

ENVIRONMENTAL SURVEY OF TWO INTERIM DUMPSITES  
MIDDLE ATLANTIC BIGHT

SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT



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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION III  
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT

ENVIRONMENTAL SURVEY OF TWO INTERIM DUMPSITES  
MIDDLE ATLANTIC BIGHT

OPERATION "FETCH"

Cruise Report 5-10 November 1973

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6TH AND WALNUT STREETS  
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

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To The Reader:

As is noted in the text, not all of the analyses were performed in sufficient time to be included in the report and evaluations. This information will be tabulated and discussed in a supplement to be issued at a later date.

The reader in examining this publication should be cognizant of the fact that the assessments and conclusions were drawn in part after comparing the many applicable factors in this report and associated data collected on a previous cruise and published in a report entitled, "Environmental Survey of An Interim Ocean Dumpsite, Middle Atlantic Bight", EPA 903/9-73-001A, September 1973.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract	ii
Preface	iii
List of Figures	v
List of Tables	vii
Summary and Conclusions	viii
Part I. DISSOLVED AND PARTICULATE ORGANIC CARBON IN WATERS	1
Lee Markowitz, Michael A. Champ and Donald W. Lear	
Part II. IRON IN THE WATER	3
Leonard Izzo, Michael A. Champ and Donald W. Lear	
Part III. METALS RESIDUES IN TISSUES OF MAHOGANY CLAMS, <i>Arctica islandica</i> , AND OTHER MOLLUSC AND ECHINODERM TISSUES	13
Bruce Reynolds and Gerald Pesch	
Part IV. ZOOPLANKTON POPULATIONS	47
Suzanne Sosnowski	
References	51
Appendix I METALS CONCENTRATIONS IN ECHINODERM AND MOLLUSC TISSUES	
Bruce Reynolds and Gerald Pesch	

## ABSTRACT

Supplemental data from an environmental survey of two interim dumpsites in the Mid-Atlantic Bight are reported. Carbon and iron distribution in the water column, zooplankton populations, metals in echinoderm and mollusc tissues are reported, and the significance of their distribution discussed.

## PREFACE

The issuance of permits for ocean disposal of wastes requires the Environmental Protection Agency to know the environmental consequences. Regularly scheduled cruises have been sponsored by EPA, Region III, to evaluate the effects of acid waste disposal and municipal sewage disposal on two adjacent ocean dumpsites off the Delaware-Maryland coast.

Oceanographic cruises were initiated in May 1973 (Palmer and Lear, 1973) followed by a fall cruise (Lear, Smith and O'Malley, 1974). The report for the latter cruise, Operation "Fetch", was issued when most, but not all, of the analytical results were complete. This supplementary report presents the remaining results from that cruise.

The EPA National Water Quality Laboratory, Narragansett, Rhode Island, especially Dr. Gerald Pesch and Bruce Reynolds, have materially aided Region III in design and execution of the program. The interest and cooperation of the oceanographic fraternity outside EPA has been outstanding. The Marine Science Consortium, Lewes, Delaware, has freely loaned gear and expertise. The University of Delaware Marine Laboratory, Lewes, Del., especially Dr. Donald Maurer, has been more than generous with special expertise. Dr. Michael Champ, American University, not only provided shipboard assistance, but performed the carbon and iron analyses reported herein. Dr. Harold Palmer and Joe Forns Westinghouse Ocean Research Laboratory, Annapolis, Maryland, have given freely of advice, assistance, and the loan of gear. In addition, many

others, in and out of government, have contributed the ability and gear to the development of the ocean dumping monitoring program. EPA is extremely gratified to have the invaluable assistance of all of these groups in our common concern for the management of the oceanic environment.

## LIST OF FIGURES

		<u>Page</u>
1	Index Map for the Upper Chesapeake Bight Area	ix
2	Station Location Map	x
PART I		
1	Particulate Organic Carbon (mg/l) Diagrammatic Distribution	6
2	Dissolved Organic Carbon (mg/l) Diagrammatic Distribution	7
PART II		
1	Particulate Biological Iron (mg/l) Diagrammatic Distribution	11
PART III		
1	Vanadium Isopleths, 11 Stations	22
2	Vanadium Isopleths, 14 Stations	23
3	Vanadium Homogeneous Subsets	24
4	Chromium Isopleths, 11 Stations	25
5	Chromium Isopleths, 14 Stations	26
6	Chromium Homogeneous Subsets	27
7	Cadmium Isopleths, 11 Stations	28
8	Cadmium Isopleths, 14 Stations	29
9	Cadmium Homogeneous Subsets	30
10	Aluminum Isopleths, 11 Stations	31
11	Aluminum Homogeneous Subsets	32
12	Manganese Isopleths, 11 Stations	33

### LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

PART III		<u>Page</u>
13	Manganese Isopleths, 14 Stations	34
14	Manganese Homogeneous Subsets	35
15	Lead Isopleths, 11 Stations	36
16	Lead Homogeneous Subsets	37
17	Zinc Isopleths, 11 Stations	38
18	Nickel Isopleths, 11 Stations	39
19	Copper Isopleths, 11 Stations	40
20	Cobalt Isopleths, 11 Stations	41
21	Iron Isopleths, 11 Stations	42
22	Silver Isopleths, 11 Stations	43
23	Titanium Isopleths, 11 Stations	44
24	Titanium Isopleths, 14 Stations	45
25	Titanium Homogeneous Subsets	46

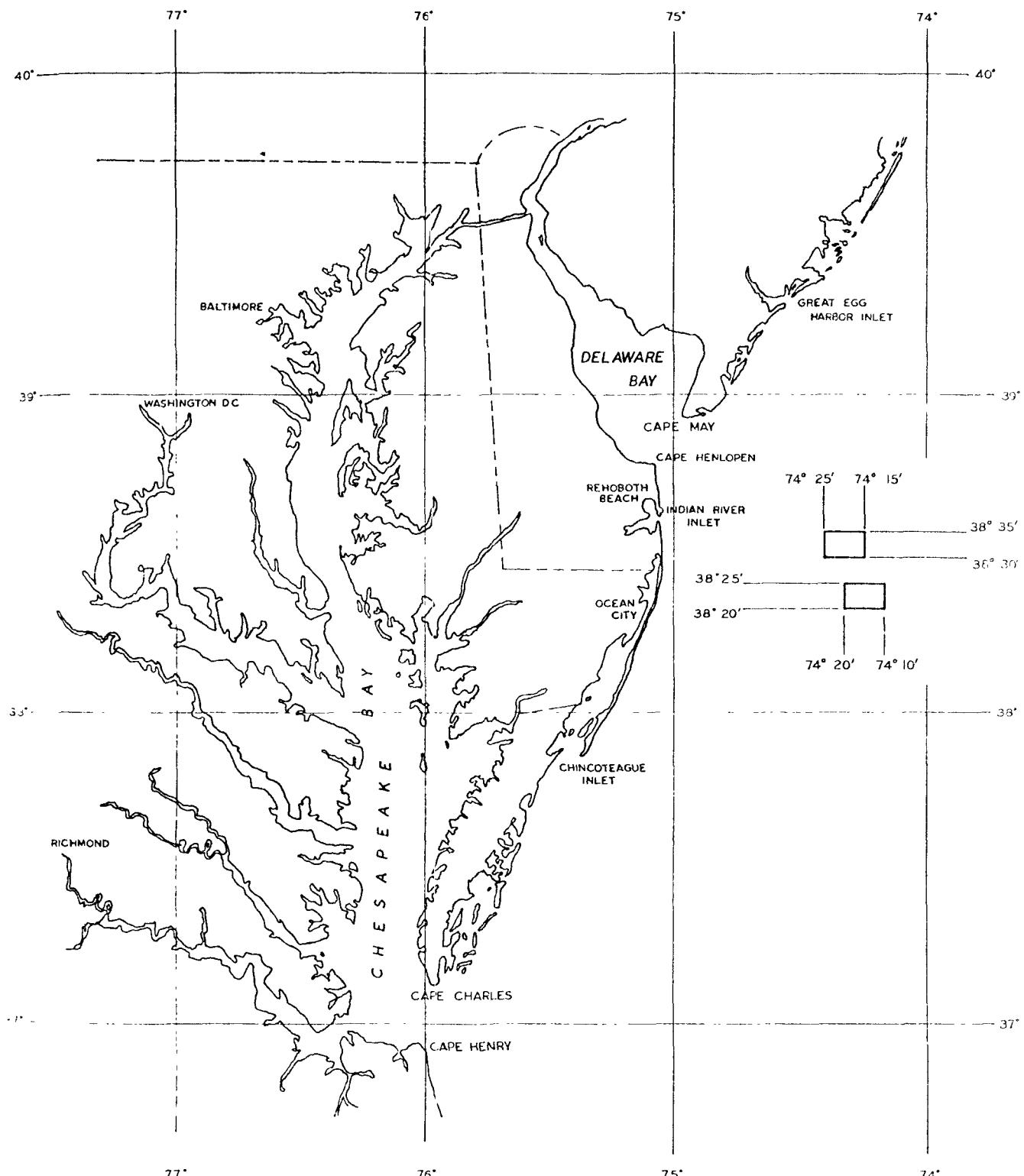
## LIST OF TABLES

	<u>Page</u>
<b>PART I</b>	
1	Dissolved (DOC) and Particulate (POC) Organic Carbon Concentrations for Indicated Depths (Meters) and Stations, Operation "Fetch"      4
<b>PART II</b>	
1	Dissolved (DBFe) and Particulate (PBFe) Biological Iron (mg/l) at Indicated Depths (Meters) and Stations, Operation "Fetch"      12
<b>PART III</b>	
1	Analysis of Variance of Metal Concentrations      14
2	Homogeneous Subsets of Stations by Metal      15
3	Annual Input Delaware Dumpsites      16
<b>PART IV</b>	
1	Percent Zooplankton Species Composition      50

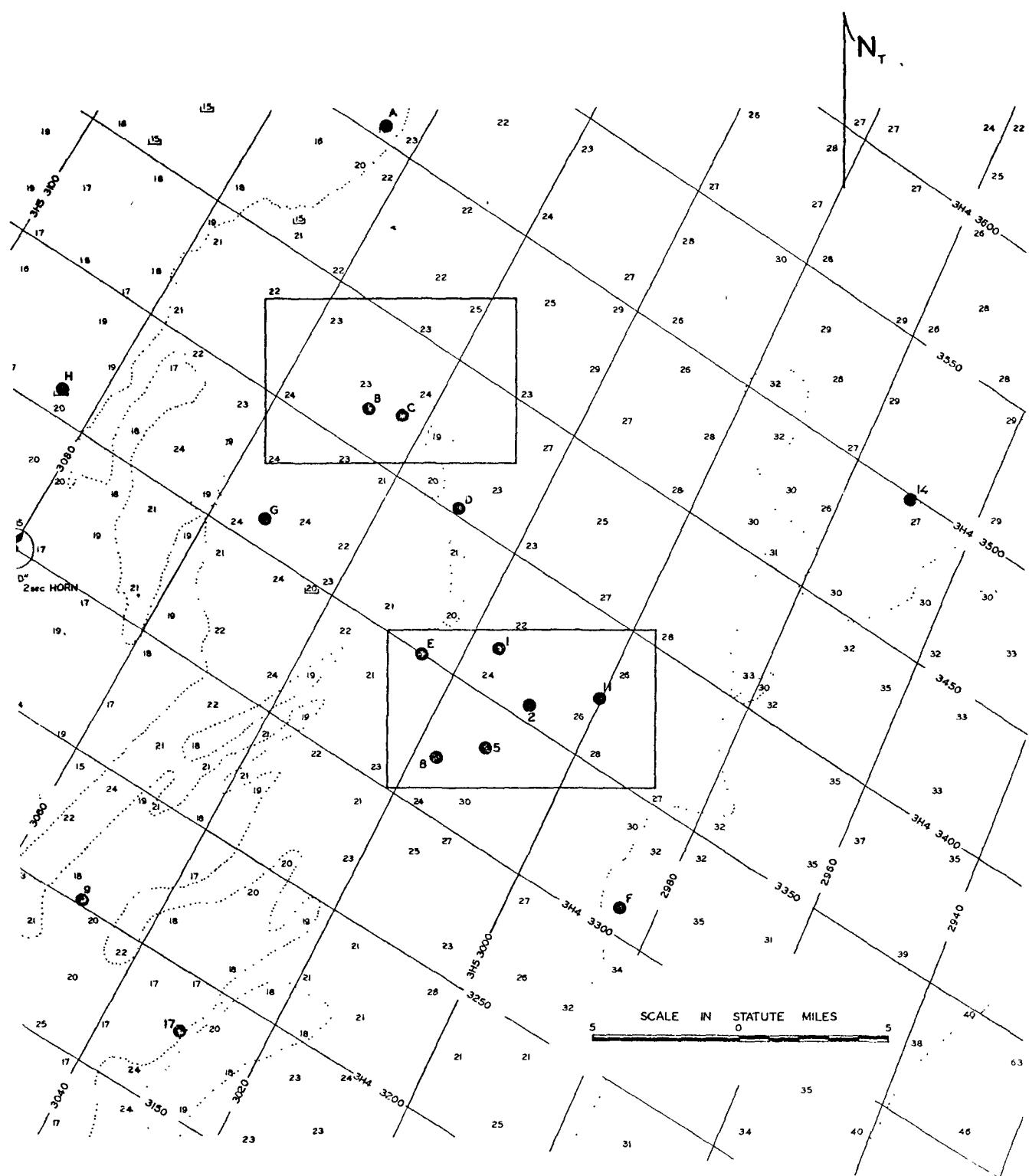
## SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

1. Dissolved and particulate organic carbon accumulations were not evident in the water column under the conditions studied. Such materials are probably dependent upon time of latest release of materials, as well as a cumulative function of time.
2. Particulate and dissolved iron showed no patterns of distribution in the water column, in spite of the weak thermocline.
3. Conclusions drawn from a statistical treatment of the results show (1) that metals thus disposed of do accumulate in the tissue of benthic organisms and in quantities roughly proportional to the amounts dumped; (2) that certain metals, particularly V and Cd, are dumped in such quantities in one of the two sites such that they may be used as tracers for that dumpsite; and (3) that, due to hydrographic conditions, the effects of these dumped materials is in no way limited to the area bounded by the dumpsites proper but are spread over a large area, as yet undetermined, particularly in the direction of the prevailing currents. A much larger sample grid is needed to establish the extent of this area.
4. Zooplankton populations at the two stations examined showed no effects of stresses.

# AREA OF STUDY



# STATION LOCATIONS



X

PART I  
DISSOLVED AND PARTICULATE ORGANIC CARBON

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Ocean disposal of sewage sludge should result in an increase of organic and inorganic nutrients in the dump area. As this new input feeds into the naturally occurring marine organic carbon cycle, it may affect this dynamic process. The impact of the introduction of organic matter in the form of sewage material in aquatic ecosystems has been well documented and usually correlates with species specific reactions (Beeton, 1961; Butcher, 1960; Hynes, 1960; Wilhm and Dorris, 1968; Florida Ocean Sciences Institute Report, 1971). The dispersion of dissolved and particulate organic carbon in the water column as it is ocean-disposed by barge as sewage sludge (or created by the sludge) has only recently been investigated (Champ 1974).

Dissolved (DOC) and Particulate (POC) organic carbon analyses were conducted during Operation "Fetch" to collect data during the fall (November) mixing period. The broad base of biological, chemical, and physical parameters and indices investigated during Operation "Fetch" will allow greater insight into the impact of ocean disposal of sewage sludge on the dumpsite ecosystem.

Materials and Methods

Frozen water samples prior to filtering were allowed to thaw at room temperature. Each water sample was filtered through a precombusted

Gelman Type-A glass fiber filter for the partitioning of POC and DOC. The DOC and POC were determined by modifications of the method developed by Menzel and Vaccaro (1964) and Fredericks and Sackett (1970).

A step by step description of this method (Champ 1974) is listed:

1. Two 150 ml water samples were frozen in glass stoppered acid-cleaned bottles (Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater).

2. Ten ml glass ampules (Owens-Illinois) were prepared for use by being tapped upsidedown on a clean surface (to remove any particles of foreign material) and the top of the neck of the ampule wrapped with a piece of lightweight (one-inch square) aluminum foil twisted to form a cover for the ampule. Ampules were precombusted at 550°C for four hours.

3. Gelman Type-A (0.3 micron) glass fiber filters (25 mm diameter) were precombusted at 400°C for four hours. Filters were handled only with clean forceps.

4. Frozen water samples were allowed to thaw at room temperature prior to filtering and scaling.

5. Four precombusted glass ampules were required for each water sample, giving replicate analysis for DOC and POC. To each ampule 0.2 grams of potassium persulfate and 0.25 ml of 6% phosphoric acid solution were added prior to addition of the sample.

6. Before filtering, samples were briskly shaken.

7. One hundred ml aliquots of water sample were filtered by vacuum through millipore lock-on syringe filter holders containing precombusted Gelman glass fiber filters. 2

8. The two filters (each containing 100 ml of POC) were air dried with a water aspirator and inserted in ampules. Distilled water (5 ml) was then added to each POC ampule.

9. Five ml aliquots of filtrate were then added by syringe to the ampules for DOC analysis.

10. Filled ampules were purged of inorganic carbon constituents for four to six minutes with purified oxygen (400°C) flowing at a rate of 60 ml/min, and then sealed in a special apparatus to prevent CO<sub>2</sub> contamination from the sealing flame.

11. Sealed ampules were heated at 125°C for four hours in an autoclave to oxidize organic carbon to carbon dioxide.

12. The carbon dioxide content of each ampule was then analyzed in a special ampule breaking apparatus which permits the carbon dioxide to be flushed through an infrared analyzer.

The carbon dioxide content of each ampule was determined by flushing the gas content of the ampule with nitrogen into the gas stream of a non-dispersive infrared analyzer sensitized to carbon dioxide. The detector output of the analyzer was recorded as a peak on a potentiometric strip chart recorder equipped with an integrator standard carbon dioxide conversion.

Graphs are made by plotting the integrated area versus carbon for standardized sodium carbonate solutions. These values were made by injecting a known volume of the sodium carbonate standard through a rubber septum in a special vial containing phosphoric acid solution.

TABLE 1

DISSOLVED (DOC) AND PARTICULATE (POC) ORGANIC CARBON CONCENTRATIONS (mg/l)  
FOR INDICATED DEPTHS (METERS) AND STATIONS, OPERATION FETCH, NOVEMBER, 1973

Station E			Station F			Station G		
Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC
11	1.08	.185	9	-----	-----	3	2.29	-----
22	1.35	.231	21	1.76	.130	17	1.87	.144
34	1.31	.290	62	-----	-----	29	0.94	.370
46	0.10	.530						

Station 17			Station 8			Station 5		
Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC
3	-----	-----	9	0.94	.240	8	4.75	.328
17	1.44	.169	18	0.94	.240	39	0.96	.071
34	1.10	.181	46	1.95	.067	53	1.02	.250

Station 2			Station 14			Station 11		
Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC
8	1.28	.097	5	1.37	.103	9	2.90	.220
23	2.50	.300	18	2.50	.300	18	1.08	.250
46	1.60	.260	34	0.60	.340	45	2.47	.067

Station B			Station A			Station D		
Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC	Depth	DOC	POC
7.6	1.02	.116	8	1.80	.231	9.1	1.00	.260
21.3	1.13	.151	40.2	1.16	.099	18.3	1.84	.160
						38.1	0.84	.137

The organic carbon concentration of each ampule was determined by comparing the integrated area to the standard carbon dioxide conversion graph.

The deviation for duplicated DOC determination on the same water sample was generally 5% or lower, with POC usually 10% or lower. A reagent blank value was determined with each set of water samples sealed. The DOC reagent blank value usually varied from 0.003 mg C to 0.004 mg C. The POC reagent blank usually varied from 0.003 mg C to 0.006 mg C.

#### Results and Discussion

Results of the analyses are shown in Table 1 and the diagrammatic Figures 1 and 2. Two way analysis of variance (Freund, 1970) with respect to depth and sampling site within the dumpsites and outside the dumpsite were conducted. No significant variations for either dissolved or particulate organic carbon at the .95 level could be determined.

Means for particulate organic carbon concentrations at the thermocline have significant difference in variation (*t*-test) between those within the dumpsite (Stations E, 8, 5, 2, 11) and three stations outside the dumpsite (Stations 17, 14, D). These differences would suggest an accumulation of particulate organic carbon along the thermocline. Further studies are required to determine the fate of this material. Additional *t*-tests with DOC and POC at various depths have no significant results at the .95 level.

Values for POC are similar to values reported for the North Atlantic Ocean (Szekielda, 1968; Gordon, 1970). DOC concentrations reflect a

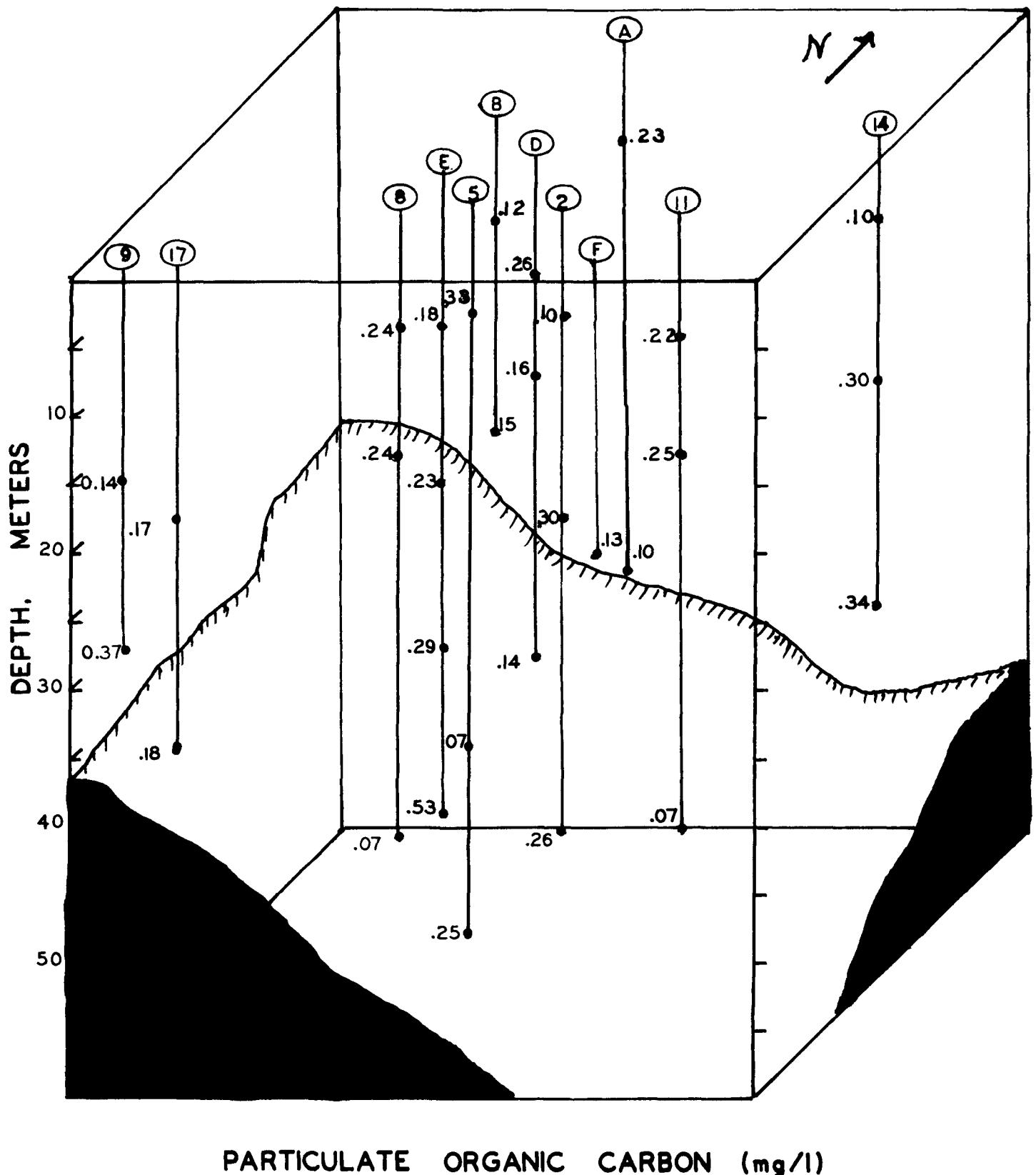


FIGURE 1

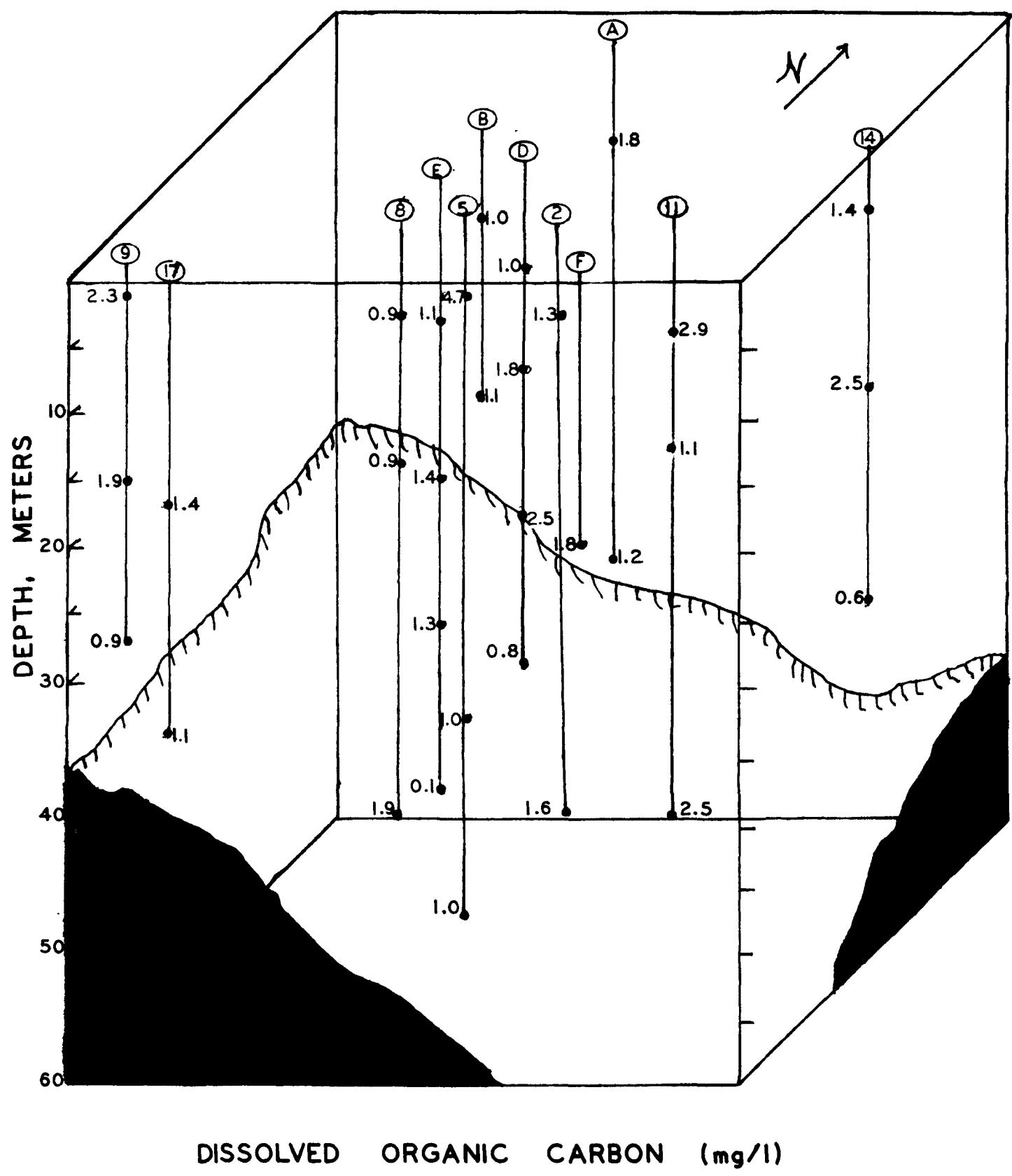


FIGURE 2

range of values found in many of the oceans, particularly off the coast of Peru and in the Gulf of Mexico (Hobson, et al, 1973).

The lack of significant differences in variation of DOC and POC with depth and station location (space) on two-way analysis support the conclusions of Menzel and Goering (1966) and Menzel (1967) concerning homogeneity in depth, space and time. It should be noted, however, that other researchers have reported variations in these dimensions (Wangersky and Gordon, 1965; Hobson, 1967; Gordon, 1970). The addition of sewage sludge may be affecting this natural homogeneity and maybe just one external process is affecting the distribution of organic carbon in the oceans, particularly along the thermocline.

The time since last release of sludge would most probably be a factor in the detection of the materials, but must be evaluated by studies designed for the measurement of short-term, rather than long-term effects.

## PART II

### PARTICULATE AND DISSOLVED BIOLOGICAL IRON

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Iron is one of the major contributed components of both the acid wastes and the municipal sludge disposed in this area. For this reason it may be a tag for the dispersion and distribution of other components of the wastes. The role of iron in the marine environment is considered to be associated with coastal sedimentation and primary productivity. Total iron can be partitioned into dissolved and particulate fractions which are arbitrarily designated by filtration. Dissolved iron complexes as ferric hydroxide and phosphate particles. These are soluble and/or pass through a  $0.45\mu$  Millipore HA Filter (Strickland and Parsons, 1973). The uncomplexed ferric ion does not exist in measurable amounts in seawater due to the pH levels. Ferrous forms can only occur under anaerobic conditions.

Dissolved and particulate biological iron is iron that is available to marine organisms. This biologically reactive or available iron is determined by preliminary treatment with 0.48N hydrochloric acid. Such treatment will liberate ferric iron and thus give less of an overestimation of the immediately available biologically active iron than would a total iron figure.

Samples were retrieved from 10-liter PVC Niskin bottles on the hydrocasts, taken as time and weather permitted. Only the waters from

and near the sludge release zone were sampled; the northern region was not sampled due to the exigencies of priority on the schedule.

#### Materials and Methods

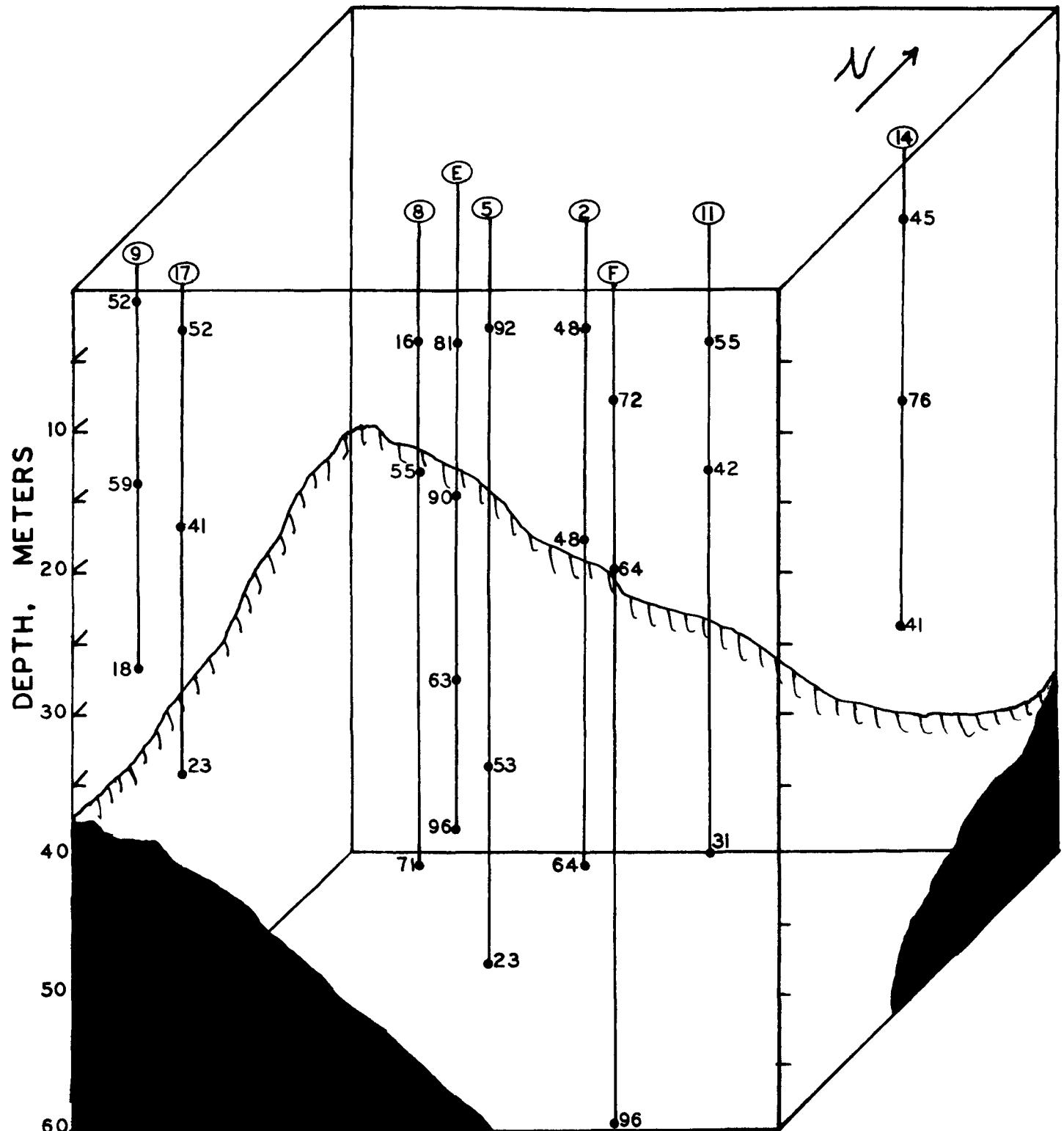
Dissolved and particulate biological iron analysis were conducted on one-liter samples according to procedures of Strickland and Parsons, 1972; and Izzo, 1974. The one-liter sample was filtered through a  $0.45\mu$  Millipore HA Filter to separate dissolved iron (the filtrate) from particulate iron (the non-filtrate). The filters were allowed to partially air dry by the vacuum created by the pump, then each was stored in a Millipore plastic case for transport to the laboratory. One hundred mls of the filtrate were immediately transferred to specially cleaned bottles and frozen for transport to the laboratory where colorimetric analysis was conducted after treatment with 0.48N HCl.

#### Results and Discussion

Results are shown in Table 1 for particulate biological iron (PBFe) and dissolved biological iron (DBFe). PBFe is also shown diagrammatically in Figure 1.

As can be noted in Table 1, nearly all the iron was retained on the filters, as could be expected from the solubility of iron salts in seawater.

The diagrammatic distribution of particulate iron in the waters show no definitive pattern in spite of the weak thermocline (Lear, Smith, O'Malley, 1974), but is useful for establishing the relative ambient concentrations and spatial variability. These distributions, however, can be extremely useful for following discrete dumping (Champ, 1974).



PARTICULATE BIOLOGICAL IRON (mg/l)

○ STATION NO.

FIGURE 1

Table 1

DISSOLVED (DBFe) AND PARTICULATE (PBFe) BIOLOGICAL IRON ( $\mu\text{g/l}$ ) AT INDICATED DEPTHS (METERS) AND STATIONS, OPERATION FETCH, NOV. 1974

<u>Station E</u>			<u>Station F</u>			<u>Station 9</u>		
<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>
11	x	81.20	9	x	72.50	3	0.00	60.90
22	x	89.90	21	x	63.80	17	0.63	59.16
34	x	62.64	62	x	95.70	29	--	17.98
46	x	95.70						

<u>Station 17</u>			<u>Station 8</u>			<u>Station 5</u>		
<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>
3	1.08	52.20	9	0.16	16.24	8	--	92.22
17	0.00	41.18	18	0.00	55.10	39	2.19	53.36
34		23.20	46	0.31	71.34	53	--	23.20

<u>Station 2</u>			<u>Station 14</u>			<u>Station 11</u>		
<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>	<u>Depth</u>	<u>DBFe</u>	<u>PBFe</u>
8	0.00	48.14	5	3.90	45.24	9	0.00	54.96
23	1.09	47.56	18	0.00	75.98	18	1.11	41.76
46	--	63.80	34	--	41.18	45	0.00	30.74

x = Sample bottles broken in rough seas

-- = Sample lost in freezing

## PART III

### METAL CONCENTRATIONS IN THE OCEAN QUAHOG, Arctica islandica

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#### Abstract

Tissue of the clam, *Arctica islandica*, were analyzed for accumulated concentrations of 12 metals at 14 stations distributed about an industrial waste dumpsite and a sewage waste dumpsite. Conclusions drawn from a statistical treatment of the results show (1) that metals thus disposed of do acculate in the tissue of benthic organisms and in quantities roughly proportional to the amounts dumped; (2) that certain metals, particularly V and Cd, are dumped in such quantities in one of the two sites such that they may be used as tracers for that dumpsite; and (3) that, due to hydrographic conditions, the effects of these dumped materials is in no way limited to the area bounded by the dumpsites proper but are spread over a large area, as yet undetermined, particularly in the direction of the prevailing currents. A much larger sample grid is needed to establish the extent of this area.

#### Results and Discussion

Of the stations visited on the "Fetch" cruise, November 5-10, 1973, 14 of these yielded the ocean quahog, Arctica islandica. Three of these, Stations A, C, and H, yielded only one individual with the other 11 stations yielding from 3 to 13 individuals. These were subsequently subjected to atomic absorption spectrophotometric analysis for tissue concentrations of 12 metals. The metals, the means and ranges of their

concentrations, and the sample sizes, are reported in Appendix 1 along with values for the other organisms collected.

An analysis of variance was performed on the replicates of Arctica samples for each of the 12 metals for the above set of 11 stations. The results of this test are reported in Table 1.

Table 1  
Analysis of Variance of Metal Concentrations

<u>Metal</u>	<u>F ratio</u>	<u>Significance level</u>
Vanadium	5.77	<.1%
Chromium	3.73	<.1%
Cadmium	3.49	.5%
Aluminum	2.95	.5%
Manganese	2.25	5%
Lead	2.20	5%
Zinc	1.24	>20%
Nickel	1.22	>20%
Copper	1.05	insig.
Cobalt	0.96	insig.
Iron	0.48	insig.
Silver	0.31	insig.

Thus, of the 12 metals examined, 6, i.e., V, Cr, Cd, Al, Mn, and Pb, clearly demonstrate significant differences within the set of 11 stations. Of the remaining, zinc and nickel approach significance

while all of the metals show interesting distributions when the mean concentrations are plotted.

Subsequently, Duncan's New Multiple Range Test was performed and homogeneous subsets determined for the set of 11 stations and for the metals shown to have significance. Homogeneous subsets are herein defined as subsets of elements, no pair of which differ by more than the shortest significant range for a subset of that size. The subsets thus determined are presented in Table 2.

Table 2  
Homogeneous Subsets of Stations by Metal

<u>Metal</u>	<u>Subset 1</u>	<u>Subset 2</u>	<u>Subset 3</u>
Vanadium	14,8,5,E,D,11,2,1	17,G,9	2,1,17,G
Chromium <sup>1</sup>	2,D,8,14,1,17,11,5	5,G,E,9	14,1,17,11,5,G
Cadmium <sup>2</sup>	G,9,8,D,1,2,E,11	11,17,5,14	1,2,E,11,5
Aluminum	all but Sta. G	G is significantly higher	
Manganese	all but Sta. G	G is significantly higher	
Lead	2,14,3,9,1,G,7,8, 11,5	8,11,5,E	-----

<sup>1</sup> a fourth subset was established as follows:  
14, 17, 11, 5, G, E

<sup>2</sup> a fourth subset was established as follows:  
2, E, 11, 17, 5

In the following section, these subsets as well as the isopleths for the calculated means of metal concentrations for both the 11-station and 14-station sets are presented as figures. In the isopleth figures, the number beside each of the station numbers are the calculated me in ppm dry weight for the indicated metal extracted from Arctica tissue. It should be emphasized that the subsets and isopleths plotted are limited in areal extent, not only by the existing data, but by the spatial distribution of the sample sites and do not imply a bounded system. It would be expected that the homogeneous subsets would be enlarged if information on additional stations were available. In Table 3, the annual input of waste materials into the respective dumpsites are presented. The individual metal values for the DuPont waste are calculated using the analysis values contained in DuPont's permit application. The Philadelphia values are calculated from an analysis of sewage sludge supplied to our laboratory by EPA Region III, except as indicated. The specific gravity and wet/dry weight ratios used in these calculations were also determined by our laboratory from the submitted samples.

Table 3  
Annual Input Delaware Dumpsites

<u>DuPont</u>	<u>Total Input</u>	<u>Philadelphia</u>
240,000,000	gal/yr	150,000,000
908,500,000	l/yr	568,000,000
1.18	spec grav	1.03
1,072,000,000	kg/yr	584,500,000

Table 3 (cont.)  
Annual Input Delaware Dumpsites

	<u>DuPont</u>	<u>Specific Metal Input</u>	<u>Philadelphia</u>
Fe	53,400,000	kg/yr	946,000
Cu	3,634	"	83,150
Cr	33,160	"	75,670
Al	745,000	"	1,094,000
Ag	136	"	2,314
Mn	1,017,500	"	81,400
Pb	11,900	"	145,000
Co	9,630	"	8,740
Ni	8,540	"	41,655
V	155,400	"	2,226
Cd	236	"	6,200
Zn	33,400	"	334,000
Ti	1,844,000	"	5,851

### Vanadium

Of the metals examined, vanadium presents the greatest significance of variation between stations or groups of stations. From Table 3, it may be noted that the vanadium input to the dumpsite system is approximately 75 times greater for DuPont than for Philadelphia. From Figures 1, 2 and 3 it may be similarly noted that the area of greatest impact of accumulated vanadium in the ocean quahog is in and near the DuPont site and, quite strikingly, in the area to the southwest or downstream (according to prevailing currents discussed in the main body of this report) of the DuPont dumpsite. On the other hand, the Philadelphia site uniformly and without exception shows levels that are significantly lower. It may also be noted that at the three stations, A, C, and H, which yielded only a single sample each and consequently do not lend themselves to statistical treatment, nevertheless show values which seem to fit the general contouring trend.

### Chromium

The apparent chromium distribution in Figures 4, 5, and 6 is somewhat complicated by the fact that the metal is deposited in the two dumpsites at levels differing only by a factor of 2 (Philadelphia more than DuPont from Table 3) and thus cannot reasonably be used as a tracer for either dumpsite. The dominant feature in these figures is the demonstration, again, of the effects of the general oceanic circulation in the area to widely distribute the metal to downstream or to the southwest and hence substantially out of the established dumpsite area.

### Cadmium

The results of the cadmium determination show identical but reciprocal distribution patterns as compared to vanadium. In this case, cadmium is deposited at a rate approximately 30 times greater in the Philadelphia site than in the DuPont site, (Table 3), and is clearly accumulated in the ocean quahog to a greater degree in the Philadelphia site, (Figure 7, 8 and 9). Again the metal levels were found to be distributed in response to the direction of the prevailing bottom currents. Thus we have two metals which differ significantly in the amounts annually deposited in the system at the two respective sites, and which evidently show promise as tracers in delineating the effects of these two closely related sites--effects, however, that are so widely dispersed beyond the actual dumpsite limits that they do not appear to be contained by the limits of the present sample grid.

### Aluminum

At the time of the writing of this report, the Philadelphia sewage sludge had not been analyzed for aluminum content and thus does not appear in Table 3, however the value would not be expected to approach the amount in the DuPont waste for to do so would mean a value approximately that of the iron. If this proves to be the case, the familiar trend of shellfish accumulation paralleling the differential rate of deposition, as well as the extentions of the higher values to the southwest, is again demonstrated.

### Manganese

Manganese is deposited at the DuPont site in amounts 12 times that in the Philadelphia site and isopleths plotted in Figures 12, 13 and 14 reflect this fact. However, the plots of the homogeneous subsets show primarily that most of the statistical significance is attributable to the high values for Station G, southwest of the DuPont site.

### Lead

The Figures 15 and 16 for lead show trends similar to those established for the other metals with the possible exception that, statistically, the homogeneous subset of stations with high values is limited quite closely to the Philadelphia site, the area of primary deposition. It is equally possible that this delimiting is an artifact of the sample grid.

### Titanium

The variance between stations was found to be significant at the 1% level with a F ratio of 2.70. (These values may be compared to those for the other metals in Table 1.) The homogeneous subsets, defined by the multiple range test, are the same as those defined for aluminum and manganese, such that Station G is significantly higher than the remaining stations with the latter falling into one homogeneous subset. These trends are illustrated in Figures 23 and 24. Consequently, the comments made for manganese apply equally well for titanium, particularly since the annual amounts disposed of are more than 3000 times greater for the DuPont site than for the Philadelphia site.

### Other Metals

The remaining metals, although not meeting the tests for significance of variance due in part to the sample sites and their limited spatial distribution, nevertheless continue to demonstrate at least portions of the comparative patterns of deposition, lateral transportation, and biological accumulation as found in previous metals.

It is particularly noteworthy that in no case does the area of highest accumulation fail to correspond to the dumpsite with the greater load of the respective metal.

## STATION LOCATIONS

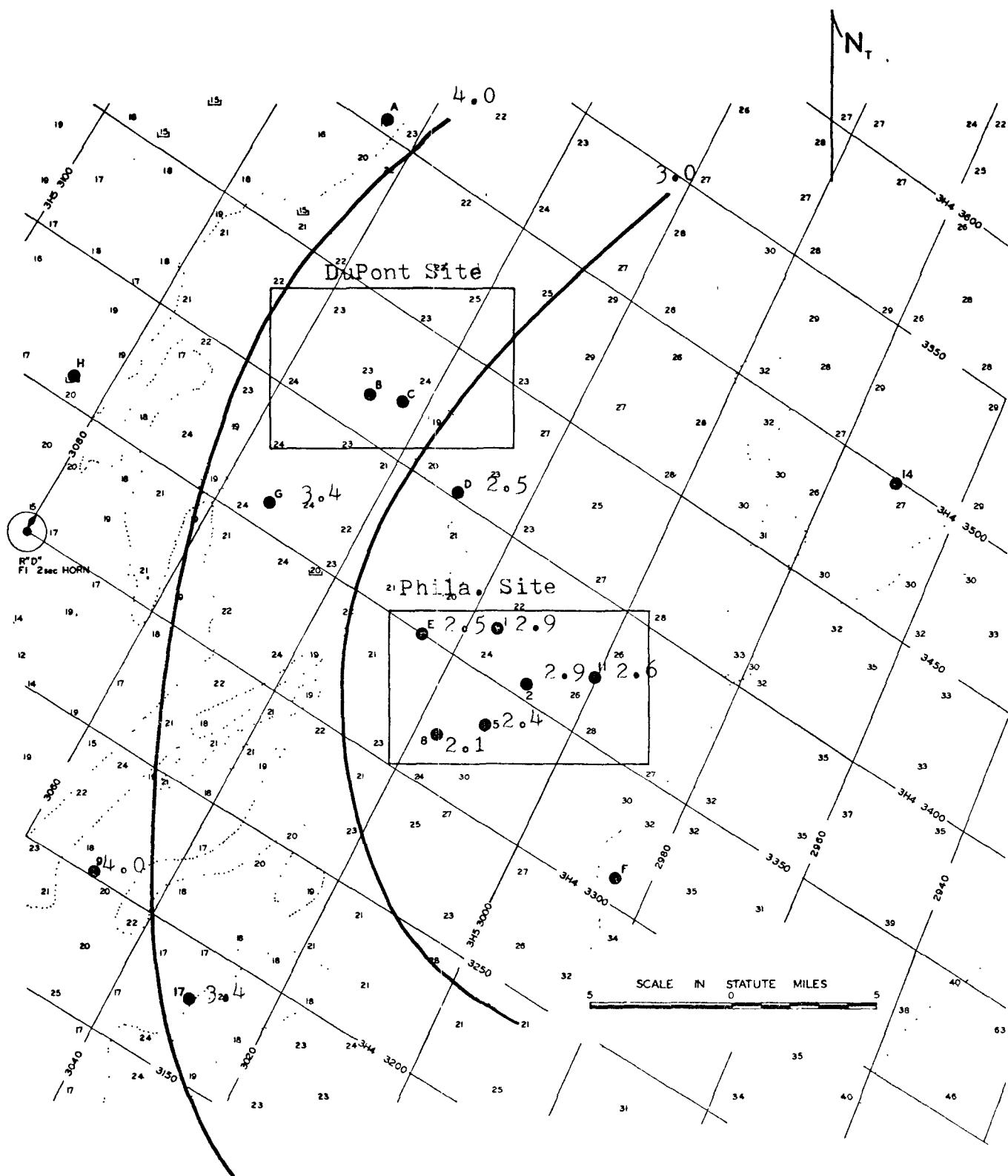


Figure 1. Vanadium Isopleths, 11 stations.

# STATION LOCATIONS

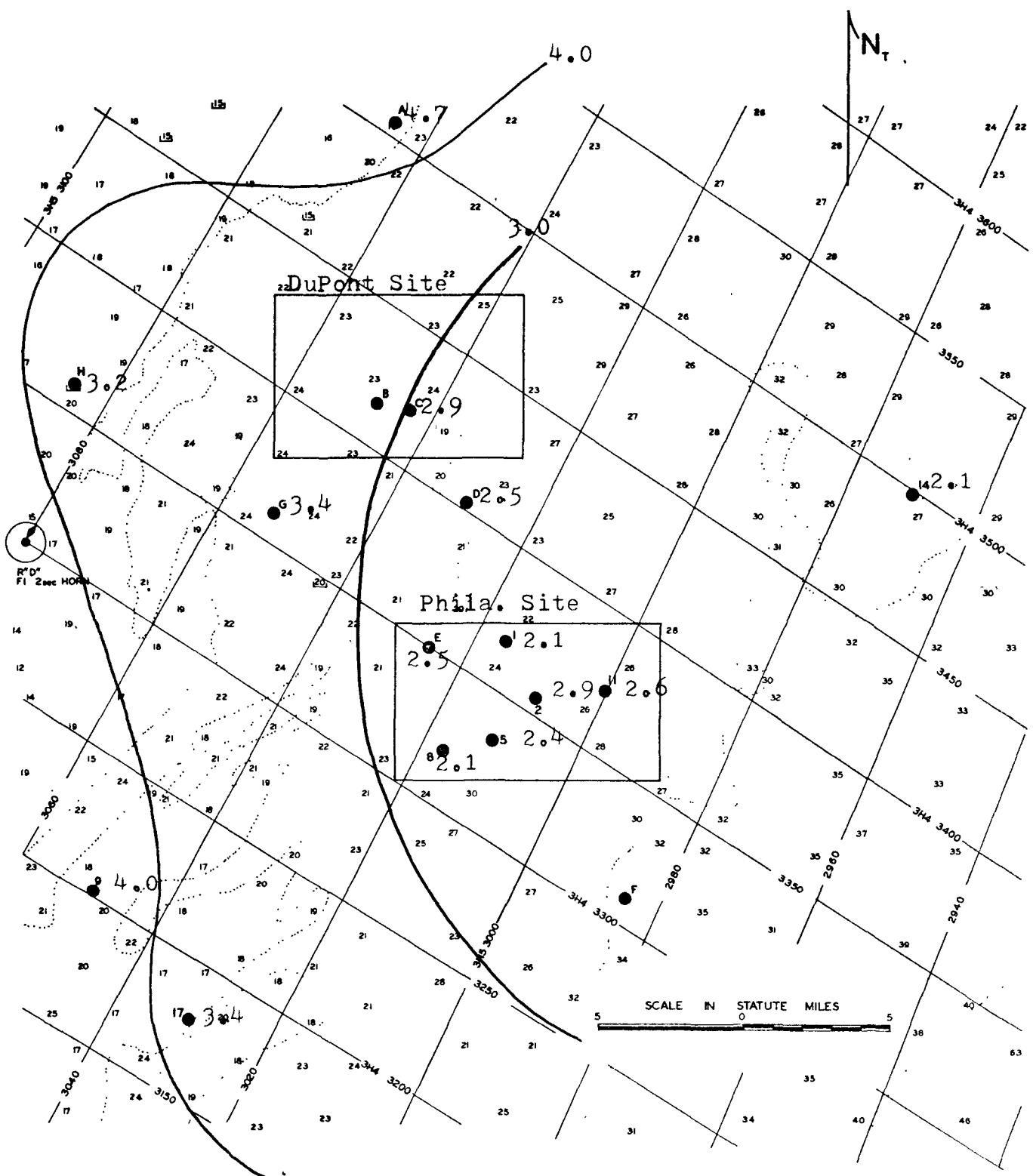


Figure 2 Vanadium Isoleths, 14 Stations

# STATION LOCATIONS

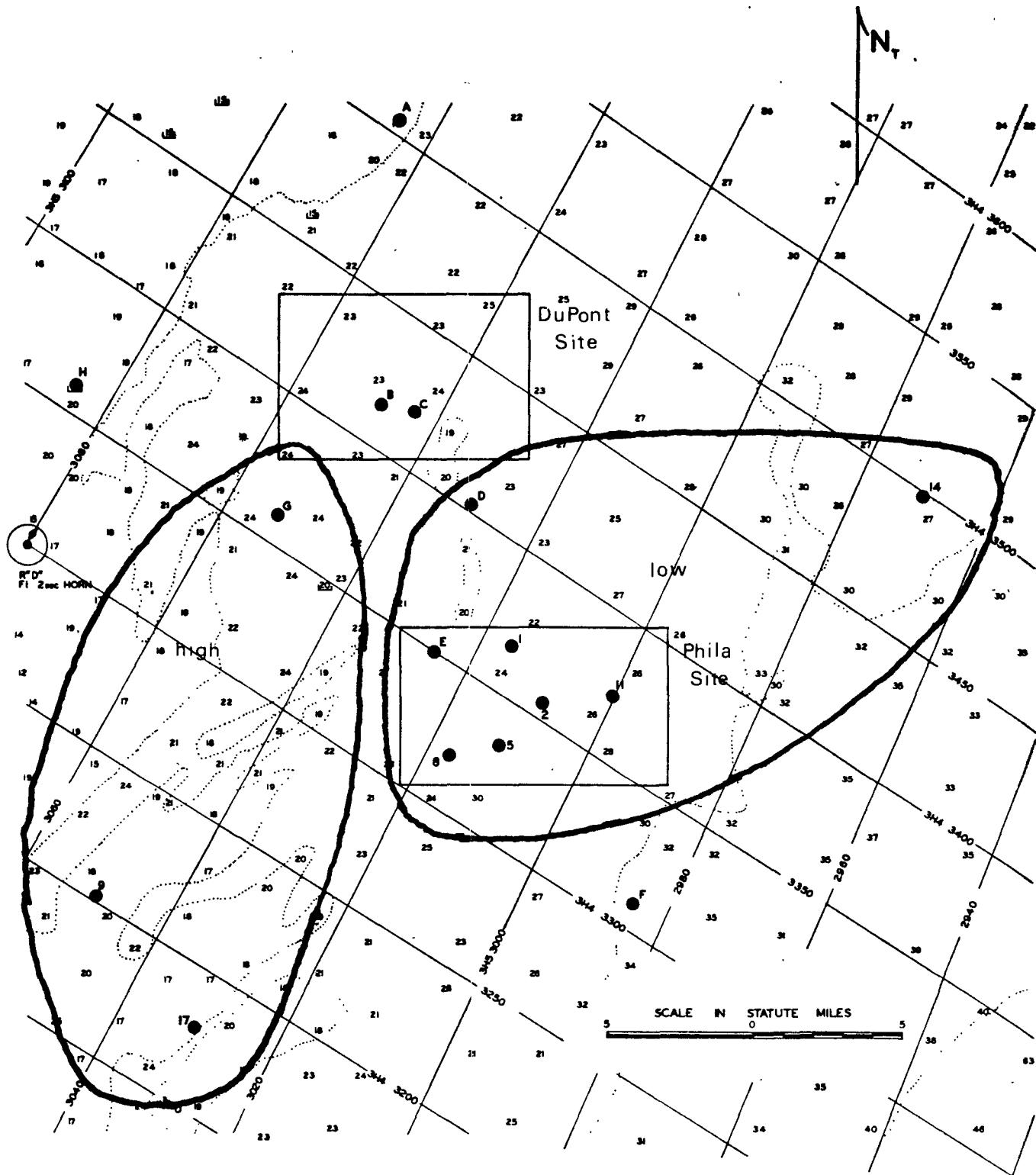


Figure 3 Vanadium Homogeneous Subsets

# STATION LOCATIONS

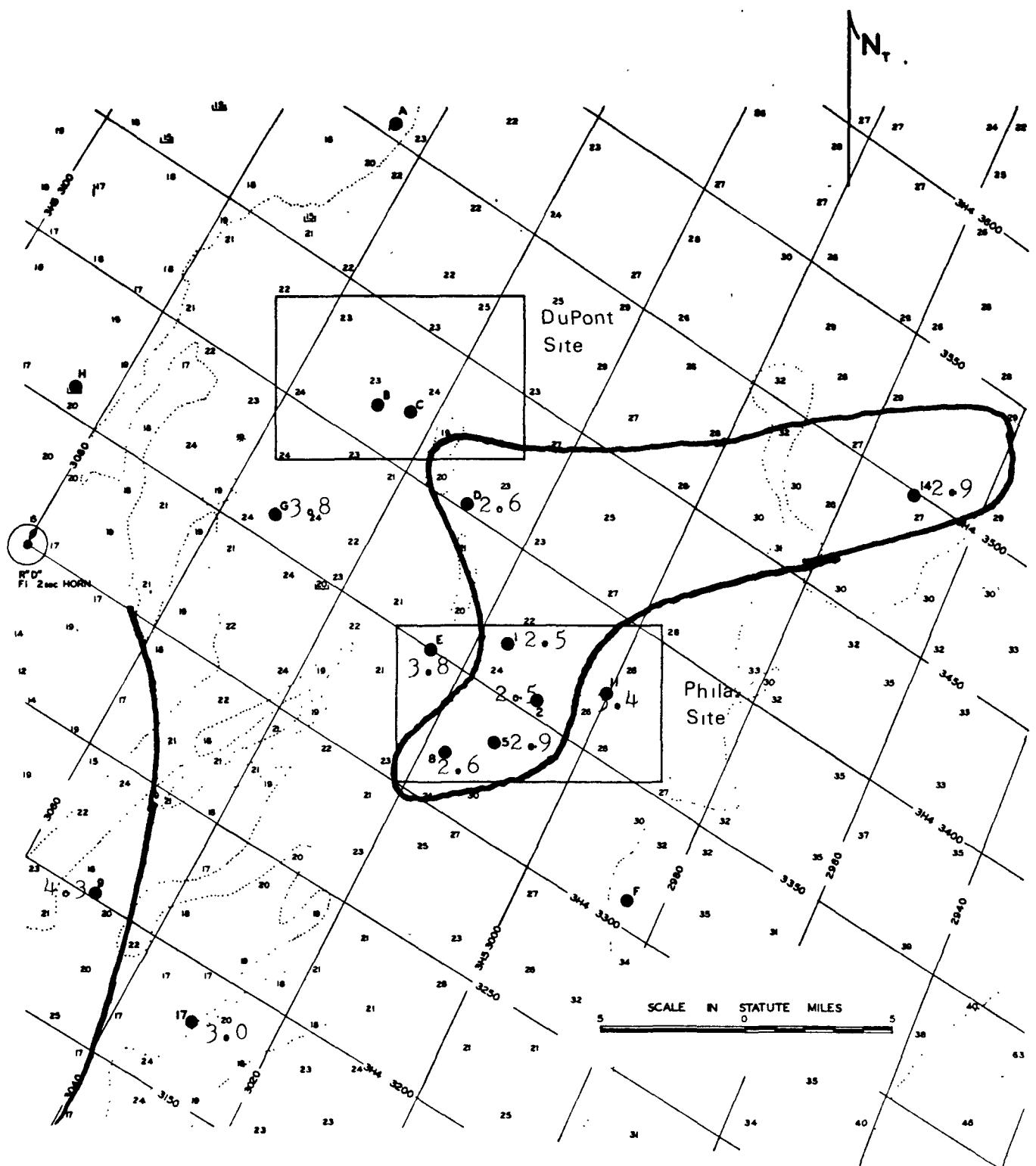


Figure 4 Chromium Isopleths, 11 Stations

# STATION LOCATIONS

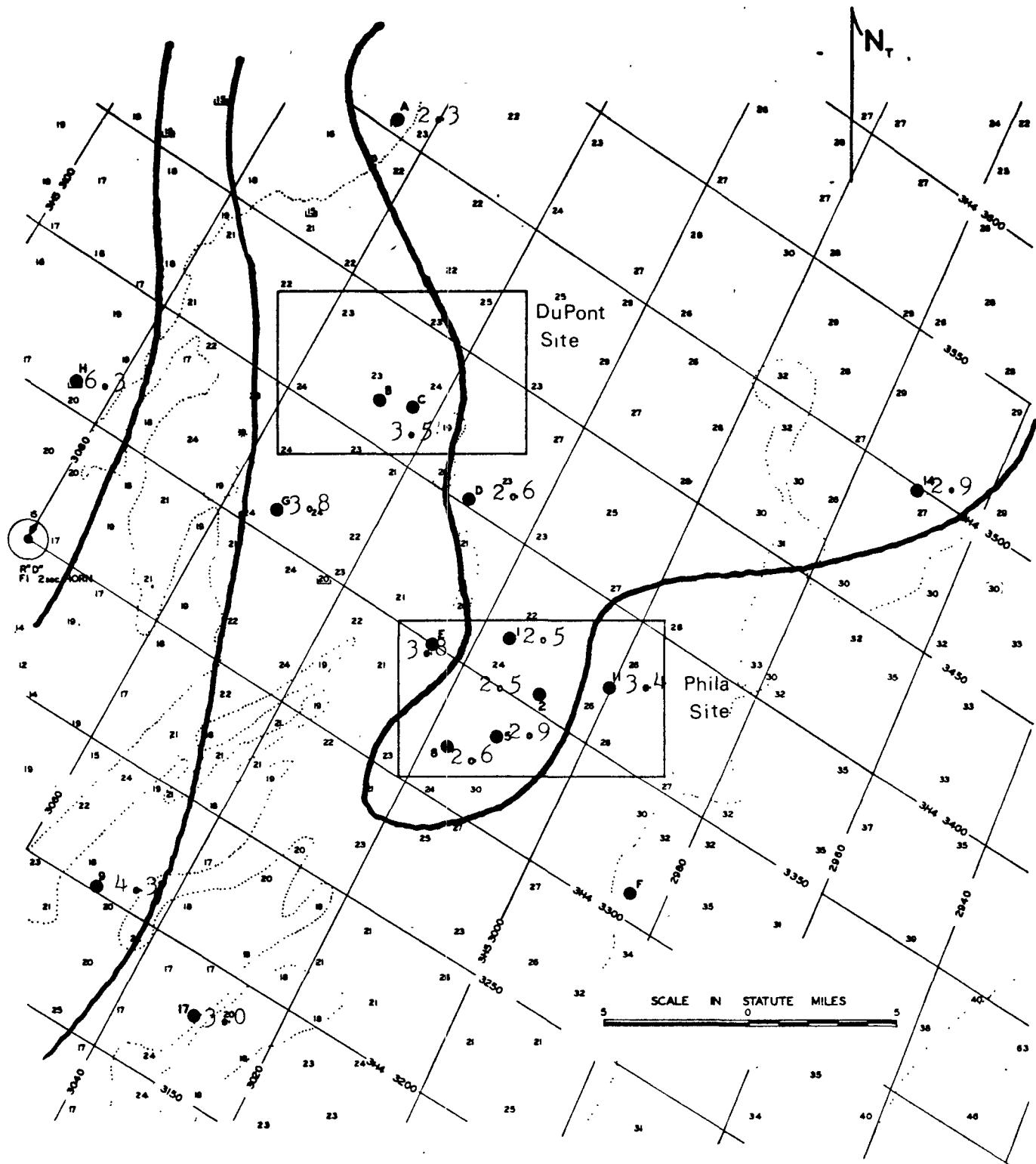


Figure 5 Chromium Isopleths, 14 Stations

# STATION LOCATIONS

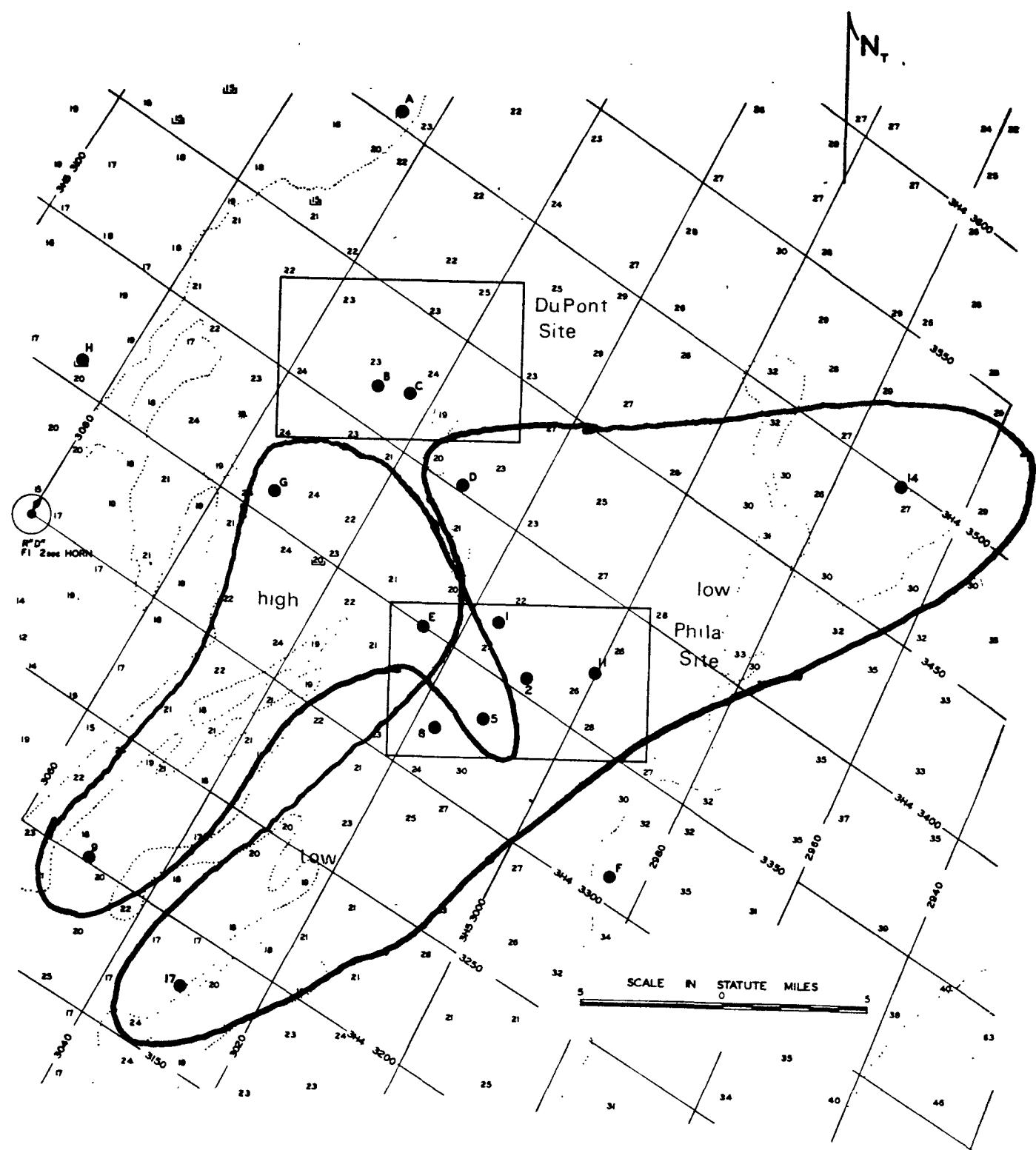


Figure 6 Chromium Homogeneous Subsets

# STATION LOCATIONS

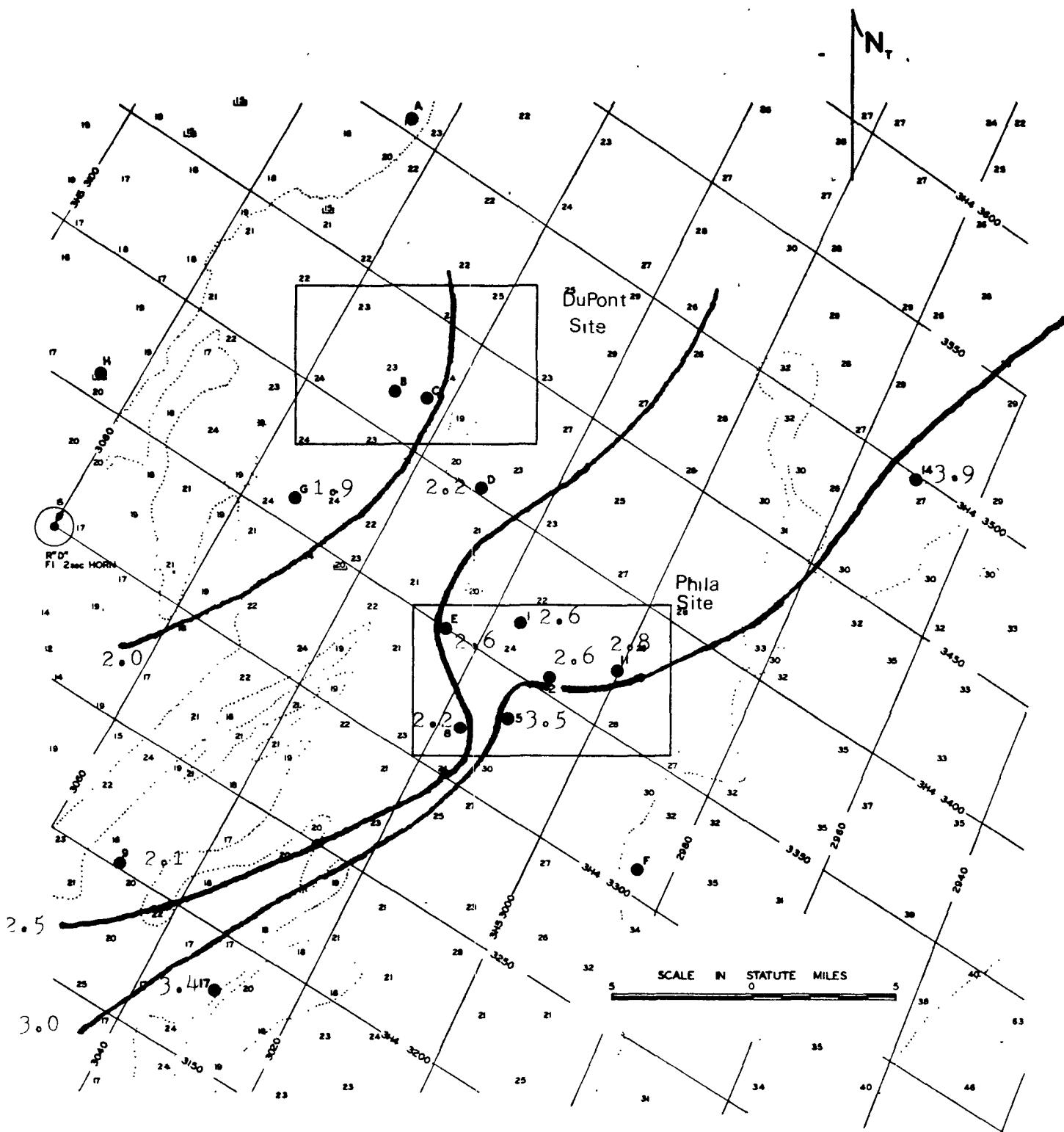
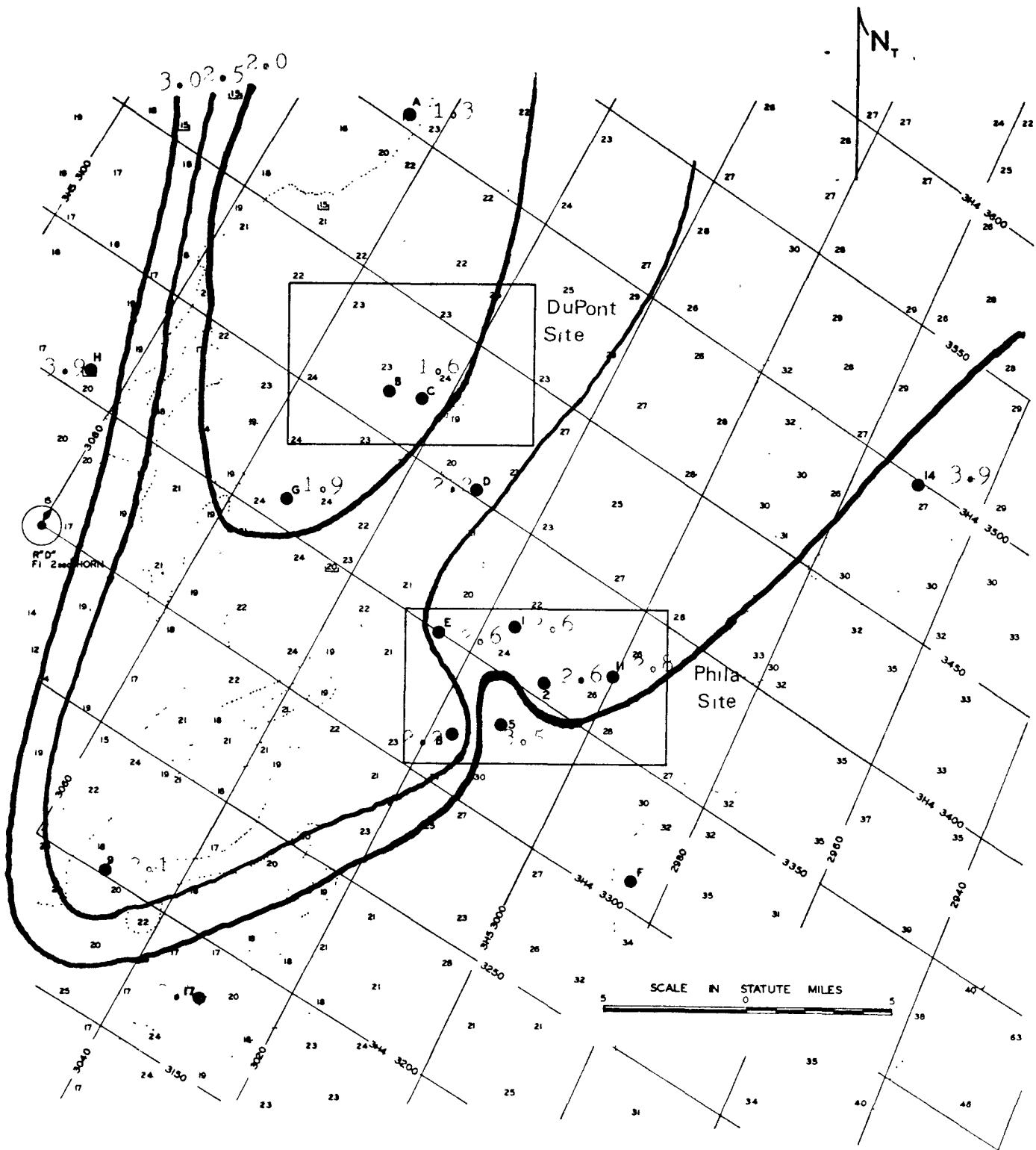
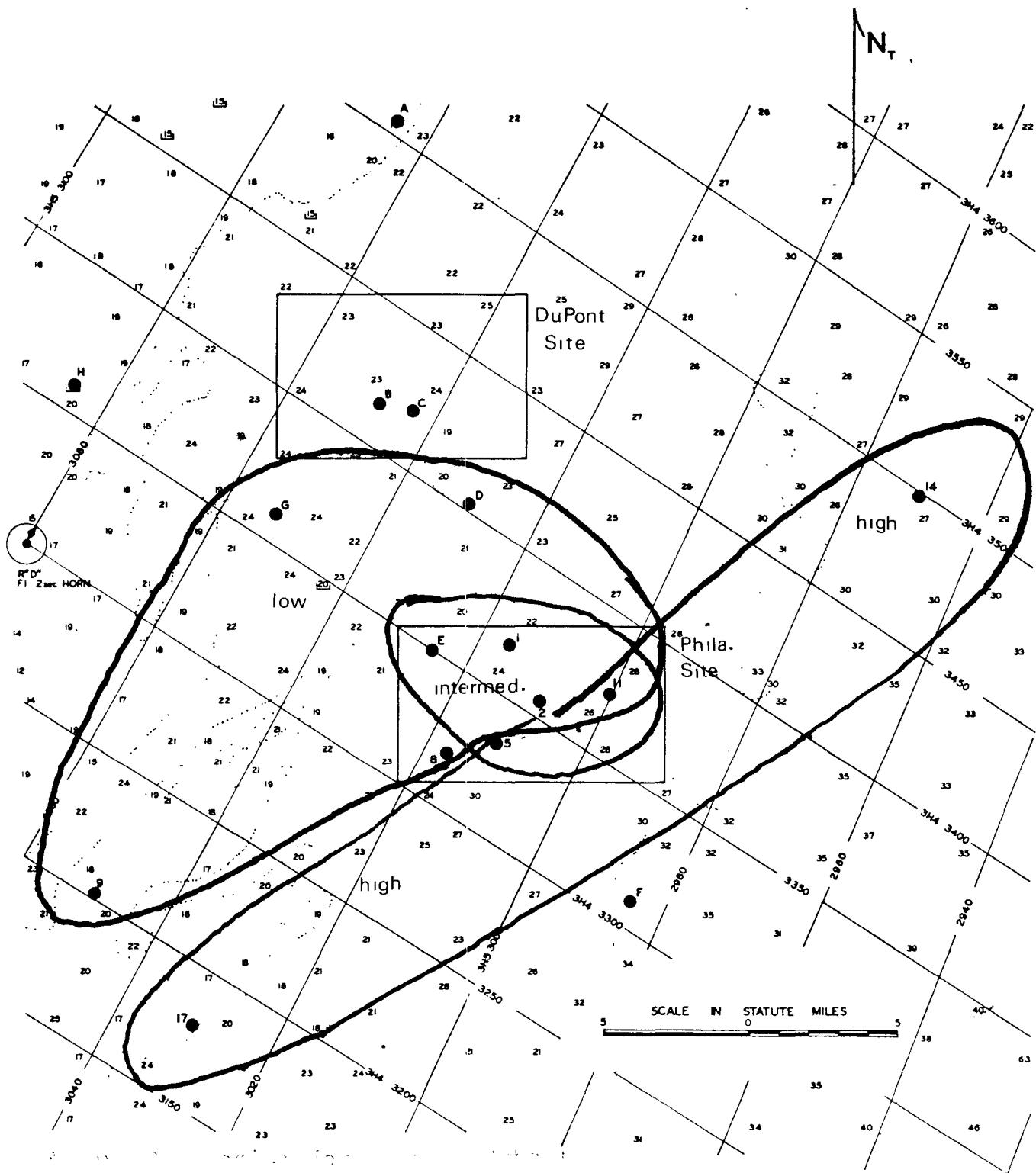


Figure 2 Cadmium Isopleths, 11 Stations

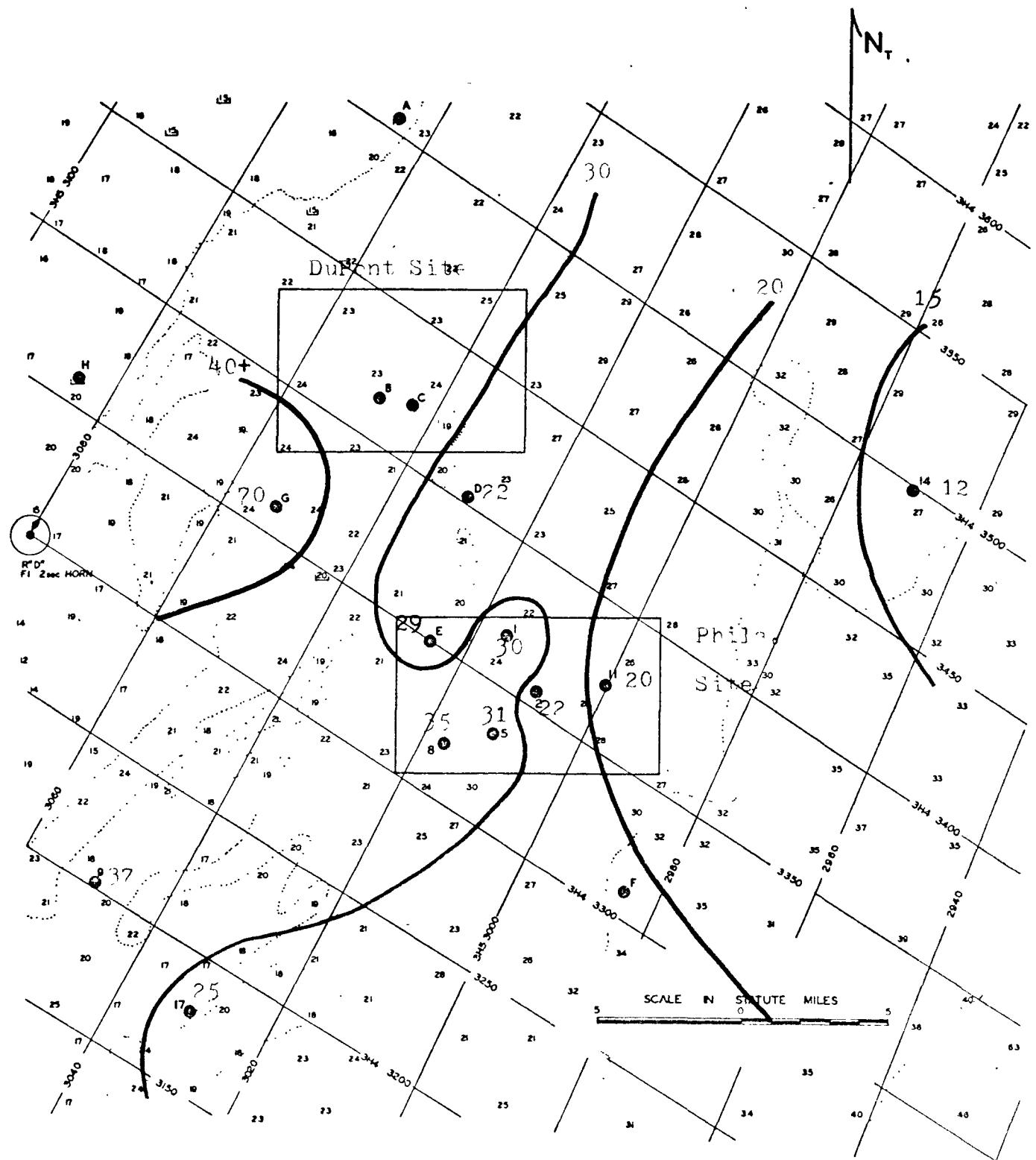
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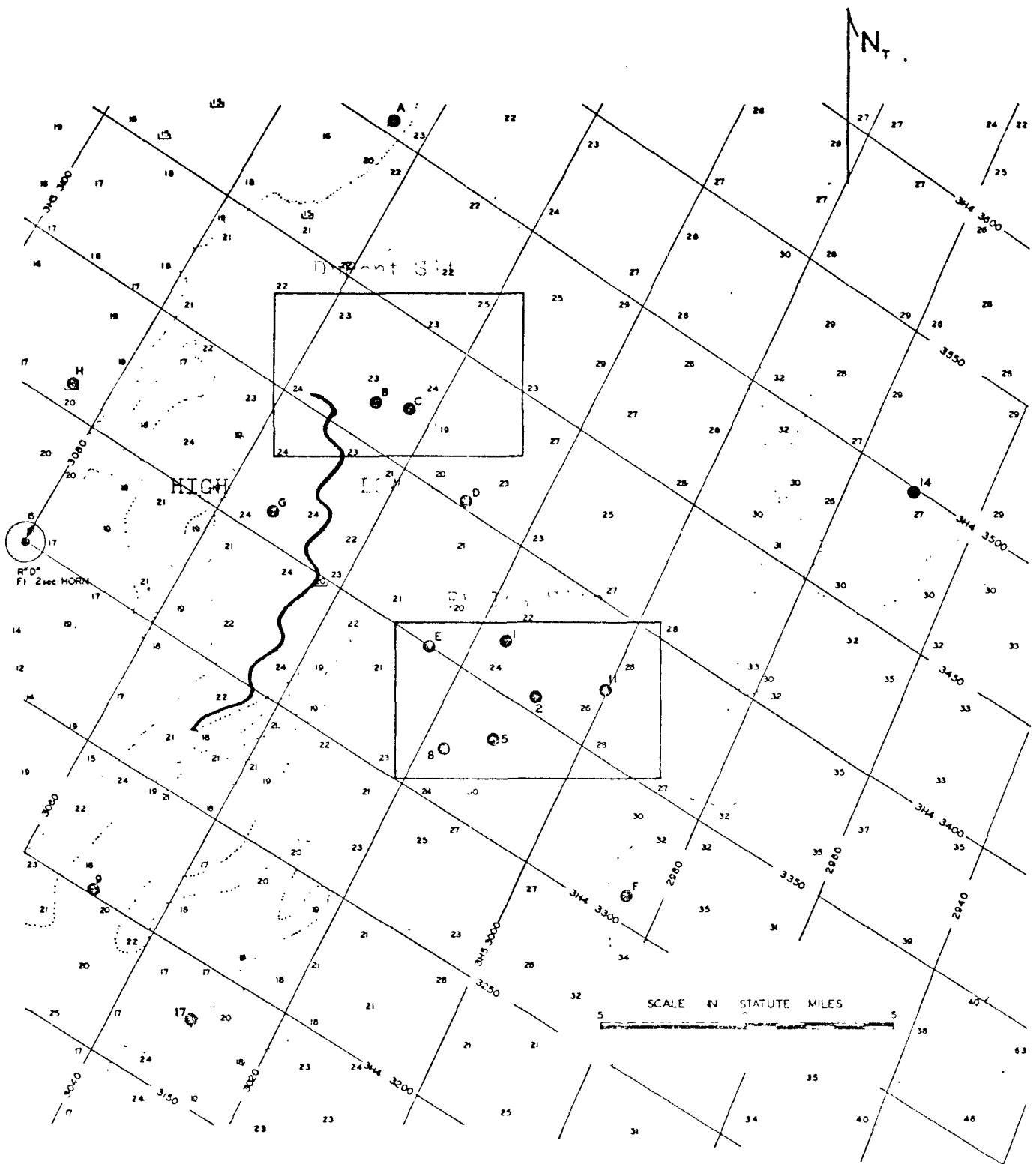
# STATION LOCATIONS



## STATION LOCATIONS

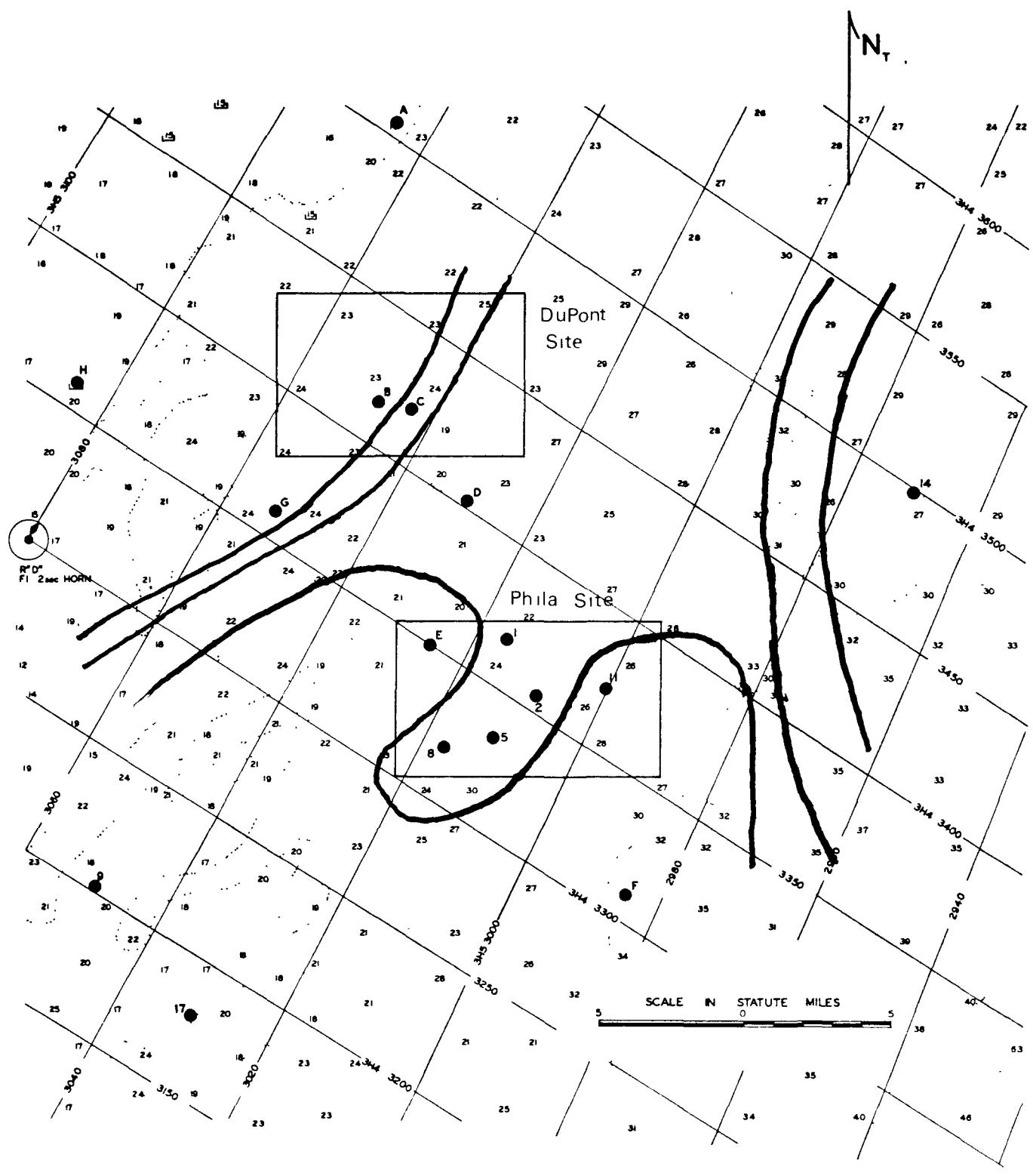


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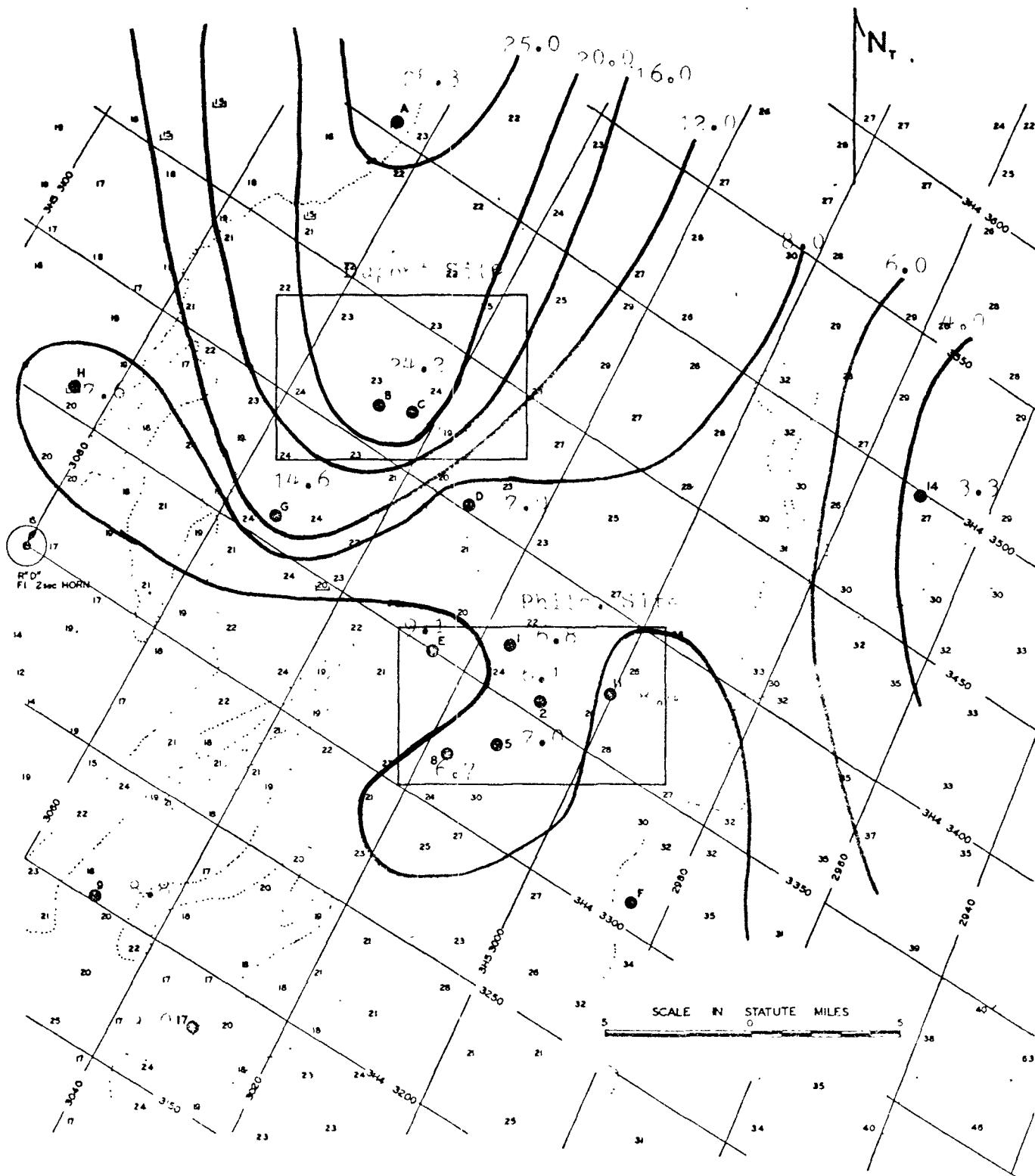


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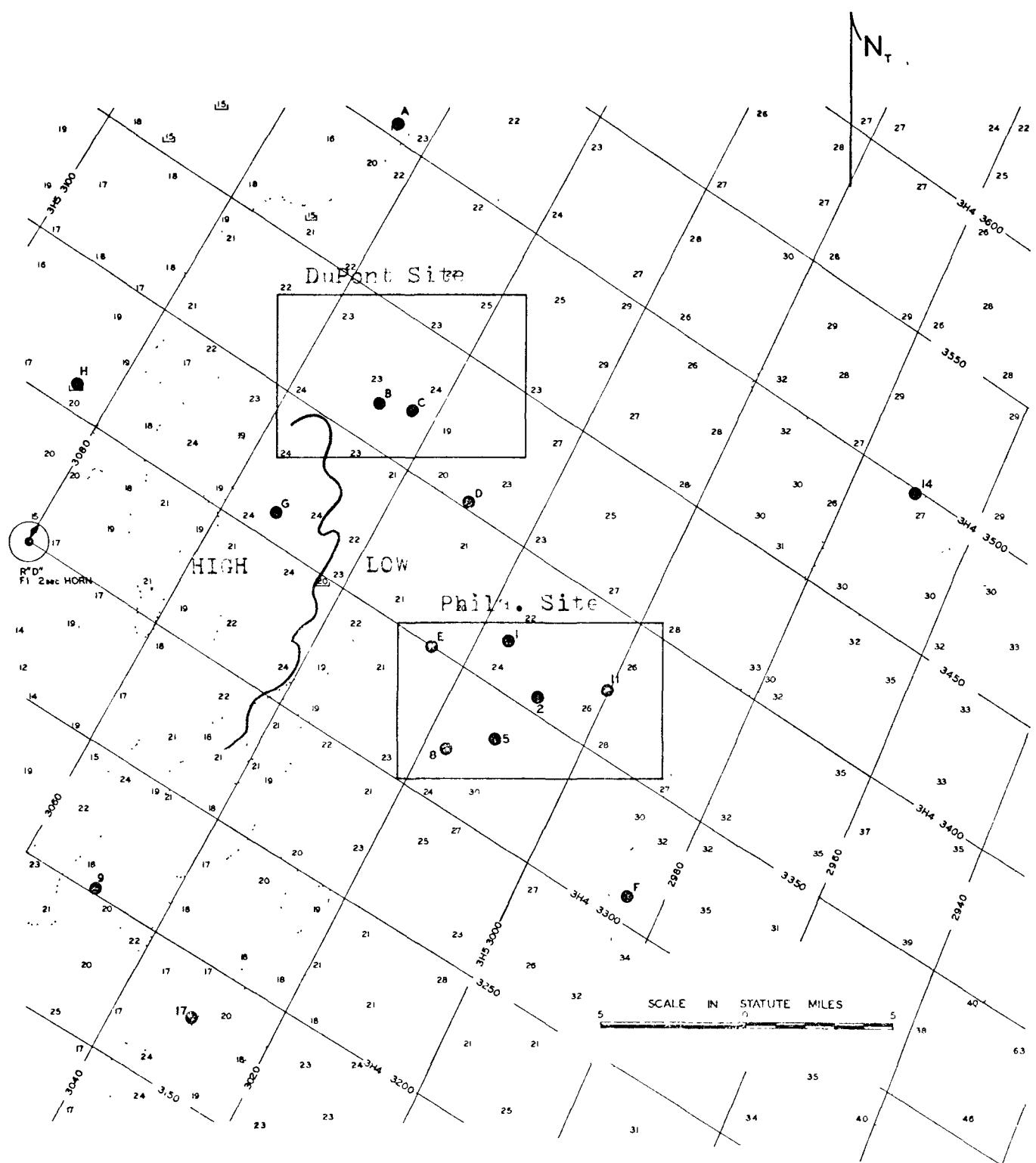
## STATION LOCATIONS



## STATION LOCATIONS

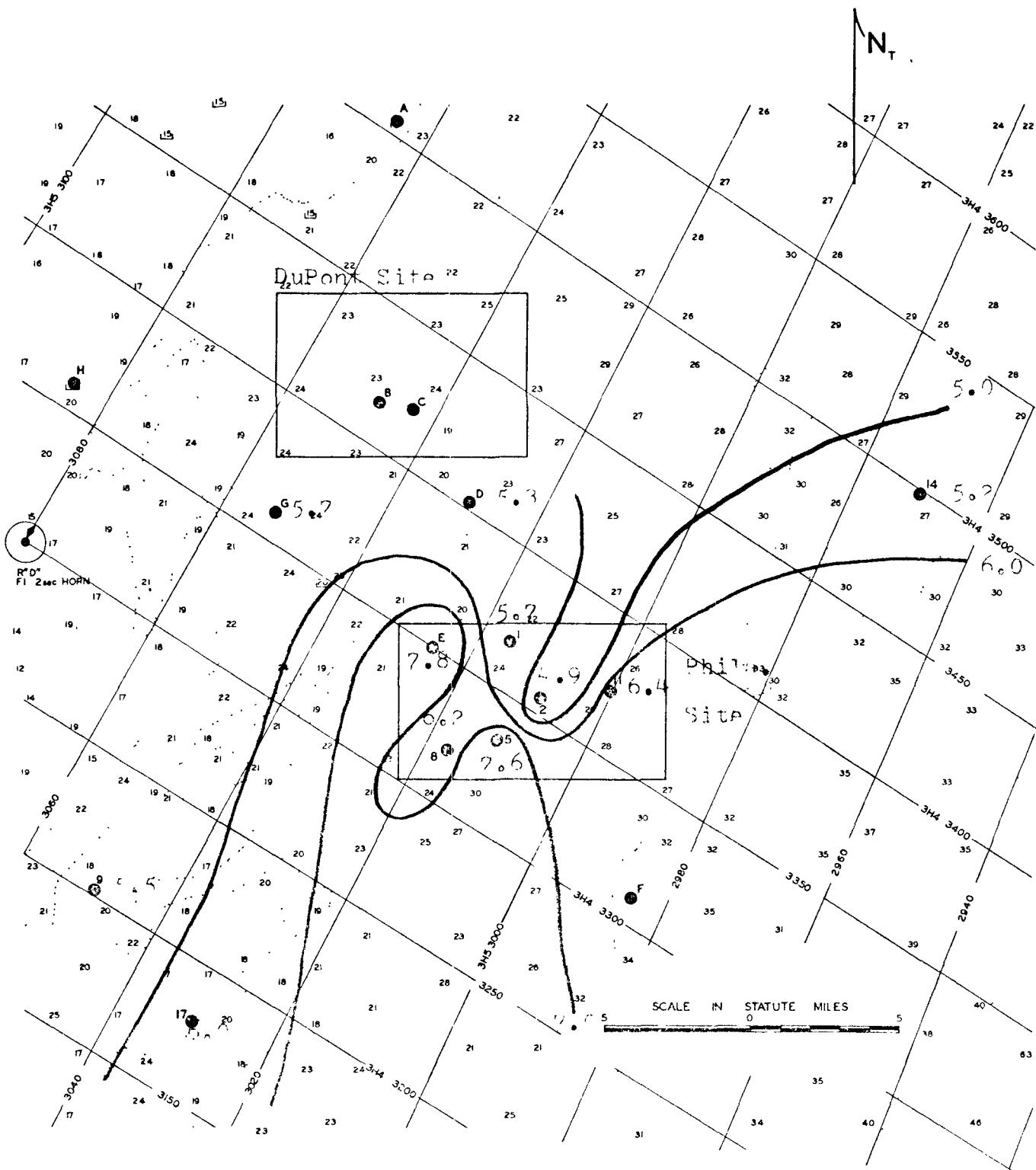


# STATION LOCATIONS

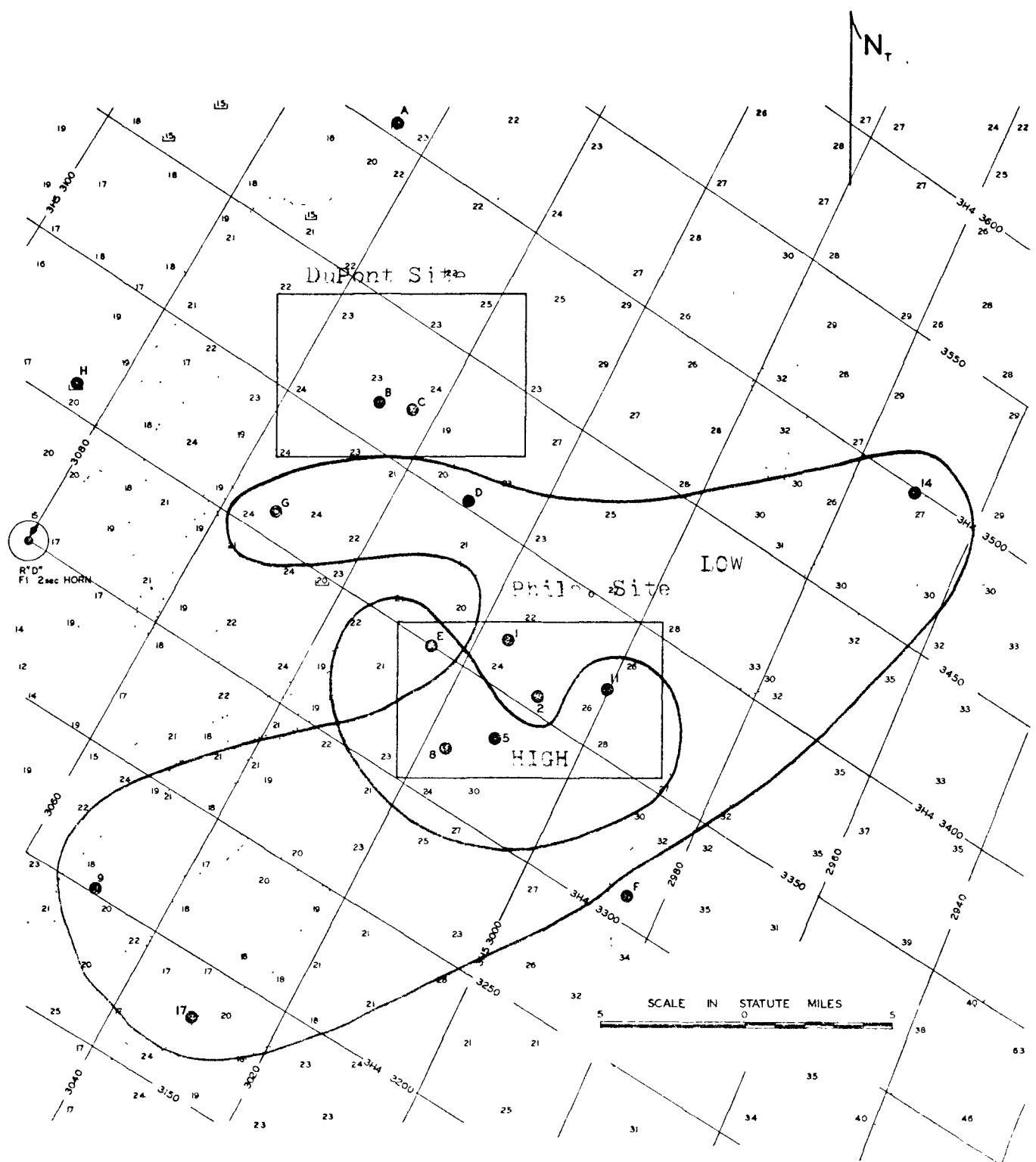


Map showing station locations for Dupont and Phil. sites.

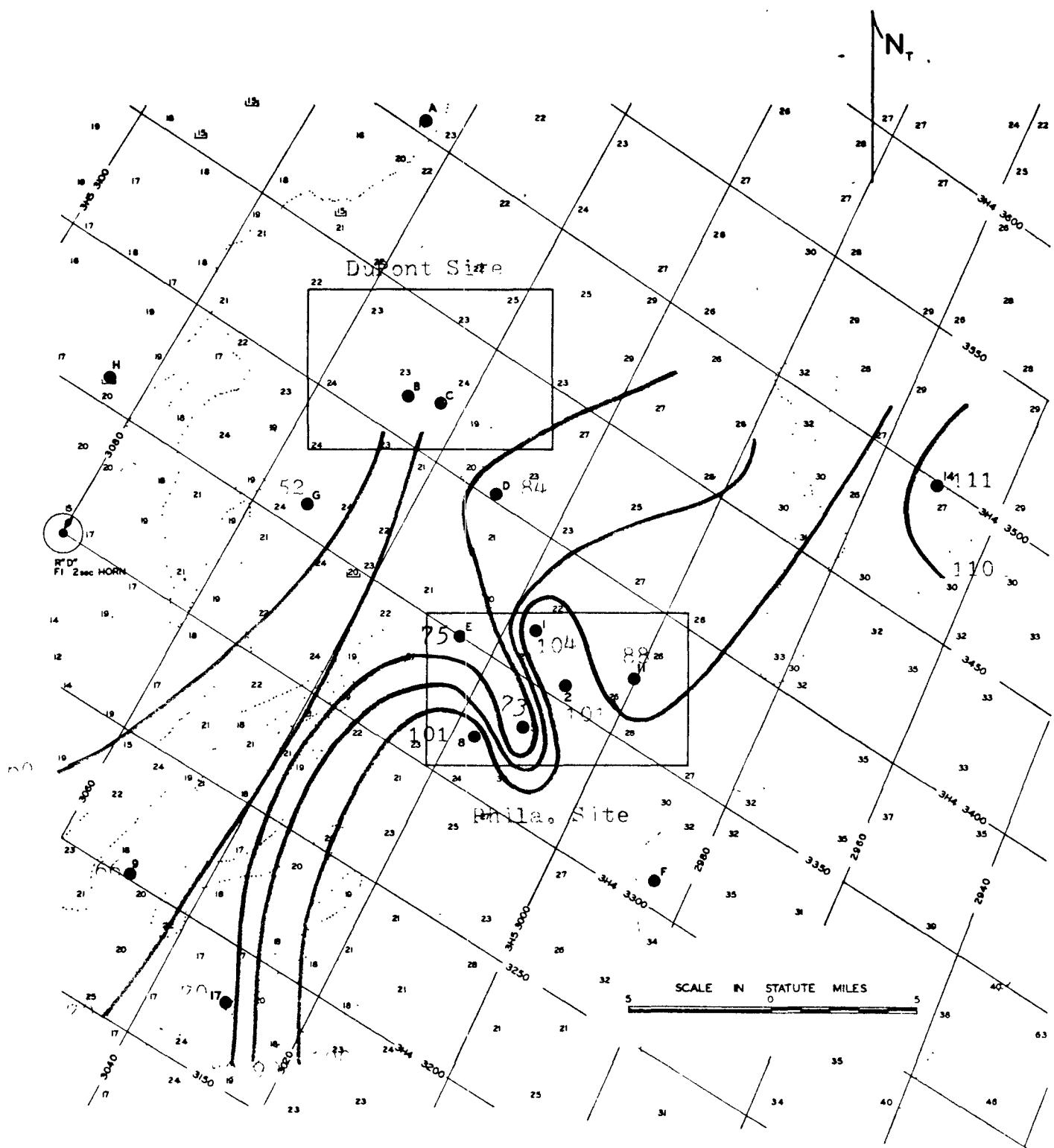
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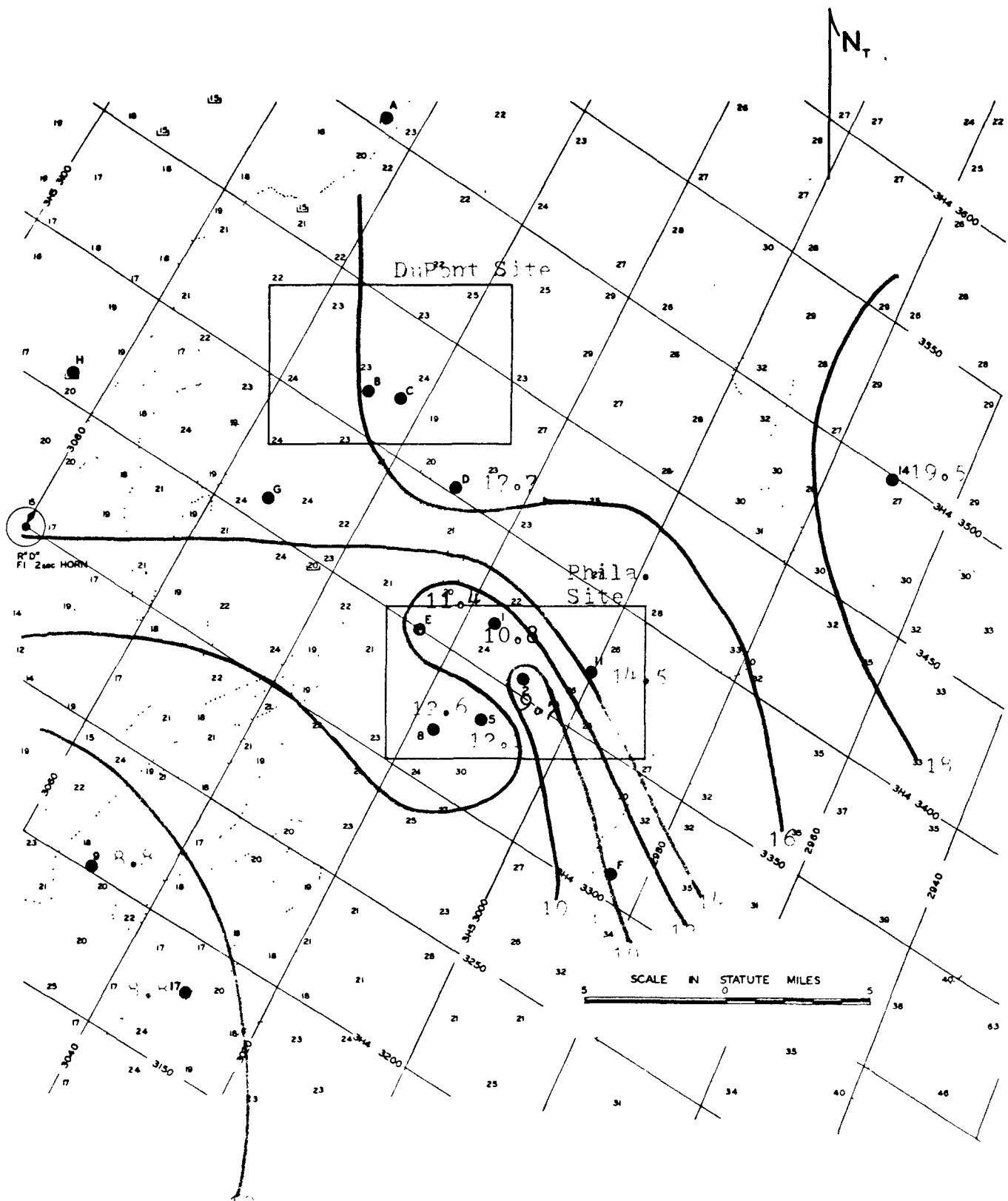
# STATION LOCATIONS



# STATION LOCATIONS



# STATION LOCATIONS



## STATION LOCATIONS

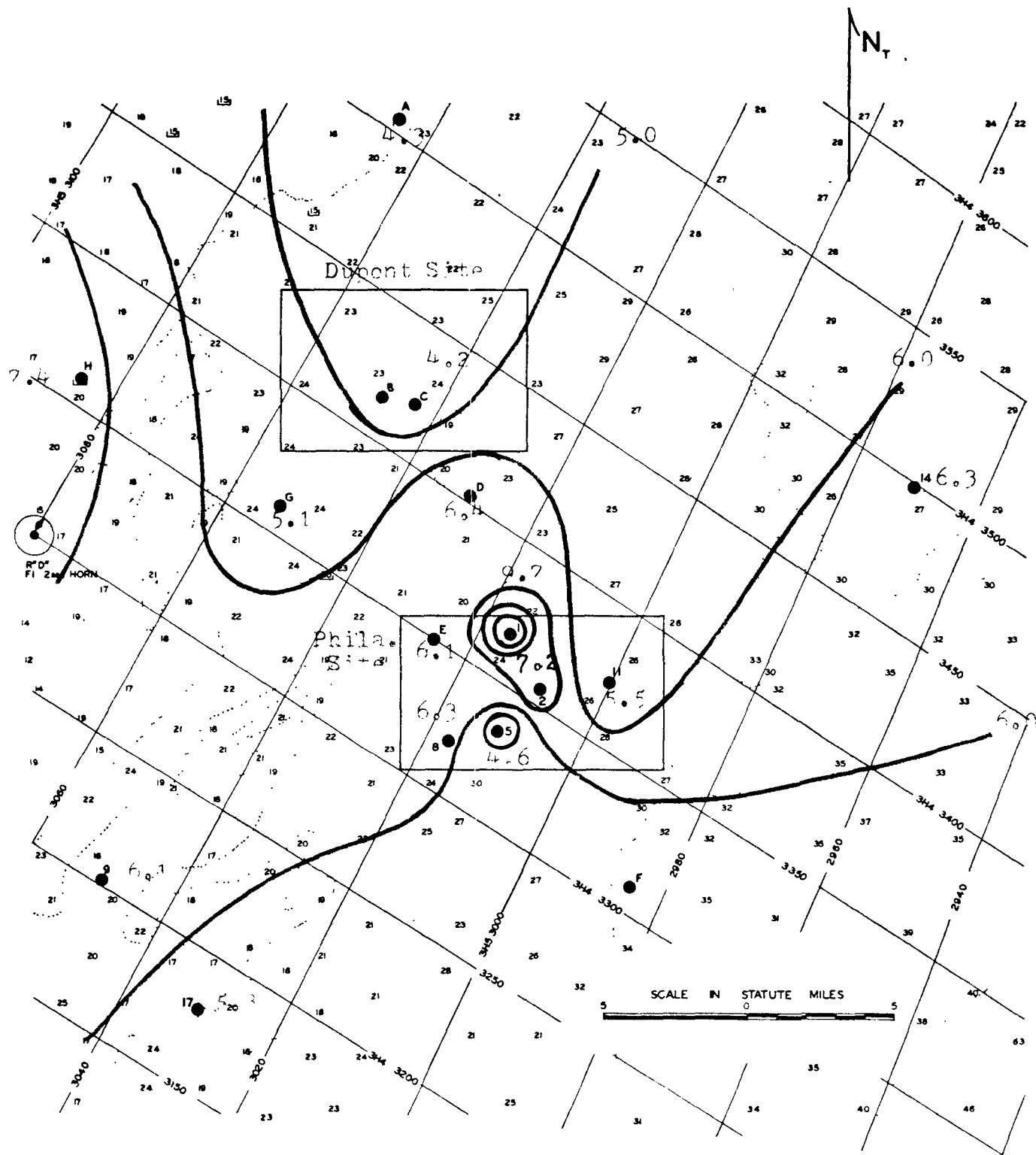
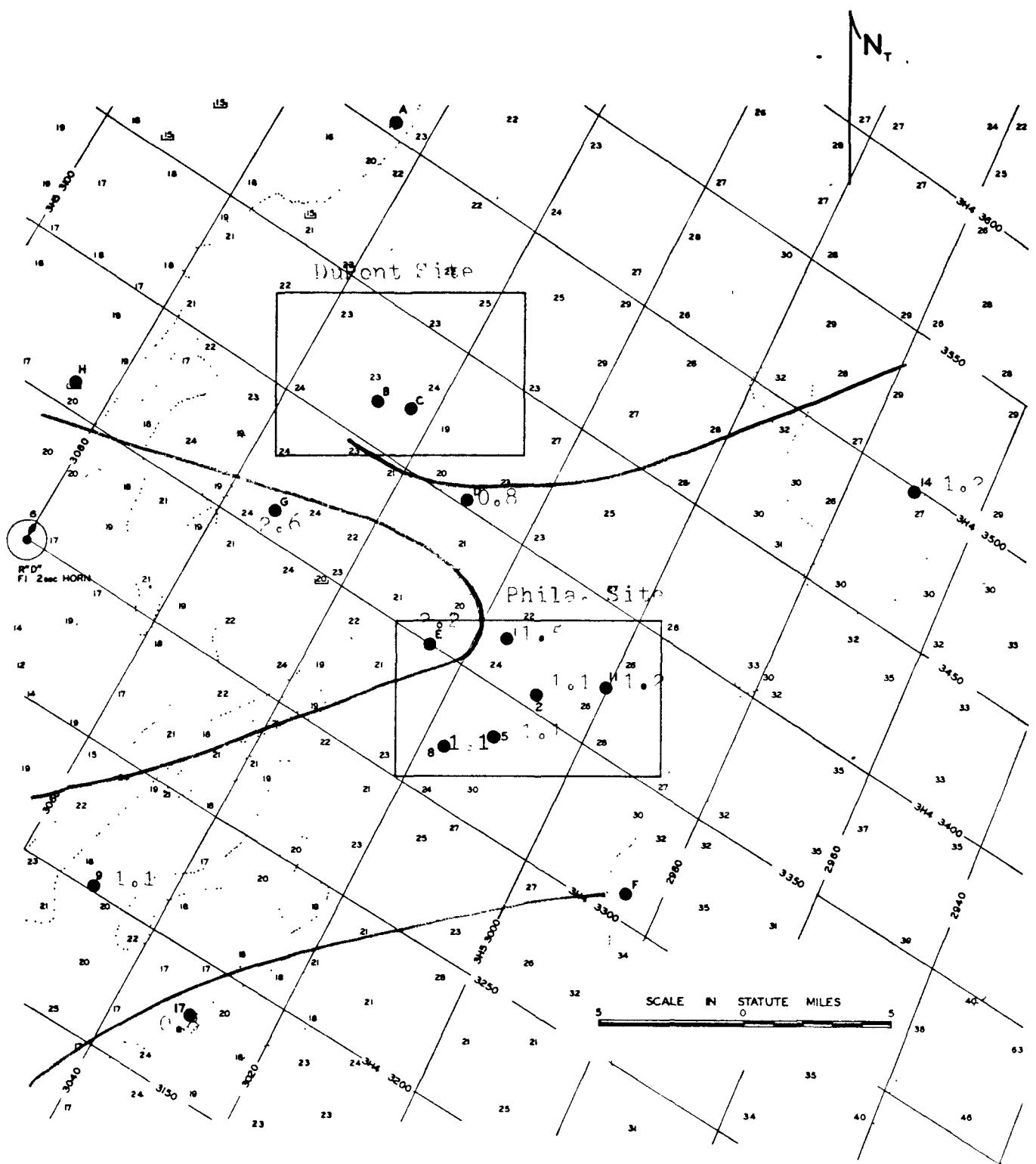
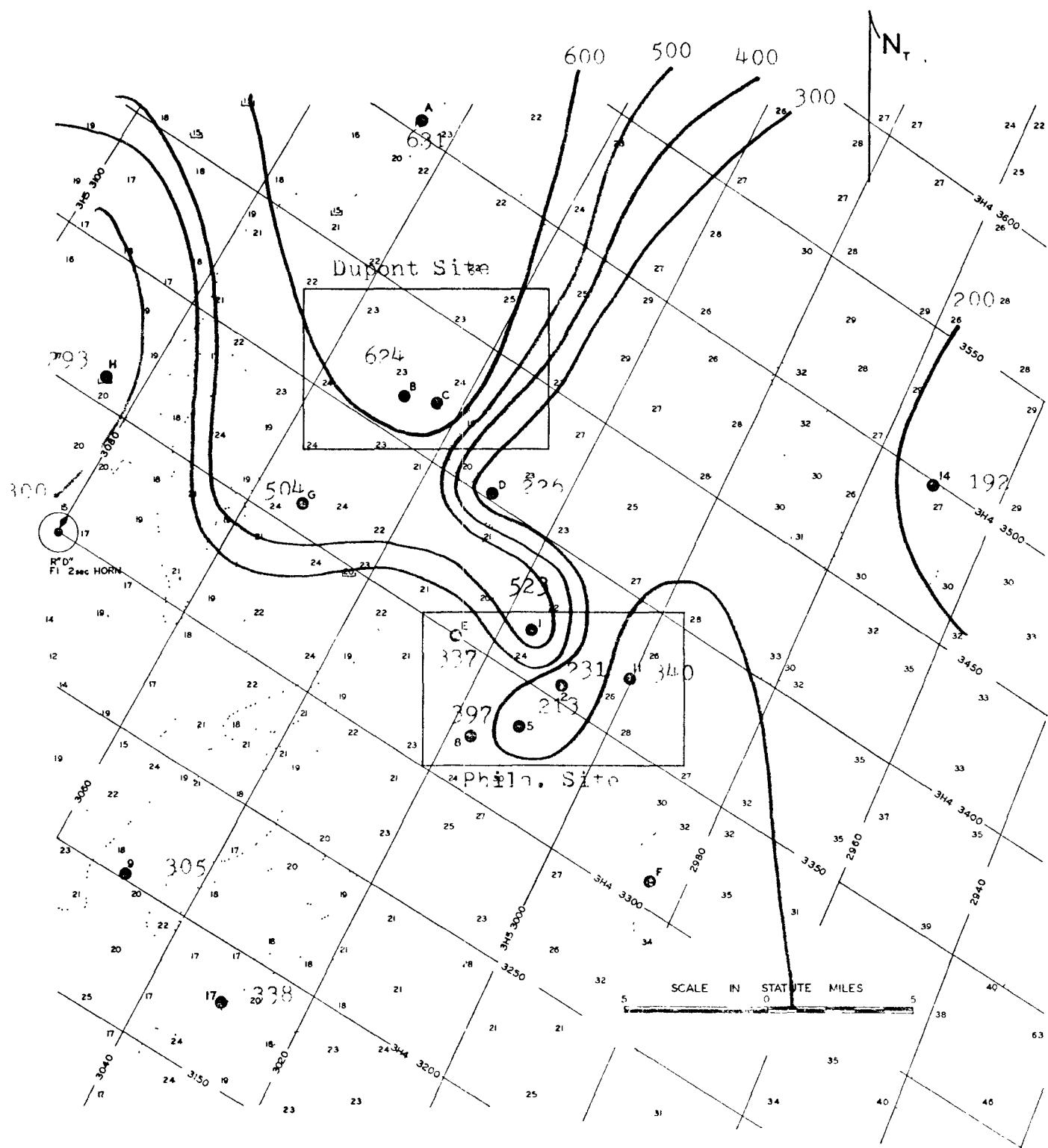


Figure 19. Japan's population, 1950-1960

# STATION LOCATIONS



# STATION LOCATIONS



# STATION LOCATIONS

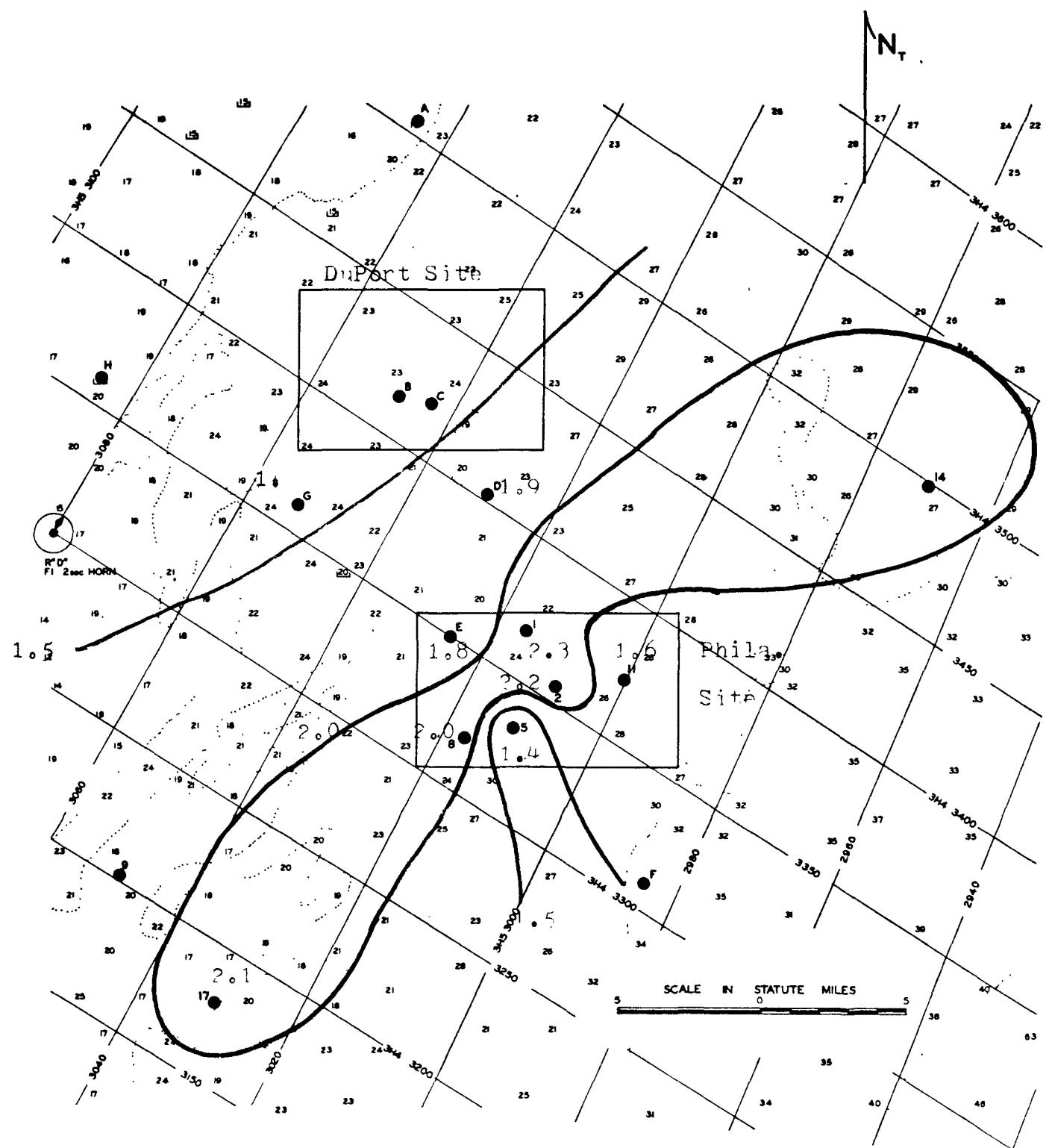


Figure 22 Silver Isopleths, 11 Stations

# STATION LOCATIONS

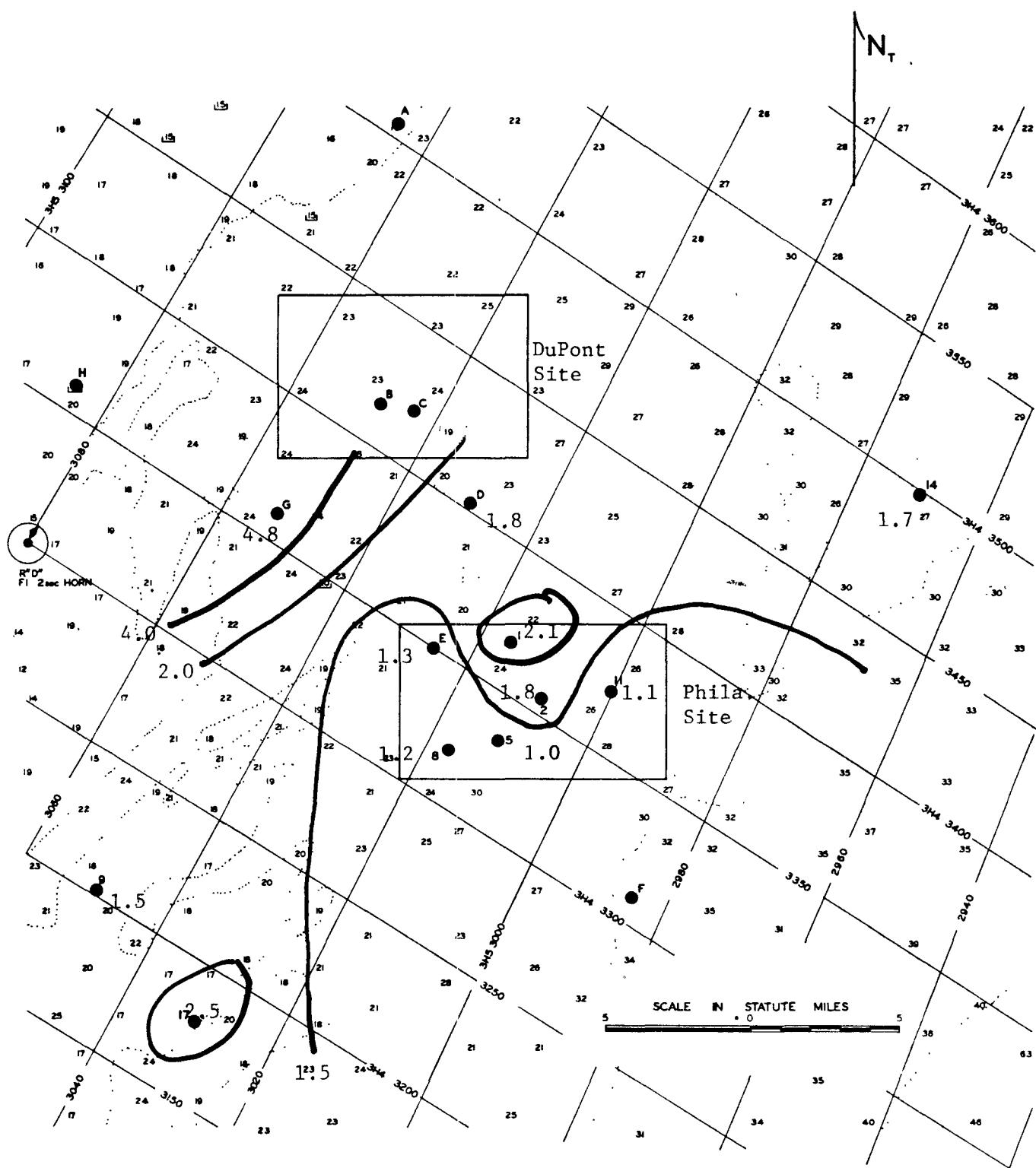


Figure 23 Titanium Isopleths, 11 Stations

# STATION LOCATIONS

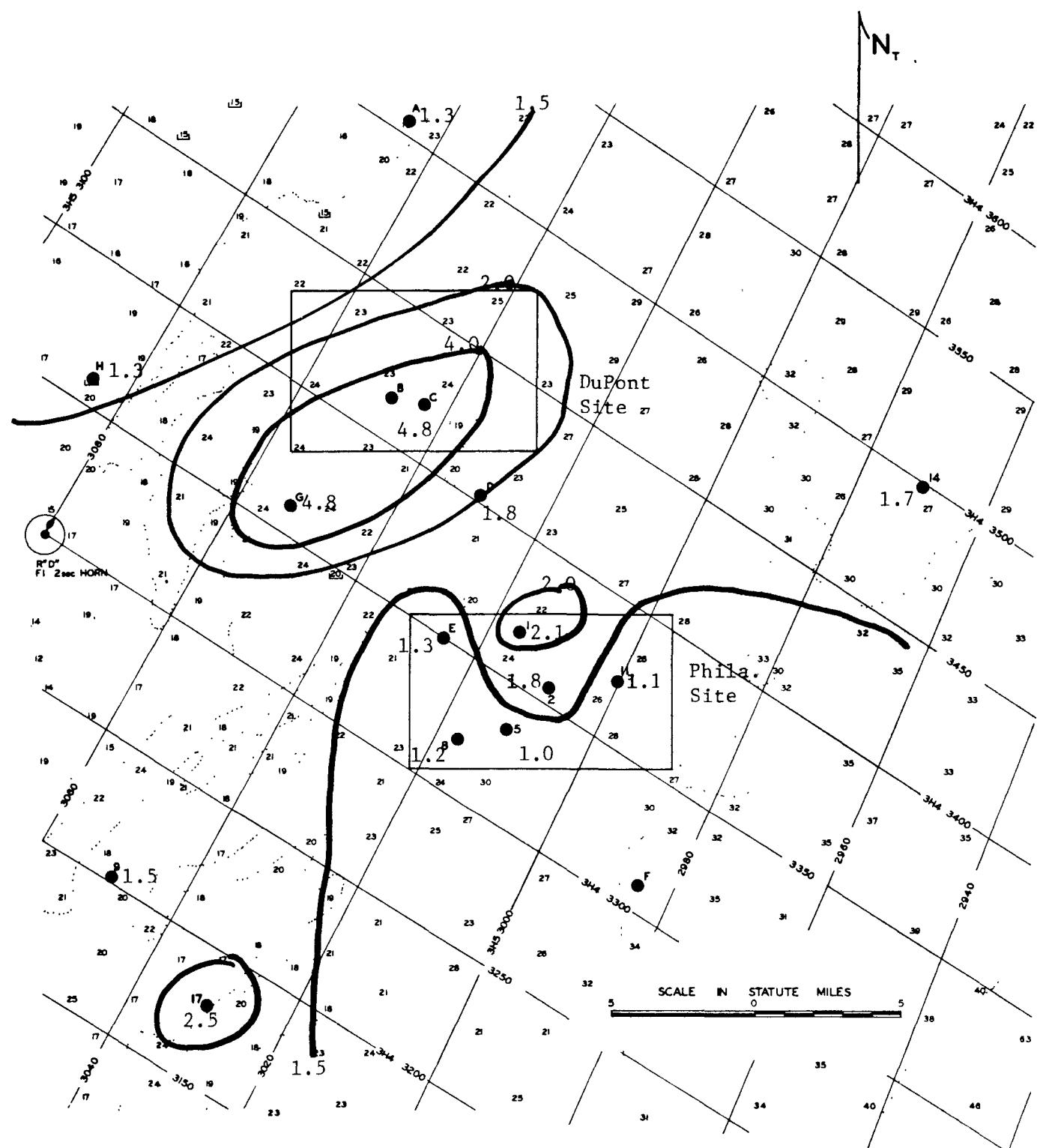


Figure 24 Titanium Isopleths, 14 Stations

# STATION LOCATIONS

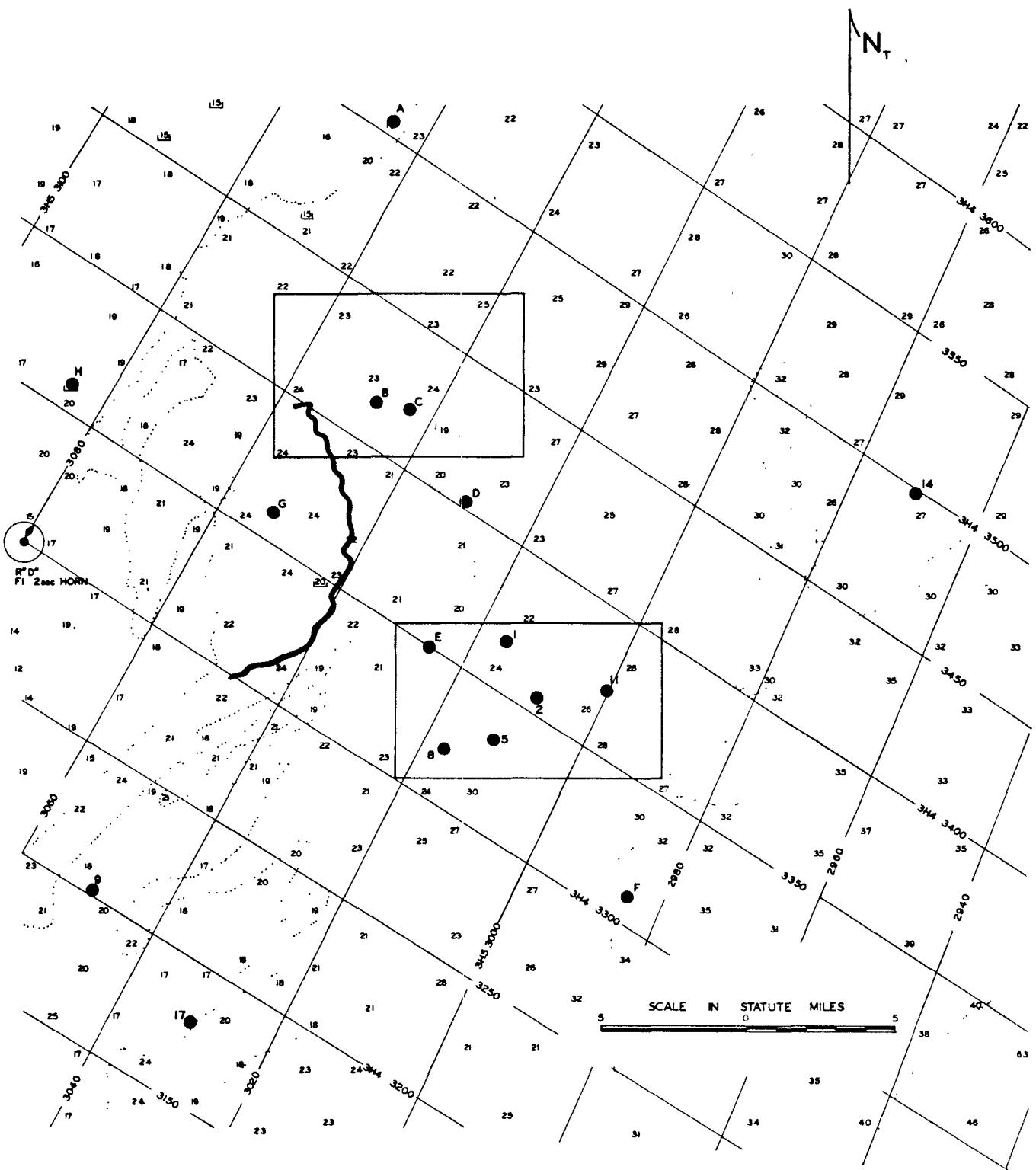


Figure 25 Titanium Homogeneous Subsets

## PART IV

### ZOOPLANKTON POPULATIONS

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National Marine Water Quality Laboratory  
Narragansett, Rhode Island

Zooplankton tows were made with paired net hauls, each net measuring 0.5 meter x 0.5 meter, and mesh size of 202 $\mu$ . Fifteen minute surface tows were made. Samples from tows were split, one for metals analysis (Lear, Smith and O'Malley, 1974) and the remainder for taxonomic characterizations. The latter aliquot was preserved in 5% formalin.

As the primary objective of the cruise was sampling for benthic conditions, plankton tows were given relatively low priority, and few samples taken. Heavy weather forced the utilization of available time for higher priority work.

#### Methodology

The tows were not quantitatively taken and, as a result, many more animals were in the sample from Station 17 than that of Station 14. For this reason, the Station 17 sample was diluted more before examination than Station 14.

A Folsom Plankton Splitter was used to divide the raw tows. Station 17 sample was split into 1/32 aliquots. One of these aliquots was diluted to 500 ml. The 500 ml dilution was stirred and poured into a 50 ml sampling device which was shaken before a 2 ml sample was taken. This 2 ml sample was counted and keyed out according to genus and species.

Two such 2 ml aliquots were counted. A total approximation of animals in the whole two sample was arrived at by multiplying the number of animals in one 2 ml aliquot by a factor of 8000. The species percent composition was calculated by dividing the number of animals of that species by the total number of animals in the 2 ml aliquot.

The sample from Station 14 was treated in a like manner, except that it was divided into 1/16 aliquots in the Folsom splitter. A total approximation of animals in the whole two sample was arrived at by multiplying the number of animals in one 2 ml aliquot by a factor of 4000. The percent species composition was calculated as above.

#### Discussion

Station 14: Most frequently occurring species ( 4%):

<u>Pseudocalanus minutus elongatus</u>	- 39.7%
* <u>Temora turbinata</u> (species?)	- 32.3%
<u>Centropages typicus</u>	- 19.6%
Salps, indicative of warm and/or oceanic waters were found in this sample (Sta. 14).	

Station 17: Most frequently occurring species ( 4%):

<u>Pseudocalanus minutus elongatus</u>	- 37.3%
* <u>Temora longicornis</u> (species?)	- 19.0%
* <u>Temora turbinata</u> (species?)	- 20.1%
<u>Oncaea venusta</u>	- 8.0%
<u>Centropages typicus</u>	- 4.5%

It appears that Station 17 contained more diverse speciation than Station 14. Pseudocalanus minutus elongatus was dominant in these October surface tows at both stations. The tows were not measured quantitatively when taken, so, although the aliquots were equal from both tows, more animals per aliquot were present in the Station 17 sample. This should not have affected the percent species composition, however.

Grice and Hart (1962), in September oblique tows of these neritic waters (lat  $40^{\circ} 18'$  x long  $71^{\circ} 28'$ ), found 35 species of copepods of which the most important numerically was Centropages typicus which formed about 50%. Calanus finmarchicus, Candacia armata, Metriclia lucens, Oithona similis, Paracalanus parvus, and Temora longicornis were also found but none formed more than 6%.

Bigelow and Sears (1939), in October oblique tows of these same shelf waters (out to the 200 meter contour, from lat  $41^{\circ}$  to lat  $36^{\circ}$ ), found the most important species, numerically, to be Centropages typicus (14%), Paracalanus (12%), Calanus (7%), Pseudocalanus (4%), and Metricchia lucens (2%). The following formed 1% or more or individual stations: 4% Acartia, 7% Candacia armata, 1% Centropages violaceous, 3% Corycaeus, 2% Mecynocera clausi, 11% Oncaea, 1% Pleuro-mamma gracilis, 6% Scolecithrix danae, 1% Temora longicornis, and 1% Temora stylifera.

Fewer species may have been found in our October tows because they were surface tows, rather than oblique as in the data of Grice and Hart and Bigelow and Sears.

\*Reference books were vague on species differentiation for Temora. Both species definitely occurred at Station 17, but the percent may be inaccurate. Some T. longicornis may have gone undetected in Station 14.

TABLE 1  
PERCENT ZOOPLANKTON SPECIES COMPOSITION

Two	Species	% of tow
Station 14 Oct. surface	<u>Pseudocalanus minutus elongatus</u>	39.7
	<u>Temora turbinata</u>	32.3
	<u>Centropages typicus</u>	19.6
	*Salps	
Station 17 Oct. surface	<u>Pseudocalanus minutus elongatus</u>	37.3
	<u>Temora turbinata</u>	20.1
	<u>Temora longicornis</u>	19.0
	<u>Oncaea venusta</u>	8.0
	<u>Centropages typicus</u>	4.5
Grice & Hart Sept. oblique	<u>Centropages typicus</u>	50.0
Bigelow & Sears Oct. oblique	<u>Centropages typicus</u>	14.0
	<u>Paracalanus</u>	12.0
	<u>Calanus</u>	7.0
	<u>Pseudocalanus</u>	4.0
	<u>Metridia lucens</u>	2.0

\* Salps are indicative of warm and/or oceanic waters. There were none in Station 17 sample.

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APPENDIX 1  
Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Arctica		$\mu\text{gm/gm}$ Wet Weight							
		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	20.31	33.47	44.67	59.00	29.31	24.73	43.73	32.95
	Range	10.01-	20.15-	14.81-	10.69-	14.18-	17.36-	17.09-	22.38-
		28.17	49.20	95.15	310.92	62.45	29.76	108.05	64.30
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Cu	Mean	0.65	0.75	0.10	1.09	0.85	0.73	.073	0.54
	Range	0.44-	0.36-	0.48-	0.42-	0.39-	0.57-	0.37-	0.38-
		0.94	1.12	0.95	3.37	1.38	0.90	0.86	0.72
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Zn	Mean	11.56	8.04	9.13	11.03	11.20	8.56	11.51	8.55
	Range	6.80-	5.54-	6.29-	5.62-	7.82-	5.71-	5.96-	3.76-
		17.56	10.93	11.68	34.39	16.34	11.13	16.80	12.63
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Cd	Mean	0.413	0.263	0.443	0.316	0.303	0.398	0.254	0.268
	Range	0.284-	0.174-	0.220-	0.141-	0.229	0.212-	0.134-	0.166-
		0.616	0.402	0.731	0.726	0.441	0.526	0.329	0.414
	# Samples	3	9	8	11	4	3	5	6
Ag	Mean	0.24	0.24	32.23	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.23	0.16
	Range	0.12-	0.10-	0.17-	0.11-	0.14-	0.10-	0.09-	0.09-
		0.42	0.39	256.0	0.79	0.39	0.23	0.65	0.26
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Mn	Mean	0.25	1.03	1.18	6.89	0.75	0.82	0.78	0.74
	Range	0.03-	0.54-	0.91-	0.34-	0.31-	0.58-	0.56-	0.16-
		0.39	1.74	1.90	72.83	1.54	1.28	1.21	1.71
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Pb	Mean	0.54	1.11	0.76	1.18	0.56	0.88	0.51	0.62
	Range	0.34-	0.36-	0.67-	0.51-	0.37-	0.59-	0.03-	0.40-
		0.65	5.17	0.91	9.00	0.74	1.18	0.87	0.85
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Co	Mean	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.11	1.2	0.13	0.12
	Range	0.09-	0.09-	0.08-	0.06-	0.09-	0.08-	0.06-	0.08-
		0.23	0.18	0.13	0.43	0.18	0.15	0.22	0.20
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Ni	Mean	2.00	1.07	1.14	1.40	1.04	1.42	1.50	1.43
	Range	1.17-	0.599-	0.68-	0.08-	0.63-	0.584-	0.674-	0.894-
		2.79	1.85	2.07	1.77	1.51	1.99	2.725	2.23
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Cr	Mean	3.01	0.533	0.448	0.347	0.286	0.392	0.304	0.326
	Range	0.196-	0.376-	0.277-	0.173-	0.234-	0.30	0.16	0.20
		0.428	0.839	0.595	0.585	0.346	0.474	0.414	0.43
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Al	Mean	1.13	4.46	3.26	3.13	2.20	3.61	4.18	1.92
	Range	0.262-	1.79-	2.06-	1.75-	1.71-	2.35-	1.33	1.25-
		1.58	10.83	6.86	5.76	2.56	5.27	9.99	2.45
	# Samples	3	10	7	11	3	3	5	6
V	Mean	0.217	0.487	0.442	0.339	0.329	0.274	0.247	0.247
	Range	0.167-	0.379-	0.255-	0.266-	0.257-	0.148-	0.176-	0.213-
		0.261	0.728	0.585	0.655	0.433	0.377	0.409	0.303
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Arctica

µgm/gm Wet Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean Range	39.60 12.19- 73.72	153.15 -- --	25.54 5.11- 45.18	113.55 21.23- 389.74	148.37 -- --	30.69 -- --
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Cu	Mean Range	0.67 0.45 1.02	1.01	0.72	0.90	1.01	0.770
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Zn	Mean Range	8.14 4.29 12.22	9.571	9.44	9.10	9.719	14.781
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Cd	Mean Range	0.2789 0.170- 0.428	0.404	0.250	0.340	0.307	0.407
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Ag	Mean Range	0.20 0.08- 0.41	0.181	0.21	0.24	0.213	0.39
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Mn	Mean Range	1.03 0.22- 1.22	5.505	0.80	3.23	6.665	0.793
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Pb	Mean Range	0.88 0.50- 1.63	1.077	0.60	1.12	0.900	0.878
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Co	Mean Range	0.21 0.07- 0.77	0.686	0.09	0.47	0.120	0.217
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
Ni	Mean Range	1.27 0.81- 1.847	--	2.02	2.23	--	5.44
	# Samples	10	0	6	6	0	1
Cr	Mean Range	0.410 0.25- 0.661	0.852	0.293	0.711	0.553	0.657
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1
AT	Mean Range	3.03 1.629- 6.211	--	2.42	12.60	--	4.23
	# Samples	10	0	6	7	0	1
V	Mean Range	0.266 0.200- 0.373	0.722	0.281	0.684	1.110	0.340
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Arctica

μgm/gm Dry Weight

		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	192.74	275.05	339.9	523.21	205.90	213.07	397.50	346.54
	Range	111.50-	182.36-	108.08-	87.98-	73.05-	147.16-	142.23-	233.72-
		245.94	422.02	616.61	3349.20	372.60	250.85	1059.80	737.75
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Cu	Mean	6.29	6.11	5.28	9.74	7.23	6.29	6.87	5.51
	Range	4.96-	3.41-	3.96-	4.11-	4.28-	4.81-	3.21-	4.36-
		8.25	8.13	6.52	36.30	12.78	8.01	9.97	7.02
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Zn	Mean	111.44	65.84	70.496	104.48	100.865	73.19	100.69	87.982
	Range	66.05-	50.34-	49.21-	21.92-	61.75-	51.00-	52.55-	43.180-
		153.27	84.51	84.78	370.45	150.32	94.33	164.80	143.23
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Cd	Mean	3.94	2.134	3.378	2.45	2.588	3.461	2.19	2.77
	Range	3.167-	1.424-	1.604-	1.29-	2.624	1.80-	1.17-	1.627-
		5.337	2.862	5.00	3.22	2.822	4.700	2.74	4.079
	# Samples	3	9	8	11	4	3	5	6
Ag	Mean	2.273	2.026	2.087	2.30	2.220	1.366	1.97	1.785
	Range	1.35-	0.759-	1.070-	0.41-	0.85-	0.82-	0.86-	1.250-
		3.68	3.220	2.720	8.50	3.86	2.05	5.71	2.580
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
Mn	Mean	3.277	8.532	9.069	6.78	6.055	7.040	6.70	8.353
	Range	3.14-	4.86-	6.100-	2.89-	2.81-	5.160-	4.89-	4.37-
		3.43	14.24	12.30	13.93	9.18	10.79	10.05	19.65
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Pb	Mean	5.163	5.373	5.98	5.68	4.883	7.577	6.24	6.425
	Range	3.78-	3.22-	4.33-	3.54-	4.120-	4.99-	4.15-	4.50-
		6.30	7.52	7.50	7.82	6.410	9.90	9.12	9.70
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Co	Mean	1.50	1.126	0.764	1.48	1.068	1.073	1.12	1.230
	Range	0.89-	0.720-	0.540-	0.45-	0.54-	0.69-	0.81-	0.87-
		2.03	1.520	1.040	4.52	1.94	1.28	1.95	1.94
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Ni	Mean	19.50	8.80	8.80	10.82	9.73	12.10	12.60	14.47
	Range	11.42-	4.89--	5.29-	2.51-	5.00-	5.20-	5.95-	10.26-
		24.38	15.84	15.06	16.29	16.69	16.85	23.77	21.99
	# Samples	3	10	8	9	4	3	4	6
Cr	Mean	2.88	4.33	3.40	3.17	2.51	3.38	2.62	3.38
	Range	2.18-	3.54-	2.03-	1.87-	2.07-	2.59-	1.39-	2.03-
		3.73	6.08	4.07	3.99	2.80	4.24	3.34	4.89
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6
AT	Mean	11.63	36.79	26.51	30.18	22.05	31.32	34.89	19.91
	Range	2.28-	16.57-	15.03-	16.86-	17.03-	19.92-	11.13-	12.27-
		17.23	92.89	63.20	60.34	25.55	47.01	75.50	24.38
	# Samples	3	10	7	11	3	3	5	6
V	Mean	2.12	4.02	3.37	2.90	2.86	2.36	2.13	2.56
	Range	1.86-	2.59-	2.30-	2.55-	2.58-	1.26-	1.49-	1.90-
		2.53	5.77	4.01	3.60	3.34	3.17	3.61	3.25
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Arctica

μgm/gm Dry Weight

		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	377.80	624.00	226.90	504.40		630.95	292.8
	Range	122.73-	--	46.42-	181.57-		--	--
		894.30	--	395.60	1148.11		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Cu	Mean	6.11	4.2	6.40	5.07		4.334	7.350
	Range	3.91-	--	4.57-	3.18-		--	--
		8.14		11.12	6.54		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Zn	Mean	74.98	39.0	83.76	52.28		41.334	140.99
	Range	53.26-	--	61.93-	24.54-		--	--
		112.16		126.41	70.98			
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Cd	Mean	2.59	1.6	2.19	1.88		1.308	3.891
	Range	1.71-	--	1.47-	1.107-		--	--
		3.89	11	2.65	2.890		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Ag	Mean	1.86	0.7	1.89	1.406		0.909	0.378
	Range	0.78	--	0.98-	0.360-		--	--
		4.11	--	4.95	5.080		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Mn	Mean	9.12	22.4	7.01	14.566		28.346	7.568
	Range	5.43-	--	3.53-	4.30-		--	--
		23.39	--	9.74	28.80		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Pb	Mean	7.84	4.4	5.31	5.673		3.830	8.378
	Range	5.73-	--	4.16-	2.42-		--	--
		11.45	--	7.13	8.39		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Co	Mean	2.25	2.8	0.751	2.584		0.512	2.074
	Range	0.61-	--	0.536-	0.480-		--	--
		9.59	--	1.087	8.230		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
Ni	Mean	11.47	--	17.62	24.27		--	51.9.
	Range	6.74-	--	4.57-	6.97-		--	--
		15.76	--	38.28	46.64		--	--
	# Samples	8	1	6	6	1	1	
Cr	Mean	3.79	3.47	2.59	3.73		2.35	6.27
	Range	2.156-	--	2.07-	2.98-		--	--
		5.15	--	3.13	5.46		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	
AT	Mean	28.96	--	21.51	62.00		--	40.36
	Range	18.16-	--	15.37-	17.01-		--	--
		53.47	--	33.33	123.44		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	7	1	1	
V	Mean	2.47	2.94	2.49	3.69		4.74	3.24
	Range	2.00-	--	1.28-	2.34-		--	--
		2.99	--	3.18	4.59		--	--
	# Samples	10	1	6	8	1	1	

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Arctica

$\mu\text{gm/gm}$  Ash Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11	
Fe	Mean Range	627.60 296.8- 896.8	972.8 615.7- 1373.0	1324.15 416.3- 2798.0	727.18 330.4- 1131.0	861.5 368.9- 1931.0	679.5 520.0- 816.7	1247.2 498.8 3299.0	976.2 635.2- 1856.0
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Cu	Mean Range	20.23 13.19- 30.08	22.11 9.99- 35.86	20.72 12.72- 29.62	27.93 11.33- 61.80	24.05 10.44- 36.14	20.02 17.00- 23.37	19.92 10.12- 26.08	15.97 10.96- 21.36
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Zn	Mean Range	256.0 206.21- 306.1	236.0 147.1- 332.7	270.0 166.7- 355.4	250.0 125.1- 457.9	312.0 227.3- 425.0	241.0 148.1- 333.3	319.0 168.5- 513.0	255.0 108.6- 359.6
	# Samples	2	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Cd	Mean Range	12.76 8.43- 19.61	7.698 4.60- 12.23	13.128 6.18- 22.71	9.891 4.16- 27.91	8.68 6.15- 13.65	10.90 6.37- 13.65	6.984 3.69- 9.62	8.015 5.26- 13.14
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Ag	Mean Range	4.59 3.59- 5.59	6.88 3.35- 8.80	5.18 3.28- 17.13	5.26 2.87- 10.48	6.68 4.38- 11.29	4.28 2.89- 5.96	6.27 2.69- 18.30	4.60 2.88- 7.85
	# Samples	2	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Mn	Mean Range	10.30 8.36- 12.50	29.60 16.41- 51.20	41.20 21.36- 60.33	48.40 10.75- 264.94	22.10 7.95- 47.57	22.80 15.00- 35.19	21.50 15.40- 35.26	23.50 11.50- 49.44
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Pb	Mean Range	16.50 10.04- 19.72	19.20 10.79- 28.96	22.90 17.44- 56.76	19.80 13.46- 25.48	22.90 10.03- 22.75	24.20 17.63- 32.30	19.80 13.06- 29.24	18.40 11.34- 24.40
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
Co	Mean Range	4.80 2.77- 7.42	4.03 2.59- 5.56	4.20 2.06- 6.53	4.34 0.96- 11.95	3.17 2.49- 4.74	3.53 1.99- 4.52	3.52 1.81- 6.13	3.65 2.18- 6.25
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
NI	Mean Range	61.66 35.65- 88.92	31.06 17.576- 46.705	33.53 24.00- 58.04	37.10 18.42- 54.94	28.96 15.377- 40.66	40.35 15.128- 59.556	39.93 19.09- 74.78	42.90 25.518- 70.83
	# Samples	3	10	8	9	4	3	4	6
Cr	Mean Range	9.31 5.82- 13.62	15.75 10.58- 26.82	13.38 7.35- 18.55	10.86 8.00- 22.48	8.12 6.293- 10.706	10.769 9.185- 12.308	8.20 4.895- 10.73	9.64 6.175- 12.29
	# Samples	3	10	8	11	4	3	5	6
AT	Mean Range	34.07 8.33- 48.02	127.36 48.42- 256.88	96.21 57.92- 198.35	76.37 20.38- 156.11	59.59 49.85- 66.67	98.352 70.37- 136.53	106.85 39.04- 219.07	56.80 37.32- 74.97
	# Samples	3	10	7	11	3	3	5	6
V	Mean Range	6.66 4.95- 7.909	14.16 7.594- 22.18	13.15 6.747- 18.195	9.54 1.21- 25.19	9.41 6.916- 13.382	7.501 4.444- 10.37	6.74 5.245- 11.594	7.33 6.239- 9.615
	# Samples	3	10	8	12	4	3	5	6

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Arctica

µmg/gm As h Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean Range # Samples	1138.18 329.50- 2114.00 10	6092.0 -- -- 1	791.53 496.2- 1280.0 6	3383.5 616.1- 8987.0- 8	8156.00 -- -- 1	915.0 -- -- 1
Cu	Mean Range # Samples	19.11 13.39- 32.33 10	40.52 -- -- 1	20.09 14.35- 31.92 6	28.83 17.49- 47.94 8	56.62 -- -- 1	22.97 -- -- 1
Zn	Mean Range # Samples	233.00 114.40- 278.80 10	381.00 -- -- 1	266.00 199.6- 362.7 6	303.00 174.4- 464.4 8	534.00 -- -- 1	441.00 -- -- 1
Cd	Mean Range # Samples	8.048 4.59- 13.03 10	16.09 -- -- 1	7.10 4.23- 8.93 6	11.29 4.47- 20.92 8	16.91 -- -- 1	12.16 -- -- 1
Ag	Mean Range # Samples	5.64 2.15- 10.63 10	7.19 -- -- 1	6.04 3.05- 15.58 6	7.15 1.18- 17.25 8	11.76 -- -- 1	1.18 -- -- 1
Mn	Mean Range # Samples	29.20 14.63- 78.76 10	219.00 -- -- 1	22.7 11.13- 33.83 6	99.7 14.59- 225.49 8	366.00 -- -- 1	23.6 -- -- 1
Pb	Mean Range # Samples	22.00 15.39- 51.70 10	42.80 -- -- 1	17.10 12.82- 24.05 6	29.00 15.53- 58.17 8	49.50 -- -- 1	26.20 -- -- 1
Co	Mean Range # Samples	5.94 2.18- 20.54 10	27.30 -- -- 1	2.43 1.54- 3.39 6	15.5 2.43- 64.46 8	6.62 -- -- 1	6.48 -- -- 1
Ni	Mean Range # Samples	35.20 23.26- 43.19 7	-- -- -- 1	56.95 15.428- 133.037 6	71.19 29.77- 161.56 6	25.25 -- -- 1	62.16 -- -- 1
Cr	Mean Range # Samples	11.89 7.01- 20.99 10	33.91 -- -- 1	8.30 6.701- 10.32 6	21.98 10.12- 33.17 8	30.392 -- -- 1	79.59 -- -- 1
AT	Mean Range # Samples	88.51 44.03- 162.73 10	-- -- -- 1	68.80 50.04- 112.49 6	484.04 57.72- 1140.00 7	-- -- -- 1	126.13 -- -- 1
V	Mean Range # Samples	7.62 5.68- 10.80 10	28.74 -- -- 1	7.96 4.45- 10.32 6	21.20 9.32- 35.95 8	61.27 -- -- 1	10.14 -- -- 1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

*Echinarachnius*

μgm/gm Wet Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean Range	29.31 -- --	44.90 -- --	24.69 22.41- 28.12	53.99 33.64- 80.35	53.82 -- --	291.26 -- --	273.44 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Cu	Mean Range	6.42 -- --	7.501 -- --	7.08 6.47- 7.97	4.80 4.13- 5.48	7.003 -- --	6.230 -- --	6.583 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Zn	Mean Range	6.71 -- --	5.41 -- --	3.540 3.06- 3.87	6.023 4.94- 7.26	3.68 -- --	4.17 -- --	4.30 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Cd	Mean Range	0.292 -- --	0.086 0.034- 0.127	0.08 0.217- 0.313	0.28 0.313	0.107 -- --	0.031 -- --	0.000 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Ag	Mean Range	0.92 -- --	0.52 0.48- 0.57	0.52 0.56- 0.77	0.663 0.56- 0.77	0.34 -- --	0.49 -- --	0.22 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Mn	Mean Range	3.00 -- --	1.61 -- --	1.873 1.75- 2.00	3.593 3.27- 3.80	1.33 -- --	2.19 -- --	1.93 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Pb	Mean Range	40.97 -- --	22.41 21.10- 22.19	21.35 26.00- 136.67	65.60 -- --	17.91 -- --	20.93 -- --	19.37 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Co	Mean Range	0.00 -- --	0.14 0.03- 0.10	0.06 0.05- 0.17	0.097 0.05- 0.17	0.14 -- --	0.03 -- --	0.22 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Ni	Mean Range	0.00 -- --	11.909 4.64- 13.34	7.981 0.026- 0.159	0.113 -- --	3.069 -- --	7.882 -- --	1.449 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Cr	Mean Range	2.693 -- --	3.394 2.99- 3.23	3.099 1.068- 2.464	1.587 -- --	2.744 -- --	3.489 -- --	2.646 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
Al	Mean Range	13.828 -- --	17.835 11.266- 53.88	25.59 20.217- 55.80	36.156 -- --	19.497 -- --	166.978 -- --	178.886 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1
V	Mean Range	4.003 -- --	4.315 4.12- 4.50	4.356 3.18- 3.95	3.559 -- --	4.333 -- --	4.673 -- --	3.779 -- --
	# Samples	1	1	3	3	1	1	1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Echinarachnius		$\mu\text{gm/gm}$ Wet Weight						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	21.57	18.44		44.97		29.89	
	Range	18.33-	13.04		--		--	
		25.91	23.84		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Cu	Mean	5.80	5.84		6.012		5.91	
	Range	5.35-	5.78-		--		--	
		6.09	5.89		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Zn	Mean	4.176	18.440		8.30		6.34	
	Range	3.59-	13.04-		--		--	
		4.76	23.84		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Cd	Mean	0.11	0.205		0.241		0.365	
	Range	0.111-	0.199-		--		--	
		0.115	0.211		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Ag	Mean	0.403	0.785		0.79		0.80	
	Range	0.39-	0.78-		--		--	
		0.41	0.79		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Mn	Mean	1.433	3.275		3.26		3.99	
	Range	1.24-	3.18-		--		--	
		1.57	3.37		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Pb	Mean	17.677	33.76		39.26		40.16	
	Range	17.18-	33.71-		--		--	
		18.14	33.81		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Co	Mean	0.037	0.135		0.06		0.00	
	Range	0.02-	0.09-		--		--	
		0.07	0.18		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Ni	Mean	1.538	0.056		30.275		0.107	
	Range	0.204-	0.00-		--		--	
		3.93	0.112		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Cr	Mean	2.64	2.480		3.949		3.253	
	Range	2.58-	2.452-		--		--	
		2.73	2.507		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
Al	Mean	15.630	17.89		67.068		23.947	
	Range	11.19-	13.659-		--		--	
		21.56	22.127		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	
V	Mean	3.845	3.947		4.074		3.932	
	Range	3.688-	3.857-		--		--	
		3.94	4.037		--		--	
	# Samples	3	2		1		1	

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

		Echinarachnius							μgm/gm Dry Weight		
		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11		
Fe	Mean	58.72	80.19	42.74	103.41		117.29	520.89	533.11		
	Range	--	--	37.31-	74.12-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Cu	Mean	12.86	13.39	12.30	9.46		15.26	13.44	12.83		
	Range	--	--	10.92-	7.72-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Zn	Mean	13.44	9.66	5.77	11.80		8.02	7.31	8.38		
	Range	--	--	5.38-	8.86-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Cd	Mean	0.585	0.153	0.132	0.50		0.233	0.054	0.00		
	Range	--	--	0.059-	0.39-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Ag	Mean	1.84	0.93	0.90	1.31		0.74	0.86	0.43		
	Range	--	--	0.84-	1.05-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Mn	Mean	6.01	2.88	3.25	7.04		2.90	3.84	3.77		
	Range	--	--	3.08-	6.11-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Pb	Mean	82.08	40.03	37.63	122.66		39.03	36.71	38.06		
	Range	--	--	37.10-	48.56-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Co	Mean	0.00	0.25	0.11	0.19		0.31	0.05	0.43		
	Range	--	--	0.05-	0.11-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Ni	Mean	0.00	21.27	13.719	0.229		6.689	13.825	3.328		
	Range	--	--	8.165-	0.049-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
Cr	Mean	2.693	6.062	5.372	3.058		5.980	6.120	6.076		
	Range	--	--	5.258-	2.226-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
AT	Mean	13.828	31.854	43.729	68.98		42.49	292.89	410.88		
	Range	--	--	19.81-	49.54-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		
V	Mean	4.003	7.707	7.562	6.907		9.443	8.197	8.681		
	Range	--	--	6.95-	6.626-		--	--	--		
	# Samples	1	1	3	3		1	1	1		

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Echinarachnius			μgm/gm Dry Weight			
	E	C	D	G	B	A
Fe	Mean	39.54	34.90	86.27		55.55
	Range	35.58-	24.43-	--		--
		44.82	45.37	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Cu	Mean	10.91	11.205	12.68		10.98
	Range	10.01-	11.20-	--		--
		11.50	11.21	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Zn	Mean	7.86	13.80	15.92		11.78
	Range	6.71-	12.01-	--		--
		9.22	15.59	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Cd	Mean	0.2113	0.39	0.460		0.680
	Range	0.207-	0.35-	--		--
		0.217	0.40	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Ag	Mean	0.76	1.48	1.52		1.49
	Range	0.73-	1.46-	--		--
		0.79	1.50	00		00
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Mn	Mean	2.71	6.18	6.25		7.42
	Range	2.32-	6.05-	--		--
		2.93	6.31	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Pb	Mean	33.22	63.75	75.32		74.64
	Range	32.11-	63.34-	--		--
		34.33	64.15	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Co	Mean	0.07	0.26	0.12		0.00
	Range	0.04-	0.17-	--		--
		0.13	0.34	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Ni	Mean	2.875	0.105	58.08		0.199
	Range	0.396-	0.00-	--		--
		7.35	0.211	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
Cr	Mean	4.955	4.679	7.576		6.045
	Range	4.82-	4.666-	--		--
		5.04	4.697	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
AT	Mean	29.538	33.85	128.67		44.51
	Range	20.914-	25.59-	--		--
		41.793	42.11	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1
V	Mean	7.228	7.453	7.816		7.307
	Range	6.89-	7.225-	--		--
		7.566	7.681	--		--
	# Samples	3	2	1		1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - muscle only		$\mu\text{gm/gm}$ Wet Weight							
		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	17.41		11.74				5.05	31.66
	Range	9.83-		--				--	14.18-
		25.20		--				--	65.72
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Cu	Mean	0.034		0.272				0.290	0.24
	Range	0.29-		--				--	0.23-
		0.43		--				--	0.26
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Zn	Mean	16.11		13.620				12.861	17.78
	Range	14.28-		--				--	13.72-
		19.01		--				--	24.10
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Cd	Mean	1.09		0.302				0.155	0.68
	Range	0.68-		--				--	0.47-
		1.43		--				--	0.85
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Ag	Mean	0.06		0.052				0.062	0.05
	Range	0.05-		--				--	0.03-
		0.07		--				--	0.06
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Mn	Mean	1.83		0.479				0.923	3.02
	Range	0.80-		--				--	1.09-
		4.80		--				--	6.03
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Pb	Mean	0.44		0.332				0.373	0.48
	Range	0.37-		--				--	0.44
		0.48		--				--	0.51
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
Co	Mean	0.04		8.708				0.073	0.04
	Range	0.02-		--				--	0.02-
		0.07		--				--	0.05
	# Samples	4		1				1	3
Ni	Mean	3.470		0.086				0.156	1.128
	Range	0.593-		--				--	0.153-
		6.589		--				--	2.638
	# Samples	4		1				1	3
Cr	Mean	0.6014		0.112				0.104	0.437
	Range	0.116-		--				--	0.12-
		1.162		--				--	1.001
	# Samples	4		1				1	3
AT	Mean	6.310		5.094				4.356	13.758
	Range	2.857-		--				--	5.519-
		11.074		--				--	25.599
	# Samples	5		1				1	3
V	Mean	0.182		0.129				0.207	0.228
	Range	0.099-		--				--	0.055-
		0.313		--				--	0.329
	# Samples	4		1				1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - muscle only		$\mu\text{g/gm}$ Wet Weight						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean		32.39					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Cu	Mean		0.555					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Zn	Mean		14.390					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Cd	Mean		0.317					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Ag	Mean		0.051					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Mn	Mean		0.816					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Pb	Mean		0.334					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Co	Mean		0.215					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Ni	Mean		--					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Cr	Mean		0.136					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
AT	Mean		4.192					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
V	Mean		0.113					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - muscle only

µgm/gm Dry Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean Range	96.99 58.87- 127.65		50.42 -- --			10.005 -- --	161.46 71.52- 328.45
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cu	Mean Range	1.94 1.69- 2.46		1.168 -- --			0.575 -- --	1.25 1.16- 1.31
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Zn	Mean Range	90.873 81.091- 113.807		58.49 -- --			25.45 -- --	93.92 68.56- 134.86
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cd	Mean Range	6.10 3.791- 8.40		1.298 -- --			0.308 -- --	3.48 2.63- 4.29
	# Samples	5		1			.	3
Ag	Mean Range	0.332 0.281- 0.411		0.223 -- --			0.123 -- --	0.234 0.18- 0.30
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Mn	Mean Range	10.609 4.53- 28.70		2.058 -- --			1.826 -- --	16.30 5.49- 33.73
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Pb	Mean Range	2.498 2.125- 2.894		1.427 -- --			0.739 -- --	2.50 2.23- 2.75
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Co	Mean Range	0.206 0.116- 0.392		0.037 -- --			0.144 -- --	0.19 0.124- 0.275
	# Samples	4		1			1	3
Ni	Mean Range	19.236 3.549- 37.416		0.371 -- --			0.308 -- --	5.715 0.856- 13.307
	# Samples	4		1			1	3
Cr	Mean Range	3.386 0.634- 6.599		0.482 -- --			0.205 -- --	2.224 0.673- 5.057
	# Samples	4		1			1	3
Al	Mean Range	34.919 16.219- 56.083		21.876 -- --			8.621 -- --	70.013 30.887- 127.92
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
V	Mean Range	0.647 0.559- 1.584		0.556 -- --			15.519 -- --	1.153 0.306- 1.663
	# Samples	4		1			1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - muscle only

$\mu\text{gm/gm}$  Dry Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	.140.381					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cu	Mean	2.406					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Zn	Mean	62.349					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cd	Mean	1.375					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ag	Mean	0.221					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Mn	Mean	3.535					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Pb	Mean	1.448					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Co	Mean	0.933					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ni	Mean	--					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cr	Mean	0.589					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Al	Mean	18.164					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
V	Mean	0.491					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Pecten - muscle only**

**µgm/gm Ash Weight**

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	813.98		552.8			270.0	1478.0
	Range	545.4-		--			--	676.1-
		1385.0		--			--	3061.0
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cu	Mean	15.65		12.81			15.56	11.32
	Range	12.71-		--			--	10.86-
		22.28		--			--	12.04
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Zn	Mean	742.0		641.3			688.9	831.0
	Range	539.9-		--			--	638.9-
		1056.8					--	1113.6
	# Samples	5					1	3
Cd	Mean	51.0		14.23			8.33	31.7
	Range	28.65-		--			--	21.72-
		86.74		--			--	40.57
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ag	Mean	2.65		2.44			3.33	2.15
	Range	2.27-		--			--	1.52-
		3.41		--			--	2.85
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Mn	Mean	80.97		22.56			49.44	140.2
	Range	32.93-		--			--	51.89-
		210.17		--			--	278.54
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Pb	Mean	20.19		15.65			20.00	22.5
	Range	15.45-		--			--	21.07-
		27.27		--			--	23.61
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Co	Mean	1.35		0.41			3.89	1.77
	Range	0.00-		--			--	1.16-
		2.85		--			--	2.27
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ni	Mean	161.606		4.065			8.333	53.54
	Range	25.989-		--			--	7.071-
		271.951		--			--	128.79
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cr	Mean	26.52		5.285			5.555	20.716
	Range	5.085-		--			--	5.555-
		47.967		--			--	47.799
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
AT	Mean	301.14		239.84			233.33	643.81
	Range	117.886-		--			--	255.05-
		670.455		--			--	1192.13
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
V	Mean	8.899		6.098			11.111	10.712
	Range	4.065-		--			--	2.525-
		18.939		--			--	15.723
	# Samples	4		1			1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - muscle only		$\mu\text{gm/gm Ash Weight}$						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean		1869.0					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Cu	Mean		32.03					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Zn	Mean		830.1					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Cd	Mean		18.30					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Ag	Mean		2.94					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Mn	Mean		47.06					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Pb	Mean		19.28					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Co	Mean		12.42					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Ni	Mean		--					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
Cr	Mean		7.843					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
AT	Mean		241.83					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					
V	Mean		6.535					
	Range		--					
			--					
	# Samples		1					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Pecten - viscera & foot**

**µgm/gm Wet Weight**

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	111.66		1.23			171.68	233.41
	Range	57.55-		--			--	205.47-
		164.54		--			--	274.15
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cu	Mean	1.01		2.52			0.996	1.27
	Range	0.87-		--			--	0.85-
		1.19		--			--	1.58
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Zn	Mean	10.37		16.119			15.809	9.72
	Range	7.80-		--			--	9.25-
		14.96		--			--	10.14
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cd	Mean	10.69		8.993			3.977	16.01
	Range	8.28-		--			--	11.23-
		14.95		--			--	19.23
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ag	Mean	0.15		0.097			0.136	0.12
	Range	0.11-		--			--	0.08-
		0.20		--			--	0.16
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Mn	Mean	3.90		2.549			8.292	7.87
	Range	2.94-		--			--	6.07-
		5.36		--			--	10.07
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Pb	Mean	0.40		0.534			0.743	0.54
	Range	0.33-		--			--	0.50-
		0.50		--			--	0.57
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Co	Mean	0.17		0.136			0.063	0.17
	Range	0.07-		--			--	0.14-
		0.43		--			--	0.19
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ni	Mean	0.499		0.484			2.940	0.508
	Range	0.346-		--			--	0.488-
		0.749		--			--	0.542
	# Samples	4		1			1	3
Cr	Mean	0.4103		0.738			0.471	0.782
	Range	0.372-		--			--	0.705-
		0.447		--			--	0.913
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
AT	Mean	37.56		50.522			62.83	91.686
	Range	7.216-		--			--	15.54-
		58.534		--			--	135.69
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
V	Mean	1.828		4.454			2.039	2.683
	Range	1.555-		--			--	2.268-
		2.011		--			--	2.982
	# Samples	5		1			1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - viscera & foot

μgm/gm Wet Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	. 151.09					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cu	Mean	. 1.484					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Zn	Mean	. 12.394					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cd	Mean	. 7.424					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ag	Mean	. 0.087					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Mn	Mean	. 4.571					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Pb	Mean	. 0.624					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Co	Mean	. 0.166					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ni	Mean	. 0.345					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cr	Mean	. 0.807					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
AT	Mean	. 68.713					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
V	Mean	. 3.660					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - viscera & foot

µgm/gm Dry Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	849.56		5.416			906.22	1207.8
	Range	575.13-		--			--	1022.8-
		1093.89		--			--	1321.9
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cu	Mean	8.09		11.041			5.260	6.77
	Range	6.67-		--			--	4.11-
		9.84		--			--	9.85
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Zn	Mean	86.526		70.602			83.44	51.01
	Range	53.937-		--			--	42.87-
		149.49		--			--	63.09
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cd	Mean	87.865		39.390			20.996	84.23
	Range	55.05-		--			--	54.17-
		137.48		--			--	109.39
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ag	Mean	1.211		0.427			0.718	0.65
	Range	0.836		--			--	0.358-
		1.69		--			--	0.968
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Mn	Mean	31.521		11.166			43.758	40.32
	Range	21.20-		--			--	34.67-
		49.32		--			--	48.54
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Pb	Mean	3.306		2.340			3.921	2.80
	Range	2.190-		--			--	2.386-
		4.94		--			--	3.36
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Co	Mean	1.471		0.594			0.334	0.882
	Range	0.547-		--			--	0.68-
		4.306		--			--	1.10
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ni	Mean	3.272		2.118			15.519	2.671
	Range	2.324-		--			--	2.288-
		6.884		--			--	3.372
	# Samples	4		1			1	3
Cr	Mean	3.304		3.233			2.487	4.131
	Range	2.607-		--			--	3.771-
		4.110		--			--	4.389
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
AT	Mean	300.17		221.29			331.66	497.55
	Range	47.976-		--			--	72.063-
		467.46		--			--	751.86
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
V	Mean	14.633		19.509			10.760	14.156
	Range	12.341-		--			--	10.938-
		18.496		--			--	18.554
	# Samples	5		1			1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - viscera & foot

µgm/gm Dry Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	. 872.38					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cu	Mean	8.574					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Zn	Mean	71.563					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cd	Mean	42.87					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ag	Mean	0.504					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Mn	Mean	26.39					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Pb	Mean	3.602					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Co	Mean	0.961					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ni	Mean	1.993					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cr	Mean	4.659					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
AT	Mean	396.73					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
V	Mean	21.133					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - viscera & foot

µgm/gm Ash Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean Range	3119.0 1385.0- 4764.0		3932.0 -- --			5013.0 -- --	8798.0 6443.0- 10292.0
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cu	Mean Range	27.77 22.28- 33.17		81.18 -- --			29.10 -- --	47.94 30.06- 64.09
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Zn	Mean Range	279.6 227.9- 360.0		519.1 -- --			461.6 -- --	364.4 317.9- 431.4
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Cd	Mean Range	291.8 239.73- 405.45		289.6 -- --			116.14 -- --	614.6 395.74- 896.91
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ag	Mean Range	4.10 3.06- 5.48		3.14 -- --			3.97 -- --	4.35 3.61- 4.88
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Mn	Mean Range	107.6 70.75 145.45		82.10 -- --			242.06 -- --	297.9 190.24 354.64
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Pb	Mean Range	10.96 9.54- 12.00		17.21 -- --			21.69 -- --	20.4 16.91- 26.80
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Co	Mean Range	4.39 2.00- 10.37		4.37 -- --			1.85 -- --	6.41 4.95- 8.76
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
Ni	Mean Range	14.006 9.903- 20.303		15.574 -- --			85.85 -- --	19.071 16.990- 23.024
	# Samples	4		1			1	3
Cr	Mean Range	11.282 8.957- 12.121		23.77 -- --			13.766 -- --	30.76 22.114- 42.612
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
AT	Mean Range	1037.65 208.937- 1710.03		1627.05 -- --			1834.66 -- --	3133.18 725.00- 4885.85
	# Samples	5		1			1	3
V	Mean Range	50.294 37.415- 54.75		143.443 -- --			59.524 -- --	101.33 79.91- 130.58
	# Samples	5		1			1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Pecten - viscera & foot**

**µgm/gm Ash Weight**

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	5766.0					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cu	Mean	56.67					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Zn	Mean	473.0					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cd	Mean	283.33					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ag	Mean	3.33					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Mn	Mean	174.44					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Pb	Mean	23.81					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Co	Mean	6.35					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Ni	Mean	13.175					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Cr	Mean	30.794					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
Al	Mean	2622.22					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					
V	Mean	139.68					
	Range	--					
		--					
	# Samples	1					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - total

$\mu\text{gm/gm}$  Wet Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11	
Fe	Mean Range	84.75 44.05- 119.91	36.13 -- --	6.439 75.44- 82.69	79.07 -- --	40.11 -- --	123.69 17.12- 230.25	121.029 -- --	167.23 143.36- 200.75
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cu	Mean Range	0.82 0.74- 0.93	0.972 -- --	1.405 0.80- 1.00	0.90 -- --	0.721 -- --	1.32 0.94- 1.70	0.782 -- --	0.92 0.68- 1.13
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Zn	Mean Range	11.97 9.28- 15.05	-- -- --	14.88 12.84- 16.86	14.85 -- --	18.04 -- --	27.87 20.99 34.76	14.913 -- --	12.27 11.37- 12.83
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cd	Mean Range	8.86 7.41- 11.46	3.497 -- --	4.685 2.76- 3.00	2.88 -- --	2.578 -- --	2.93 2.77- 3.08	2.816 -- --	10.77 8.18- 12.35
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Ag	Mean Range	0.12 0.09- 0.15	-- -- --	0.074 0.17- 9.22	0.20 -- --	0.154 -- --	0.16 0.14- 0.19	0.1134 -- --	0.10 0.07- 0.12
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Mn	Mean Range	3.35 2.36- 5.22	-- -- --	1.523 4.62- 5.75	5.19 -- --	2.653 -- --	13.30 2.90- 23.68	6.050 -- --	6.22 4.65- 8.92
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Pb	Mean Range	0.41 0.34- 0.48	-- -- --	0.433 0.62- 0.96	0.79 -- --	0.567 -- --	0.97 0.62- 1.32	0.618 -- --	0.51 0.49- 0.53
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Co	Mean Range	0.14 0.07- 0.31	-- -- --	0.07 0.06- 0.08	0.052 -- --	0.10 0.08- 0.17	0.0661 -- --	0.12 0.11- 0.13	
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Ni	Mean Range	1.22 0.71- 1.77	2.441 -- --	0.29 0.365- 0.494	0.430 -- --	0.423 -- --	1.861 0.289- 3.430	2.094 -- --	0.75 0.39- 1.30
	# Samples	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cr	Mean Range	1.04 0.31- 2.91	0.302 -- --	0.43 0.271- 0.378	0.325 -- --	0.248 -- --	0.473 0.289- 0.657	0.3593 -- --	0.69 0.53- 0.95
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
AT	Mean Range	86.16 4.99- 306.91	19.38 -- --	28.00 30.369- 47.951	39.16 -- --	17.43 -- --	36.805 7.821- 65.789	45.053 -- --	121.09 88.19- 174.13
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
V	Mean Range	1.42 1.34- 1.53	1.59 -- --	2.35 1.879- 2.180	2.030 -- --	1.341 -- --	1.795 1.709- 1.880	1.482 -- --	1.86 1.64- 2.06
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - total

µgm/gm Wet Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	100.84		89.71			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Cu	Mean	1.09		0.738			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Zn	Mean	13.24		14.96			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Cd	Mean	4.415		2.95			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Ag	Mean	0.071		0.179			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Mn	Mean	2.946		4.423			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Pb	Mean	0.501		0.596			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Co	Mean	0.186		0.092			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Ni	Mean	8.41		0.321			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
Cr	Mean	0.52		0.964			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
AT	Mean	41.40		39.69			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			
V	Mean	2.16		1.24			
	Range	--		--			
	# Samples	1		1			

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - total

µgm/gm Dry Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11	
Fe	Mean Range	588.60 367.44- 765.91	203.43 -- --	27.94 476.62- 483.81	480.3 -- --	264.8 -- --	537.8 95.63- 979.96	423.96 -- --	870.71 700.17- 1007.51
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cu	Mean Range	5.86 5.13- 7.03	5.477 -- --	6.098 5.15- 5.77	5.46 -- --	4.762 5.24- 7.26	6.25 -- --	2.739 3.40- 6.48	4.83
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Zn	Mean Range	86.91 64.49- 122.11	89.24 -- --	64.54 82.321- 97.157	89.74 -- --	119.04 -- --	141.75 89.34- 194.15	52.239 -- --	54.84 29.89- 69.39
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cd	Mean Range	58.34 38.10- 92.62	19.69 -- --	20.32 15.913- 19.210	17.56 -- --	17.006 11.80- 17.22	14.51 -- --	9.863 41.07- 67.70	56.38
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Ag	Mean Range	0.84 0.69- 1.09	2.879 -- --	0.329 1.005- 1.406	1.21 -- --	1.02 -- --	0.79 0.77- 0.80	0.398 -- --	0.51 0.34- 0.67
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Mn	Mean Range	24.39 15.07- 42.63	19.40 -- --	6.606 29.653- 33.166	31.41 -- --	17.498 16.30- 100.80	58.55 -- --	21.194 -- --	32.08 24.77- 44.78
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Pb	Mean Range	2.43 1.05- 3.57	4.58 -- --	1.882 3.949- 5.528	4.74 -- --	3.742 3.48- 5.60	4.54 -- 00	2.209 2.48- 3.03	2.68
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Co	Mean Range	1.05 0.50- 2.54	0.377 -- --	0.315 0.334- 0.535	0.43 -- --	0.34 0.18- 0.73	0.46 -- --	0.232 0.58- 0.71	0.64
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Ni	Mean Range	11.91 7.07- 15.73	13.74 -- --	1.24 2.343- 2.848	2.60 -- --	2.79 1.615- 14.60	8.108 -- --	7.334 3.22- 6.03	4.90
	# Samples	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cr	Mean Range	3.88 1.87- 4.88	1.699 -- --	1.86 1.740- 2.178	1.96 -- --	1.63 1.615- 2.80	2.207 -- --	1.259 2.98- 4.51	3.51
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
AT	Mean Range	207.62 46.90- 334.64	109.07 -- --	121.47 194.78- 276.38	235.58 -- --	114.97 43.686- 280.00	161.84 -- --	157.831 65.00- 506.68	359.28
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
V	Mean Range	12.30 10.01- 13.86	8.971 -- --	10.02 12.048- 12.563	12.31 -- --	8.843 8.00- 9.545	8.773 -- --	5.191 8.16- 11.83	9.71
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - total

µgm/gm Dry Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean Range	510.38 -- --		548.56 -- --			
Cu	Mean Range	5.523 -- --		4.517 -- --			
Zn	Mean Range	67.01 -- --		91.47 -- --			
Cd	Mean Range	22.35 -- --		18.04 -- --			
Ag	Mean Range	0.363 -- --		1.095 -- --			
Mn	Mean Range	15.09 -- --		27.04 -- --			
Pb	Mean Range	2.536 -- --		3.647 -- --			
Co	Mean Range	0.947 -- --		0.561 -- --			
Ni	Mean Range	42.58 -- --		1.964 -- --			
Cr	Mean Range	2.65 -- --		5.89 -- --			
AT	Mean Range	209.52 -- --		242.70 -- --			
V	Mean Range	10.93 -- --		7.576 -- --			
	# Samples	1		1			

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

		Pecten - total					μgm/gm Ash Weight		
		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	2942.79	1670.0	2604.0	2883.0	1323.0	4062.2	4690.41	8151.45
	Range	1266.85-	--	--	2802.0-	--	700.3-	--	5888.21-
		4286.68	--	--	2964.0	--	7424.0	--	9437.25
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cu	Mean	26.47	44.96	53.70	32.89	23.81	46.75	28.179	43.91
	Range	21.06-	--	--	29.84-	--	38.44-	--	28.87-
		32.10	--	--	35.94	--	55.05	--	59.37
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Zn	Mean	326.99	732.6	546.32	540.45	595.2	1049.30	477.060	406.29
	Range	256.57-	--	--	476.7-	--	676.8-	--	370.56-
		406.52	--	--	604.2	--	1421.7	--	458.88
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cd	Mean	265.95	161.63	228.27	105.10	85.03	107.74	108.807	553.55
	Range	214.72-	--	--	98.96-	--	89.39-	--	373.66-
		367.91	--	--	111.24	--	126.08	--	820.79
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Ag	Mean	3.94	23.64	3.838	7.195	5.10	5.86	3.926	4.12
	Range	3.010-	--	--	6.25-	--	5.65-	--	3.54-
		5.30	--	--	8.14	--	6.06	--	4.42
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Mn	Mean	107.06	159.30	88.56	188.98	87.41	441.50	222.96	277.31
	Range	66.98-	--	--	171.71-	--	119.35-	--	159.37-
		152.51	--	--	206.25	--	763.64	--	350.15
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Pb	Mean	11.93	37.60	21.693	28.625	18.71	33.98	21.575	20.68
	Range	10.21-	--	--	22.87-	--	25.54-	--	17.74-
		13.32	--	--	34.38	--	42.42	--	26.29
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Co	Mean	4.00	3.10	3.487	2.59	1.70	3.45	1.989	5.92
	Range	2.07-	--	--	2.08-	--	1.34-	--	4.81-
		9.12	--	--	3.10	--	5.56	--	8.15
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Ni	Mean	59.69	112.78	13.01	15.637	13.95	61.217	80.575	22.51
	Range	20.92-	--	--	13.566-	--	11.828-	--	16.60-
		133.54	--	--	17.708	--	110.606	--	32.16
	# Samples	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
Cr	Mean	18.08	13.953	19.65	11.81	8.163	16.520	13.199	31.13
	Range	10.80-	--	--	10.078-	--	11.827-	--	19.93-
		32.87	--	--	13.542	--	21.212	--	43.07
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
AT	Mean	1016.84	895.35	1318.09	1423.33	574.83	1220.55	1725.74	1554.01
	Range	454.81-	--	--	1127.91-	--	319.89-	--	595.66-
		1583.77	--	--	1718.75	--	2121.21	--	3362.68
	# Samples	5	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
V	Mean	49.53	73.64	112.85	73.946	44.22	65.249	56.231	92.05
	Range	47.29-	--	--	69.767-	--	60.606-	--	75.34-
		51.65	--	--	78.125	--	69.892	--	120.37
	# Samples	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	3

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Pecten - total

μgm/gm Ash Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean Range	4492.0 -- --	1	2785.0 -- --			
Cu	Mean Range	48.61 -- --	1	22.93 -- --			
Zn	Mean Range	526.23 -- --	1	464.4 -- --			
Cd	Mean Range	243.83 -- --	1	91.60 -- --			
Ag	Mean Range	3.271 -- --	1	5.56 -- --			
Mn	Mean Range	155.45 -- --	1	137.32 -- --			
Pb	Mean Range	23.134 -- --	1	18.52 -- --			
Co	Mean Range	7.254 -- --	1	2.85 -- --			
Ni	Mean Range	178.04 -- --	1	9.972 -- --			
Cr	Mean Range	27.37 -- --	1	29.915 -- --			
AT	Mean Range	2267.42 -- --	1	1232.2 -- --			
V	Mean Range	119.84 -- --	1	38.462 -- --			
	# Samples						

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Polinices**

**µgm/gm Wet Weight**

		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	85.115		99.63	64.014	85.53	93.29	96.10	
	Range	--		77.22-	--	56.22-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		121.50	--	114.84	--	--	
Cu	Mean	6.253		6.58	8.969	9.66	5.582	6.32	
	Range	--		3.48-	--	6.71-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		9.68	--	12.60	--	--	
Zn	Mean	54.869		31.62	46.086	34.94	45.396	47.284	
	Range	--		26.59-	--	32.25-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		36.66	--	37.63	--	--	
Cd	Mean	0.340		0.77	0.53	0.92	0.286	0.838	
	Range	--		0.64-	--	0.53-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		0.89	--	1.31	--	--	
Ag	Mean	0.244		0.09	0.144	0.42	0.277	0.285	
	Range	--		0.05-	--	0.37-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		0.13	--	0.47	--	--	
Mn	Mean	3.024		4.83	4.827	6.74	1.017	3.015	
	Range	--		3.26-	--	6.25	--	--	
	# Samples	--		6.40	00	7.23	--	--	
Pb	Mean	1.407		0.95	0.585	1.36	0.764	0.948	
	Range	--		0.75-	--	1.04-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		1.15	--	1.68	--	--	
Co	Mean	0.078		0.18	0.109	0.02	0.091	0.039	
	Range	--		0.07-	--	0.02-	00	00	
	# Samples	--		0.29	--	0.02	--	--	
Ni	Mean	1.358		1.409	0.633	0.985	0.936	0.421	
	Range	--		0.955-	--	0.64-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		1.862	--	1.33	--	--	
Cr	Mean	0.474		0.335	0.446	0.35	0.311	0.290	
	Range	--		0.329-	--	0.27-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		0.342	--	0.43	--	--	
AT	Mean	14.879		21.65	6.446	28.92	25.96	24.53	
	Range	--		19.90-	--	13.71-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		23.40	--	44.129	--	--	
V	Mean	0.518		0.923	0.467	0.498	0.483	0.483	
	Range	--		0.774-	--	0.405-	--	--	
	# Samples	--		1.071	--	0.591	--	--	

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Polinices		μmg/gm Wet Weight						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean		111.43			59.85		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Cu	Mean		7.152			6.782		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Zn	Mean		29.483			128.12		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Cd	Mean		0.52			0.89		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			--		
Ag	Mean		0.212			0.103		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Mn	Mean		7.928			0.645		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Pb	Mean		1.001			0.807		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Co	Mean		0.099			0.066		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Ni	Mean		0.683			1.26		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Cr	Mean		0.372			0.327		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
AT	Mean		20.851			8.736		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
V	Mean		0.508			1.679		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Polinices**

$\mu\text{gm/gm Dry Weight}$

		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	299.36		330.36	215.8	240.05	284.89	281.42	
	Range	--		236.71-	--	194.33-	--	--	
		--		424.01	--	285.16	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Cu	Mean	18.32		20.91	30.236	27.30	17.046	18.52	
	Range	--		12.15-	--	23.22-	--	--	
		--		29.67	--	31.37	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Zn	Mean	160.75		102.6	155.36	102.5	138.63	138.46	
	Range	--		92.78-	--	93.62-	--	--	
		--		112.37	--	111.46	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Cd	Mean	0.998		2.54	1.79	2.92	0.875	2.454	
	Range	--		1.97-	--	1.32-	--	--	
		--		3.10	--	4.51	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Ag	Mean	0.716		0.30	0.487	1.22	0.846	0.835	
	Range	--		0.16-	--	1.17-	--	--	
		--		0.44	--	1.28	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Mn	Mean	8.859		16.2	16.273	19.8	3.107	8.828	
	Range	--		10.00-	--	17.99-	--	--	
		--		22.35	--	21.59	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Pb	Mean	4.121		3.07	1.971	3.88	2.335	2.775	
	Range	--		2.63-	--	3.59-	--	--	
		--		3.51	--	4.17	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Co	Mean	0.227		0.60	0.369	0.06	0.277	0.115	
	Range	--		0.20-	--	0.05-	--	--	
		--		1.01	--	0.07	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Ni	Mean	3.980		4.52	2.134	3.08	2.857	1.234	
	Range	--		3.33-	--	1.57-	--	--	
		--		5.71	--	4.60	00	00	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
Cr	Mean	1.388		1.10	1.504	1.01	0.949	.848	
	Range	--		1.01-	--	0.93-	--	--	
		--		1.19	--	1.08	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
AT	Mean	43.59		70.59	21.73	78.60	79.274	71.83	
	Range	--		69.46-	--	47.39-	--	--	
		--		71.72	--	109.80	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	
V	Mean	1.518		2.99	1.573	1.44	1.476	1.414	
	Range	--		2.70-	--	1.40-	--	--	
		--		3.28	--	1.47	--	--	
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1	

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Polinices		μgm/gm Dry Weight						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean		392.05			182.68		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Cu	Mean		25.165			20.701		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Zn	Mean		103.727			391.04		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Cd	Mean		1.836			2.717		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Ag	Mean		0.745			0.313		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Mn	Mean		27.89			1.970		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Pb	Mean		3.524			2.465		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Co	Mean		0.347			0.202		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Ni	Mean		2.40			3.850		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
Cr	Mean		1.31			0.998		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
AT	Mean		73.36			26.665		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		
V	Mean		1.787			5.124		
	Range		--			--		
	# Samples		1			1		

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Polinices			µgm/gm Ash Weight					
	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	1926.0		3481.0	2158.0	2071.0	2681.0	3174.0
	Range	--		2003.0-	--	1713.0-	--	--
		--		4960.0	--	2429.0	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Cu	Mean	141.5		196.60	302.36	235.69	160.417	208.9
	Range	--		142.14-	--	204.7-	--	--
		--		251.07	--	266.67	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Zn	Mean	1241.6		1018.1	1553.6	889.1	1304.6	1561.6
	Range	--		950.8-	--	795.8-	--	--
		--		1085.4	--	982.5	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Cd	Mean	7.71		26.48	17.90	25.51	8.23	27.68
	Range	--		16.67-	--	11.25-	--	--
		--		36.29	--	39.78	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Ag	Mean	5.53		3.32	4.87	10.64	9.52	9.42
	Range	--		1.40-	--	10.00-	--	--
		--		5.24	--	11.29	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Mn	Mean	68.43		173.0	162.73	171.6	273.81	99.57
	Range	--		84.62-	--	152.92-	--	--
		--		261.42	--	190.32	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Pb	Mean	31.83		30.2	19.71	33.56	26.88	31.30
	Range	--		29.70-	--	31.69-	--	--
		--		30.71	--	35.42	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Co	Mean	1.76		6.77	3.69	0.52	1.49	1.30
	Range	--		1.71-	--	0.42-	--	--
		--		11.83	--	0.62	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Ni	Mean	30.737		43.64	21.34	26.93	26.885	13.913
	Range	--		38.98-	--	13.33-	--	--
		--		48.29	--	40.53	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Cr	Mean	10.72		11.27	15.04	8.70	8.929	9.565
	Range	--		8.55-	--	8.23-	--	--
		--		13.98	--	9.17	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
Al	Mean	336.68		709.67	217.31	675.51	746.03	810.15
	Range	--		606.84-	--	417.69-	--	--
		--		812.5	--	933.33	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1
V	Mean	11.725		29.69	15.73	12.425	13.889	15.94
	Range	--		27.78-	--	12.35-	--	--
		--		31.59	--	12.5	--	--
	# Samples	1		2	1	2	1	1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Polinices

$\mu\text{gm/gm}$  Ash Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean Range	3105.0 --	--	--	1810.0 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Cu	Mean Range	199.30 --	--	--	205.10 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Zn	Mean Range	821.5 --	--	--	3874.4 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Cd	Mean Range	14.54 --	--	--	26.92 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Ag	Mean Range	5.90 --	--	--	3.11 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Mn	Mean Range	220.91 --	--	--	91.52 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Pb	Mean Range	27.91 --	--	--	24.42 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Co	Mean Range	2.75 --	--	--	2.00 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Ni	Mean Range	19.025 --	--	--	38.14 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
Cr	Mean Range	10.377 --	--	--	9.886 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
AT	Mean Range	580.97 --	--	--	264.19 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				
V	Mean Range	14.151 --	--	--	50.768 --	--	--
	# Samples	1	1				

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

## Spisula - viscera &amp; foot

 $\mu\text{gm/gm}$  Wet Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	130.44						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Cu	Mean	1.343						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Zn	Mean	12.605						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Cd	Mean	0.075						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Ag	Mean	0.484						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Mn	Mean	5.590						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Pb	Mean	0.474						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Co	Mean	0.414						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Ni	Mean	0.529						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
Cr	Mean	0.484						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
AT	Mean	48.89						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						
V	Mean	0.688						
	Range	--	--					
	# Samples	1						

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula - viscera &amp; foot

μgm/gm Wet Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean						189.01
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Cu	Mean						0.653
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Zn	Mean						12.855
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Cd	Mean						0.132
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Ag	Mean						0.704
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Mn	Mean						10.507
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Pb	Mean						0.673
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Co	Mean						0.464
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Ni	Mean						0.483
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Cr	Mean						0.881
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
AT	Mean						144.02
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
V	Mean						1.259
	Range						--
	# Samples						1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula - viscera & foot			$\mu\text{gm/gm Dry Weight}$					
	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	586.77						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Cu	Mean	6.042						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Zn	Mean	56.701						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Cd	Mean	0.337						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Ag	Mean	2.176						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Mn	Mean	25.14						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Pb	Mean	2.130						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Co	Mean	1.861						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Ni	Mean	2.383						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
Cr	Mean	2.176						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
AT	Mean	219.93						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						
V	Mean	3.093						
	Range	--						
		--						
	# Samples	1						

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula

$\mu\text{gm/gm}$  Dry Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	.					720.97
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Cu	Mean						2.491
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Zn	Mean						49.04
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Cd	Mean						0.505
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Ag	Mean						2.687
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Mn	Mean						40.078
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Pb	Mean						2.567
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Co	Mean						1.771
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Ni	Mean						1.841
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
Cr	Mean						3.362
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
AT	Mean						549.38
	Range						--
	# Samples						1
V	Mean						4.803
	Range						--
	# Samples						1

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula - viscera &amp; foot

µgm/gm Ash Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	46.91						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Cu	Mean	48.30						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Zn	Mean	4533.0						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Cd	Mean	2.70						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Ag	Mean	17.40						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Mn	Mean	201.01						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Pb	Mean	17.03						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Co	Mean	14.88						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Ni	Mean	19.048						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Cr	Mean	17.399						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Al	Mean	1758.2						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
V	Mean	24.725						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula - viscera &amp; foot

µgm/gm Ash Weight

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	.				7747.0	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Cu	Mean					26.77	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Zn	Mean					526.9	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Cd	Mean					5.43	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Ag	Mean					28.87	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Mn	Mean					430.65	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Pb	Mean					27.58	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Co	Mean					19.03	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Ni	Mean					19.785	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
Cr	Mean					36.129	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
AT	Mean					5903.2	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	
V	Mean					51.613	
	Range					--	
	# Samples					1	

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Spisula - muscle only**

**µgm/gm Wet Weight**

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean		27.56					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Cu	Mean		0.331					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Zn	Mean		10.565					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Cd	Mean		0.018					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Ag	Mean		0.033					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Mn	Mean		0.267					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Pb	Mean		0.380					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Co	Mean		0.059					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Ni	Mean		2.102					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Cr	Mean		0.067					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
Al	Mean		2.567					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					
V	Mean		0.037					
	Range		--					
	# Samples		--					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula - muscle only		$\mu\text{gm/gm}$ Wet Weight						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean							39.77
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Cu	Mean							0.264
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Zn	Mean							9.964
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Cd	Mean							0.023
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Ag	Mean							0.069
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Mn	Mean							0.920
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Pb	Mean							0.249
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Co	Mean							0.061
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Ni	Mean							0.257
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Cr	Mean							0.115
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
Al	Mean							10.27
	Range							--
	# Samples							1
V	Mean							0.115
	Range							--
	# Samples							1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

*Spisula - muscle only*

$\mu\text{gm/gm Dry Weight}$

		14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean		105.56						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Cu	Mean		1.268						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Zn	Mean		40.455						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Cd	Mean		0.071						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Ag	Mean		0.128						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Mn	Mean		1.022						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Pb	Mean		1.453						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Co	Mean		0.227						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Ni	Mean		8.048						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
Cr	Mean		0.256						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
AT	Mean		9.829						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						
V	Mean		0.142						
	Range		--						
	# Samples		1						

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

### Spisula - muscle only

Spisula - muscle only						gm/gm/ Dry Weight	
	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	.	.	.	.	156.12	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Cu	Mean	.	.	.	.	1.038	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Zn	Mean	.	.	.	.	39.11	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Cd	Mean	.	.	.	.	0.090	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Ag	Mean	.	.	.	.	0.271	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Mn	Mean	.	.	.	.	3.610	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Pb	Mean	.	.	.	.	0.977	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Co	Mean	.	.	.	.	0.240	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Ni	Mean	.	.	.	.	1.008	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Cr	Mean	.	.	.	.	0.451	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
Al	Mean	.	.	.	.	40.31	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	
V	Mean	.	.	.	.	0.451	--
	Range					--	--
	# Samples					1	

## Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

*Spisula - muscle only*

μgm/gm Ash Weight

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	1604.0						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Cu	Mean	19.26						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Zn	Mean	614.7						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Cd	Mean	1.08						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Ag	Mean	1.95						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Mn	Mean	15.53						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Pb	Mean	22.08						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Co	Mean	3.46						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Ni	Mean	122.29						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Cr	Mean	3.89						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
Al	Mean	149.35						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						
V	Mean	2.164						
	Range	--						
	# Samples	1						

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

*Spisula - muscle only*

$\mu\text{gm/gm}/\text{Ash Weight}$

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean						2621.0
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Cu	Mean						17.42
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Zn	Mean						656.6
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Cd	Mean						1.52
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Ag	Mean						4.55
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Mn	Mean						60.61
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Pb	Mean						16.41
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Co	Mean						4.04
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Ni	Mean						16.919
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
Cr	Mean						7.576
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
AT	Mean						676.77
	Range						--
	# Samples						--
V	Mean						7.576
	Range						--
	# Samples						--

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Spisula - total**

**µgm/gm/ Wet Weight**

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	104.21	49.50					
	Range	--	36.09-					
		--	62.23					
	# Samples	1	4					
Cu	Mean	1.084	1.20					
	Range	--	0.87-					
		--	1.57					
	# Samples	1	4					
Zn	Mean	12.084	14.30					
	Range	--	12.38-					
		--	17.42					
	# Samples	1	4					
Cd	Mean	0.06	0.13					
	Range	--	0.05-					
		--	0.28					
	# Samples	1	4					
Ag	Mean	0.368	0.20					
	Range	--	0.15-					
		--	0.28					
	# Samples	1	4					
Mn	Mean	4.232	2.13					
	Range	--	1.53-					
		--	3.67					
	# Samples	1	4					
Pb	Mean	0.450	0.85					
	Range	--	0.58-					
		--	1.60					
	# Samples	1	4					
Co	Mean	0.458	0.16					
	Range	--	0.06-					
		--	0.38					
	# Samples	1	4					
Ni	Mean	0.93	1.44					
	Range	--	1.373-					
		--	1.549					
	# Samples	1	3					
Cr	Mean	0.38	0.28					
	Range	--	0.248-					
		--	0.301					
	# Samples	1	3					
AT	Mean	37.08	19.06					
	Range	--	12.73-					
		--	25.094					
	# Samples	1	3					
V	Mean	0.52	0.55					
	Range	--	0.334-					
		--	0.838					
	# Samples	1	3					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

Spisula - total		$\mu\text{gm/gm}$ Wet Weight						
		E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean				102.43			150.95
	Range				--			--
					--			---
	# Samples				1			1
Cu	Mean				0.656			0.553
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Zn	Mean				12.388			12.117
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Cd	Mean				0.052			0.097
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Ag	Mean				0.250			0.542
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Mn	Mean				3.981			8.062
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Pb	Mean				0.473			0.564
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Co	Mean				0.171			0.361
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Ni	Mean				0.361			0.31
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
Cr	Mean				0.271			0.31
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
AT	Mean				38.577			44.38
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1
V	Mean				0.333			11.21
	Range				--			--
					--			--
	# Samples				1			1

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Spisula - total**

**µgm/gm Dry Weight**

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	448.776	209.39					
	Range	--	93.34-					
		--	259.86					
	# Samples	1	4					
Cu	Mean	4.673	4.75					
	Range	--	0.68-					
		--	7.33					
	# Samples	1	4					
Zn	Mean	430.11	68.05					
	Range	--	64.57-					
		--	71.24					
	# Samples	1	4					
Cd	Mean	0.260	0.575					
	Range	--	0.24-					
		--	1.14					
	# Samples	1	4					
Ag	Mean	1.588	0.933					
	Range	--	0.79-					
		--	1.14					
	# Samples	1	4					
Mn	Mean	18.223	9.82					
	Range	--	8.05-					
		--	14.17					
	# Samples	1	4					
Pb	Mean	1.935	3.91					
	Range	--	3.03-					
		--	6.44					
	# Samples	1	4					
Co	Mean	1.392	0.728					
	Range	--	0.31-					
		--	1.52					
	# Samples	1	4					
Ni	Mean	4.01	7.33					
	Range	--	6.512-					
		--	8.135					
	# Samples	1	3					
Cr	Mean	1.63	1.41					
	Range	--	1.324-					
		--	1.583					
	# Samples	1	3					
AT	Mean	159.29	95.59					
	Range	--	68.197-					
		--	116.998					
	# Samples	1	3					
V	Mean	2.21	2.80					
	Range	--	1.790-					
		--	4.397					
	# Samples	1	3					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

*Spisula - total*

$\mu\text{gm/gm Dry Weight}$

	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean	.	.	434.24		579.98	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Cu	Mean			2.781		541.27	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Zn	Mean			52.52		46.561	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Cd	Mean			0.222		0.401	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Ag	Mean			1.058		2.083	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Mn	Mean			16.878		30.975	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Pb	Mean			2.005		1.572	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Co	Mean			0.726		1.388	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Ni	Mean			1.532		1.22	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
Cr	Mean			1.149		29.11	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
AT	Mean			163.54		167.38	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	
V	Mean			1.411		1.54	
	Range			--		--	
	# Samples			--		--	

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

**Spisula - total**

$\mu\text{gm/gm Ash Weight}$

	14	9	17	1	2	5	8	11
Fe	Mean	4152.0	1664.0					
	Range	--	1076.0-					
		--	2754.0					
	# Samples	1	4					
Cu	Mean	26.50	38.81					
	Range	--	26.09-					
		--	50.00					
	# Samples	1	4					
Zn	Mean	469.50	479.3					
	Range	--	369.1-					
		--	770.8					
	# Samples	1	4					
Cd	Mean	2.537	4.79					
	Range	--	1.36-					
		--	12.50					
	# Samples	1	4					
Ag	Mean	15.849	6.78					
	Range	--	4.35-					
		--	12.50					
	# Samples	1	4					
Mn	Mean	182.39	133.32					
	Range	--	45.52-					
		--	277.17					
	# Samples	1	4					
Pb	Mean	17.537	29.90					
	Range	--	13.68-					
		--	70.83					
	# Samples	1	4					
Co	Mean	13.734	6.43					
	Range	--	1.74-					
		--	16.67					
	# Samples	1	4					
Ni	Mean	29.41	41.59					
	Range	--	37.82-					
		--	46.19					
	# Samples	1	3					
Cr	Mean	16.04	8.02					
	Range	--	7.42-					
		--	8.96					
	# Samples	1	3					
Al	Mean	1596.76	544.55					
	Range	--	379.53-					
		--	679.49					
	# Samples	1	3					
V	Mean	22.46	15.89					
	Range	--	9.964-					
		--	24.876					
	# Samples	1	3					

Metals Concentrations in Echinoderm and Mollusc Tissues

						$\mu\text{gm/gm Ash Weight}$	
	E	C	D	G	B	A	H
Fe	Mean			4489.0			6847.2
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Cu	Mean			28.75			25.13
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Zn	Mean			542.9			535.77
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Cd	Mean			2.29			5.16
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Ag	Mean			10.94			27.207
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Mn	Mean			174.48			405.351
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Pb	Mean			20.73			21.816
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Co	Mean			7.50			18.005
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Ni	Mean			15.833			17.11
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
Cr	Mean			11.875			9.52
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
AT	Mean			1690.63			1034.10
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1
V	Mean			14.583			10.59
	Range			--			--
	# Samples			--			--
				1			1

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