nitzschia acicularis W.Sm. var. acicularis
Nitzschia amphibia Grun. var. amphibia
Nitzschia angustata (W.Sm.) Grun. var. angustata
Nitzschia apiculata (Greg.) Grun. var. apiculata
Nitzschia bacata Hust. var. bacata
Nitzschia capitellata Hust. var. capitellata
Nitzschia clausii Hantzsch var. clausii
Nitzschia closterium (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. closterium
Nitzschia communis Rabh. var. communis
Nitzschia denticula Grun. var. denticula
Nitzschia dissipata (Kütz.) Grun. var. dissipata
Nitzschia elliptica Hust. var. elliptica
Nitzschia filiformis (W.Sm.) Hust. var. filiformis
Nitzschia fonticola Grun. var. fonticola
Nitzschia frustulum Kütz. var. frustulum
Nitzschia holsatica Hust. var. holsatica
Nitzschia hungarica Grun. var. hungarica
Nitzschia kutzingiana Hilse var. kutzingiana

Nitzschia lacunarum Hust. var. lacunarum
Nitzschia linearis (W.Sm.) var. linearis
Nitzschia linearis var. tenuis (W.Sm.) Grun.
Nitzschia lorenziana Grun. var. lorenziana
Nitzschia microcephala Grun. var. microcephala
Nitzschia palea (Kütz.) W.Sm. var. palea
Nitzschia parvula Levis var. parvula
Nitzschia perminuta Grun. var. perminuta
Nitzschia perpusilla Rabh. var. perpusilla
Nitzschia sigma (Kütz.) W.Sm. var. sigma
Nitzschia sigmoidea (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. sigmoidea
Nitzschia sinuata (W.Sm.) Grun. var. sinuata
Nitzschia stagnorum Rabh. var. stagnorum
Nitzschia subliniaris Hust. var. subliniaris
Nitzschia thermalis Kütz. var. thermalis
Nitzschia triblionella var. victoriae Grun.
Nitzschia vermicularis (Kütz.) Grun. var. vermicularis
Opephora martyi Herib. var. martyi
Pinnularia borealis Ehr. var. borealis
Pinnularia gibba Ehr. var. gibba
Pinnularia viridis (Nitz.) Ehr. var. viridis
Rhizosolenia eriensis H.L. Sm. var. eriensis
Rhizosolenia longiseta Zach. var. longiseta
Rhizosolenia minima Lavender var. minima
Rhoicosphenia curvata (Kütz.) Grun. ex. Rabh. var. curvata
Rhopalodia gibba (Ehr.) O. Mull. var. gibba

Stauroneis anceps Ehr. var. anceps
Stauroneis anceps f. gracilis Rabh.
Stauroneis phoenicentron (Nitz.) Ehr. var. phoenicentron
Stauroneis smithii Grun. var. smithii
Stenopterobia intermedia (Lewis) V.H. var. intermedia
Stephanodiscus alpinus Hust. var. alpinus
Stephanodiscus astrea var. minutula (Kutz.) Grun.
Stephanodiscus binderanus (Kutz.) Round var. binderanus
Stephanodiscus dubius (Fricke) Hust. var. dubius
Stephanodiscus hantzschii Grun. var. hantzschii
Stephanodiscus invisitatus Hohn and Hellerman var. invisitatus
Surirella angustata Kutz. var. angustata
Surirella elegans Ehr. var. elegans
Surirella ovalis Bréb. var. ovalis
Surirella ovata Kutz. var. ovata
Surirella striatula Turp. var. striatula
Synedra actinastroides Lemm. var. actinastroides
Synedra acus Kutz. var. acus
Synedra delicatissima var. angustissima Grun.
Synedra mazamaensis Sov. var. mazamaensis
Synedra nana Meist. var. nana
Synedra parasitica var. subconstricta (Grun.) Hust.
Synedra pulchella var. lanceolata f. constricta Hust.
Synedra pulchella var. minutula Hust.
Synedra pulchella var. naviculacea Grun.
Synedra pulchella Ralf. ex. Kutz. var. pulchella

Synedra radians Kutz. var. radians
Synedra rumpens var. familiaris (Kutz.) Grun.
Synedra rumpens var. fragilarioides Grun.
Synedra rumpens Kutz. var. rumpens
Synedra rumpens var. scotica Grun.
Synedra tabulata (Ag.) Kütz. var. tabulata
Synedra tenera W.Sm. var. tenera
Synedra ulna var. impressa Hust.
Synedra ulna var. oxyrhynchus Kutz.
Synedra ulna var. spathulifera (Grun.) V.H.
Synedra ulna (Nitz.) Ehr. var. ulna
Tabellaria fenestrata (Lyngb.) Kutz. var. fenestrata
Tabellaria flocculosa (Roth) Kutz. var. flocculosa
Thalassiosira fluviatilis Hust. var. fluviatilis
Thalassiosira pseudonana (Hust.) Hasle and Heimdal var. pseudonana
Tropidoneis lepidoptera (Greg.) Cl. var. lepidoptera

APPENDIX B

SELECTED REFERENCES FOR DIATOM ECOLOGY PROFILES

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Taxon *Achnanthes affinis* Grun. var. *affinis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Requires high oxygen concentration (4).

Taxon

Achnanthes brevipes Ag. var. *brevipes*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Achnanthes clevei Grun. var. clevei

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	9	10	11	14	20	21	22	26	27	38	39	41	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X		X	X	X					
	Alkalibiontic					X				X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic						X	X			X						
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic							X									
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous									X							
	halophilous																
	indifferent	X	X	X	X	X				X			X		X		
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous														X		
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous									X							
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous	X			X	X											
	Indifferent																
Current	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake						X	X			X	X		X			
General Habitat	Pond																
	River												X				
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
Specific Habitat	Periphytic	X						X			X			X			
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
Seasonal Dist.	Summer																
	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
Temperature	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Achnanthes coarctata* (Bréb.) Grun. var. *coarctata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Achnanthes exigua Grun. var. exigua

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	11	12	14	19	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	46			
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkaliphilous; range 6.8-9.0 (8, 21, 27), optimum around 8 (4).		
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X					
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous															Indifferent		
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X		X		X	X				X	X				
Saprobien	halophobous															Oligosaprobic		
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic							X										
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous															Indifferent		
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent		X	X														
General Habitat	Rheophilous															Lakes, Rivers, Springs and Streams		
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake												X					
	Pond																	
	River												X					
	Spring and Stream						X						X					
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous												X			Periphytic		
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic							X		X								
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal															Eurythermal		
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal												X					
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24, 34); euryphotoc, occurs frequently in aquarium tanks (38).

4

Consensus & Notes

Alkaliphilous;
range 7.0-8.3 (21).

Indifferent

Indifferent

Lakes, Rivers and Streams

PeriphyticEurythermal

Taxon *Achnanthes flexella* (Kutz.) Brun var. *flexella*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic	Eutrophic							
X	Acidophilous	Mesotrophic							
X	Indifferent	Oligotrophic							
	Alkaliphilous	Dystrophic							
	Alkalibiontic	Polyhalobous							
		Euhalobous							
		Mesohalobous							
		alpha range							
		beta range							
		Oligohalobous							
		halophilous							
		indifferent							
		halophobous	X						
		Euryhalobous							
		Polysaprobic							
		Mesosaprobic							
		alpha range							
		beta range							
		Oligosaprobic							
		Saprophilic							
		Saproxenosus							
		Saprophobic							
		Limnobiontic							
		Limnophilous	X						
		Indifferent							
		Rheophilous							
		Rhebiontic							
		Marine							
		Estuary							
		Lake							
		Pond							
		River							
		Spring and Stream							
		Aerophilous							
		Other							
		Euplanktonic							
		Tychoplanktonic							
		Periphytic							
		epipellic							
		epilitic							
		ependritic							
		epizooic							
		epiphytic							
		attached							
		unattached							
		Winter							
		Spring							
		Summer							
		Fall							
		Euthermal							
		Mesothermal							
		Oligothermal							
		Stenothermal							
		Metathermal							
		Eurythermal							
		Undesignated							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Requires high oxygen concentration (4); indifferent to iron and calcium concentrations (36).

Taxon Achnanthes hungarica (Grum.) Grun. var. hungarica

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); often associated with aquatic plants, especially Lemna (26); can thrive only at oxygen saturation (4).

Taxon Achnanthes lanceolata (Bréb.) Grun. var. lanceolata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Alkaliphilous; range 4-9 (21, 27, 43), optimum 7.2-7.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent					X									X					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X			
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			Indifferent
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous																			
	halophilous																			
	indifferent		X	X			X	X		X	X	X			X	X	X	X		
	halophobous																			
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	X	X	Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic									X										
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenos																			
Current	Saprophobic																			Rheophilous to Rheobiontic
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Rheophilous								X	X					X					
General Habitat	Rheobiontic		X		X															Springs and Streams
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream								X	X				X		X				
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																			Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic								X			X						X		
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																	X		
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																	X		Spring and Fall maxima
	Winter																			
	Spring									X								X		
	Summer																			
	Fall																		X	
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metothermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24, 34); requires high oxygen concentrations (4); calciphilous (36); one of first taxa to colonize new stream (33).

Taxon Achnanthes lanceolata var. dubia Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Observed especially in rather well aerated flowing waters and does not seem to appear in large numbers under conditions of heavy organic enrichment (38).

Taxon *Achnanthes linearis* (W.Sm.) Grun. var. *linearis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Especially abundant in mountainous regions (20); thrives in high oxygen concentrations (4).

Taxon Achnanthes microcephala (Kutz.) Grun. var. microcephala

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); the best indicator of permanent oxygen concentration in weakly acid waters (4).

Taxon Achnanthes minutissima Kutz. var. minutissima

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	19	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	43	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Indifferent; range 4.3-9.2 (2, 8, 21 27, 43), optimum 7.5-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent						X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		X		
	Alkaliphilous	X		X																	
	Alkalibiontic																	X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
Halobion	Polyhalobous																				Indifferent
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous												X			X					
	halophilous																				
	indifferent					X	X	X	X				X					X			
	halophobous																			X	
	Euryhalobous																				
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																				Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic		X																		
	alpha range				X																
	beta range				X																
	Oligosaprobic											X		X							
	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous																				
Current	Saprophobic																				Indifferent
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent					X			X											X	
	Rheophilous											X									
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
Specific Habitat	Other																				Periphytic
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																X				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
Temperature	Euthermal																				Eurythermal
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal												X								
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24, 34, 39); one of the most ubiquitous diatoms known (39);
is the best indicator of high oxygen concentrations in alkaline waters (4);
calcium and iron indifferent (36).

Taxon Achnanthes nollii Bock var. nollii

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Amphipleura pellucida Kütz. var. pellucida

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	21	26	27	30	34	38	45	46						
pH	Acidobiontic													Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-8.0 (8, 27), optimum about 7.3 (4).					
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X		X	X											
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic					X								Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous													Indifferent					
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous																		
	indifferent		X	X	X					X			X						
	halophobous					X							X						
	Euryhalobous												X						
Saprobien	Polysaprobic													Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic					
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range								X										
	Oligosaprobic					X		X											
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
Current	Saprophobic													Limnobiontic					
	Limnobiontic		X	X															
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
General Habitat	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous													Periphytic					
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic												X						
	Periphytic				X				X			X							
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Seasonal Dist.	attached											X		Winter maximum					
	unattached											X							
	Winter											X							
	Spring																		
Temperature	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (34); usually found in fairly hard water (38).

Taxon Amphiprora alata Kutz. var. alata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	9	20	46	
pH	Acidobiontic					
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous					
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					Mesohalobous
Halobion	Euhalobous					
	Mesohalobous		X	X		
	alpha range				X	
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous					
	indifferent					
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
Current	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
General Habitat	Marine		X			Marine and Salty Lakes and Ditches
	Estuary			X		
	Lake			X		
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic		X			
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
Seasonal Dist.	unattached					
	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
Temperature	Fall					
	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Amphiprora ornata Baily var. ornata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon

Amphiprora paludosa W.Sm. var. *paludosa*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Amphora coffeaeformis Ag. var. coffeaeformis

References

Concensus & Notes

		3	4	7	8	9	20	21	26	29	39	46								
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous							X												
	Indifferent							X												
	Alkaliphilous		X		X			X												
	Alkalibiontic								X											
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous											X								
	Euhalobous								X											
	Mesohalobous				X	X	X	X		X	X									
	alpha range																			
	beta range		X																	
	Oligohalobous																			
	halophilous																			
	indifferent																			
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous							X	X			X								
Saprobien	Polysaprobic							X	X			X								
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range			X																
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
Current	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Rheophilous																			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																			
	Tycho planktonic																			
	Periphytic																			
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Amphora inflata* Kutz. var. *inflata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24); thrives at high oxygen concentrations (4).

Taxon Amphora ovalis Kutz. var. ovalis

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	7	8	9	10	11	14	19	20	21	26	27	29	30	31	34	36	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-9.0 (2, 8, 21, 27), optimum 7-8.5 (36).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X					X	X				
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic																					
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
Halobion	Polyhalobous																					<u>Indifferent</u>
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous										X			X								
	halophilous																					
	indifferent			X	X	X	X	X			X						X	X		X		
	halophobous																			X		
	Euryhalobous			X																		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																					<u>Oligosaprobic</u>
	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range			X																		
	beta range																					
	Oligosaprobic			X							X				X	X						
	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous																					
Current	Saprophobic																					<u>Indifferent to Limnophilous</u>
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous									X												
	Indifferent			X			X															
	Rheophilous																					
	Rheobiontic																					
General Habitat	Marine																					<u>Standing water</u>
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other									X	X											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																					<u>Periphytic</u>
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic									X	X	X					X					
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
	unattached																					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																					
	Spring																					
	Summer																					
	Fall																					
Temperature	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																					
	Oligothermal																					
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																					
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calciphilous (36).

Taxon Amphora ovalis var. lybica (Ehr.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X							
	Alkaliphilous		X X X X						
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								X
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous						X		
	indifferent	X				X X X			
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous					X			
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic						X		
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								X
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Amphora ovalis var. pediculus Kutz.

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	27	29	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 4.5-9.0 (8, 21, 27).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X					
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	Indifferent
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous										X			X				
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X			X			X	X		
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range		X															
	beta range		X															
	Oligosaprobic											X						
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																	Indifferent
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent		X			X				X								
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	Spring, Stream and Aerophilous
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream										X							
	Aerophilous															X		
Specific Habitat	Other																	Periphytic, Epiphytic
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic										X							
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic		X															
	attached																	
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
Temperature	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); large growth in highly aerated situations (21).

Taxon *Amphora submontana* Hust. var. *submontana*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Amphora veneta* (Kutz.) Hust. var. *veneta*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); mesooxybiont (26); often found with Epithemia sorex (20).

Taxon

Anomoeoneis follis (Ehr.) Cl. var. *follis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Northern alpine form (20); lives in water with humic acid (21).

Taxon *Anomoeoneis sphaerophora* (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. *sphaerophora*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); frequent in polluted water near human dwellings (21).

Taxon *Anomoeoneis sphaerophora* var. *sculpta* (Ehr.) O. Mull.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Anomoeoneis vitrea* (Grun.) Ross var. *vitrea*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (20); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Asterionella formosa Hass. var. formosa

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	14	20	26	27	30	31	38	39	41	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 4.0-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.2-7.8 (4, 45).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X		X	X						X			
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic						X					X					Eutrophic to Mesotrophic	
	Mesotrophic											X						
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																Indifferent	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous							X								X		
	halophilous																	
	indifferent			X	X	X							X					
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous															X	Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range		X							X								
	Oligosaprobic		X					X		X	X							
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																Limnophilous to Limnobiontic	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic			X														
	Limnophilous							X										
General Habitat	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																Euplanktonic	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic						X			X		X		X	X			
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
Seasonal Dist.	epiphytic																Summer maximum	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
Temperature	Spring																	
	Summer														X			
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
Temperature	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan but seldom observed in tropics (24).

Taxon Asterionella formosa var. gracillima (Hantz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon	<i>Attheya zachariasii</i> Brun var. <i>zachariasii</i>
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References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Bacillaria paradoxa* Gmelin var. *paradoxa*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Euryoxbiontic (36).

Taxon *Biddulphia laevis* Ehr. var. *laevis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Caloneis alpestris (Grun.) Cl. var. alpestris

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	11	12	13	20	34	35	36	38		
pH	Acidobiontic											
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X	X			
	Alkalibiontic								X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic							X				
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
Halobion	Polyhalobous											
	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous	X										
Halobion	indifferent		X									
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
Current	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent	X										
	Rheophilous					X						
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic						X					
	epipellic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
Seasonal Dist.	attached											
	unattached											
	Winter											
	Spring											
Temperature	Summer											
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
Temperature	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Likes calcium and cool climates (38).

Taxon Caloneis amphisbaena (Bory) Cl. var. amphisbaena

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In Europe, Asia, Africa, and North America (24).

Taxon: Caloneis bacillaris var. thermalis (Grun.) A.Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Found in water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Caloneis bacillum (Grun.) Cl. var. bacillum

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous; range 4.3-9.0 (8, 21, 27) optimum 7.5-8 (4, 21)
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent						X			X									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																		
	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
Halobion	Dystrophic																		Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous										X			X					
	halophilous															X			
	indifferent																X	X	
	halophobous		X	X	X					X		X							
Saprobien	halophobous																		Saproxenous
	Euryhalobous																	X	
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
Current	Saprophilic																		Rheophilous
	Saproxenous												X						
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnorphilous																		
General Habitat	Indifferent																		Saproxenous
	Rheophilous		X			X				X									
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond															X			
Specific Habitat	River																		Saproxenous
	Spring and Stream		X								X		X						
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																X		
	Euplanktonic																		
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic																		Periphytic
	Periphytic													X					
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
Temperature	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
Temperature	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in soft or hard water (38).

Taxon *Caloneis schumanniana* var. *bioconstricta* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water with a fair amount of calcium (38).

Taxon Caloneis schumanniana (Grun.) Cl. var. schumanniana

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	29	34	35	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic ; range 7.2 to over 8 (4, 8), optimum over 8 (4)
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent			X														
	Alkaliphilous	X			X		X		X									
	Alkalibiontic		X					X				X			X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	Indifferent
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous															X		
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous										X		X	X				
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X			X					X	
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Saproxenous
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous										X							
Current	Saprophobic																	Limnobiontic
	Limnobiontic		X			X												
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	Lakes and Ponds
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake									X								
	Pond									X								
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																	Periphytic
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic									X				X				
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
Temperature	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water with a fair amount of calcium (38).

Taxon *Caloneis ventricosa* var. *truncatula* (Grun.) Meist.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Capartogramma crucicula (Grun. ex Cl.) Ross var. crucicula

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Cocconeis diminuta* Pant. var. *diminuta*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Cocconeis pediculus Ehr. var. pediculus

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	14	19	20	21	26	27	29	30	36	38	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 4.7-9.0 (27), optimum 7-9 (27), 8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X					X			X		X			
	Alkalibiontic	X																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous										X	X									Indifferent; but apparently tolerates some salt.
	Mesohalobous	X																			
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																		X	X	
	halophilous																				
	indifferent				X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X				
	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous														X				X		
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																				Saproxenous to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																				
	beta range		X													X					
	Oligosaprobic															X					
	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous										X										
	Saprophobic																				
Current	Limnobiontic																				Indifferent
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent				X	X													X		
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
General Habitat	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																				Epiphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic	X								X							X				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
Temperature	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24, 26); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Cocconeis placentula var. euglypta (Ehr.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	9	12	13	14	19	20	21	26	27	34	38	39	45			
pH	Acidobiontic																	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent				X													
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X					
	Alkalibiontic														X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent	X	X			X			X	X		X	X	X				
Saprobien	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic									X								
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent	X							X									
	Rheophilous						X											
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
Specific Habitat	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic						X	X	X			X						
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic											X		X				
	attached																	
Temperature	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer													X				
	Fall						X								X			
	Euthermal							X										
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
Undesignated	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Cocconeis placentula var. lineata (Ehr.) V.H.

References

Consensus & Notes

		10	11	13	14	19	20	21	26	27	34	38		
pH	Acidobiontic												Alkaliphilous; range 4.7-9.0 (27), most frequent 7-9 (27).	
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X	X		X			
	Alkalibiontic													
Nutrient	Eutrophic												Indifferent	
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous													
Halobion	Euhalobous												Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous													
	halophilous													
	indifferent	X	X	X				X	X		X	X		
	halophobous													
	Euryhalobous													
Saprobion	Polysaprobic												Oligosaprobic	
	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic								X					
	Saprophilic													
	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic													
Current	Limnobiontic												Indifferent to Rheophilous	
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent		X					X						
	Rheophilous					X								
	Rheobiontic													
General Habitat	Marine												Periphytic	
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond													
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
	Euplanktonic													
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic												Periphytic	
	Periphytic					X	X	X			X			
	epipellic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
Seasonal Dist.	Winter												Fall maximum	
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall							X						
	Euthermal													
Temperature	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metathermal													
	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21).

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Cocconeis thumensis* A.Mayer var. *thumensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Coscinodiscus lacustris Grun. var. lacustris

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	20	22	23	26	41	46																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Coscinodiscus rothii var. subsalsa
(Juhl.-Dannf.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

		22	23	24	
pH	Acidobiontic				
	Acidophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Alkaliphilous				
	Alkalibiontic				
Nutrient	Eutrophic				
	Mesotrophic				
	Oligotrophic				
	Dystrophic				
	Polyhalobous				
Halobion	Euhalobous				
	Mesohalobous				
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligohalobous				
	halophilous	X	X		
	indifferent				
	halophobous				
	Euryhalobous		X		
	Polysaprobic				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic		X		
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligosaprobic				
	Saprophilic				
	Saproxenous				
	Saprophobic				
	Limnobiontic				
Current	Limnophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Rheophilous				
	Rheobiontic				
General Habitat	Marine				
	Estuary				
	Lake				
	Pond				
	River				
	Spring and Stream				
	Aerophilous				
	Other				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic				
	Tychoplanktonic				
	Periphytic				
	epipellic				
	epilithic				
	epidendric				
	epizooic				
	epiphytic				
	attached				
	unattached				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter				
	Spring				
	Summer				
	Fall				
Temperature	Euthermal				
	Mesothermal				
	Oligothermal				
	Stenothermal				
	Metathermal				
	Eurythermal				
	Undesignated				

Halophilous and
Euryhalobous

Mesosaprobic

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (23, 24).

Taxon

Cyclotella aliquantula Hohn and Hellerman var. *aliquantula*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Cyclotella bodanica* Eulenst. var. *bodanica*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella crypta Reimann, Lewin and Guillard var. crypta

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella glomerata Bachmann var. glomerata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella kützingiana Thwaites var. kützingiana

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	20	26	31	35	39	
pH	Acidobiontic													Indifferent; range 6.4-8.0 (8), optimum about 8 (4).
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent		X	X		X	X	X			X			
	Alkaliphilous	X			X									
	Alkalibiontic													
Nutrient	Eutrophic													
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
Halobion	Polyhalobous													Indifferent
	Euhalobous													
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous								X					
	halophilous													
	indifferent		X	X	X	X	X					X		
	halophobous													
	Euryhalobous													
Saprobien	Polysaprobic													Saprophobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range													
	beta range		X											
	Oligosaprobic	X								X				
	Saprophilic	X												
	Saproxenous	X							X					
	Saprophobic	X												
Current	Limnobiontic													Indifferent
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent		X		X				X					
	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
General Habitat	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond													
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic													
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic													
	epipellic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
Seasonal Dist.	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
Temperature	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metothermal													
	Eurythermal													
Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella michiganiana Skv. var. michiganiana

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella ocellata Pant. var. ocellata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Europe, Asia and Africa (24).

Taxon *Cyclotella pseudostelligera* Hust. var. *pseudostelligera*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Cyclotella stelligera* Cl. u. Grun. var. *stelligera*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Cyclotella striata* (Kütz) Grun. var. *striata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Cylindrotheca gracilis* (Bréb.) Grun. var. *gracilis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Oligooxybiontic (26); nitrogen heterotroph (4); total conductivity, concentration of sulfates, magnesium, calcium or some intercombination of same may be more critical to growth and distribution of this diatom than the chloride or sodium ions (5).

Taxon Cymatopleura solea (Bréb.) W.Sm. var. solea

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	3	4	7	8	9	11	12	14	22	26	27	29	30	31	35	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum somewhat over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous			X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X				X			X		
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X																			Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
Halobion	Polyhalobous																					Indifferent
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous										X											
	halophilous																					
	indifferent					X	X	X		X	X							X	X	X		
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous													X							X	
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																					Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range					X																
	beta range					X														X		
	Oligosaprobic		X								X			X	X							
	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous																					
Current	Saprophobic																					Indifferent
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent					X	X												X			
General Habitat	Rheophilous																					
	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																					Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic										X				X				X			
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
	unattached																					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																					Fall maximum
	Spring																					
	Summer																					
	Fall																			X		
Temperature	Euthermal																					Oligothermal
	Mesothermal																					
	Oligothermal					X																
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																					
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Cymbella affinis Kutz. var. affinis

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	28	29		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 4.3-9.0 (8, 26, 27) optimum 7.8-8.5 (4, 26).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous		X		X		X	X	X				X		X			
	Alkalibiontic			X	X		X							X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous											X						
	halophilous																	
	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X			X		X			
Saprobien	halophobous																<u>Saprophobic to Oligosaprobic</u>	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic												X					
Current	Saprophilic																<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic	X											X					
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent			X			X					X	X					
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																<u>Summer form</u>	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
Temperature	Summer	X															<u>Summer form</u>	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
Temperature	Eurythermal																<u>Summer form</u>	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); best development in warmer lands (20).

Taxon Cymbella aspera (Ehr.) Cl. var. aspera

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	8	9	10	11	12	14	21	26	27	29	35	36				
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent	X								X									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X				
	Alkalibiontic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous									X									
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X						
	halophobous																		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic									X									
	Saprophilic																		
Current	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent			X			X												
General Habitat	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic									X									
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
Temperature	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring	X																	
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Undesignated	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal	X																	
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal	X																	
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); oxygen saturation is optimal (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Cymbella austriaca Grun. var. austriaca

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In alpine water (20).

Taxon Cymbella cistula (Hemprich) Grun. var. cistula

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	33	35	36	39	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 4.3-8.6 (4, 8, 36), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent					X												
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X		X	X				
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	Indifferent
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X								
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X			X		X					X	X		
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic									X	X							
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																	Limnophilous to Limnobiontic
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic								X									
	Limnophilous		X		X													
	Indifferent																	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																	Lakes
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake														X			
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																	Periphytic
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic									X								
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Temperature	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); oxygen saturation is optimal (4).

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X X							
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous	X							
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cymbella naviculiformis Auersw. var. naviculiformis

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	34	35	36	45	
pH	Acidobiontic																	
	Acidophilous															X		
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X			
	Alkaliphilous	X		X										X			X	
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X			X	X				
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X	X							X	
Saprobien	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic									X								
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent		X		X				X									
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
Specific Habitat	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic														X			
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizoic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Temperature	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																X	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
Undesignated	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36); oxygen saturation is optimal (4).

Taxon Cymbella sinuata Greg. var. sinuata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Cymbella tumida (Bréb.) V.H. var. tumida

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments;
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Cymbella turgida (Greg.) Cl. var. turgida

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	34	35	46						
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent		X	X		X					X									
	Alkaliphilous	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X							
	Alkalibiontic				X															
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous											X								
	halophilous																			
	indifferent	X	X	X				X	X					X						
Saprobien	halophobous		X	X	X															
	Euryhalobous																			
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic									X										
	Saprophilic																			
Current	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic	X		X																
	Limnophilous																			
General Habitat	Indifferent																			
	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
Specific Habitat	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
	Euplanktonic																			
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic								X			X								
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
Temperature	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
Undesignated	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); oxygen saturation is optimal (4).

Taxon Cymbella ventricosa Kutz. var. ventricosa

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	3	4	7	8	10	11	14	19	26	27	29	31	34	35	36	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					<u>Indifferent</u> ; range 5.3-8.5 (19, 27, 43), optimum 7.7-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																X		X			
	Indifferent				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X					
	Alkaliphilous			X														X				
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic																					<u>Indifferent</u>
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
Halobion	Euhalobous																					<u>Indifferent</u>
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range										X					X						
	Oligohalobous										X											
	halophilous					X	X	X	X	X	X	X						X	X	X		
	indifferent																		X			
	halophobous																		X	X		
	Euryhalobous					X							X									
	Polysaprobic																					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																					<u>Oligosaprobic to</u> <u>Mesosaprobic</u>
	alpha range					X														X		
	beta range					X														X		
	Oligosaprobic		X	X											X							
	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous																					
	Saprophobic																					
Current	Limnobiontic																					<u>Rheophilous to</u> <u>Indifferent</u>
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent										X									X		
	Rheophilous					X		X														
	Rheobiontic																					
General Habitat	Marine																					<u>Periphytic</u>
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																					<u>Periphytic</u>
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic										X						X			X		
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
	unattached																					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																					<u>Summer and Fall</u> <u>form</u>
	Spring																					
	Summer			X																		
	Fall																			X		
Temperature	Euthermal																					<u>Eurythermal and</u> <u>Oligothermal to</u> <u>Mesothermal</u>
	Mesothermal																			X		
	Oligothermal																			X		
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																			X		
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); oxygen saturaiton is optimal (4).

References

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Diatoma anceps* (Ehr.) Grun. var. *anceps*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Often found in mountainous regions (38).

Taxon Diatoma hiemale (Roth) Heib. var. hiemale

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Diatoma tenue var. elongatum Lyngb.

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	24	26	30	38	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; range 6.4-8.3 (8), optimum 7.4-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent			X		X					X			X			
	Alkaliphilous	X			X	X		X	X								
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																Halophilous
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range													X			
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous												X				
	halophilous		X	X	X	X		X		X				X	X	X	
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																
	beta range											X		X			
	Oligosaprobic		X									X					
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic		X														
Current	Limnobiontic																Indifferent
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent			X		X											
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
General Habitat	Marine																Lakes and Bogs
	Estuary																
	Lake			X													
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other			X													
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic									X							Euplanktonic to Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic													X			
	Periphytic													X			
	epipelic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Probably Cosmopolitan but seldom seen in the tropics (24); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Diatoma vulgare Bory. var. vulgare

References

Consensus & Notes

	1	4	7	8	9	11	12	13	19	20	26	27	29	31	38	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-8.3 (8, 27, 43), optimum about 8.2 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous			X			X	X											
	Alkalibiontic				X	X	X	X			X	X					X		
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X												X				Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		Indifferent
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous																		
	indifferent				X	X	X				X					X	X	X	
	halophobous																		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous														X				Beta-Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range			X					X						X				
	Oligosaprobic	X		X															
	Saprophilic																		
Current	Saproxenous										X								Rheophilous
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
General Habitat	Rheophilous				X	X			X	X	X					X		X	
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
Specific Habitat	Pond																		Periphytic and Epiphytic
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic													X					
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																		Winter dominant
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached												X						
	unattached																		
Temperature	Winter	X																	Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
Temperature	Stenothermal														X		X		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																	X	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan but seldom observed in the tropics (24); in summer dominant on Cladophora in large eutrophic lakes, and in winter on other substrata in the surf zone (27).

Taxon Didymosphenia geminata (Lyngb.) M. Schmidt var. geminata

References

Consensus & Notes

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent	X															
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenos																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Diploneis elliptica (Kutz.) Cl. var. elliptica

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	29	38	39						
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X													
	Alkaliphilous	X																		
	Alkalibiontic							X			X									
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous												X							
	halophilous												X							
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X	X	X		X							
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous																			
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous											X								
	Saprophobic																			
Current	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous		X			X					X									
	Indifferent																			
	Rheophilous																			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
	Euplanktonic																			
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic								X	X										
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Diploneis interrupta* (Kutz.) Cl. var. *interrupta*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Diploneis oblongella (Naeg. ex. Kutz.) Ross var. oblongella

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	12	13	14	16	19	26	34	35	38	46				
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent				X	X				X									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X			X	X		X	X		X						
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range													X					
	Oligohalobous													X	X				
	halophilous																		
	indifferent		X	X	X			X			X	X							
	halophobous																		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous														X				
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous										X								
	Saprophobic																		
Current	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent		X					X											
	Rheophilous								X										
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous														X				
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic											X							
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
Temperature	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan but seldom in tropics (24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Diploneis smithii (Bréb. ex. W. Sm.) Cl. var. smithii

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	20	21	34	38	46										
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous	X	X	X			X										
	Mesohalobous	X	X		X	X											
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous			X	X		X										
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
General Habitat	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
Specific Habitat	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic				X												
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
Undesignated																	

Mesohalobous to
Euhalobous and
Euryhalobous

Periphytic

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Epithemia zebra (Ehr.) Kutz. var. zebra

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 4.7-9.0 (2, 8, 21, 27), optimum 8.2-8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X	X	X	X					X							
	Alkalibiontic								X	X	X	X					X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Halobion	Euhalobous																			Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous									X			X							
	halophilous																			
	indifferent				X	X	X	X		X		X				X	X	X		
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous																	X		
	Polysaprobic																			
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																			Saproxenous to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																			
	beta range			X																
	Oligosaprobic															X				
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous											X								
	Saprophobic																			
Current	Limnobiontic																			Indifferent
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent				X															
	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
General Habitat	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
	Euplanktonic																			
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																			Periphytic
	Periphytic															X				
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
Temperature	Fall																			Eurythermal and Mesothermal to Euthermal
	Euthermal	X																		
	Mesothermal	X																		
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metothermal																			
	Eurythermal	X								X										
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (5, 20).

Taxon Eunotia curvata (Kütz.) Lagerst. var. curvata

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	8	9	10	11	12	14	21	26	27	35	38	39	45		
pH	Acidobiontic																Acidophilous to Indifferent; range 4.0-9.0 (2, 8, 27), optimum 5.5-6.0 (4).	
	Acidophilous		X	X			X			X		X		X		X		
	Indifferent	X			X	X		X	X		X	X						
	Alkaliphilous																	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																Eutrophic to Oligotrophic	
	Eutrophic											X						
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic											X						
Halobion	Dystrophic																Indifferent to Halophobous	
	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X								
	halophilous																	
	indifferent				X	X		X			X							
	halophobous			X			X								X			
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																Oligosaprobic	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic										X							
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																Indifferent	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent			X			X											
General Habitat	Rheophilous																Springs, Streams, Rivers, Ponds and Lakes	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake										X							
	Pond										X		X					
	River												X					
	Spring and Stream								X				X					
	Aerophilous													X				
	Other																	
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																Tychoplanktonic or Periphytic, attached or unattached	
	Tychoplanktonic															X		
	Periphytic															X		
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached															X		
	unattached															X		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); widely distributed in water of low mineral content (38); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Eunotia formica Ehr. var. formica

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Eunotia pectinalis* var. *minor* (Kutz.) Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); tolerates more calcium than many species of *Eunotia* (38).

Taxon Eunotia pectinalis (O.F. Mull.?) Rabh. var. pectinalis

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); prefers water of low mineral content (38); most commonly found in the cooler regions or in the northern or central parts of the United States (38).

Taxon *Eunotia pectinalis* var. *undulata* (Ralfs) Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Eunotia pectinalis* var. *ventricosa* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); often found with the nominate variety (38).

Taxon Fragilaria brevistriata Grun. var. brevistriata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	14	20	21	26	27	29	35	38	39		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.5-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.5-7.8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X				
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X					Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous														X			
	halophilous												X					
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X		X	X					X		
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		X														Oligosaprobic	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic										X							
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																Indifferent	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent		X			X												
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																Lakes and Ponds	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake											X						
	Pond											X						
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																Periphytic	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic								X	X								
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in a wide range of conductivity (38).

Taxon Fragilaria brevistriata var. inflata (Pant.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic	Eutrophic			Limnobiontic	Marine	Euplanktonic	Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous	Mesotrophic			Limnophilous	Estuary	Tychoplanktonic	Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent	Oligotrophic			Indifferent	Lake	Periphytic	Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	Dystrophic			Rheophilous	Pond	epipellic	Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic	Polyhalobous			Rheobiontic	River	epilithic		Metathermal
		Euhalobous				Spring and Stream	epidendric		Eurythermal
		Mesohalobous				Aerophilous	epizooic		Undesignated
		alpha range				Other	epiphytic		
		beta range					attached		
		Oligohalobous					unattached		
		halophilous							
		indifferent							
		halophobous							
		Euryhalobous							
		Polysaprobic							
		Mesosaprobic							
		alpha range							
		beta range							
		Oligosaprobic							
		Saprophilic							
		Saproxenos							
		Saprophobic							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Seems to prefer water of fairly high conductivity (38).

Taxon Fragilaria capucina Desm. var. capucina

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	27	29	30	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				
	Acidophilous																		X		Alkaliphilous;
	Indifferent																				range 6.2-9.0 (27)
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X			X		X			optimum 6.8 (45),
	Alkalibiontic																				7.4-7.8 (4).
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X	X		X								Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
Halobion	Polyhalobous																				Indifferent
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent			X	X	X	X					X				X		X	X	X	
	halophobous													X			X				
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																				Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic		X								X				X						
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
General Habitat	Indifferent			X			X												X		Indifferent
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				Lakes and Ponds
	Estuary																				
	Lake													X							
	Pond												X								
Specific Habitat	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic									X	X										Periphytic and Tychoplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic									X	X										
	Periphytic									X	X										
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
Seasonal Dist.	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
Temperature	Spring																		X		Spring maximum
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																		X		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Oligothermal																		X		
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
Undesignated	Eurythermal																		X		
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Fragilaria construens (Ehr.) Grun. var. construens

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 6.0-9.0 (8, 27); optimum 7.7-7.8 (4), 6.7 (45).
	Acidophilous																			X		
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X			
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X	X											Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
Halobion	Polyhalobous																					Indifferent
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous									X					X						X	
	halophilous																					
	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X	X					X	X	X				
Saprobien	halophobous																					Oligosaprobic to Alpha-Mesosaprobic
	Euryhalobous		X							X		X									X	
	Polysaprobic																					
	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range		X																			
	beta range																					
	Oligosaprobic									X		X										
	Saprophilic																					
Current	Saproxenous																					Indifferent
	Saprophobic		X																			
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent			X		X																
General Habitat	Rheophilous																					Lakes, Ponds, Springs and Streams
	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake												X									
	Pond											X										
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																		X			
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																					Periphytic and Tychoplanktonic
	Other																					
	Euplanktonic																					
	Tychoplanktonic														X	X						
	Periphytic									X	X			X	X							
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
Seasonal Dist.	epizooic																					Fall maximum
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
	unattached																					
Temperature	Winter																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Spring																					
	Summer																					
	Fall																			X		
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																					
	Oligothermal																		X			
	Stenothermal																		X			
Temperature	Metathermal																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Eurythermal																					
	Undesignated																			X		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); an indicator of oxygenated waters (4), calcium indifferent (36).

Consensus & Notes

Alkaliphilous

Halophilous

Periphytic or
Tychoplanktonic

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Fragilaria construens var. venter (Ehr.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	8	9	10	11	14	21	26	27	34	35	38	39						
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X							Alkaliphilous; range 6.0-9.0 (8, 27).	
	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X								
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic												X						Oligotrophic to Mesotrophic	
	Oligotrophic												X							
	Dystrophic												X							
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																		Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous							X			X									
	halophilous																			
	indifferent		X	X		X	X		X					X						
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous							X												
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																		Mesosaprobic to Saprophobic	
	alpha range									X										
	beta range									X										
	Oligosaprobic							X												
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic									X										
Current	Limnobiontic		X			X													Limnobiontic	
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Rheophilous																			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																		Spring form	
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream							X												
	Aerophilous																			
Specific Habitat	Other																			
	Euplanktonic																			
	Tychoplanktonic										X								Tychoplanktonic or Periphytic	
	Periphytic										X									
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Fragilaria crotonensis* Kitton var. *crotonensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	26	27	29	30	38	41		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.8-8.3 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X							Eutrophic to Mesotrophic	
	Mesotrophic														X			
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X				X		X			
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic	
	alpha range																	
	beta range														X			
	Oligosaprobic									X				X				
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
Current	Limnobiontic																Indifferent	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent		X			X				X								
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic				X										X	X	Euplanktonic	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizoic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Europe, Asia, Africa and America (24).

Taxon *Fragilaria intermedia* Grun. var. *intermedia*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); characteristic of oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon *Fragilaria leptostauron* var. *dubia* (Grun.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent	X															
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous																
	indifferent	X															
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other		</														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon .Fragilaria leptostauron (Ehr.) Hust. var. leptostauron

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Lives in oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon Fragilaria pinnata Ehr. var. pinnata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	19	20	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 5.7-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.6-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X		X						Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
Halobion	Polyhalobous																				Indifferent
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																	X			
	halophilous																				
	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X			X	X		X		X	X		
Saprobien	halophobous																				Beta-Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	Euryhalobous																		X		
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range			X																	
	Oligosaprobic													X							
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous																				Indifferent to Limnobiontic
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic										X										
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent			X			X														
General Habitat	Rheophilous																				Lakes and Ponds
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake														X						
	Pond														X						
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																				Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																X				
	Periphytic											X	X				X				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
Temperature	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); thrives optimally only in oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon *Fragilaria vaucheriae* (Kütz.) Peters. var. *vaucheriae*

		References																Consensus & Notes	
		8	10	11	12	13	14	21	27	29	30	31	34	35	38	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																	<u>Alkaliphilous</u> ; range 5.0-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 6.5-9.0 (27).	
	Acidophilous							X											
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							X				
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic							X										<u>Eutrophic</u>	
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																	<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous							X	X						X				
	halophilous																		
	indifferent	X	X	X			X								X	X			
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																	<u>Beta-Mesosaprobic</u>	
	Mesosaprobic													X					
	alpha range																		
	beta range												X						
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
Current	Saprophobic																	<u>Indifferent to Rheophilous</u>	
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent	X		X															
	Rheophilous							X											
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	<u>Springs and Streams</u> ; may prefer flowing, well aerated water (21).	
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream							X											
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																	<u>Periphytic</u>	
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic							X	X	X									
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic									X									
	attached																		
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal																	<u>Oligothermal</u>	
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal															X			
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Fragilaria virescens Ralfs var. virescens

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
From oxygen rich water (4); alpine form (20).

Taxon *Frustulia rhomboides* var. *amphipleuroides* (Grun.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic	Eutrophic				Marine	Euplanktonic	Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous	Mesotrophic				Estuary	Tychoplanktonic	Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent	Oligotrophic				Lake	Periphytic	Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	Dystrophic				Pond	epipellic	Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic	Polyhalobous				River	epilithic		Metathermal
		Euhalobous				Spring and Stream	epidendric		Eurythermal
		Mesohalobous				Aerophilous	epizoic		Undesignated
		alpha range				Other	epiphytic		
		beta range					attached		
		Oligohalobous					unattached		
		halophilous							
		indifferent							
		halophobous	X X						
		Euryhalobous							
		Polysaprobic							
		Mesosaprobic							
		alpha range							
		beta range							
		Oligosaprobic							
		Saprophilic							
		Saproxenous		X					
		Saprophobic							
		Limnobiontic							
		Limnophilous							
		Indifferent							
		Rheophilous							
		Rhebiontic							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Frequent in northern Europe (20); from water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Frustulia rhomboides* (Ehr.) DeT. var. *rhomboides*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Frustulia vulgaris (Thwaites) DeT. var. vulgaris

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	20	21	26	29	34	38	43	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.3-8.2 (8, 43, 45), optimum 7.5-8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent						X						X					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X				X				X	X			
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																Indifferent	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X	X		X		X	X	X		
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																Oligosaprobic	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic								X									
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																Indifferent	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent		X			X			X					X				
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																Periphytic	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																Periphytic	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic											X						
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																Spring maximum	
	Winter																	
	Spring														X			
	Summer																	
Temperature	Fall																Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal													X				
	Stenothermal													X				
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Undesignated	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); usually found in water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon Gomphonema abbreviatum (Ag.) Kutz. var. abbreviatum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema acuminatum Ehr. var. acuminatum

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	30	31	35	39	
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous										X			X					
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X	X						X		
Saprobien	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic										X			X	X				
	Saprophilic																		
Current	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous			X		X				X									
	Indifferent																		
General Habitat	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic										X								
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Seasonal Dist.	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Temperature	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal	X																	
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
Temperature	Metathermal	X																	
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); more abundant in temperate than tropical regions (24).

Taxon Gomphonema acuminatum var. coronata (Ehr.) W. Sm.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Gomphonema acuminatum var. brébissonii (Kütz.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema angustatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. angustatum

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	3	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	19	26	27	29	31	34	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 6-9.0 (2, 8, 27, 43), optimum 7.5-7.7 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent	X																			
	Alkaliphilous				X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X				X			
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic													X							Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
Halobion	Polyhalobous																				Indifferent
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous														X		X				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent				X	X	X	X			X	X					X	X			
Saprobien	halophcous																				Oligosaprobic
	Euryhalobous																		X		
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic		X													X					
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous																				Indifferent
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent				X		X											X			
General Habitat	Rheophilous											X									Ponds, Springs and Streams
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond													X							
	River																				
	Spring and Stream												X								
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																				Periphytic
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																X				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
Seasonal Dist.	epizooic																				Fall and Winter maxima
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Temperature	Winter																	X			Eurythermal to Metathermal, Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																	X			
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal	X																X			
Temperature	Oligothermal	X																X			Eurythermal to Metathermal, Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal	X																			
	Eurythermal																		X		
Temperature	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema angustatum var. sarcophagus (Greg.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema constrictum Ehr. var. constrictum

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	31	34	35	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-9 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent								X										
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X			X			
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X						Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		Indifferent
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous										X								
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X	X					X	X		
	halophobous																		
Saprobion	Euryhalobous																		Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range		X																
	beta range		X																
	Oligosaprobic		X								X		X	X					
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
Current	Saprophobic																		Indifferent
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent			X			X												
	Rheophilous																		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																		Ponds
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond												X						
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic										X								
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); calciphilous (36).

Taxon Gomphonema gracile Ehr. var. gracile

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	10	11	12	13	20	21	27	34	35	39	46						
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent				X	X	X	X	X	X	X									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X															
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous								X											
	halophilous																			
	indifferent		X	X							X	X	X							
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous																			
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic				X			X												
	Limnophilous							X												
Current	Indifferent																			
	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
General Habitat	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																			
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic	X									X									
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Gomphonema intricatum Kutz. var. intricatum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Gomphonema olivaceum (Lyng.) Kutz. var. olivaceum

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	4	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	15	16	20	26	27	29	31	39	41	43	45	
pH	Acidobiontic																					<u>Alkalibiontic</u> ; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous			X					X	X												
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic		X		X	X	X					X	X		X	X				X		<u>Eutrophic</u>
	Eutrophic		X		X	X	X					X	X		X	X						
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
Halobion	Dystrophic																					<u>Indifferent</u>
	Polyhalobous																					
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
Saprobien	alpha range																					<u>Oligosaprobic to Mesosaprobic</u>
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous																					
	halophilous																					
Current	indifferent				X	X	X			X			X					X		X	X	<u>Indifferent</u>
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous																					
	Polysaprobic																					
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic																					<u>Lakes and Ponds</u>
	alpha range				X																	
	beta range				X													X				
	Oligosaprobic		X											X								
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic																					<u>Periphytic</u>
	Saproxenous																					
	Saprophobic																					
	Limnobiontic																					
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous												X									<u>Winter or Spring form</u>
	Indifferent				X	X				X										X		
	Rheophilous																					
	Rheobiontic																					
Temperature	Marine																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	Estuary																					
	Lake																	X				
	Pond																	X				
Temperature	River																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Temperature	Euplanktonic																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic											X								X		
	epipellic																					
Temperature	epilithic																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
Temperature	attached																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	unattached																					
	Winter		X																			
	Spring																		X			
Temperature	Summer																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	Fall																					
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																			X		
Temperature	Oligothermal																			X		<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																				X	
Temperature	Undesignated																					<u>Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal</u>

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan, but not abundant in the tropics (24).

Taxon Gomphonema parvulum var. subelliptica Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous	X															
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema parvulum var. micropus (Kütz.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema parvulum Kütz. var. parvulum

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	29	31	34	35	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Indifferent: range 4.2-9.0 (8, 21, 43); optimum 7.8-8.2 (4).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent				X	X	X	X	X				X	X				X		X		
	Alkaliphilous	X					X		X		X											
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic																					Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
Halobion	Euhalobous																					Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous																					
	halophilous	X													X							
	indifferent				X	X	X	X			X		X	X			X		X	X	X	
Saprobien	halophobous																					Mesosaprobic
	Euryhalobous				X								X				X			X	X	
	Polysaprobic																					
	Mesosaprobic																X					
	alpha range			X																		
	beta range															X						
	Oligosaprobic																					
Current	Saprophilic																					Rheophilous
	Saproxenous																					
	Saprophobic																					
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous											X										
General Habitat	Indifferent													X								Periphytic
	Rheophilous				X		X													X		
	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
Specific Habitat	Lake																					Mesothermal and Stenothermal
	Pond																					
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
Seasonal Dist.	Other																					Mesothermal and Stenothermal
	Euplanktonic																					
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic																X			X		
	epipellic																					
Temperature	epilithic																					Mesothermal and Stenothermal
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
Temperature	unattached																					Mesothermal and Stenothermal
	Winter																					
	Spring																					
	Summer																					
	Fall																					
Temperature	Eutherma																					Mesothermal and Stenothermal
	Mesothermal													X						X		
	Oligothermal																					
	Stenothermal													X						X		
	Metothermal																					
Temperature	Eurythermal																					Mesothermal and Stenothermal
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); a facultative nitrogen heterotroph and may be a pollution indicator (4); the great adaptability of this species accounts for its variability (21); calcium and iron indifferent (36).

Consensus & Notes

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23).

Taxon Gyrosigma acuminatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. acuminatum

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	14	22	26	27	36	38	39	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-8.3 (8, 27, 36), optimum over 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous	X			X					X							
	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X					
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X							Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous	X															
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous							X	X			X					
	halophilous												X				
	indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X			
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous													X			
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic															Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic	
	alpha range																
	beta range												X				
	Oligosaprobic							X									
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic															Rheophilous to Indifferent	
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent								X								
	Rheophilous		X	X													
	Rheobiontic																
General Habitat	Marine															Lakes and Ponds	
	Estuary																
	Lake									X							
	Pond									X							
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
Specific Habitat	Periphytic								X							Periphytic	
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															Spring and Fall form	
	Spring													X			
	Summer																
	Fall													X			
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (23); calciphilous (36).

Taxon *Gyrosigma macrum* (W. Sm.) Griff. & Henfr. var. *macrum*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Gyrosigma obtusatum* (Sulliv. and Wormley) Boyer var. *obtusatum*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
New England States, Middle Atlantic States, East Central States;
South Carolina, Kentucky (38).

Taxon Gyrosigma scalproides (Rabh.) Cl. var. scalproides

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Gyrosigma spencerii (Quek.) Griff. & Henfr. var. spencerii

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Hannaea arcus (Ehr.) Patr. var. arcus

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Probably Cosmopolitan but not frequent in the tropics (24); from temperate to arctic regions (21); prefers mountainous regions (38).

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	21	26	27	28	29	31	34	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.2 (2,8,21,27), optimum 7.8-8 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent									X	X	X									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X										
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																				
	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
Halobion	Dystrophic																				Indifferent; withstands osmotic changes by forming inner valves (4).
	Polyhalobous																				
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
Halobion	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous		X								X				X						
	halophilous																				
Halobion	indifferent				X	X	X	X			X							X	X	X	
	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous																		X		
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic															X					Mesosaprobic
	alpha range			X															X		
	beta range																		X		
	Oligosaprobic										X										
Current	Saprophilic																				Indifferent
	Saproxenos																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
General Habitat	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent				X			X													
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
General Habitat	Marine																				Aerophilous; but best development in water (21).
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
General Habitat	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous										X			X							
	Other																				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																				Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																X				
	epipellic																				
Specific Habitat	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
Seasonal Dist.	attached																				
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																		X		
Temperature	Summer																				Spring maximum
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal	X																			
Temperature	Oligothermal	X																			Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal	X																			
Temperature	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); extraordinary adaptability and is therefore an extremely ubiquitous diatom (21); the most widespread soil diatom, being found in the soil in all parts of the world (28); calcium indifferent (36); very broad ecological tolerance (45).

Taxon *Hantzschia virgata* (Roper) Grun. var. *virgata*

References

Consensus & Notes

		References										Consensus & Notes
		9	26	46								
pH	Acidobiontic											
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous											
	Alkalibiontic											
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
Halobion	Polyhalobous											
	Euhalobous			X								Euhalobous to Mesohalobous and Euryhalobous
	Mesohalobous	X	X									
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
	indifferent											
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous		X	X								
Saprobien	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
Current	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine		X									Marine
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipellic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Mastogloia braunii* Grun. var. *braunii*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Mastogloia grevillei* W.Sm. var. *grevillei*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Mastogloia smithii* Thwaites Ex. W. Sm. var. *smithii*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Calciophilous (36).

Taxon Melosira ambigua (Grun.) O. Mull. var. ambigua

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Melosira distans* var. *africana* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous	X															
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous	X															
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Melosira distans var. alpigena Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Melosira distans* (Ehr.) Kutz. var. *distans*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Found in boarder areas between temperate and arctic climates (13).

Taxon *Melosira distans* var. *lirata* (Ehr.) Bethge

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic	Eutrophic				Marine	Euplanktonic	Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous	Mesotrophic				Estuary	Tychoplanktonic	Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent	Oligotrophic				Lake	Periphytic	Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	Dystrophic				Pond	epipellic	Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic	Polyhalobous				River	epilitic		Metathermal
		Euhalobous				Spring and Stream	epidendric		Eurythermal
		Mesohalobous				Aerophilous	epizooic		Undesignated
		alpha range				Other	epiphytic		
		beta range					attached		
		Oligohalobous					unattached		
		halophilous							
		indifferent							
		halophobous	X						
		Euryhalobous							
		Polysaprobic							
		Mesosaprobic							
		alpha range							
		beta range							
		Oligosaprobic							
		Saprophilic							
		Saproxenos							
		Saprophobic							
		Limnobiontic							
		Limnophilous							
		Indifferent							
		Rheophilous							
		Rheobiontic							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Melosira distans* var. *lirata* f. *lacustris* (Grun.) Bethge

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Melosira granulata* var. *angustissima* Mull.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Melosira granulata f. curvata Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Melosira islandica O. Mull. var. islandica

References

Concensus & Notes

		References										Concensus & Notes
		4	12	14	20	27	35	46				
pH	Acidobiontic											<u>Alkaliphilous</u>
	Acidophilous	X										
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous		X	X								
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic					X						<u>Eutrophic to Oligotrophic</u>
	Eutrophic				X							
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic				X							
Halobion	Dystrophic											<u>Indifferent</u>
	Polyhalobous											
	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous						X					
	halophilous											
	indifferent		X			X						
	halophobous											
Saprobien	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
Current	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
General Habitat	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipelagic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											<u>Spring and Fall maxima</u>
	Spring				X							
	Summer											
	Fall				X							
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	10	11	12	13	20	24	26	29	31	34		
pH	Acidobiontic													Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; range 6.7-8 (4.8), optimum not less than 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent		X		X		X			X					
	Alkaliphilous	X		X		X	X			X					
	Alkalibiontic														
Nutrient	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
Halobion	Polyhalobous													Indifferent to Halophobous	
	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous									X					
	halophilous														
	indifferent			X	X		X					X			
	halophobous					X			X						
	Euryhalobous														
Saprobien	Polysaprobic													Oligosaprobic to Saproxenosus	
	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic											X			
	Saprophilic														
	Saproxenosus								X						
Current	Saprophobic													Indifferent	
	Limnobiontic														
	Limnophilous														
	Indifferent		X		X										
	Rheophilous														
General Habitat	Rheobiontic													Lakes, Ponds, Rivers and Ditches	
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake							X							
	Pond							X							
	River							X							
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
Specific Habitat	Other							X						Periphytic to Tycho planktonic	
	Euplanktonic														
	Tycho planktonic						X					X			
	Periphytic					X	X	X				X			
	epipellic														
	epilithic														
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
Seasonal Dist.	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring														
	Summer														
	Fall														
Temperature	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														
	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); indifferent to iron concentration (36); from fairly cold, temperate climates (13).

Taxon *Melosira italica* var. *valida* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Melosira varians Ag. var. varians

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	2	4	8	9	11	14	19	20	21	26	27	29	31	34	39	41	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum about 8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous			X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X						X	X		
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic			X					X	X	X		X									Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
Halobion	Euhalobous																					Indifferent
	Mesohalobous			X																		
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous											X	X		X						X	
Saprobien	halophilous																					Beta-Mesosaprobic, but showing a great range.
	indifferent				X	X	X	X										X	X	X		
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous																				X	
	Polysaprobic											X									X	
Current	Mesosaprobic																				X	Indifferent
	alpha range																				X	
	beta range			X						X	X					X	X				X	
	Oligosaprobic			X						X						X	X				X	
	Saprophilic																					
General Habitat	Saproxenous																					Lakes, Ponds, Springs, Streams and Ditches
	Saprophobic									X												
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent				X	X																
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous									X												Periphytic
	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake									X										X		
Seasonal Dist.	Pond									X												Summer form
	River									X												
	Spring and Stream																			X		
	Aerophilous																					
	Other									X												
Temperature	Euplanktonic																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic								X	X	X									X		
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
Temperature	epidendric																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic												X									
	attached																					
	unattached																					
Temperature	Winter																					Summer form
	Spring																				X	
	Summer																			X	X	
	Fall			X																X		
Temperature	Euthermal																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Mesothermal																			X		
	Oligothermal																			X		
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
Temperature	Eurythermal																			X		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); euryoxybiontic (26); indifferent to iron concentration (36); probably an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); has an extraordinary large ecological span which on one hand has massive growths in eutrophic waters in the summer and on the other hand large growths in katharobiontic water in January and February (19).

Taxon Meridion circulare (Grev.) Ag. var. circulare

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	19	21	26	27	29	31	34	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43); optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						X			
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic										X										Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
Halobion	Polyhalobous																				Indifferent
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous	X									X					X				X	
	halophilous																				
	indifferent			X	X	X	X	X										X	X		
Saprobien	halophobous			X	X	X	X	X													Oligosaprobic
	Euryhalobous												X				X			X	
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic		X											X	X						
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous										X										Rheobiontic to Rheophilous
	Saprophobic		X																		
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
General Habitat	Indifferent						X														Lakes, Ponds, Rivers, Springs and Streams
	Rheophilous									X	X						X				
	Rheobiontic			X		X			X										X		
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake						X					X									
	Pond						X					X									
	River						X														
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream						X		X												Periphytic or Tychoplanktonic
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																		X		
	Periphytic																		X		
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																				Spring form
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached						X														
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																		X		
	Summer																				
Temperature	Fall																				Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																		X		
	Oligothermal																		X		
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
Undesignated	Eurythermal																		X		
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); seldom in the tropics (24); calciphilous (36); an indicator of high oxygen concentration (4).

Taxon *Microsiphona potamus* Weber var. *potamus*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Widespread in United States, ranks near *Cyclotella meneghiniana* in pollution tolerance (48).

Taxon

Navicula accomoda Hust. var. *accomoda*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Euryoxybiontic (26); probably an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4).

Taxon *Nauicula americana* Ehr. var. *americana*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Navicula amphibola* C].var. *amphibola*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Navicula bacillum Ehr. bacillum

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	35	38				
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent							X	X	X	X			X					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X					X			X				
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X							
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range														X				
	Oligohalobous														X				
	halophilous																		
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X						
	halophobous							X			X		X						
	Euryhalobous																		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous											X							
Current	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent		X			X													
	Rheophilous																		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake												X						
	Pond												X						
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic									X									
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
Temperature	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Navicula biconica* Patr. var. *biconica*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Soft water form (38).

Taxon	Navicula canalis Patr. var. canalis
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References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula capitata* var. *hungarica* (Grun.) Ross

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); seems to tolerate a great variety of water conditions (38).

Taxon *Navicula confervacea* (Kütz.) Grun. var. *confervacea*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula contenta* Grun. var. *contenta*[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); prefers oxygen rich water (4); polyoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula contenta* f. *biceps* Arn.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); polyoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula contenta* f. *parallela* Peterson

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); polyoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula cryptocephala Kutz. var. cryptocephala

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	14	19	26	27	30	31	34	35	38	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		X			
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic			X																		Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
Halobion	Polyhalobous																					Indifferent
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous			X																		
	alpha range																					
	beta range																	X				
	Oligohalobous										X							X				
	halophilous							X	X	X	X	X				X				X	X	
	indifferent																					
	halophobous																		X			
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		X			X															X	Beta-Mesosaprobic, but tolerant of a broad saprobien spectrum.
	Polysaprobic																					
	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range				X															X		
	beta range				X									X	X					X		
	Oligosaprobic		X			X																
	Saprophilic					X																
Current	Saproxenous					X																Indifferent
	Saprophobic					X																
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent					X		X											X			
General Habitat	Rheophilous																					Lakes, Rivers and Bogs
	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake																	X				
	Pond																					
	River																	X				
	Spring and Stream																					
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Other																	X				
	Euplanktonic																					
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic																					
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
Seasonal Dist.	epiphytic																					Spring, Summer and Fall
	attached																					
	unattached																					
	Winter																			X		
Temperature	Spring																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Summer		X																			
	Fall																			X		
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																		X			
	Oligothermal																		X			
	Stenothermal																					
Temperature	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																			X		
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryoxybiontic (26); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Navicula cryptocephala var. veneta (Kutz.) Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	8	9	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	29	34	38		
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X				Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27).
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X					Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous								X								
	Mesohalobous								X	X				X	X		Indifferent to Mesohalobous; apparently Euryhalobous
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous													X	X		
	indifferent		X	X	X			X			X						
	halophobous																
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		X	X													
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
Current	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																Rheobiontic
General Habitat	Rheobiontic		X		X												
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake											X					Springs, Streams, Aerophilous, Lakes and Ponds
	Pond											X					
	River																
	Spring and Stream								X								
	Aerophilous								X								
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																
	Tycho planktonic																
	Periphytic													X			Periphytic
	epipelagic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula cuspidata* var. *ambigua* (Ehr.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula cuspidata (Kütz.) Kütz. var. cuspidata

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	8	9	10	11	13	14	20	21	26	27	29	30	31	34	35	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 6.3-9.0 (2, 8, 27), optimum 8.3-8.6 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X			
	Alkalibiontic		X																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X								Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
Halobion	Polyhalobous																				Indifferent
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous		X																		
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																		X		
	halophilous																				
	indifferent			X	X	X	X		X		X	X		X			X		X		
	halophobous																				
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																				Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range														X	X					
	Oligosaprobic																				
	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous																				
Current	Saprophobic																				Indifferent
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous									X											
	Indifferent			X			X														
	Rheophilous																				
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																				Lakes and Ponds
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake												X								
	Pond											X									
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																				Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic									X	X	X					X				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
Temperature	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula cuspidata* var. *heribaudii* Per.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Navicula decussis Østr. var. decussis

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula elginensis* (Greg.) Ralfs var. *elginensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Navicula exigua var. capitata Patr.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Seems to prefer water of less than 100 ppm hardness (CaCO_3) (38).

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Navicula gastrum (Ehr.) Kutz. var. gastrum

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	11	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic															Indifferent; range 6.4-8.0 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X					X			
	Alkaliphilous	X														
	Alkalibiontic								X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range													X		
	Oligohalobous						X							X	X	
	halophilous													X	X	
	indifferent		X	X		X		X	X	X						
	halophobous				X			X								
	Euryhalobous															
	Polysaprobic															
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic															Saprophobic to Saproxenous
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous							X								
	Saprophobic									X						
Current	Limnobiontic															Limnophilous
	Limnophilous		X	X												
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
	Rheobiontic															
General Habitat	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic						X					X				
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
Seasonal Dist.	unattached															
	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
Temperature	Fall															
	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Navicula halophila (Grun.) Cl. var. halophila

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	23	38	39	41	45		
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkaliphilous; range 6.7-7.8 (8).	
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous		X		X												
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous															Mesohalobous	
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous											X					
	halophilous								X	X							
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic															Limnophilous	
	Limnophilous		X														
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic																
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23); from water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula integra (W.Sm.) Ralfs var. integra

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Mesooxybiontic (26); seems to prefer water with high mineral content, often found in polluted water (38).

Taxon Navicula jaernefeltii Hust. var. jaernefeltii

References

Consensus & Notes

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
Acidobiontic																	
Acidophilous		X X															
Indifferent																	
Alkaliphilous																	
Alkalibiontic																	
Eutrophic																	
Mesotrophic																	
Oligotrophic																	
Dystrophic																	
Polyhalobous																	
Euhalobous																	
Mesohalobous																	
alpha range																	
beta range																	
Oligohalobous																	
halophilous																	
indifferent																	
halophobous																	
Euryhalobous																	
Polysaprobic																	
Mesosaprobic																	
alpha range																	
beta range																	
Oligosaprobic																	
Saprophilic																	
Saproxenous																	
Saprophobic																	
Limnobiontic																	
Limnophilous																	
Indifferent																	
Rheophilous																	
Rheobiontic																	
Marine																	
Estuary																	
Lake																	
Pond																	
River																	
Spring and Stream																	
Aerophilous																	
Other																	
Euplanktonic																	
Tycho planktonic																	
Periphytic																	
epipellic																	
epilithic																	
epidendric																	
epizooic																	
epiphytic																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula lanceolata* (Ag.) Kutz. var. *lanceolata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula luzonensis Hust. var. luzonensis

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Seems to prefer water of fairly high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula minima* Grun. var. *minima*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	35	38		
pH	Acidobiontic													
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent				X	X								Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.5-8 (4).
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X		X			X	X	X			
	Alkalibiontic													
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X				Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
Halobion	Polyhalobous													
	Euhalobous													
	Mesohalobous													Indifferent
	alpha range													
	beta range										X			
	Oligohalobous							X			X			
	halophilous													
Saprobien	indifferent		X	X			X		X					
	halophobous													
	Euryhalobous													
	Polysaprobic													
	Mesosaprobic													Oligosaprobic
	alpha range													
	beta range													
Current	Oligosaprobic							X						
	Saprophilic													
	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent		X	X										Indifferent
General Habitat	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													Ponds, Springs and Streams
	Pond								X					
	River													
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream							X						
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
	Euplanktonic													
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic									X				Periphytic; especially among fallen leaves (27).
	epipellic													
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
	Winter													
Temperature	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); tolerant of oxygen poor water (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Navicula mutica Kutz. var. mutica

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	34	38	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																Indifferent to Alkaliphilous; range 6.5-8.5 (4, 8), optimum 7.5 (45), 8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent		X		X	X	X	X			X						
	Alkaliphilous		X		X						X			X	X		
	Alkalibiontic		X														
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																Oligohalobous, Halophilous to Indifferent
	Mesohalobous		X								X			X			
	alpha range																
	beta range									X							
	Oligohalobous		X								X			X			
	halophilous		X		X	X											
	indifferent			X	X	X					X			X	X		
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous													X	X		
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
Current	Saproxenous																Indifferent
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent			X		X											
General Habitat	Rheophilous																Aerophilous, Springs, Streams, also found frequently in the soil (21).
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream										X						
	Aerophilous										X		X				
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																Periphytic to Tycho planktonic
	Tycho planktonic														X		
	Periphytic												X		X		
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached														X		
	unattached														X		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																Fall maximum
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall														X		
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesoxybiontic (26); characteristic of oxygen rich waters (4).

References

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenos																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula mutica* var. *tropica* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

pH		Nutrient		Halobion		Saprobien		Current		General Habitat		Specific Habitat		Seasonal Dist.		Temperature	
	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent	X															
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous	X															
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon	Navicula notha Wallace var. notha
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References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula oblonga (Kutz.) Kutz. var. oblonga

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	14	20	21	22	26	27	29	36	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkaliphilous; range 5.7-9.0 (8, 27, 36), optimum 8.3-8.7 (4).
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X			
	Alkalibiontic	X														
Nutrient	Eutrophic										X					Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent; can invade brackish water, but not frequently (4).
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range	X					X							X		
	Oligohalobous	X					X	X	X			X		X		
	halophilous				X											
	indifferent		X		X	X				X				X	X	
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous														X	
Saprobien	Polysaprobic															Saproxenous
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous									X						
Current	Saprophobic															Indifferent
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent		X		X											
	Rheophilous															
General Habitat	Rheobiontic															Lakes and Ponds
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake											X				
	Pond											X				
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
Specific Habitat	Other															Periphytic
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic								X							
	epipelagic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizootic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
Seasonal Dist.	unattached															
	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Eutherma															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36); seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula pelliculosa (Breb. ex. Kutz.) Hilse var. pelliculosa

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon

Navicula peregrina (Ehr.) Kutz. var. *peregrina*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Sometimes found in water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula pupula Kutz. var. pupula

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	34	35	38	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																	<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X				
	Alkaliphilous	X																	
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X						<u>Eutrophic</u>	
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous															X			
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X	X	X		X	X		X			
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous															X			
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
Current	Limnobiontic																	<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent		X			X													
	Rheophilous																		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	<u>Ponds</u>	
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond											X							
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																	<u>Periphytic</u>	
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic													X					
	epipelagic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Consensus & Notes

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula pupula var. rectangularis (Greg.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water of higher mineral content than the nominate variety and has been found in salt bogs (38); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula pygmaea Kutz. var. pygmaea

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	9	10	11	13	20	21	26	29	38	41	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous	
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous				X											
	Alkalibiontic						X			X						
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
Halobion	Polyhalobous														Mesohalobous	
	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous		X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X				
	alpha range	X														
	beta range									X				X		
	Oligohalobous		X									X				
	halophilous						X						X			
	indifferent															
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous	X									X					
Saprobien	Polysaprobic												X		Mesosaprobic? sometimes in polluted water (38).	
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
Current	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
General Habitat	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic															
	epipelagic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
	Other															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
	Other															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula radiosa Kutz. var. radiosa

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	38	39	43	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Indifferent; range 4.3-9.0 (8, 21, 27 43), optimum 6.5-7 (4).
	Acidophilous	X								X										
	Indifferent	X	X			X		X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X	
	Alkaliphilous			X	X		X													
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			Indifferent
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous																X			
	halophilous												X							
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X						X		X	X	X	
	halophobous																			
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																			Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range													X						
	Oligosaprobic									X										
	Saprophilic																			
Current	Saproxenous																			Indifferent
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent		X			X													X	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
Specific Habitat	Other																			Periphytic
	Euplanktonic																			
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic								X						X					
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
Seasonal Dist.	attached																			
	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
Temperature	Fall																			Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																		X	
	Stenothermal																		X	
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																		X	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Navicula radiosa* var. *tenella* (Bréb. ex. Kutz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 23).

Taxon Navicula reinhardtii (Grun.) Grun. var. reinhardtii

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	26	27	29	38	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-8.3 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X				X	X									
	Alkalibiontic			X	X	X			X	X	X					
Nutrient	Eutrophic										X				Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous														Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range											X				
	Oligohalobous															
	halophilous															
	indifferent			X	X	X			X	X		X	X			
	halophobous															
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		X									X			Saproxenous to Beta-Mesoaprobic	
	Polysaprobic															
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range		X													
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous								X							
Current	Saprophobic														Lakes and Ponds	
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
General Habitat	Lake									X					Lakes and Ponds	
	Pond									X						
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
Specific Habitat	Periphytic															
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Navicula rhynchocephala Kutz. var. rhynchocephala

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	27	29	31	38	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.3-7.6 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X							
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X							Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		Indifferent to Halophilous
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range								X										
	Oligohalobous								X										
	halophilous			X	X		X						X		X				
	indifferent		X			X				X	X				X	X		X	
	halophobous																		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	X	Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range													X			X		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
Current	Saproxenous																		Indifferent
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent		X			X													
	Rheophilous																		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																		Ponds
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond											X							
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		Periphytic
	Tycho planktonic																		
	Periphytic										X								
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																		Spring and Fall maxima
	Winter																		
	Spring																X		
	Summer																		
Temperature	Fall																X		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula scutelloides* W. Sm. ex. Greg. var. *scutelloides*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	11	14	20	21	24	26	27	38	39	41	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum not over 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent						X										
	Alkaliphilous	X					X										
	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X				X	X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X							Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous					X				X			X				
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X	X			X		X		X					
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																Saproxenous
	Polysaprobic																
Mesosaprobic																	
alpha range																	
beta range																	
Oligosaprobic																	
Saprophilic																	
Saprobien	Saproxenous								X								
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic		X	X				X								Limnobiontic	
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
Rhaophilous																	
Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine															Lakes	
	Estuary																
	Lake	X			X	X	X		X			X					
	Pond								X								
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															Periphytic	
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic	X				X			X			X					
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23, 24); however less abundant in the tropics (24).

Taxon *Navicula seminulum* var. *hustedtii* Patr.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in water low in mineral content, fairly rich in humates (38).

Taxon Navicula seminulum Grun. var. seminulum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan but seldom seen in the tropics (24); a facultative
nitrogen heterotroph that tolerates low oxygen concentration (4);
mesoosymbiotic (26).

Taxon *Navicula tripunctata* var. *schizonemoides* (V.H.) Patr.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of fairly high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula tripunctata (O.F. Mull.) Bory var. tripunctata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	14	19	20	26	27	29	38	43	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (27, 43), optimum about 8.3 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X			
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X					Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																Indifferent and Euryhalobous	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous	X																
	alpha range																	
	beta range									X				X				
	Oligohalobous													X	X			
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X			X			X	X		X				
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		X					X				X			X		Oligosaprobic	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic										X							
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																Rheophilous	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent										X						Lakes and Ponds	
	Rheophilous		X	X				X							X			
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake											X						
	Pond											X						
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																Periphytic	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic								X	X		X						
	epipelagic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal	
	Mesothermal														X			
	Oligothermal														X			
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal														X			
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Navicula viridula* var. *avenacea* (Bréb. ex. Grun.) V.H.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Navicula viridula (Kutz.) Kutz. emend. V.H., var. viridula

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	4	8	9	10	11	12	14	20	21	26	27	29	34	38	39	45	
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X			
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X						
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous									X									
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous									X				X	X	X			
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X	X	X	X		X	X					X	X		
Saprobien	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous										X						X		
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																X		
	beta range																X		
	Oligosaprobic	X																	
	Sacrophilic																		
Current	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent											X							
General Habitat	Rheophilous			X			X												
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake													X					
	Pond													X					
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic										X				X		X		
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Seasonal Dist.	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Temperature	Summer		X																
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Alkaliphilous;
range 5.5-9.0 (8, 21,27),
optimum 7.5 (4, 21).

Eutrophic

Indifferent

Oligosaprobic to
Mesosaprobic

Rheophilous to
Indifferent

Lakes and Ponds

Periphytic

Summer form

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon	Navicula zanoni Hust. var. zanoni
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References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Neidium affine* (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. *affine*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23, 24).

Taxon

Neidium binode (Ehr.) Hust. var. binode

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Neidium bisulcatum* (Lagerst.) Cl. var. *bisulcatum*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Neidium dubium* (Ehr.) Cl. var. *dubium*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Neidium iridis (Ehr.) Cl. var. iridis

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	35	38	39			
pH	Acidobiontic																	
	Acidophilous	X																
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X				
	Alkaliphilous																	
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous								X									
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X				X	X		X								
	halophobous		X	X	X							X			X			
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic								X					X				
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
Current	Limnobiontic		X		X									X				
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake													X				
	Pond													X				
	River													X				
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other													X				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

		4	7	8	11	12	19	20	21	26	29	30	31	34	35	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-8.6 (8, 21), optimum 8.3-8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X	X						X			
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic	X					X	X										Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	Indifferent
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous						X	X	X									
	halophilous																	
	indifferent			X	X				X							X		
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous															X		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic													X	X			Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range	X																
	beta range	X						X		X	X							
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																	Limnophilous
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous			X	X				X									
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic	X					X	X	X									
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																	Euplanktonic
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (5, 20); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia amphibia Grun. var. amphibia

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	3	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	34	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Alkaliphilous to Alkali-biontic; range 4.0-9.3 (8, 21, 27, 43), optimum slightly over 8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous			X			X		X	X	X		X					X		
	Alkalibiontic			X	X	X		X						X						
Nutrient	Eutrophic													X						Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic													X						
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			Indifferent
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous				X															
	alpha range																			
	beta range			X																
	Oligohalobous											X			X					
	halophilous																			
	indifferent	X			X	X	X	X			X					X	X	X		
	halophobous																	X		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	X		
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
Current	Limnobiontic																			Indifferent
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent				X			X										X		
	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
General Habitat	Marine																			Lakes, Ponds and Streams
	Estuary																			
	Lake											X		X						
	Pond													X						
	River																			
	Spring and Stream											X								
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																			Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic											X			X		X			
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
Temperature	Euthermal																			Eurythermal, Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Mesothermal																	X		
	Oligothermal																	X		
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																	X		
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); it is at least a facultative nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia angustata (W.Sm.) Grun. var. angustata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon

Nitzschia apiculata (Greg.) Grun. var. *apiculata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia bacta* Hust. var. *bacata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Tropical Asia and Africa (24).

Taxon *Nitzschia capitellata* Hust. var. *capitellata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in Europe and tropical Asia (21, 24) and Africa (24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesoosymbiotic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia clausii* Hantzsch var. *clausii*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); mesoosymbiotic (26); in water with high concentrations of dissolved oxygen (4).

Taxon Nitzschia closterium (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. closterium

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Nitzschia communis* Rabh. var. *communis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia denticula Grun. var. denticula

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In water with high oxygen concentration (4).

Taxon Nitzschia dissipata (Kutz.) Grun. var. dissipata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	11	13	19	21	24	26	27	29	31	35	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 5.5-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum about 8 (4)
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X					X	X	X		X				X				
	Alkalibiontic			X	X	X		X				X					X		
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X							Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		Indifferent
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous							X	X				X						
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X	X					X					X		X	
	halophobous																X		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
Current	Limnobiontic																		Rheophilous
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Rheophilous			X	X			X									X		
	Rheobiontic																		
General Habitat	Marine																		Lakes and Ponds
	Estuary																		
	Lake											X							
	Pond											X							
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic								X	X							X		
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizoic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal																		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Mesothermal																X		
	Oligothermal																X		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																	X	
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in water with high oxygen concentration (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia elliptica Hust. var. elliptica

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Often found in carbonate or sulfate rich water, can withstand oxygen depleted water (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia filiformis* (W. Sm.) Hust. var. *filiformis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Probably Cosmopolitan (24); not fully autotrophic (4); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia fonticola Grun. var. fonticola

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	7	8	10	11	12	13	19	21	26	27	34	35	39		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 6.0- 9.0 (8, 21, 27), optimum 8.2-8.6 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous		X		X	X	X			X		X						
	Alkalibiontic		X						X			X		X				
Nutrien	Eutrophic											X					Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Hr lobion	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent																	
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range				X													
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic		X															
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																Indifferent	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent				X		X											
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																Lakes, Ponds, Springs and Streams	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake												X					
	Pond												X					
	River																	
	Spring and Stream									X								
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																Periphytic	
	Tychoplanktonic										X							
	Periphytic									X	X			X				
	epipelic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Nitzschia frustulum Kutz. var. frustulum

References

Consensus & Notes

	3	4	8	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	29	34	35	36	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-8.6 (8, 21, 27).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent											X						
	Alkaliphilous			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X			
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X															Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
H. lobion	Polyhalobous																	Halophilous to Indifferent and apparently Euryhalobous
	Euhalobous		X															
	Mesohalobous		X						X									
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous								X									
	halophilous						X	X		X	X		X			X		
	indifferent			X	X	X							X			X		
	halophobous																	
Saprobion	Euryhalobous		X										X			X		
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
Current	Limnobiontic			X		X												Limnobiontic
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic		X															Euplanktonic, Tychoplanktonic and Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic												X					
	Periphytic													X				
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); seems to be an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia holsatica Hust. var. holsatica

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Middle Europe and Tropical Asia (21).

Taxon Nitzschia hungarica Grun. var. hungarica

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	20	22	24	26	29	31	39	41	43	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkaliphilous; range 6.5-8.2 (8).	
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous		X	X				X								
	Alkalibiontic												X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
H: lobion	Euhalobous														Mesohalobous to Halophilous	
	Mesohalobous	X	X		X			X	X				X			
	alpha range								X							
	beta range				X			X								
	Oligohalobous				X											
	halophilous			X	X			X	X		X	X				
	indifferent															
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous												X			
	Polysaprobic															
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent							X								
Current	Rheophilous		X												Indifferent to Rheophilous	
	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
General Habitat	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
Specific Habitat	Periphytic								X						Periphytic	
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metothermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); withstands oxygen depleted waters (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia kutzingiana Hilse var. Kutzingiana

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia lacunarum Hust. var. lacunarum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Also in carbonate-rich waters (4).

Taxon Nitzschia linearis (W.Sm.) var. linearis

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	4	8	9	10	11	12	19	20	21	26	27	29	31	34	43	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum around 7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X				X	
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X					Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Habitat	Polyhalobous																	Indifferent
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous										X			X		X		
	halophilous																	
	indifferent			X	X	X	X				X							
	halophobous															X		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic														X			
Current	Saprophilic																	Rheobiontic
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent									X								Springs and Streams "crenophilous"
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic			X		X		X			X						X	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond													X				
	River																	
	Spring and Stream									X	X					X	X	
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																	Periphytic
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic		X													X		
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizoic																	
Seasonal Dist.	epiphytic																	Summer form
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
Temperature	Spring																	Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Summer		X															
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal															X		
	Oligothermal															X		
Temperature	Stenothermal																	Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Temperature	Undesignated																X	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); a truly autotrophic species living only in oxygen rich water (4); mesooxybiontic (26); from a polluted crustose community (1).

Taxon *Nitzschia linearis* var. *tenuis* (W.Sm.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Nitzschia lorenziana* Grun. var. *lorenziana*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Nitzschia microcephala Grun. var. microcephala

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesoosymbiotic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia parvula Levis var. parvula

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia perminuta* Grun. var. *perminuta*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
A nitrogen heterotroph (4), mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia perpusilla Rabh. var. perpusilla

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably a facultative nitrogen heterotroph (4).

Taxon Nitzschia sigma (Kutz.) W.Sm. var. sigma

References

Concensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia sigmoidea (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. sigmoidea

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	11	12	14	26	27	29	30	31	35	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.0-9.0 (8, 27), optimum is 8.5 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X				
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X							Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Habitat	Polyhalobous																Indifferent	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous										X							
	halophilous																	
	indifferent			X	X	X		X	X						X	X		
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
Saprobion	Polysaprobic																Oligosaprobic	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range		X															
	beta range		X															
	Oligosaprobic								X			X	X					
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																Indifferent	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent			X		X												
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																Lakes and Ponds	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake									X								
	Pond									X								
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																Periphytic	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic									X								
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
Temperature	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); withstands oxygen depleted waters (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia sinuata* (W.Sm.) Grun. var. *sinuata*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	36	39	
pH	Acidobiontic									Indifferent; range 6.7-7.8 (8) optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous									
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X			
	Alkaliphilous	X								
	Alkalibiontic							X		
Nutrient	Eutrophic									
	Mesotrophic									
	Oligotrophic									
	Dystrophic									
Hr. obion	Polyhalobous									Indifferent
	Euhalobous									
	Mesohalobous									
	alpha range									
	beta range									
	Oligohalobous									
	halophilous									
Saprobion	indifferent		X	X	X			X		
	halophobous									
	Euryhalobous									
	Polysaprobic									
	Mesosaprobic									
	alpha range									
	beta range									
Current	Oligosaprobic									Indifferent
	Saprophilic									
	Saproxenous									
	Saprophobic									
	Limnobiontic									
	Limnophilous									
	Indifferent		X	X						
General Habitat	Rheophilous									
	Rheobiontic									
	Marine									
	Estuary									
	Lake									
	Pond									
	River									
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream									
	Aerophilous									
	Other									
	Euplanktonic									
	Tychoplanktonic									
	Periphytic									
	epipellic									
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic									
	epidendric									
	epizooic									
	epiphytic									
	attached									
	unattached									
	Winter									
Temperature	Spring									
	Summer									
	Fall									
	Euthermal									
	Mesothermal									
	Oligothermal									
	Stenothermal									
Temperature	Metathermal									
	Eurythermal									
	Undesignated									

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Only in oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia stagnorum* Rabh. var. *stagnorum*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph which cannot reproduce without organic nitrogen (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia sublinearis Hust. var. sublinearis

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Nitzschia thermalis Kütz. var. thermalis

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph, it withstands oxygen depleted waters (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia tryblionella* var. *victoriae* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Nitzschia vermicularis* (Kütz.) Grun. var. *vermicularis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Opephora martyi Herib. var. martyi

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	11	12	13	14	26	27	29	34	35	38	41	46		
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.8-8.2 (4).	
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous	X			X	X	X	X				X					
	Alkalibiontic		X	X					X								
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X							Eutrophic to Mesotrophic	
	Mesotrophic											X					
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
H.lobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous								X	X		X					
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X			X	X						X			
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous													X			
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
Current	Limnophilous		X	X												Limnophilous	
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																Lakes and Rivers
General Habitat	Estuary																
	Lake											X	X				
	Pond																
	River											X					
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															Periphytic
Tychoplanktonic																	
Periphytic										X			X				
epipellic																	
epilithic																	
epidendric																	
epizooic																	
epiphytic																	
attached																	
unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	21	26	27	29	34	38	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic	X															<u>Indifferent;</u> range 4-8 (8, 21, 27), optimum less than 6 (4).
	Acidophilous	X							X	X							
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X	X								
	Alkaliphilous																
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X							<u>Eutrophic</u>
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																<u>Indifferent</u>
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous								X		X	X					
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X					X	X		
Saprobion	halophobous																<u>Oligosaprobic</u>
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic								X								
Current	Saprophilic																<u>Indifferent</u>
	Saproxenos																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent		X		X												
	Rheophilous																
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																<u>Lakes, Ponds, Rivers</u> <u>and Aerophilous</u>
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake									X							
	Pond									X			X				
	River												X				
	Spring and Stream																
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous							X									<u>Periphytic</u>
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic											X					
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																<u>Oligothermal</u>
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
Temperature	Summer																<u>Oligothermal</u>
	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal													X			
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
Temperature	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon Pinnularia gibba Ehr. var. gibba

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	31	34	35	36	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Acidophilous; range 4.3-8.2 (8, 21, 27) optimum about 6 (4).
	Acidophilous	X		X	X	X	X	X			X		X				X		
	Indifferent									X	X					X			
	Alkaliphilous																		
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic	X																	Eutrophic to Oligotrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic												X						
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																		Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous										X				X				
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X					X	X						X		
	halophobous																		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																		Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range		X																
	Oligosaprobic										X		X						
Current	Saprophilic																		Indifferent
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent			X		X													
General Habitat	Rheophilous																		Saproxenous
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
Specific Habitat	River																		Periphytic
	Spring and Stream										X				X				
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic														X				Periphytic
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizootic																		
	epiphytic																		
Temperature	attached																		Undesignated
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal																		Undesignated
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Temperature	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); can live in oxygen poor water (4); calcium and iron indifferent (36).

		2	4	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	21	26	27	29	34	35	36	38	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Indifferent; range 4.2-9.0 (2, 8, 21, 27), optimum 5.6-6 (4).
	Acidophilous		X																		
	Indifferent	X			X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X				
	Alkaliphilous	X									X										
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																				
	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
Halobion	Dystrophic																				Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																				
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
Halobion	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous										X			X							
	halophilous																				
Saprobien	indifferent				X	X	X	X	X	X	X							X	X		Oligosaprobic to Alpha-Mesosaprobic
	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous																		X		
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range			X																	
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic											X									
Current	Saprophilic																				Indifferent
	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
General Habitat	Limnophilous				X			X			X										Indifferent
	Indifferent																				
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
Specific Habitat	Marine																				Periphytic
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
Seasonal Dist.	River																				Spring and Fall maxima
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Temperature	Euplanktonic																				Eurythermal
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic															X					
	epipelagic																				
Temperature	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
Temperature	attached																				
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																		X		
Temperature	Summer																			X	Spring and Fall maxima
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
Temperature	Oligothermal																				Eurythermal
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal	X																			
Temperature	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); probably withstands oxygen poor waters (4); mesooxybiontic (21); calcium indifferent (36); found in water of higher mineral content than many of the species belonging to Pinnularia (38).

Taxon

Rhizosolenia eriensis H.L. Smith var. *eriensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon

Rhizosolenia longiseta Zach. var. *longiseta*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Rhoicosphenia curvata* (Kutz.) Grun. ex. Rabh. var. *curvata*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	11	14	15	20	26	27	29	30	31	34	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum somewhat over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent				X																
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X	X				X	X					X		X			
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																				Eutrophic
	Eutrophic									X											
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
Halobion	Dystrophic																				Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																				
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous								X												
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous								X	X		X				X					
	halophilous														X				X		
	indifferent			X	X	X	X				X						X	X			
Saprobien	halophobous																				Mesosaprobic
	Euryhalobous									X	X										
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic														X						
	alpha range		X					X					X								
	beta range		X					X					X	X							
	Oligosaprobic		X						X												
Current	Saprophilic																				Indifferent to Rheophilous
	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
General Habitat	Indifferent			X	X													X			Indifferent to Rheophilous
	Rheophilous	X						X	X							X					
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
Specific Habitat	River																				Epiphytic; particularly on Cladophora (27).
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic																				
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic																				Epiphytic; particularly on Cladophora (27).
	Periphytic																	X			
	epipelagic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic	X								X											
	attached																				
Temperature	unattached																				Spring maximum
	Winter																				
	Spring																	X			
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
Undesignated	Euthermal																				Eurythermal
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																		X		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (20); lives optimally in oxygen rich waters (4).

Taxon Rhopalodia gibba (Ehr.) O. Mull. var. gibba

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	39	41	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 21, 27), optimum about 7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X					X									
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic	X							X	X	X	X					X					Eutrophic
	Eutrophic												X									
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
Halobion	Dystrophic																					Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																					
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
Halobion	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous																					
	halophilous																					
Halobion	indifferent			X	X	X	X				X	X	X		X	X	X				X	
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous														X						X	
	Polysaprobic																					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																					Alpha-Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	alpha range		X																			
	beta range		X																		X	
	Oligosaprobic															X						
Saprobien	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous											X										
	Saprophobic																					
	Limnobiontic																					
Current	Limnophilous																					Indifferent
	Indifferent			X		X																
	Rheophilous																					
	Rheobiontic																					
General Habitat	Marine																					Springs and Streams "crenophilous"
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
General Habitat	River																					
	Spring and Stream											X				X						
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																					Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic											X				X		X				
	epipellic																					
Specific Habitat	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
Seasonal Dist.	attached																					Winter maximum
	unattached																					
	Winter																			X		
	Spring																					
Temperature	Summer																					
	Fall																					
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																					
Temperature	Oligothermal																					
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																					
Temperature	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Stauroneis anceps Ehr. var. anceps

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	28	30	34	38	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Indifferent; range 5.0-9.0 (21), optimum near 7 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X			X	X	X				
	Alkaliphilous																				
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																				Eutrophic to Oligotrophic
	Eutrophic											X		X							
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic													X							
Halobion	Dystrophic																				Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																				
	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent			X	X	X				X	X	X					X		X	X	
	halophobous																				
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																				Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range			X																	
	Oligosaprobic																				
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous																				Indifferent
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent			X																	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																				Lakes and Ponds
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake														X						
	Pond														X						
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																				Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic										X	X					X				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																				Spring and Fall maxima
	Spring																		X		
	Summer																				
	Fall																		X		
Temperature	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (6, 20); mesooxybiontic (26); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Stauroneis anceps* f. *gracilis* Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
A mesoosymbiont bound to a low chloride concentration (26).

Taxon Stauroneis phoenicentron (Nitz.) Ehr. var. phoenicentron

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	2	3	7	8	10	11	20	21	26	27	28	30	33	34	38	43	45	46	48	
pH	Acidobiontic																					
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent	X		X	X	X							X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
	Alkaliphilous																					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																					
	Eutrophic									X	X											
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic										X											
Halobion	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
Saprobian	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous																X					
	halophilous																					
Current	indifferent					X	X	X		X	X					X				X		
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous																					
	Polysaprobic																					
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range				X																	
	beta range				X									X				X				
	Oligosaprobic																					
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous																					
	Saprophobic																					
	Limnobiontic																					
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent					X	X															
	Rheophilous																					
	Rheobiontic																					
Temperature	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
Undesignated	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Eurythermal	Euplanktonic																					
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic									X	X					X			X			
	epipelagic																					
Eurythermal	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizoic																					
	epiphytic																					
Eurythermal	attached																					
	unattached																					
	Winter																					
	Spring																					
Eurythermal	Summer																					
	Fall																					
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																					
Eurythermal	Oligothermal																					
	Stenothermal																					
	Metothermal																					
	Eurythermal	X																				
Eurythermal	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); euryoxybiontic, therefore also living in polluted water (26); calcium indifferent (36); apparently has a wide range of ecological tolerance (38).

Taxon Stauroneis smithii Grun. var. smithii

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	29	36	38	42	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																<u>Indifferent to Alkaliphilous</u>
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X										
	Alkaliphilous	X						X	X		X			X			
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous																<u>Indifferent</u>
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous										X		X				
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X	X					X		
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
Saprobion	Polysaprobic																<u>Saproxenous</u>
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous										X						
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic																<u>Rheophilous</u>
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous		X			X											
	Rheobiontic																
General Habitat	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
Specific Habitat	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic																
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); from oxygen rich waters (4).

Taxon *Stenopterobia intermedia* (Lewis) V.H. var. *intermedia*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (23).

Taxon	Stephanodiscus alpinus Hust. var. alpinus
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References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In disturbed areas of large lakes (47).

Taxon *Stephanodiscus astraea* var. *minutula* (Kutz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Stephanodiscus binderanus* (Kutz.) Round var. *binderanus*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in disturbed areas of large lakes (47).

Taxon *Stephanodiscus dubius* (Fricke) Hust. var. *dubius*

References

Conclusions & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Stephanodiscus hantzschii Grun. var. hantzschii

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	11	14	21	24	26	27	29	30	34	41	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 8.2 (4)	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X					X			X								
	Alkalibiontic			X	X						X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic	X						X		X							Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous								X	X					X			
Saprotien	halophilous																Beta-Mesosaprobic	
	indifferent	X		X	X					X								
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous														X			
	Polysaprobic								X									
Current	Mesosaprobic																Indifferent to Rheophilous	
	alpha range																	
	beta range							X					X					
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
General Habitat	Saproxenous																Euplanktonic	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent			X	X													
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous														X		Spring form	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
Seasonal Dist.	Pond																Euplanktonic	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
Temperature	Euplanktonic	X								X			X				Spring form	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
Undesignated	epidendric																Spring form	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Undesignated	Winter																Spring form	
	Spring														X			
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
Undesignated	Mesothermal																Spring form	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Undesignated	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); probably an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Stephanodiscus invisitatus* Hohn an Hellerman var. *invisitatus*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found throughout the United States (32).

Taxon Surirella angustata Kutz. var. angustata

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	8	9	11	12	19	21	24	26	34	43	45	46				
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent								X					X					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X		X						
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous							X	X			X							
	halophilous																		
	indifferent			X	X	X					X			X	X				
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous														X				
	Polysaprobic																		
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
Current	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent										X								
	Rheophilous							X											
	Rheobiontic			X		X								X					
General Habitat	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream								X			X	X						
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic											X		X					
	Periphytic											X		X					
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																		
	Spring								X										
	Summer																		
	Fall														X				
Temperature	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal	X												X					
	Oligothermal	X												X					
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal	X																	
	Eurythermal														X				
	Undesignated																		

Alkaliphilous;
range 6-9 (2, 8, 21, 43),
optimum around 7.5.

Indifferent

Rheobiontic

Spring form
"crenophilous"

Tychoplanktonic or
Periphytic

Spring or Fall
maximum

Mesothermal to
Oligothermal,
Methathermal to
Eurythermal

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryoxbiontic (26).

Taxon *Surirella elegans* Ehr. var. *elegans*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Surirella ovata Kutz. var. ovata

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	8	9	11	12	13	19	26	31	39	43	45	46			
pH	Acidobiontic																	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X				Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-8.2 (8), optimum 7.5-8 (4, 45).
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	Indifferent
	alpha range																	
	beta range	X	X															
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent				X	X				X		X	X	X	X			
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous	X												X	X			
	Polysaprobic			X														
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic			X														Mesosaprobic
	alpha range													X				
	beta range									X			X					
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
Current	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	Rheophilous
	Rheophilous			X		X			X					X				
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
Specific Habitat	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter									X				X				
	Spring																	
Seasonal Dist.	Summer																	Winter maximum
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal	X																Oligothermal, Eurythermal, range 0° -24°C.
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal	X																
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Surirella striatula* Trup. var. *striatula*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra actinastroides* Lemm. var. *actinastroides*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra acus Kutz. var. acus

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water which does not have a very low conductivity, more often found in waters of medium hardness (38).

Taxon *Synedra delicatissima* var. *angustissima* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Often in water of medium hardness (38).

Taxon *Synedra mazamaensis* Sov. var. *mazamaensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra nana Meist. var. nana

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	11	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	</
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Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra parasitica* var. *subconstricta* (Grun.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Often found with the nominate variety (38).

Taxon *Synedra pulchella* var. *lanceolata* f. *constricta* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra pulchella* var. *minutula* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra pulchella* var. *naviculacea* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra pulchella Ralfs ex Kütz. var. pulchella

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	8	9	10	11	12	20	24	26	27	41	43	46			
pH	Acidobiontic																	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent			X		X				X								
	Alkaliphilous			X		X	X	X										
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X								
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous		X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X	X			
	alpha range																	
	beta range		X															
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent																	
Saprobien	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous			X						X				X				
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic			X														
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic								X									
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Synedra radians* Kutz. var. *radians*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); often found in water with fairly high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Synedra rumpens* var. *familiaris* (Kutz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
A common tropical species (21).

Taxon *Synedra rumpens* var. *fragilarioides* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan, especially frequent in the tropics (24); often in water with high conductivity (38).

Taxon Synedra rumpens Kutz. var. rumpens

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Probably Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Synedra rumpens var. scotica Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in water of low conductivity (38).

Taxon

Synedra tabulata (Ag.) Kutz. var. *tabulata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Synedra tenera W.Sm. var. tenera

References

Consensus & Notes

		References										
		4	11	38								
pH	Acidobiontic											Acidophilous; optimum less than 7.
	Acidophilous	X										
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous											
	Alkalibiontic											
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											Indifferent
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
	indifferent	X										
Saprobien	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
Current	Saprophilic											Rheophilous
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous	X										
General Habitat	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous											
	Other											
	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipellic											
	epilithic											
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
	Winter											
	Spring											
Temperature	Summer											
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Prefers water of low conductivity (38).

Taxon *Synedra ulna* var. *impressa* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra ulna* var. *oxyrhynchus* Kutz.

References

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra ulna* var. *spathulifera* (Grun.) V.H.

References

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra ulna (Nitz.) Ehr. var. ulna

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	7	8	11	13	14	16	19	21	26	27	29	30	31	34	35	38	41	43	45	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 5.7-9.0 (8, 11, 27).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent					X				X												
	Alkaliphilous			X	X	X	X		X	X	X						X			X		
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X	X											Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
Halobion	Polyhalobous																					Indifferent
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous							X										X				
	halophilous																					
	indifferent			X	X	X				X	X					X				X	X	
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous									X		X									X	
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																					Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic			X																		
	alpha range																					
	beta range			X						X	X			X								
	Oligosaprobic	X	X											X	X	X						
	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous																					
Current	Saprophobic			X																		Indifferent
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																X					
	Indifferent			X	X															X		
	Rheophilous																					
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															X						Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic																					
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizoic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
	unattached																					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																					Spring, Summer, and Fall
	Spring																					
	Summer																			X		
	Fall	X																		X	X	
Temperature	Euthermal																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Mesothermal																					
	Oligothermal																			X		
	Stenothermal																			X		
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																				X	
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); great ecological span (45); prefers dirty water (16); calcium indifferent (36); it is unsuitable as an ecological indicator (21).

Taxon Tabellaria fenestrata (Lyngb.) Kutz. var. fenestrata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	10	11	12	14	26	27	30	35	38	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Acidophilous; range 4.5-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 5.0-7.1 (4, 27, 45).	
	Acidophilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X					
	Indifferent											X				
	Alkaliphilous												X			
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X			Found in all nutrient conditions	
	Mesotrophic											X				
	Oligotrophic								X							
	Dystrophic								X							
Halobion	Polyhalobous														Halophobous	
	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous															
	halophilous															
	indifferent			X									X			
	halophobous		X		X		X	X						X		
	Euryhalobous															
Saprobien	Polysaprobic														Oligosaprobic to Saproxenous to Beta-Mesosaprobic	
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range											X				
	Oligosaprobic									X		X				
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous							X								
Current	Saprophobic														Limnobiontic	
	Limnobiontic		X		X											
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
General Habitat	Rheophilous														Lakes and Ponds	
	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake											X				
	Pond											X				
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic														Periphytic and Attached	
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic											X				
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizoic															
	epiphytic															
	attached											X				
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter														Spring and Fall maxima	
	Spring											X				
	Summer															
	Fall											X				
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan, but seldom in the tropics (24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Tabellaria flocculosa (Roth) Kutz. var. flocculosa

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	26	27	30	35	36	38	45		
pH	Acidobiontic	X			X												Acidophilous; range 4.2-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 5.0-5.3 (4).	
	Acidophilous			X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous																	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																Mesotrophic to Oligotrophic to Dystrophic	
	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic													X				
	Oligotrophic									X				X				
Halobion	Dystrophic									X							Halophobous	
	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent																	
	halophobous			X	X	X	X	X	X							X		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous			X	X	X	X	X	X								Alpha-Mesosaprobic to Saproxenous	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range		X															
	beta range		X															
	Oligosaprobic										X				X			
Current	Saprophilic																Limnobiontic	
	Saproxenous								X									
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic		X			X												
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																Ponds	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake									X								
	Pond									X				X				
Specific Habitat	River																Periphytic and Tycho planktonic	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other														X			
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tycho planktonic														X			
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic														X		Spring and Fall maxima	
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
Temperature	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring														X			
	Summer																	
	Fall														X			
Temperature	Eurythermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Undesignated	Undesignated																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 36); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Thalassiosira fluviatilis* Hust. var. *fluviatilis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	8	9	11	26	43	
pH	Acidobiontic							Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-8.0 (8)
	Acidophilous							
	Indifferent							
	Alkaliphilous	X			X			
	Alkalibiontic							
Nutrient	Eutrophic							
	Mesotrophic							
	Oligotrophic							
	Dystrophic							
Halobion	Polyhalobous							Mesohalobous
	Euhalobous							
	Mesohalobous	X	X	X	X	X		
	alpha range							
	beta range					X		
	Oligohalobous							
	halophilous							
Saprobien	indifferent							Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	halophobous							
	Euryhalobous							
	Polysaprobic							
	Mesosaprobic					X		
	alpha range							
	beta range							
Current	Oligosaprobic					X		Limnophilous
	Saprophilic							
	Saproxenous							
	Saprophobic							
	Limnobiontic							
	Limnophilous	X						
	Indifferent							
General Habitat	Rheophilous							
	Rheobiontic							
	Marine							
	Estuary							
	Lake							
	Pond							
	River							
	Spring and Stream							
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous							
	Other							
	Euplanktonic							
	Tychoplanktonic							
	Periphytic							
	epipellic							
	epilithic							
	epidendric							
	epizooic							
	epiphytic							
Seasonal Dist.	attached							
	unattached							
	Winter							
	Spring							
Temperature	Summer							
	Fall							
	Euthermal							
	Mesothermal							
	Oligothermal							
	Stenothermal							
	Metathermal							
	Eurythermal							
	Undesignated							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Thalassiosira pseudonana (Hust.) Hasle and Heimdal var. pseudonana

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Tropidoneis lepidoptera* (Greg.) Cl. var. *lepidoptera*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	6	22	46	
pH	Acidobiontic					
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous					
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
	Euhalobous	X	X	X		Euhalobous
	Mesohalobous	X				
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous					
Halobion	halophilous					
	indifferent					
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous			X		
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
Current	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
General Habitat	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					
	Tychoplanktonic		X			
	Periphytic	X	X			Periphytic to Tychoplanktonic
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Temperature	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

TECHNICAL REPORT DATA <i>(Please read Instructions on the reverse before completing)</i>			
1. REPORT NO. EPA-670/4-74-005		3. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NO.	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND POLLUTION TOLERANCE OF FRESHWATER DIATOMS		5. REPORT DATE November 1974; Issuing Date	
7. AUTHOR(S) Rex L. Lowe		6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE	
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15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Supplement to "A Guide to the Common Diatoms at Water Pollution Surveillance System Stations," C. I. Weber, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1966. 98 p.			
16. ABSTRACT Data on the environmental requirements and pollution tolerance of 300 common species and varieties of fresh water diatoms was compiled from 48 references. The following parameters were considered: pH, nutrients, salinity, organic pollution tolerance (saprobien system), current, general habitat, specific habitat, seasonal distribution, temperature and geographical distribution. A consensus of opinions for each parameter was established for most taxa. It is suggested that this compilation be employed to evaluate data from plankton and periphyton samples collected for the assessment of water quality.			
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS			
a. DESCRIPTORS		b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS	c. COSATI Field/Group
*Indicator species Phytoplankton Aquatic biology Plankton *Diatoms Plant ecology Algae Water quality		Periphyton *Pollution tolerance Algal ecology	6F
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