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Distribution of Submerged Aquatic Vegetation in the Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries – 1985

*U.S. E.P.A. Region III
Information Resource Center*



Distribution of Submerged Aquatic Vegetation in
the Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries - 1985

by

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Acknowledgement would not be complete without high commendation for the citizens and Maryland charterboat captains who took part in an unusual pilot program to provide "groundtruthing" of SAV beds to be used in conjunction with interpretation of the 1985 photography.

The Citizens' Program for the Chesapeake Bay and the Chesapeake Bay Foundation, together with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, organized nearly 150 citizens to report locations of grass beds around the Bay.

In addition, about fifteen members of the Maryland Charterboat Association, funded by Maryland DNR, participated in the ground truthing program and contributed valuable information on location of grassbeds. The entire 1985 program, though arranged on relatively short notice, promised great potential benefits (from both informational and participational standpoints) that an expanded 1986 ground truthing program was organized.

There are certain people who have made a project like this a real possibility. In addition, the production of such a report required the dedication of numerous technicians, artists and photographers. The following people deserve a note of thanks: Bert Brun, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (F&WS); Frank Dawson, Maryland Department of Natural Resources (Md.DNR); Woody Francis, Baltimore Corps of Engineers (COE); Michelle Feely, Mary Jo Shackelford, Harold Burrell, Kay Stubblefield, Sylvia Motley, Billy Jenkins, Adam Frisch and Maxine Butler, Virginia Institute of Marine Science (VIMS); Rich Batiuk, EPA Chesapeake Bay Program (USEPA-CBP); Ann Pesiri Swanson, Chesapeake Bay Foundation (CBF); Janet Hardy Harvey, Citizens Program for the Chesapeake Bay (CPCB); Stan Kollar, Harford Community College (HCC); Teresa Peters, Danny Elliot, Marianne Werz, Ernie Stone, Kristen Koehler, Evan Crow, Tom Crow, and John Brown, the Bionetics Corporation; Court Stevenson, University of Maryland Horn Point Laboratory (HPL). Catherine Carter, Walter Rhodes, William Perry, Jr., and David Wineholt should be recognized for conducting the field work associated with the Md.DNR ground survey.

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ABSTRACT

In 1985, color aerial photography at a scale of 1:12,000 was used to map SAV in the Maryland section of the Chesapeake Bay, while black and white photography at a scale of 1:24,000 was used to map the Virginia section. Both areas had been photographed with 1:24,000 color photography in 1984. SAV beds detected on the aerial photography were traced onto mylar USGS topographic quadrangles, and areas of each bed were then digitized. Data were reported in square meters for each quadrangle. Ground information was available from USGS, Md.DNR, University of Maryland, Horn Point Laboratory, Harford Community College and VIMS. Citizen support via the Chesapeake Bay Foundation and Citizens Program for the Chesapeake Bay as well as Maryland's Charterboat Association via Maryland's DNR Watermen's Assistance PRogram provided additional ground support.

A total of 19,390 hectares of SAV was mapped in 1985, a 26% increase over that reported in 1984 (15,400 hectares). The Upper Bay zone had 3,025 hectares, a decrease of 4.5% (15.6% of the total SAV in the bay) from that reported in 1984. Sixty-six percent of the vegetation was located on the Susquehanna Flats. The Middle Bay zone had 4986 hectares of SAV (25.7% of the total SAV in the bay), which represents a 389% increase from that reported in 1984. Most of this increase was reported from Eastern Bay, Choptank River and the Middle Eastern Shore section. SAV beds in those areas of the main stem bay that showed the greatest increase consisted primarily of Ruppia maritima. The Upper Potomac River section continued to show improvement in SAV abundance with 1440 hectares in 1985. Although Hydrilla verticillata is the dominant species, fourteen other species coexist with H. verticillata. The Lower Bay zone had 11,379 hectares (58.7%

of the total SAV in the bay), an amount similar to that reported in 1984. Sixty-eight percent of the SAV in this zone is found along the bayside of the eastern shore, principally between Tangier and Smith Islands and the mouths of Cherrystone Inlet, Hungars Creek, Mattawoman Creek, Pungoteague Creek, Craddock Creek and Chesconessex Creek. Western shore SAV beds are concentrated at the mouth of York River, Plum Tree Island, Back River and along the shoreline of the Mobjack Bay.

SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

Communities of submerged aquatic vegetation (SAV) are an integral part of the Chesapeake Bay ecosystem. They provide an important habitat for many species which use SAV either as a food source or as protection from predators, e.g., a nursery. They reduce currents and baffle waves, allowing for deposition of suspended material and enhanced water clarity. In addition, they bind sediments with their roots and rhizomes to prevent erosion of the underlying material. They are important in nutrient cycling both through the absorption and release of nitrogen and phosphorus (Thayer et al., 1975; Kemp et al., 1984; Orth et al., 1984; Ward et al., 1984).

The interest in SAV communities generated in the 1970's because of their dramatic baywide decline has continued to the 1980's. A key aspect of the research programs recently being funded in both Maryland and Virginia entails an annual monitoring of all SAV beds in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries.

The first baywide aerial survey of SAV beds was conducted in 1978 and resulted in two separate reports for the SAV distribution in Virginia and Maryland (Orth et al., 1979; Anderson and Macomber, 1980). Between 1979 and 1984, a number of field and aerial surveys were conducted by various state agencies in sections of the bay, but there was no single attempt to conduct or coordinate a baywide effort to monitor the SAV distribution.

The first coordinated effort to map all the SAV beds in the bay was attempted in 1984. In addition to the aerial surveys, any ground survey information available for 1984 was included to provide as detailed a picture as possible of the distribution of SAV that year (Orth et al., 1985).

Although some problems were experienced in acquiring the photography (poor weather, airspace restrictions, etc.), almost all areas were covered with photography. Ground surveys included efforts by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) and the Northern Virginia Community College (NVCC) in the Potomac River, Maryland's Department of Natural Resources (DNR) SAV station survey of the entire upper bay, the Virginia Institute of Marine Science (VIMS) surveys in the lower bay, and several sectional surveys conducted by Harford Community College (HCC) and the University of Maryland's Horn Point Laboratory (HPL).

A coordinated aerial photographic survey for SAV adjacent to the shoreline of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries was repeated in 1985. Ground survey information was available from USGS, DNR, HPL, HCC and VIMS. In addition to these scientific surveys, the Chesapeake Bay Foundation (CBF) and the Citizens Program for the Chesapeake Bay (CPCB) solicited help from citizen volunteers to help locate SAV beds and provide ground truth for the aerial photography. Maryland's Charterboat Association also participated in the SAV ground truthing through funding provided by Maryland's DNR Watermen's Assistance Program.

This final report again represents a unique effort to combine all the SAV information for 1985 into one cohesive baywide product.

SECTION 2

SAV SPECIES

Ten species of submerged aquatic vegetation are commonly found in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries. Zostera marina (eelgrass) is dominant in the lower reaches of the bay. Myriophyllum spicatum (water milfoil), Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed), P. perfoliatus (redhead grass), Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed), Vallisneria americana (wild celery), Elodea canadensis (common elodea), Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail) and Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad) are less tolerant of high salinities and are found in the middle and upper reaches of the bay (Stevenson and Confer, 1978; Orth et al., 1979; Orth and Moore, 1981, 1983). Ruppia maritima (widgeongrass) is tolerant of a wide range of salinities and is found from the bay mouth to the Susquehanna Flats. Approximately ten other species are found less commonly and are present primarily in the middle and upper reaches of the bay and the rivers (Appendix A). One species presently found in the Potomac River and Susquehanna Flats, Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla), has the potential for becoming one of the dominant species found there (Orth and Moore, 1984; Allaire et al., 1985; Rybicki et al., 1985). Data in this report confirm the rapid spread of H. verticillata in the Potomac River.

SECTION 3

METHODS

Aerial Photography

Aerial photography was the principal method used to assess the distribution of SAV in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries in the 1985 study. Predetermined flight lines for photographing areas that either had SAV or could potentially have SAV (i.e., all areas where water depths were less than 2 m at mean low water) were drawn on 1:250,000 scale USGS maps to ensure both complete coverage of SAV beds and inclusion of land features as control points for mapping accuracy (Figs. 1 and 2). The large number of flight lines in Maryland compared to Virginia corresponded to the different scale at which the photography was flown in the upper bay. In addition, additional flight lines were added in Maryland for emergent wetlands mapping. Some areas in Virginia were not included because of the known lack of SAV in those areas. All the shoreline areas in Maryland were photographed in 1985.

The general guidelines used for mission planning and execution are given in Table 1. These guidelines, which address tidal stage, plant growth, sun elevation, water and atmospheric transparency, turbidity, wind, sensor operation and plotting, allowed for acquisition of photographs under near-optimal conditions. The guidelines are critical because significant distortion of any one item could significantly decrease the ability to detect the SAV or to interpret the photography properly as to the presence or absence of SAV.



FLIGHT LINE INDEX FOR 1985
MARYLAND SUBMERGED AQUATIC
VEGETATION AND EASTERN SHORE
COLOR AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY

SCALE 1:12,000

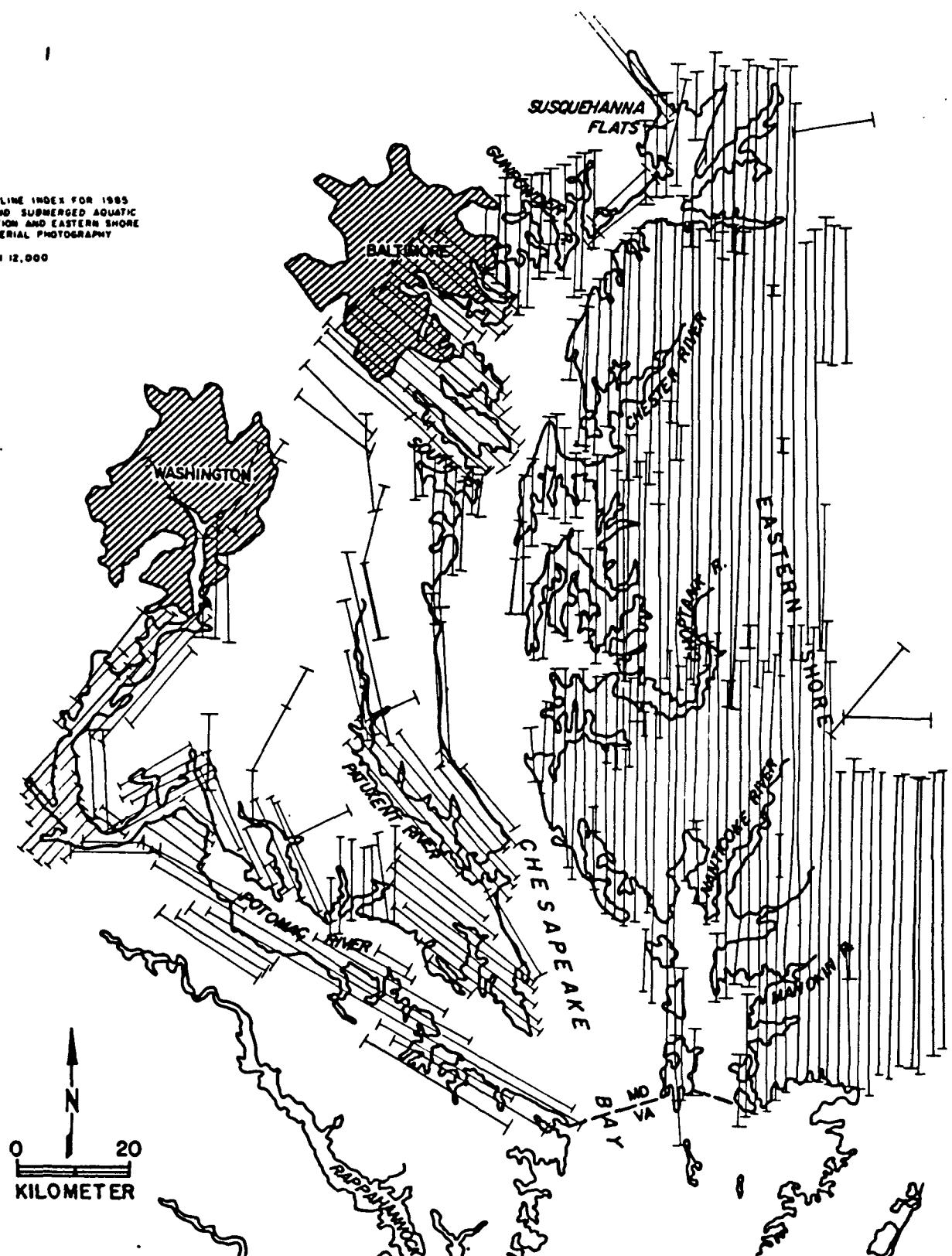


Figure 1. Flight lines used for acquisition of aerial photographs of SAV in 1985 for Maryland.

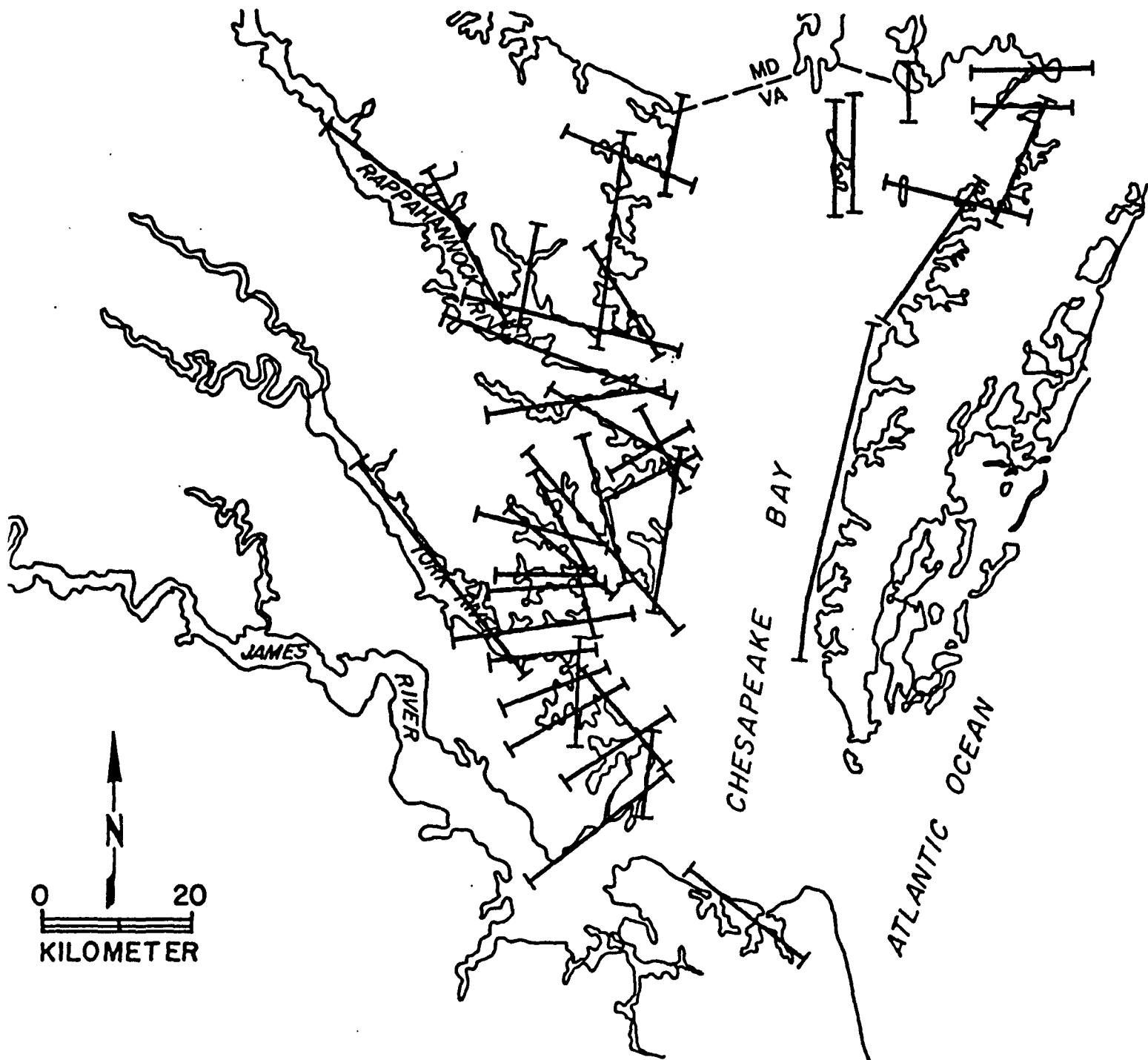


Figure 2. Flight lines used for acquisition of aerial photographs of SAV in 1985 for Virginia.

TABLE 1. GUIDELINES FOLLOWED DURING ACQUISITION OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS.

1. Tidal Stage - Photography was acquired at low tide, +/- 0-1.5 ft., as predicted by the National Ocean Survey tables.
2. Plant Growth - Imagery was acquired when growth stages ensured maximum delineation of SAV, and when phenologic stage overlap was greatest.
3. Sun Angle - Photography was acquired when surface reflection from sun glint did not cover more than 30 percent of frame. Sun angle was generally between 20° and 40° to minimize water surface glitter. At least 60 percent line overlap and 20 percent side lap was used to minimize image degradation due to sun glint.
4. Turbidity - Photography was acquired when clarity of water ensured complete delineation of grass beds. This was visually determined from the airplane to insure that SAV could be seen by the observer.
5. Wind - Photography was acquired during periods of no or low wind. Off-shore winds were preferred over on-shore winds when wind conditions could not be avoided.
6. Atmospherics - Photography was acquired during periods of no or low haze and/or clouds below aircraft. There could be no more than scattered or thin broken clouds, or thin overcast above aircraft, to ensure maximum SAV to bottom contrast.
7. Sensor Operation - Photography was acquired in the vertical mode with less than 5 degrees tilt. Scale/altitude/film/focal length combination permitted resolution and identification of one square meter area of SAV (surface).
8. Plotting - Each flight line included sufficient identifiable land area to assure accurate plotting of grass beds.

The acquisition of aerial photography for SAV in Virginia was contracted to Air Photographics, Inc. by the Bionetics Corporation, the on-site contractor to the U.S. EPA Environmental Photographic Interpretive Complex (EPA-EPIC). The camera used was a Wild RC 10 cartographic camera with a 152 mm (6 inch) focal length Aviogon lens. Film used was Kodak 24 cm (9 1/2 inch) square negative Double X Aerographic type 2405. The camera was mounted in a camera port in the bottom fuselage of Air Photographics, twin engine, fixed low wing Piper Aztec aircraft. A Wratten 1A haze filter was used inside the cone of the camera to reduce the degrading effect of atmospheric haze on image quality. Flights were conducted at an altitude of approximately 12,000 ft, yielding a scale of 1:24,000 for the photograph, approximating that of a standard USGS topographic quadrangle.

The SAV photography for the Maryland waters was obtained by Aero Eco under contract to the Bionetics Corporation (onsite contractor for EPA/EPIC). The camera used by Aero Eco was a Zeiss Jena LMK 15/2323 with a 153 mm (6 inch) focal length Zeiss Jena Lamegon PI/C lens. The film used was Kodak 24 cm (9 1/2 inch) squarepositive Aerochrome MS type 2448. The camera was mounted in the bottom fuselage of Aero Eco's Partenavia P68 Observer, a twin engine high wing reconnaissance aircraft. The photography was acquired at an approximate altitude of 6,000 feet, yielding a photographic scale of 1:12,000.

The only problem encountered during the acquisition of the 1985 aerial photography was getting permission to fly in the restricted airspace over Aberdeen Proving Ground. The delays caused acquisition to be pushed back to October 27, which was too late to get the SAV at its peak biomass, although much SAV was still visible.

Mapping Process

Fig. 3 gives the location of the topographic quadrangles in the study area. This area includes all regions with a potential for SAV growth. The quadrangles are sequentially numbered to allow for more efficient access to the data. Table 2 gives the corresponding names of the 157 quadrangles shown in Fig. 3.

SAV beds were identified on the photographs using all available information, including knowledge of aquatic grass signatures on the film, areas of grass coverage from previous flights, ground information, and aerial visual surveys. Mylar topographic quadrangles (1:24,000 for Virginia, 1:12,000 for Maryland) were used as base maps in the mapping process. Delineation of SAV bed boundaries was facilitated by superimposing on a light table the appropriate mylar quadrangle with the transparent photograph. SAV boundaries were delineated on the mylar map with a pencil. Where minor scale differences were evident between the photograph and quadrangle or where significant shoreline erosion or accretion had occurred since production of the map, a best fit was obtained, or shoreline changes were noted on the quadrangle. Areas of SAV beds were derived from the topographic quadrangles. VIMS measurements were made on a Numonics Graphics Calculator, model 1224 for the lower bay, while EPIC utilized a Calma Graphic Interactive Image Analysis System based on a Data General Eclipse S230 minicomputer for upper bay areas. Each SAV bed was digitized three times and the area reported as the average of the three. Each of the three measurements was generally within 5% of the mean.

In addition to the boundaries of the SAV bed, an estimate of percent cover within each bed was made visually in comparison with an enlarged Crown

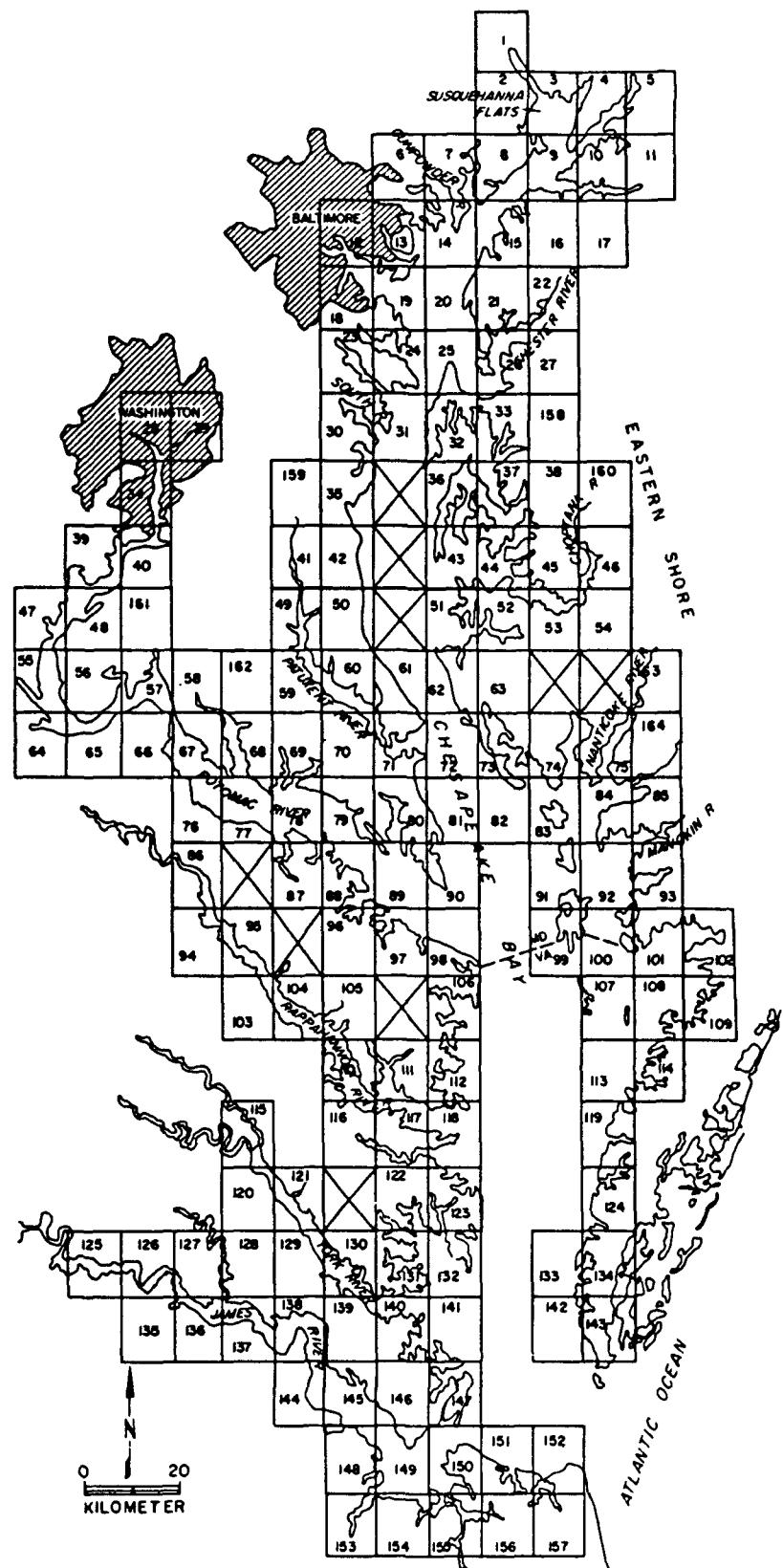


Figure 3. Location of topographic quadrangles in the Chesapeake Bay and tributaries for determining distribution of SAV.

TABLE 2. LIST OF USGS 7.5-MINUTE QUADRANGLES IN CHESAPEAKE BAY
 SAV STUDY AREA AND CORRESPONDING CODE NUMBERS (SEE FIG. 3
 FOR LOCATION OF QUADRANGLES. THOSE TOPOGRAPHIC
 QUADRANGLES WITH SAV BEDS CAN BE FOUND IN APPENDIX C).

1.	Conowingo Dam, Md.-Pa.	42.	North Beach, Md.
2.	Aberdeen, Md.	43.	Tilghman, Md.
3.	Havre de Grace, Md.	44.	Oxford, Md.
4.	NorthEast, Md.	45.	Trappe, Md.
5.	Elkton, Md.	46.	Preston, Md.
6.	White Marsh, Md.	47.	Quantico, Va.-Md.
7.	Edgewood, Md.	48.	Indian Head, Va.-Md.
8.	Perryman, Md.	49.	Benedict, Md.
9.	Spesutie, Md.	50.	Prince Frederick, Md.
10.	Earleville, Md.	51.	Sharps Island, Md.
11.	Cecilton, Md.	52.	Church Creek, Md.
12.	Baltimore East, Md.	53.	Cambridge, Md.
13.	Middle River, Md.	54.	East New Market, Md.
14.	Gunpowder Neck, Md.	55.	Widewater, Va.-Md.
15.	Hanesville, Md.	56.	Nanjemoy, Md.
16.	Betterton, Md.	57.	Mathias Point, Md.-Va.
17.	Galena, Md.	58.	Popes Creek, Md.
18.	Curtis Bay, Md.	59.	Mechanicsville, Md.
19.	Sparrows Point, Md.	60.	Broomes Island, Md.
20.	Swan Point, Md.	61.	Cove Point, Md.
21.	Rock Hall, Md.	62.	Taylors Island, Md.
22.	Chestertown, Md.	63.	Golden Hill, Md.
23.	Round Bay, Md.	64.	Passapatanzy, Md.-Va.
24.	Gibson Island, Md.	65.	King George, Va.-Md.
25.	Love Point, Md.	66.	Dahlgren, Va.-Md.
26.	Langford Creek, Md.	67.	Colonial Beach North, Md.-Va.
27.	Centreville, Md.	68.	Rock Point, Md.
28.	Washington West, Md.-D.C.-Va.	69.	Leonardtown, Md.
29.	Washington East, D.C.-Md.	70.	Hollywood, Md.
30.	South River, Md.	71.	Solomons Island, Md.
31.	Annapolis, Md.	72.	Barren Island, Md.
32.	Kent Island, Md.	73.	Honga, Md.
33.	Queenstown, Md.	74.	Wingate, Md.
34.	Alexandria, Va.-D.C.-Md.	75.	Nanticoke, Md.
35.	Deale, Md.	76.	Colonial Beach South, Va.-Md.
36.	Claiborne, Md.	77.	Stratford Hall, Va.-Md.
37.	St. Michaels, Md.	78.	St. Clements Island, Va.-Md.
38.	Easton, Md.	79.	Piney Point, Md.-Va.
39.	Fort Belvoir, Va.-Md.	80.	St. Mary's City, Md.
40.	Mt. Vernon, Md.-Va.	81.	Point No Point, Md.
41.	Lower Marlboro, Md.	82.	Richland Point, Md.

continued

TABLE 2. (continued)

83.	Bloodsworth Island, Md.	124.	Franktown, Va.
84.	Deal Island, Md.	125.	Westover, Va.
85.	Monie, Md.	126.	Charles City, Va.
86.	Champlain, Va.	127.	Brandon, Va.
87.	Machodoc, Va.	128.	Norge, Va.
88.	Kinsale, Va.-Md.	129.	Williamsburg, Va.
89.	St. George Island, Va.-Md.	130.	Clay Bank, Va.
90.	Point Lookout, Md.	131.	Achilles, Va.
91.	Kedges Straits, Md.	132.	New Point Comfort, Va.
92.	Terrapin Sand Point, Md.	133.	Cape Charles, Va.
93.	Marion, Md.	134.	Cheriton, Va.
94.	Mount Landing, Va.	135.	Savedge, Va.
95.	Tappahannock, Va.	136.	Claremont, Va.
96.	Lottsburg, Va.	137.	Surry, Va.
97.	Heathsille, Va.-Md.	138.	Hog Island, Va.
98.	Burgess, Va.-Md.	139.	Yorktown, Va.
99.	Ewell, Va.-Md.	140.	Poquoson West, Va.
100.	Great Fox Island, Va.-Md.	141.	Poquoson East, Va.
101.	Crisfield, Va.-Md.	142.	Elliotts Creek, Va.
102.	Saxis, Va.-Md.	143.	Townsend, Va.
103.	Dunnsville, Va.	144.	Bacons Castle, Va.
104.	Morattico, Va.	145.	Mulberry Island, Va.
105.	Lively, Va.	146.	Newport News North, Va.
106.	Reedville, Va.	147.	Hampton, Va.
107.	Tangier Island, Va.	148.	Benns Church, Va.
108.	Chesconessex, Va.	149.	Newport News South, Va.
109.	Parksley, Va.	150.	Norfolk North, Va.
110.	Urbanna, Va.	151.	Little Creek, Va.
111.	Irvington, Va.	152.	Cape Henry, Va.
112.	Fleets Bay, Va.	153.	Chuckatuck, Va.
113.	Nandua Creek	154.	Bowers Hill, Va.
114.	Pungoteague, Va.	155.	Norfolk South, Va.
115.	West Point, Va.	156.	Kempsville, Va.
116.	Saluda, Va.	157.	Princess Anne, Va.
117.	Wilton, Va.	158.	Wye Mills, Md.
118.	Deltaville, Va.	159.	Bristol, Md.
119.	Jamesville, Va.	160.	Fowling Creek, Md.
120.	Toano, Va.	161.	Port Tobacco, Md.
121.	Gressitt, Va.	162.	Charlotte Hall, Md.
122.	Ware Neck, Va.	163.	Mardela Springs, Md.
123.	Mathews, Va.	164.	Wetipquin, Md.

Density Scale, similar to those developed for estimating of forest tree crown cover from aerial photography (Fig. 4). Bed density was classified into one of four categories based on a subjective comparison with the density scale. These were: 1. very sparse, <10%, 2. sparse, 10 to 40%; 3. moderate, 40 to 70%; or 4. dense, 70-100%. Either the entire bed, or subsections within the bed, were assigned a number (1 to 4) corresponding to the above density categories. In addition to the density scale, each distinct SAV unit was given a letter designation for proper identification for future comparisons.

In order to reduce interobserver variability in both the mapping and digitizing processes, steps were taken to ensure quality assurance. Sections from several areas in both Maryland and Virginia containing SAV were independently mapped and assigned a density classification. Results were compared for compatibility of the mapping effort. In addition, mapped sections were independently digitized for similar comparisons.

The discussion of the distribution of SAV has been organized into three zones as established by Orth and Moore (1982). The area between the mouth of the bay to a line stretching from the mouth of the Potomac River at Smith Point in Virginia to just above Smith Island and extending across to the north shore at the mouth of the Big Annemessex River is referred to as the Lower Bay zone (Fig. 5). The area between the north shore of the Big Annemessex River and the south shore of the Potomac River to the Chesapeake Bay bridge at Kent Island is referred to as the Middle Bay zone. The area between the Chesapeake Bay bridge and the Susquehanna Flats is referred to as the Upper Bay zone. The salinity within each zone roughly coincides with the major salinity zones of estuaries: polyhaline ($18\text{-}25^{\circ}/\text{oo}$), Lower zone; mesohaline ($5\text{-}18^{\circ}/\text{oo}$), Middle zone; oligohaline ($0.5\text{-}5^{\circ}/\text{oo}$), Upper

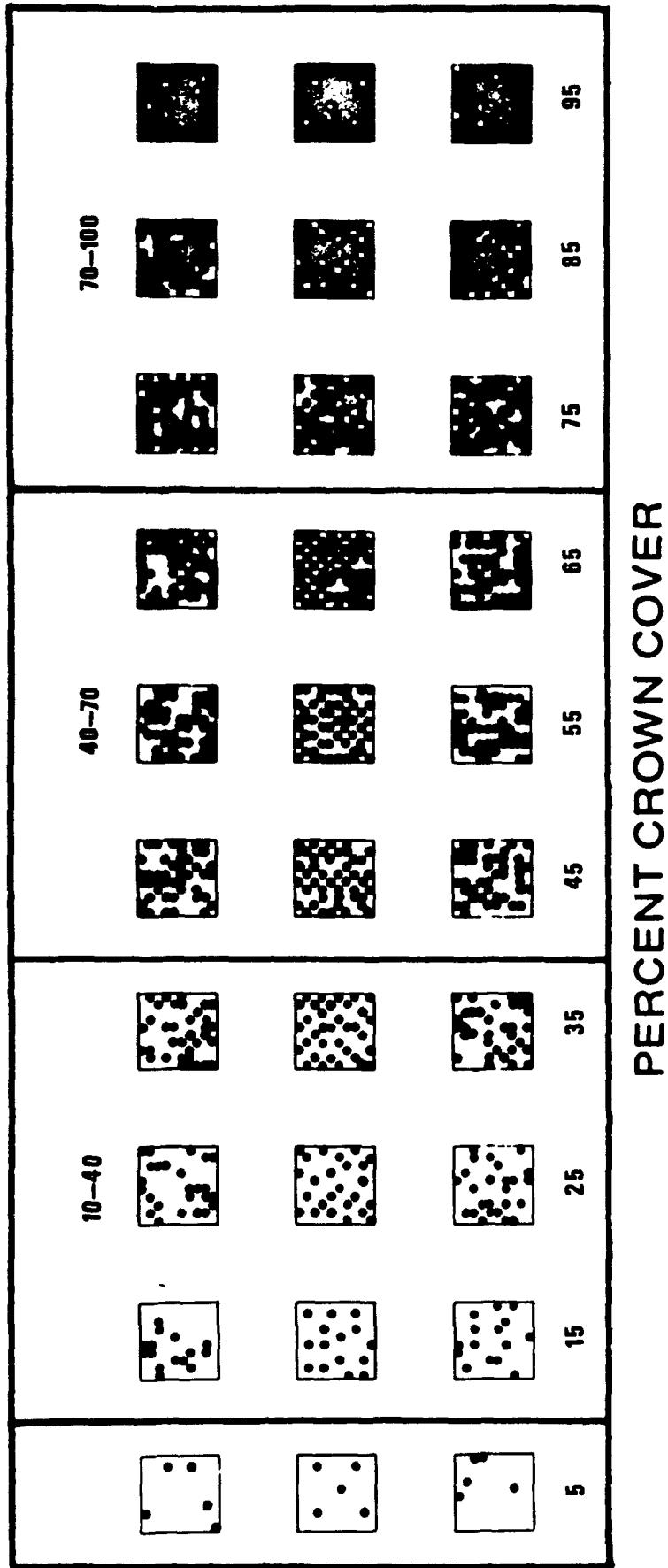


Figure 4. Crown density scale used for determining density of SAV beds:
 very sparse (1), 0-10%; sparse (2), 10-40%; moderate (3), 40-70%;
 dense (4), 70-100%.

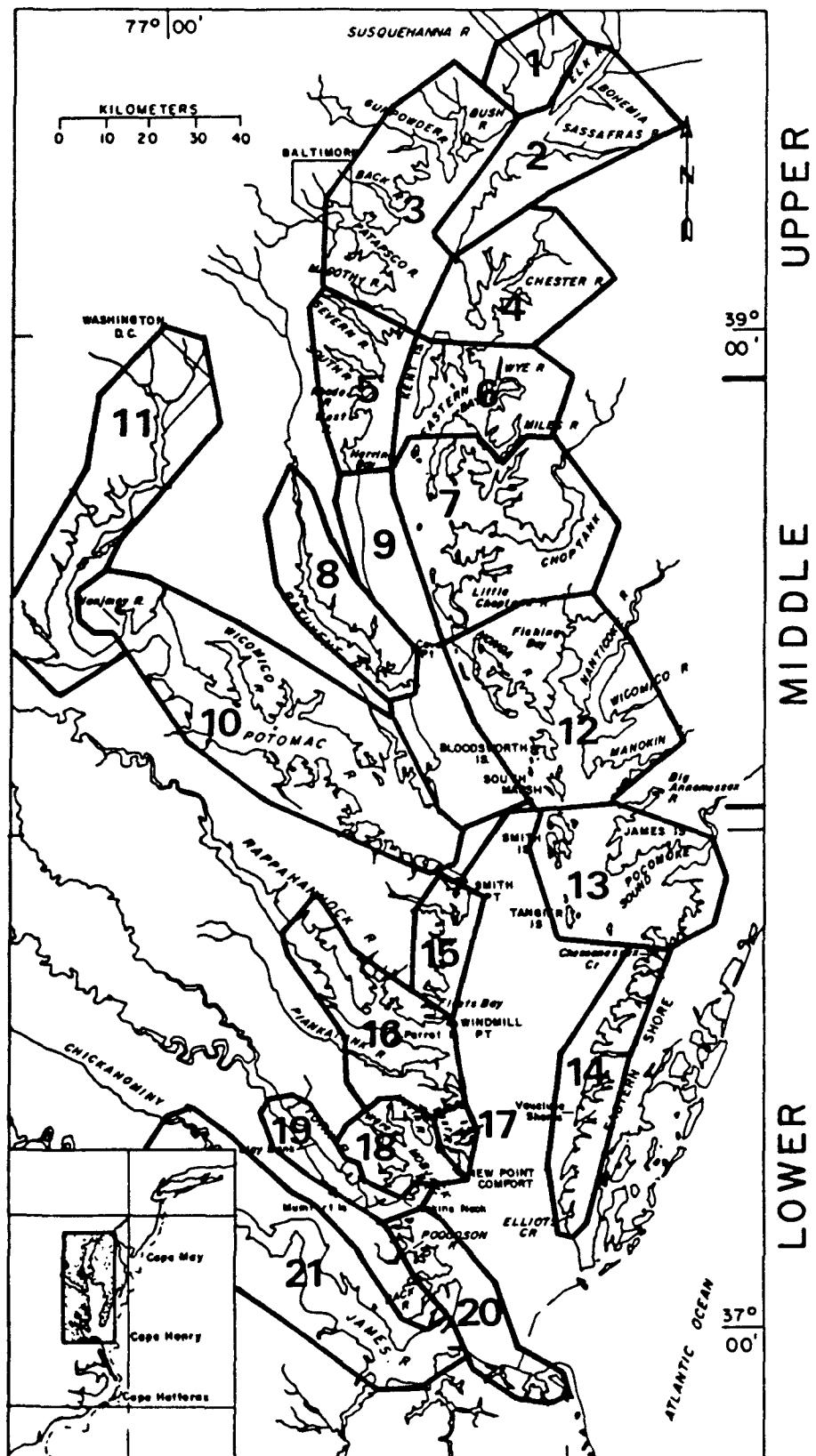


Figure 5. Location of upper, middle and lower zones of the Chesapeake Bay and the 21 major sections used for delineation of SAV distribution patterns (see Table 3 and text for exact boundaries).

zone. Although the major rivers and smaller tributaries of the bay have their own salinity regimes, the distributions of SAV in each river are discussed within the zone where it connects to the bay proper.

In addition, 21 major sections of the bay are identified for more detailed discussion of SAV distribution (Fig. 5, Table 3). These sections denote relatively distinct parts of the bay that are readily identifiable from a map. Sections 1 through 4 are located in the Upper Bay zone. Sections 5 through 12 are located in the Middle Bay zone, and sections 13 through 21 are located in the Lower Bay zone.

Orth et al. (1979) chose six sites in the Lower Bay zone to determine changes in SAV distribution starting in 1937. These sites are: Mumfort Island and Jenkins Neck in the York River; East River in the Mobjack Bay; Parrott Island in the Rappahannock River; Fleets Bay located between Windmill Point on the Rappahannock River and Smith Point on the Potomac River; and Vaucluse Shores, located on the bayside of the eastern shore just above Cape Charles (see Orth et al. (1979) for further details of these historical sites). Detailed mapping of each historical site was completed in this study similar to the earlier work to provide a 1985 update.

Ground Truth and Other Data Bases

For those areas in Virginia where aerial photographic evidence of SAV beds was inconclusive, photoverification was accomplished by ground truthing these sites. This was done principally by small boats and divers snorkeling over the area indicated from the photograph. Since SAV beds in this region contain primarily only one or two species that vary little from year to year, a great deal of ground truth information could be extrapolated from

TABLE 3. AREA DESCRIPTION FOR EACH OF 21 MAJOR SECTIONS IN THE CHESAPEAKE BAY HAVING SAV.

- Section 1. Susquehanna Flats - all areas between and including Spesutie Island and Turkey Point at the mouth of the Elk River to include the Northeast River.
- Section 2. Upper Eastern Shore - all areas in the Elk, Bohemia and Sassafras Rivers and SAV in areas on the eastern shore above the Swan Point quadrangle.
- Section 3. Upper Western Shore - all areas south of Spesutie Island and north of the bay bridge to include the Bush, Gunpowder, Middle, Patapsco and Magothy Rivers.
- Section 4. Chester River - includes all of the Chester River, Eastern Neck, areas north of the bay bridge on Kent Island and south of Swan Point but to include SAV on the Swan Pt. quadrangle.
- Section 5. Central Western Shore - all areas south of the bay bridge and north of Holland Point on Herring Bay to include the Severn, South and West Rivers and Herring Bay.
- Section 6. Eastern Bay - all areas south of the bay bridge on Kent Island and north of Tilghman Island from Green Marsh Point to include the Wye, East and Miles Rivers, Crab Alley Bay, Prospect Bay and Poplar, Jefferson and Coaches Islands.
- Section 7. Choptank River - all areas south of Tilghman Island from Green Marsh Point and north of Taylor Island to include the Choptank and Little Rivers.
- Section 8. Patuxent River - all areas in the Patuxent River.
- Section 9. Middle Western Shore - all areas south of Holland Point at Herring Bay and north of Point Lookout on the Potomac River but not the mouth of the Patuxent River.
- Section 10. Lower Potomac River - all areas between the mouth of the Potomac River to just above the 301 bridge at Nanjemoy Creek.
- Section 11. Upper Potomac River - all areas above Nanjemoy Creek to Washington D.C.
- Section 12. Middle Eastern Shore - all areas south of Taylor Island and north of but not including the Big Annemessex River to include the Honga, Nanticoke, Wicomico and Manokin Rivers, Fishing Bay, Bloodsworth and South Marsh Islands.

continued

TABLE 3. (continued)

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- Section 13. Tangier Island Complex - all areas south of and including the Big Annemessex River and north of but including the northern shore of Chesconessex Creek to include Smith and Tangier Islands, Little Anemessex River and Pocomoke Sound.
- Section 14. Lower Eastern Shore - all areas south of but including the southern shore of Chesconessex Creek and north of Elliotts Creek to include Cherrystone Inlet, Hungars, Nassawadox, Occohannock, Nandua, Pungoteague and Onancock Creeks.
- Section 15. Reedville - includes the area between Windmill Point on the Rappahannock River and Smith Point at the mouth of the Potomac River.
- Section 16. Rappahannock River Complex - includes the entire Rappahannock River, Piankatank River and Milford Haven area.
- Section 17. New Point Comfort Region - includes the area fronting the bay from the lighthouse at New Point Comfort north to, but not including, the bay entrance to Milford Haven.
- Section 18. Mobjack Bay Complex - includes the East, North, Ware and Severn Rivers, the north shore of the Mobjack Bay from New Pt. Comfort lighthouse to the North River, and the area around Guinea Neck to include all the SAV around the Guinea Marsh area from the New Point Comfort quadrangle.
- Section 19. York River - all areas along the north shore from Clay Bank to the Guinea Marsh area and includes SAV from the Achilles quadrangle facing the York River and along the south shore to Goodwin Island.
- Section 20. Lower Western Shore - includes all areas south of Goodwin Island to Broad Bay off Lynnhaven Inlet, excluding the James River.
- Section 21. James River - all SAV in the James River including the Chickahominy River.
-

earlier studies (Orth et al., 1979, 1982; Orth and Moore, 1982). In addition, VIMS is currently transplanting SAV (principally eelgrass) into different river systems. These areas are checked carefully for any SAV when transplant sites are examined by divers.

In Maryland, ground truth data were provided principally from two SAV surveys conducted in 1985, from an SAV transplanting project and an ongoing SAV research project. One field survey was conducted in the Potomac River. This survey was conducted by the USGS (Rybicki et al., 1986) and included the area from the Chain Bridge at Washington, D.C. to Quantico, Virginia (Fig. 6). Earlier surveys of the Potomac River by the USGS included sections of the river south of Quantico to the mouth of the Potomac River (Haramis and Carter, 1983; Carter et al., 1985a,b; Rybicki et al., 1985). The 1985 USGS objectives were: 1. to collect and identify all species of SAV found in the tidal river and larger tributaries, 2. to determine the distribution and abundance of SAV using shoreline surveys and transects, 3. to compare 1985 data on species composition, standing crop and water quality with previous USGS surveys, and 4. to monitor the spread of H. verticillata and to collect data on competition between H. verticillata and other SAV.

The shoreline survey was conducted in September and October, 1985, by boat, using rakes to collect samples for the presence or absence of SAV. In addition, sixty-two transects were sampled in June and again in September. Transects had sampling stations at 5 m, 15 m and then at 15 m intervals perpendicular to shore. Transects were terminated at five stations (60 m) from shore when no SAV was present or at two stations (30 m) beyond the last vegetated station. Where water depth exceeded 2.0 m at 60 m of linear distance, the fixed interval was not used, and samples were taken

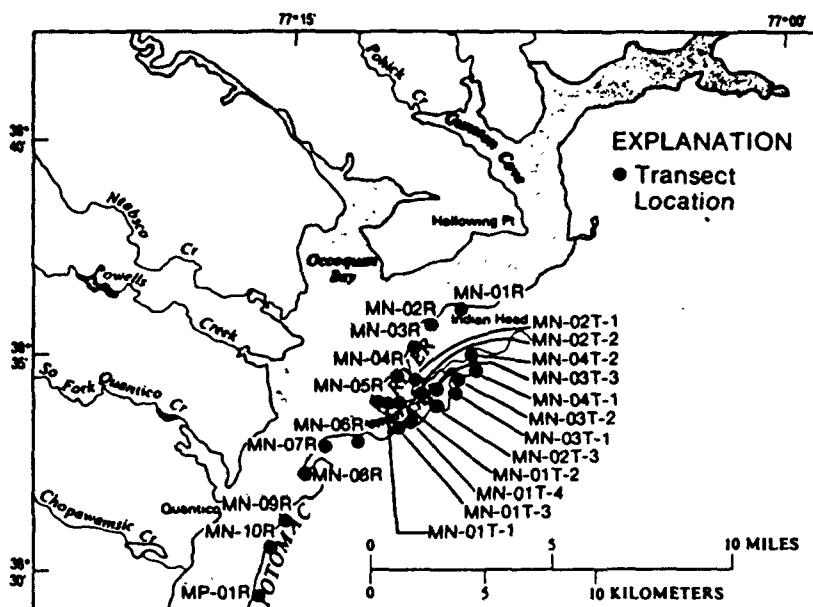
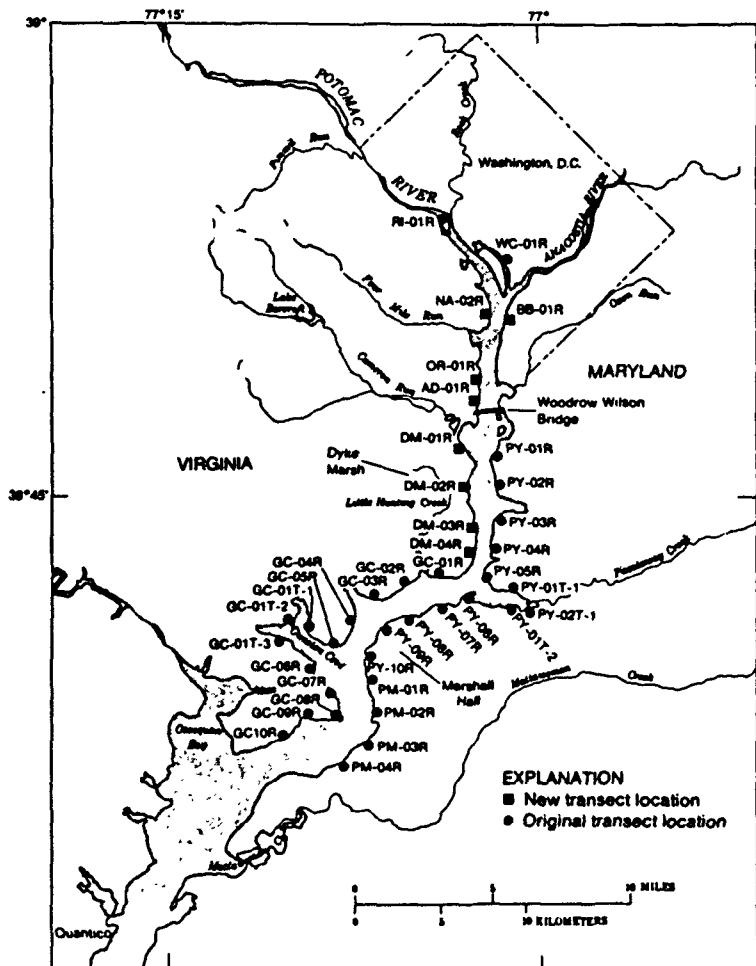


Figure 6. Location of vegetation sampling transects in the tidal freshwater portion of the Potomac River used by the U. S. Geological Survey for determining SAV distribution patterns. Codes for transects give location and tributary or river-mile for each location. (RI - Roosevelt Island; NA - National Airport; OR - Oronoco Bay; AD - Alexandria Dock; DM - Dyke Marsh; GC - Gunston Cove; BB - Bolling Air Force Base; PY - Piscataway Creek; PM - Pomonkey Creek; MN - Mattawoman; MP - 01R was not sampled) (from Rybicki, et al., 1986).

at four stations along the transect corresponding with the depths of 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 and 2.0 m.

Codes for the transects in Fig. 6 provide information on location and the river - or tributary mile for each location. For example, in MN-01T-2, MN is Mattawoman Creek, 01T is one nmi (nautical mile) up the tributary from the mouth, -2 is the second transect; in PY-06R, PY is Piscataway Creek, 06R is the sixth transect on the edge of the main river.

All stations were sampled three times using modified oyster tongs. The area sampled with each grab was 930 cm². All species were identified. Samples were dried and standing crop expressed in g/sample and g/mr for each species. By fall, in many areas, the plants formed a tangled mass completely filling the water column; a grab area of 930 cm² resulted in a sample from a significantly larger area. For this reason, station dry weight (total dry weight of three grabs) greater than 100 g cannot be directly related to area and therefore was not calculated.

The third survey is the annual large scale multi-station survey conducted by the Md.DNR. This survey, conducted from July through August, samples 600+ randomly selected stations in certain areas of the bay from the Susquehanna Flats to Smith Island. At each station, samples are also collected with modified oyster tongs and species presence or absence, as well as standing crop, is recorded. Station locations were randomly generated and were limited to areas 2.4 m (8 ft) or less in depth on the western shore of the bay and 3.7 m (12 ft) or less on the eastern shore.

The SAV transplanting project is being conducted on the Susquehanna Flats by Stan Kollar of HCC. Information provided by his work is in the form of species presence by percentage, primarily by visual estimates.

A SAV research group at HPL headed by Court Stevenson also provided ground truth data. Maps of their study sites on the Choptank River were annotated on the maps for this report indicating the status of SAV for 1985.

In addition to the scientific surveys, private citizens participated in identifying SAV beds by checking areas in the bay for SAV. Two groups were responsible for looking for SAV under the sponsorship of separate organizations.

The Maryland Charterboat Association participated in the baywide effort, funded by the Md.DNR's Watermen's Assistance Program. Boat captains were provided with reduced SAV quadrangle maps and data sheets for each SAV bed identified on the maps. Sampling of sites with SAV were undertaken at low tide. Samples were taken by hand, net or rake. Plants were identified as to species onsite or placed in zip-lock plastic bags and sent to the DNR for identification.

Private citizens volunteered to assist in the SAV ground survey under guidance of the CBF, CPCB and F&WS. This program entailed identifying and recording the location of SAV in the bay. Volunteers were recruited through press releases, newsletters and personal letters. Volunteers, provided with an identification guide of SAV and maps of their area of interest, visited numerous sites around the bay. Each volunteer was asked to identify the location where SAV was sighted, as well as water conditions, how many and which kind of species, grassbed size, percentage area covered, and location description. All information was sent to EPIC for data storage.

All ground survey information was included on the topographic quadrangles to show positions of the survey stations in relation to the beds of SAV mapped from the aerial photographs. Each survey was designated by a unique symbol to eliminate confusion of the different methods. Where

species information was available, it was included on the map unless there was too much data or it was redundant.

Data Presentation

SAV distribution data were analyzed by topographic quadrangle (Table 4), by section and zone (Table 5) and by quadrangles within a section (Table 6). Data for 1978 and 1984 by quadrangle, section and zone were included in Tables 5 for comparison. In addition, all the Md.DNR data for each river system from the first annual survey conducted in 1971 are included (Table 7).

TABLE 4. TOTAL AREA OF SAV IN HECTARES BY TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLES FOR 1978, 1984 AND 1985.

QUADRANGLE	1978	1984	1985
1. Conowingo Dam, Md.-Pa.	-	-	0
2. Aberdeen, Md.	-	0	6.34
3. Havre de Grace, Md.	803.67	1741.85	1605.81
4. North East, Md.	5.62	13.31	29.46
5. Elkton, Md.	0.75	0	0
6. White Marsh, Md.	-	0	0
7. Edgewood, Md.	10.48	49.81+	6.31
8. Perryman, Md.	-	2.01	4.64
9. Spesutie, Md.	0.84	411.38	439.96
10. Earleville, Md.	4.67	3.47	11.60
11. Cecilton, Md.	-	0	0
12. Baltimore East, Md.	-	0	0
13. Middle River, Md.	90.06	0	74.80
14. Gunpowder Neck, Md.	200.71	183.99+	132.99
15. Hanesville, Md.	9.31	5.48	10.10
16. Betterton, Md.	6.40	5.74	12.89
17. Galena, Md.	1.46	11.88	0.61
18. Curtis Bay, Md.	33.40	0	0
19. Sparrows Pt., Md.	10.52	0	5.56
20. Swan Point, Md.	29.86	18.65	10.25
21. Rock Hall, Md.	127.25	30.13	14.71
22. Chestertown, Md.	12.31	0	1.92
23. Round Bay, Md.	137.15	0	0
24. Gibson Island, Md.	139.45	7.61	16.07
25. Love Point, Md.	11.81	0	3.94
26. Langford Creek, Md.	1255.20	599.72	586.06
27. Centreville, Md.	38.75	0	0
28. Washington West, Md.-DC-Va.	-	0++	0
29. Washington East, DC-Md.	-	0	0
30. South River, Md.	15.14	0	0
31. Annapolis, Md.	27.15	0	0.28
32. Kent Island, Md.	513.68	26.28	48.36
33. Queenstown, Md.	492.10	89.45	97.9
34. Alexandria, Va.-DC-Md.	-	160.40	512.70
35. Deale, Md.	61.51	0	2.43
36. Claiborne, Md.	421.08	52.25	346.69
37. St. Michaels, Md.	366.09	11.14	223.91
38. Easton, Md.	1.19	0	14.33
39. Fort Belvoir, Va.-Md.	-	0.91	1.73
40. Mt. Vernon, Md.-Va.	-	420.34	857.81
41. Lower Marlboro, Md.	-	0	0
42. North Beach, Md.	-	0	18.88

continued

TABLE 4. (continued)

43. Tilghman, Md.	478.15	6.87	253.74
44. Oxford, Md.	562.96	23.25	329.10
45. Trappe, Md.	64.75	0	33.16
46. Preston, Md.	-	0	0
47. Quantico, Va.-Md.	-	0	6.67
48. Indian Head, Va.-Md.	-	0++	0.21
49. Benedict, Md.	1.58	0	0
50. Prince Frederick, Md.	-	0	0
51. Sharps Island, Md.	377.08	4.42	229.75
52. Church Creek, Md.	208.94	9.00	322.63
53. Cambridge, Md.	48.96	0	0
54. East New Market, Md.	-	0	0.75
55. Widewater, Va.-Md.	-	4.59	38.21
56. Nanjemoy, Md.	28.03	30.92	106.68
57. Mathias Pt., Md.-Va.	194.12	121.11	228.66
58. Popes Creek, Md.	-	0	0
59. Mechanicsville, Md.	13.62	0	0
60. Broomes Island, Md.	4.94	4.37	24.71
61. Cove Pt., Md.	2.97	3.75	2.46
62. Taylors Island, Md.	-	8.55	47.53
63. Golden Hill, Md.	-	0.42	10.90
64. Passapatanzy, Md.-Va.	-	0	0
65. King George, Va.-Md.	2.25	13.44	22.15
66. Dahlgren, Va.-Md.	8.32	2.67	1.97
67. Colonial Beach North, Md.-Va.	87.44	25.63	15.66
68. Rock Pt., Md.	22.85	0	0.27
69. Leonardtown, Md.	2.44	0	0
70. Hollywood, Md.	-	0	0
71. Solomons Island, Md.	10.54	0.76	15.52
72. Barren Island, Md.	-	0	264.99
73. Honga, Md.	126.94	5.05	178.58
74. Wingate, Md.	2.64	8.81	97.99
75. Nanticoke, Md.	-	0	0
76. Colonial Beach South, Va.-Md.	61.95	11.26	0
77. Stratford Hall, Va.-Md.	5.53	2.16	0
78. St. Clements Island, Va.-Md.	0.13	0	0
79. Piney Point, Md.-Va.	-	-	0.51
80. St. Marys City, Md.	-	-	19.01
81. Point No Point, Md.	-	-	16.50
82. Richland Pt., Md.	0.73	0.38	24.28
83. Bloodsworth Island, Md.	66.07	18.29	285.53
84. Deal Island, Md.	3.01	0	16.65
85. Monie, Md.	9.15	0	1.93
86. Champlain, Va.	-	-	0
87. Machodoc, Va.	-	-	0
88. Kinsale, Va.-Md.	-	-	0

continued

TABLE 4. (continued)

89.	St. George Island, Va.-Md.	-	-	8.82
90.	Point Lookout, Md.	-	-	5.76
91.	Kedges Straits, Md.	156.09	366.42	474.91
92.	Terrapin Sand Point, Md.	314.48	187.00	180.48
93.	Marion, Md.	289.33	0	200.29
94.	Mount Landing, Va.	-	-	-
95.	Tappahannock, Va.	-	-	-
96.	Lottsburg, Va.	-	-	-
97.	Heathsbridge, Va.-Md.	-	-	-
98.	Burgess, Va.-Md.	-	-	-
99.	Ewell, Va.-Md.	1483.30	2308.58	2129.67
100.	Great Fox Island, Va.-Md.	540.65	807.81	1074.25
101.	Crisfield, Va.-Md.	7.48	113.01	79.22
102.	Saxis, Va.-Md.	-	-	-
103.	Dunnsbridge, Va.	-	-	-
104.	Morattico, Va.	-	-	0
105.	Lively, Va.	-	-	0
106.	Reedville, Va.	230.40	108.56	51.17
107.	Tangier Island, Va.	405.06	614.44	613.55
108.	Chesconessex, Va.	482.54	808.61	827.28
109.	Parksley, Va.	80.35	264.80	241.16
110.	Urbanna, Va.	-	-	-
111.	Irvington, Va.	5.31	9.33	8.26
112.	Fleets Bay, Va.	133.23	155.45	120.91
113.	Nandua Creek, Va.	184.86	345.10	350.51
114.	Pungoteague, Va.	401.63	716.76	691.94
115.	West Point, Va.	-	-	-
116.	Saluda, Va.	-	-	-
117.	Wilton, Va.	10.43	0	0
118.	Deltaville, Va.	59.43	6.62	0.70
119.	Jamesville, Va.	406.04	367.36	327.20
120.	Toano, Va.	-	-	-
121.	Gressitt, Va.	-	-	-
122.	Ware Neck, Va.	256.00	203.15	171.91
123.	Mathews, Va.	63.88	30.32	37.39
124.	Franktown, Va.	504.49	395.26	419.66
125.	Westover, Va.	-	-	-
126.	Charles City, Va.	-	-	-
127.	Brandon, Va.	-	-	-
128.	Norge, Va.	46.48	46.48**	46.48**
129.	Williamsburg, Va.	-	-	-
130.	Clay Bank, Va.	-	-	-
131.	Achilles, Va.	797.92	741.50	710.16
132.	New Point Comfort, Va.	1096.31	1092.71	1154.55
133.	Cape Charles, Va.	321.42	308.32	329.48
134.	Cheriton, Va.	85.20	55.99	63.58

continued

TABLE 4. (continued)

135. Savedge, Va.	-	-	-
136. Claremont, Va.	-	-	-
137. Surry, Va.	-	-	-
138. Hog Island, Va.	-	-	-
139. Yorktown, Va.	1.92	0.23	0.21
140. Poquoson West, Va.	210.44	216.93	237.70
141. Poquoson East, Va.	516.63	687.16	784.53
142. Elliots Creek, Va.	44.58	14.48	8.41
143. Townsend, Va.	42.70	4.80	17.72
144. Bacons Castle, Va.	-	-	-
145. Mulberry Island, Va.	-	-	-
146. Newport News North, Va.	-	-	-
147. Hampton, Va.	218.25	233.15	287.10
148. Benns Church, Va.	-	-	-
149. Newport News South, Va.	1.87	0	0
150. Norfolk North, Va.	-	-	-
151. Little Creek, Va.	-	0	0
152. Cape Henry, Va.	*	37.87	36.76
153. Chuckatuck, Va.	-	-	-
154. Bowers Hill, Va.	-	-	-
155. Norfolk South, Va.	-	-	-
156. Kempsville, Va.	-	-	-
157. Princess Anne, Va.	-	-	-
158. Wye Mills, Md.	-	-	1.10
159. Bristol, Md.	-	-	2.08
160. Fowling Creek, Md.	-	-	0
161. Port Tobacco, Md.	-	-	0
162. Charlotte Hall, Md.	-	-	0
163. Mardela Springs, Md.	-	-	0
164. Wetipquin, Md.	-	-	0
TOTAL	16,622.40	15,399.70	19,390.64

NOTES: - indicates quadrangle not photographed and assumed to have no SAV
 0 indicates quadrangle photographed and no SAV noted
 * area not flown in 1978 but most likely had SAV in 1978 based on data collected in subsequent years
 ** area not photographed in 1984. Area known to still have SAV. We made the assumption that the 1984 distribution would be similar to the 1978 distribution.
 + Information on SAV distribution taken from 1983 aerial photographs provided by Willie Burton of Martin Marietta Corp.
 ++ Presence of SAV beds not detected from 1984 aerial photography. Information provided by Virginia Carter of the USGS for the 1984 Potomac River Shoreline Survey indicated presence of SAV.

TABLE 5. NUMBERS OF HECTARES OF BOTTOM COVERED WITH SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION IN 1978, 1984 AND 1985 FOR DIFFERENT SECTIONS WITHIN THE THREE ZONES IN THE CHESAPEAKE BAY (DATA FOR 1978 FROM ORTH ET AL. 1979, AND ANDERSON AND MACOMBER 1980. DATA FOR 1984 FROM ORTH ET AL. 1985).

Section	1978		1984		1985	
	Hectares	Zone	Hectares	Zone	Hectares	Zone
1. Susquehanna Flats	804+		2150		2011	
2. Upper Eastern Shore	29	Upper	43	Upper	105	Upper
3. Upper Western Shore	484	2792	244	3168	239	3025
4. Chester River	1475	hectares	731	hectares	671	hectares
5. Central Western Shore	241		0		26	
6. Eastern Bay	1800	Middle	66	Middle	356	Middle
7. Choptank River	1740	4446	82	984	1528	4986
8. Patuxent River	34	hectares	9	hectares	44	hectares
9. Middle Western Shore	11		0		23	
10. Lower Potomac River	410		194		381	
11. Upper Potomac River	0*		600		1439	
12. Middle Eastern Shore	210		33		1188	
13. Tangier Island Complex	3759		5447		5504	
14. Lower Eastern Shore	1991		2232		2227	
15. Reedville	364		264		172	
16. Rappahannock River Complex	93	Lower	23	Lower	20	Lower
17. New Point Comfort Region	271	9399	299	11,248	332	11,379
18. Mobjack Bay Complex	1785	hectares	1550	hectares	1505	hectares
19. York River	157		238		258	
20. Lower Western Shore	925		1149		1315	
21. James River	54		46		46	
TOTAL	16,637		15,400		19,390	

+1978 data for Susquehanna Flats remapped and digitized to allow for greater comparability to 1984 data.

*No aerial photography was taken of this area in 1978 and that the absence of SAV is based on ground survey observations by the USGS.

TABLE 6. NUMBER OF SQUARE METERS OF SAV IN EACH QUADRANGLE CONTAINED WITHIN THE 21 SECTIONS FOR 1985

<u>SECTION</u>	<u>QUADRANGLE</u>	<u>AREA</u>
Susquehanna Flats - 1	Conowingo Dam (1) Aberdeen (2) Havre de Grace (3) North East (4) Perryman (8) Spesutie (9)	0 63,429 16,058,064 0 0 <u>3,987,200</u>
		20,108,693 sq.m = 2010.87 hectares = 4966.85 acres
Upper Eastern Shore - 2	North East (4) Elkton (5) Perryman (8) Spesutie (9) Earleville (10) Cecilton (11) Gunpowder Neck (14) Hanesville (15) Betterton (16) Galena (17) Swan Point (20) Rock Hall (21)	294,551 0 0 383,800 115,996 0 0 100,989 128,909 6,072 0 <u>19,175</u>
		1,049,492 sq.m = 104.95 hectares 259.23 acres
Upper Western Shore - 3	White Marsh (6) Edgewood (7) Perryman (8) Spesutie (9) Baltimore East (12) Middle River (13) Gunpowder Neck (14) Hanesville (15) Curtis Bay (18) Sparrows Point (19) Round Bay (23) Gibson Island (24)	0 63,136 46,352 28,606 0 748,043 1,329,904 0 0 55,562 0 <u>113,509</u>
		2,385,112 sq.m = 238.51 hectares 589.12 acres

continued

TABLE 6. (continued)

Chester River - 4	Swan Point (20)	102,452
	Rock Hall (21)	127,903
	Chestertown (22)	19,193
	Love Point (25)	39,355
	Langford Creek (26)	5,860,579
	Centreville (27)	0
	Kent Island (32)	137,647
	Queenstown (33)	408,774
	Wye Mills (158)	<u>11,019</u>
	6,706,922 sq.m =	
	670.69 hectares	
	1656.60 acres	
Central Western Shore - 5	Round Bay (23)	0
	Gibson Island (24)	47,161
	South River (30)	0
	Annapolis (31)	2,840
	Deale (35)	24,271
	North Beach (42)	<u>188,828</u>
	263,100 sq.m =	
	26.31 hectares	
	64.99 acres	
Eastern Bay - 6	Love Point (25)	0
	Annapolis (31)	0
	Kent Island (32)	345,923
	Queenstown (33)	570,181
	Claiborne (36)	1,376,808
	St. Michaels (37)	1,231,688
	Easton (38)	<u>31,153</u>
	3,555,753 sq.m =	
	355.58 hectares =	
	878.28 acres	
Choptank River - 7	Claiborne (36)	2,090,125
	St. Michaels (37)	1,007,415
	Easton (38)	112,121
	Tilghman (43)	2,537,448
	Oxford (44)	3,290,979
	Trappe (45)	331,626
	Preston (46)	0
	Sharps Island (51)	2,297,458
	Church Creek (52)	3,226,275
	Cambridge (53)	0
	East New Market (54)	7,462
	Taylors Island (62)	381,584
	Fowling Creek (160)	<u>0</u>
	15,282,493 sq.m =	
	1528.25 hectares	
	3774.78 acres	

continued

TABLE 6. (continued)

Patuxent River - 8	Lower Marlboro (41)	0
	Benedict (49)	0
	Mechanicsville (59)	0
	Broomes Island (60)	247,133
	Cove Point (61)	24,610
	Hollywood (70)	0
	Solomons Island (71)	152,289
	Bristol (159)	<u>20,836</u>
		444,868 sq.m =
		44.49 hectares
		109.89 acres
Middle Western Shore - 9	North Beach (42)	0
	Prince Frederick (50)	0
	Broomes Island (60)	0
	Cove Point (61)	0
	Solomons Island (71)	2,873
	St. Marys City (80)	21,659
	Point No Point (81)	165,023
	Point Lookout (90)	<u>41,595</u>
		231,150 sq.m =
		23.12 hectares
		57.11 acres
Lower Potomac River - 10	Nanjemoy (56)	1,066,807
	Mathias Point (57)	2,286,617
	Popes Creek (58)	0
	Dahlgren (66)	19,719
	Colonial Beach North (67)	156,640
	Rock Point (68)	2,709
	Leonardtown (69)	0
	Colonial Beach South (76)	0
	Stratford Hall (77)	0
	St. Clements Island (78)	0
	Piney Point (79)	5,079
	St. Marys City (80)	168,452
	Machodoc (87)	0
	Kinsale (88)	0
	St. George Island (89)	88,182
	Point Lookout (90)	15,976
	Lottsburg (96)	0
	Heathsille (97)	0
	Burgess (98)	0
	Charlotte Hall (162)	<u>0</u>
		3,810,181 sq.m =
		381.02 hectares
		941.12 acres

continued

TABLE 6. (continued)

Upper Potomac River - 11	Washington West (28)	0
	Washington East (29)	0
	Alexandria (34)	5,126,963
	Fort Belvoir (39)	17,281
	Mt. Vernon (40)	8,578,090
	Quantico (47)	66,687
	Indian Head (48)	2,054
	Widewater (55)	382,062
	Passapatanzy (64)	0
	King George (65)	221,510
	Port Tobacco (161)	0
		14,394,647 sq.m =
		1,439.46 hectares
		3,555.47 acres
Middle Eastern Shore - 12	Taylors Island (62)	93,724
	Golden Hill (63)	108,977
	Barren Island (72)	2,649,854
	Honga (73)	1,785,831
	Wingate (74)	979,879
	Nanticoke (75)	0
	Richland Point (82)	242,779
	Bloodsworth Island (83)	2,855,339
	Deal Island (84)	166,495
	Monie (85)	19,253
	Kedges Straits (91)	942,584
	Terrapin Sand Point (92)	33,150
	Marion (93)	2,002,883
	Mardela Springs (163)	0
	Wetipquin (164)	0
		11,880,748 sq.m =
		1188.07 hectares
		2934.53 acres
Tangier Island Complex - 13	Chesconessex (108)	8,088,214
	Parksley (109)	2,411,621
	Tangier Island (107)	6,135,481
	Ewell (99)	21,296,660
	Great Fox Island (100)	10,742,470
	Kedges Straits (91)	3,806,519
	Terrapin Sand Point (92)	1,771,649
	Crisfield (101)	792,226
	Marion (93)	0
	Saxis (102)	0
		55,044,840 sq.m =
		5,504.48 hectares =
		13,596.06 acres

continued

TABLE 6. (continued)

Lower Eastern Shore - 14	Elliotts Creek (142)	84,133
	Townsend (143)	177,200
	Cape Charles (133)	3,294,759
	Cheriton (134)	635,815
	Franktown (124)	4,196,556
	Jamesville (119)	3,271,989
	Nandua Creek (113)	3,505,141
	Pungoteague (114)	6,919,414
	Chesconessex (108)	<u>184,564</u>
		22,269,571 sq.m =
		2,226.96 hectares =
		5,500.58 acres
Reedville - 15	Fleets Bay (112)	1,209,077
	Reedville (106)	511,707
	Burgess (98)	<u>0</u>
		1,720,784 sq.m =
		172.08 hectares =
		425.04 acres
Rappahannock River Complex - 16	Mathews (123)	106,536
	Wilton (117)	0
	Deltaville (118)	7,016
	Irvington (111)	82,576
	Urbanna (110)	0
	Champlain (86)	0
	Mount Landing (94)	0
	Tappahannock (95)	0
	Dunnsville (103)	0
	Morattico (104)	0
	Lively (105)	0
	Saluda (116)	0
		196,128 sq.m =
		19.61 hectares =
		48.44 acres
New Point Comfort Region - 17	Mathews (123)	0
	New Point Comfort (132)	<u>3,316,851</u>
		3,316,851 sq.m =
		331.69 hectares =
		819.27 acres

continued

TABLE 6. (continued)

Mobjack Bay Complex - 18	Achilles (131) New Point Comfort (132) Ware Neck (122) Mathews (123)	4,837,348 8,228,629 1,719,058 <u>267,377</u>
		15,052,412 sq.m = 1,505.24 hectares = 3,717.94 acres
York River - 19	Poquoson West (140) Yorktown (139) Clay Bank (130) Achilles (131) West Point (115) Toano (120) Gressitt (121) Williamsburg (129)	311,790 2,134 0 2,264,289 0 0 0 <u>0</u>
		2,578,213 sq.m = 257.82 hectares = 636.82 acres
Lower Western Shore - 20	Cape Henry (152) Hampton (147) Poquoson East (141) Poquoson West (140) Norfolk North (150) Little Creek (151) Kempsville (156) Princess Anne (157)	367,567 2,871,000 7,845,321 2,065,254 0 0 0 <u>0</u>
		13,149,142 sq.m = 1,314.91 hectares = 3,247.84 acres
James River - 21	Hampton (147) Newport News South (149) Westover (125) Charles City (126) Brandon (127) Norge (128) Savedge (135) Claremont (136) Surry (137) Hog Island (138)	0 0 0 0 0 464,766 0 0 0 0

continued

TABLE 6. (continued)

Yorktown (139)	0
Bacons Castle (144)	0
Mulberry Island (145)	0
Newport News	
North (146)	0
Benns Church (148)	0
Norfolk North (150)	0
Chuckatuck (153)	0
Bowers Hill (154)	0
Norfolk South (155)	0
Kempsville (156)	0
	464,766 sq.m =
	46.48 hectares
	114.81 acres

TABLE 7. FREQUENCY OF STATIONS WITH ROOTED SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION ON THE CHESAPEAKE BAY SYSTEM, 1971-85

RIVER SYSTEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Elk & Bohemia Rivers	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sassafras	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Howell-Swan Points	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chester River	61.1	36.1	26.5	23.5	25.0	25.7	38.9	44.4	33.3	38.9	13.9	0.0	1.1	19.4	22.0
Love-Kent Points	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Bay	34.0	46.5	34.0	36.2	21.7	42.2	28.3	26.1	17.3	34.8	4.4	4.3	17.4	6.5	17.4
Choptank River	35.0	39.7	19.3	27.6	1.7	39.0	25.8	28.3	26.7	25.0	1.7	6.7	5.0	1.7	11.7
Little Choptank River	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
James-Barren Islands	44.1	35.3	2.9	5.9	8.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
Honga River	50.0	40.0	13.3	16.7	10.3	17.2	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
Fishing Bay	8.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nanticoke-Wicomico River	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manokin River	40.0	46.7	13.3	20.0	7.1	6.7	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	13.3	0.0	6.7	13.3
Little & Big Annemessex R.	70.0	60.0	30.0	57.9	33.3	30.0	30.0	15.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	18.8
Pocomoke Sound	18.2	10.0	4.8	**	15.0	9.1	10.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
Bloodsworth-Sound Marsh Is.	37.5	22.7	10.9	11.6	7.0	2.2	4.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	11.1	2.2	4.3	0.0	2.4
Smith Island	64.7	45.5	25.0	35.3	22.2	35.3	23.5	5.8	17.6	47.1	47.1	41.2	35.3	29.4	23.5
Total Eastern Shore	36.4	28.5	13.3	18.0	9.7	17.7	13.9	11.6	9.0	12.4	5.4	4.5	5.6	4.5	8.3
Susquehanna Flats	44.4	2.7	0.0	13.5	11.1	8.1	11.1	2.7	8.1	0.0	2.7	13.5	5.4	0.0	2.7
Gunpowder-Bush Rivers	11.1	0.0	0.0	**	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.1	22.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.0
Back-Middle Rivers	13.6	4.6	4.6	9.1	4.6	9.1	4.5	4.5	9.1	4.5	0.0	19.0	17.6	19.0	19.0
Patapsco River	0.0	5.0	4.8	9.5	**	9.5	14.2	9.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Magothy River	33.3	0.0	16.7	16.7	**	16.7	25.0	8.3	16.7	16.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Severn River	40.0	20.0	26.7	0.0	46.2	20.0	26.7	20.0	13.3	6.6	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
South-West-Rhode River	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Curtis-Cove Points	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Patuxent River	2.0	4.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Western Shore	6.8	4.2	4.1	8.3	5.0	8.4	8.8	5.0	7.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.6	2.7	3.1
Percent of stations vegetated	28.5	21.0	10.5	14.9	8.7	14.9	12.4	9.5	8.4	9.7	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.0	5.7
Number of areas with no SAV recorded	5.0	9.0	12.0	9.0	11.0	8.0	12.0	13.0	16.0	12.0	16.0	15.0	17.0	13.0	

**no stations sampled for this location

RESULTS

1. SUSQUEHANNA FLATS

The distribution of SAV in this section decreased by 6.5% in 1985, from 2150 hectares in 1984 to 2011 hectares in 1985 (Tables 4-6). Mapping of SAV in this section was accomplished both by the use of aerial photography and information provided by Stan Kollar, HCC, where the SAV was too sparse to be detected from the aerial photos. Seven species of SAV were found in 1985 with M. spicatum the most abundant. Other species of importance which appear to be increasing in abundance along the Susquehanna River and in the Havre de Grace area were H. dubia, V. americana, H. verticillata.

The Md.DNR survey found SAV (M. spicatum) at one of the 37 stations they sample annually in the Susquehanna Flats (Table 7). No stations are located in the Susquehanna River, where SAV occurs as far north as Robert Island.

2. UPPER EASTERN SHORE

This section showed a 142% increase in SAV from 1984 to 1985. A total of 104 hectares were mapped in 1985 as compared to 43 in 1984 (Tables 4-6). Most of the increase in SAV in 1985 occurred along the Elk, Bohemia and Sassafras Rivers. Of the 7 quadrangles mapped in this section, only Galena showed a decrease in SAV. Fifteen stations were sampled by the Md.DNR in the Elk and Bohemia Rivers, with no vegetation recorded at any of the stations (Table 7). Similarly, no vegetation was found at the 10 stations sampled by the Md.DNR survey on the Sassafras River or the 5 stations on

Stillpond Creek. Other field surveys conducted by citizens and charterboat captains and SAV drift observed by Md.DNR field crews indicate that M. spicatum is the most prevalent species in this section. Seven stations sampled by Md.DNR in the southern portion of the section from Howell to Swan Points also had no SAV.

3. UPPER WESTERN SHORE

The 1985 aerial survey indicated there were 238 hectares of SAV, a decrease of 2.4% from that estimated in 1984 (Tables 4-6). Aerial coverage of this section was complete in 1985, thus the estimated 1984 coverage may have been fairly accurate, since little increase or decrease was generally seen on the Western Shore in 1985. Aerial photos indicated that SAV was present in all river systems (Gunpowder, Bush, Back, Middle and Magothy) in the section. Generally, most of the SAV was present along the lower sections of these rivers.

A total of 4 of 27 Md.DNR stations on the Gunpowder, Bush, Back and Middle Rivers had rooted SAV in 1985, an increase of 1 station over 1984 (Table 7). Species present in these samples were M. spicatum, Chara sp., V. americana, P. perfoliatus, and N. guadilupensis. No rooted SAV was found by Md.DNR at the 12 Magothy River stations.

4. CHESTER RIVER

In 1985, 671 hectares of SAV were mapped in the Chester River Section, a decrease of 8.2% from the 731 hectares mapped in 1984 (Tables 4-6). Again, most of the SAV mapped (87%) occurred on the Langford Creek

quadrangle. In all, 8 of the 9 quadrangles in the section had SAV present in 1985. Five species of SAV were reported by citizen and Md.DNR field surveys. These species were R. maritima, P. pectinatus, P. perfoliatus, Z. palustris and M. spicatum, with P. perfoliatus and R. maritima reported most often. Aerial coverage of this area was complete in 1985.

The Md.DNR Survey found 8 (22.2%) of their 35 stations in the Chester River vegetated in 1985, as compared to 7 (19.4%) in 1984 (Table 7).

5. CENTRAL WESTERN SHORE

A total of 26.3 hectares of SAV was mapped in this section in 1985, while none was seen in 1984 (Tables 4-6). Seventy-two percent of the SAV reported was located in Herring Bay on the North Beach quadrangle. No SAV was mapped in any of the river systems in this section except for a small bed near the mouth of the West River.

The Md.DNR survey found no rooted SAV in the Severn, South, West and Rhode River sections (Table 7).

6. EASTERN BAY

In 1985, 356 hectares of SAV were noted on the aerial photography, an increase of 441% over the 66 hectares reported in 1984 (Tables 4-6). R. maritima was the most abundant species reported in field surveys by citizens and Md.DNR personnel. P. pectinatus and P. perfoliatus were also reported, but other species reported in 1978, such as M. spicatum, E. canadensis, and Z. palustris were not seen.

The Md.DNR survey, as in 1984, found no SAV at the stations from Love Point to Kent Point, while an increase of 3 (6.5%) to 8 (17.4%) of 46 stations in Eastern Bay were vegetated (Table 7). R. maritima was the only species found in the survey.

7. CHOPTANK RIVER

In 1985, 1528 hectares of SAV were noted on the aerial photography, as compared to 82 hectares seen in 1984 (Tables 4-6). This represents a 1760% increase over the previous year. Ten of the 13 quadrangles in the section had SAV in 1985, compared to only 6 in 1984, and 6 had over 100 hectares of SAV. A total of 6 species were reported to occur in this section. R. maritima was by far the most abundant species reported in field surveys. Other species found were P. perfoliatus, P. pectinatus, Z. palustris, N. guadilupensis, and V. americana.

The Md.DNR survey found rooted SAV at 7 of 60 stations on the Choptank River in 1985 (Table 7), while none of the 19 stations on the Little Choptank River had SAV. All SAV found was R. maritima.

Studies by the University of Maryland Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies at the Horn Point Laboratory (HPL) also confirmed the increases in SAV seen on the aerial photography. Dr. Court Stevenson, who coordinates the SAV research at the HPL, reported that there was a strong resurgence of SAV in the lower Choptank River, with Z. palustris seedlings evident at many sites in May, while R. maritima replaced it was the dominant species in July. Plants were found in areas where no grass had existed for the past five years. The main study site at Chapel Creek had dense stands of SAV in 1985 where only vestigial populations existed in 1984. Visual

reconnaissance during low level aerial flights indicated that SAV was present mostly in protected coves of the lower Choptank River. No grass was sighted above the Cambridge Bridge. Although a resurgence in R. maritima was seen in 1985, other species such as P. perfoliatus, P. pectinatus and M. spicatum, once common in the Choptank River, were not observed (Stevenson et al., 1986).

The UMd.HPL is also conducting SAV transplant studies in the Choptank River. Their six study sites (Horn Point, Chapel Creek, Todd's Cove, Boone Creek, Foxhole Creek, Irish Creek) are all located along the lower Choptank River. All the selected sites had SAV in the 1970's, which had declined substantially in the 1980's.

Because of the relatively low runoff associated with the dry spring and summer of 1985, salinities were much higher (12-17 ppt) (Table 8) than normal (they can be as low as 8 ppt in wet summers). Because of this, R. maritima (a species with high salinity tolerance) was able to colonize a wide range of habitats. Mean dissolved nitrogen levels are just under 10 μM (Table 8) while dissolved inorganic phosphorus was well under 1.0 μM (Table 8). High turbidity, which has been implicated as one the major reasons for the SAV decline, is somewhat reflected by the seston values (Table 8). In relation to this, average light measurements of the study sites (Table 8) show a wide fluctuation, which most likely impacts the potential for reestablishment of SAV at sites such as Todd's Cove (Stevenson, et. al., 1986). In support of this reasoning, the study site with the lowest mean seston and lowest mean light attenuation values (Irish Creek) had the greatest amount of SAV (69.8 ha) mapped from the aerial photography.

TABLE 8. HECTARES OF SAV; MEAN SALINITY (PPT), SESTON (MG/L), KD*, DISSOLVED INORGANIC NITROGEN (DIN) AND PHOSPHORUS (DIP) AND NITROGEN: PHOSPHORUS RATIO AT TRANSPLANT SITES IN CHOPTANK RIVER DURING THE 1985 GROWING SEASON.
ALL DATA EXCEPT HECTARES OF SAV FROM STEVENSON ET. AL., 1986.

<u>Site</u>	<u>Hectares of SAV*</u> <u>1984</u>	<u>Salinity</u> <u>(mean ± SE)</u>	<u>Kd</u> <u>(mean ± SE)</u>	<u>DIN (uM)</u> <u>(mean ± SE)</u>	<u>DIP (uM)</u> <u>(mean ± SE)</u>	<u>N:P</u>
Horn Point	0.0	0.0	14.6 ± 0.42	17.2 ± 4.6	1.16 ± 1.41	9.4 ± 1.1
Chapel Creek	3.3	55.7	15.7 ± 0.18	16.2 ± 2.9	1.05 ± 0.20	8.5 ± 1.8
Todd's Cove	0.0	68.5	15.1 ± 0.30	29.2 ± 3.8	2.88 ± 0.84	8.8 ± 3.6
Boone Creek	0.0	0.8	14.9 ± 0.34	18.2 ± 3.7	1.63 ± 0.38	4.4 ± 0.4
Foxhole Creek	0.0	4.8	14.6 ± 0.46	33.9 ± 11.0	1.08 ± 0.02	7.0 ± 1.2
Irish Creek	0.0	69.8	15.0 ± 0.29	10.6 ± 1.7	0.82 ± 0.07	7.9 ± 1.4

*Kd - attenuation coefficient, calculated from photosynthetically active radiation measured at surface and bottom. Kd of 4 is considered beyond the light compensation ability of the most species of SAV.

**Hectares of SAV as measured from 1984 and 1985 aerial photographic surveys.

8. PATUXENT RIVER

In 1985, 44 hectares of SAV were noted on the aerial photography, as compared to only 9 in 1984 (Tables 4-6). SAV was noted on 4 of the 5 quadrangles in this section.

The Md.DNR survey found no SAV at the 43 stations they surveyed (Table 7).

9. MIDDLE WESTERN SHORE

A total of 23 hectares of SAV was noted on the aerial photography in this section in 1985 (Tables 4-6). Ninety-nine percent of their SAV occurred in areas where aerial photography was not available in 1984. Four of the eight quadrangles in this section had vegetation, with 71% of it occurring on the Point No Point quadrangle. Most of the mapped SAV in this section occurred in small marsh ponds that drain into the bay. The Md.DNR survey found no SAV at 8 sampled stations from Curtis to Cove Points (Table 7). This section is a very exposed region, with little habitat suitable for SAV; thus it would not be expected to support significant stands of SAV.

10. LOWER POTOMAC RIVER

In 1985 there were 381 hectares of SAV in the Lower Potomac River, as compared to 194 mapped in 1984 (Tables 4-6). This represents a 69% increase, of which 9% is accounted for by quadrangles that were not mapped in 1984 because of a lack of photographic coverage. Only 9 of the 20 quadrangles in the section had SAV, and 2 that had SAV in 1984 (Colonial

Beach South and Stratford Hall) had none in 1985. Seventy-four percent of the SAV mapped in 1985 occurred on the Mathias Point quadrangle.

The Md.DNR survey sampled 88 stations in the lower section, and found vegetation at 4 stations, all at the very northern end of the section near Upper Cedar Point, and in the Nanjemoy River. Species located at these stations were P. perfoliatus, V. americana, Z. palustris, M. spicatum and N. quadilupensis.

11. UPPER POTOMAC RIVER

Once again in 1985 the Upper Potomac River exhibited a significant increase in abundance of SAV (Tables 4-6). In 1985, 1440 hectares of SAV were noted on the aerial photography as compared to 600 in 1984. This represents a 140% increase. The vegetation is still largely confined to the upper reaches of the section between Alexandria, Virginia and Marshall Hall, Maryland (Figure 6). Ninety-five percent of the mapped SAV occurred on the Alexandria and Mount Vernon quadrangles, which cover the upper reaches previously described. Ten species were found in this reach during the USGS monitoring program in which 62 transects were sampled in spring and fall and a shoreline survey is made in fall. Tables 9, 10, and 11 present data for macrophyte species found on individual vegetated transects, the relative occurrence of vegetated transects, stations and grabs, and total sampled dry weight and biomass of all species of SAV for the spring and fall, respectively.

In 1985, USGS estimated that areal coverage of SAV in their study area was approximately 3600 acres, based on shoreline survey information and aerial photographs. The aerial mapping effort for the same area, calculated

TABLE 9. SPECIES OF SUBMERSED AQUATIC PLANTS FOUND ON VEGETATED TRANSECTS IN THE TIDAL POTOMAC RIVER, 1985.

Transect	Species ^{1/}	
	Spring	Fall
OR-1R	Hydr, P. pect, Zann	Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas m, Zann
AD-1R	Hydr	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio
DM-1R	Cerat, Hydr	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio
DM-2R	Hydr	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Vall
DM-3R	Cerat, Hydr, Myrio Nitella	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Najas g, Myrio
DM-4R	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Nitella, P. pect, Vall, Zann,	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Najas g, Myrio, Najas m, Vall, Zann
GC-1R	Hydr, Myrio	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Vall
GC-2R	Cerat, Hydr, Myrio, Vall	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Vall
GC-3R	Myrio, Vall	Myrio, Vall
GC-4R	Cerat, Hydr, Myrio, Vall	Heter, Myrio
GC-5R		Myrio
GC-7R	Myrio	Myrio
WC-1R	Vall, Zann	Hydr, Vall
PY-1R	Hydr, Najas g	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Najas m, Vall
PY-2R	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Nitella, Vall	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Vall
PY-3R	Hydr, Myrio, Najas g	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Vall
PY-4R	Zann	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Vall
PY-5R		Heter, Myrio, Vall
PY-6R	Cerat, Myrio, Vall	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Vall
PY-7R	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Nitella, Vall, Zann	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Najas m, Vall
PY-8R	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Vall, Zann	Cerat, Heter, Hydr, Myrio, Najas g, Najas m, Vall

Continued

TABLE 9. CONTINUED.

Transect	Species ^{1/}	
	Spring	Fall
PY-9R	Heter, Myrio	Heter, Hydr, Myrio
PY-10R	Cerat, Hydr, Najas g, Myrio	
PY-1T-2	Cerat, Myrio	Cerat, Hydr, Myrio
PY-2T-1	Cerat, Hydr, Myrio	Cerat, Hydr, Myrio
MN-10R	Vall	Vall
MN-4T-2	Vall	Cerat, Myrio, Vall

1/Cerat = Ceratophyllum demersum, Heter = Heteranthera dubia,
 Hydr = Hydrilla verticillata, Myrio = Myriophyllum spicatum,
 Najas g = Najas guadalupensis, Najas m = Najas minor
 Nitella = Nitella flexilis, P. pect = Potamogeton pectinatus
 Vall = Vallisneria americana, Zann = Zannichellia palustris

TABLE 10. RELATIVE OCCURRENCE OF VEGETATED TRANSECTS, STATIONS, AND GRABS FOR THE TIDAL POTOMAC RIVER, 1985. (RELATIVE OCCURRENCE AS NUMBER VEGETATED/TOTAL NUMBER)

Study areas	Sampling unit	1985	
		Spring	Fall
Roosevelt Island to Wilson Bridge	Transects	3/6	3/6
	Stations	13/32	12/33
	Grabs	33/96	24/99
Dyke Marsh	Transects	4/4	4/4
	Stations	29/38	48/55
	Grabs	56/114	127/165
Gunston Cove	Transects	5/13	6/13
	Stations	19/71	24/79
	Grabs	32/213	38/237
Piscataway Creek	Transects	11/13	11/13
	Stations	54/95	65/101
	Grabs	116/285	167/303
Pomonkey Creek	Transects	0/4	0/4
	Stations	0/20	0/20
	Grabs	0/60	0/60
Mattawoman Creek	Transects	2/22	2/22
	Stations	7/112	3/111
	Grabs	15/336	7/333

TABLE 11. TOTAL SAMPLED DRY WEIGHT AND BIOMASS OF ALL SPECIES OF SUBMERSED AQUATIC VEGETATION IN THE TIDAL POTOMAC RIVER, 1985. (DRY WEIGHT IN GRAMS; BIOMASS IN GRAMS PER SQUARE METER; TR, TRACE (LESS THAN 1 GRAM); A, NO BIOMASS CALCULATED--SEE TEXT).

Transect	Spring 1985			Fall 1985		
	Vegetated stations	Dry weight	Biomass	Vegetated stations	Dry weight	Biomass
OR-1R	6	10	6	7	138	71
AD-1R	4	36	32	4	100	90
DM-1R	11	44	14	14	3238	a
DM-2R	2	Tr	Tr	6	1663	a
DM-3R	6	128	76	12	1622	a
DM-4R	11	39	13	16	423	a
GC-1R	12	66	20	15	350	a
GC-2R	3	7	8	3	92	110
GC-3R	3	8	10	3	22	26
GC-4R	2	13	70	1	79	283
GC-5R	0	0	0	3	21	25
GC-7R	1	Tr	Tr	3	5	6
WC-1R	3	17	20	2	258	a
PY-1R	3	Tr	Tr	7	104	53
PY-2R	11	391	127	11	1849	a
PY-3R	3	Tr	Tr	4	261	234
PY-4R	2	Tr	Tr	2	38	68
PY-5R	0	0	0	3	41	49
PY-6R	4	3	3	3	130	155
PY-7R	4	12	11	11	1071	a
PY-8R	16	157	35	17	1562	a
PY-9R	2	1	18	2	43	77
PY-10R	5	12	9	0	0	0
PY-1T-2	1	1	4	4	Tr	Tr
PY-2T-1	3	19	34	3	552	a
MN-10R	2	8	14	1	96	344
MN-4T-2	0	0	0	1	8	29

3557 acres of SAV which, without the benefit of a ground truth survey, is only 1.2% different than the USGS estimate. Since 1984, the vegetation has spread almost 2 kilometers further downriver. Almost all areas less than 2 meters deep were vegetated with SAV. The most abundant and most widely occurring species were H. verticillata, M. spicatum, H. dubia, C. demersum, V. americana and N. quadilupensis. H. verticillata, M. spicatum and C. demersum occurred in 79%, 55% and 47% of the vegetated transect samples in the fall of 1985 (Figure 7). H. verticillata dominated Hunting Creek, Swan Creek and the Dyke Marsh area (Figure 8). Results of the USGS shoreline survey show that H. verticillata was more abundant than all other species in 25% of the vegetated areas, accounting for 62% of the total fall dry weight.

As mean secchi disk readings above Marshall Hall (87 cm \pm 31) were significantly better than below Marshall Hall (55 cm \pm 19), poor light penetration may partially account for the lack of vegetation below Marshall Hall in this section. Other factors may also be involved because light measurements with an underwater spectroradiometer in 1985 suggest that sufficient light reaches the bottom for plant growth in less than 1.5 meters of water.

The Md.DNR survey sampled 52 stations in this section, with a total of 3 stations yielding SAV. Rooted SAV species found at these stations were M. spicatum, H. verticillata and C. demersum.

12. MIDDLE EASTERN SHORE

In 1985, there was 1188 hectares of SAV in this section, as compared to only 33 hectares in 1984 (Tables 4-6).. This represents a 3504% increase, the largest increase seen in any section of the bay. Twelve of the fifteen

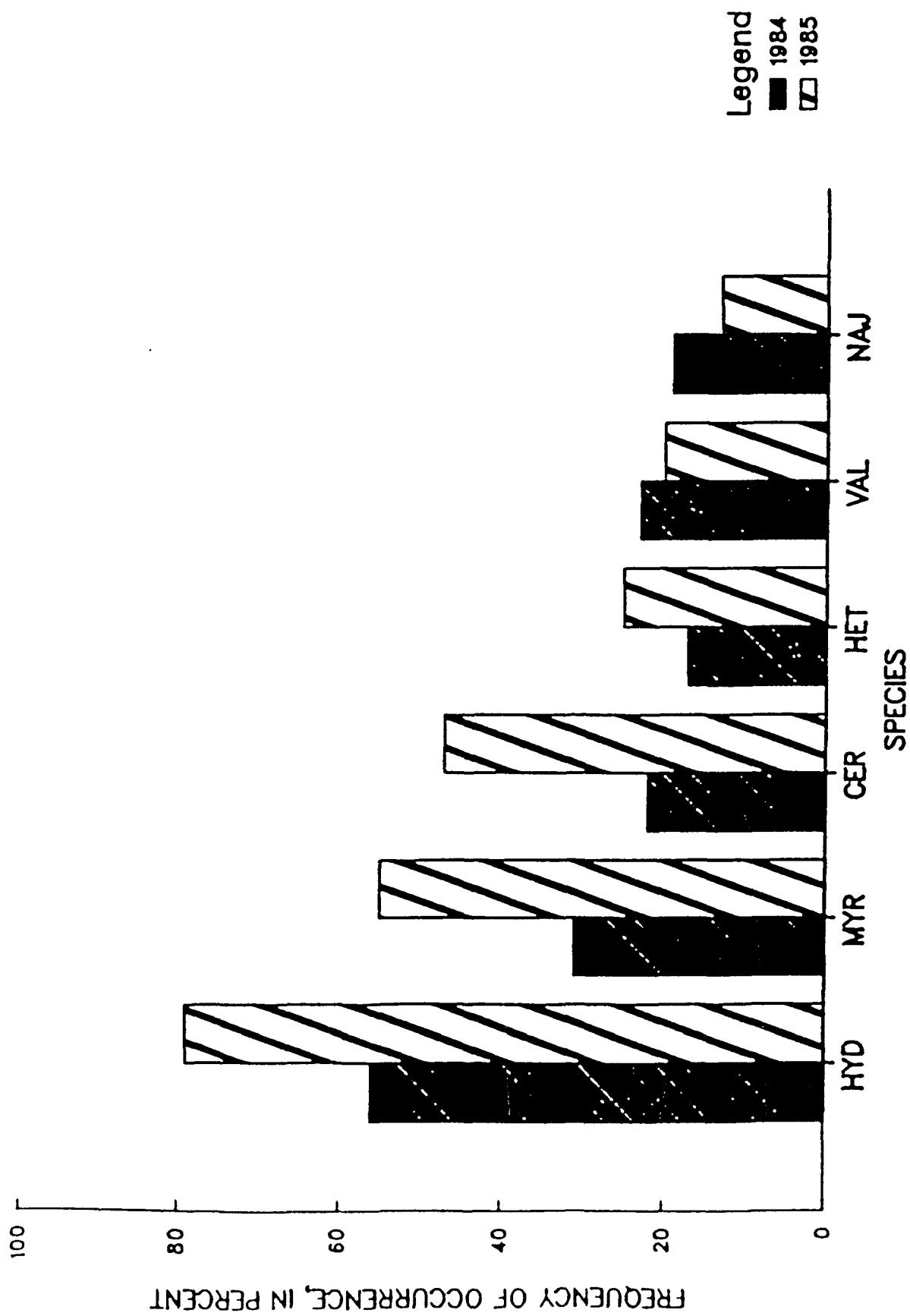


Figure 7. Frequency of occurrence of five major SAV species in the Potomac River between Washington, D.C. and Quantico, VA, 1984 and 1985 (MYR - Myriophyllum spicatum; HYD - Hydrilla verticillata; CER - Ceratophyllum demersum; HET - Heteranthera dubia; NAJ - Najas quadrangulata).

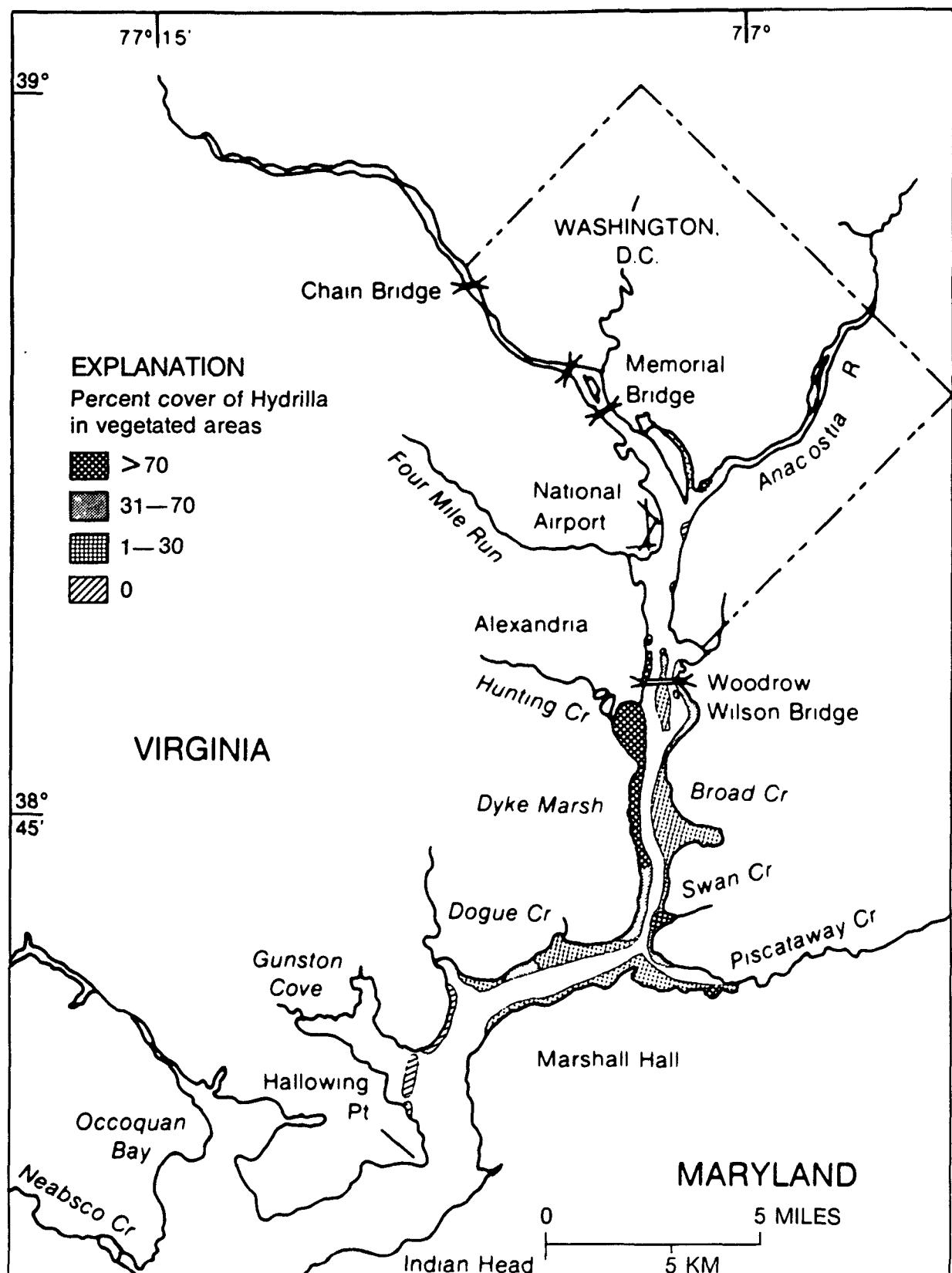


Figure 8. Percent cover of *Hydrilla* in vegetated areas in the tidal Potomac River in the fall, 1985 (from Rybicki, et al., 1986).

quadrangles in the section had vegetation in 1985, while only 5 had vegetation in 1984. One of the most significant increases was the 265 hectares, mostly occurring in one large bed, in the Barren Island Gap region, where no SAV was seen in 1984.

The Md.DNR survey sampled 169 stations in this section examining sites in the James-Barren Island system, Honga River, Fishing Bay, Barren Island/South Marsh Island, Nanticoke-Wicomico River, Manokin River and Big Annemessex River (Table 7). SAV was found at one station each in the James-Barren Island system, Honga and Bloodsworth Island/South Marsh Island sections, while 2 stations in the Manokin River, and 3 stations in the Big/Little Annemessex River sections had SAV. No SAV was found in the other sections sampled by the Md.DNR survey. R. maritima was found at 7 of the 8 sample points with SAV, while Z. palustris was located at the other site.

13. TANGIER ISLAND COMPLEX

This section contains the greatest amount of SAV in the Lower Bay zone (5,504 ha or 49% of the total for this zone) and is similar to the amount reported for 1984 (5447 ha).

SAV beds are concentrated in distinct areas in the section: adjacent to Big Marsh between Chesconessex Creek and Deep Creek, on the west side of Webb and Halfmoon Island, on the east side of Great Fox Island and in the areas between Tangier and Smith Island. Dominant species in this section are Z. marina and R. maritima. Although this section has significant stands of SAV, and data indicates that SAV has been increasing in abundance here, the MD.DNR survey found SAV in only 8 of 57 stations in this section (Table 7). The DNR survey indicated that SAV abundance decreased to 23.5% of the

surveyed stations in the Smith Island portion and has been continually declining from 47.1% of the stations in 1980, contrary to the findings of the aerial survey. An examination of the 57 stations visited by DNR scientists indicated most stations were in waters too deep or occurred just outside SAV beds delineated from aerial photographs. Where survey stations indicated presence of SAV, six of the eight stations occurred in SAV beds mapped from aerial photographs.

Observations from citizens indicated SAV in 3 of the 6 mapped SAV beds, with Z. marina being observed at 5 of the 6 stations.

14. LOWER EASTERN SHORE

This section contained 20% of the SAV in the Lower Bay zone with 2,227 hectares present in dense to scattered, patchy beds from Chesconessex Creek to Elliotts Creek (Tables 4-6). Large beds of Z. marina and R. maritima were present around Cape Charles, and at the mouths of Cherrystone Inlet, Hungars Creek, Mattawoman Creek, Occahannock Creek, Craddock Creek, Pungoteague Creek and Onancock Creek. The areas between these creek systems are sparsely vegetated or unvegetated because of the exposed and dynamic nature of these broad flats.

SAV in the Vaucluse Shore historical area was reduced slightly (6%) from 1984 (Table 12). The SAV at the site has been gradually declining in the last 50 years principally due to the migrating nature of the sand bars and spits which cover existing SAV and eliminate the area from potential SAV growth.

TABLE 12. AREAS OF SAV AT HISTORICAL MAPPING SITES (LOWER BAY ZONE) 1937-1985

Parrott Islands					
Date	<10%	10-40%	Area m ²	40-70%	70-100%
1937	0	297,024	1,598,268	0	1,895,292
1951	394,797	778,146	1,222,410	1,158,384	3,553,737
1960	411,306	631,566	547,014	1,947,372	3,537,258
1968	92,064	1,354,110	1,205,628	124,374	2,776,176
1974	0	2,922	7,710	0	10,632
1978	0	22,872	0	0	22,872
1980	0	0	0	0	0
1981	0	0	0	0	0
1984	0	0	0	0	0
1985	0	0	0	0	0

Fleets Bay					
Date	<10%	10-40%	Area m ²	40-70%	70-100%
1937	0	1,385,424	548,076	744,864	2,678,364
1953	1,488,258	597,354	591,018	284,232	2,960,862
1961	1,572,612	1,330,140	1,643,892	884,280	5,430,924
1969	1,436,403	1,938,660	1,592,170	270,372	5,237,605
1974	105,714	1,624,884	1,325,040	0	3,055,638
1978	167,688	528,918	33,592	0	730,198
1980	0	121,890	26,040	2,472	150,402
1981	0	683,250	9,816	13,986	707,052
1984	232,164	730,680	33,318	14,556	1,010,718
1985	436,989	377,019	44,733	0	858,741

Mumfort Islands					
Date	<10%	10-40%	Area m ²	40-70%	Total
1937	0	495,060	397,368	23,832	916,260
1953	151,728	699,252	106,356	1,461,846	2,419,182
1960	0	258,210	1,880,238	0	2,138,448
1971	0	685,536	1,088,976	0	1,774,512
1974	0	127,488	23,826	0	151,314
1978	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0
1981	0	0	0	0	0
1984	0	0	0	0	0
1985	0	0	0	0	0

continued

TABLE 12. (continued)

Jenkins Neck					
Date	<10%	10-40%	Area m ²	40-70%	70-100%
1937	0	1,180,200	820,612	32,520	2,033,332
1953	426,480	647,112	717,180	1,811,832	3,602,604
1960	140,448	794,178	639,012	2,067,948	3,641,586
1971	0	278,586	2,350,380	33,792	2,662,758
1974	93,972	303,804	1,599,228	93,912	2,090,916
1978	132,714	299,760	671,616	162,408	1,266,498
1980	60,810	191,605	690,968	179,589	1,122,972
1981	0	0	763,194	309,012	1,072,206
1984	72,876	289,388	563,268	954,360	1,879,892
1985	32,988	247,934	496,543	1,416,525	2,193,991

East River					
Date	<10%	10-40%	Area m ²	40-70%	Total
1937	1,024,010	809,770	1,357,790	85,530	3,277,100
1953	591,840	1,158,490	1,394,740	1,742,050	4,887,120
1963	31,032	1,916,530	2,340,480	0	4,288,042
1971	0	2,007,460	2,253,080	96,620	4,357,160
1974	509,730	348,820	1,955,130	0	2,813,680
1978	47,860	515,000	1,864,850	0	2,427,710
1980	191,520	451,351	808,842	158,634	1,610,347
1981	0	96,174	1,183,542	198,474	1,478,190
1984	181,626	633,012	1,050,666	139,326	2,004,630
1985	0	535,308	829,212	0	1,364,520

Vaucluse Shores					
Date	<10%	10-40%	Area m ²	40-70%	Total
1938	0	1,120,284	1,451,392	1,480,128	4,051,804
1948	506,706	1,171,884	1,715,556	0	3,994,146
1955	1,938,258	0	528,996	1,238,124	3,705,378
1966	452,940	402,324	2,534,178	604,176	3,993,618
1972	286,554	364,764	2,515,740	391,770	3,558,828
1978	187,728	507,054	80,872	2,036,526	2,812,180
1980	359,551	7,098	697,842	1,783,938	2,848,429
1981	327,786	97,950	355,344	1,852,392	2,633,472
1984	0	15,792	1,137,882	1,731,678	2,885,352
1985	0	715,404	522,273	1,459,126	2,696,803

15. REEDVILLE

The Reedville section (Tables 4-6) contained 172 hectares in 1985, a reduction of 35% from 1984. This reduction was also evident in the Fleets Bay historical area which declined in areal coverage by 15% (Table 12). Most of the SAV beds in this section are small and sparse, they are susceptible to disturbance and can undergo rapid changes in short periods of time. Much of the decline observed between 1984 and 1985 occurred in the patchy beds designated with a density class of 1.

16. RAPPAHANNOCK RIVER COMPLEX

Only 20 hectares of SAV were found in this section in 1985, similar to the total area found in 1984 (Tables 4-6). The SAV stands found in the Milford Haven area, consisting of Z. marina and R. maritima, are still present and very dense. Direct observations indicate the persistence and the very healthy nature of these beds. There were no SAV beds in the Parrott Island historical area (Table 12). Transplanting of Z. marina near Parrott Island has not been successful, while some of the transplanted Z. marina in the Piankatank River off Burton's Point in 1984 has survived and is still present in the summer of 1986. The patches of transplanted grass are very small ($<1m^2$) and were not apparent in the photographs.

17. NEW POINT COMFORT REGION

SAV beds in this section are concentrated in the area between New Point Comfort Lighthouse and Horn Harbor (Tables 4-6). This section contained 332 hectares of SAV, consisting of Z. marina and R. maritima, and represents an 11% increase in areal coverage from 1984.

18. MOBJACK BAY COMPLEX

This section contains the greatest amount of SAV along the entire western shore with 1505 hectares present in 1985 (Tables 4-6). This is a 3% decrease from 1984. SAV beds, consisting of Z. marina and R. maritima, are present along the shorelines of the entire Mobjack Bay and three of four tributaries: the Severn, Ware and North Rivers. Little SAV is found in the East River.

SAV in the East River historical area decreased 32% from 1984 (Table 12).

19. YORK RIVER

This section contained 258 hectares of SAV in 1958 (Tables 4-6) an increase of 8% over that found in 1984. SAV beds (Z. marina and R. maritima) are present from Gloucester Point to the mouth of the river and are principally found along the north shore. No SAV beds are found above Gloucester Point, although a number of previously vegetated sites have been used for transplant experiments by VIMS scientists. Transplanted SAV beds

(Z. marina only) at Gloucester Point are thriving and individual planted units are rapidly expanding. The bed planted in 1982 on 1.0 and 0.5 m centers is now one cohesive unit while individual units planted on 2.0 m centers in 1983 in an area adjacent to the 1982 plantings are growing. Individual sods, 225 cm², have now increased in areal coverage to 11,000 cm² in less than 3 years. The patches are more elliptical in shape, with the long axis occurring parallel to the beach. These patches average 131 by 106 cm. Success rate with transplanted Z. marina at Mumfort Island has been much less than at the Gloucester Point area. Z. marina transplanted to Clay Bank, the previous upriver limits of the species, in the past, never survived through the summer.

SAV in the Jenkins Neck historical area increased 17% from 1984, but is still 150 ha below levels found during the years when SAV was very abundant (Table 12). SAV continues to be absent from the Mumfort Island historical area (Table 12).

20. LOWER WESTERN SHORE

There were 1315 hectares of SAV in this section in 1985 (Tables 4-6), an increase of 14% from 1984. These beds, consisting of both Z. marina and R. maritima, are still concentrated in Broad Bay, Back River, Drum Island Flats adjacent to Plumtree Island and on the south side of Goodwin Island. The beds found on Drum Island Flats represent one of the more extensive and densely vegetated areas along the western shore today.

21. JAMES RIVER

There are no SAV beds in the James River that have been identified from the aerial photography or ground surveys (Tables 4-6). Many of the tributaries of the James River most likely contain scattered, but small beds of SAV that are principally located along the marsh banks or headwaters of the tributaries. The concentration of SAV in the Chickahominy River still persists (46 hectares) and represents the most distinct beds found in the entire section. The species found in these upriver and marsh creek areas are fresh to brackish water species such as C. demersum, E. canadensis and Najas spp.

SUMMARY

The distribution and abundance of submerged aquatic vegetation (SAV) was mapped for the entire Chesapeake Bay in 1985. Color aerial photography at a scale of 1:12,000 was used to map the Upper and Middle Bay zones, while black and white photography at a scale of 1:24,000 was used to map the Lower Bay zone. As a whole, the Chesapeake Bay had 19,390 hectares of SAV in 1985, a 26% increase over the 15,400 hectares in 1984.

The Upper Bay zone had 3,025 hectares of SAV in 1985 (15.6% of the total SAV in the bay). This represents a decrease of 4.5% from that reported in 1984. Sixty-six percent of the SAV in this zone was located in the Susquehanna Flats section. Three of the four sections in this zone showed a slight decrease in SAV abundance, while a 142% increase was seen in the sparsely vegetated (104 ha) Upper Eastern Shore section, principally along the Elk and Sassafras Rivers. SAV beds in the Upper Bay zone consisted of 13 species. Dominant species in the Susquehanna Flats were Myriophyllum spicatum, Hydrilla verticillata, and Vallisneria americana, while the Chester River was dominated by Potamogeton perfoliatus and Ruppia maritima.

The Middle Bay zone had 4986 hectares of SAV in 1985 (25.7% of the total SAV in the bay), which represents a 389% increase from that reported in 1984. All sections in the zone showed an increase in SAV, with the vast majority (3,072 ha) of the SAV and the greatest percent changes occurring in the Eastern Bay (441%), Choptank River (1760%), and Middle Eastern Shore (3504%) sections, located on the Eastern Shore of the mainstem of the bay. The Patuxent River, although sparsely vegetated, showed a 401% increase in SAV, from 9 hectares in 1984 to 44 hectares in 1985. Both Potomac River

sections increased in SAV in 1985, with the largest increase (140%) occurring in the Upper Potomac River section. A portion of the 59% increase documented in the Lower Potomac River is most likely the result of more complete aerial photographic coverage than was obtained in 1984.

SAV beds in the mainstem of the Middle Bay zone consisted principally of Ruppia maritima, with about six other species being reported. The Potomac River SAV bed consisted of fourteen different species, with the most prevalent being Myriophyllum spicatum and Hydrilla verticillata.

The return of SAV in the Upper Potomac River continues to be of significance with regard to its rapid spread in a short time frame. In less than five years, SAV has increased from almost nothing to 1440 hectares. Although H. verticillata is one of the dominant species, other species coexist and, in some areas, share the dominant role with H. verticillata.

The Lower Bay zone had 11,379 hectares of SAV in 1985 (58.7% of the total SAV in the bay). This amount was similar to that reported for 1984. Sixty-eight percent of the SAV in this zone is found along the bayside of the Eastern Shore, with the major beds being located on the broad, shallow flats in and adjacent to Tangier and Smith Islands. SAV beds are concentrated at the mouths of the major bayside creeks, principally Cherrystone Inlet, Hungars Creek, Mattawoman Creek, Occahannock Creek, Craddock Creek, Pungoteague Creek and Onancock Creek. Along the western shore of the zone, SAV beds are found in the Back River, Drum Island Flats adjacent to Plum Tree Island, the mouth of the York River adjacent to the Guinea Marshes, along the shoreline of the Mobjack Bay and in a small band from New Point Comfort to Horn Harbor. There were no major changes in SAV distribution in the nine sections in this zone. The largest change occurred in the Reedville section where SAV distribution decreased 34% from 1984.

SAV beds consist of principally two species, Zostera marina and Ruppia maritima. Zannichelia palustris has also been found in small isolated patches, but is not considered a dominant species here.

SAV was still absent in two of the six historical areas from the lower Bay Zone (Mumfort Island and Parrott Island). SAV increased in the Jenkins Neck area (17%) but decreased in the East River (33%), Fleets Bay (15%) and Vaucluse Shores (6%) areas from that reported in 1984. Changes in the Vaucluse Shore area are related to the dynamic nature of the sand bars and sand spits that continually alter the available area for SAV growth. Changes in the East River and Fleets Bay distribution occurred in beds that were very patchy. These types of beds are more susceptible to physical damage from storms and can easily change in time periods of less than one year.

Zostera marina transplanted to unvegetated areas in the Piankatank and York Rivers between 1982 and 1985 have persisted, and in some cases, are rapidly expanding. These areas are being closely monitored by VIMS' scientists to assess overall changes in distribution of these transplants with time.

SECTION 6
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APPENDIX A

SPECIES OF SUBMERGED AQUATIC PLANTS FOUND IN THE CHESAPEAKE BAY AND TRIBUTARIES (MODIFIED FROM CARTER, ET AL., 1985)

Family	Species	Common name
Characeae (muskgrass)	<u>Chara braunii</u> Gm. <u>Chara zeylanica</u> Km. ex Wild <u>Nitella flexilis</u> (L.). Ag.	Muskgrass
Najadaceae (pondweed)	<u>Potamogeton perfoliatus</u> L. <u>Potamogeton pectinatus</u> L. <u>Potamogeton crispus</u> L. <u>Potamogeton pusillus</u> L. <u>Ruppia maritima</u> L. <u>Zannichellia palustris</u> L. <u>Najas quadalupensis</u> (Spreng.) Morong <u>Najas gracillima</u> Magnus <u>Najas minor</u> All	Redhead grass Sago pondweed Curly pondweed Slender pondweed Widgeongrass Horned pondweed Southern naiad Naiad
Hydrocharitaceae (frogbit)	<u>Vallisneria americana</u> Michx. <u>Elodea canadenis</u> (Michx.) Planch. <u>Egeria densa</u> Planch. <u>Hydrilla verticillata</u> (L.f.) Caspary	Wild celery Common elodea Water-weed Hydrilla
Ceratophyllaceae (coontail)	<u>Ceratophyllum demersum</u> L.	Coontail
Haloragidaceae (watermilfoil)	<u>Myriophyllum spicatum</u> L.	Eurasian watermilfoil
Pondedariceae (pickerelweed)	<u>Heteranthera dubia</u> (Jacqin) MacM.	Water stargrass
Potamogetonaceae	<u>Zostera marina</u> (L.)	eelgrass

APPENDIX B

PERCENT COVER FOR SAV SPECIES PRESENT IN BEDS IDENTIFIED IN THE HAVRE DE GRACE QUADRANGLE (NW AND SW SECTIONS) BASED ON FIELD OBSERVATIONS MADE BY STAN KOLLAR (HARFORD COMMUNITY COLLEGE) (MS - MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM; VA - VALLISNERIA AMERICANA; HV - HYDRILLA VERTICILLATA; HD - HETERANTHERA DUBIA; CD - CERATOPHYLLUM DEMERSUM; N - NAIAD spp.)

<u>Bed #</u>	<u>Havre de Grace NW Species Present</u>	<u>Percent Cover</u>
J04	Ms Hd Va Cd	70 5 <10 <5
M03	Ms Hd Va Hv Cd	70-75 5-10 <10 <1 <1
L04, N02, 003 P04	Ms Hd Va Cd	80 5 <5 <5
R04	Ms Hd Va Hv Cd	70 5 <10 <5 5
S03, J04, Q03	Ms Hd Va Cd N Hv	60 20 5 5 <1 <1

continued

APPENDIX B. (continued)

Bed #	Havre de Grace SW Species Present	Percent Cover
A04	Ms Hd Va Cd	80 5 <5 <5
B03, C04, F03	Ms Hd Va Cd N Hv	60 20 5 5 <1 <1
H04	Ms Hv Hd Cd	70 10 5 5
G03, J04, M03	Ms Va Hv Hd Cd	50 20 15 5 5
N03, O04, P03	Ms Va Hv Hd Cd N	65 15-25 10 5 5 1
K03	Ms Hv Hd Cd Va	70 10 5 <5 10
R02	Va Ms	40-60 10
S02, T01	Va	10-15

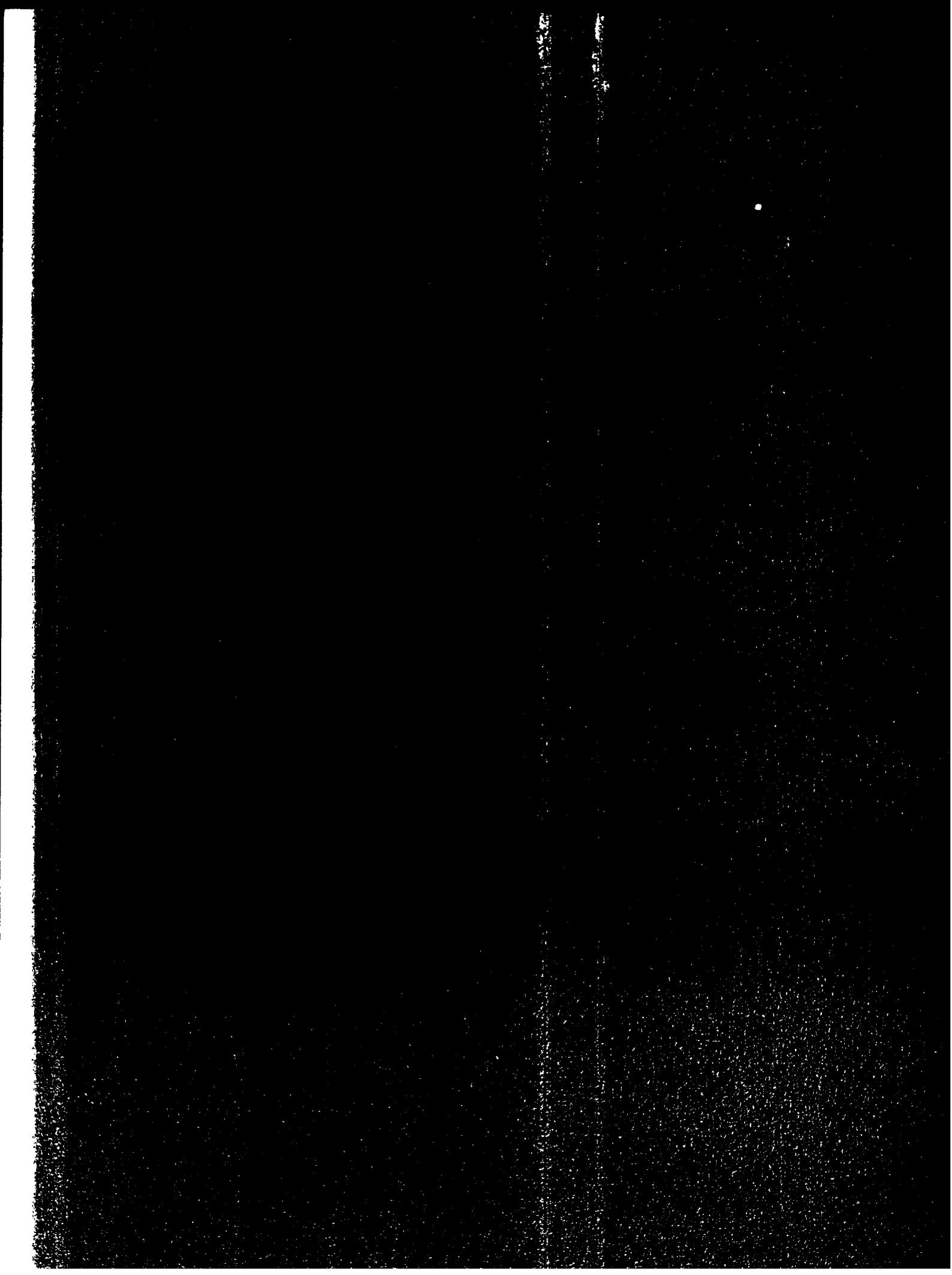
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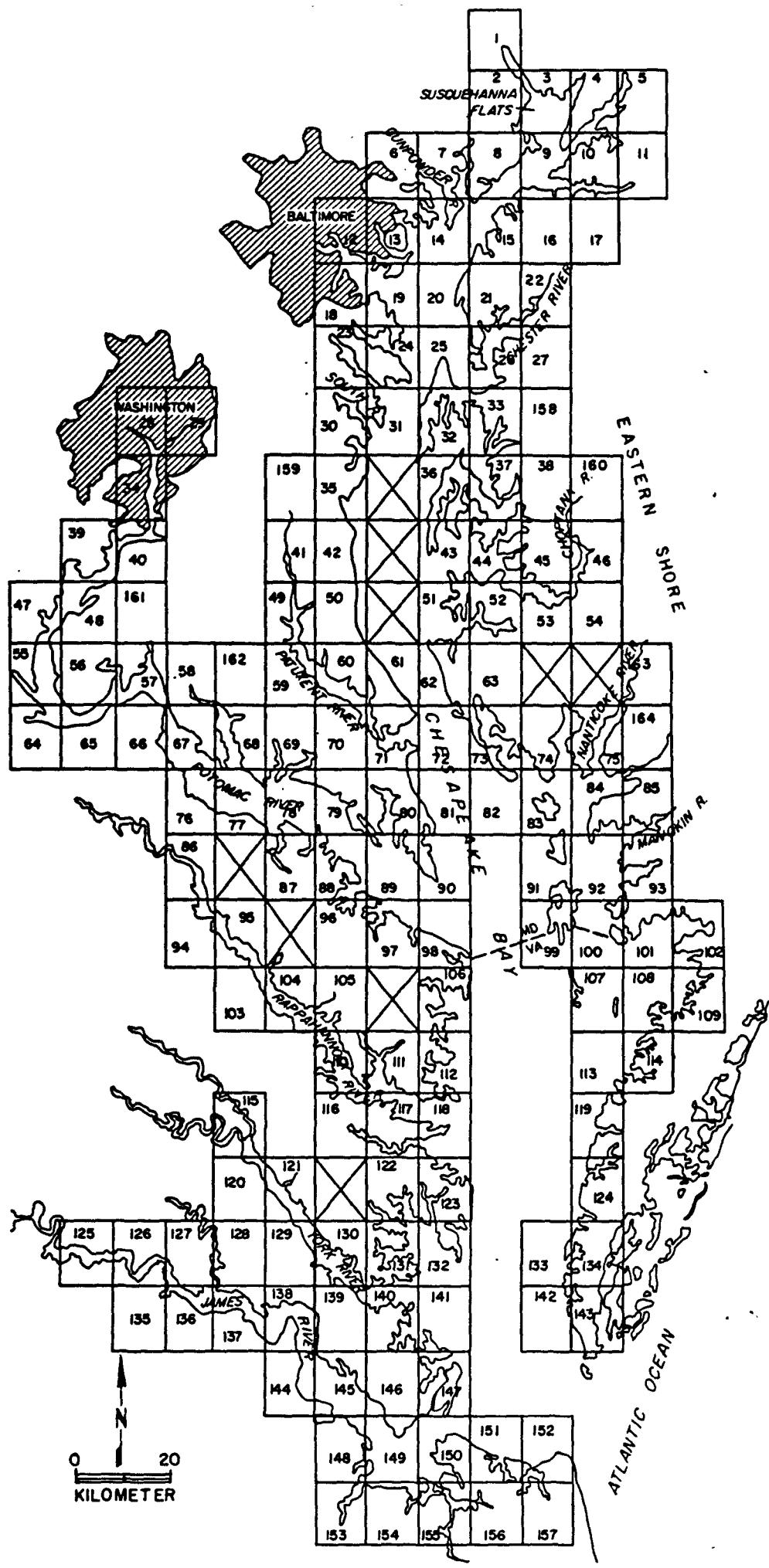
APPENDIX B. (continued)

<u>Bed #</u>	Havre de Grace SW (cont'd) Species Present	<u>Percent Cover</u>
X02, V03	Ms Va Hv Hd Cd N	40-60 25 10-20 5 <5 <1
U04	Ms Hv	30 50
W03 (North half)	Ms Hv	20 60-70
W03 (South half) Y03	Ms Hv Va	60 10 5
Z02	Ms Va Hv	70-80 <5 <1
AA3	Ms Va	80 5
FA2	Ms	80

APPENDIX C

TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLES SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE OF SAV. BOUNDARIES OF INDIVIDUAL SAV BEDS ARE DELINEATED BY SOLID LINES. EACH BED IS IDENTIFIED WITH A LETTER (A-Z) AND A NUMBER (1-4). THESE NUMBERS REPRESENT THE DENSITY CLASSIFICATION DISCUSSED IN THE TEXT, I.E., 1 = <10%; 2 = 10-10%; 3 = 10-70%; 4 = 70-100%.





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|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Conowingo Dam, Md.-Pa. | 42. North Beach, Md. |
| 2. Aberdeen, Md. | 43. Tilghman, Md. |
| 3. Havre de Grace, Md. | 44. Oxford, Md. |
| 4. NorthEast, Md. | 45. Trappe, Md. |
| 5. Elkton, Md. | 46. Preston, Md. |
| 6. White Marsh, Md. | 47. Quantico, Va.-Md. |
| 7. Edgewood, Md. | 48. Indian Head, Va.-Md. |
| 8. Perryman, Md. | 49. Benedict, Md. |
| 9. Spesutie, Md. | 50. Prince Frederick, Md. |
| 10. Earleville, Md. | 51. Sharps Island, Md. |
| 11. Cecilton, Md. | 52. Church Creek, Md. |
| 12. Baltimore East, Md. | 53. Cambridge, Md. |
| 13. Middle River, Md. | 54. East New Market, Md. |
| 14. Gunpowder Neck, Md. | 55. Widewater, Va.-Md. |
| 15. Hanesville, Md. | 56. Nanjemoy, Md. |
| 16. Betterton, Md. | 57. Mathias Point, Md.-Va. |
| 17. Galena, Md. | 58. Popes Creek, Md. |
| 18. Curtis Bay, Md. | 59. Mechanicsville, Md. |
| 19. Sparrows Point, Md. | 60. Broomes Island, Md. |
| 20. Swan Point, Md. | 61. Cove Point, Md. |
| 21. Rock Hall, Md. | 62. Taylors Island, Md. |
| 22. Chestertown, Md. | 63. Golden Hill, Md. |
| 23. Round Bay, Md. | 64. Passapatanzy, Md.-Va. |
| 24. Gibson Island, Md. | 65. King George, Va.-Md. |
| 25. Love Point, Md. | 66. Dahlgren, Va.-Md. |
| 26. Langford Creek, Md. | 67. Colonial Beach North, Md.-Va. |
| 27. Centreville, Md. | 68. Rock Point, Md. |
| 28. Washington West, Md.-D.C.-Va. | 69. Leonardtown, Md. |
| 29. Washington East, D.C.-Md. | 70. Hollywood, Md. |
| 30. South River, Md. | 71. Solomons Island, Md. |
| 31. Annapolis, Md. | 72. Barren Island, Md. |
| 32. Kent Island, Md. | 73. Honga, Md. |
| 33. Queenstown, Md. | 74. Wingate, Md. |
| 34. Alexandria, Va.-D.C.-Md. | 75. Nanticoke, Md. |
| 35. Deale, Md. | 76. Colonial Beach South, Va.-Md. |
| 36. Claiborne, Md. | 77. Stratford Hall, Va.-Md. |
| 37. St. Michaels, Md. | 78. St. Clements Island, Va.-Md. |
| 38. Easton, Md. | 79. Piney Point, Md.-Va. |
| 39. Fort Belvoir, Va.-Md. | 80. St. Mary's City, Md. |
| 40. Mt. Vernon, Md.-Va. | 81. Point No Point, Md. |
| 41. Lower Marlboro, Md. | 82. Richland Point, Md. |

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|------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------|
| 83. | Bloodsworth Island, Md. | 124. | Franktown, Va. |
| 84. | Deal Island, Md. | 125. | Westover, Va. |
| 85. | Monie, Md. | 126. | Charles City, Va. |
| 86. | Champlain, Va. | 127. | Brandon, Va. |
| 87. | Machodoc, Va. | 128. | Norge, Va. |
| 88. | Kinsale, Va.-Md. | 129. | Williamsburg, Va. |
| 89. | St. George Island, Va.-Md. | 130. | Clay Bank, Va. |
| 90. | Point Lookout, Md. | 131. | Achilles, Va. |
| 91. | Kedges Straits, Md. | 132. | New Point Comfort, Va. |
| 92. | Terrapin Sand Point, Md. | 133. | Cape Charles, Va. |
| 93. | Marion, Md. | 134. | Cheriton, Va. |
| 94. | Mount Landing, Va. | 135. | Savedge, Va. |
| 95. | Tappahannock, Va. | 136. | Claremont, Va. |
| 96. | Lottsburg, Va. | 137. | Surry, Va. |
| 97. | Heathsville, Va.-Md. | 138. | Hog Island, Va. |
| 98. | Burgess, Va.-Md. | 139. | Yorktown, Va. |
| 99. | Ewell, Va.-Md. | 140. | Poquoson West, Va. |
| 100. | Great Fox Island, Va.-Md. | 141. | Poquoson East, Va. |
| 101. | Crisfield, Va.-Md. | 142. | Elliotts Creek, Va. |
| 102. | Saxis, Va.-Md. | 143. | Townsend, Va. |
| 103. | Dunnsville, Va. | 144. | Bacons Castle, Va. |
| 104. | Morattico, Va. | 145. | Mulberry Island, Va. |
| 105. | Lively, Va. | 146. | Newport News North, Va. |
| 106. | Reedville, Va. | 147. | Hampton, Va. |
| 107. | Tangier Island, Va. | 148. | Benns Church, Va. |
| 108. | Chesconessex, Va. | 149. | Newport News South, Va. |
| 109. | Parksley, Va. | 150. | Norfolk North, Va. |
| 110. | Urbanna, Va. | 151. | Little Creek, Va. |
| 111. | Irvington, Va. | 152. | Cape Henry, Va. |
| 112. | Fleets Bay, Va. | 153. | Chuckatuck, Va. |
| 113. | Nandua Creek | 154. | Bowers Hill, Va. |
| 114. | Pungoteague, Va. | 155. | Norfolk South, Va. |
| 115. | West Point, Va. | 156. | Kempsville, Va. |
| 116. | Saluda, Va. | 157. | Princess Anne, Va. |
| 117. | Wilton, Va. | 158. | Wye Mills, Md. |
| 118. | Deltaville, Va. | 159. | Bristol, Md. |
| 119. | Jamesville, Va. | 160. | Fowling Creek, Md. |
| 120. | Toano, Va. | 161. | Port Tobacco, Md. |
| 121. | Gressitt, Va. | 162. | Charlotte Hall, Md. |
| 122. | Ware Neck, Va. | 163. | Mardela Springs, Md. |
| 123. | Mathews, Va. | 164. | Wetipquin, Md. |
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SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (tallgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgong grass)
Mm	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pm	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Nejaia</i> sp. (nudifl)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (common elatid)
Vc	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)
Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Microseris diandra</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Ngelia gracilipes</i> (southern nail)
Ngr	<i>Nejaia gracilipes</i> (northern nudifl)
C	<i>Chloris</i> sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ABERDEEN, MD

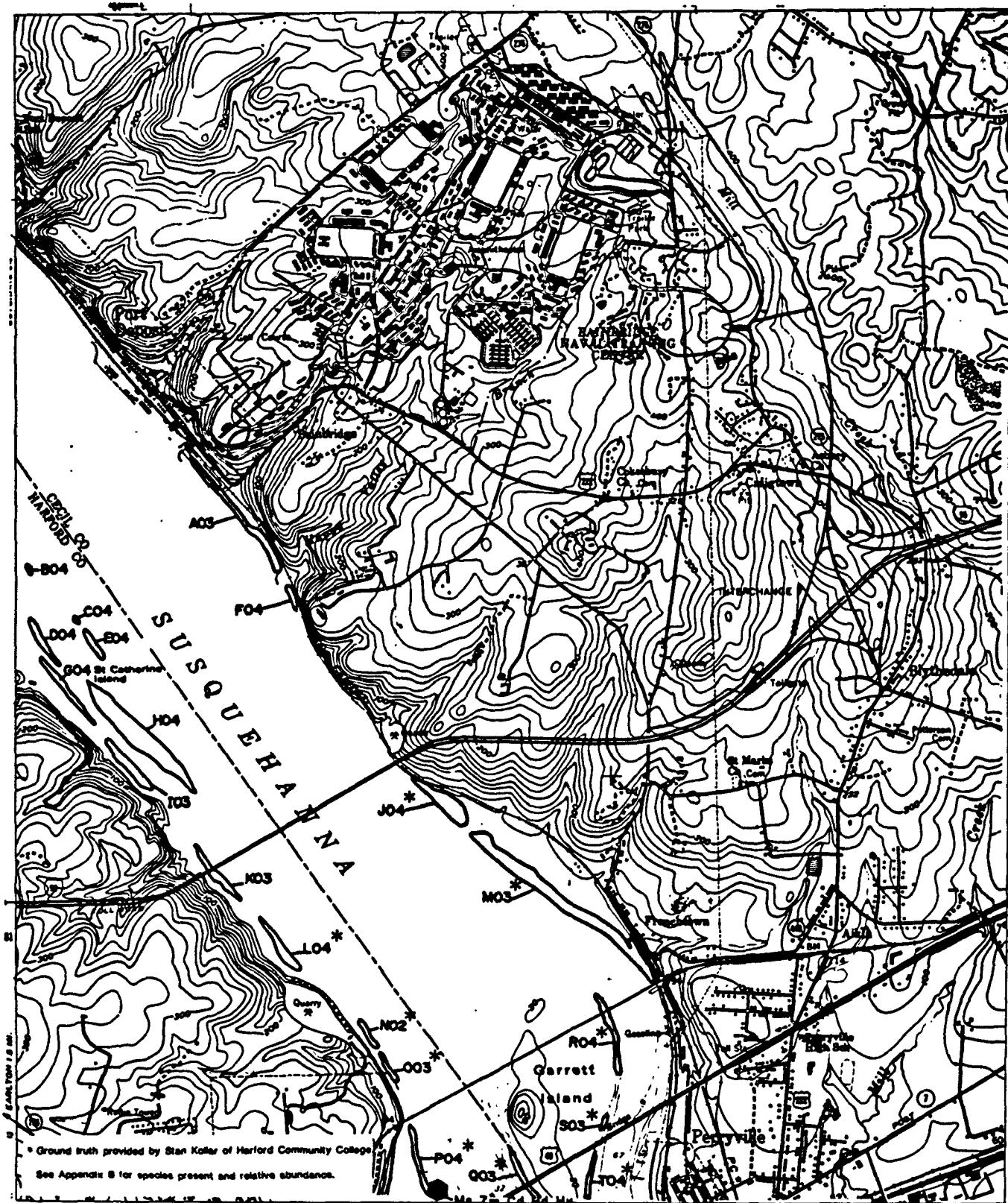
Northeast Quarter

2

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER





SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (oatgrass)	Hv	#hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Myriophyllum dubium (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pdl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Carex stipitata (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (slag pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	Halodule wrightii (southern need)
N	Najas spp. (need)	Hgr	Hydrocharis morsus-ranae (need)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common stokes)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Valerianella americana (wild celeri)		

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE 1 KILOMETER

HAVRE DE GRACE, MD

Northwest Quarter

3



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Myriophyllum spicatum (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (reddish-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Prc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern need)
N	Najas spp. (need)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (need)
Ec	Elderia canadensis (common elodea)	C	Cladophora sp. (muskeggrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

SCALE 1:20,000

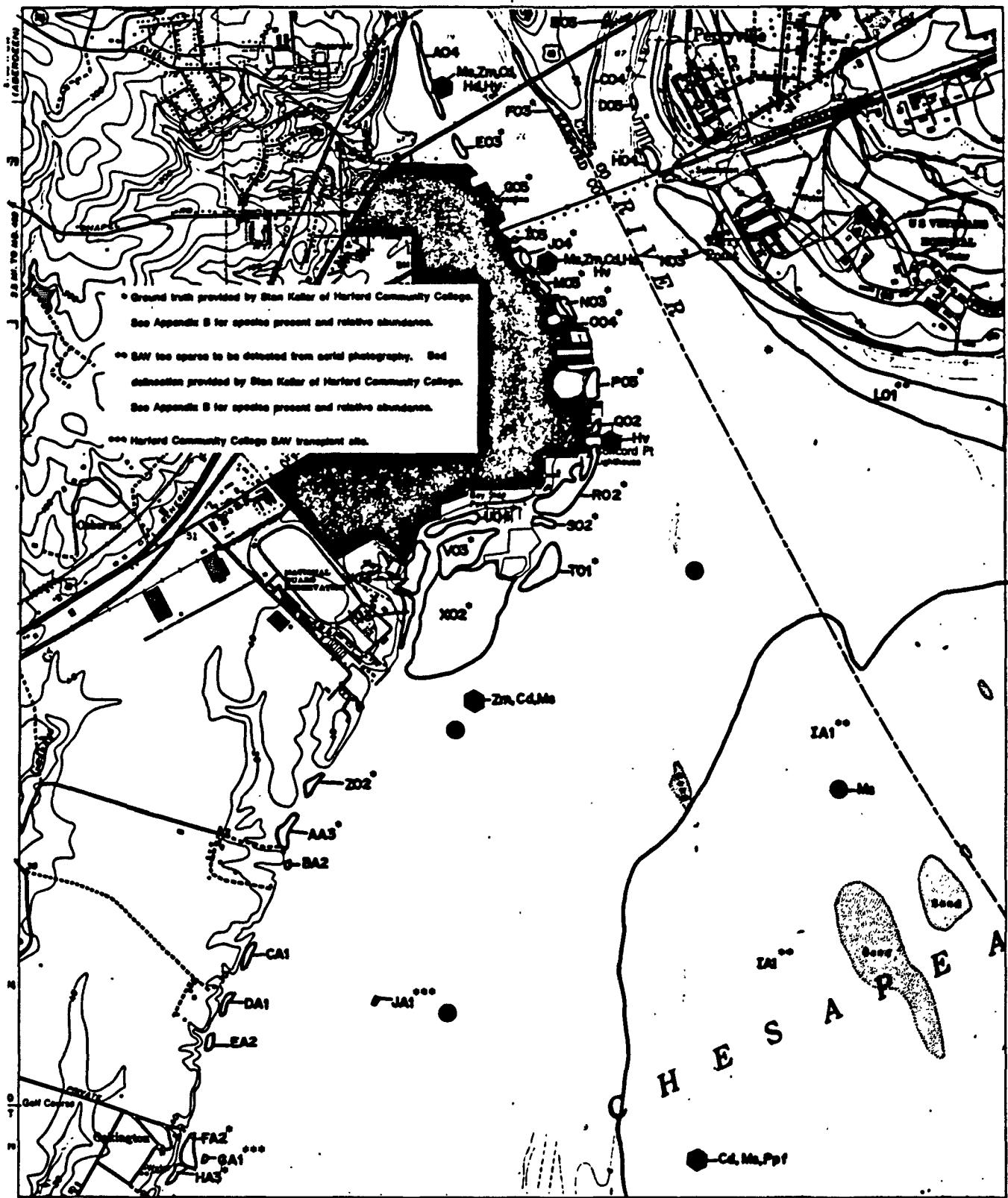
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

HAVRE DE GRACE, MD

Southeast Quarter

3





SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hy	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Agassizia maritima (tulip grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mz	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	Convolvulus deterrimus (coontail)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (stolon pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (widgeon)	Hgu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)	Ngr	Najas graminea (naias)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)	C	Cladophora sp. (blanketgrass)

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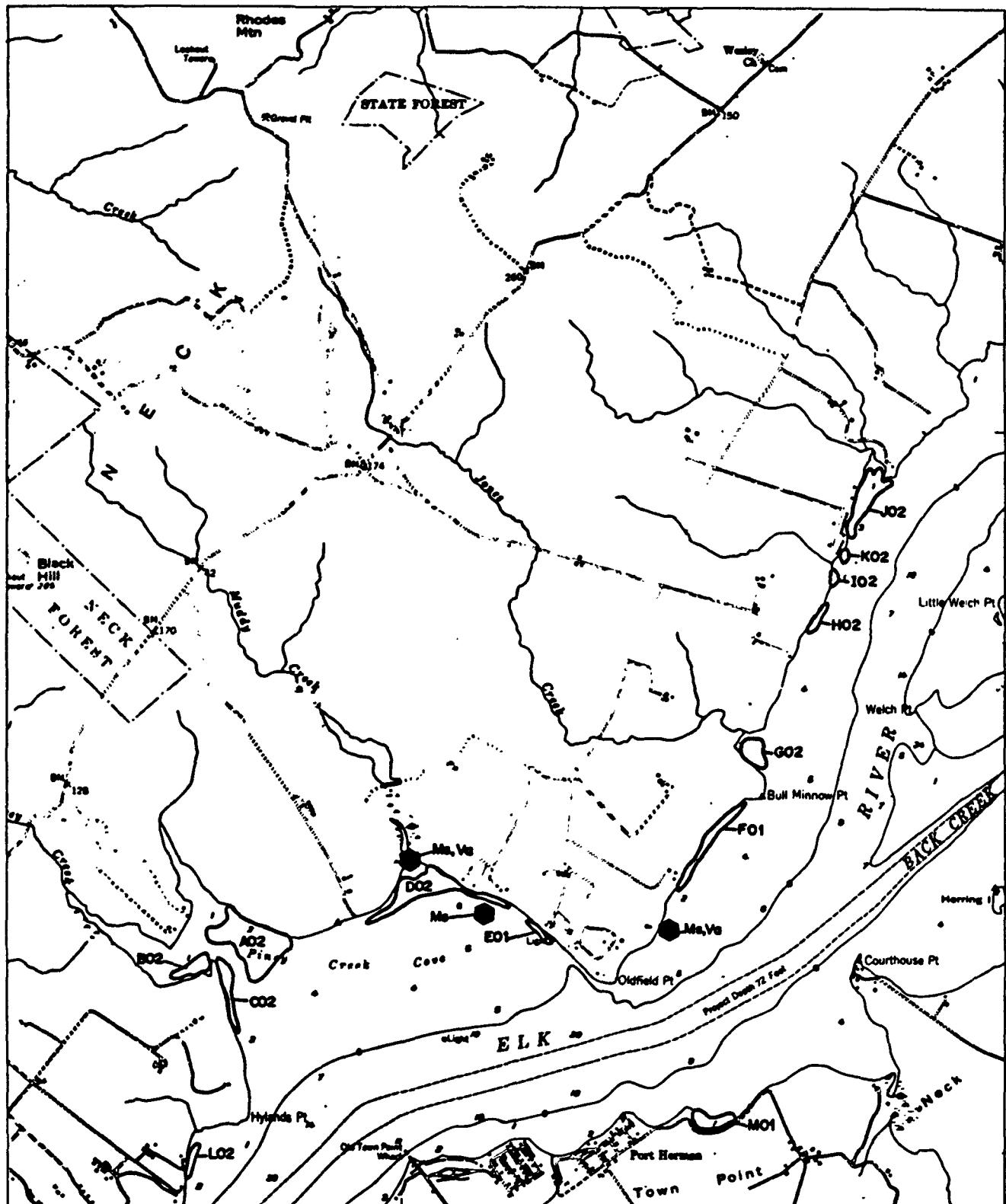
HAVRE DE GRACE, MD

Southwest Quarter

#3



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



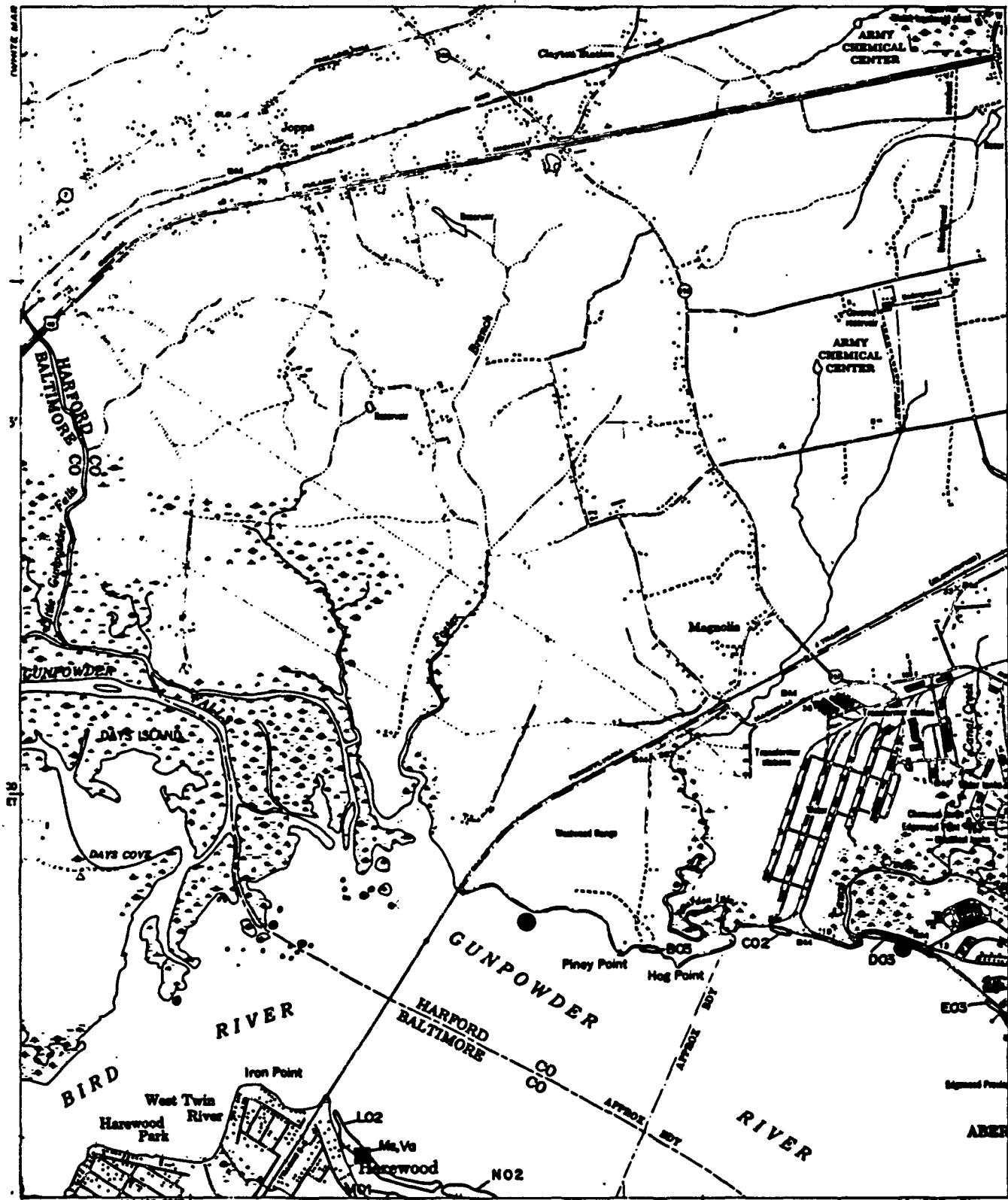
NORTHEAST, MD

Southeast Quarter

4



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (oatgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widow grass)	Hd	Hydrostachys diffusa (water stargrass)
Ms	Mutellina pectinata (European watermilfoil)	Po	Potamogeton crispus (early pondweed)
Ppl	Potamogeton pectinatus (widened-pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
Ppc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (saga pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (ender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)	Npu	Najas pseudonitens (southern naias)
N	Najas sp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas graminea (naias)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common otter)	C	Clare sp. (bluegrass)
Vb	Valerianella americana (wild celeri)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
 - U.S.G.S.

EDGEGOOD, MD

Southwest Quarter

7

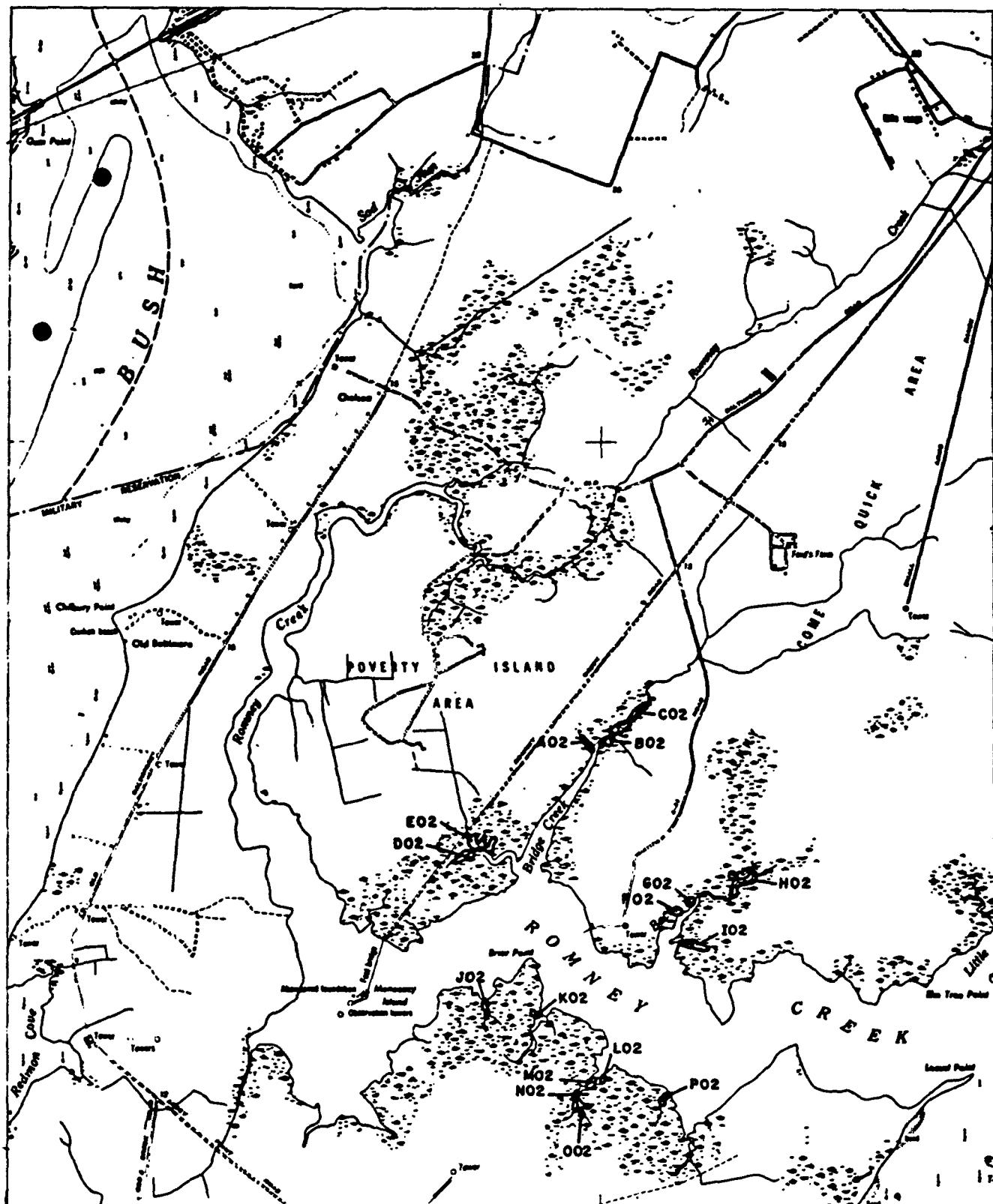
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ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22186



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS						
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (barnyard grass)	Hy	Myriophyllum verticillatum (hydrilla)	●	MD-DNR Survey Station			
Am	Atriplex triangularis (saltgrass)	Hd	Myriophyllum dubium (water stargrass)	■	MD Charter Boat Field Survey			
Mn	Myriophyllum spicatum (European eelgrass)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)	●	Citizen's Field Observation			
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-pondweed)	Cd	Convolvulus sepium (coontail)	▲	VIMS Field Survey			
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (top pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)	◆	U.S.G.S.			
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgs	Myriophyllum heterophyllum (southern neede)					
N	Najas sp. (natello)	Hgt	Najas gracillima (neede)					
Eo	Equisetum arvense (common scented rush)	C	Carex sp. (mudgrass)					
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)							

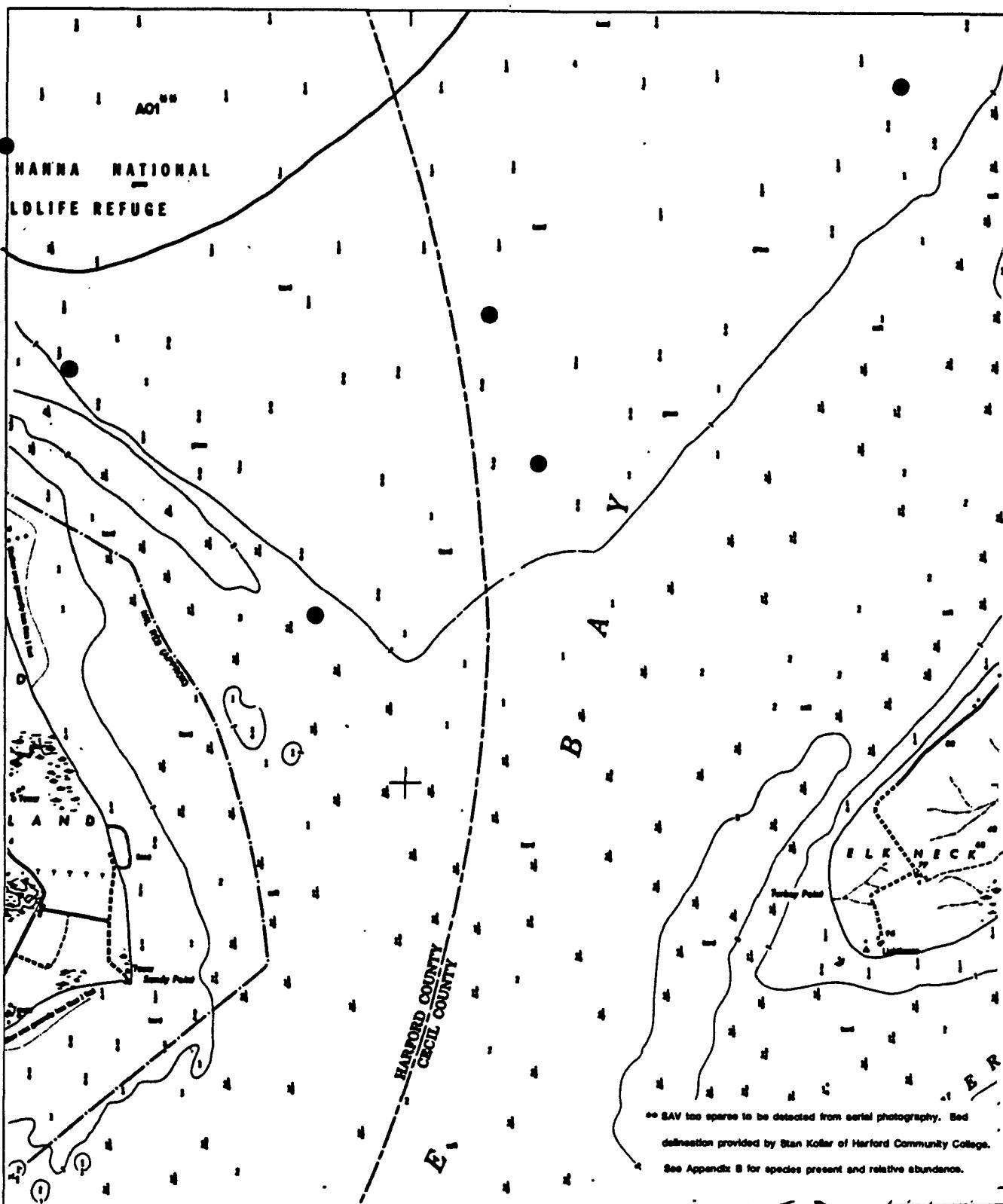
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1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

PERRYMAN, MD
Southwest Quarter

8



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (tage pondweed)	Ppu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Hgr	
Ec	Ectemnius canescens (common elodea)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
MILES
KILOMETERS

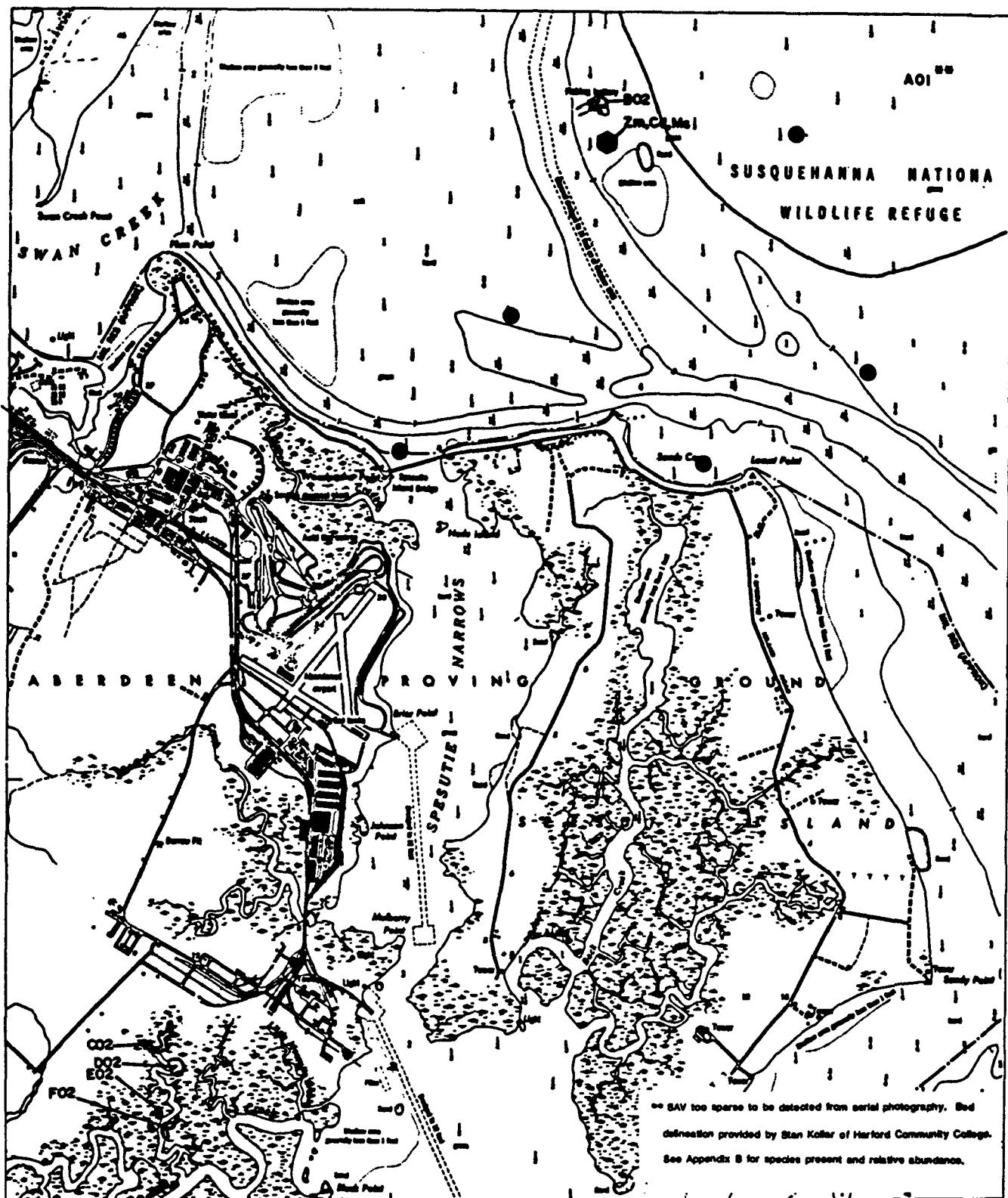
SPESUTIE, MD

Northeast Quarter

9



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Ara	Ardea herodias (redroot grass)	Hd	Myriophyllum dubia (water milfoil)
Ms	Mitropollis spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
PdL	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (egg pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neopeltis vulgaris (southern nail)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Neopeltis gracilis (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia canadensis (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Valerianae americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
MILE
KILOMETER

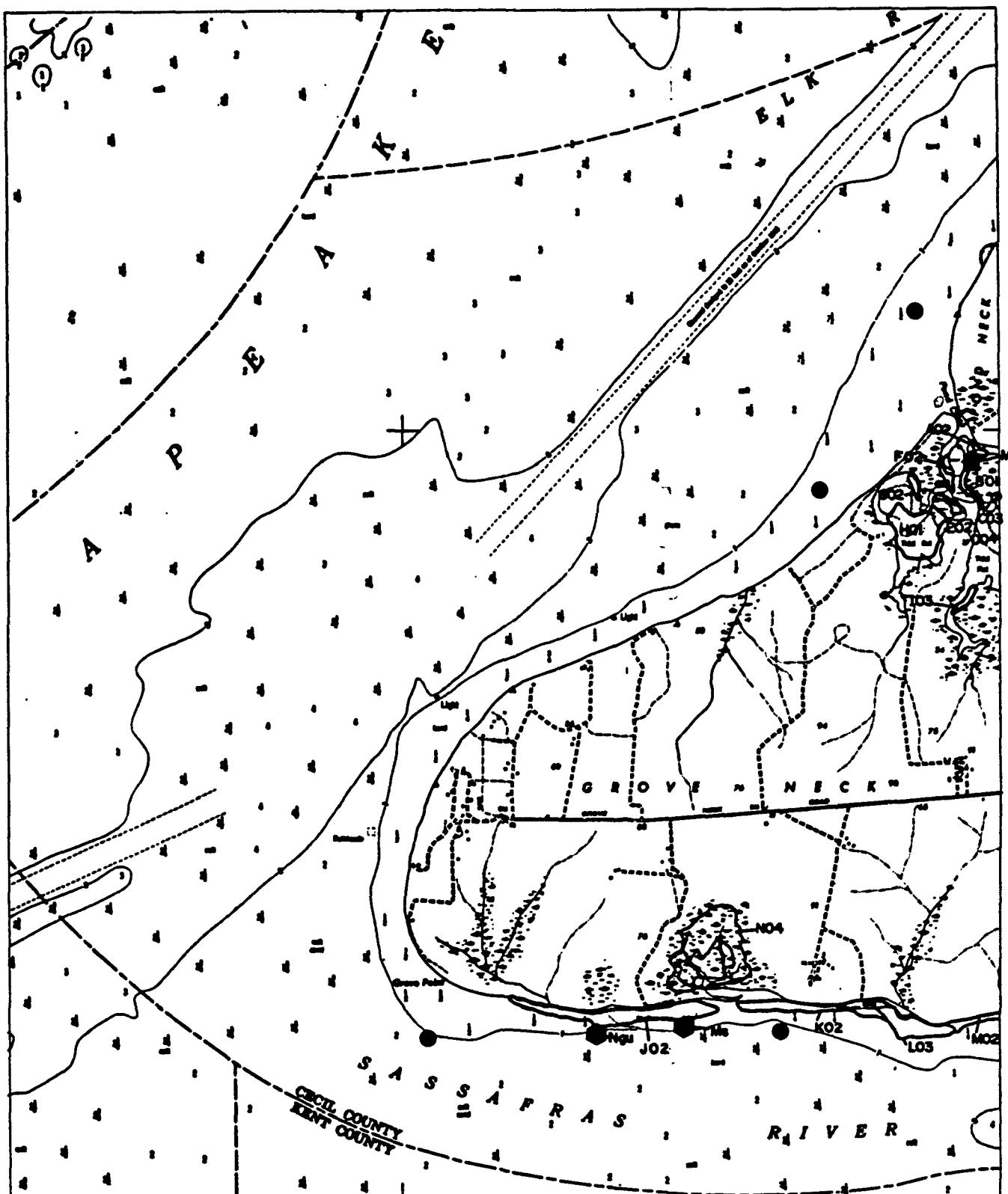
SPESUTIE, MD

Northwest Quarter

9



SUB ENGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1983



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (coarse grass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgreen grass)	Hd	Menyanthes trifolia (water starwort)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (early pondweed)
Pgl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratall)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Myriophyllum heterophyllum (southern need)
N	Myriophyllum sp. (need)	Ngr	Myriophyllum spicatum (need)
Ec	Eclipta canescens (common eclipta)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (water caltrop)		

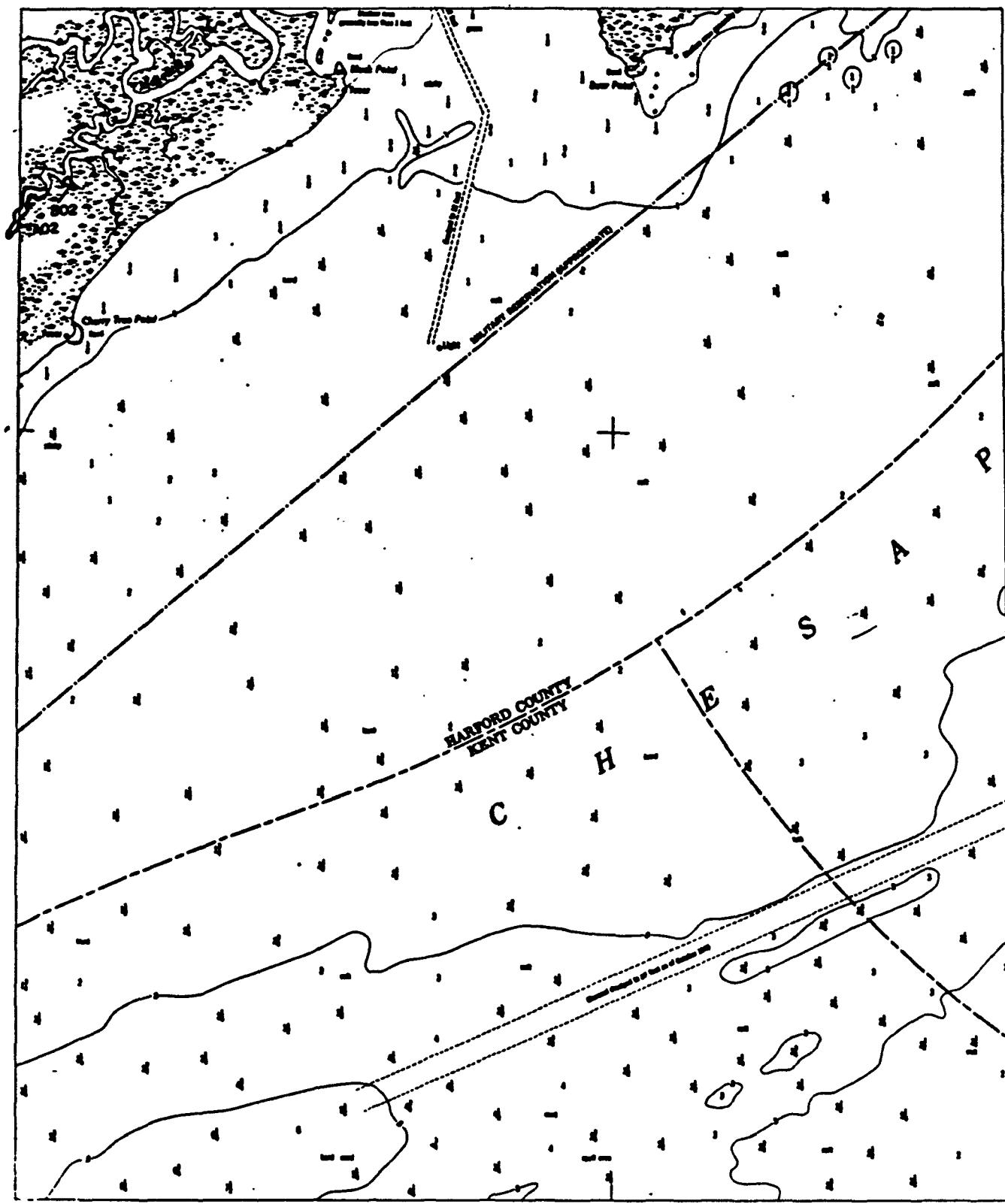
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1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

SPESUTIE, MD
Southeast Quarter
9



SUBMERGED AQUATIC V.G. IAI.JN 1965



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)	Hv	Hydrobaenaceae (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (rediron grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water clagrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pfd	Potamogeton pectinatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pfc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Pfu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (naias)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

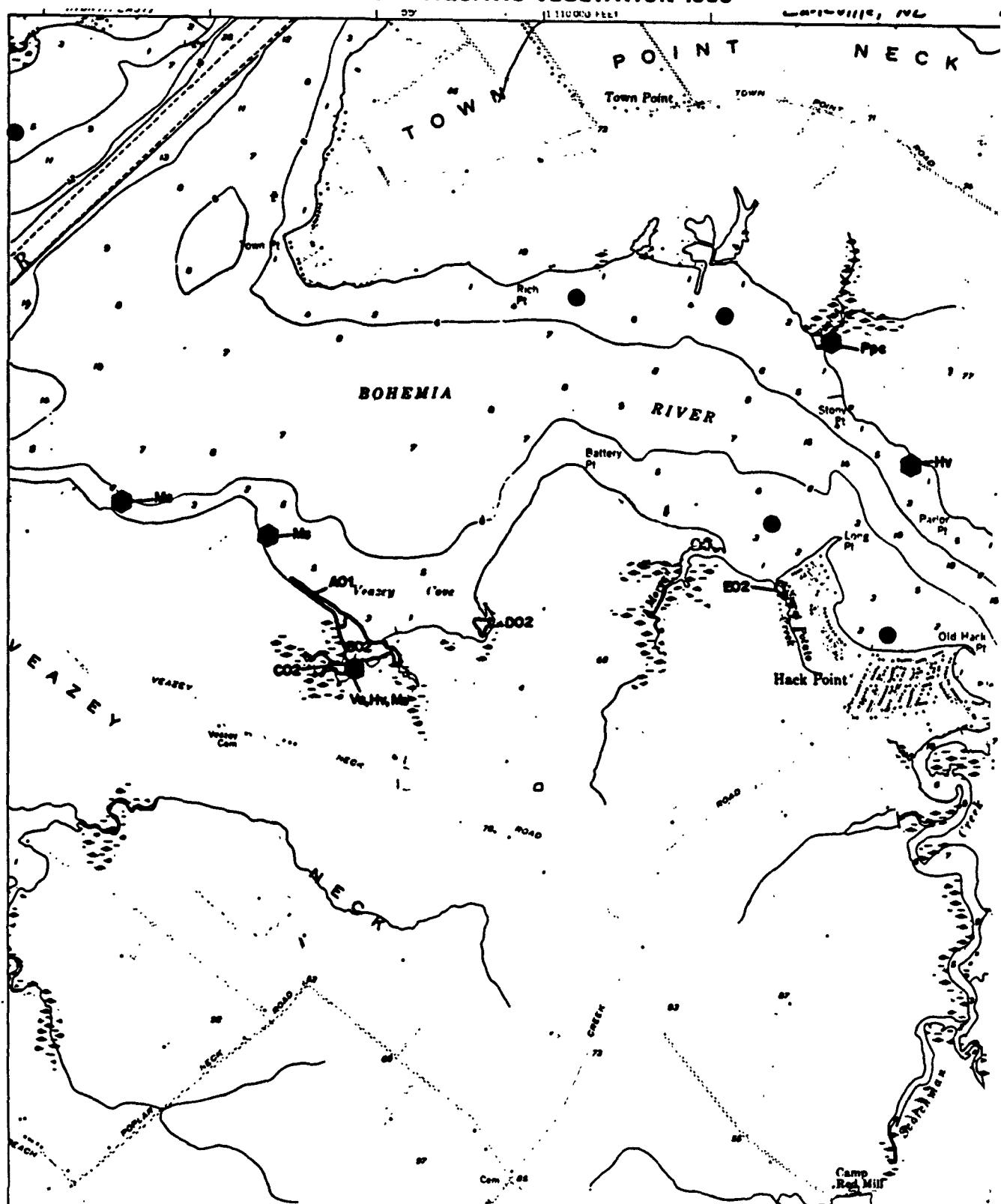
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1 MILE
1 KILOMETERS

SPESUTIE, MD
Southwest Quarter

9



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (coarsegrass)	Hv <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Pm	<i>Duploa marginata</i> (widgian grass)	Hd <i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Mo	<i>Mystropogon aquaticus</i> (Eurasian watergrass)	Pcr <i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd <i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coateel)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (soft pondweed)	Ppu <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu <i>Myriophyllum guadalupense</i> (southern nailleaf)
N	<i>Nejaia</i> spp. (naias)	Ngr <i>Myriophyllum gracile</i> (naias)
Ec	<i>Ectecephala crenulata</i> (common choko)	Clo <i>Cladophora</i> sp. (knotgrass)
Vg	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)	

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

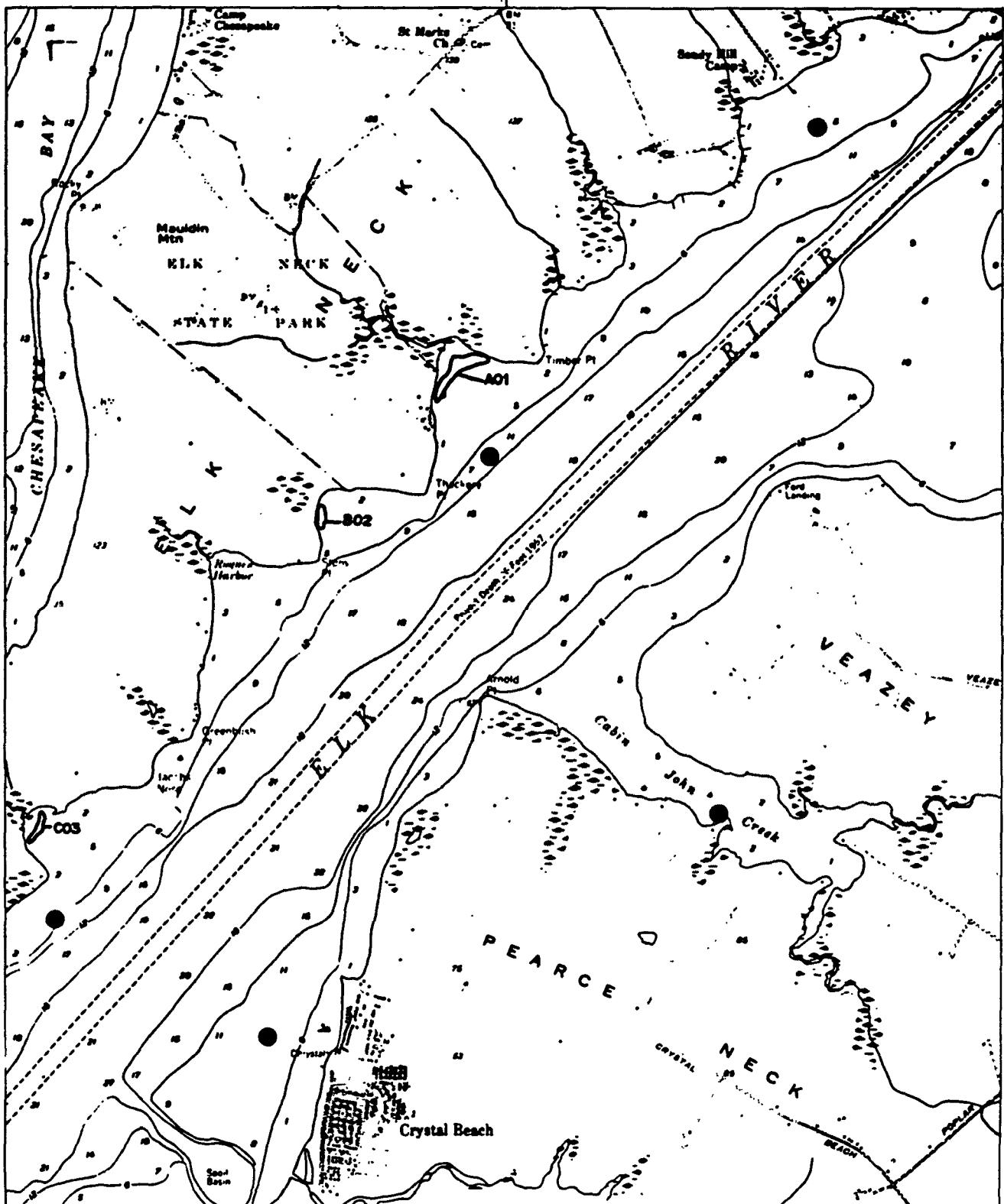
EARLEVILLE, MD

Northeast Quarter

10



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (oatgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widow grass)	Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Paspalum perfoliatum (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (stender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (Thread pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern need)
N	Najas spp. (need)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (need)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Cladophora sp. (mushgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
 - U.S.G.S.

EARLEVILLE, MD

Northwest Quarter

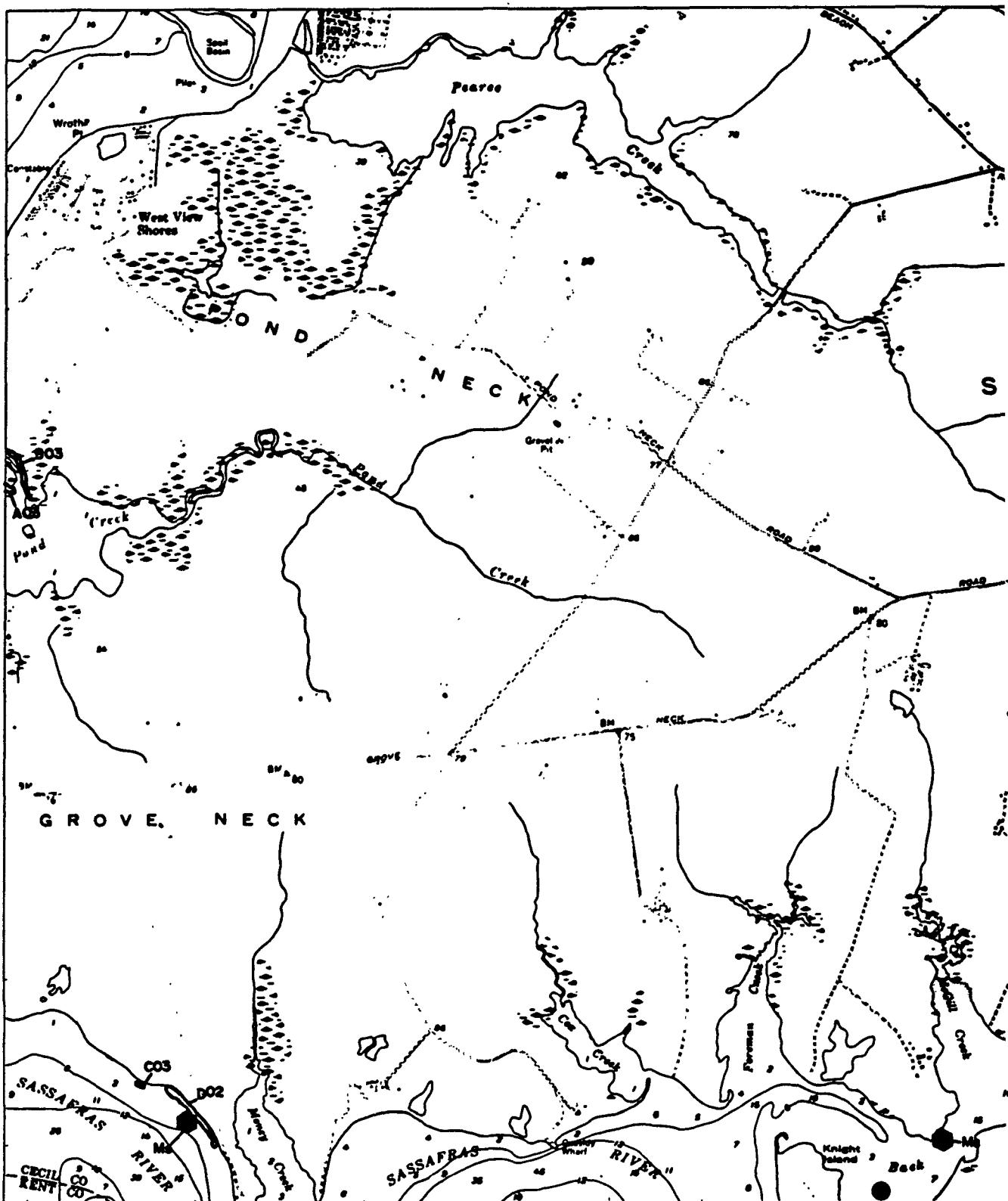
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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22188



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Pm	Ruppia maritima (redspike grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Pcf	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sage pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S.
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Neesia spp. (naiad)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:25,000 1 MILE

EARLEVILLE, MD

Southwest Quarter

10



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (cattail)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pfd	Potamogeton pectinatus (reeded-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (cape pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrostachys verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Hydrocharis dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
C	Cladophora sp. (algae-grass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

MIDDLE RIVER, MD

Northeast Quarter

13





SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (tealgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (wedge-grass)	Hd	Microzostirus dubius (water milfoil)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pfd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Myriophyllum gundlachianum (southern watermilfoil)
N	Neesia spp. (nests)	Ngr	Neesia gracilissima (nest)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common stokes)	C	Chenopodium sp. (muskgrass)
Vg	Valerianella americana (wild valerian)		

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETERS

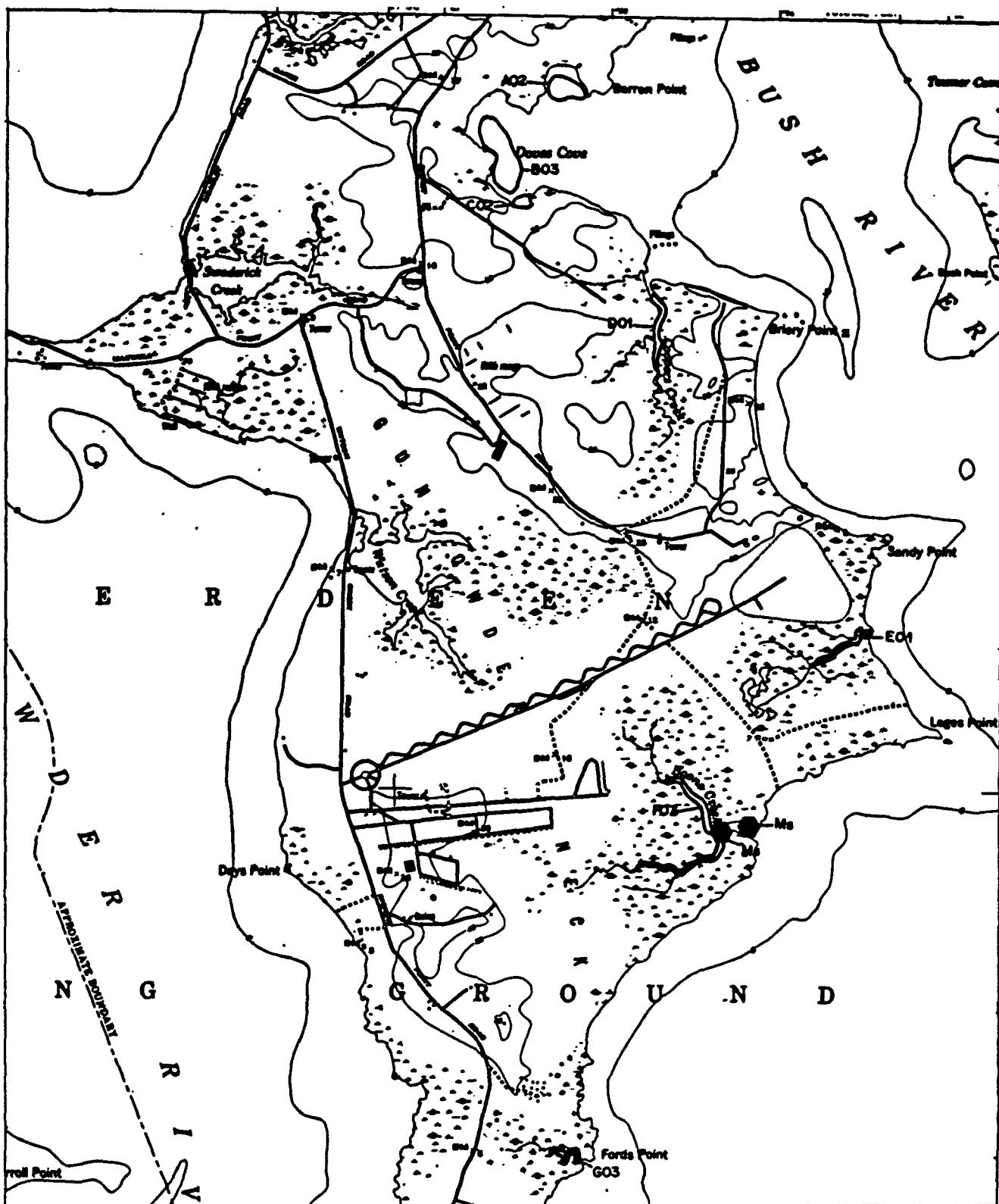
MIDDLE RIVER, MD

Southeast Quarter

13



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)	Wv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Bm	Bidens maritima (widopen grass)	Hd	Neomacharia dubia (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum gracile (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pfd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pfc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (stolon pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas gr. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (canadian elodea)	C	Chara sp. (mossgrass)
Vg	Valvestia americana (soft caltrop)		

SCALE 1:20,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

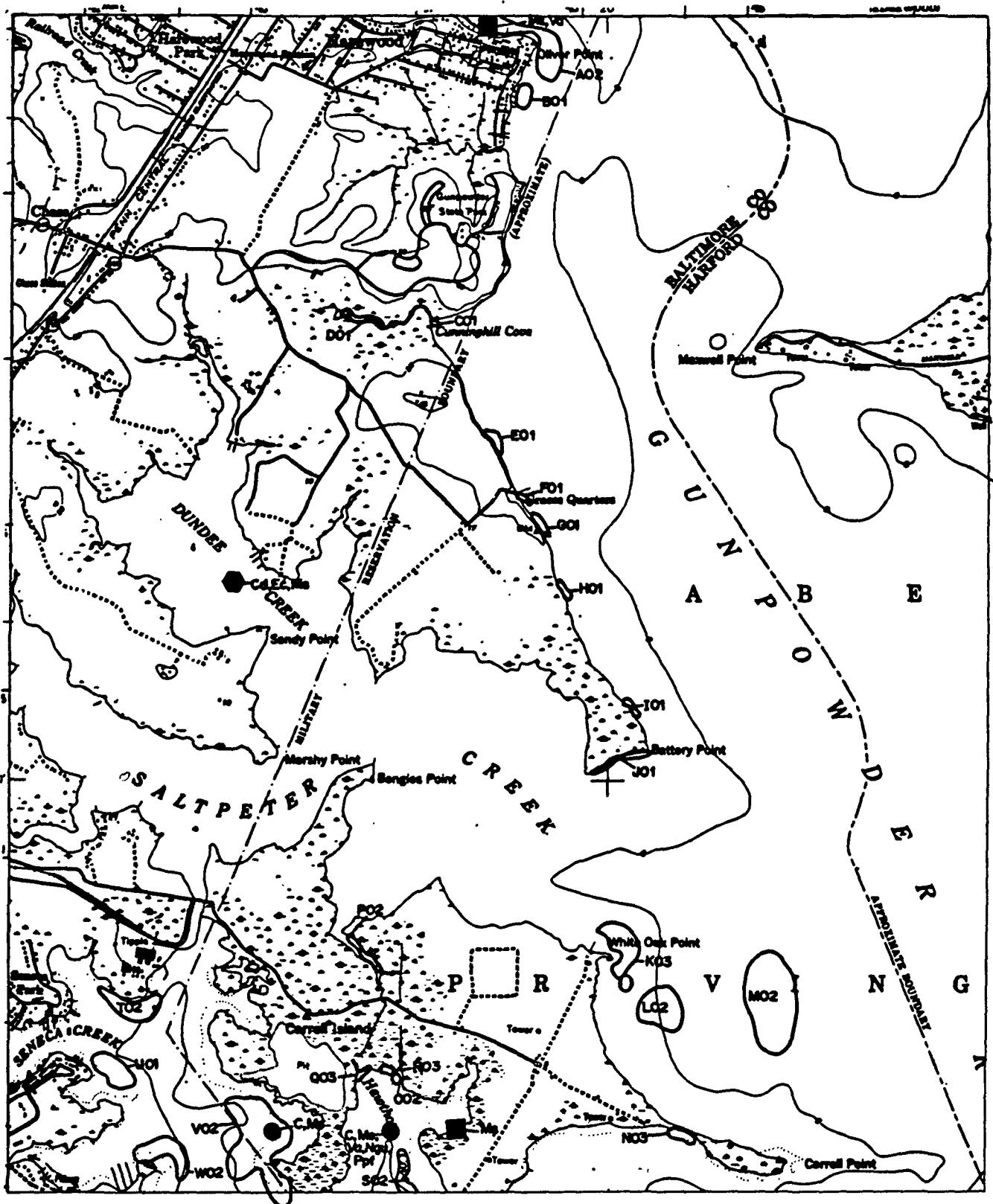
GUNPOWDER NECK, MD

Northeast Quarter

14



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

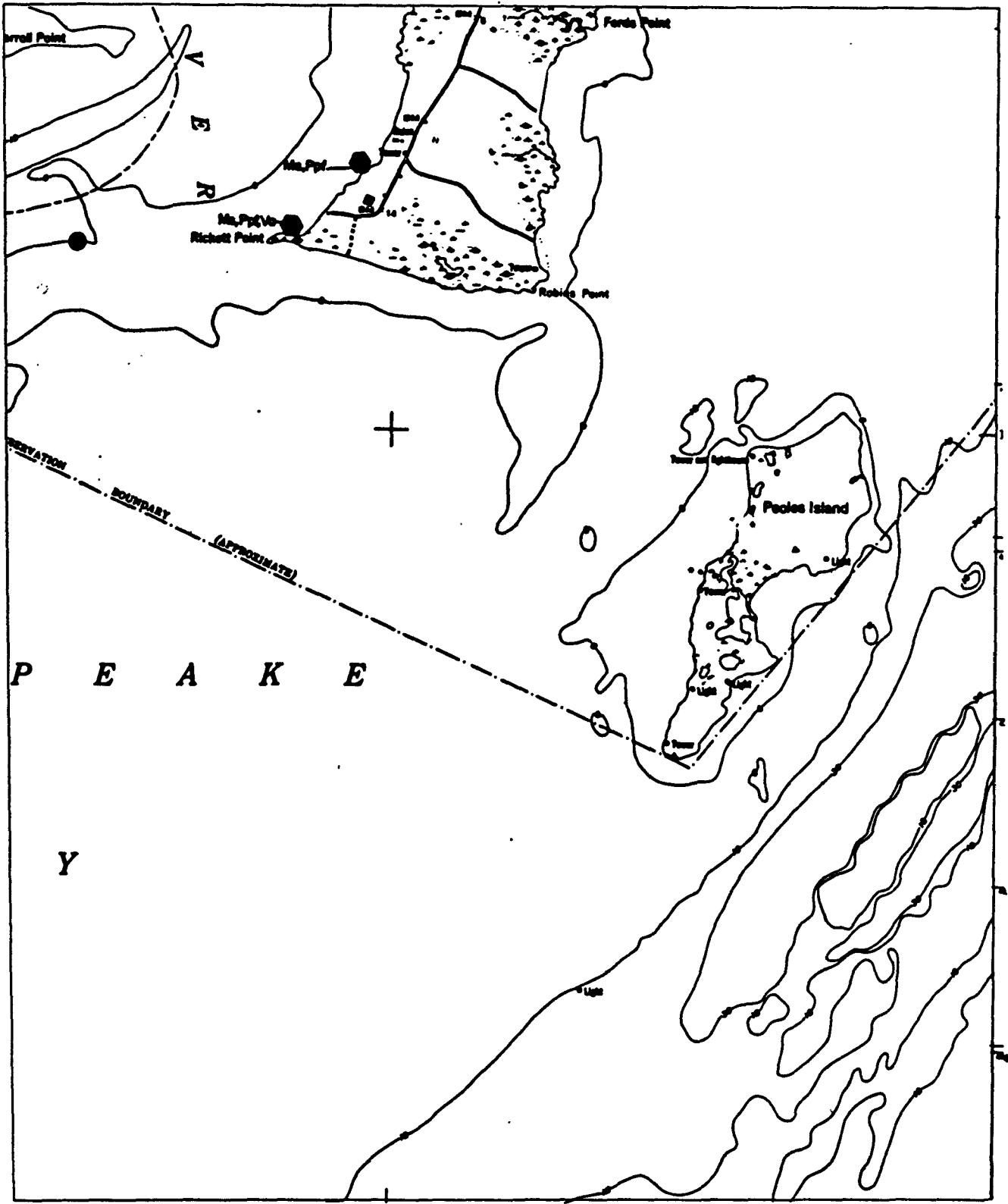


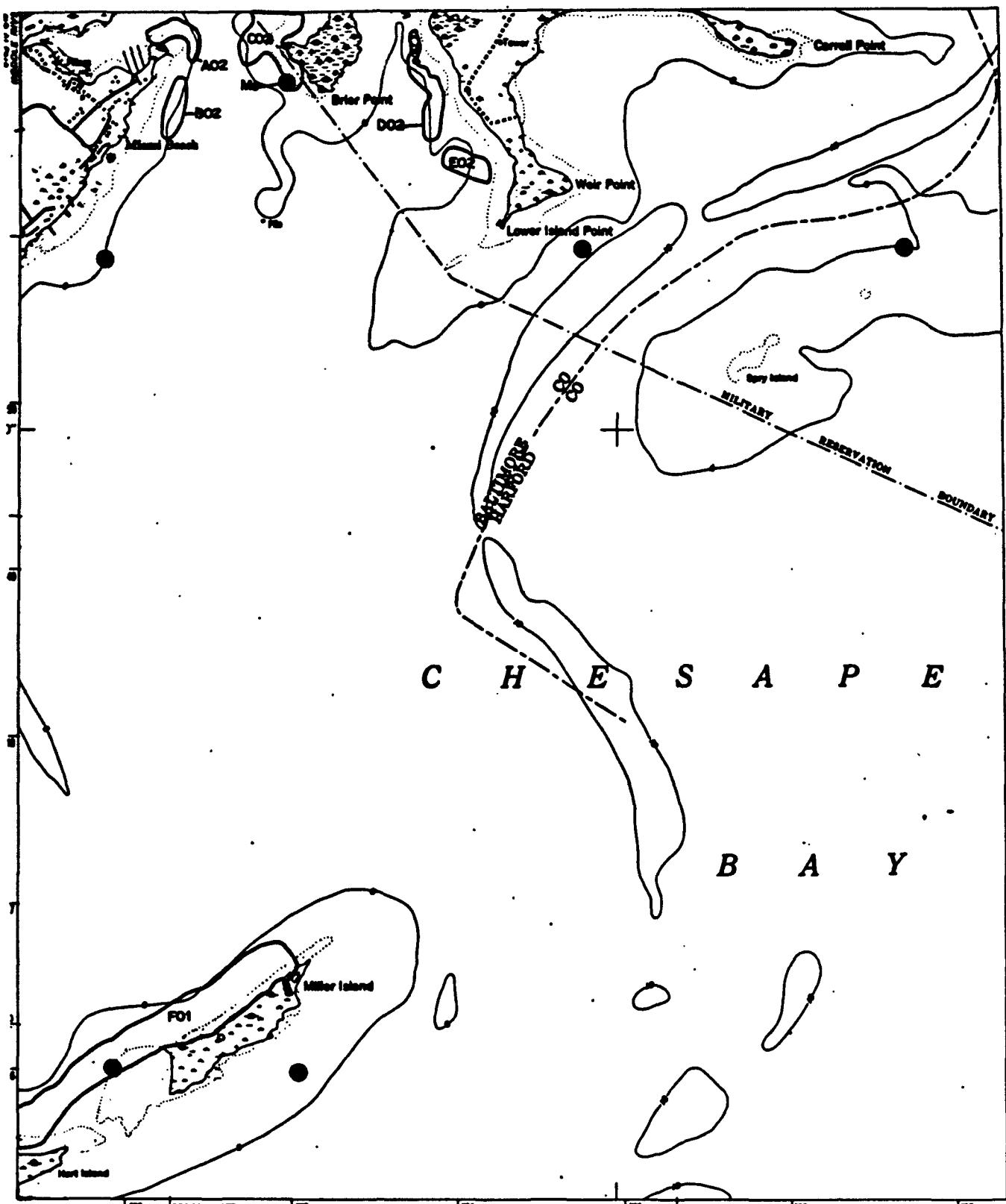
SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (raggrass)	Hv	Hydrocole hyalina (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redtop grass)	Hd	Alternanthera dentata (water starwort)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (early pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sage pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (standard pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neuroleptis gallica (northern needle)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (need)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)	C	Chenop. sp. (saltgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:25,000

GUNPOWDER NECK,
Northwest Quarter

14





SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (kangaroo grass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Ameracaena dubia (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (elodea waterweed)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Psd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (thread pondweed)	Hgr	Halimione portulacoides (beachhorn mace)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)	C	Cladonia spp. (mossgrasses)
Va	Valerianella americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000

0 1000 1 Kilometer

GUNPOWDER NECK,
Southwest Quarter

14



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (oatgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Pm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgong grass)	Hd	<i>Meterocarpus dubius</i> (water stargrass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)	PsC	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pfd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-pondweed)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (bladder pondweed)
ZD	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (charted pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectoda canadensis</i> (common eelgrass)	C	<i>Clarea</i> sp. (mudgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

HANESVILLE, MD

15

94

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22186



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widow grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Curly watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
H	Hydrostachys sp. (hydrilla)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common sculpey)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Alternanthera sessilis (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
Ptu	Potamogeton pusillus (standard pondweed)
Ngu	Myriophyllum gundlachii (southern watermilfoil)
Ngr	Myriophyllum gracile (northern)
C	Chara sp. (muskgrazes)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

HANESVILLE, MD

Southwest Quarter

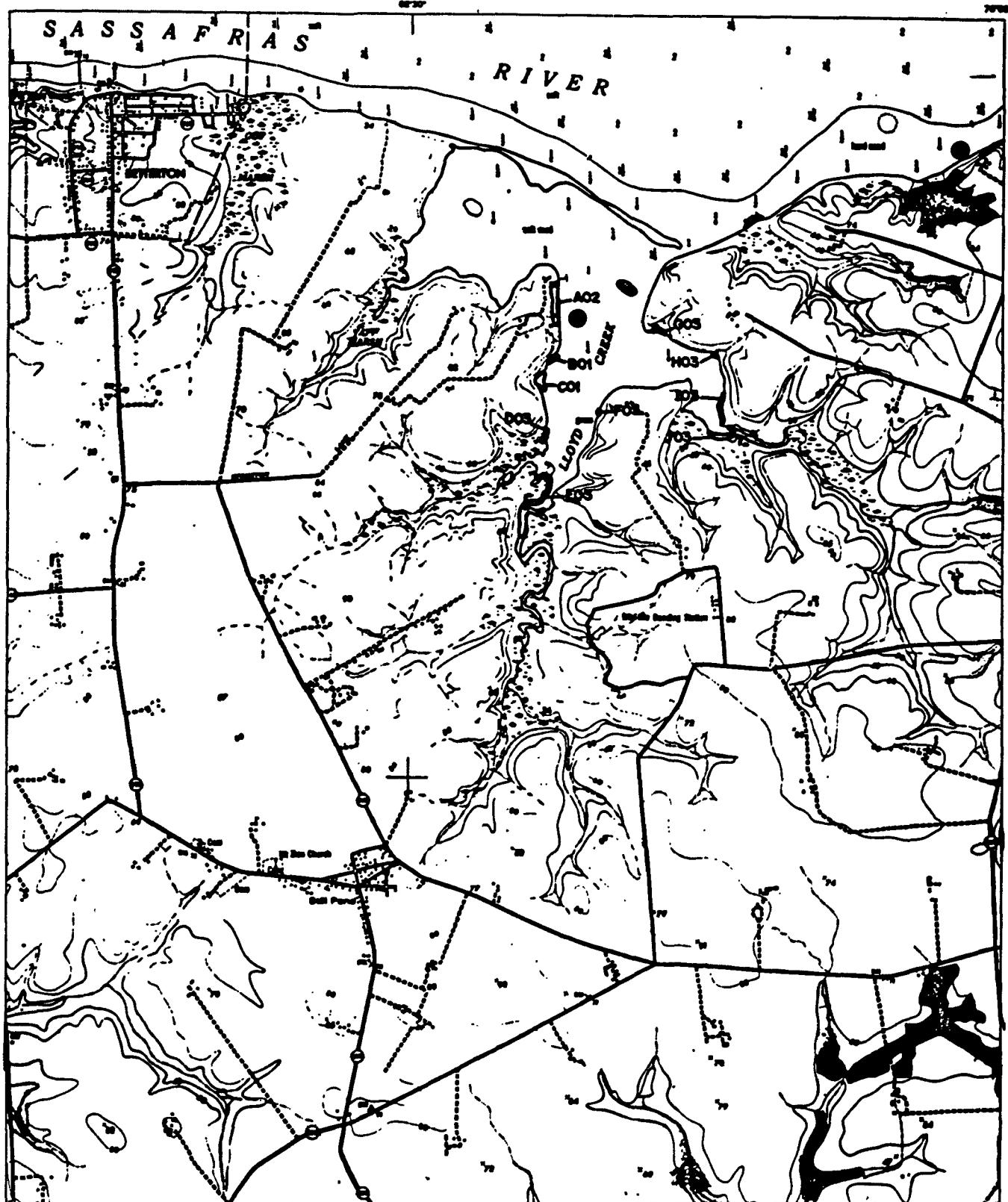
15

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (oatgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (Hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> (variegated horsetail)	Hd	<i>Mertensia paniculata</i> (water starwort)
Ma	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (egg pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (stender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> (northern naked)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (common elate)	C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (muskratgrass)
Vb	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild Celery)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

BETTERTON, MD

Northeast Quarter

16

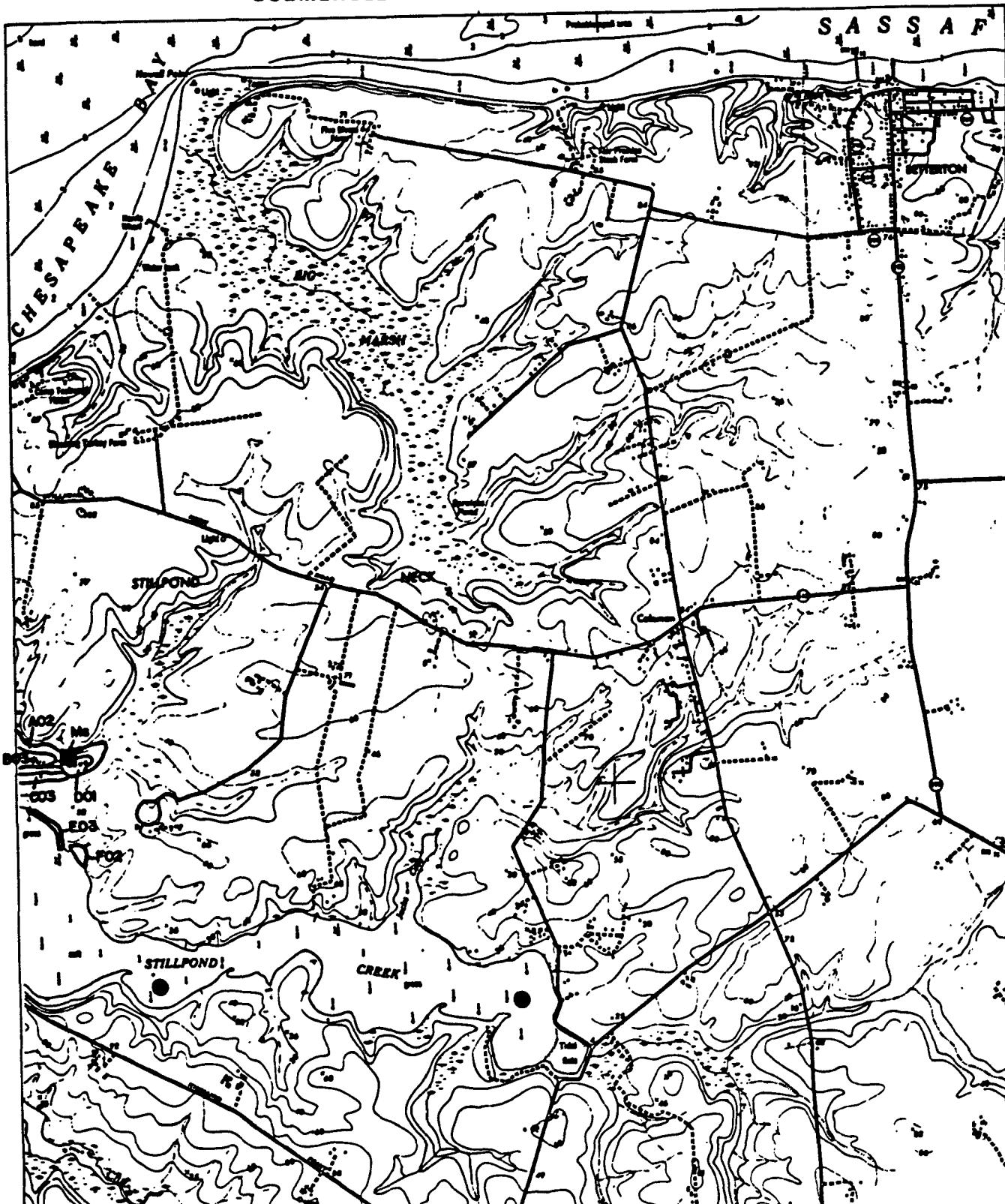
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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22196



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Ran	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pst	Pennisetum perplicatum (wheat-grass)	Cd	Carex stipularis (canebrake)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
ZP	Zannichellia palustris (thread pondweed)	Ngu	Nejaea glandulifera (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia clandestina (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Va	Valerianella americana (wild celeri)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
 - U.S.G.S.

BETTERTON, MD

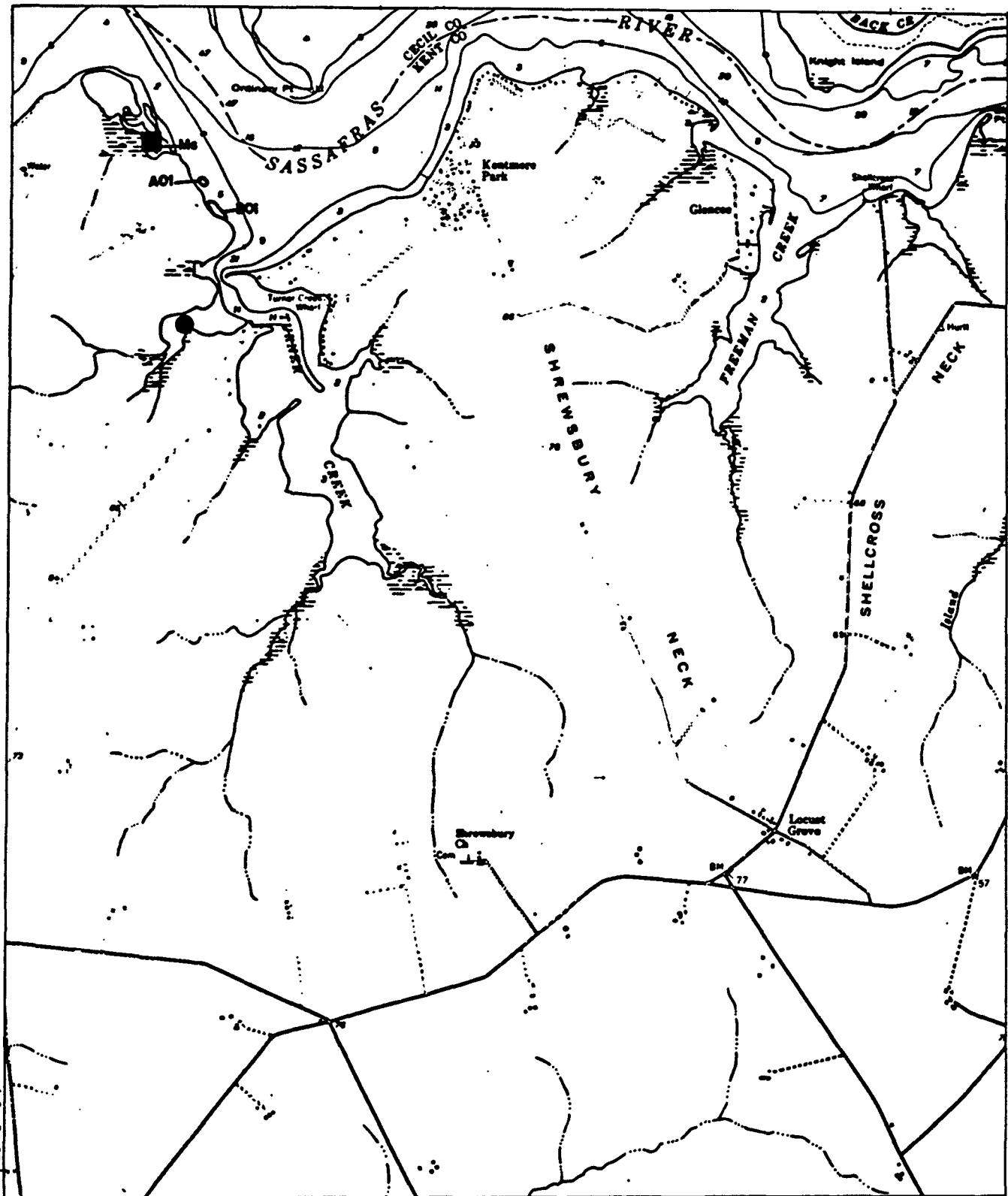
16

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY - ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22198



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (bulrush)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (eelgrass grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (dwarfed waterweed)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Never</i> spp. (weed)
Ec	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> (common scented)
Va	<i>Valerianaceae amurensis</i> (wild valerian)

Hv	<i>Hydrostachys verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Ammannia dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Parrotia crinita</i> (tartar pondweed)
Cd	<i>Carex stipularis</i> (coarse)
Ppu	<i>Anemone perfoliata</i> (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Never pinnatifida</i> (northern need)
Ngr	<i>Never pinnatifida</i> (need)
C	<i>Cladix ap.</i> (musgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

GALENA, MD

Northwest Quarter

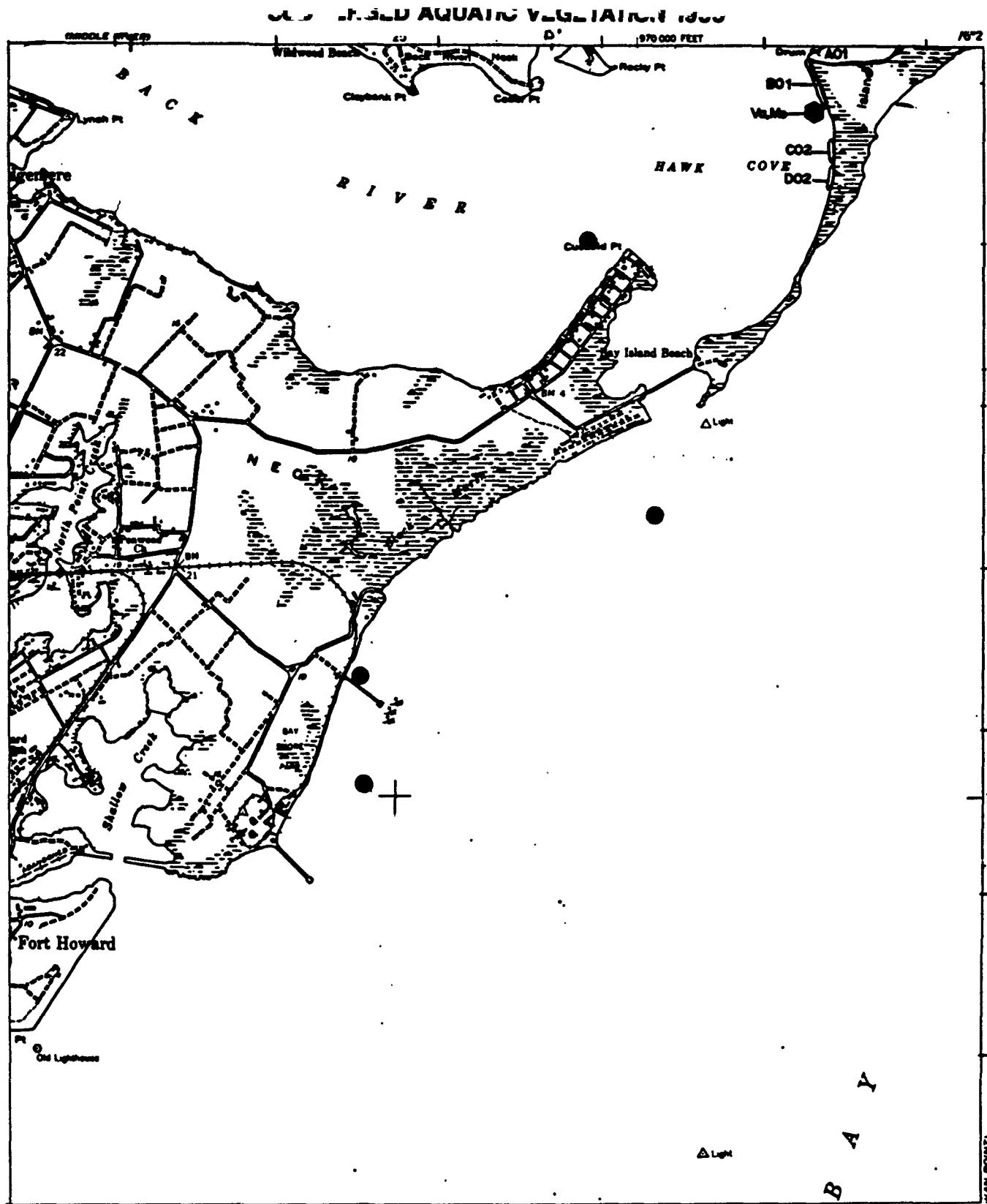
17

SCALE 1:20,000

MILES

KILOMETERS



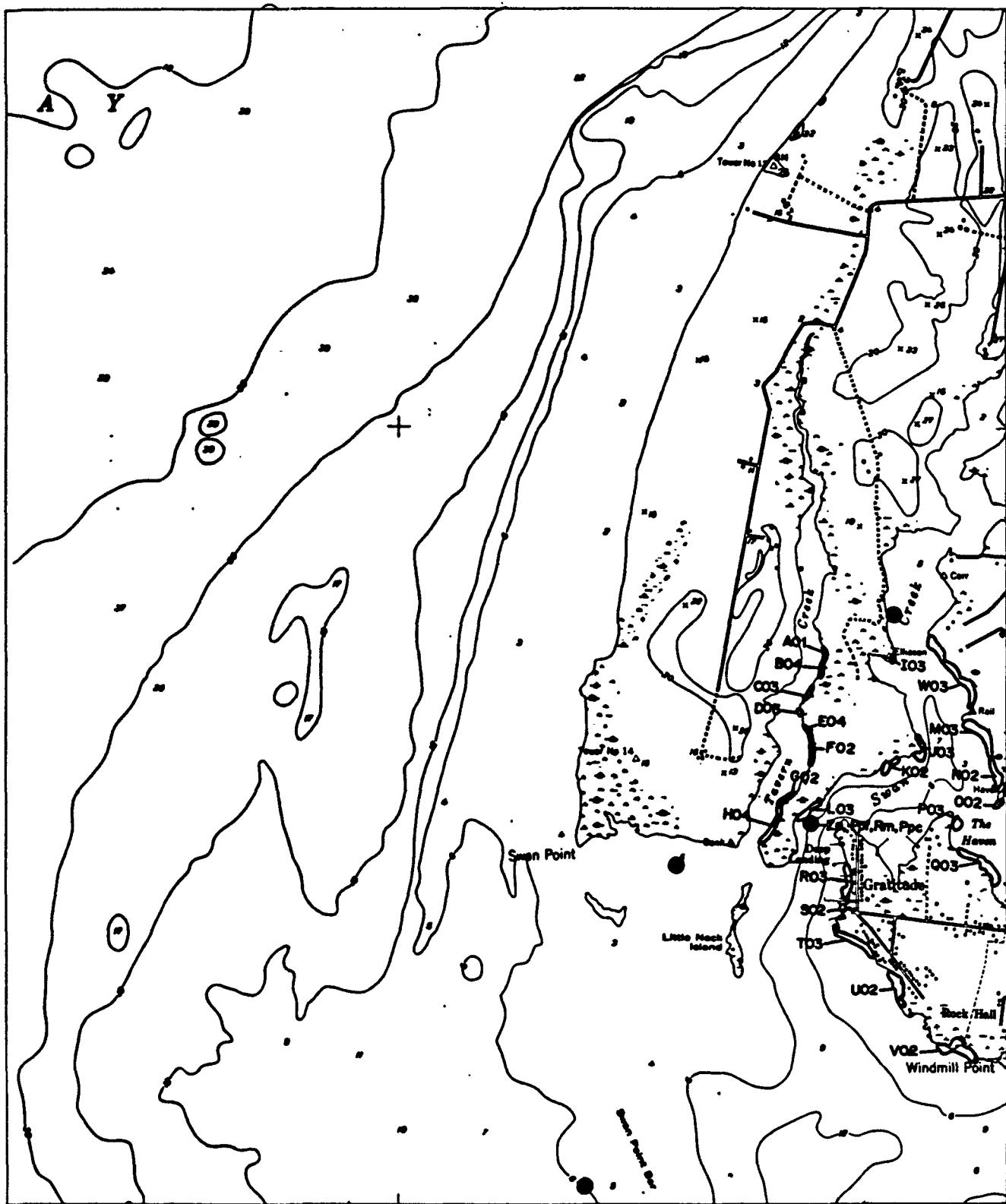


SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (barnyard grass)	Hv	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Neomacharia dubia (water stargrass)
Mz	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Per	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
PdG	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
PdP	Potamogeton pectinatus (edge pondweed)	PpD	Potamogeton pectinatus (stolonifer pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)	C	Cladophora sp. (mossgrasse)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redtop grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common elodea)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)

Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Halimeda dubia</i> (water merrigree)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Comarum palustre</i> (cowberry)
Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (bladder pondweed)
Hgu	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> (southern naiad)
Hgr	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (muskglass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE 1 KILOMETER

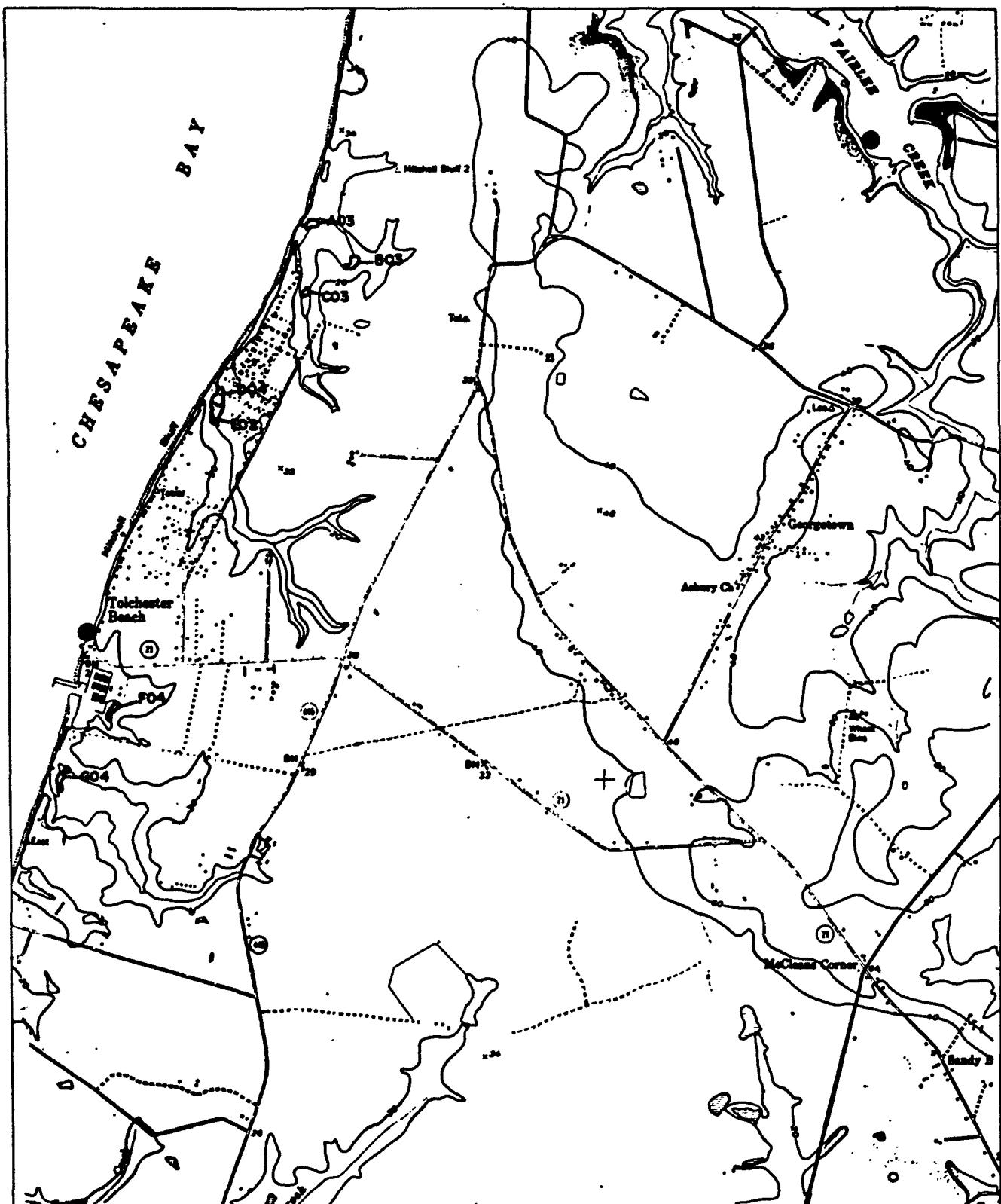
SWAN POINT, MD

Southeast Quarter

20



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (oatgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgreen grass)	Hd	<i>Hydrostachys dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Prl	<i>Pteris cretica</i> (redroot-grass)	Ccl	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (wander pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (farmed pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern need)
N	<i>Najas</i> sp. (need)	Ngr	<i>Najas graminea</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (common otter)	C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (mudgrass)
Vb	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (tall cat-tail)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

ROCK HALL, MD

21

101

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY **ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA**

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22191



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
PfG	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
PpG	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	None spp. (none)
Ec	Ectrodia rotundata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Microzostoria dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pbu	Potamogeton bucephaloides (bladder pondweed)
Hgu	Myriophyllum guadalupense (southern head)
Hgr	Myriophyllum gracile (head)
C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

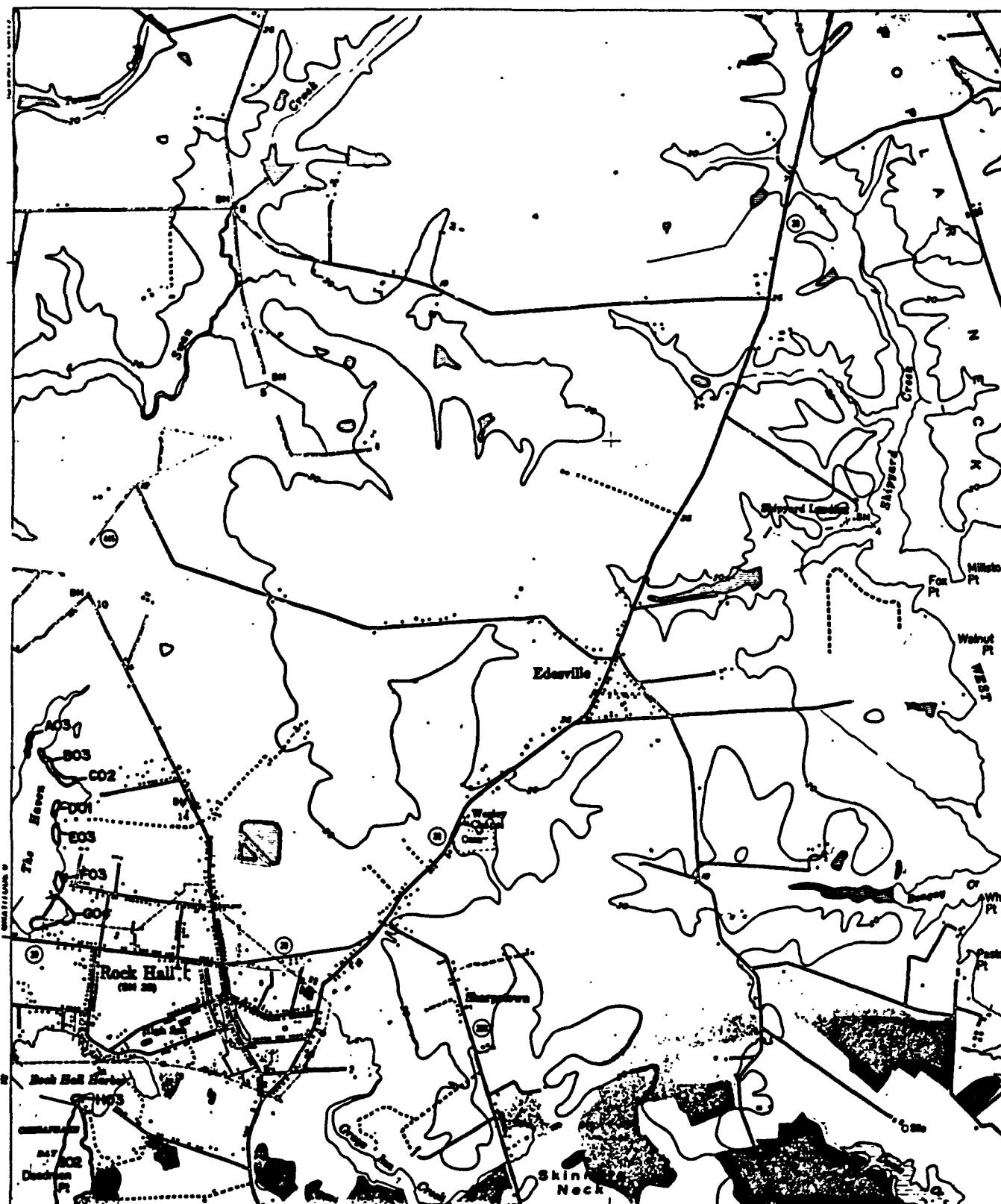
ROCK HALL, MD

Southeast Quarter

21



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (ridgong grass)	Hd	Halimione diable (water stargrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pgl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (tangle pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neurolepis glauca (northern needel)
N	Myriophyllum sp. (naiad)	Ngr	Neurolepis gracilis (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common eel-tail)	C	Cladix sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:25,000

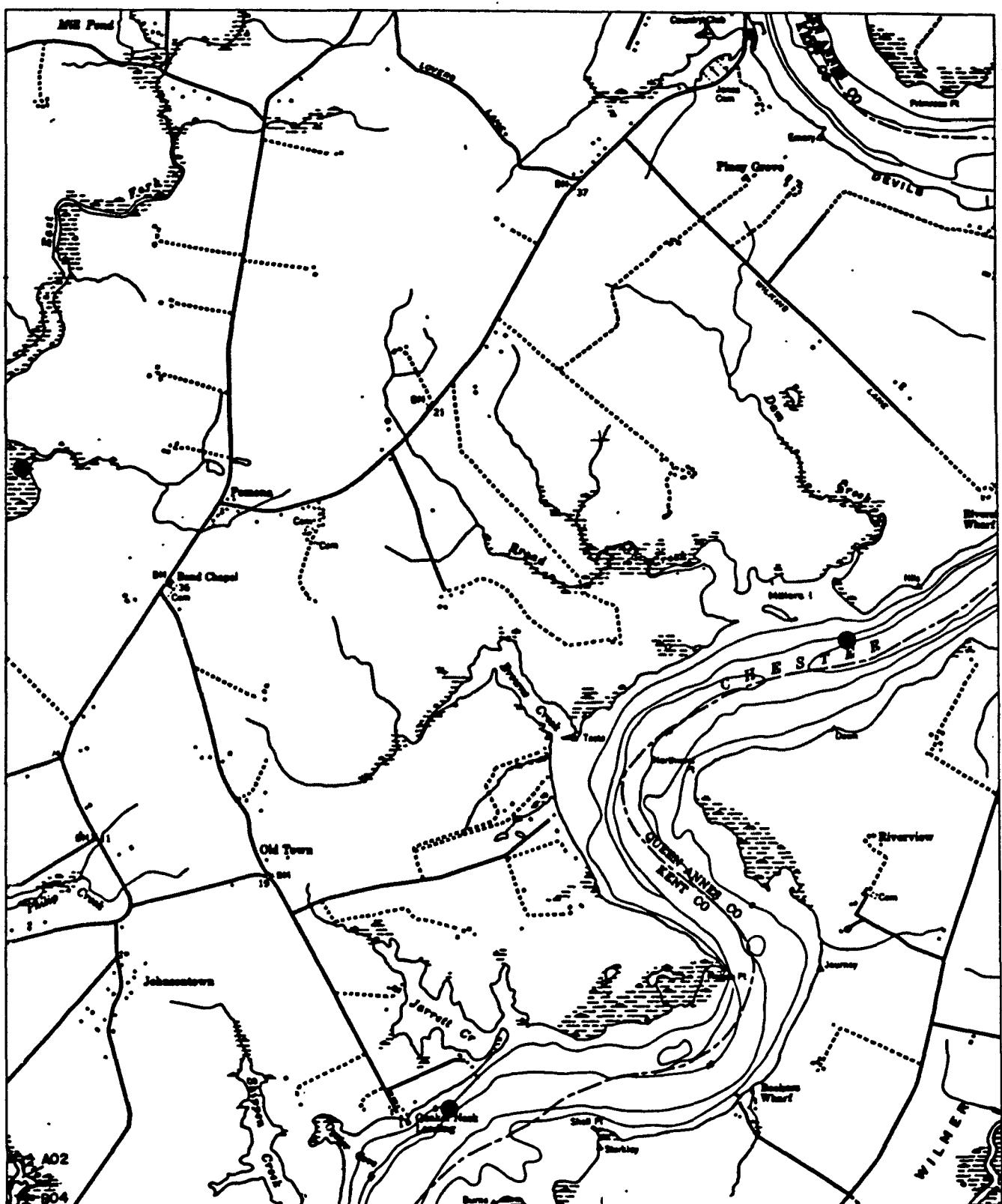
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

ROCK HALL, MD
Southwest Quarter

21



SUB ENERGIC AQUATIC VEGETATION 1-85



		SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Pm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)	Hd	<i>Hydrostachys dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pd	<i>Fragmites pterocarya</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Fragmites pterocarya</i> (sedge pondweed)	Pbu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zd	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (thorned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Neja guadalupensis</i> (southern nailgrass)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (naias)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naias)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (common elatode)	C	<i>Chore sp.</i> (mushgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild Celery)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

CHESTERTOWN, MD

22

104

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22186



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (widgeon grass)
 Pm *Ruppia maritima* (redigen grass)
 Mm *Myriophyllum spicatum* (European watermilfoil)
 Pfd *Potamogeton pectinatus* (redroot-grass)
 Pdc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (tall pondweed)
 Zd *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
 N *Najas spp.* (naiad)
 Ec *Ectrodia canadensis* (common stokesia)
 Va *Vallisneria americana* (wild celery)

Hv *Hydrolymus verticillatus* (hydrilla)
 Hd *Mesembrine diabolus* (water stargrass)
 Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
 Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (ceratophyllum)
 Pdu *Potamogeton pusillus* (slender pondweed)
 Ngs *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
 Ngr *Najas graminea* (naiad)
 Chc *Chrodesia sp.* (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

GIBSON ISLAND, MD

Northeast Quarter

24

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redtop grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (stipe pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> (common scolopendrium)
Va	<i> Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)

Hv	<i>Hydrolyza verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (stipe pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
Ngr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Cladophora sp.</i> (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

GIBSON ISLAND, MD

Northwest Quarter

24

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (taro pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Neesia spp. (naiad)
Ec	Echinochloa canescens (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Neesia guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Neesia gracilis (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

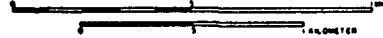
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

GIBSON ISLAND, MD

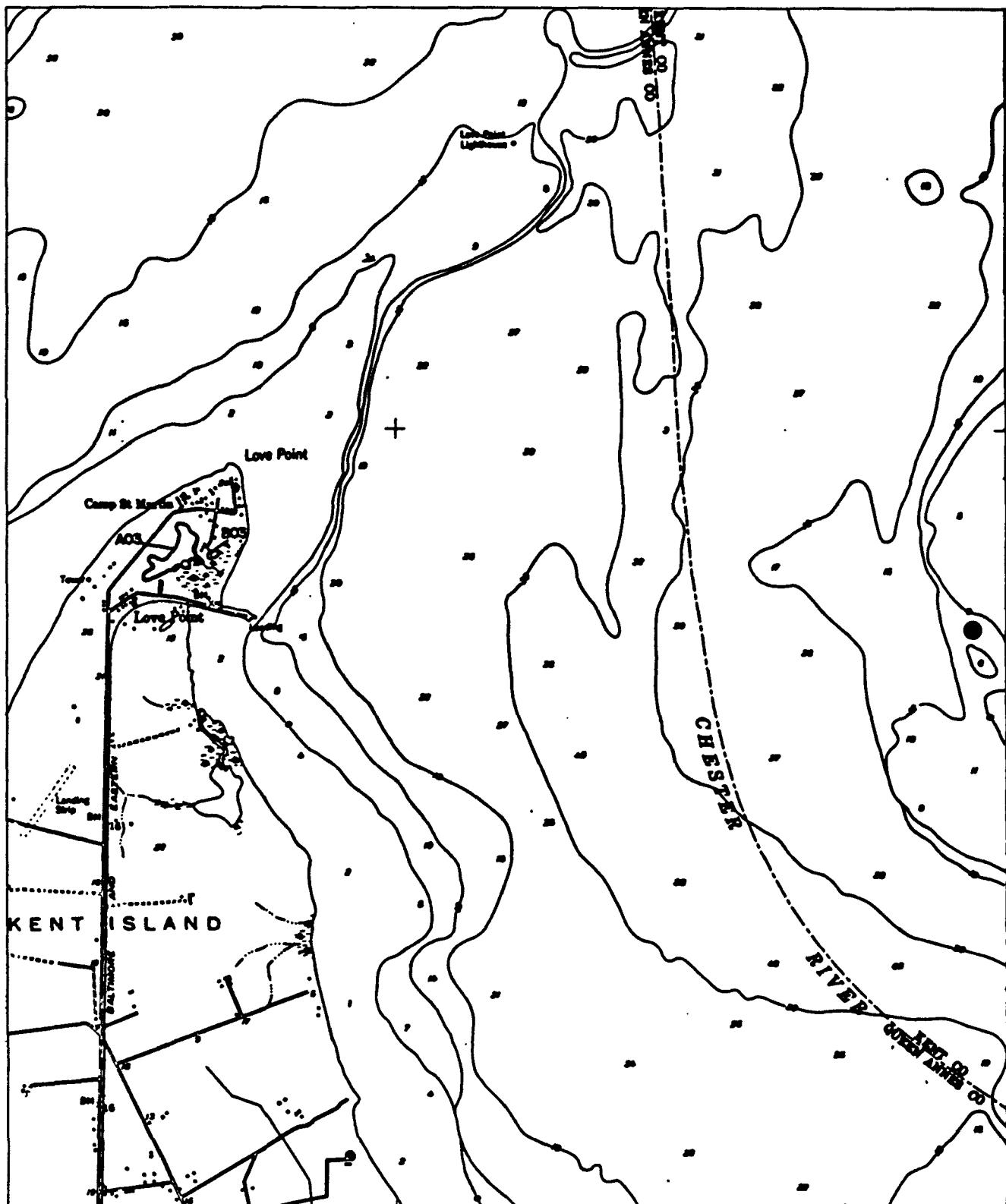
Southeast Quarter

24

SCALE 1:2,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (saltgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redigen grama)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton pectinatus (nodehead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (eagle pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
H	Halodule wrightii (halodule)
Ec	Ectrodiales canescens (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild eelgrass)
Hv	Hydrocharis morsus-ranae (hydrilla)
Hd	Hydrostachys dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Corolla phyllanthus dentatus (crested)
Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Mgu	Myriophyllum gundlachii (southern needelgrass)
Hgt	Halophila engelmanni (halophil)
C	Chloris sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

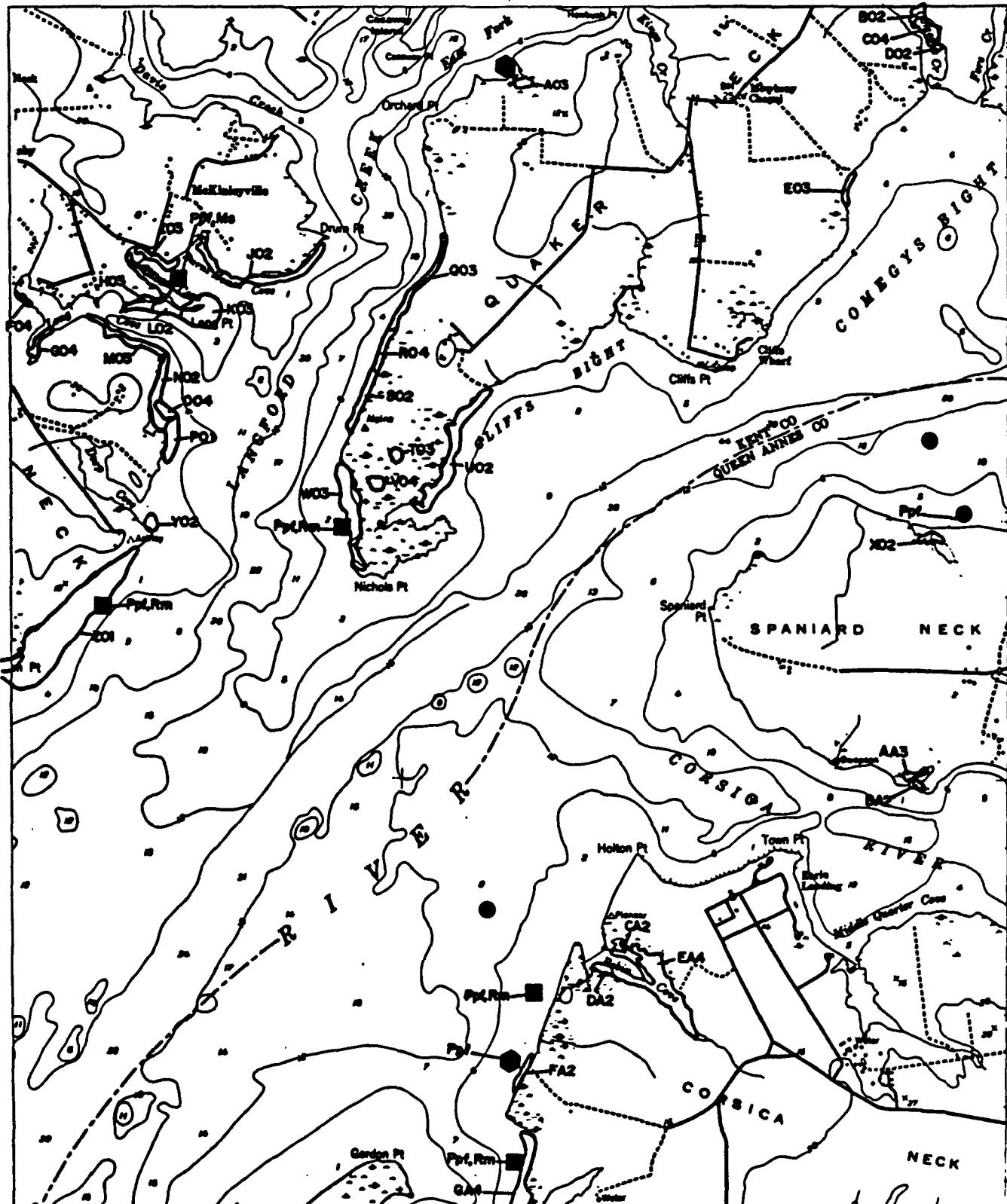
LOVE POINT, MD

Southeast Quarter

25



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



Zm	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i> (redspike)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widow grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Ppl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (natas)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius calceatus</i> (orange stinknet)
Va	<i>Valerianella americana</i> (wild valerian)

Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Microstegium dubium</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Anemoneum crispum</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Comarum palustre</i> (cowberry)
Ppu	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (bladder pondweed)
Npa	<i>Noter gracilis</i> (northern nailgrass)
Ngr	<i>Gracilaria tikvahiae</i> (naias)
C	<i>Cladophora</i> sp. (mudgrass)

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
 - U.S.G.S.

LANGFORD CREEK, N

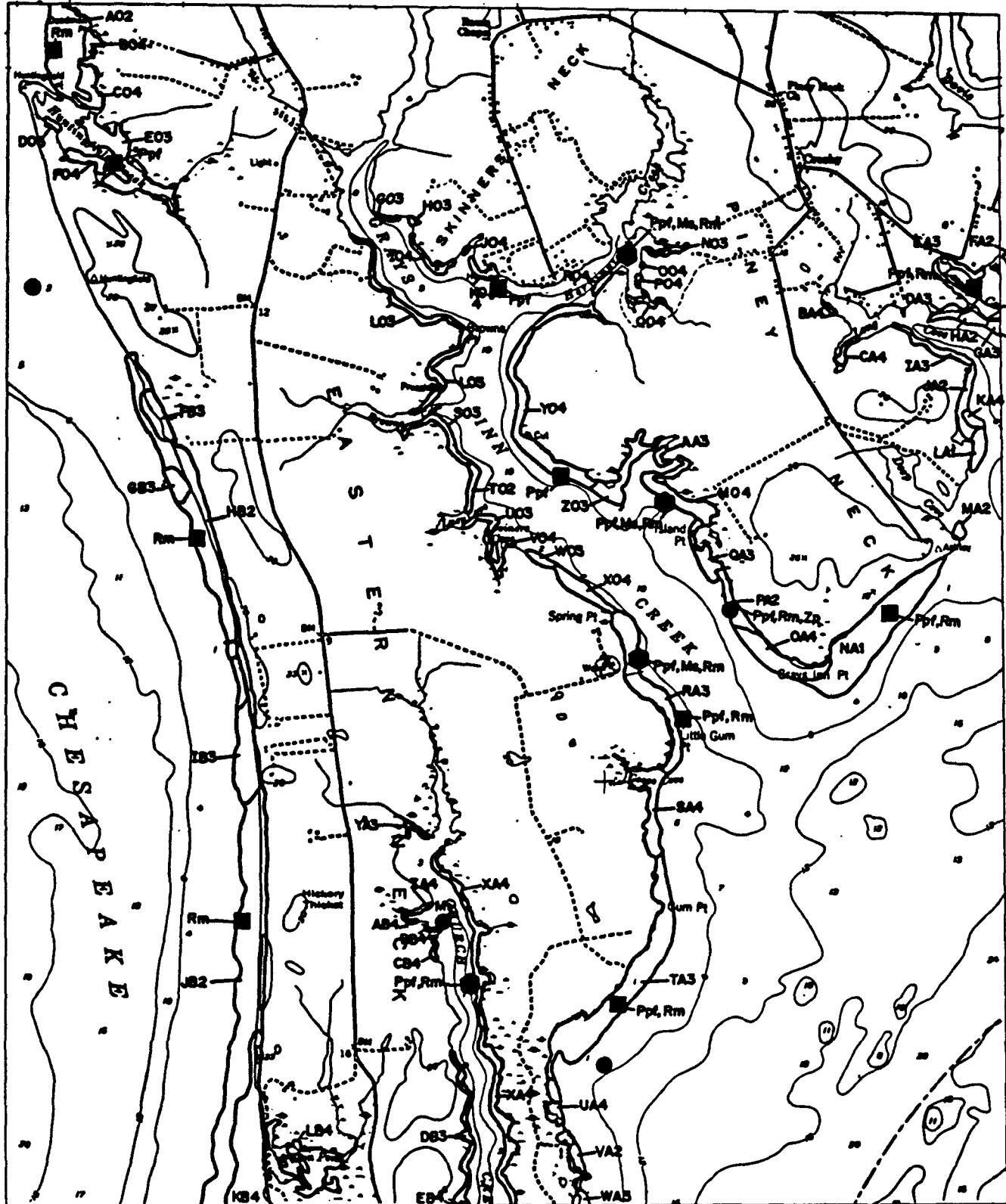
Northeast Quarter

26

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY - ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22198

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgong grass)	Nd	<i>Halophila dallii</i> (water stargrass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)	Pct	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Ppl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redrooted pondweed)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (Prickly pondweed)	Npa	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiads)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius consobrinus</i> (common cicadae)	C	<i>Chilo</i> sp. (mosquitoes)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - ▲ VIMS Field Survey
 - ◆ U.S.G.S.

LANGFORD CREEK, MD

Northwest Quarter

26

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (coontail)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widow grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (tangle pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common elodea)
Vg	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)

Hv	<i>Hydrocharis verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Por	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Comarum palustre</i> (cowberry)
Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (tangle pondweed)
Hgs	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
Hgr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

LANGFORD CREEK, M

Southeast Quarter

26

SCALE 1:20,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgong grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd1	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (tape pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zostera palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naias)
Ec	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> (common elodea)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:25,000

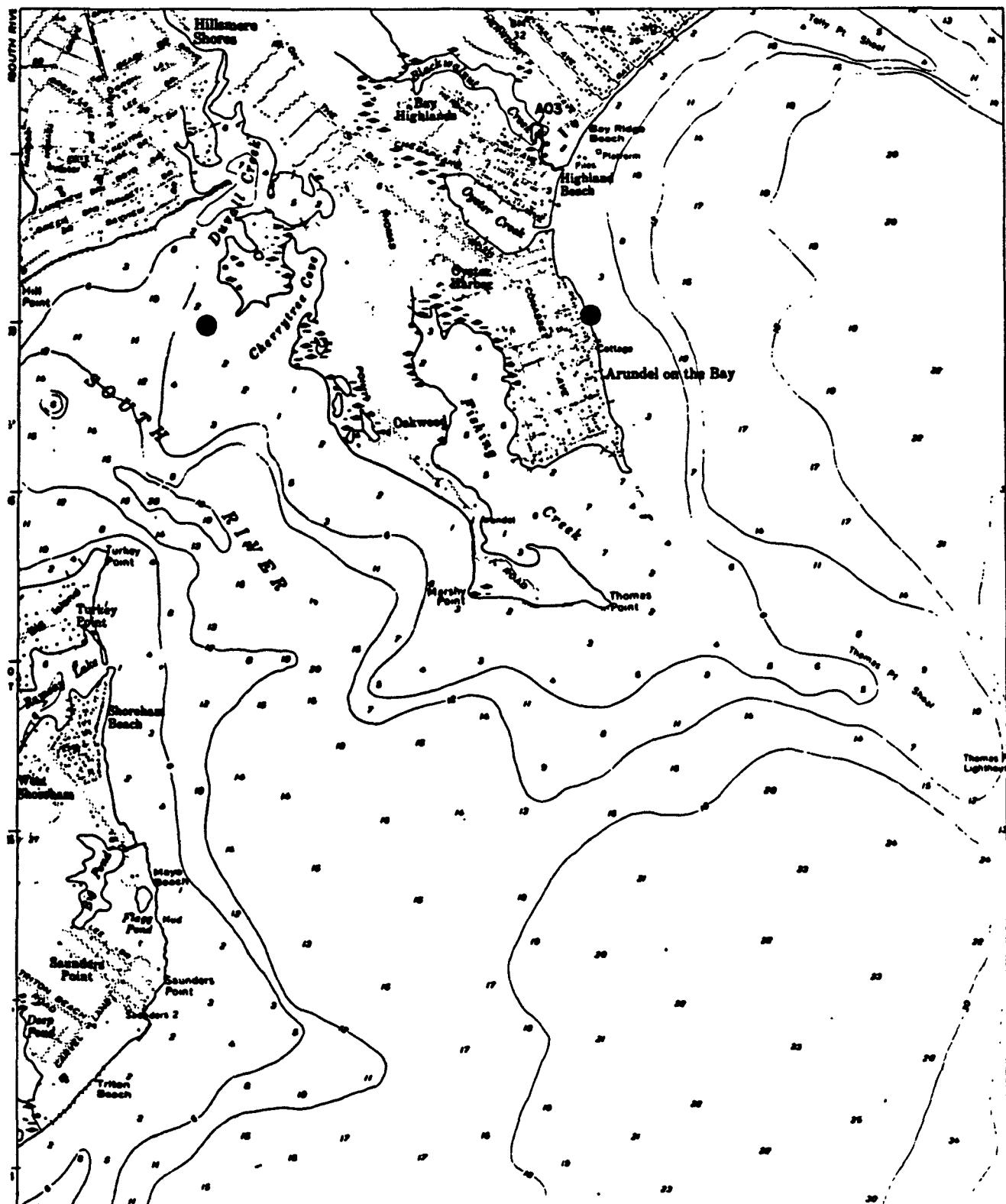
LANGFORD CREEK, MD

Southwest Quarter

26



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgong grass)
Mz	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (curly watermilfoil)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)
Ec	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> (common sculpey)
Vc	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (vallisneria)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

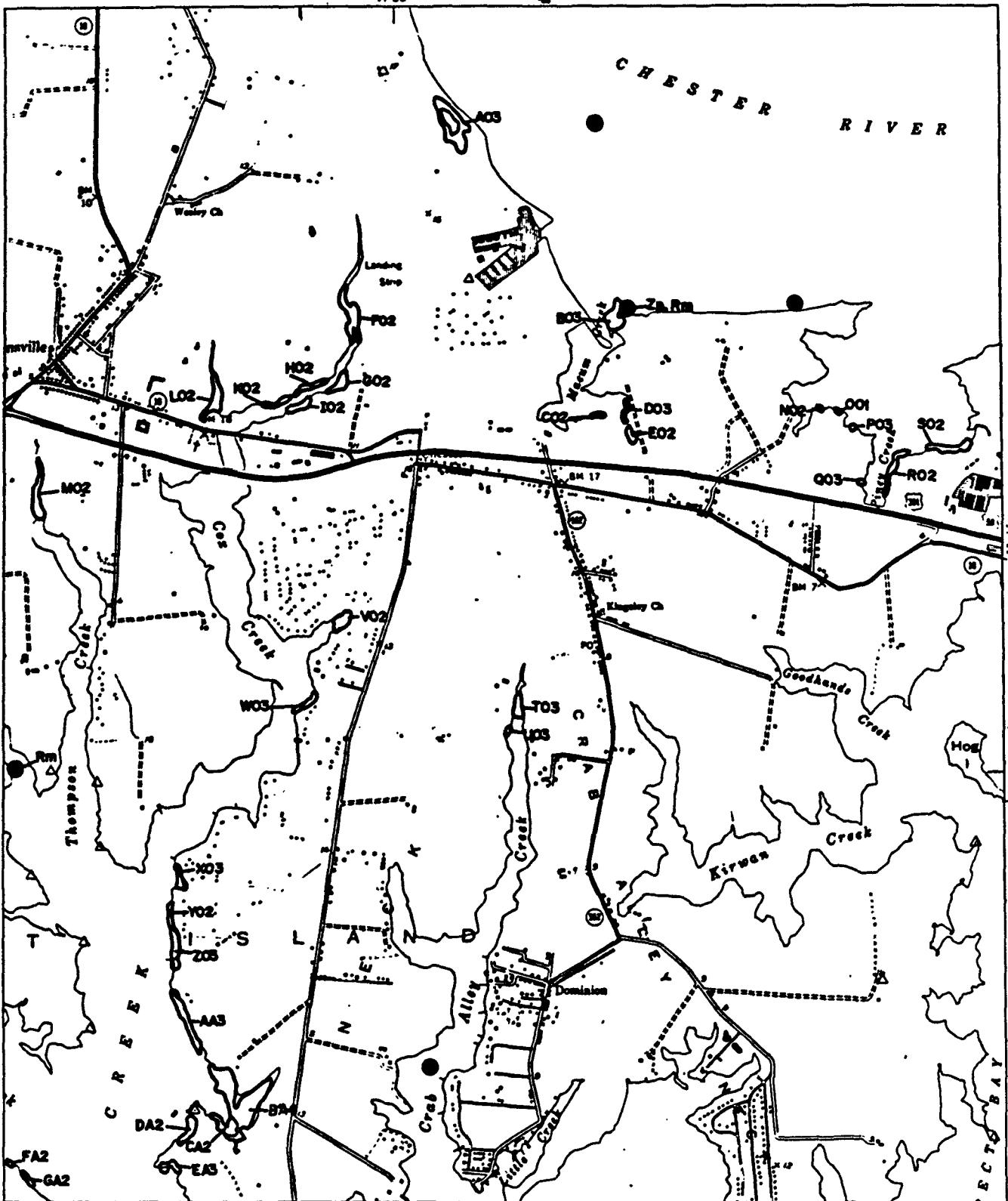
ANNEAPOLIS, MD
Southwest Quarter

31

SCALE 1:20,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgen grass)	Hd <i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr <i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pf	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd <i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)	Ppu <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu <i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
Nn	<i>Najas spp.</i> (naiad)	Ngr <i>Najas gracilissima</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (canary caddis)	C <i>Chore sp.</i> (muskratgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)	

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

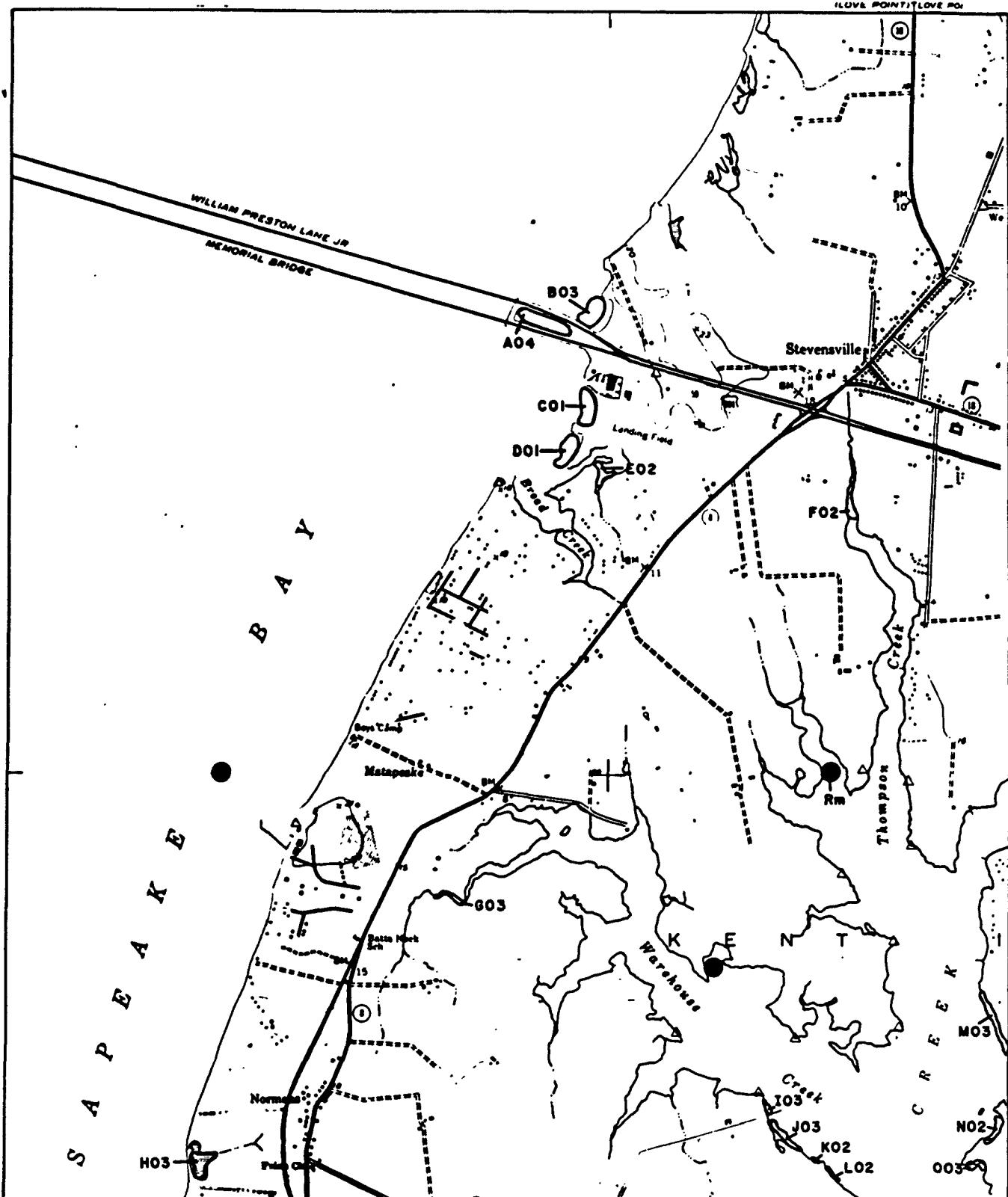
KENT ISLAND, MD

Northeast Quarter

32



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)	Md	<i>Myriophyllum dubium</i> (water stargrass)
Mm	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pof	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngs	<i>Ngao pseudolobata</i> (southern naiad)
N	<i>Ngao</i> spp. (naiad)	Ngr	<i>Ngao gracilis</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common elodea)	C	<i>Chlidonias</i> sp. (mudgrass)
Va	<i> Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000 1 MILE

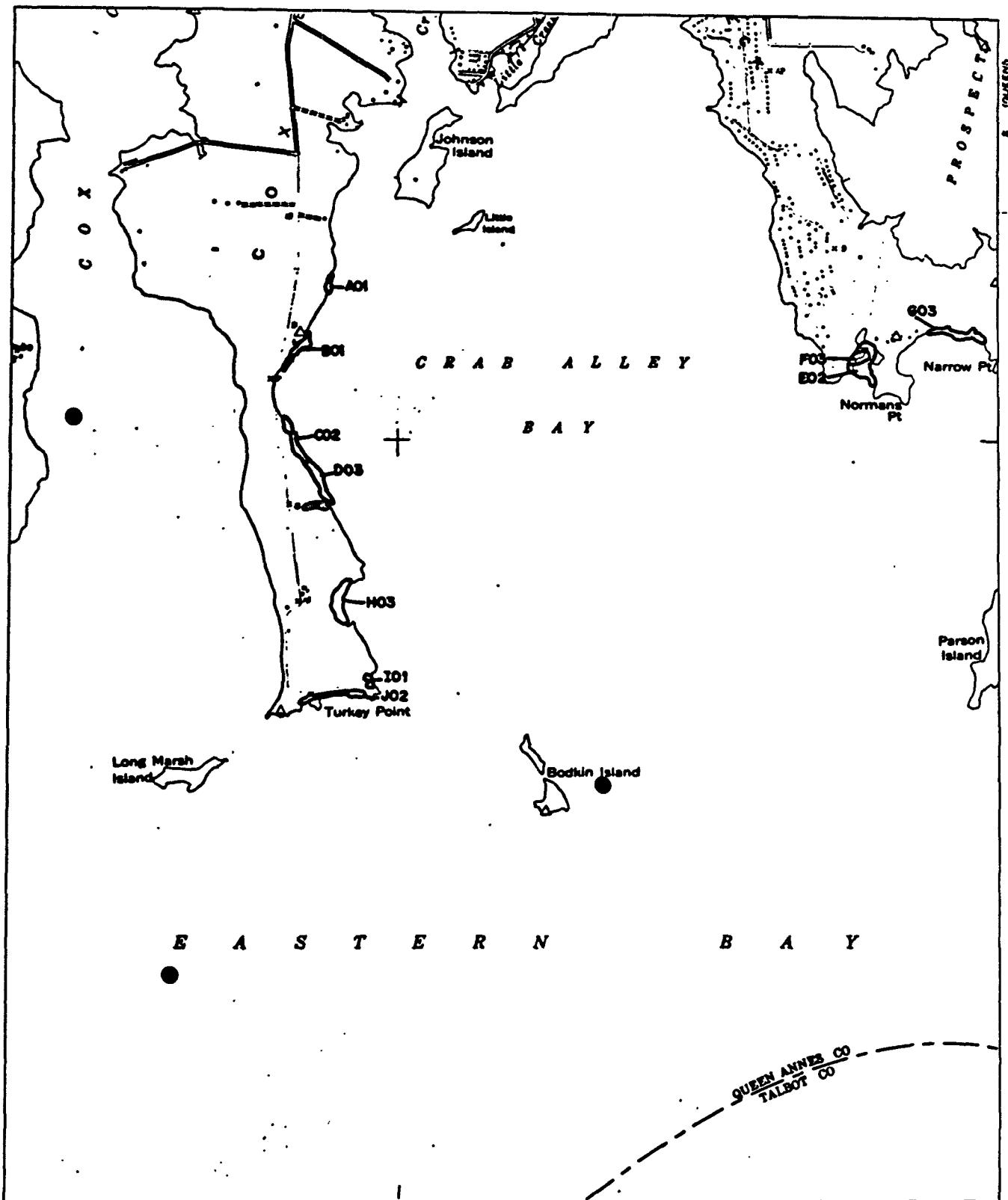
KENT ISLAND, MD

Northwest Quarter

32



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



Zn	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (kangaroo grass)
Pen	<i>Agropyron desertorum</i> (ridggrass grass)
Ms	<i>Mitchella repens</i> (Blarney whiskerling)
Prl	<i>Peromyscus polionotus</i> (redhead-grass)
Psc	<i>Psammotettix pallidulus</i> (edge sandhopper)
Zp	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i> (hairy towhee)
N	<i>Neoselina sp.</i> (mite)
Ez	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i> (common chachalaca)
Va	Killdeer sandpiper (adult female)

5
www.nature.com/scientificreports/

Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Poaceumagrostis crinita</i> (curly pondgrass)
Cd	<i>Convolvulus donaxoides</i> (coontail)
Pdu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (stender pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Myriophyllum gundlachianum</i> (southern naked)
Ngr	<i>Myriophyllum robustum</i> (naked)
C	<i>Chara m.</i> (muskgrass)

SCALE 1:12,000

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - ▲ VIMS Field Survey
 - ▲ USGS

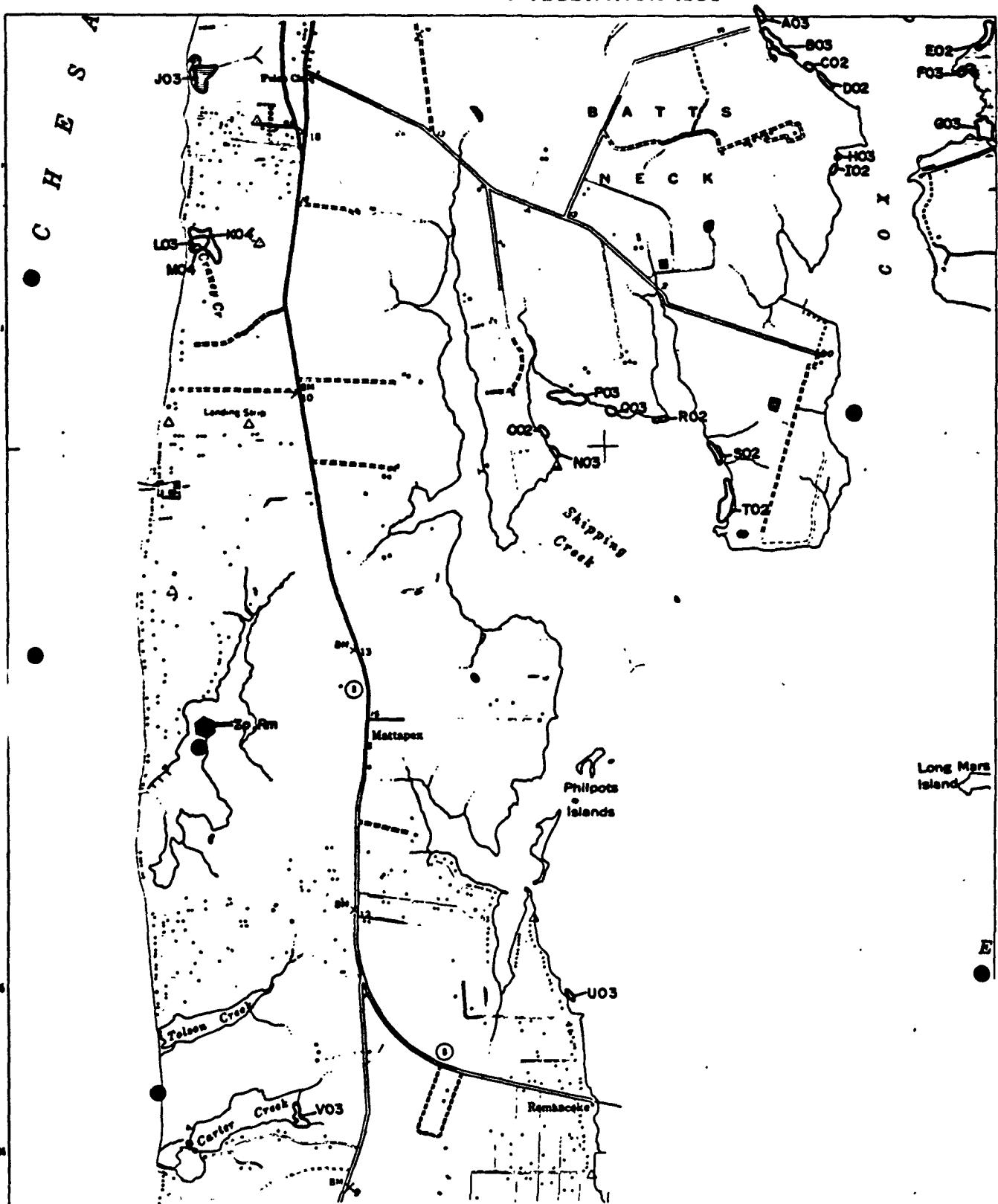
KENT ISLAND, MD

Southeast Quarter

32



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (zelgrass)	Hr	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redrope grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pof	Potamogeton pectinatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (lago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Needia unduligera (southern neede)
N	Needia spp. (neede)	Ngr	Needia gracilis (neede)
Ec	Equisetum fluviatile (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Vs	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- ◆ Census Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

KENT ISLAND, MD

Southwest Quarter

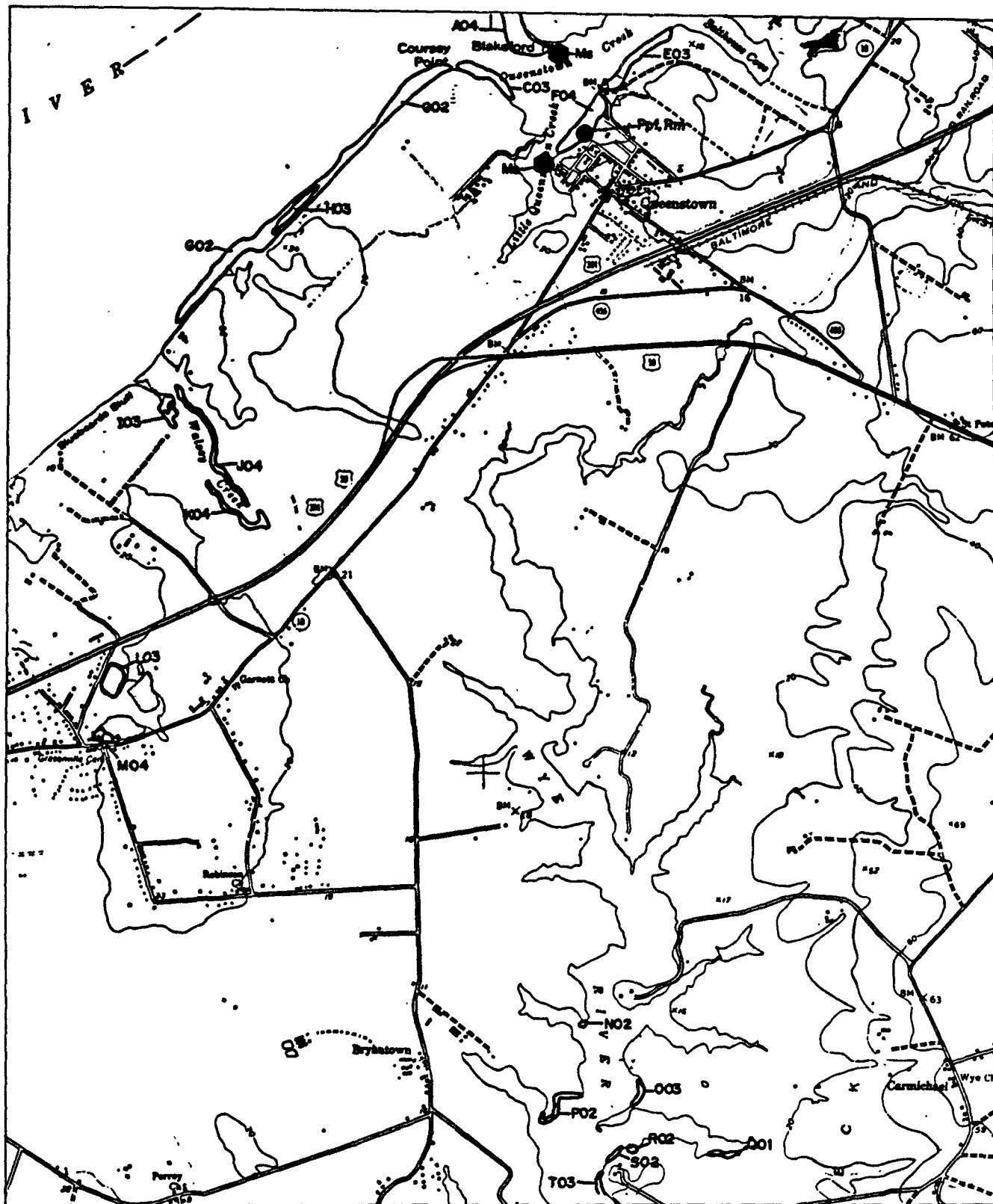
32

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mn	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
PPG	Potamogeton pectinatus (loop pondweed)
ZP	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naias)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common darter)
Va	Valvularia americana (veld colony)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citzens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

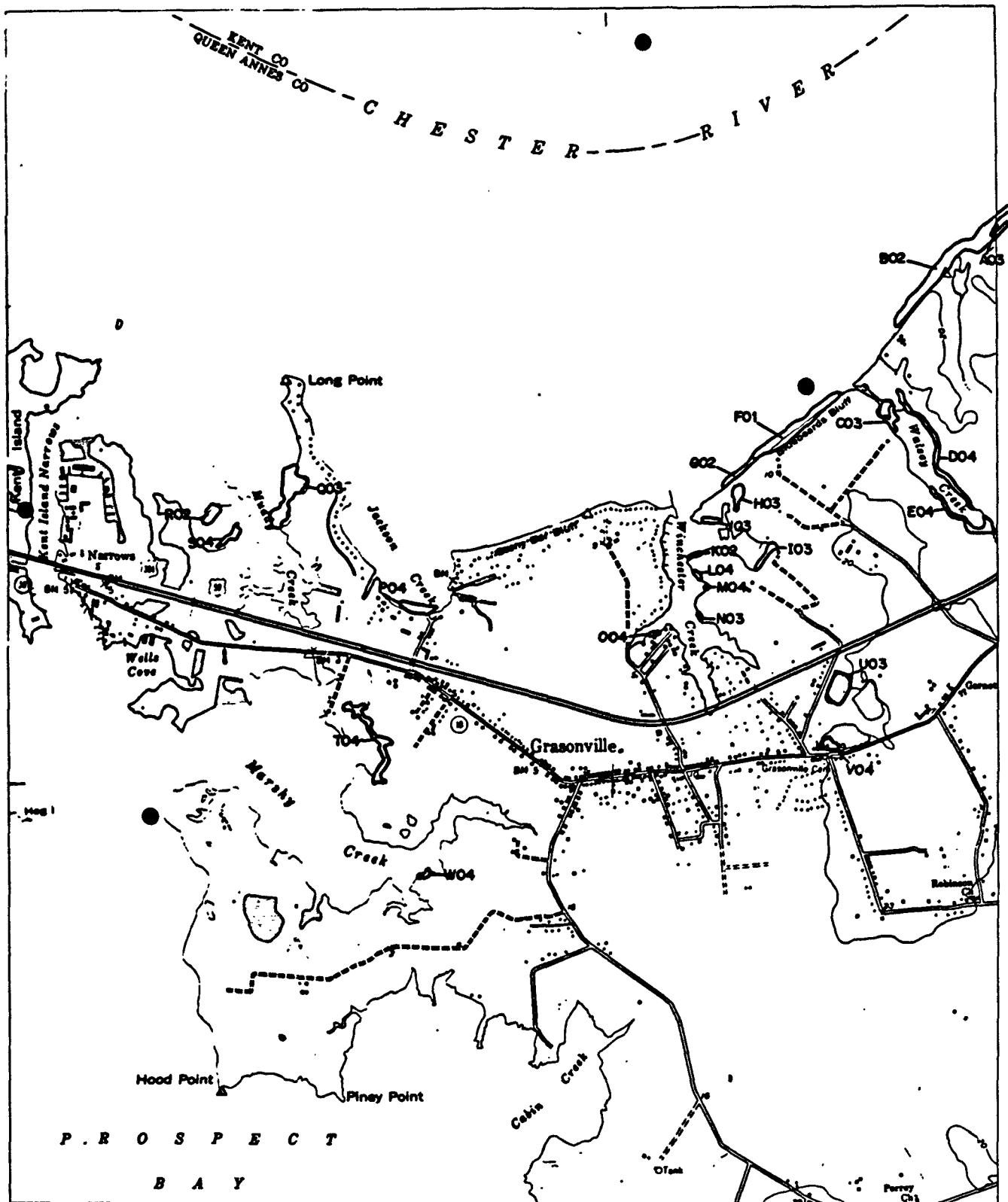
QUEENSTOWN, MD

Northeast Quarter

33



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



	SPECIES
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redgen grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pdf	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (taro pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia canadensis (common elodea)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Hydrostachys dubia</i> (water stargrass)
PCr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
PPu	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (blander pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Neptunia gracilisporia</i> (southern need)
Ngr	<i>Neptunia gracilis</i> (need)
C	<i>Chara sp.</i> (muskgrass)

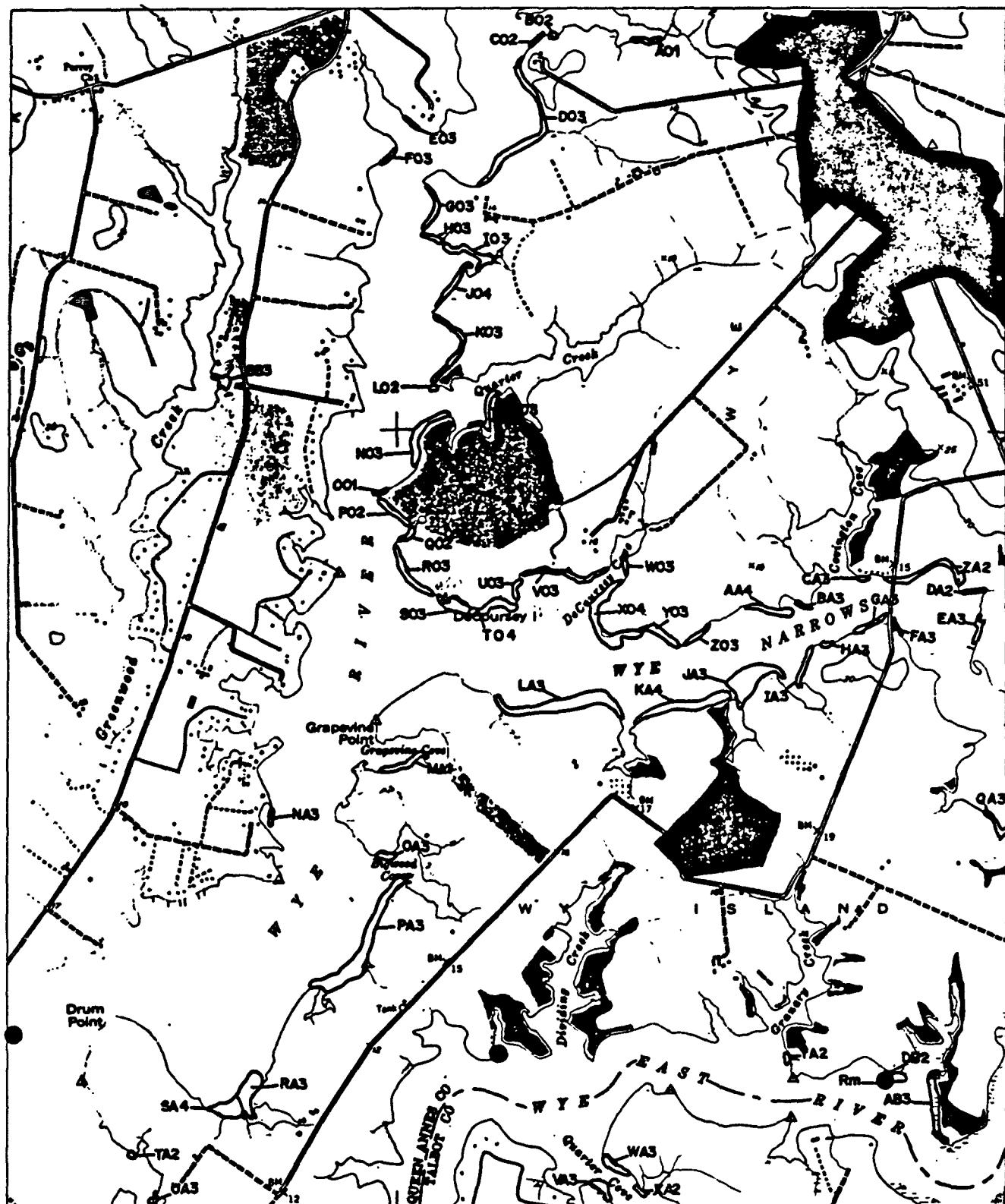
- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

QUEENSTOWN, MD

Northwest Quarter

33

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



QUEENSTOWN, MD

Southeast Quarter

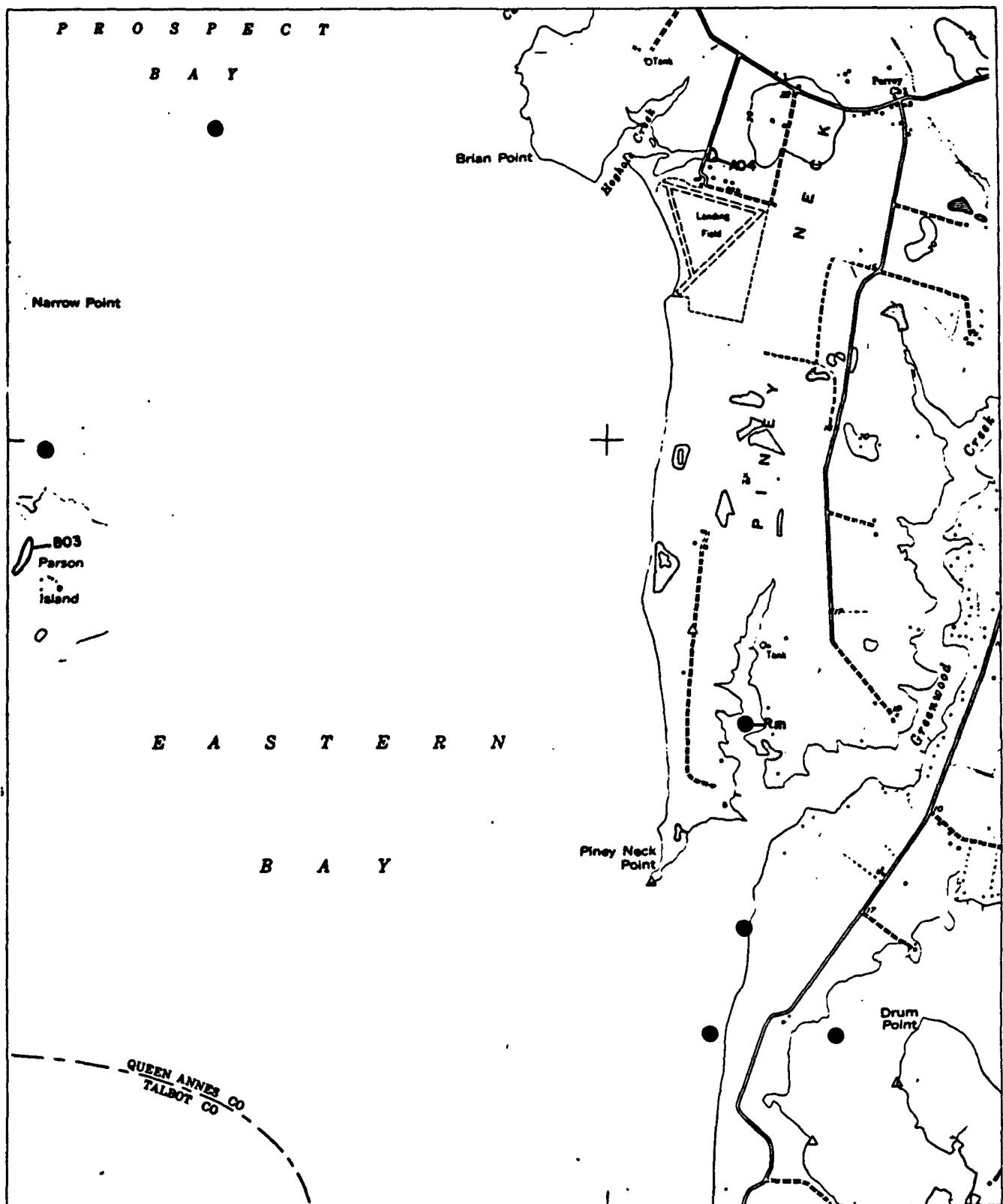
33

SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (cattail)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redroot grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizens Field Observation
Pof	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (redhead-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
Np	<i>Najas spp.</i> (rare)	Ngr	
Ec	<i>Elderia canadensis</i> (common elodea)	C	
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:25,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redrope grass)	Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Ms	<i>Misriphyllum speciosum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redseed-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngr	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
H	<i>Hydrostachys sp.</i> (naiad)	Hgr	<i>Hydrostachys gracilissima</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common elodea)	C	<i>Chara sp.</i> (muskgrass)
Va	<i> Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE

1 KILOMETERS

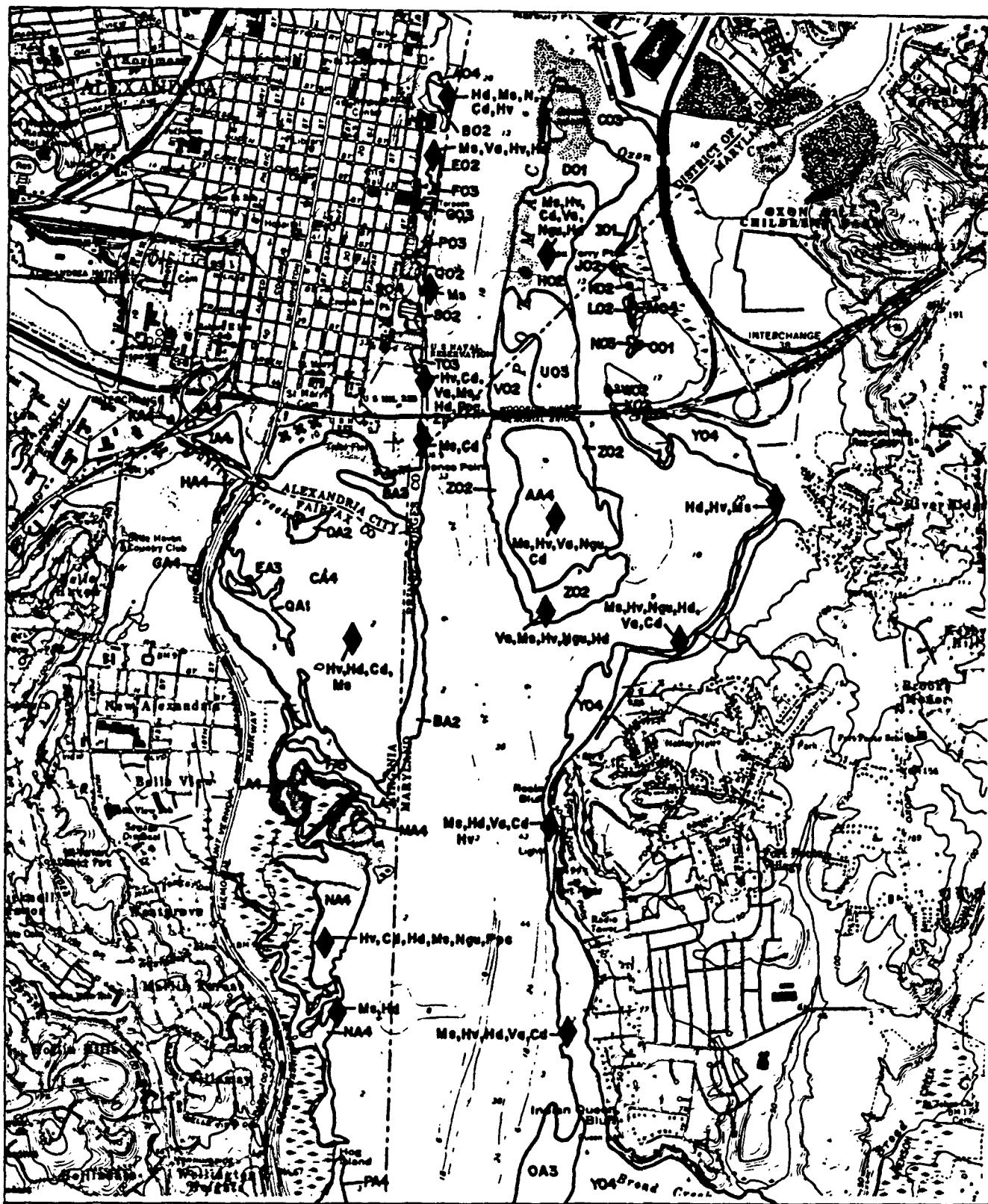
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

QUEENSTOWN, MD
Southwest Quarter

33



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (tealgrass)
 Rm *Ruppia maritima* (eelgrass grass)
 Mm *Myriophyllum spicatum* (European watermilfoil)
 Pd *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (redroot-grass)
 Pdc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (saga pondweed)
 Zd *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
 N *Najas spp.* (naias)
 Ec *Ectrodia cordata* (common eelgrass)
 Va *Vallisneria americana* (veldt grass)

Hv *Hydrolymus verticillatus* (hydrilla)
 Hd *Hydrostachys dubia* (water stargrass)
 Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
 Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
 Ppu *Potamogeton pusillus* (bladder pondweed)
 Ngu *Neptunia gracilissima* (broadhead naias)
 Ngr *Neptunia gracilissima* (naias)
 C *Chara sp.* (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

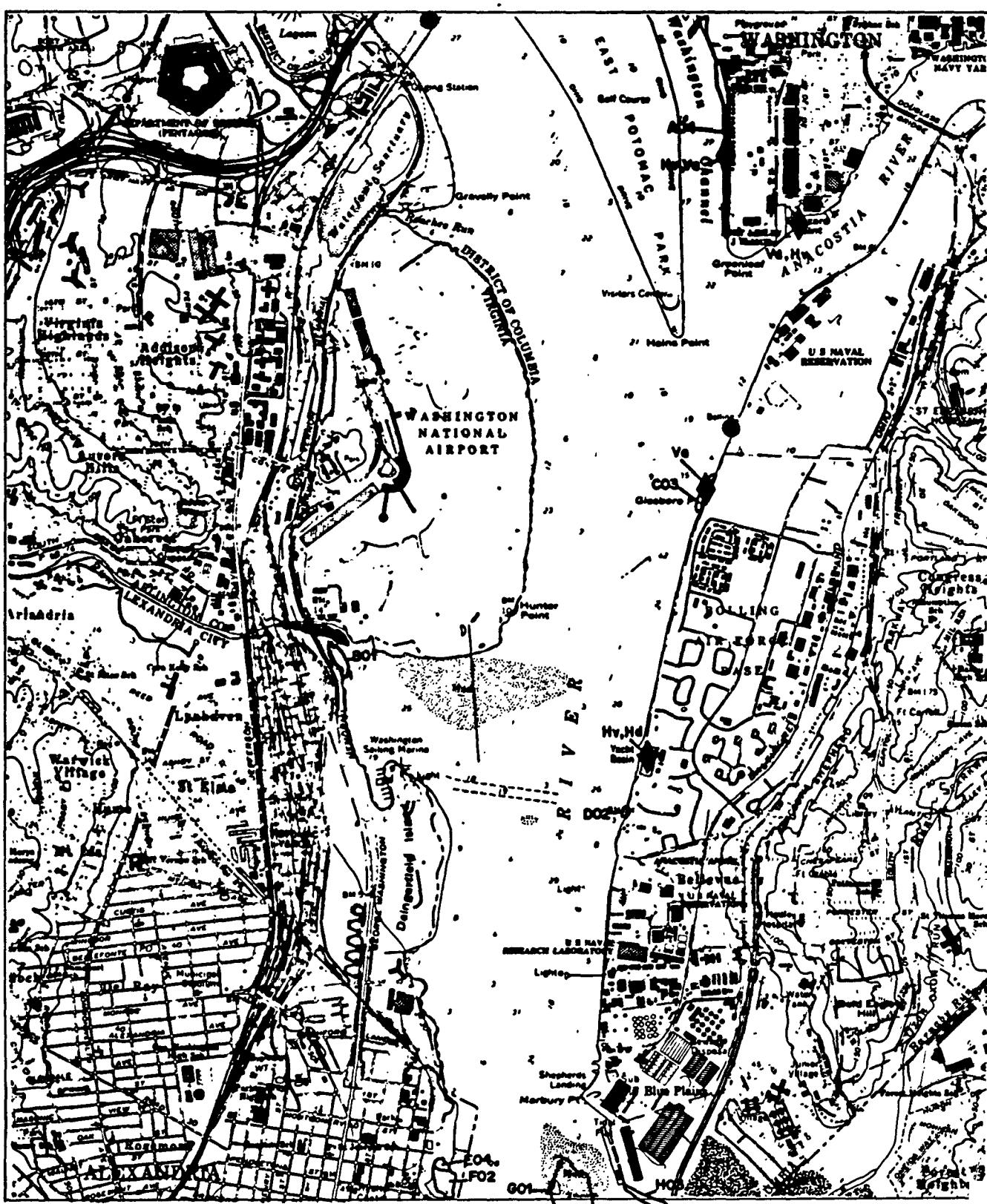
ALEXANDRIA, VA-DC-MD

Southeast Quarter

34

SCALE 1:20,000

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widigeon grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton pectinatus (redroot-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large perennials)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (starved perennials)
N	Noles spp. (mosses)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scoursing)
Vs	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

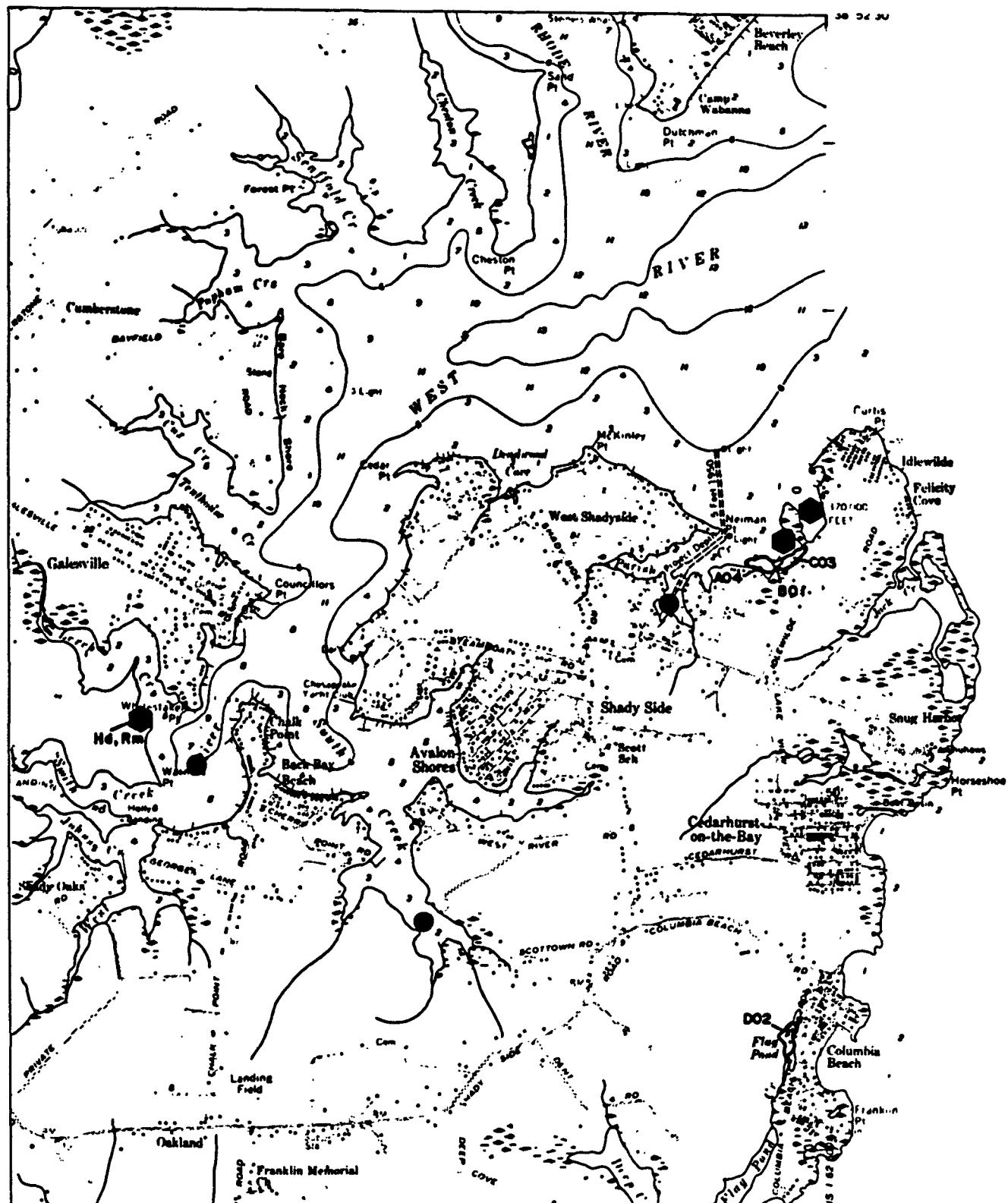
ALEXANDRIA, VA-DC

Northeast Quarter

34

SCALE 1:2,000

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (oatgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (tops pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Myriophyllum sp. (strand)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scented)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrocharis verticillata (hydrilla)
Md	Microseris glauca (water starwort)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Myriophyllum heterophyllum (buckhorn head)
Hgr	Myriophyllum gramineum (narrow head)
C	Cladophora sp. (algae)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

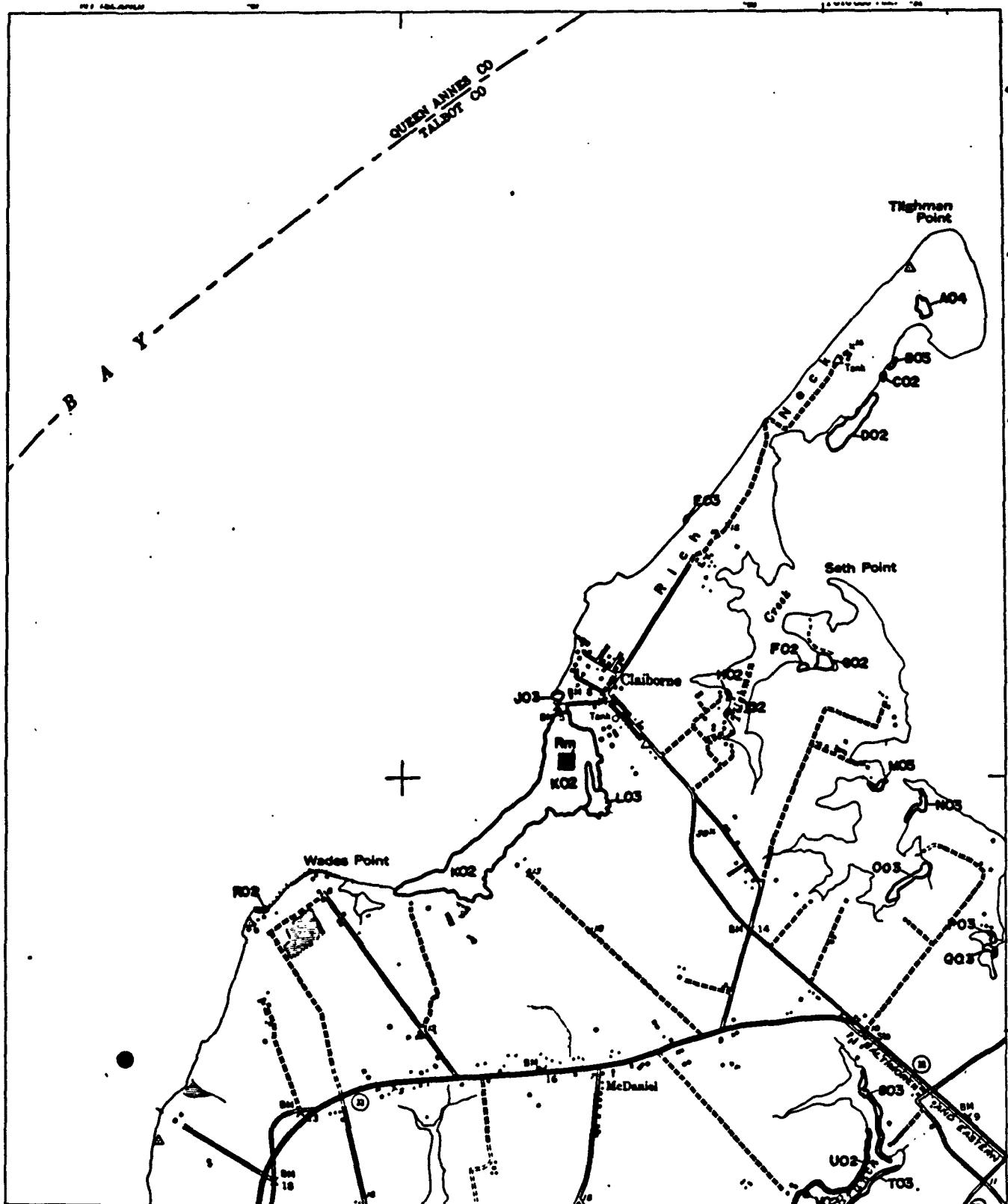


DEALE, MD

Northeast Quarter

35

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

- Zm Zostera marina (eelgrass)
- Rm Ruppia maritima (widow grass)
- Mg Myriophyllum groenii (European watermilfoil)
- Pd Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
- Ppc Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
- Zb Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
- N Naja app. (water net)
- Ec Elodea canadensis (canadian elodea)
- Va Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

Hv Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd Heteranthera dubia (water eelgrass)
Pcr Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd Cabomba caroliniana (cabomba)
Ppu Potamogeton pectinatus (planted pondweed)
Ngu Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
Ngr Najas gracillima (naias)
C Cladophora sp. (algae)

SURVEY STATIONS

- (●) MD-DNR Survey Station
- (■) MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- (●) Citizens Field Observation
- (▲) VIMS Field Survey
- (◆) U.S.G.S.

CLAIBORNE, MD
Northeast Quarter

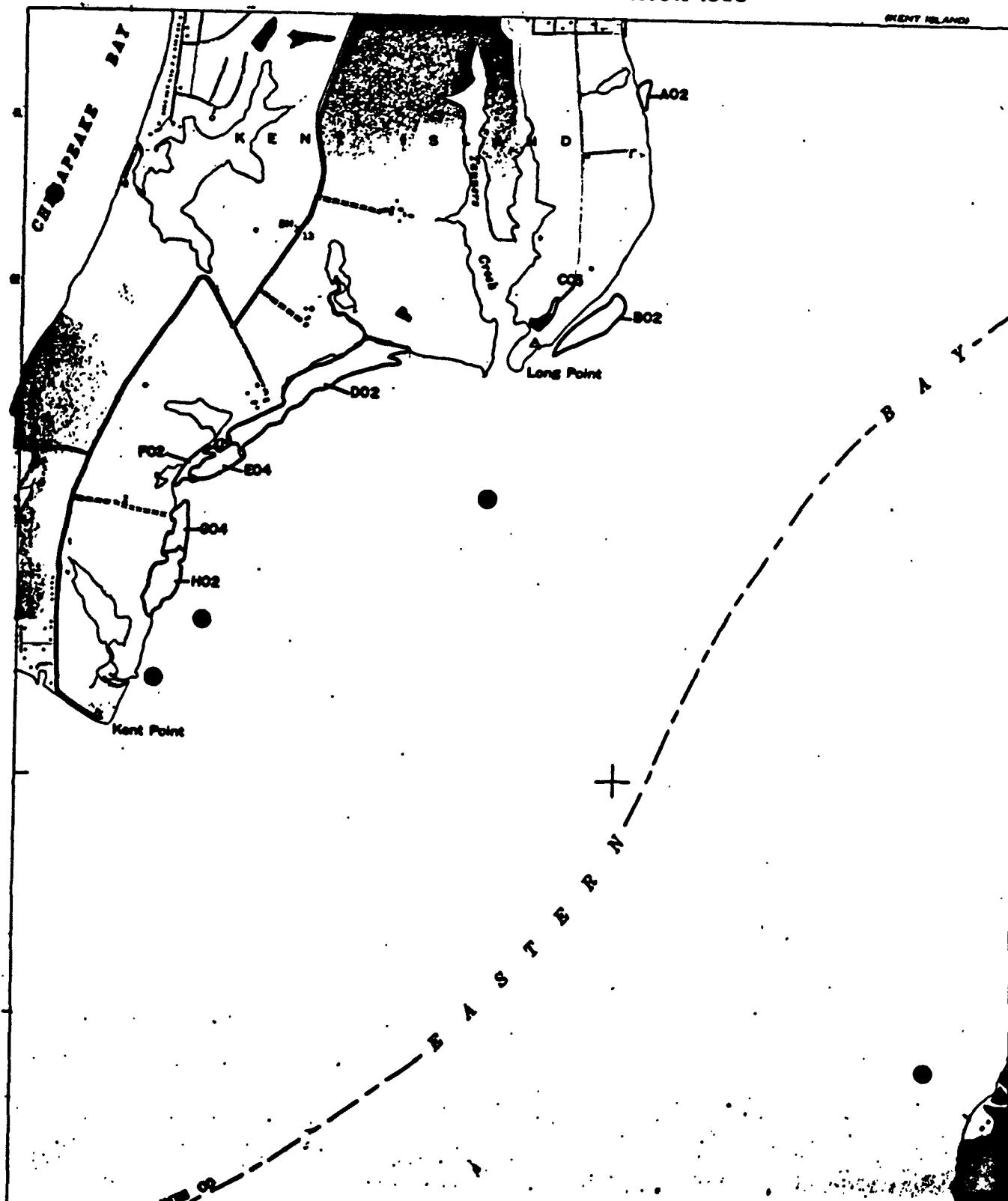
36

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (purple grass)	Hg	<i>Hydrochloa variabilis</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgreen grass)	Hd	<i>Herpestachys dubia</i> (water Marigold)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Milfoil waterweed)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (whorl-pond-	Cd	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i> (coontail)
Ppe	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (deep pondweed)	Ppa	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (flame pondweed)	Hgu	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> (southern milfoil)
N	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (milfoil)	Hgr	<i>Myriophyllum propinquum</i> (red milfoil)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius calceatus</i> (common calceus)	C	<i>Cladonia sp.</i> (moss-grass)
Vg	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (vallis calix)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - ▲ VIMS Field Survey
 - ◆ U.S.G.S.

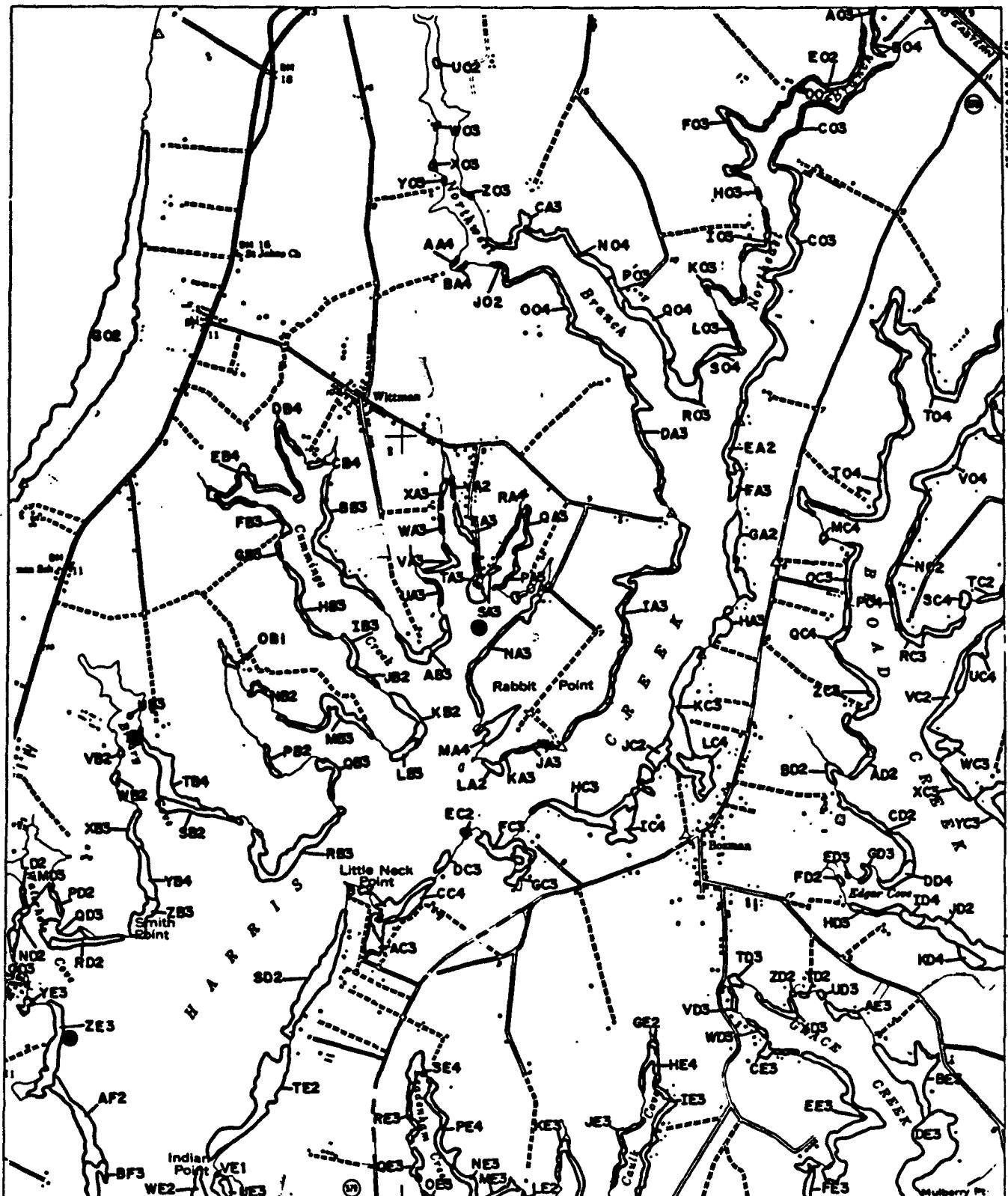
CLAIBORNE, MD

Northwest Quarter

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SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



	SPECIES
Zn	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (zeegrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redtop grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pof	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (redhead-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (natello)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common stonewort)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)

S	
Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (Hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Hydrostachys dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Comarum palustre</i> (cowberry)
Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Nganga pseudolobata</i> (southern naiad)
Ngr	<i>Nganga rotundata</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (mudgrass)

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

CLAIBORNE, MD

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SCALE 1:25,000

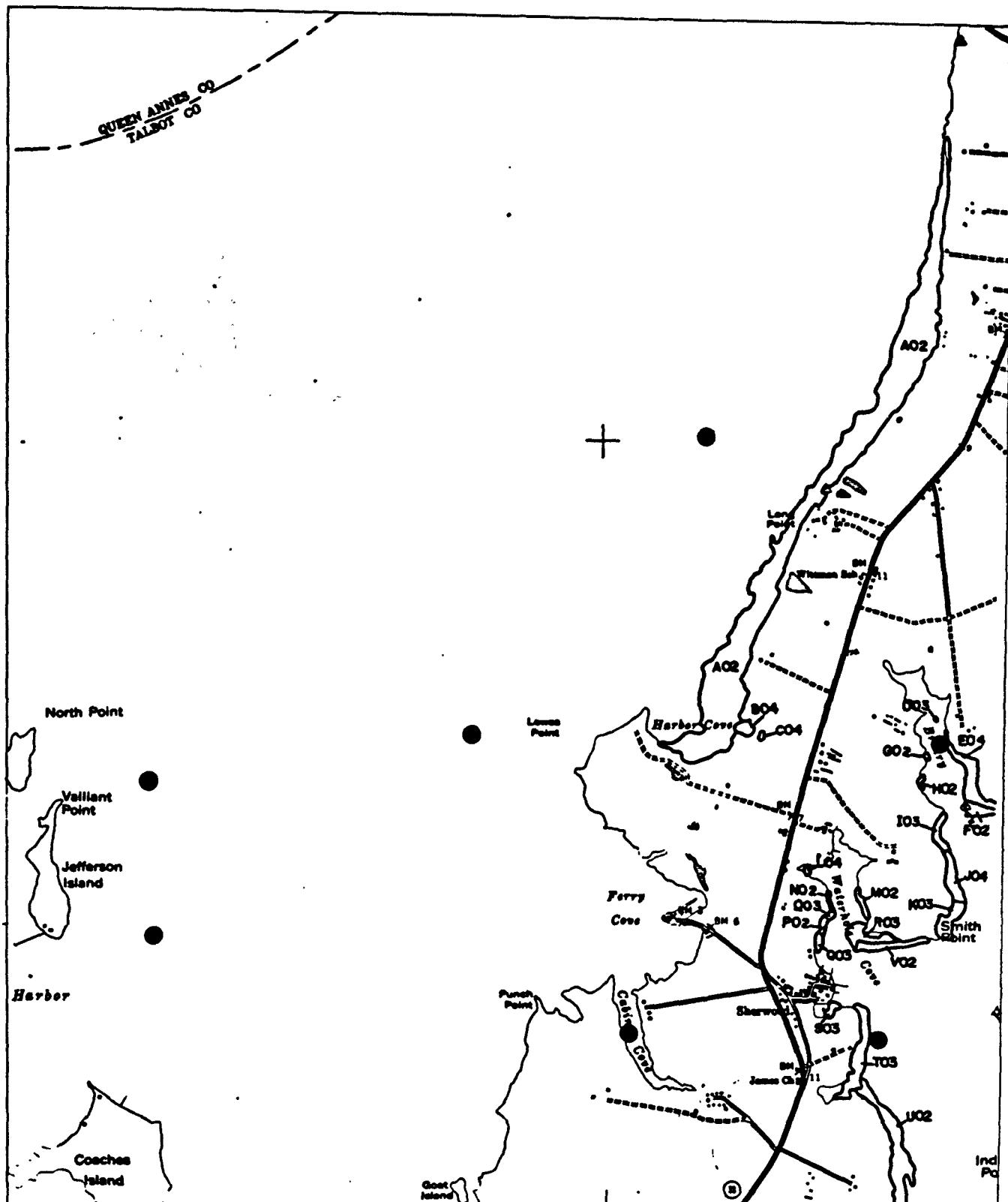
127

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22193



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (saltgrass)
Pm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mp	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
PsC	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redweed-grass)
PsP	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

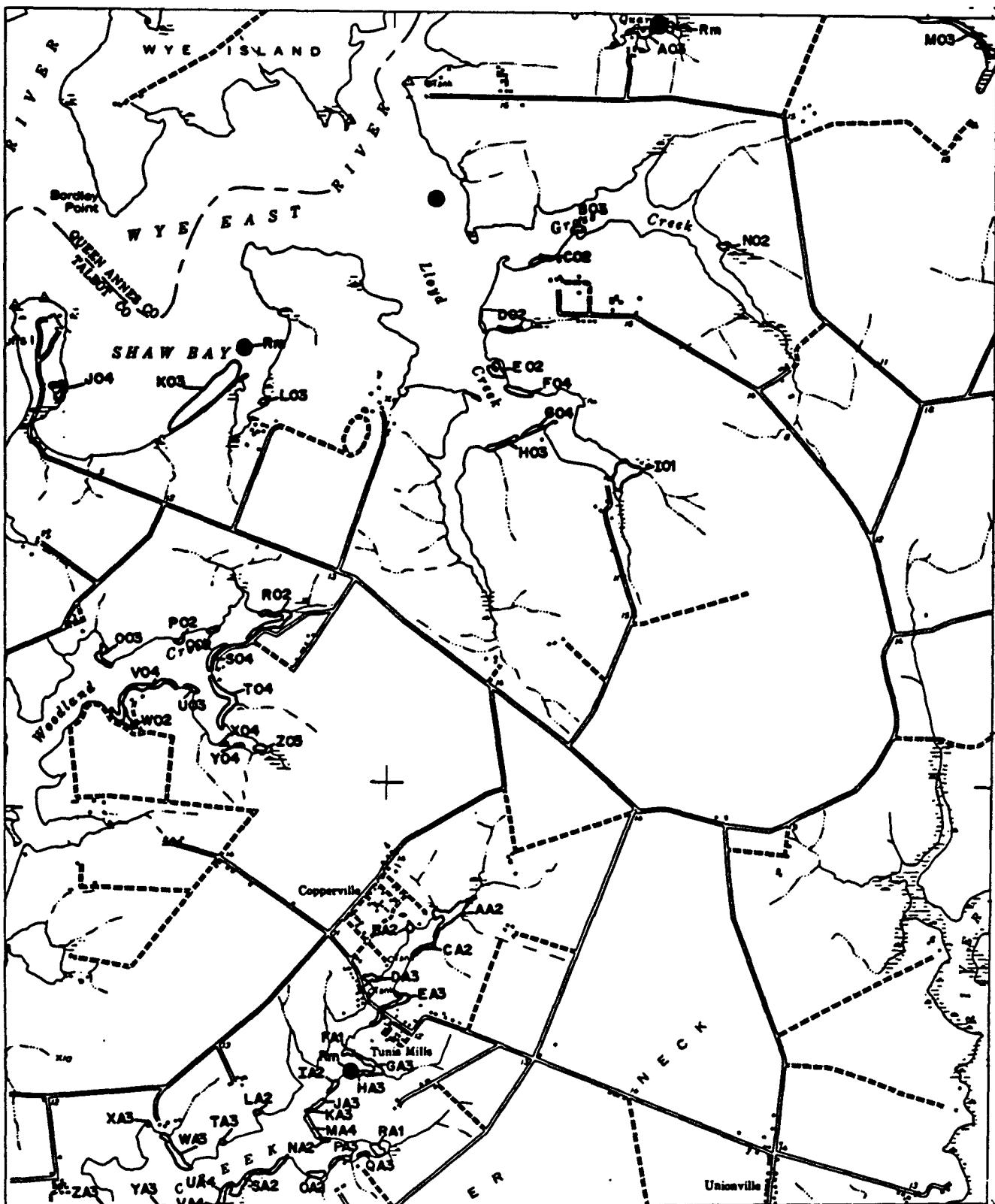
SCALE 1:2,000

#36

CLAIBORNE, MD
Southwest Quarter



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (oatgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widdeon grass)	Hd	Herpestichne duthie (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Polygonum perfoliatum (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Polygonum perfoliatum (nago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern needle)
N	Najas spp. (need)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (need)
Ec	Echinochloa crusgalli (common crabgrass)	C	Chenopodium sp. (muskgrass)
Vb	Kallstroemia amplexicaulis (wild celery)		

- SURVEY STATIONS**
MD-DNR Survey Station
MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Citizens Field Observation
VIMS Field Survey
U.S.G.S.

ST MICHAELS, MD

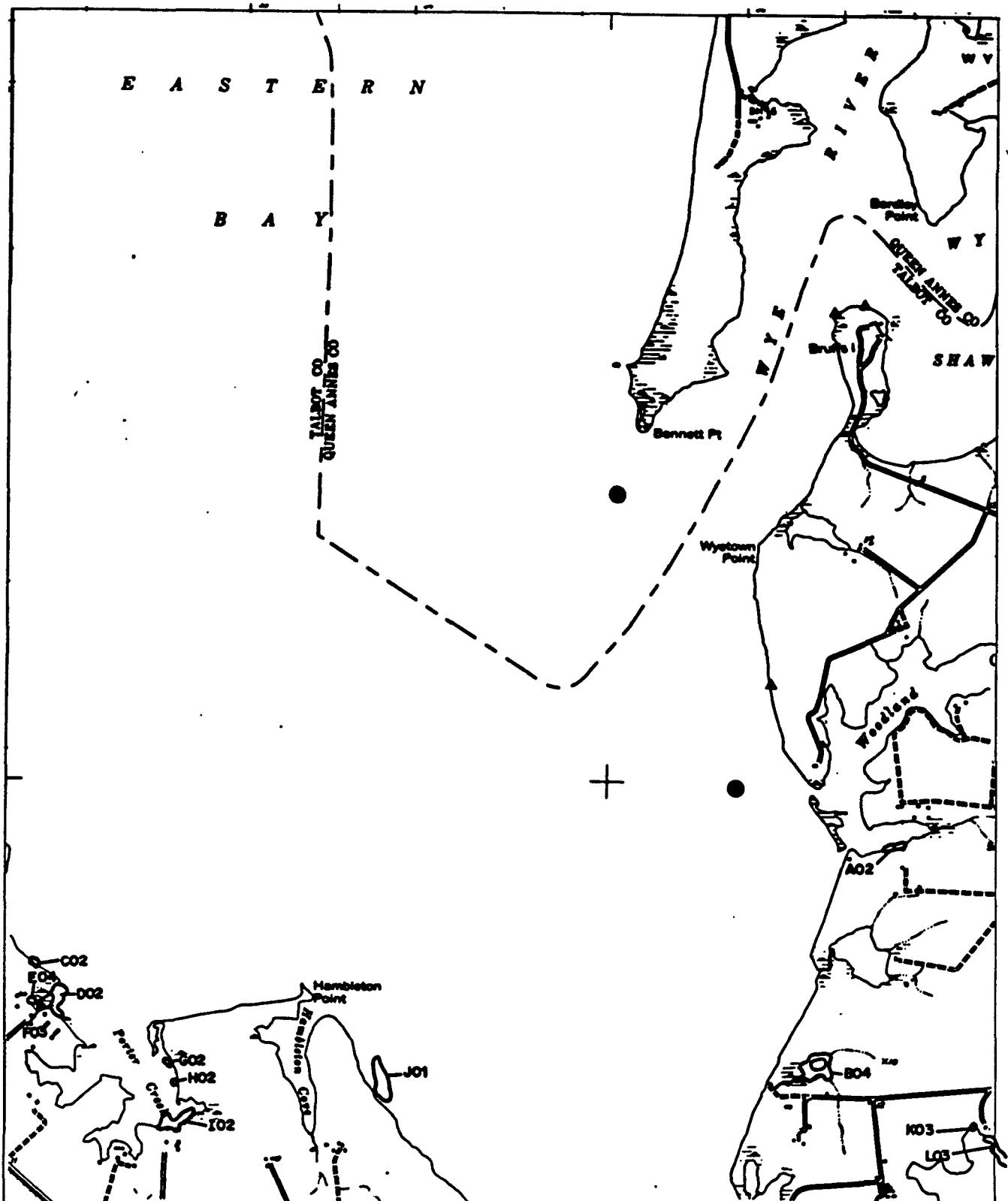
Northeast Quarter

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ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22198



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pf	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Pp	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Elodea canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Microsiphonia diadema (water chestgrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coke-weed)
Ppl	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (muskgreen)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:12,000

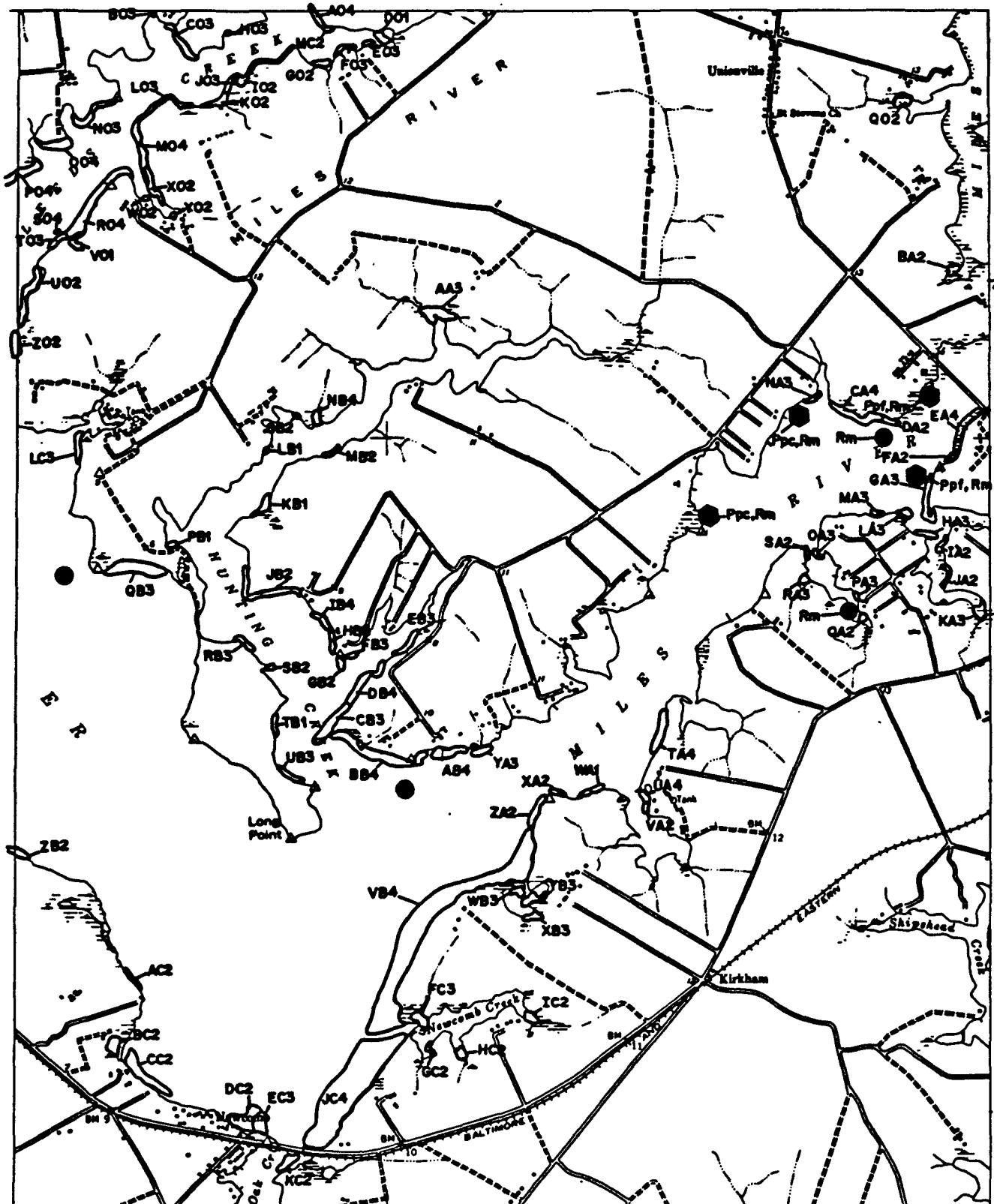
ST MICHAELS, MD

Northwest Quarter

37



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



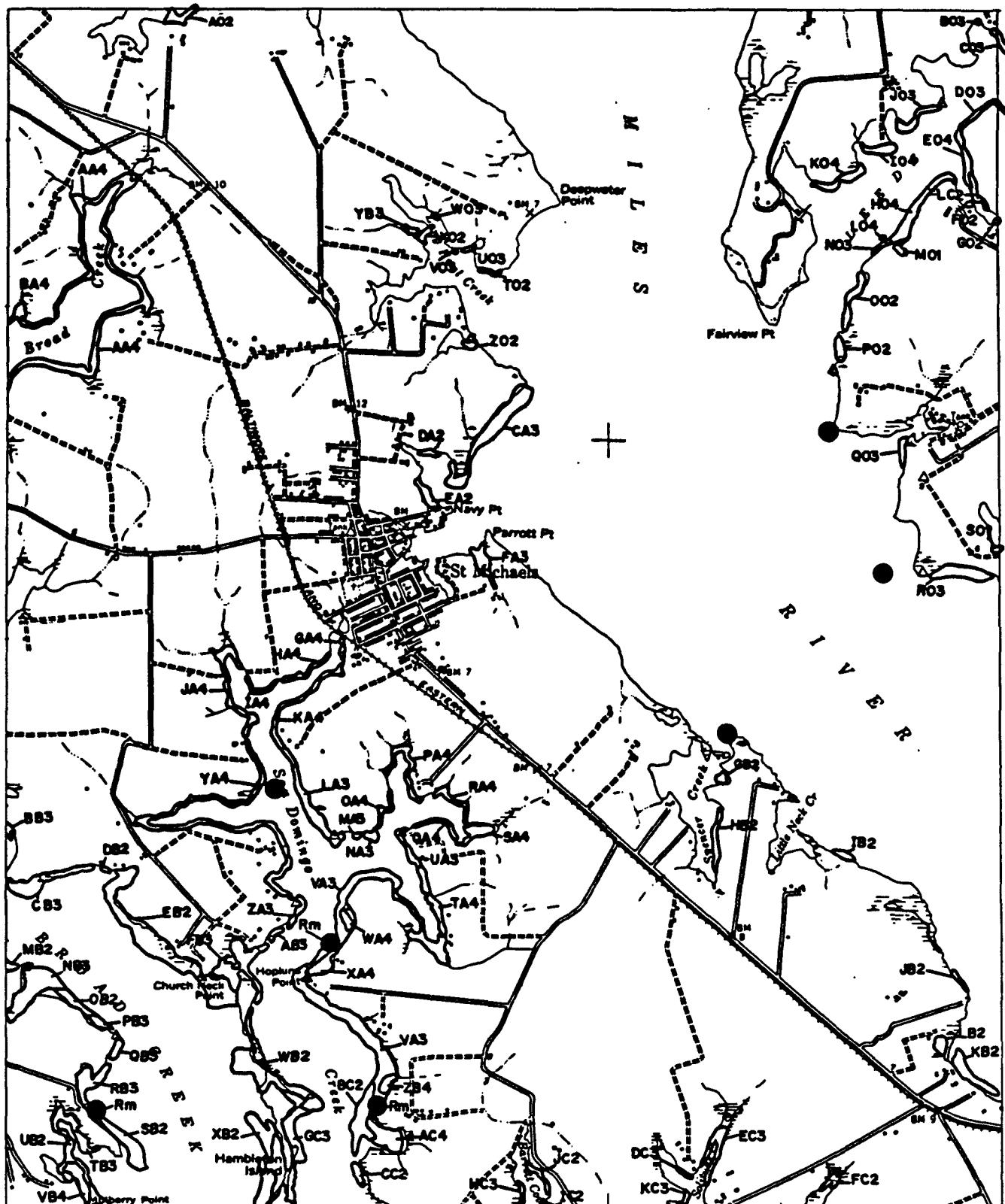
ST. MICHAELS, MD

Southeast Quarter

37



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (widgeon grass)	Wt	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widow grass)	Nd	<i>Stuckenia pectinifera</i> (water stargrass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pfd	<i>Poaceumagrostis perfoliata</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd	<i>Carex diffusa</i> (coontail)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (apple pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (shorted pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern needle)
N	<i>Najas</i> sp. (need)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Ectria concolor</i> (common elodea)	C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (mudgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wid callory)		

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

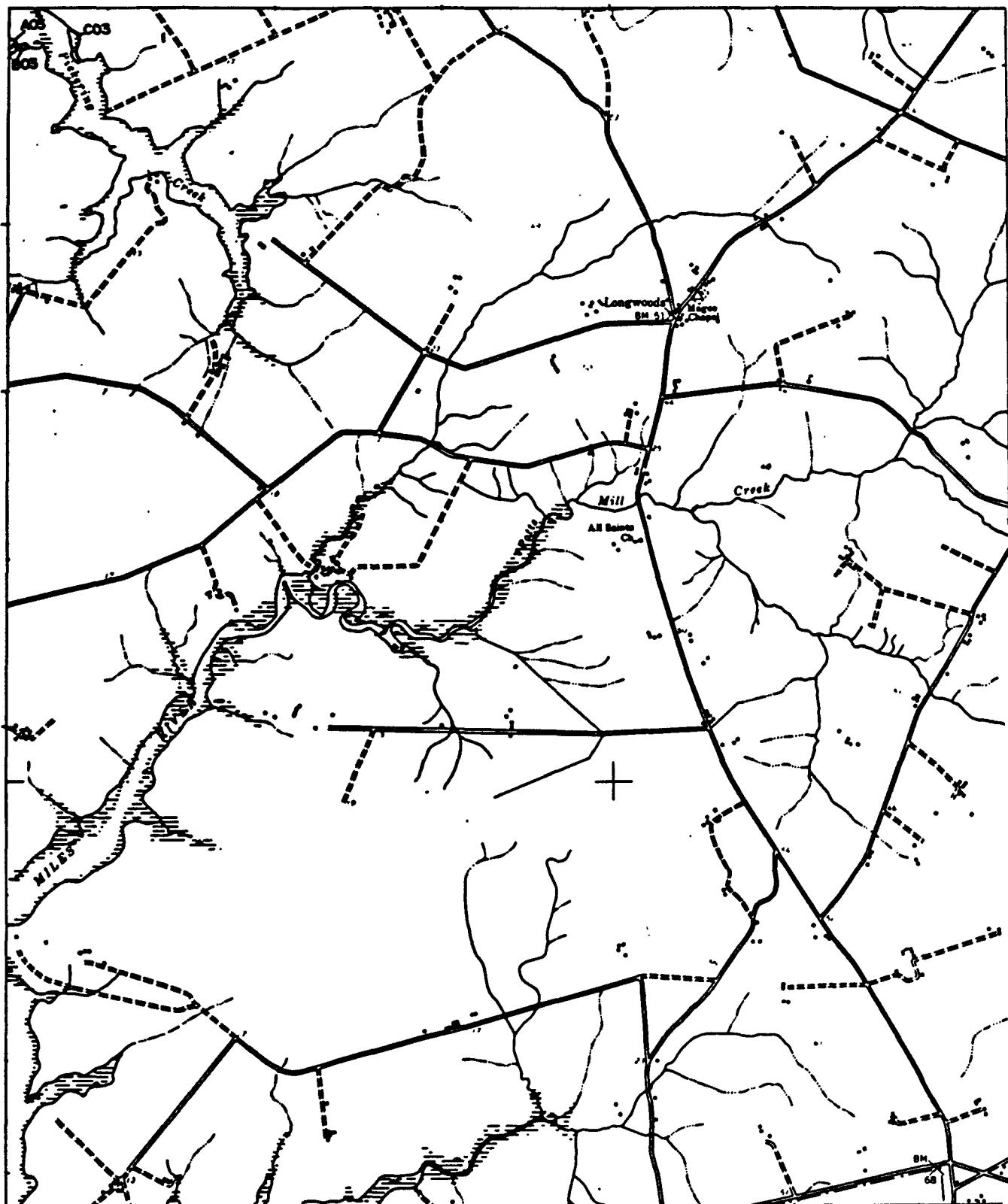
ST. MICHAELS, MD

Southwest Quarter

37



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (eelgrass)
 Rm *Ruppia maritima* (redspike grass)
 Mm *Micropogon spicatum* (starburst waterneedle)
 Pd *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (redhead-grass)
 Ppc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (sedge pondweed)
 Zp *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
 N *Najas spp.* (naiad)
 Ec *Ectrodia cordata* (common eelgrass)
 Va *Vallisneria americana* (wild eelgrass)

Hv *Hydrolymus verticillatus* (hydrilla)
 Hd *Ameroneura dubia* (water stargrass)
 Pcr *Anemone coronaria* (curly pondweed)
 Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
 Ppu *Anemone palustris* (slender pondweed)
 Ngu *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
 Ngr *Najas gracillima* (naiad)
 C *Chara sp.* (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

EASTON, MD

Northwest Quarter

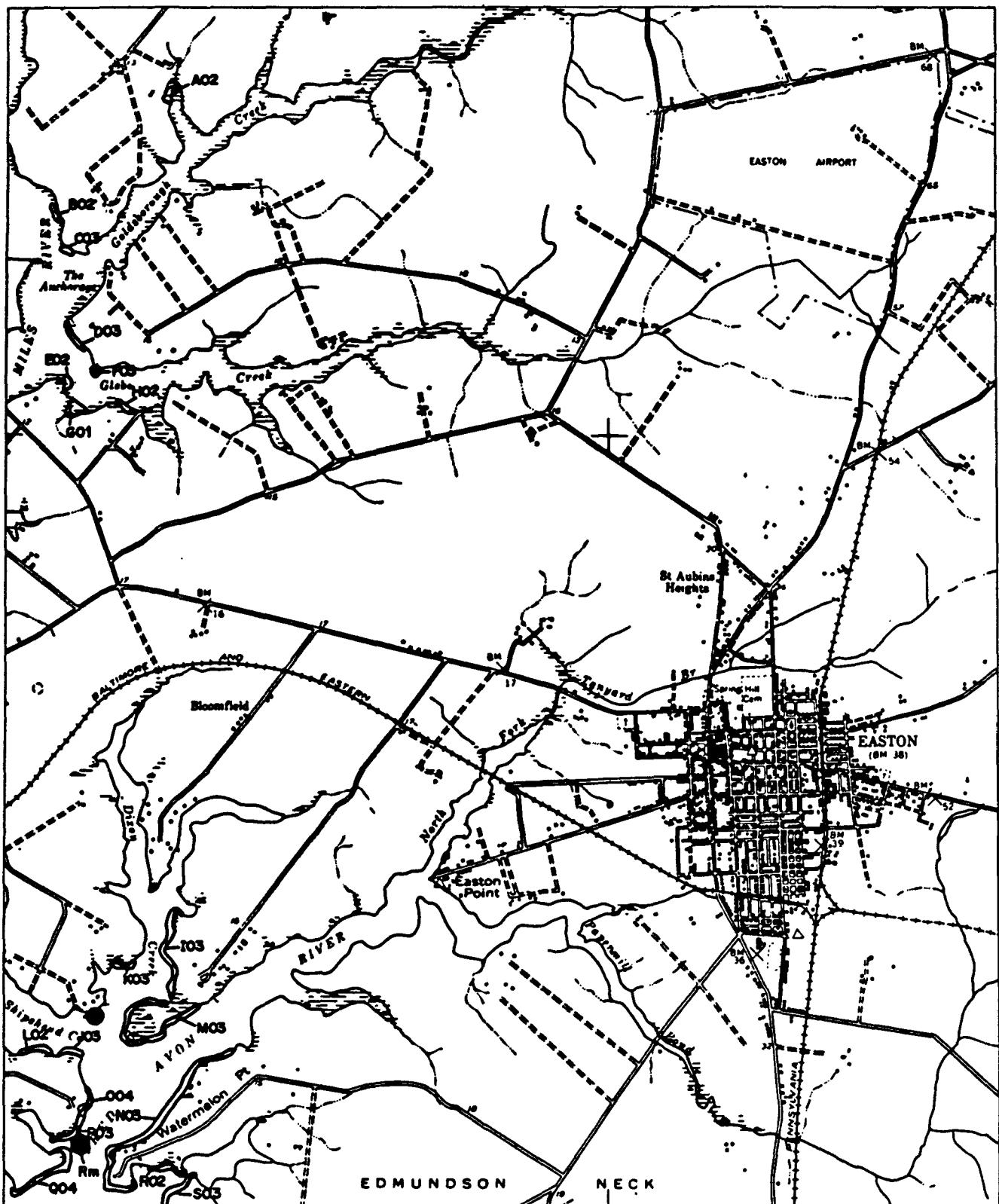
38

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (eelgrass)
Pv	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redspike grass)
Mv	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pfc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
Nsp	<i>Najas spp.</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodiales canadensis</i> (common stonewort)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

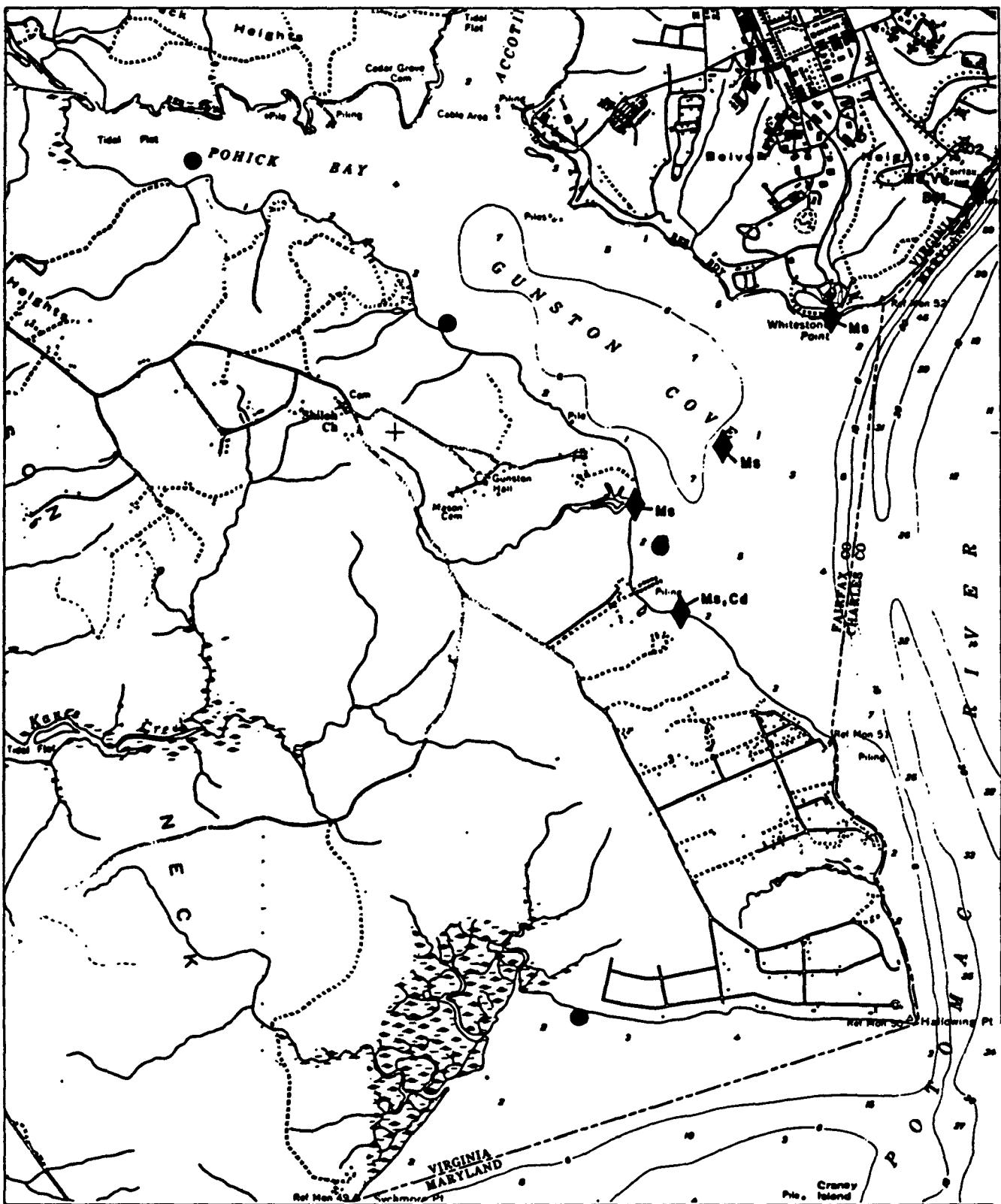
EASTON, MD
Southwest Quarter
38

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (foxtail-grass)	Hv	Hydrobaenaceae (Hydrobaen)
Pm	Ruppia maritima (redipgrass)	Hd	Americhthys dubia (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppl	Potamogeton pectinatus (stender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
M	Myriophyllum sp. (water-milfoil)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
Ec	Equisetum fluviatile (common scented)	C	Chara sp. (Characean)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000

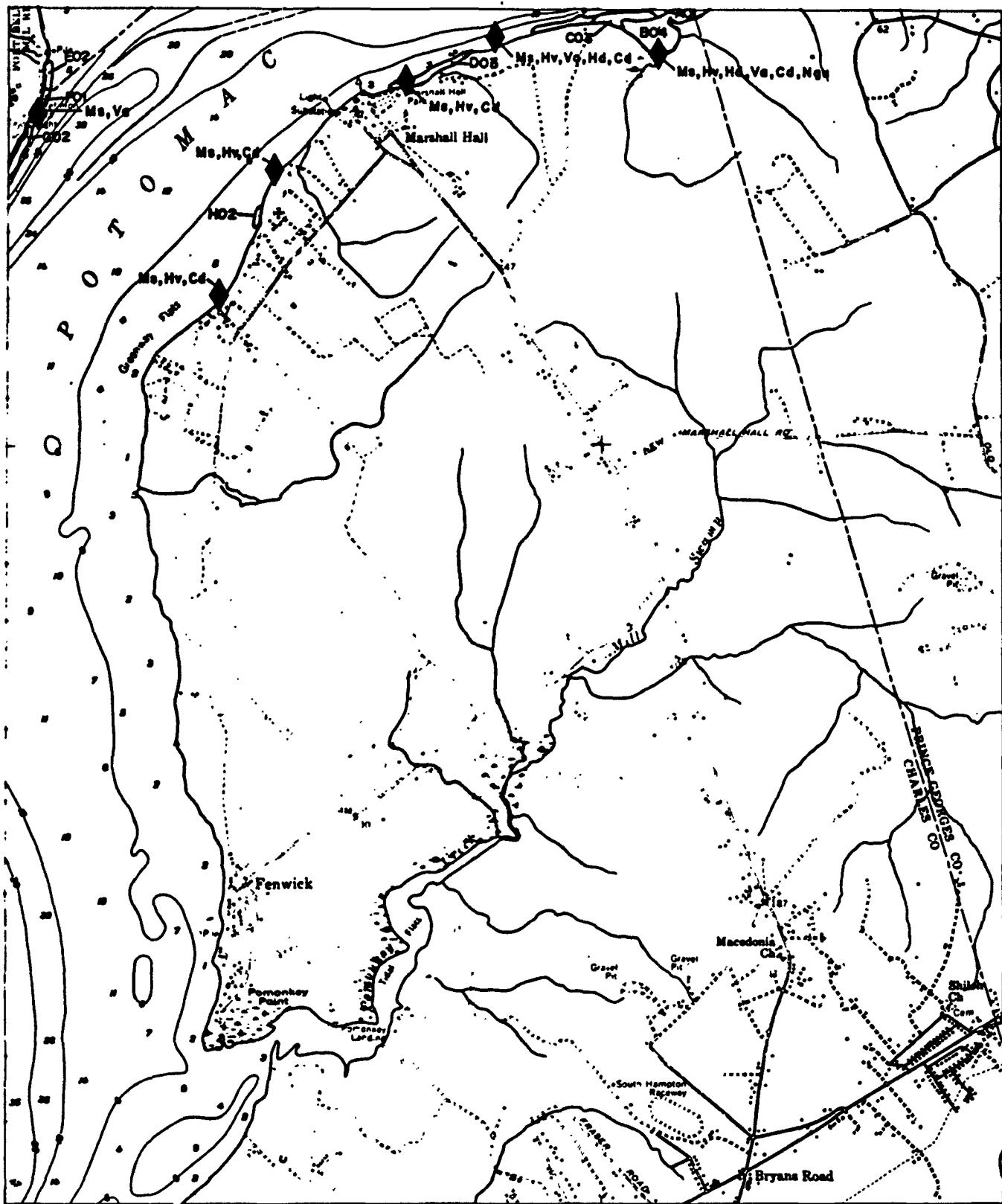
FORT BELVOIR, VA-I

Southeast Quarte

39



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton pectinatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
H	Heteranthera dubia (red)
Ec	Elodea canadensis (common elodea)
Vg	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hy	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
Ppu	Potamogeton pumilus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
Ngr	Najas graminea (naias)
C	Chena sp. (muckgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

MOUNT VERNON, MD-VA

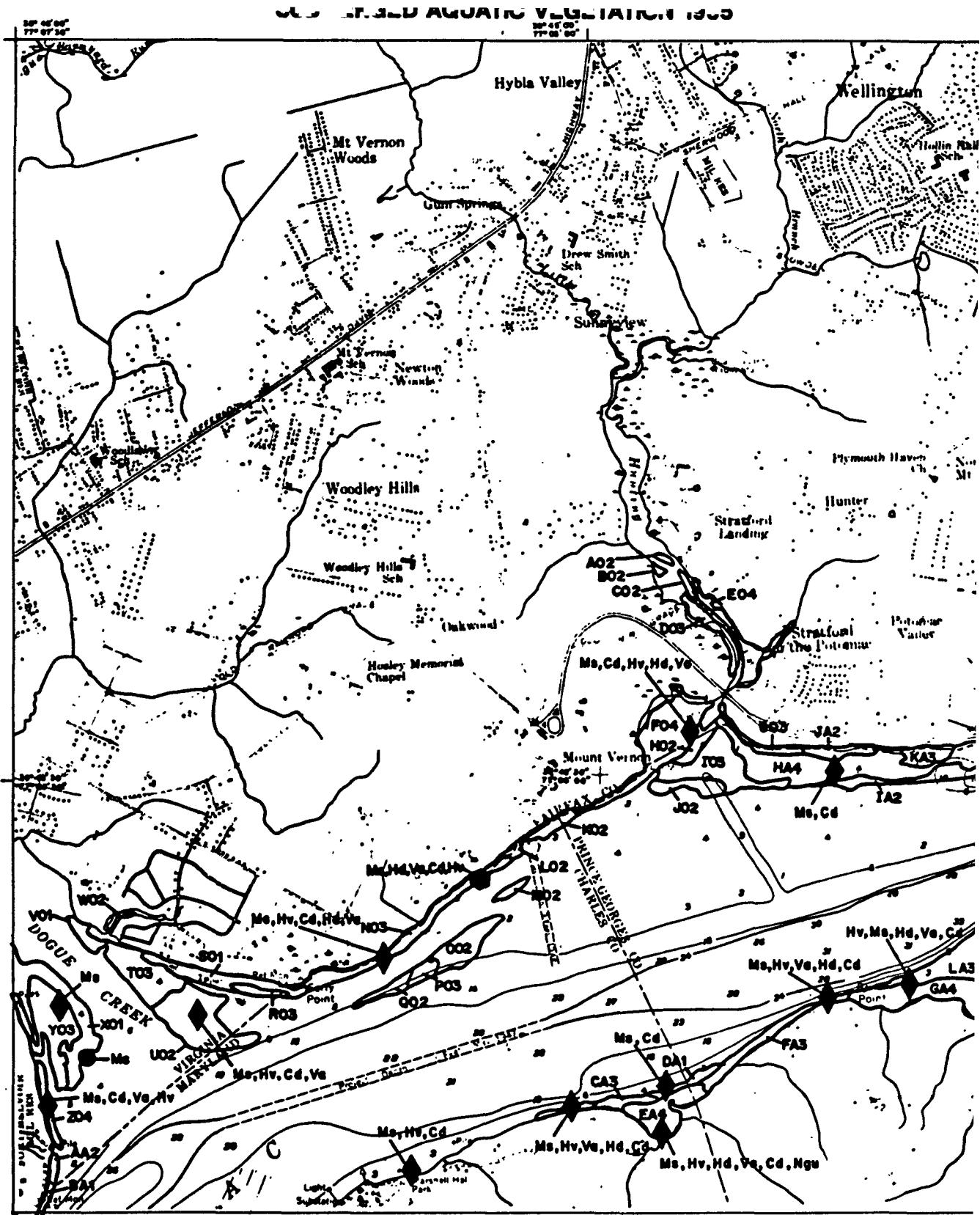
Southwest Quarter

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SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER




SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (foxtail grass)
Pra	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (indigo grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (redhead-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (apple pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (wheatgrass)
Ec	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> (common scented)
Va	<i> Vallisneria americana</i> (wild cat-tail)

Hv	<i>Hydrolymus verticillatus</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water star-grass)
Pr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (bent pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (bladder pondweed)
Hg	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> (bogbean head)
Hgr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (narrow wheatgrass)
C	<i>Carex</i> sp. (rush-grass)

SURVEY STATIONS

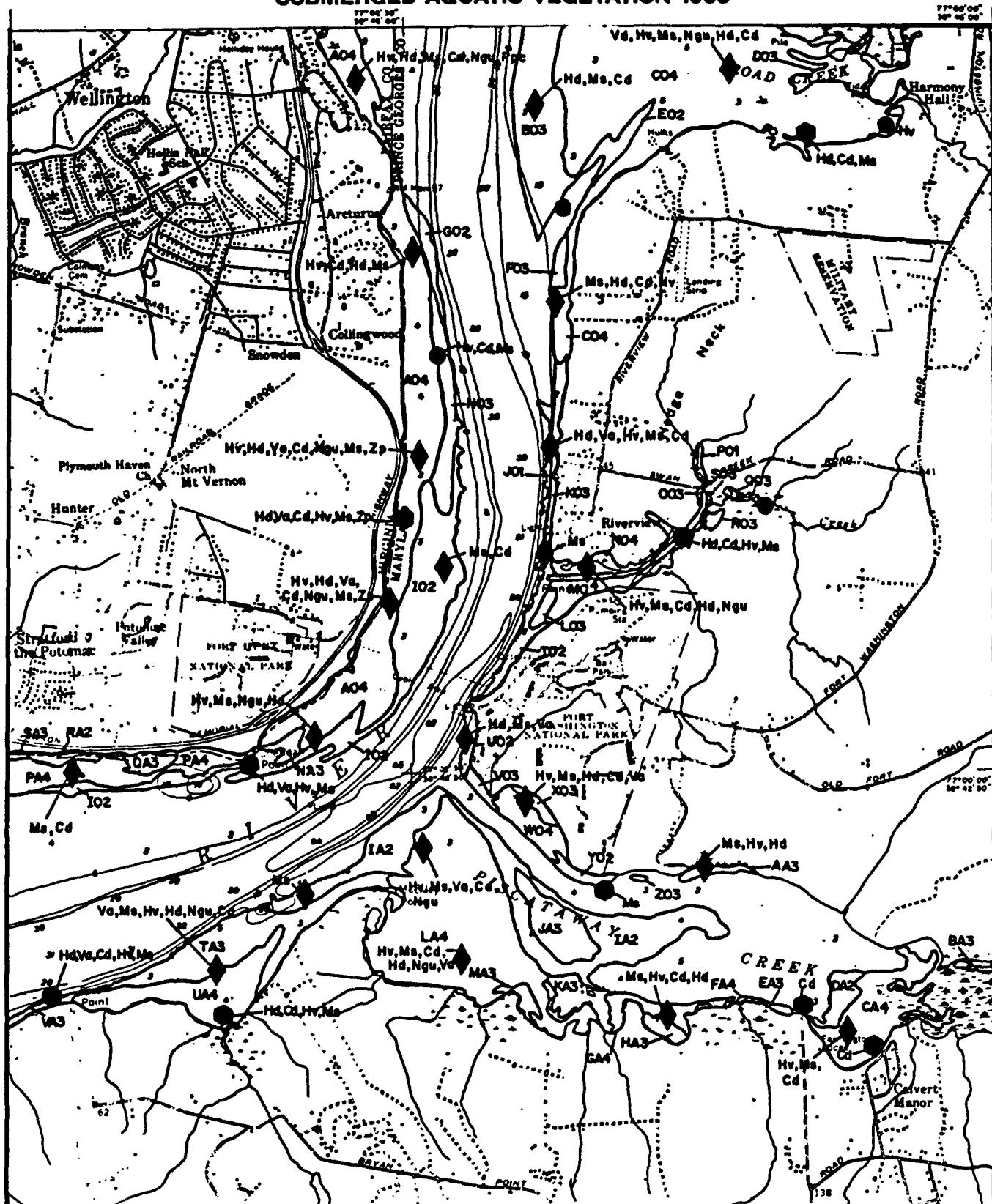
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VMIS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

MOUNT VERNON, M
Northwest Quarte
40

SCALE 1:2,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (eelgrass)
 Rm *Ruppia maritima* (redtop grass)
 Ms *Myriophyllum spicatum* (Eurasian watermilfoil)
 Pfd *Potamogeton pectinatus* (redroot-grass)
 Ppc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (sago pondweed)
 Zp *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
 N *Najas spp.* (naiad)
 Ec *Ectemnius canadensis* (common elodea)
 Vs *Vallisneria americana* (wild celery)

Hv *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* (Hydro)
 Hd *Halodule wrightii* (water stargrass)
 Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
 Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
 Ppu *Potamogeton pusillus* (slender pondweed)
 Ngu *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
 Ngr *Najas gracillima* (naiad)
 C *Chara sp.* (muskgrazing)

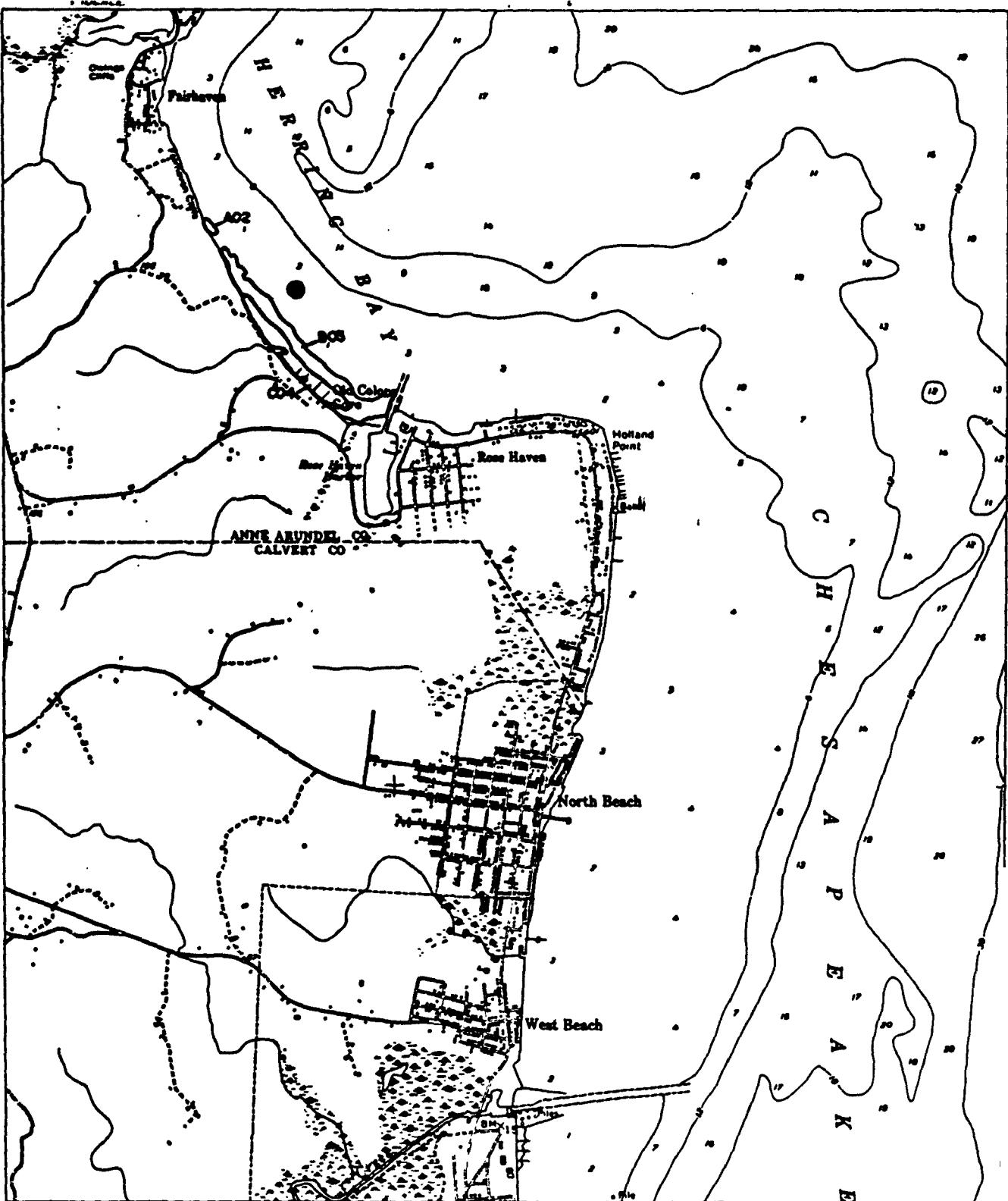
- SURVEY STATIONS**
- MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizen Field Observation
 - ▲ VIMS Field Survey
 - ◆ U.S.G.S.

MOUNT VERNON, MD-VA

Northeast Quarter

40

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)	Hv	Hydrobia verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redspike grass)	Hd	Hydrocharis dubia (water clover)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (rope pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (starved pondweed)	Hgu	Halodule wrightii (southern needlgrass)
N	Najas spp. (natello)	Hgr	Halpina graminea (natello)
Ec	Equisetum cordatum (common scented rush)	C	Carex sp. (bulrushes)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

SCALE 1:20,000
0 1 2 3 4 MILES
0 1 2 3 4 KILOMETERS

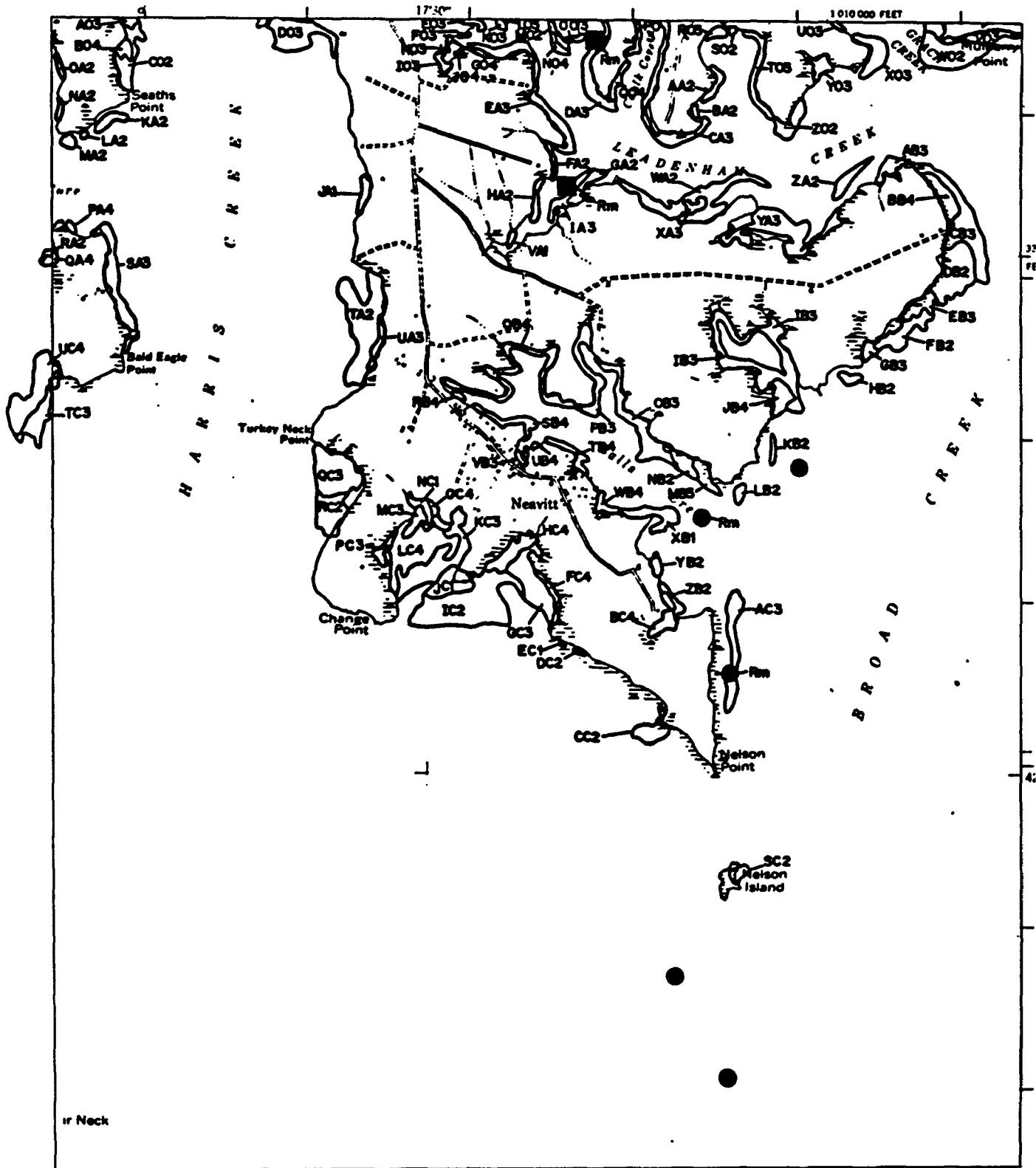
NORTH BEACH, MD

Northeast Quarter

42



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widow grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
PP	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Neurolepis spp. (naiad)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

TILGHMAN, MD

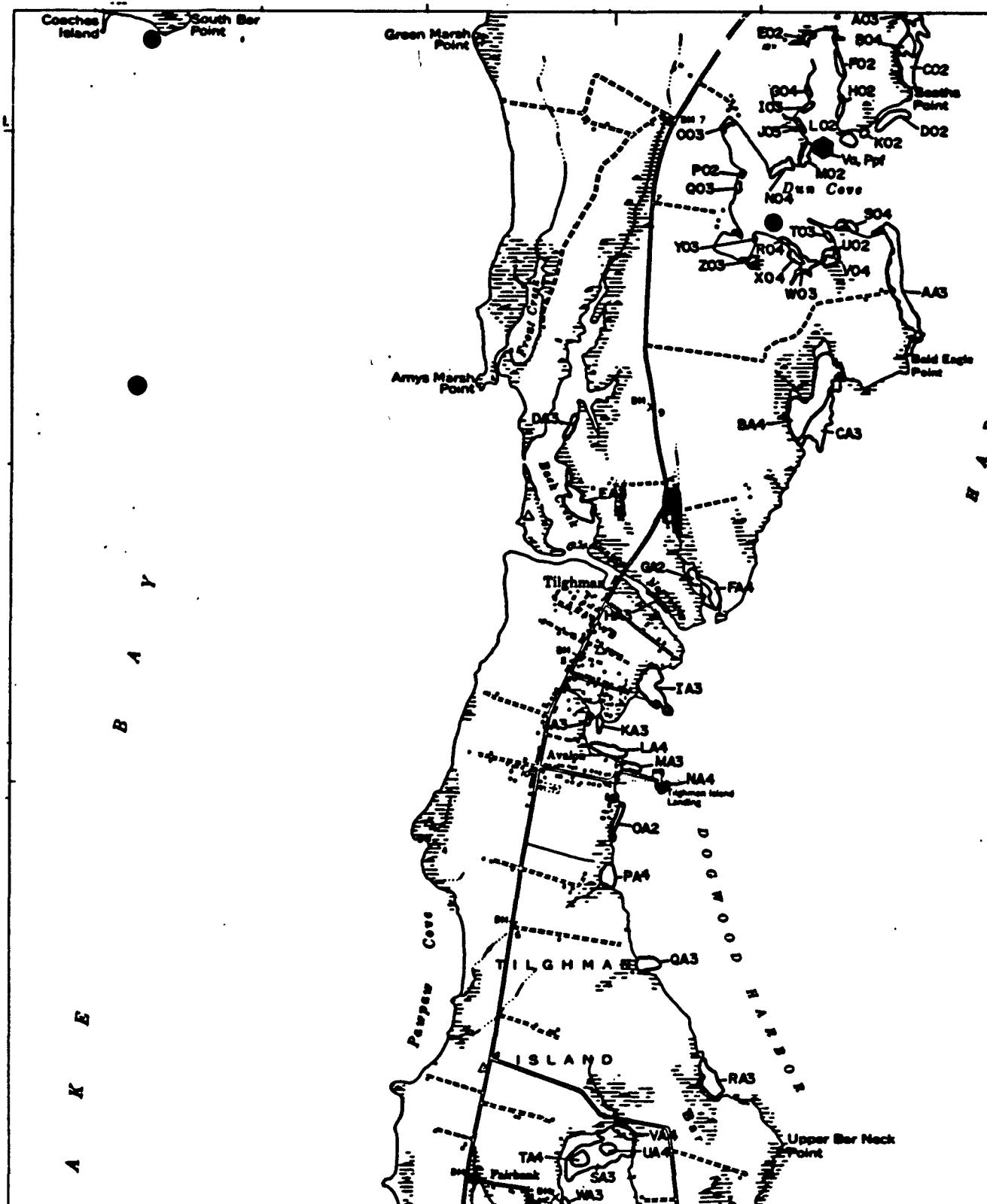
Northeast Quarter

43

SCALE 1:12,000

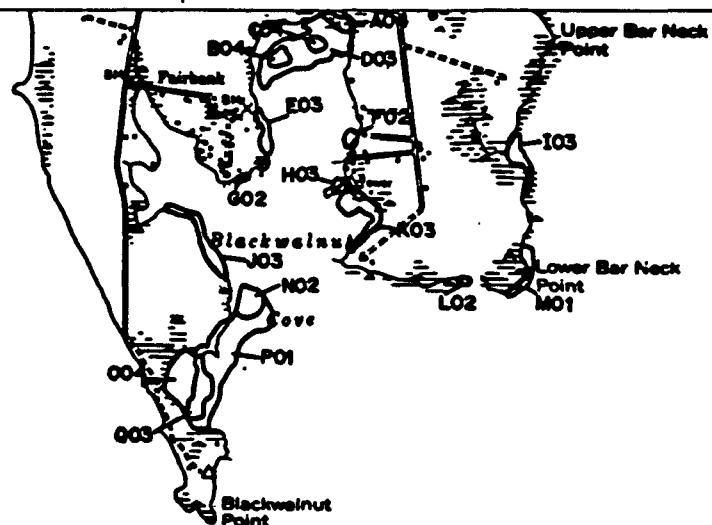


SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

C H E S A P E A



TAJBOF CO
DORCHESTER CO

SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgont grass)
Mg	Amyrophyllum glaucum (Baltic sea watermilfo)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Convolvulus donarium (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (reed)
C	Chenopodium sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETERS

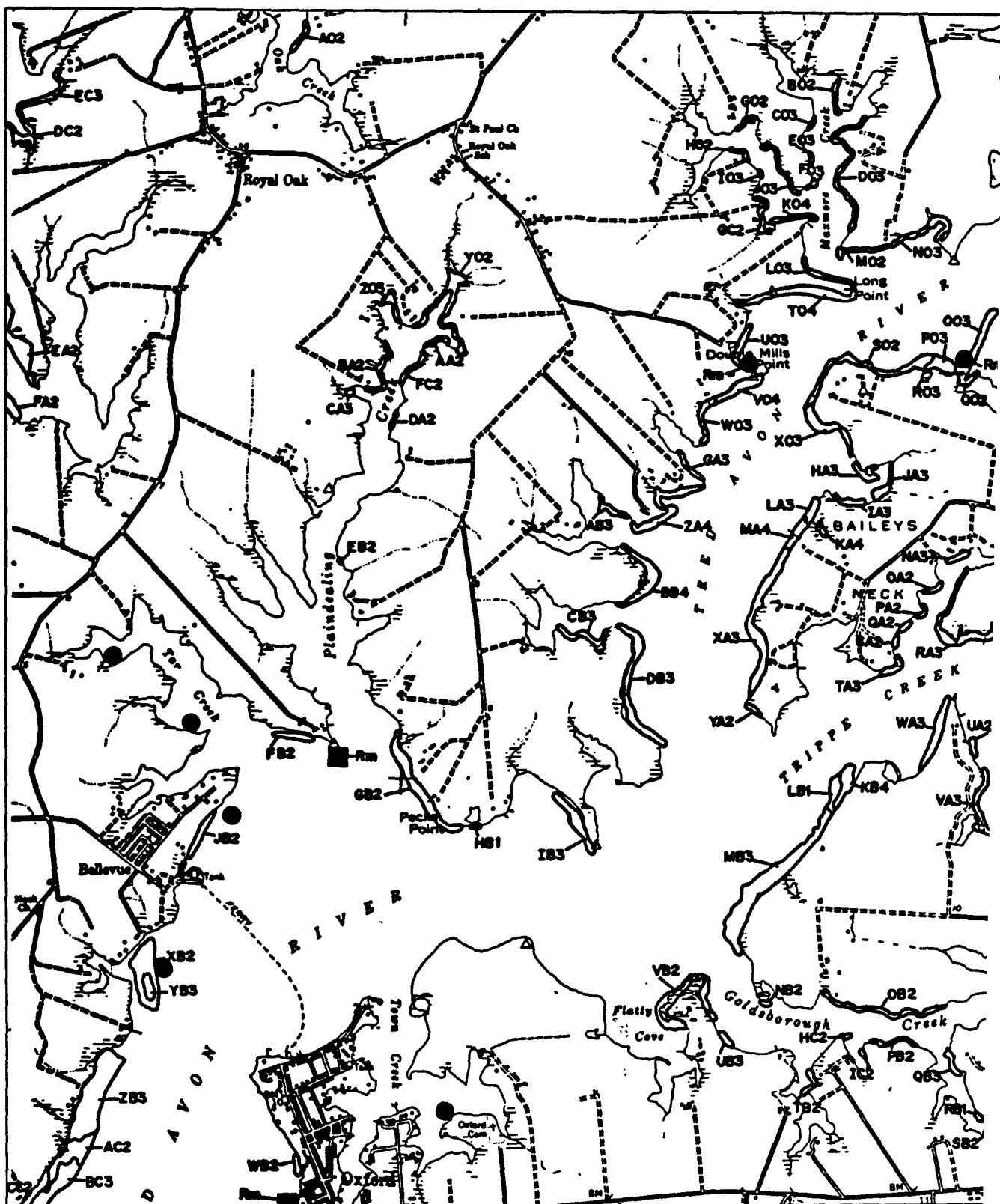
TILGHMAN, MD

Southwest Quarter

43



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



OXFORD, MD

Northeast Quarter

44

SPECIES	
Zn	Zizaniopsis miliacea (oatgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redtop grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (tasseled pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (thorned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (wheatgrass)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

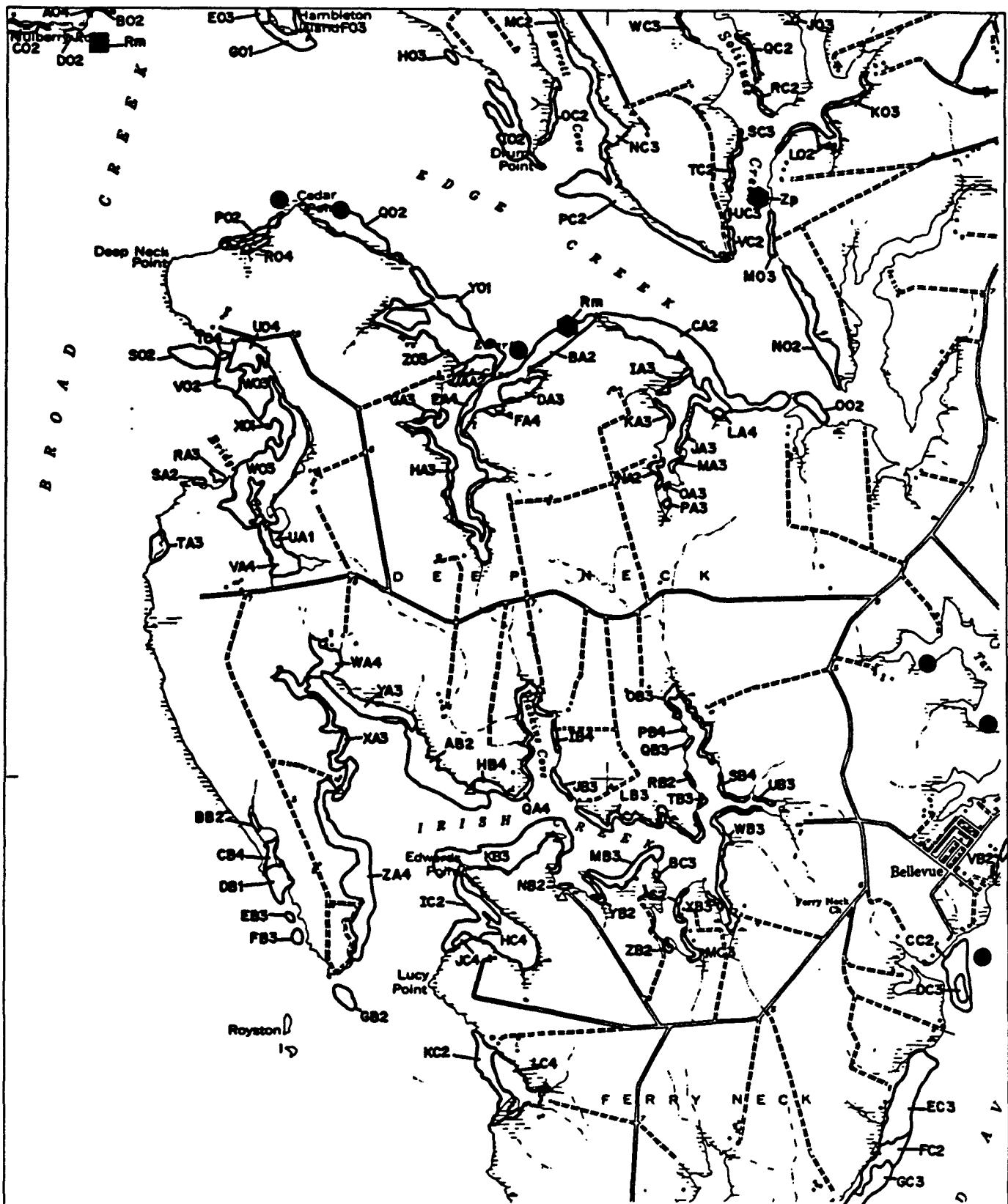
Hr	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Hd	Hydrostachys dubia (water stargrass)
Par	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Psp	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern wheatgrass)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (wheatgrass)
C	Carex sp. (bulrushes)

SCALE 1:12,000

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

- Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (eelgrass)
- Rm *Ruppia maritima* (ridgograss)
- Mm *Myriophyllum spicatum* (Eurasian watermilfoil)
- Pof *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (redhead-grass)
- Ppc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (large pondweed)
- Zp *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
- N *Najas spp.* (naiad)
- Ec *Eelgrass canaliculata* (common eelgrass)
- Vb *Vallisneria americana* (wild eelgrass)

- Hv *Hydrilla verticillata* (hydrilla)
- Hd *Herpestichelys dubia* (water stargrass)
- Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
- Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
- Ppu *Potamogeton pectinatus* (slender pondweed)
- Ngu *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
- Ngr *Najas gracillima* (naiad)
- C *Chara sp.* (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S. S.

OXFORD, MD

Northwest Quarter

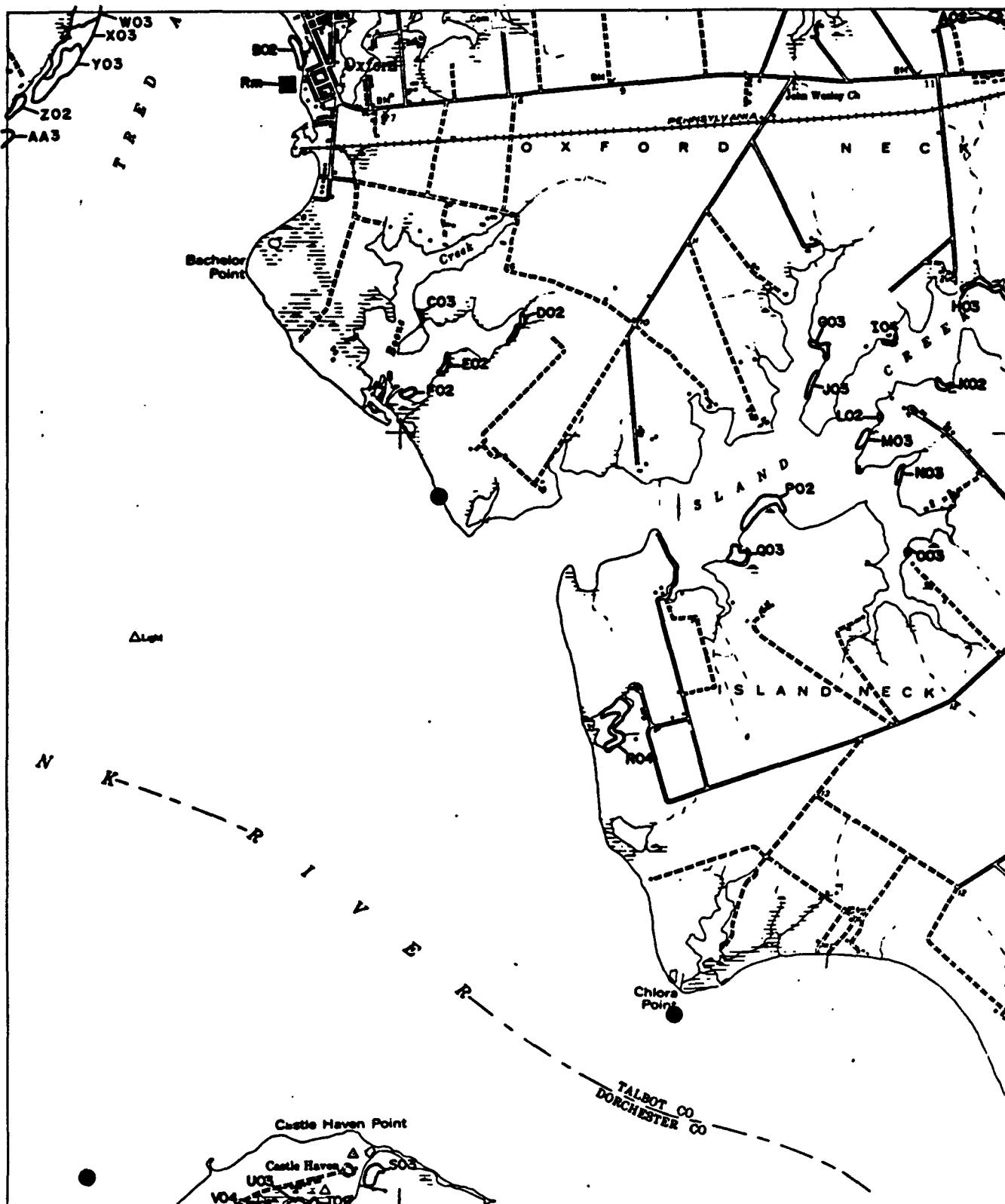
44

SCALE 1:20,000

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 MILES



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgong grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (narrow pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
H	Halodule wrightii (saltmeadow cordgrass)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scented)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

Hv	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Hd	Microzizanioides dubia (water stargrass)
PCr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Carex stipularis (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Myriophyllum heterophyllum (northern need)
Ngr	Myriophyllum gracile (need)
C	Chloris sp. (bulrush)

SURVEY STATIONS	
●	MD-DNR Survey Station
■	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
●	Citizen Field Observation
▲	VIMS Field Survey
◆	U.S.G.S.

OXFORD, MD

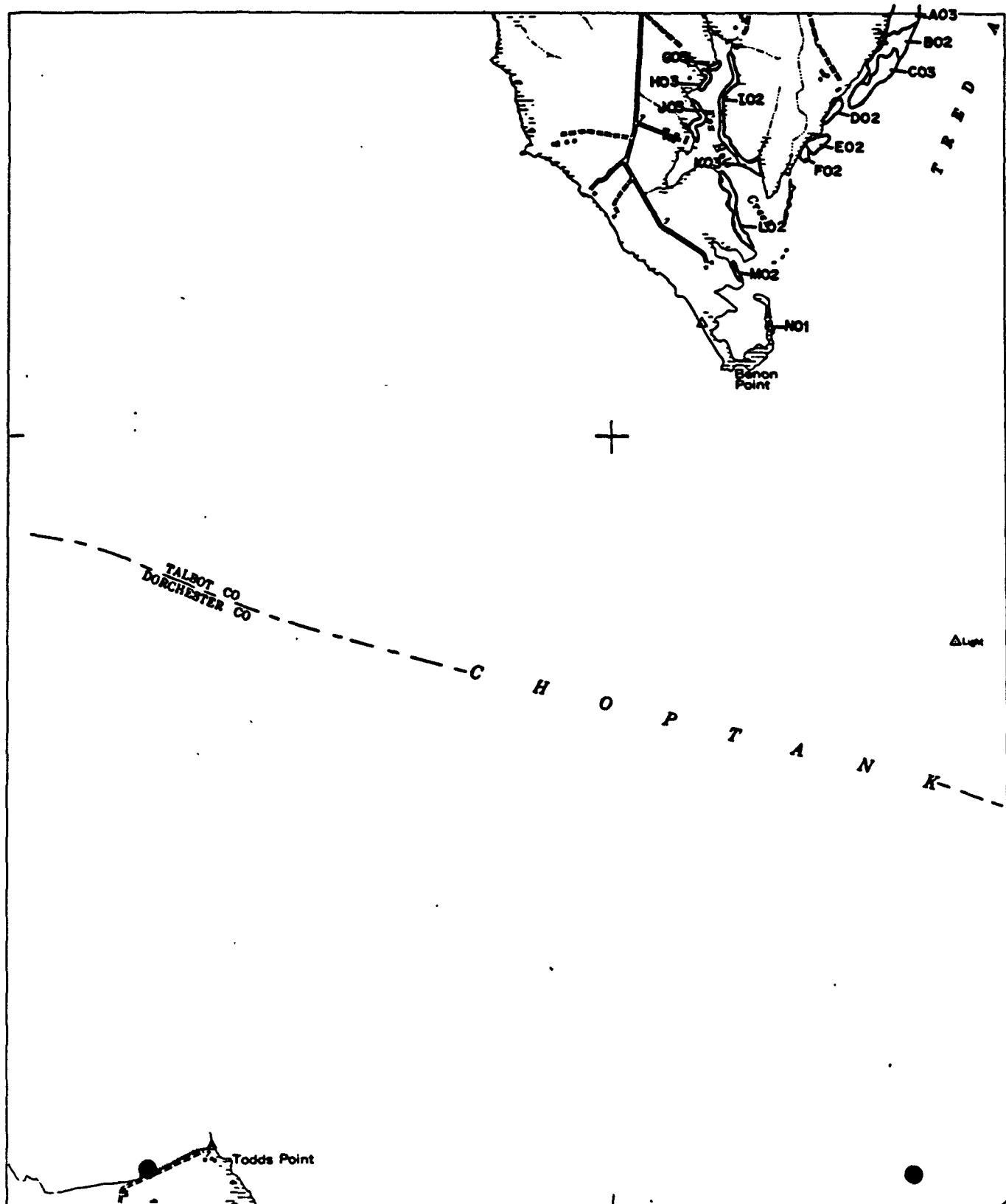
Southeast Quarter

44

SCALE 1:2,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (saltgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (wedge grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
PdF	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (egg pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (flamed pondweed)
N	Neopeltis spp. (nudel)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Mv	Elymus villosus (Hydrostachys)
Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Halpia pseudohypothecia (northern rockweed)
Hgr	Halpia gracilis (northern rockweed)
C	Chara sp. (Muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

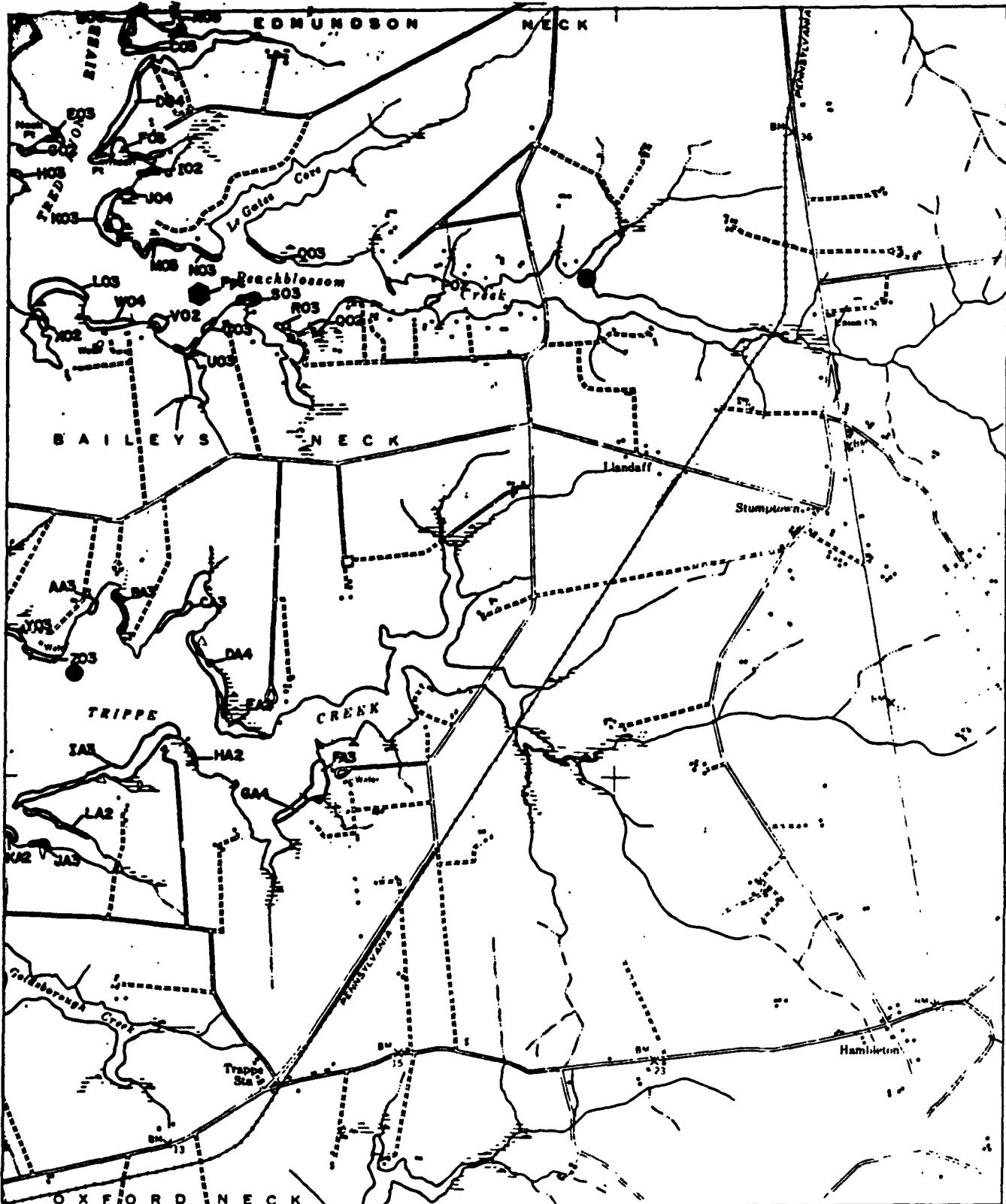
OXFORD, MD

Southwest Quarter

44



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (tangle-grass)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

TRAPPE, MD

Northwest Quarter

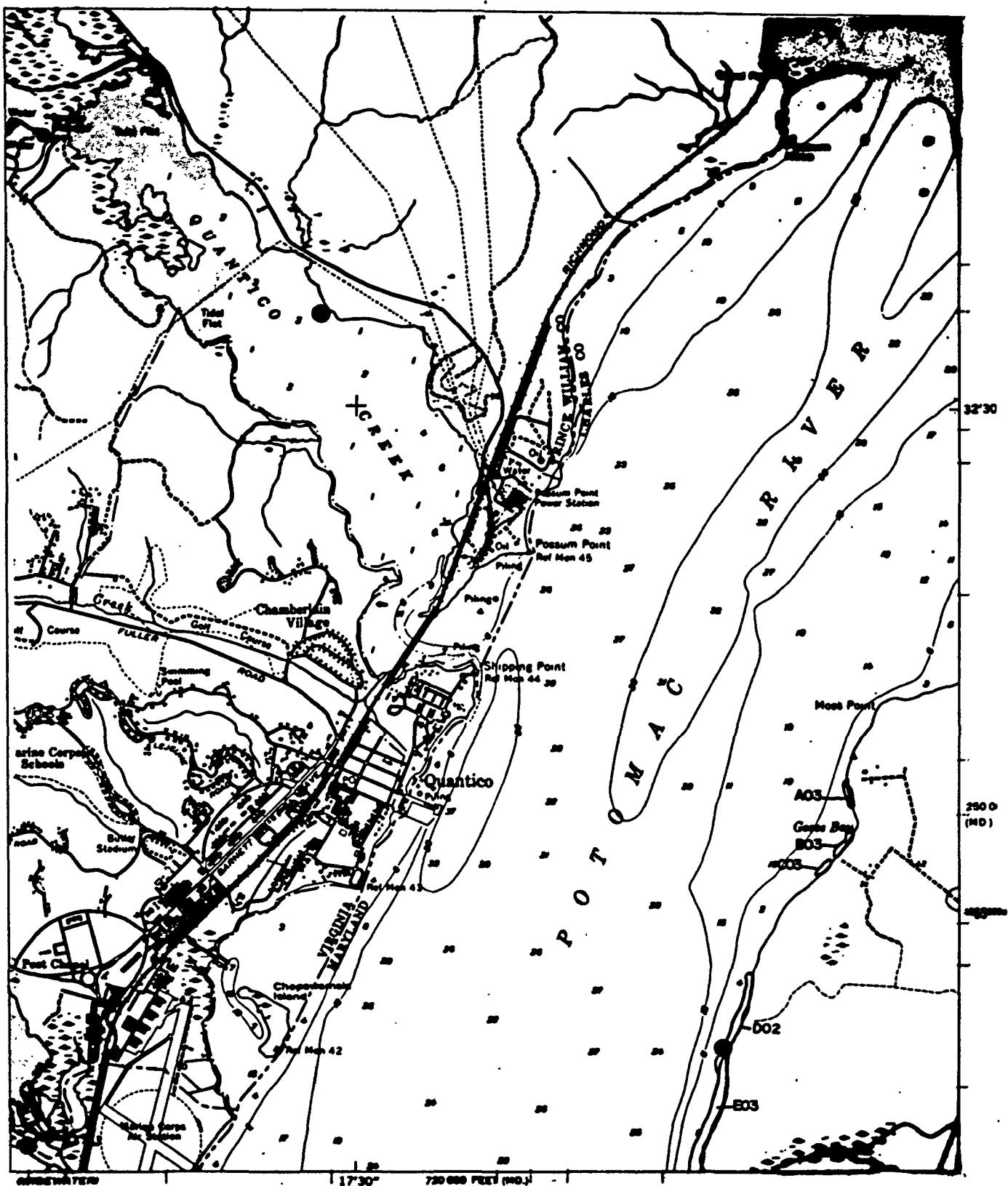
45

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (foxtail grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redtop grass)
Mb	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Neesia spp. (reed)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Clazzes Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

QUANTICO, VA-MD

Southeast Quarter

47



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bentgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Anemone perfoliata (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (narrow-pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas sp. (naias)
Ec	Ectrodia reniformis (common stonewort)
Vs	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrocleys nitens (hydrilla)
Hd	Arenaria dulcis (water starwort)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Major gamopeltis (southern naias)
Hgr	Najas gracillima (naias)
C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

INDIAN HEAD, MD-V.

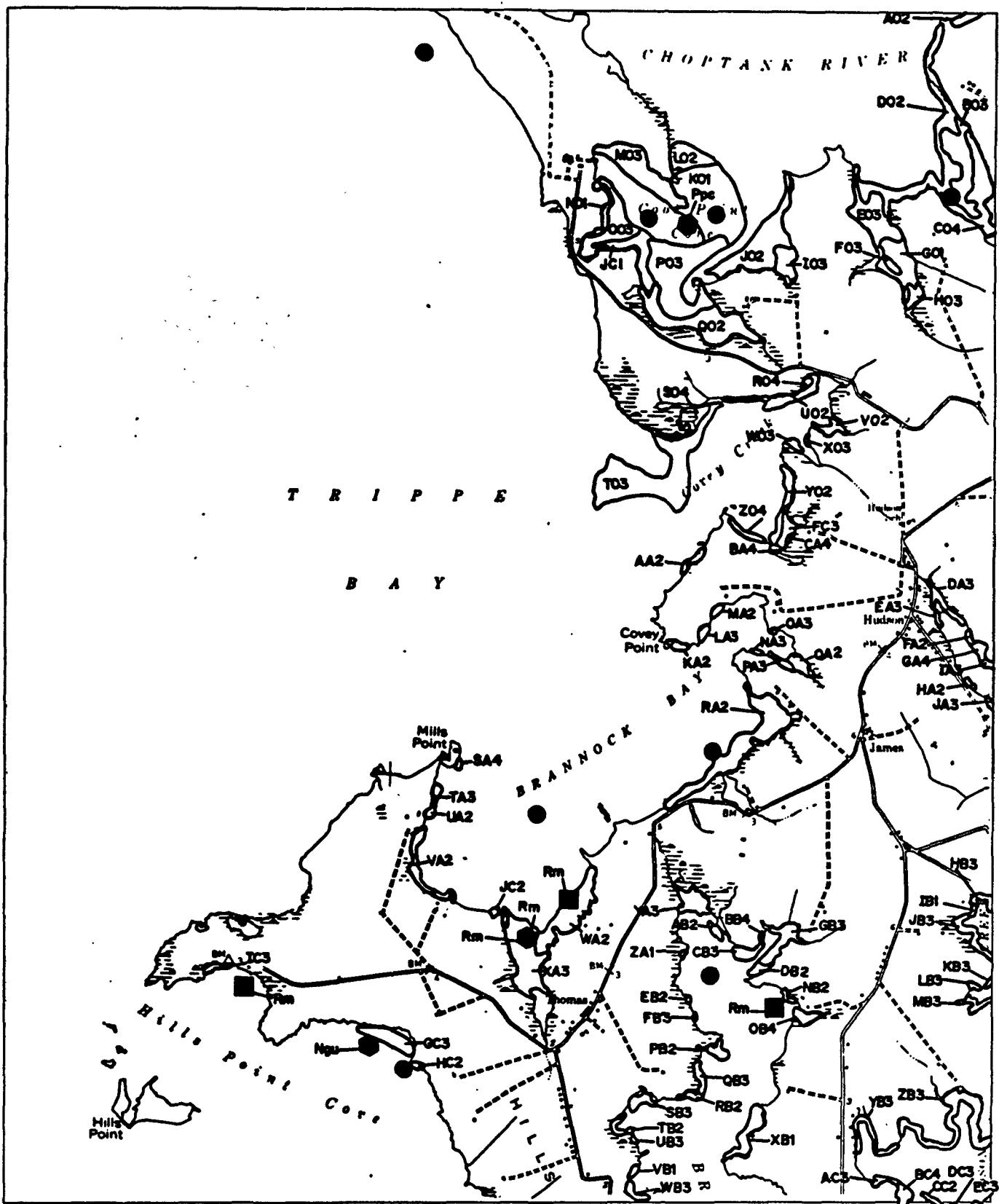
Northeast Quarter

48

SCALE 1:6,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

ZM Zostera marina (eelgrass)
 Rm Ruppia maritima (widgroat grass)
 Mm Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
 Pd1 Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
 Ppc Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
 Zp Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
 N Naias spp. (naias)
 Ec Eleocharis canadensis (common elodea)
 Va Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

Hv Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
 Hd Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
 Pcr Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
 Cd Ceratophyllum demersum (coated)
 Ppu Potamogeton pumilus (slender pondweed)
 Ngu Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
 Ngr Najas gracillima (naias)
 C Chara sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:2,000

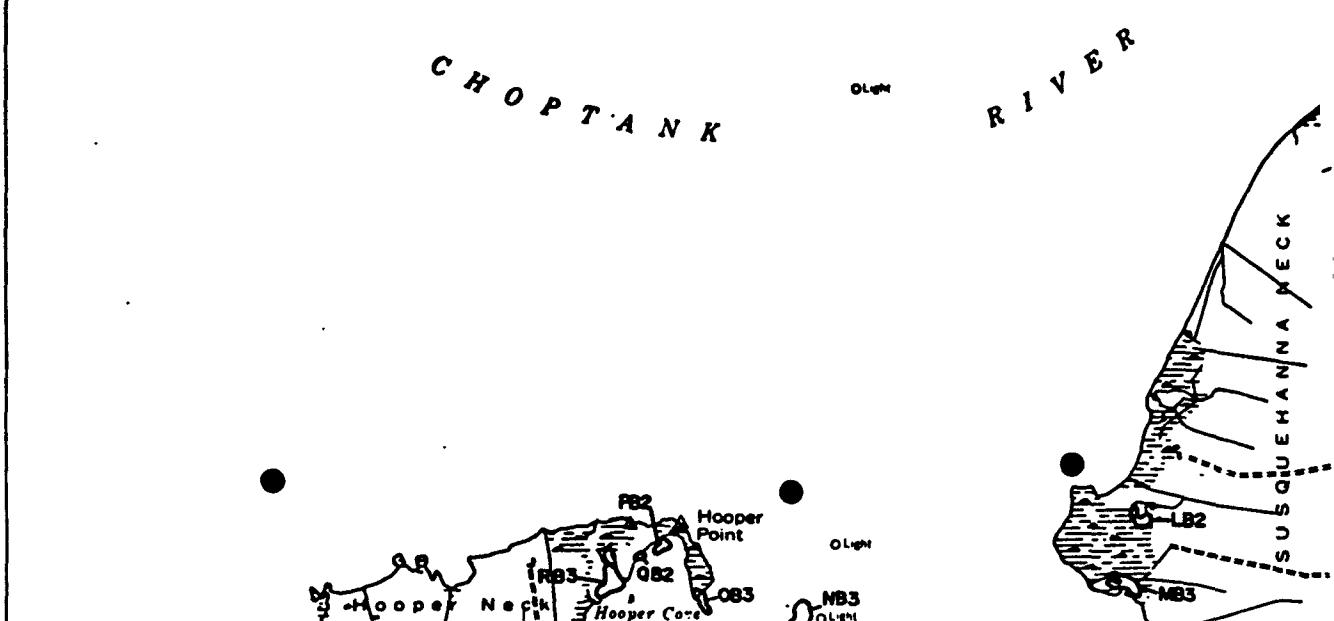
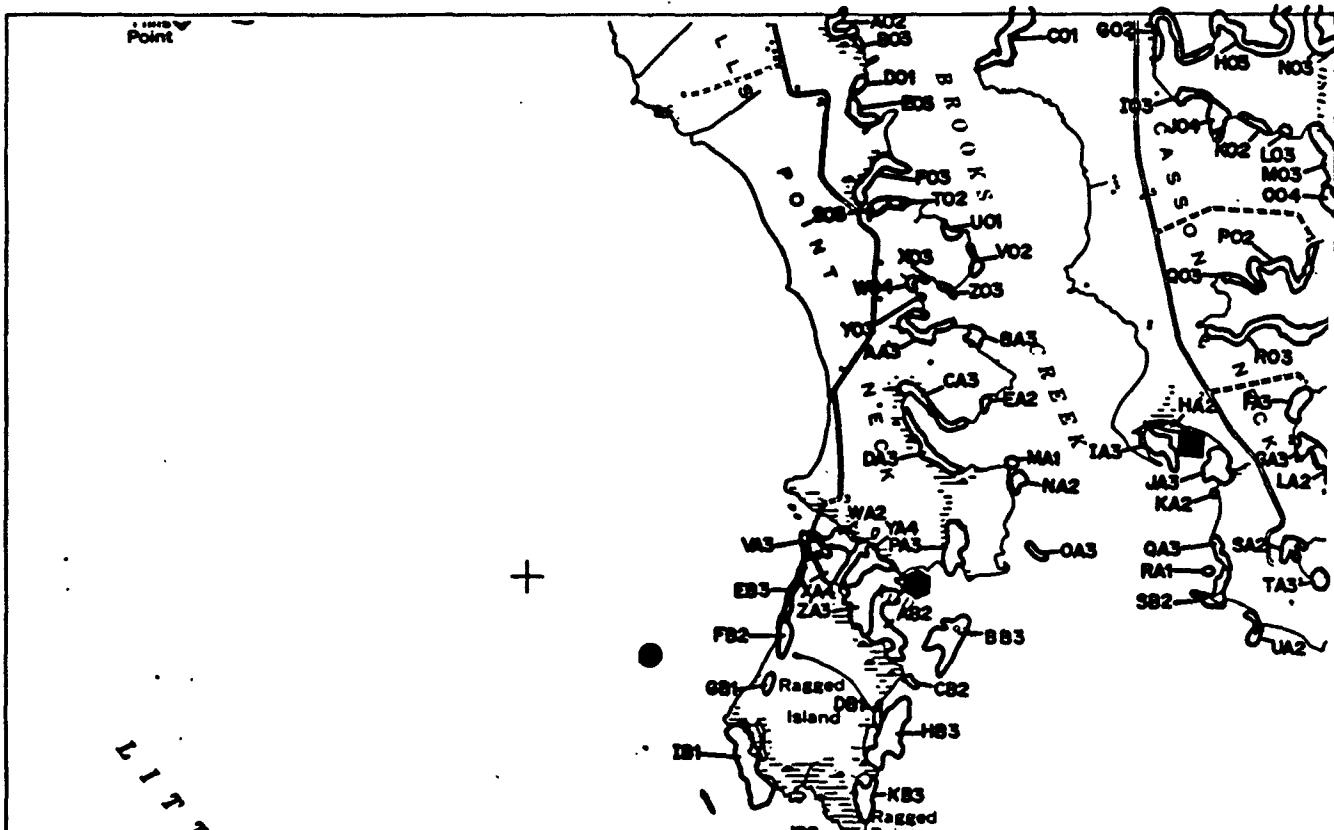
SHARPS ISLAND, MD

Northeast Quarter

51



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgong grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Mm	Atriplex triangularis (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	U.S.G.S.
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngr	
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectrodiales reniformis (common elodea)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

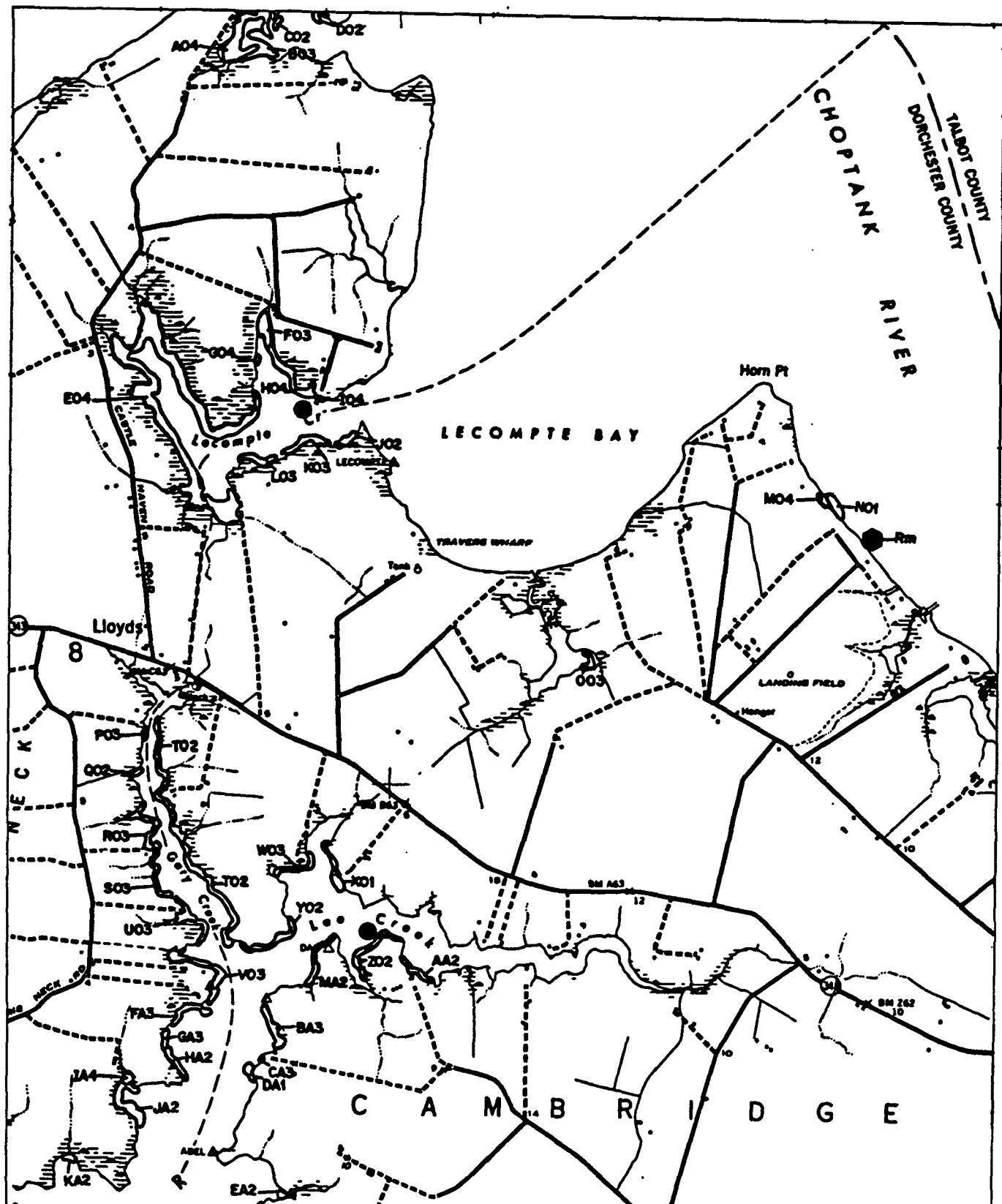
SCALE 1:2,000

SHARPS ISLAND, MD

Southeast Quarter

51

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (tealgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redtop grass)
Mz	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Neesia spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodiales canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (veld cat-tail)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

CHURCH CREEK, MD

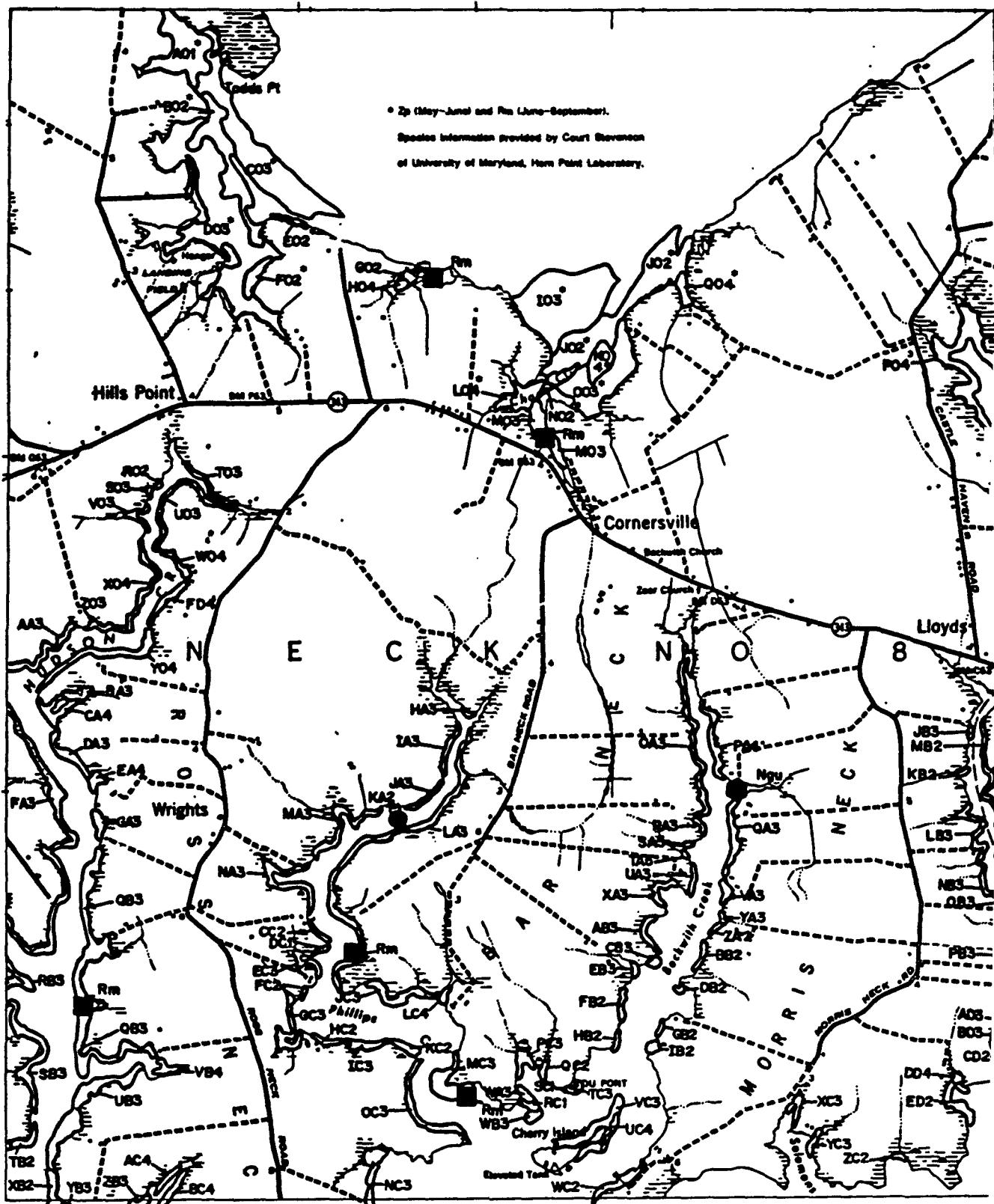
Northeast Quarter

52

SCALE 1:2,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

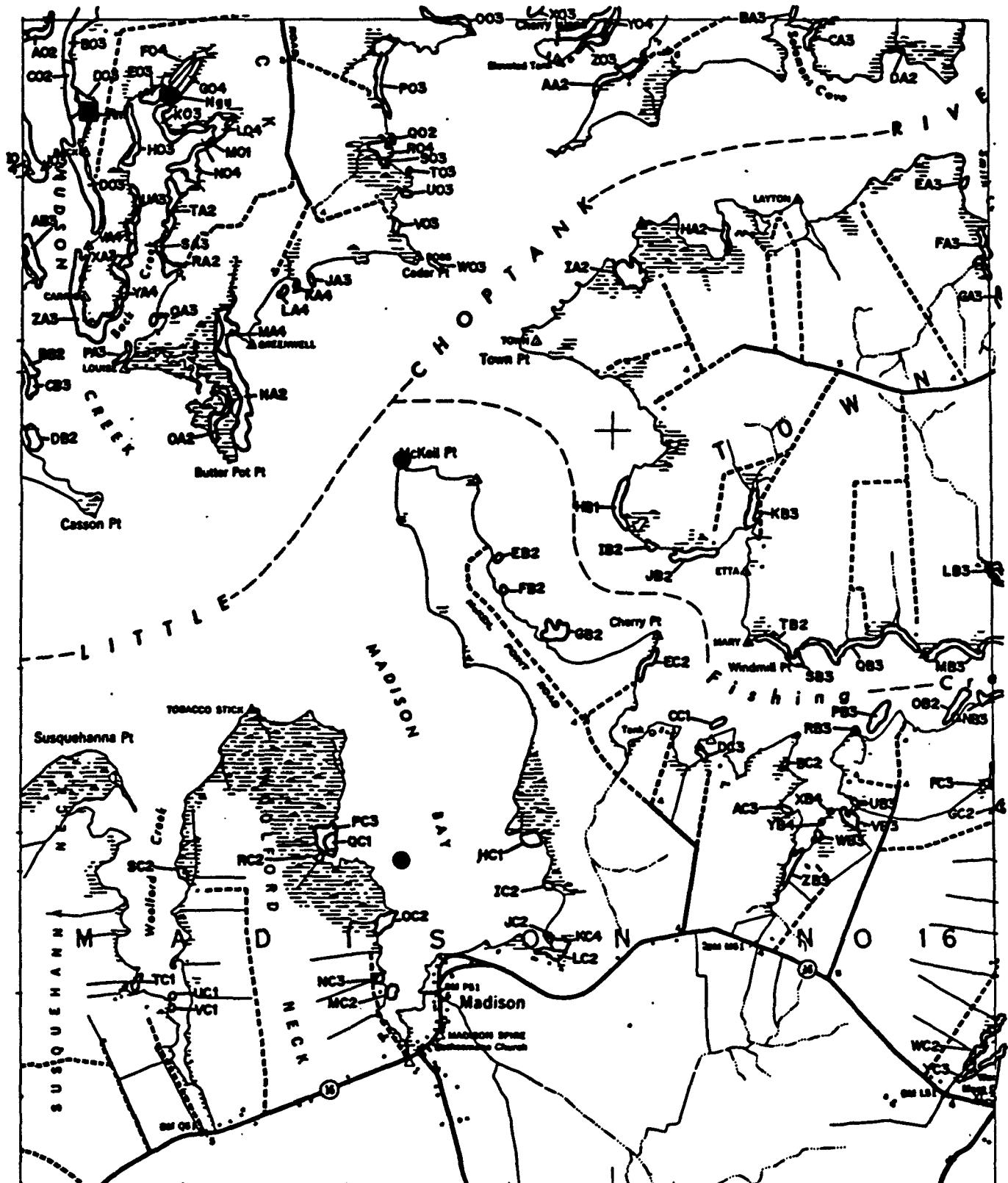


CHURCH CREEK,
Northwest Quarter

52



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



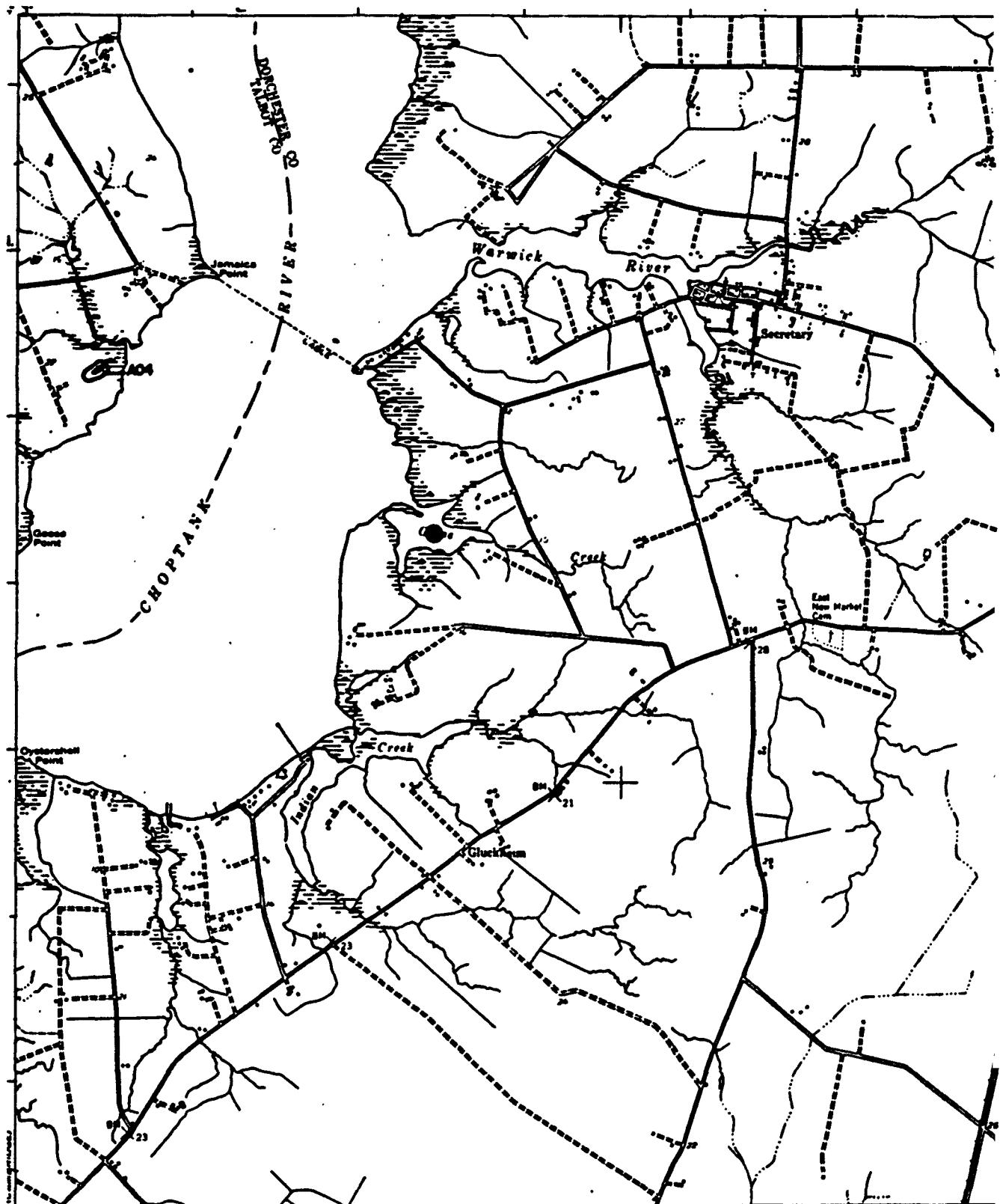
CHURCH CREEK, MD

Southwest Quarter

52



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (saltgrass)	Hv	Hydrobaen verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redidge grass)	Hd	Averrhoa biloba (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European waterweed)	Pfr	Potamogeton crispus (furry pondweed)
Pfd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coarse)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Myriophyllum spicatum (northern need)
N	Nejaia spp. (need)	Ngr	Nejaia gracilis (need)
Ec	Ectrodiales remondii (common stokes)	C	Chloris sp. (mudgrass)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (veld cat-tail)		

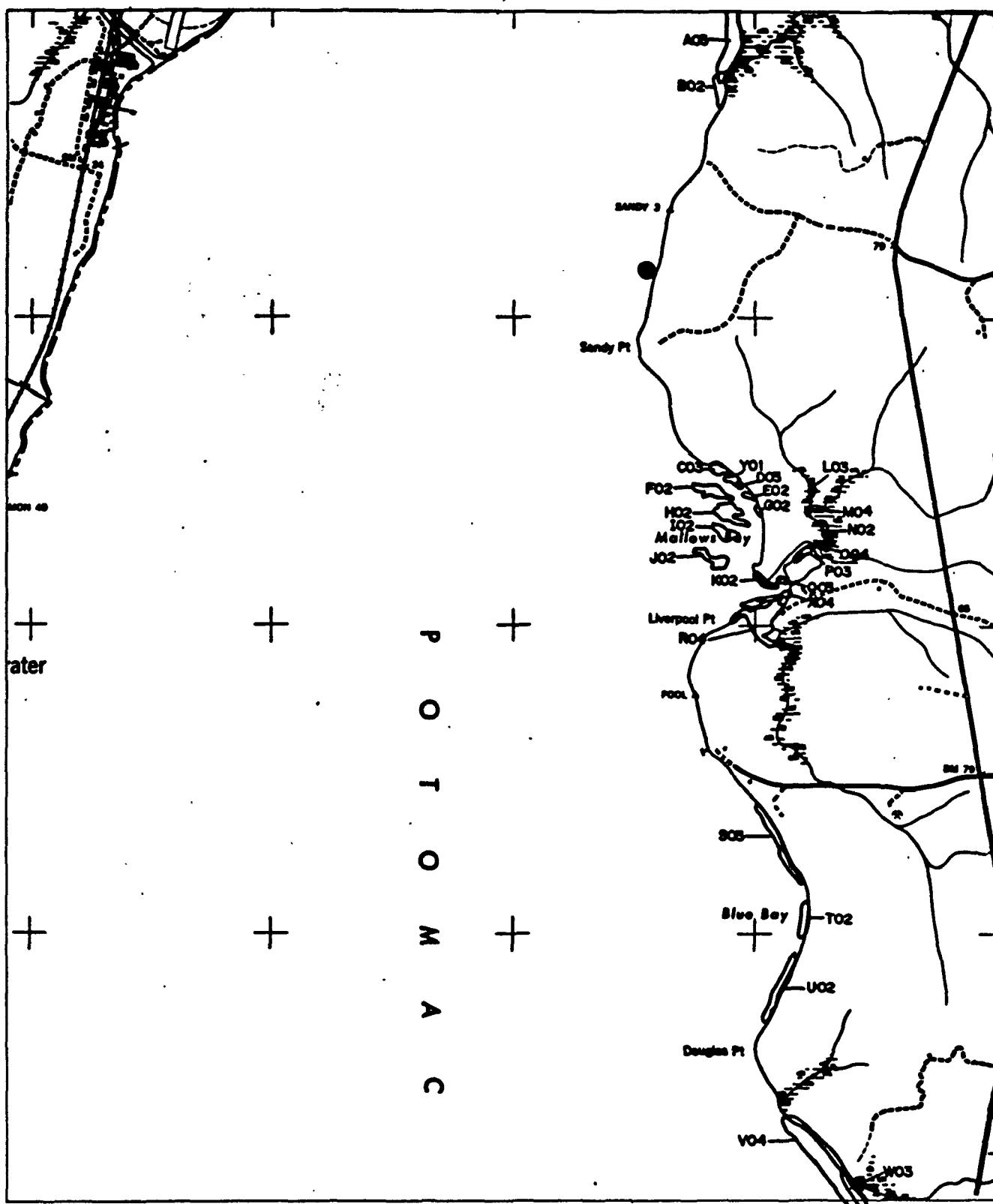
SCALE 1:25,000
MILES
KILOMETERS

EAST NEW MARKET,

Northwest Quarter

54

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



		SPECIES	
Zm	Zizania maritima (saltgrass)	Hs	Hydrostachys verticillata (hydrilla)
Ran	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Ma	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Per	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pot	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (hornwort)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (narrow pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (varved pondweed)	Ngu	Neja pseudoleptandra (stratiotes nailtii)
N	Neja spp. (nailtii)	Ngr	Neja gracilissima (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius calceatus (common cobrae)	C	Chara sp. (muskingum)
Vg	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

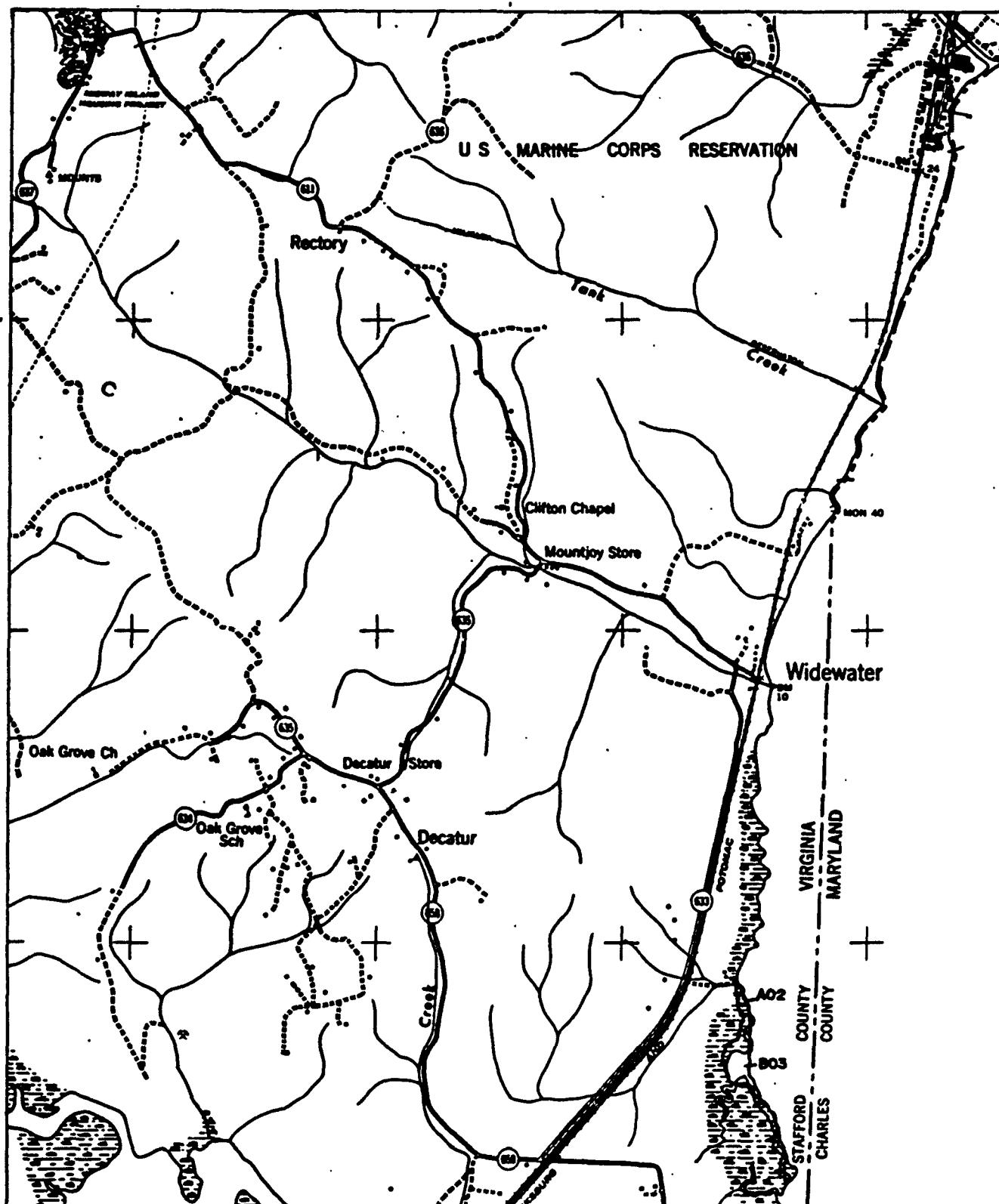
- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

WIDEWATER, VA-MD

Northeast Quarter

55





SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	VMRD Field Survey
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Ppu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	
N	Najas spp. (naiads)	Hgr	
Ec	Ectemnius callosus (common cobra)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

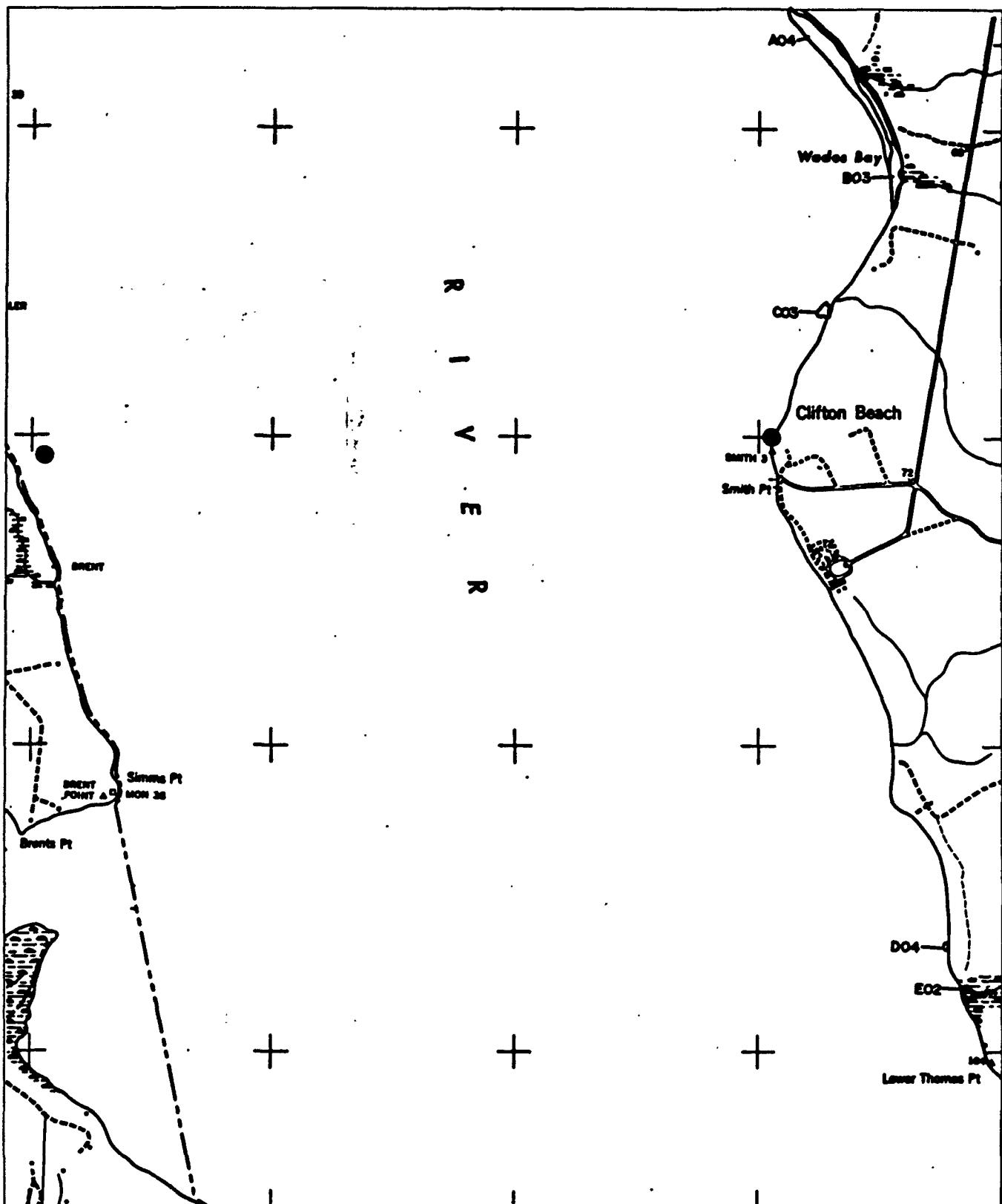
SCALE 1:20,000

WIDEWATER, VA-M

Northwest Quarter

55

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (cattail)	Hv	Hydrostachys revoluta (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water mangrove)
Mo	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Ppf	Panurgaea perfoliata (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (ceratophyllum)
Fpc	Panurgaea perfoliata (large pondweed)	Ppu	Panurgaea pusilla (stender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (permed pondweed)	Hgu	Halodule wrightii (southern need)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (need)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (muskglass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

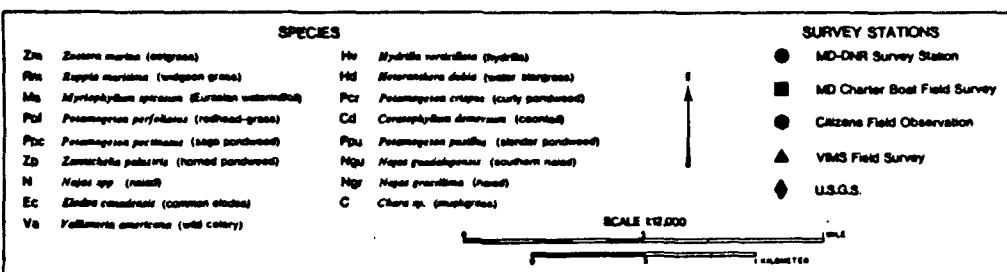
WIDEWATER, VA-MD

Southeast Quarter

55

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE



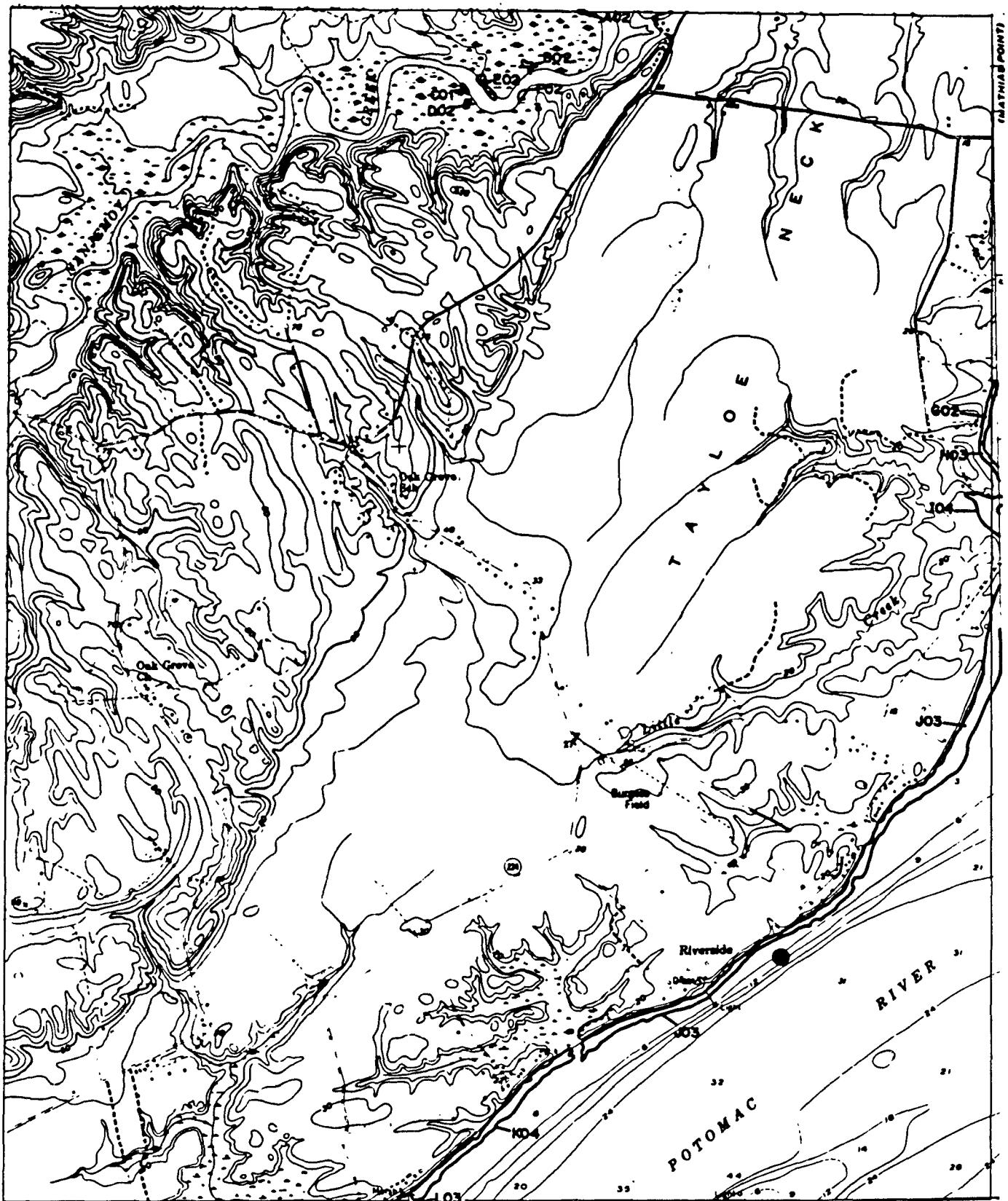
NANJEMOY, MD

Northeast Quarter

56



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



	SPECIES
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bentgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widow grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Polygonum perfoliatum (reathed-grass)
Pdc	Polygonum perfoliatum (ago pondweed)
Zd	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common ottertail)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (muskegrass)

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

NANJEMOY, MD

Southeast Quarter

56

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22186



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



Zn	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (wheatgrass)
Pm	<i>Agropyron desertorum</i> (redspike grass)
Mg	<i>Aristothelium spartum</i> (European watermillet)
Pd	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (redroot-grass)
FPC	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (bog pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (natcs)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius rufipes</i> (common stinkbug)
Vb	<i>Volucella zonaria</i> (violet fly)

Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Md	<i>Microtubularia dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Coronopeltis dentata</i> (coated)
Ppu	<i>Pontederia pectinata</i> (stander pondweed)
Ngr	<i>Neptunia gracilipes</i> (southern need)
Ngr	<i>Neptunia gracilipes</i> (need)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (mudgrass)

- SURVEY STATIONS**
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

MATHIAS POINT, MD-V

Northeast Quarter

57

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22191



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pfd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coated)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sedge pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pudicus (bladder pondweed)
Zd	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neptunia gracilis (southern need)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Neptunia gracilis (need)
Ec	Ectrodia canadensis (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

MATHIAS POINT, MD-VA

Northwest Quarter

57

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrobaenaria (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgton grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	PCR	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Convolvulus deterrimus (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	PDU	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (Thread pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (reed)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

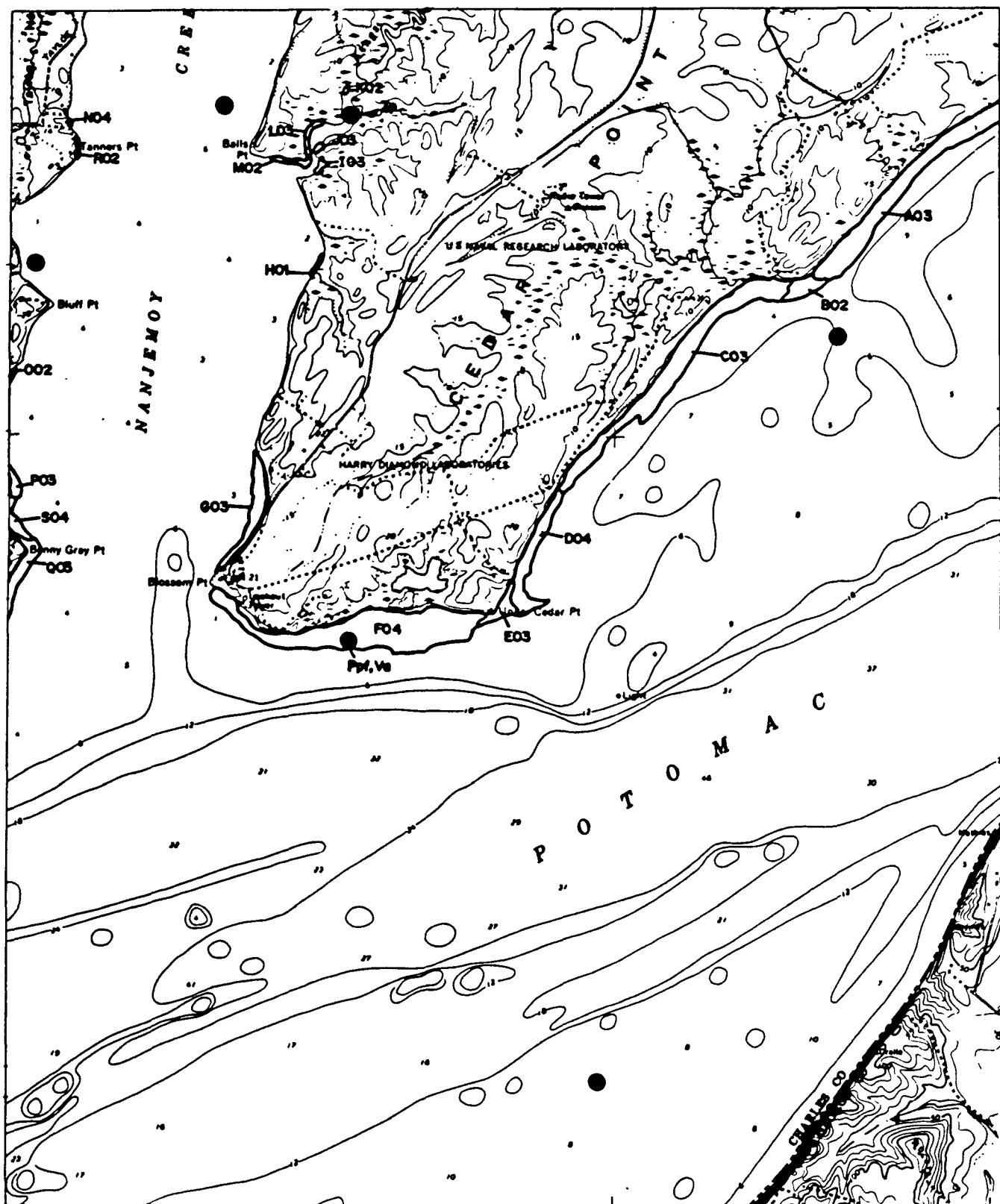
MATHIAS POINT, MD-V

Southeast Quarter

57



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mo	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd1	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pectinatus (tender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neptunia gracilis (buckhorn head)
N	Ngsp. spp. (nudata)	Ngr	Neptunia gracilis (nudata)
Ec	Equisetum cernuum (common scented)	C	Carex sp. (bulrush grass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild canary)		

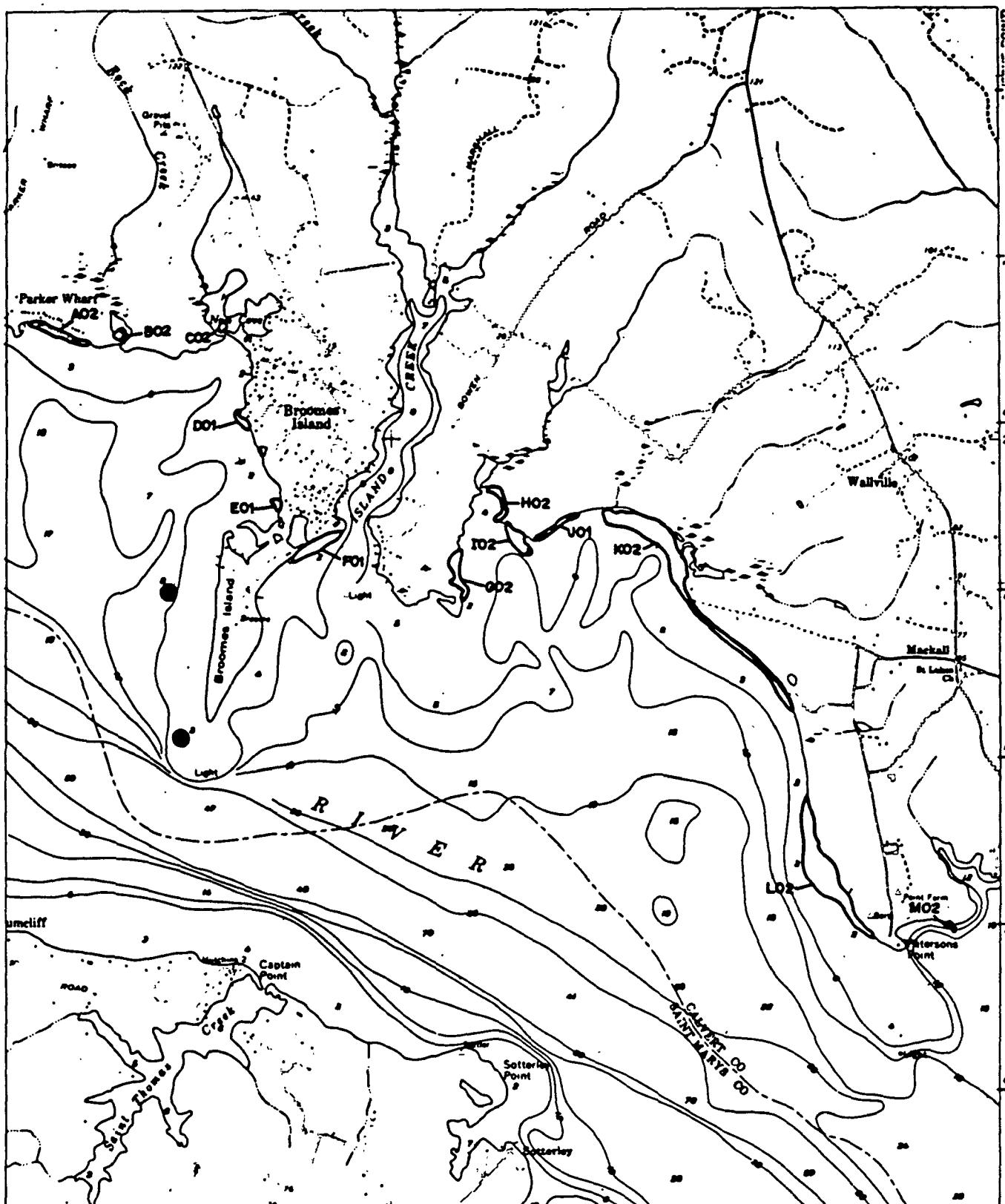
SCALE 1:25,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

MATHIAS POINT, MD-VA

Southwest Quarter

57

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redrope grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (egg pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Nevera spp. (reed)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild canary)

Hv Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)

Hd Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)

PCr Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)

Cd Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)

PPl Potamogeton pectinatus (bladder pondweed)

Ngu Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)

Ngr Najas graminea (reed)

C Chara sp. (muskeg)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

BROOMES ISLAND, MI

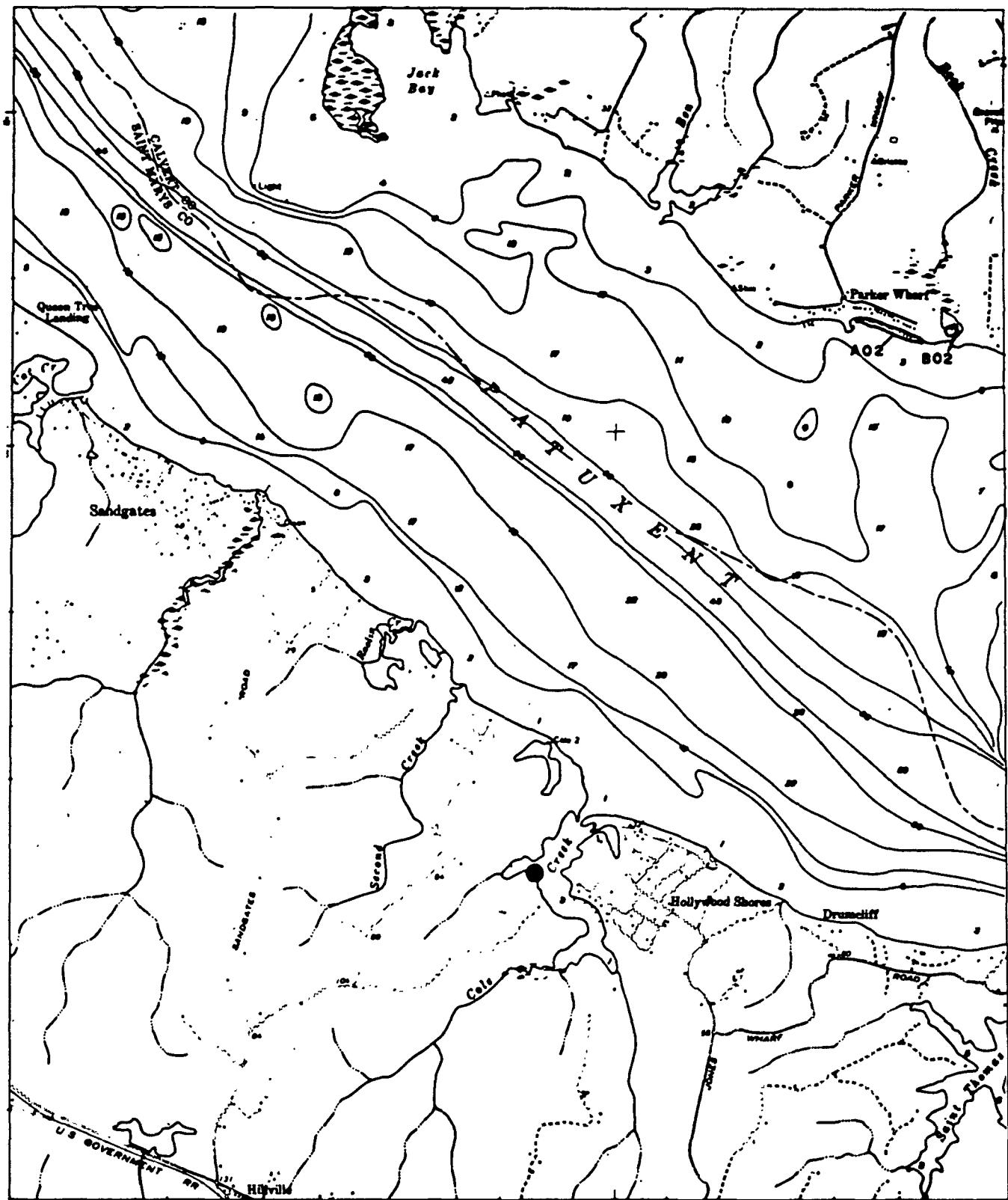
Southeast Quarter

60

SCALE 1:2,000
MILE
KILOMETER
MILE
KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Pm	Ruppia maritima (widow grass)
Mv	Athyriophyllum spinatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (bago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common stonewort)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wid eelgrass)
Hv	Hydrocharis verticillata (hydrilla)
Hg	Elodea canadensis (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (muskgrazzle)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MO-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Calvert Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

BROOMES ISLAND, MD

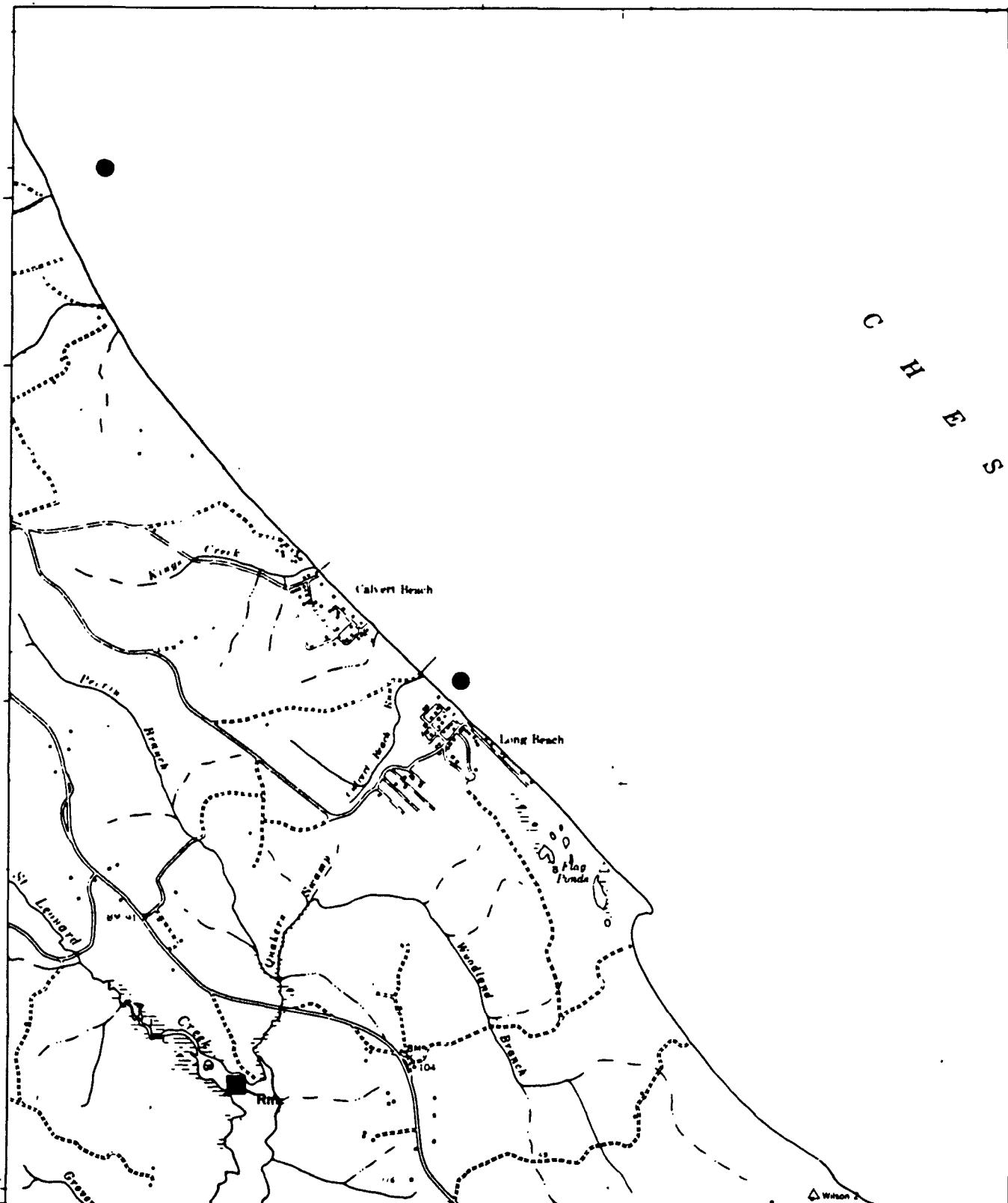
Southwest Quarter

60

SCALE 1:2,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redspike grass)	Hd	<i>Hydrocharis dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Mm	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Parameadow crinita</i> (curly pondweed)
Pof	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Pcc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Vallisneria guadalupensis</i> (southern raud)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (raud)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (raud)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia canadensis</i> (common stokesia)	C	<i>Chenopodium sp.</i> (muskgrass)
Va	<i>Valisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE

1 KILOMETER

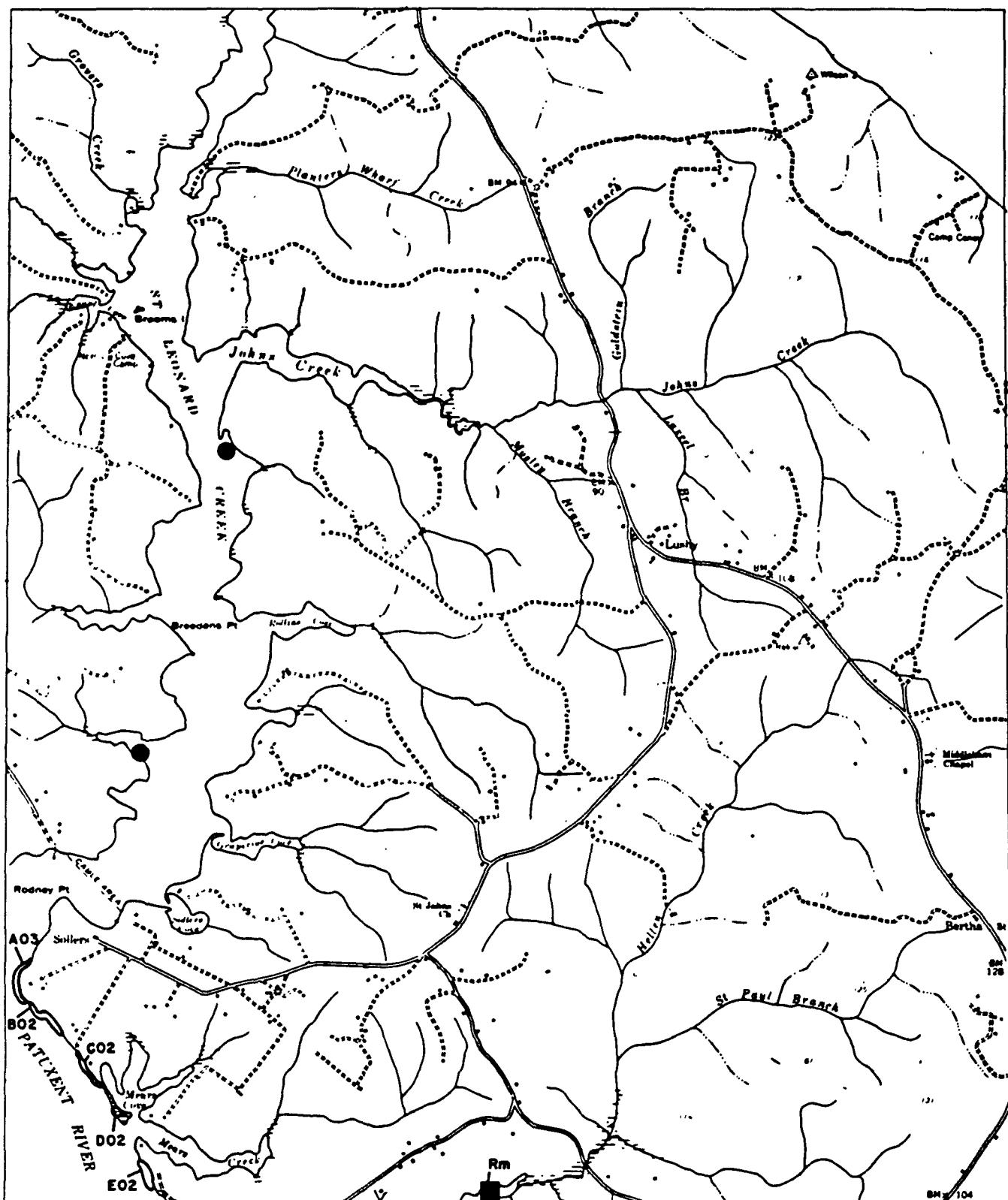
COVE POINT, MD

Northwest Quarter

61



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Herpestochloa dubia (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (taro pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
Ec	Elodea canadensis (common stokes)	C	Chenopodium sp. (musselgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

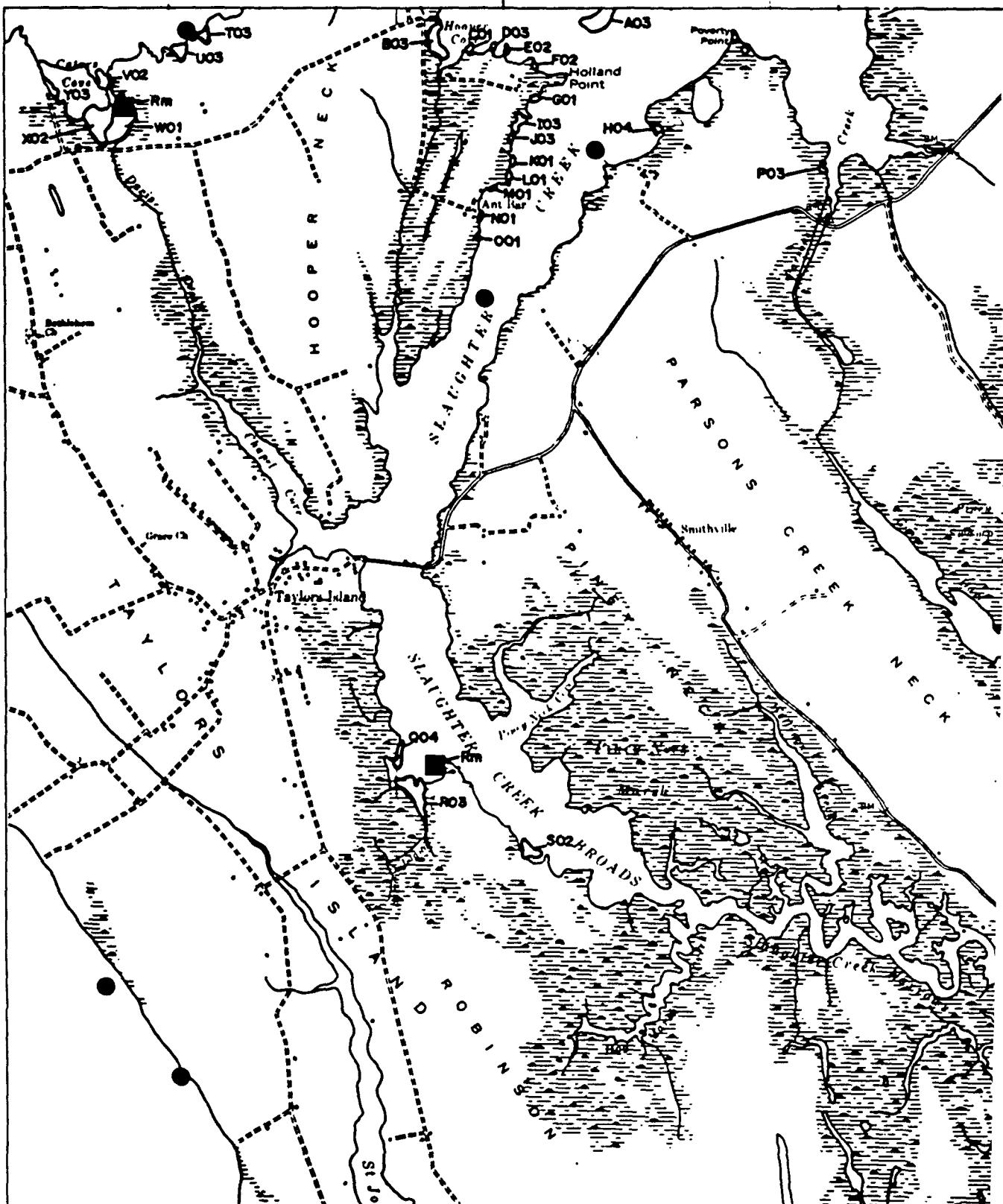
COVE POINT, MD

Southwest Quarter

61



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redrope grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (egg pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Never spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodiales canescens (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

Hv	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Never guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Never gracilis (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (muskglass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

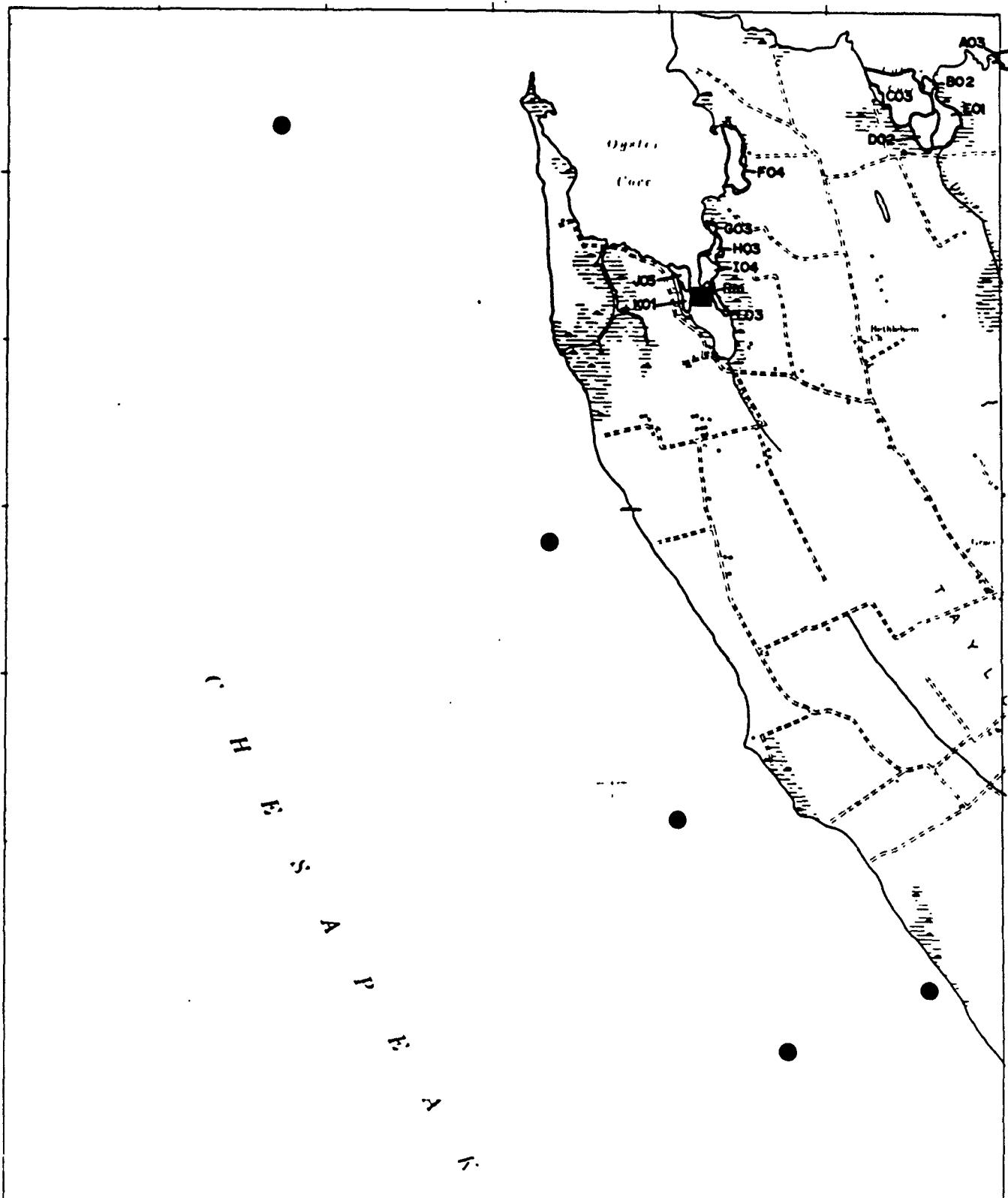
TAYLORS ISLAND, M

Northeast Quarter

62



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (sea-grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mo	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pdt	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (stender pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (northern naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (veldt grass)		

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE

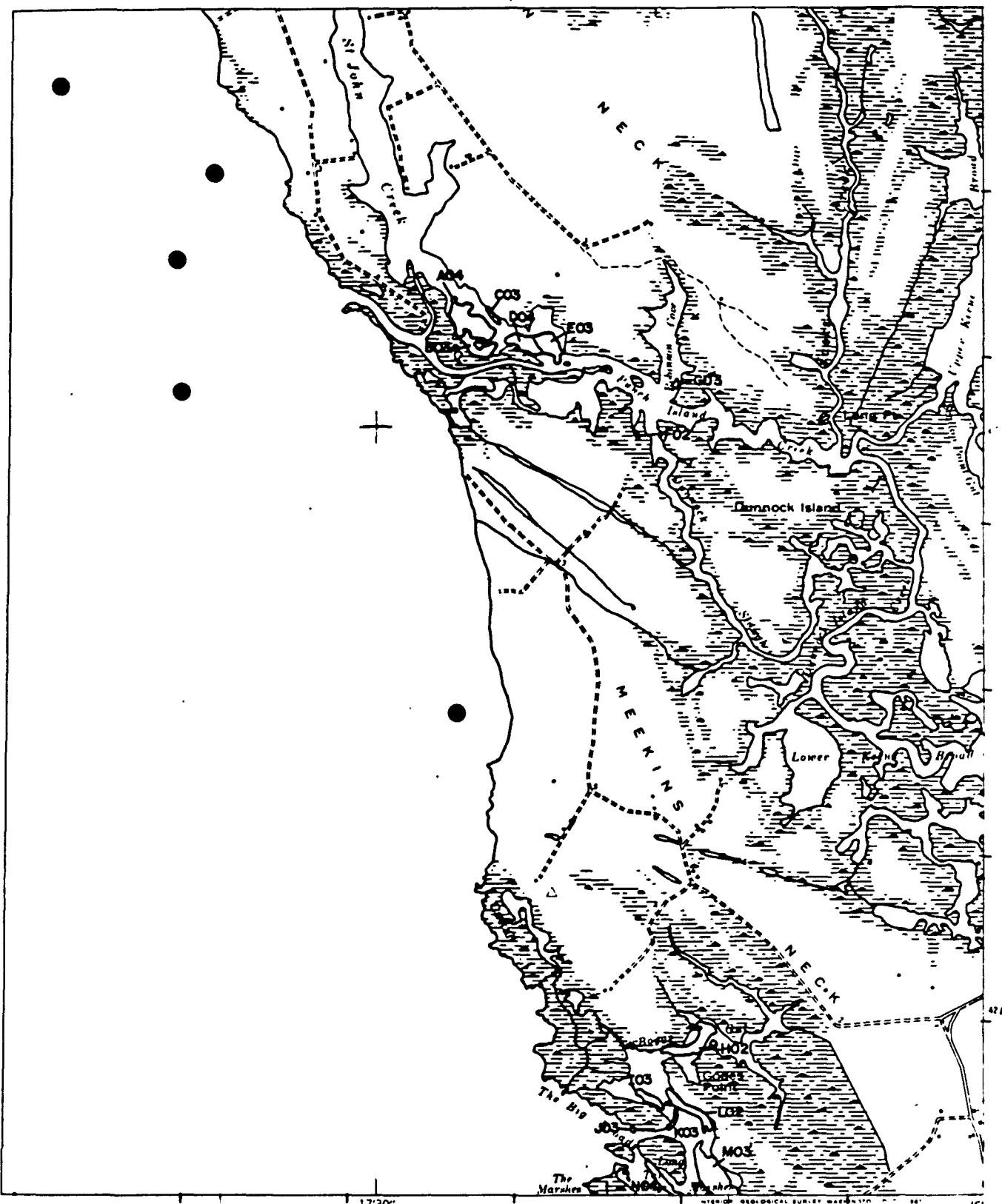
TAYLORS ISLAND, MD

Northwest Quarter

62



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (widgegrass)	Hv	Hydrobaenaceae (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (wedgegrass)	Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Ppf	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (bladder pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern need)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (need)	Ngr	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> (common elodea)	C	<i>Chenopodium</i> sp. (muskgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

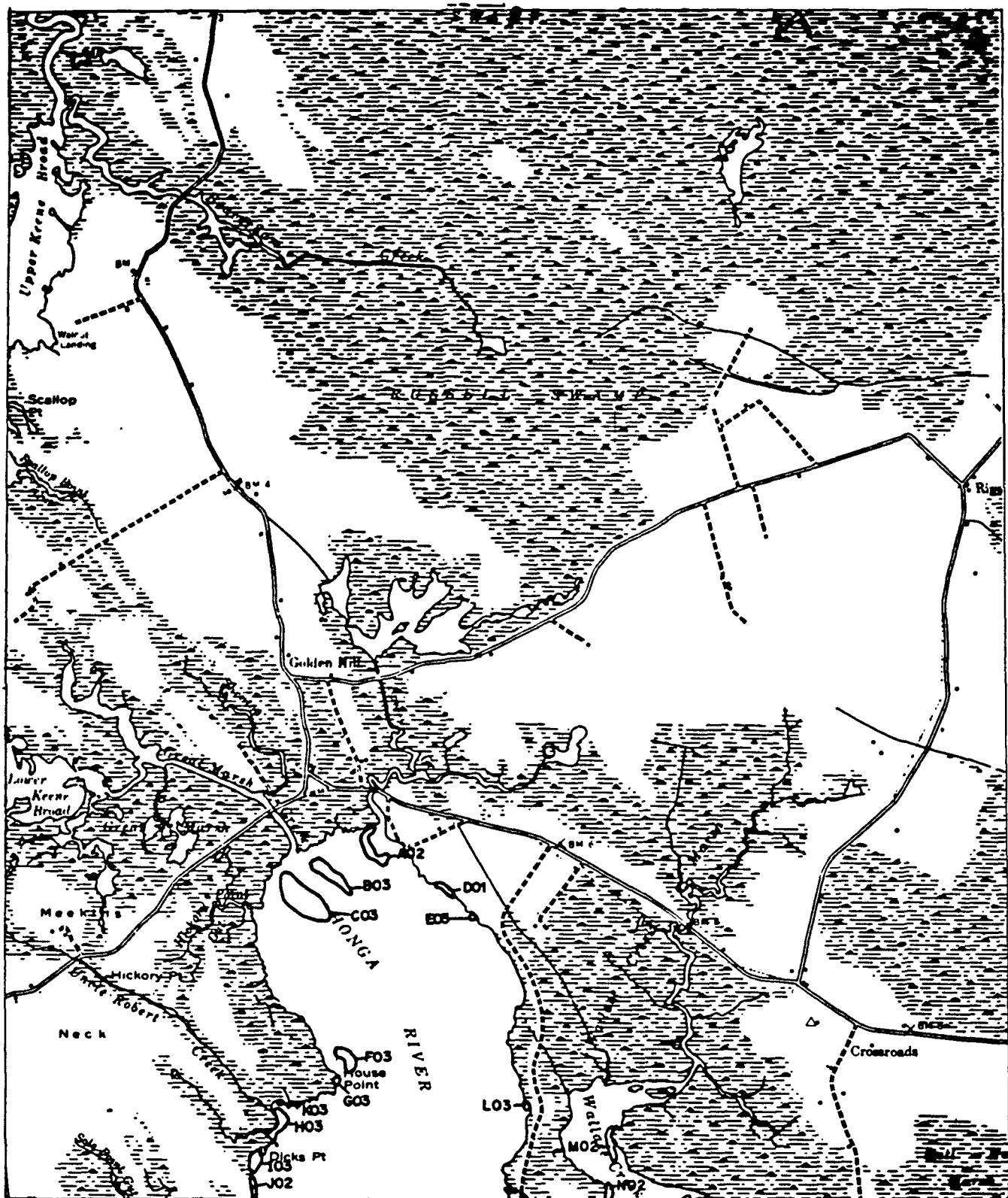
TAYLORS ISLAND, MD

Southeast Quarter

62



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rw	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mz	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naias)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (tall eelgrass)

Hv	Hydrolymus virginalis (hydrilla)
Hd	Hydrostachys dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naias)
C	Chloris sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

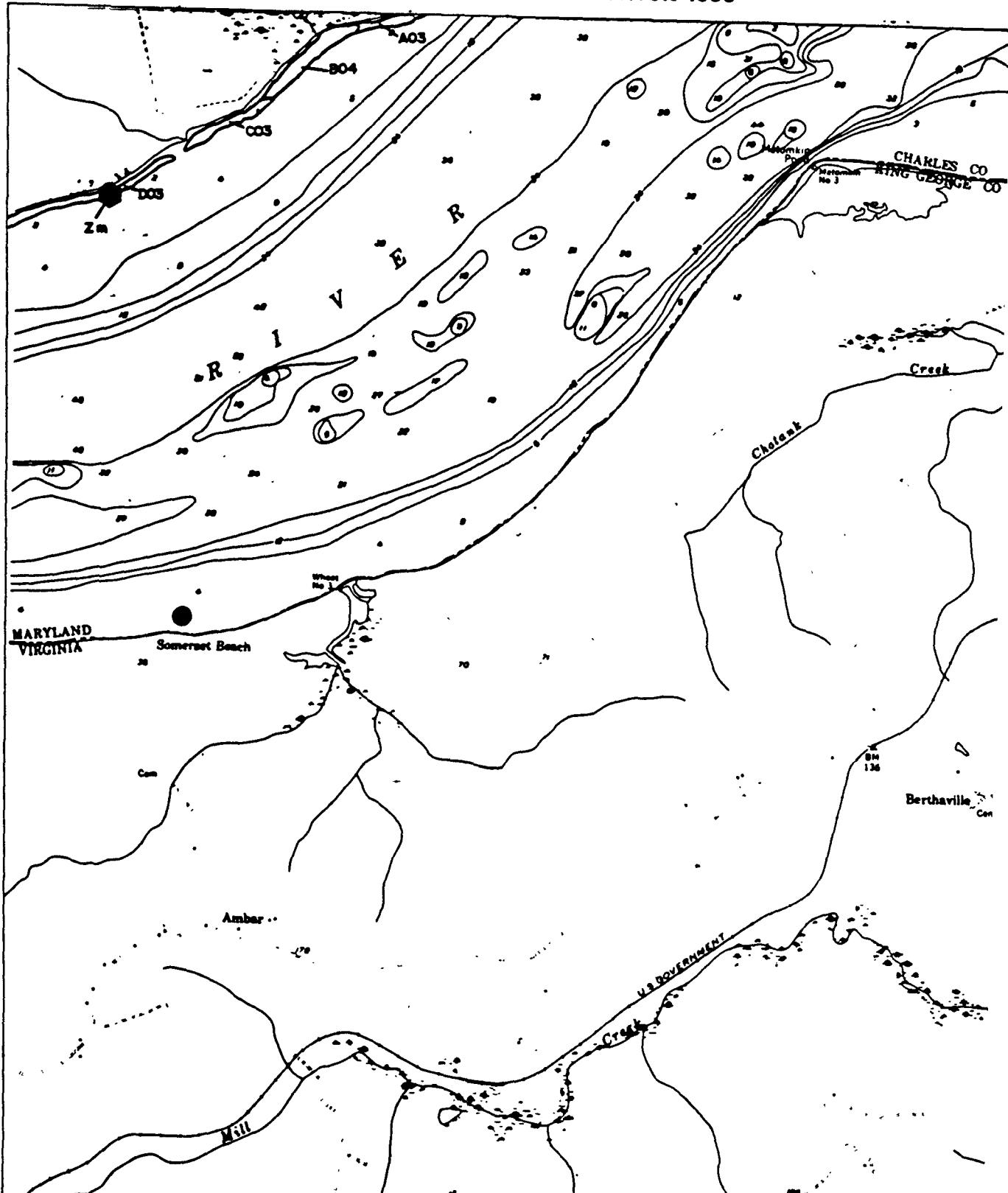
GOLDEN HILL, MD

Southwest Quarter

63



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgong grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
PdJ	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (apple pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodiales canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pumilus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Hydrostachys guadalupensis (southern horned)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
C	Chloris sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

KING GEORGE, VA-1

Northeast Quarter

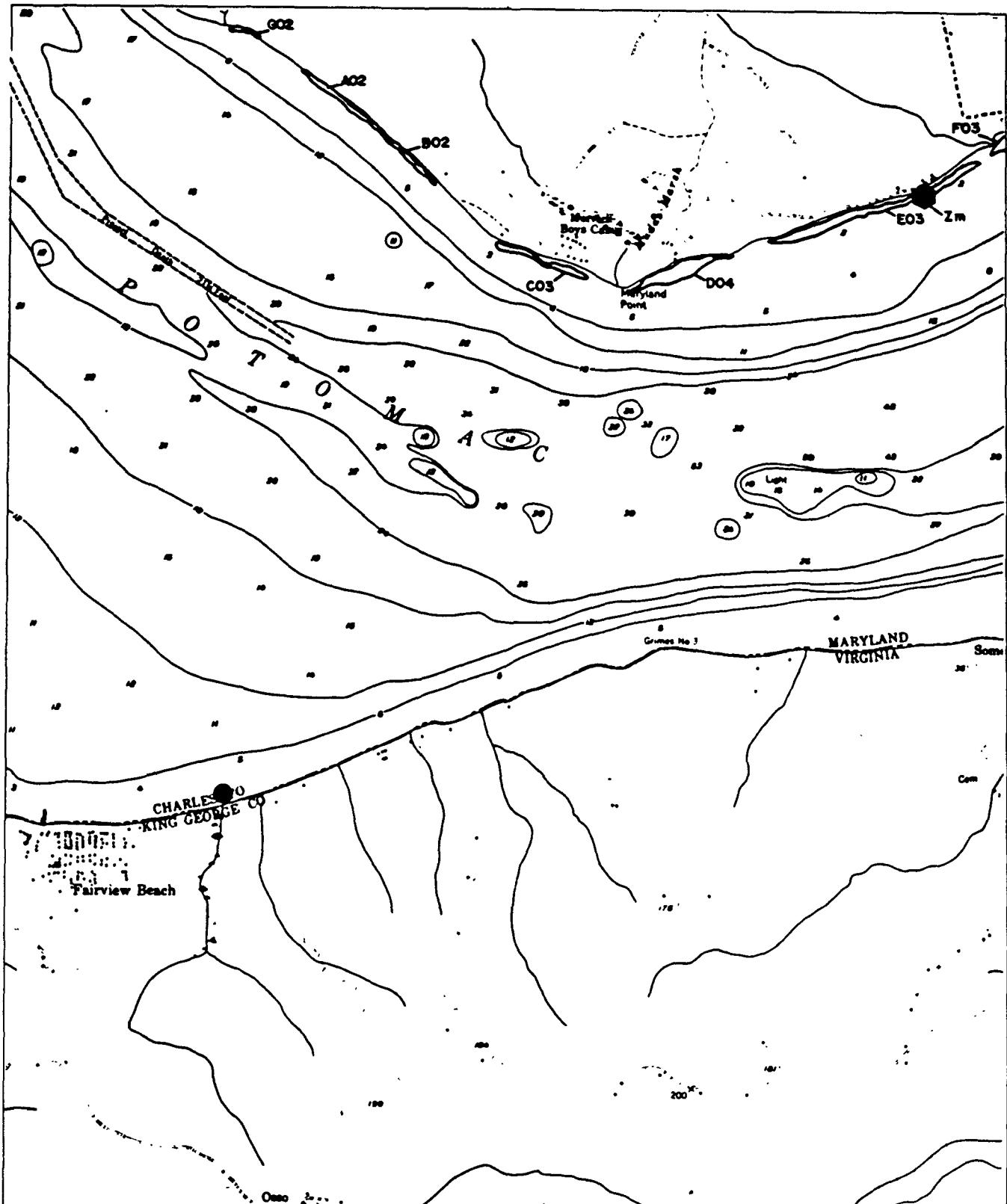
65

SCALE 1:2,000

MILES
KILOMETERS



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (long-grass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)
Mm	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (large pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (naiad)
Ec	<i>Equisetum cordatum</i> (common scolopendrium)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

KING GEORGE, VA-MD

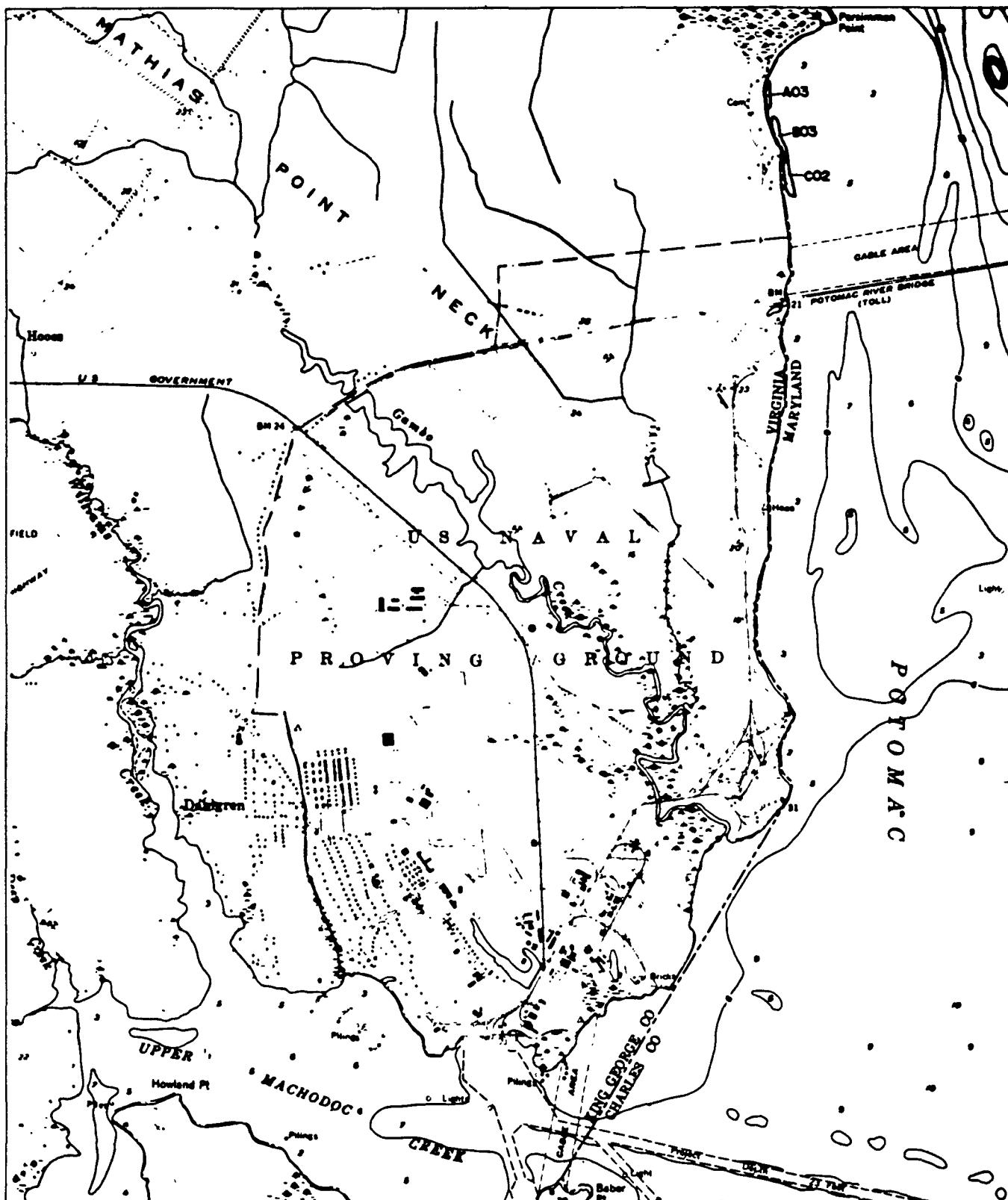
Northwest Quarter

65

SCALE 1:20,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (bulrush)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)
PPC	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (slipper pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Nevera</i> spp. (need)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common elodea)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:2,000

DAHLGREN, VA

Northeast Quarter

66



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (zeegrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redgong grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Ppcr	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (narrow pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Neur. spp.</i> (neard)
Ec	<i>Ectrodiales canadensis</i> (common eelgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Calcareous Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

COLONIAL BEACH
NORTH, MD-VA

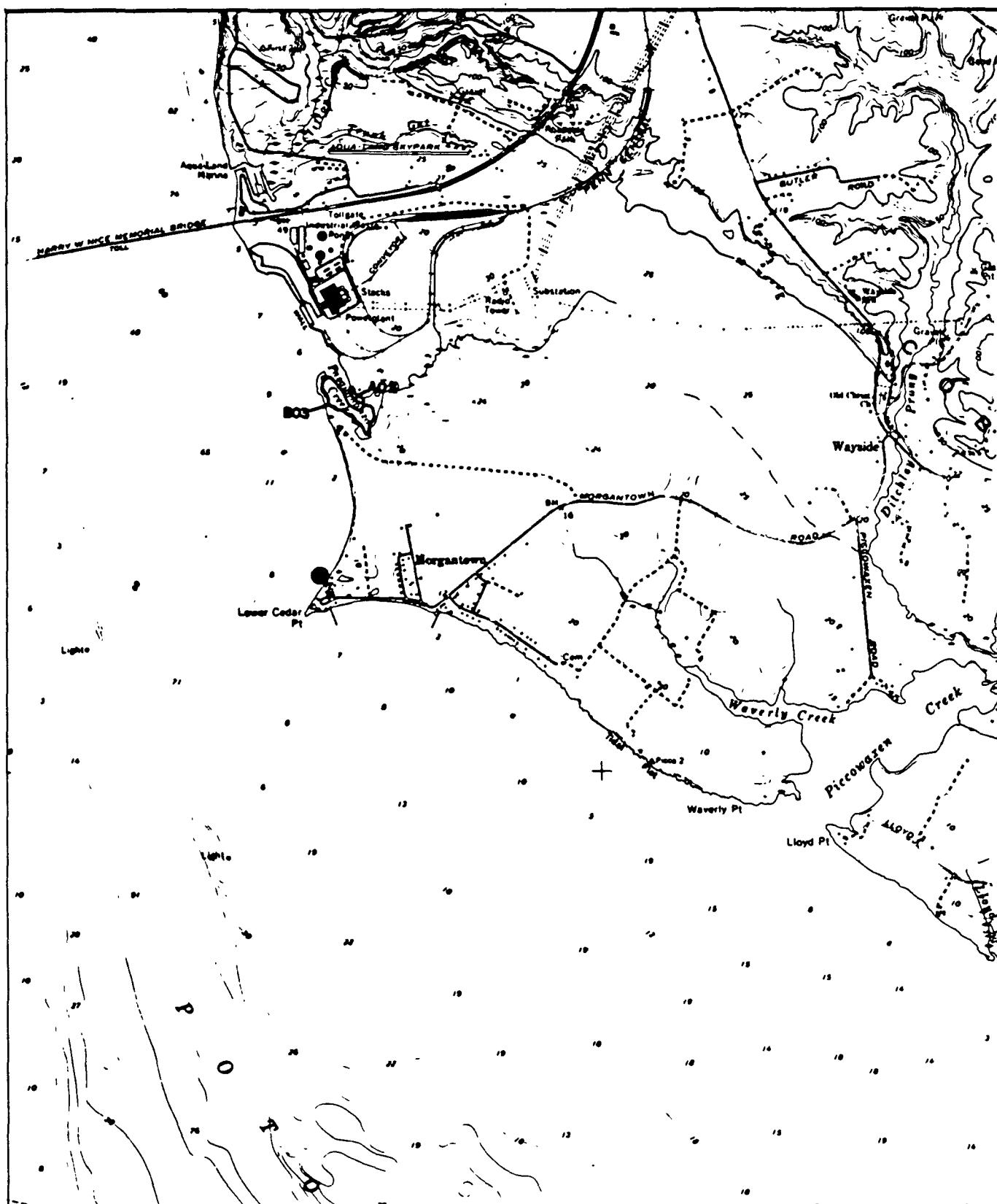
Northeast Quarter

67

SCALE 1:20,000

1 KILOMETER

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (cattail)	Hv	Hydrocharis morsus-ranae (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redspike grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mb	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pdf	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-pondweed)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (slag pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngr	Najas guadalupensis (southern needle)
N	Najas spp. (needle)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (needle)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Chenopodium sp. (muskglass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

COLONIAL BEACH
NORTH, MD-VA

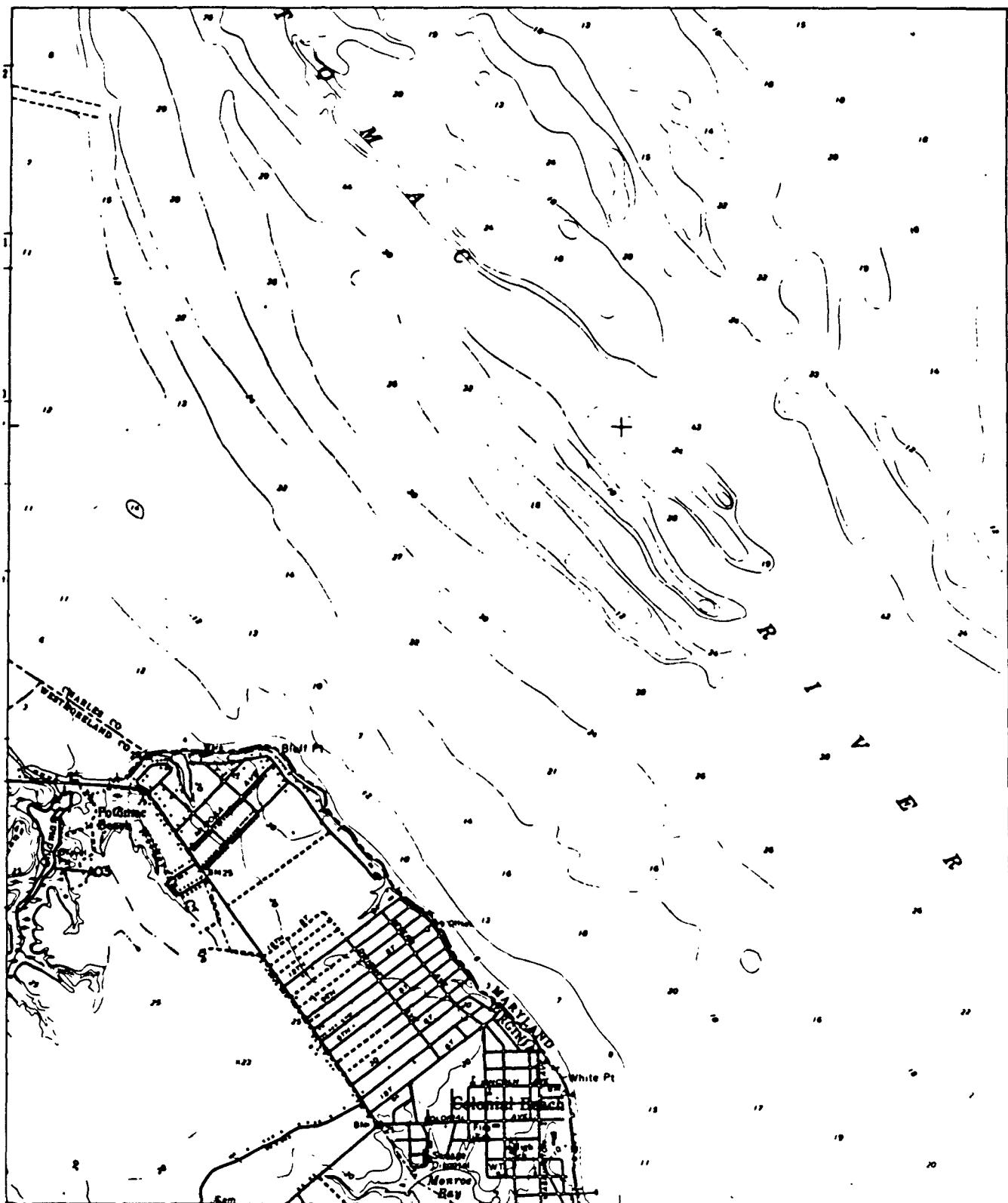
Northwest Quarter

67

SCALE 1:25,000

1 MILE

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgion grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Ppl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (egg pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	None spp. (none)
Ec	Equisetum cordatum (common scolopendrium)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Crazies Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:12,000

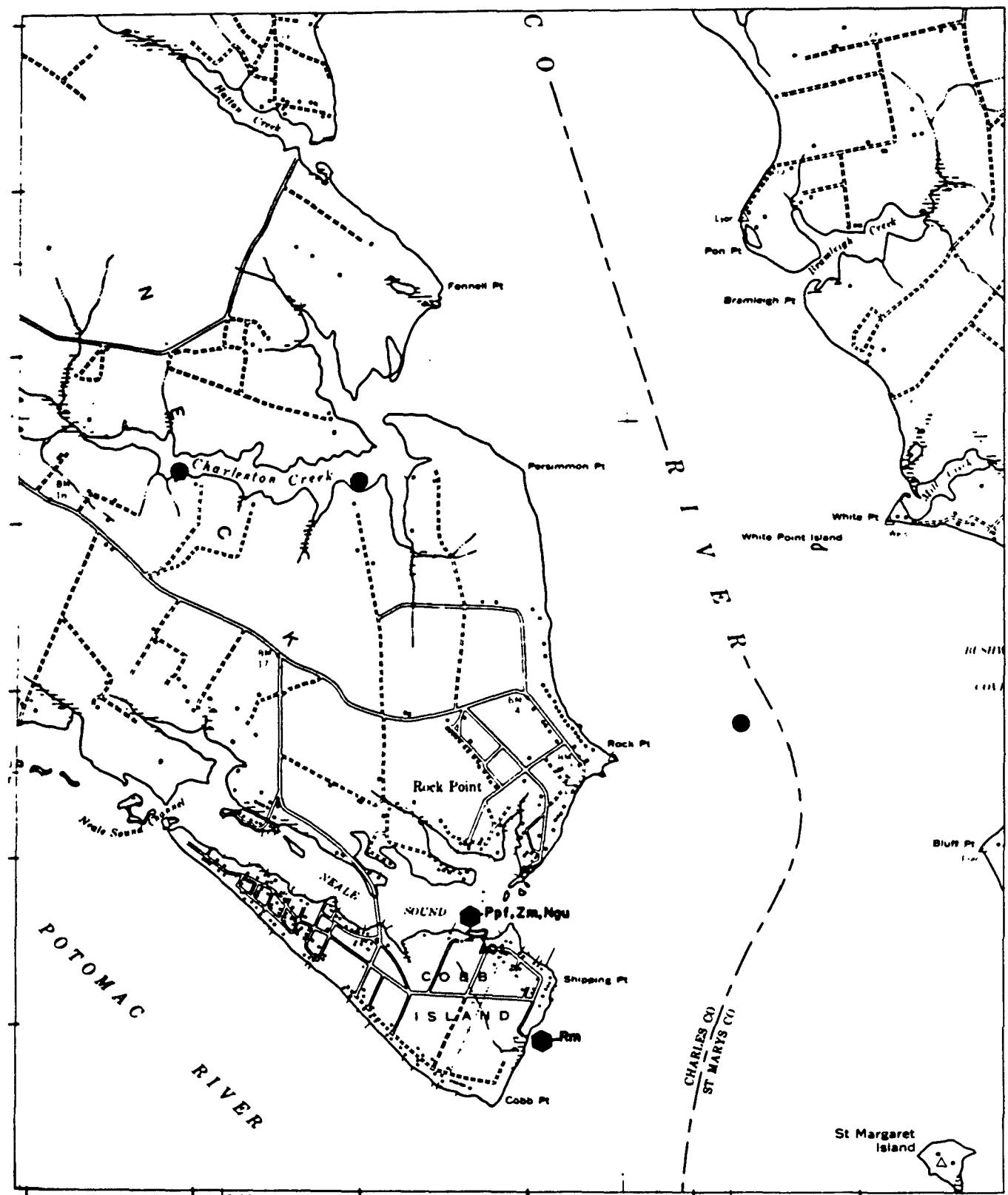


COLONIAL BEACH
NORTH, MD-VA

Southwest Quarter

67

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (wedgegrass)	Hd	Hydrostachys dubia (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pdc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (taro pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neopeltandra mucronata (northern neede)
N	Neesia spp. (neede)	Ngr	Neopeltandra griffithii (neede)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)	C	Chenopodium sp. (saltgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wid colony)		

SCALE 1:2,000

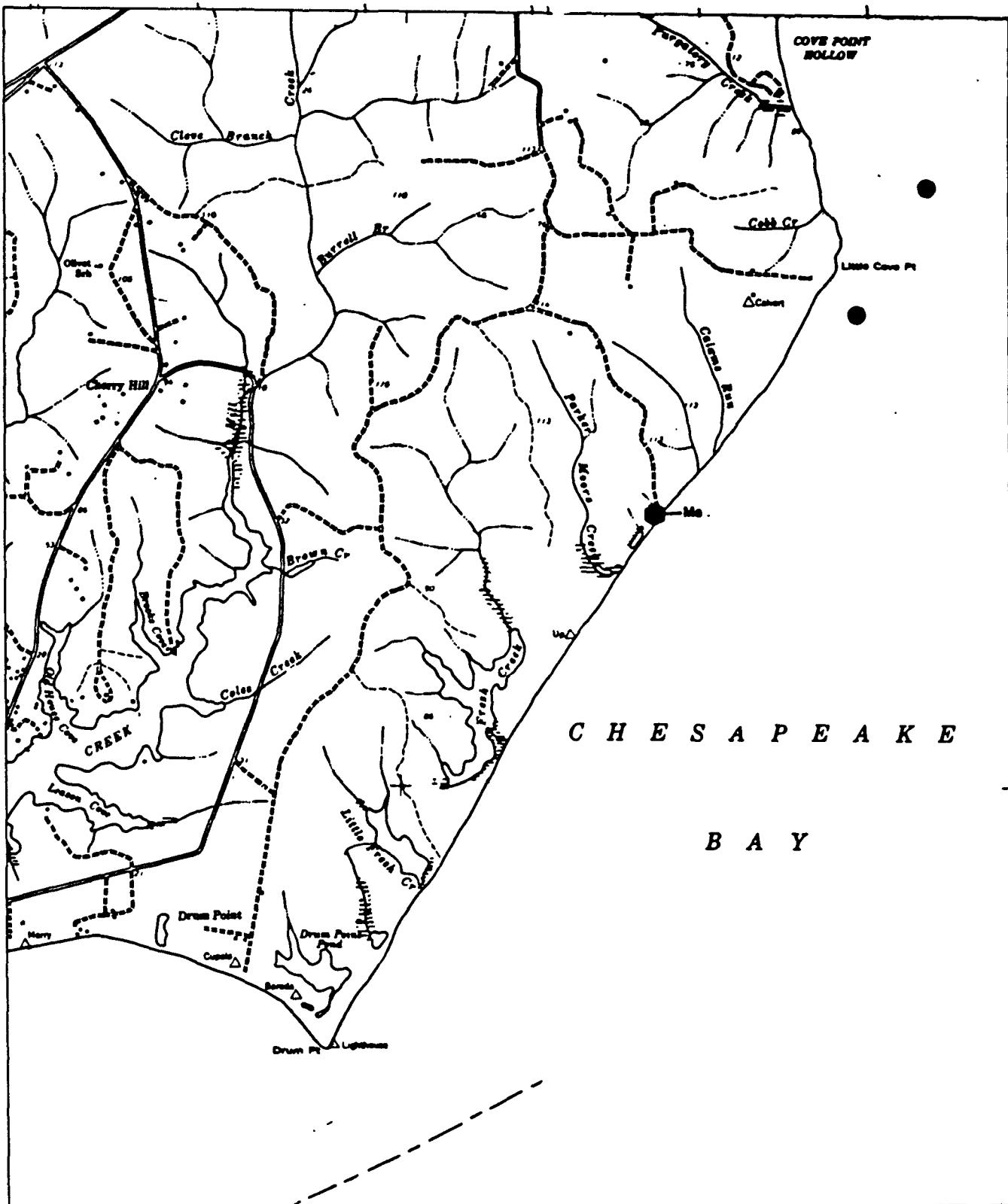
ROCK POINT, MD

Southwest Quarter

68



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (raggedgrass)	Hv	Hydrocole verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redipper grass)	Hd	Halophila dubia (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (apple pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	Hydrostachys gigantea (northern need)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Hgr	Najas gracilissima (need)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)	G	Chara sp. (muggrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (widg celtry)		

SCALE 1:20,000

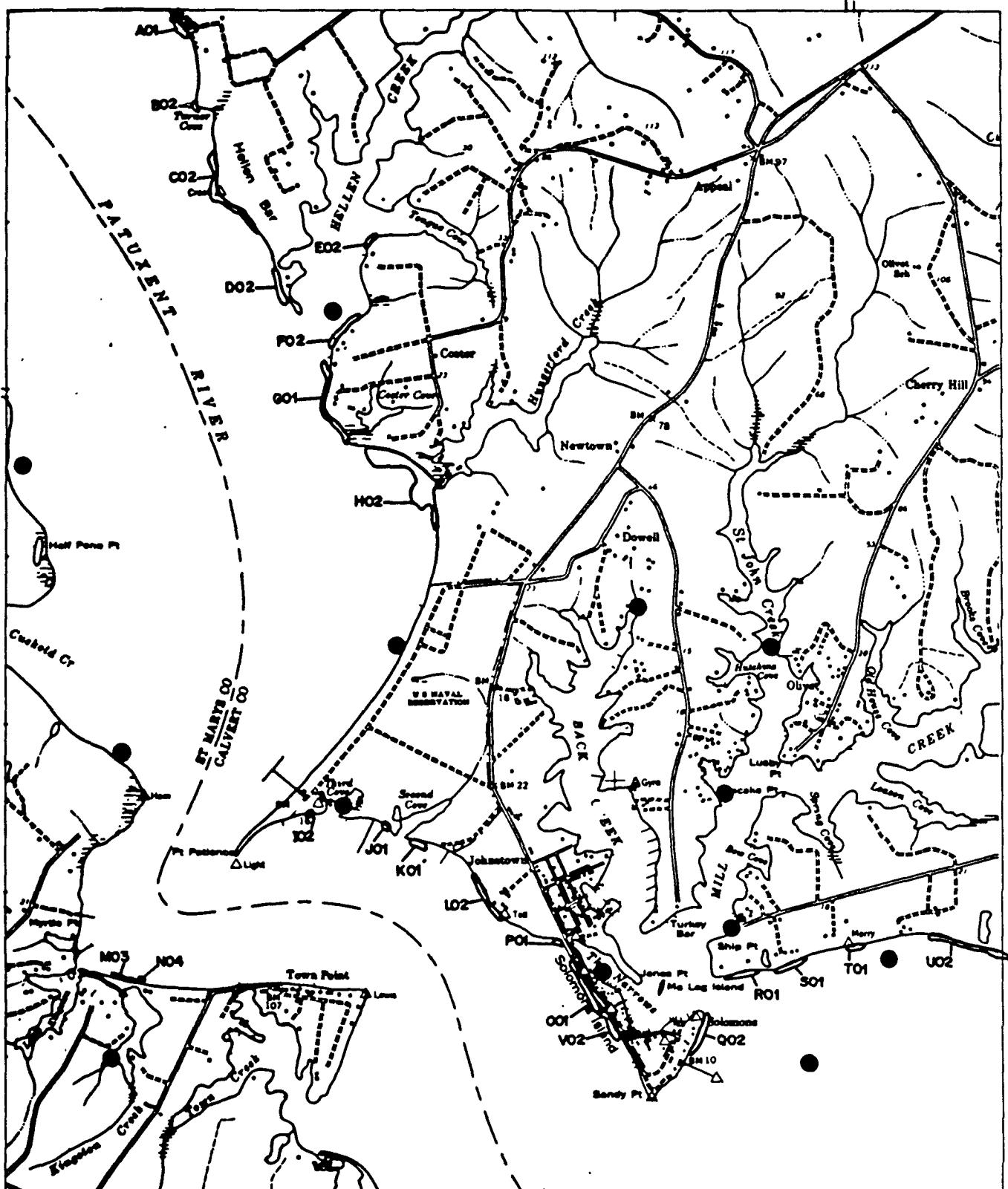
SOLOMONS ISLAND, MD

Northeast Quarter

71



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (red pondweed)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (narrow pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Nejaia spp. (need)
Ec	Ectrodia canadensis (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
PrC	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Nejaia guadalupensis (southern need)
Ngr	Nejaia gracilissima (need)
C	Chrois sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:20,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

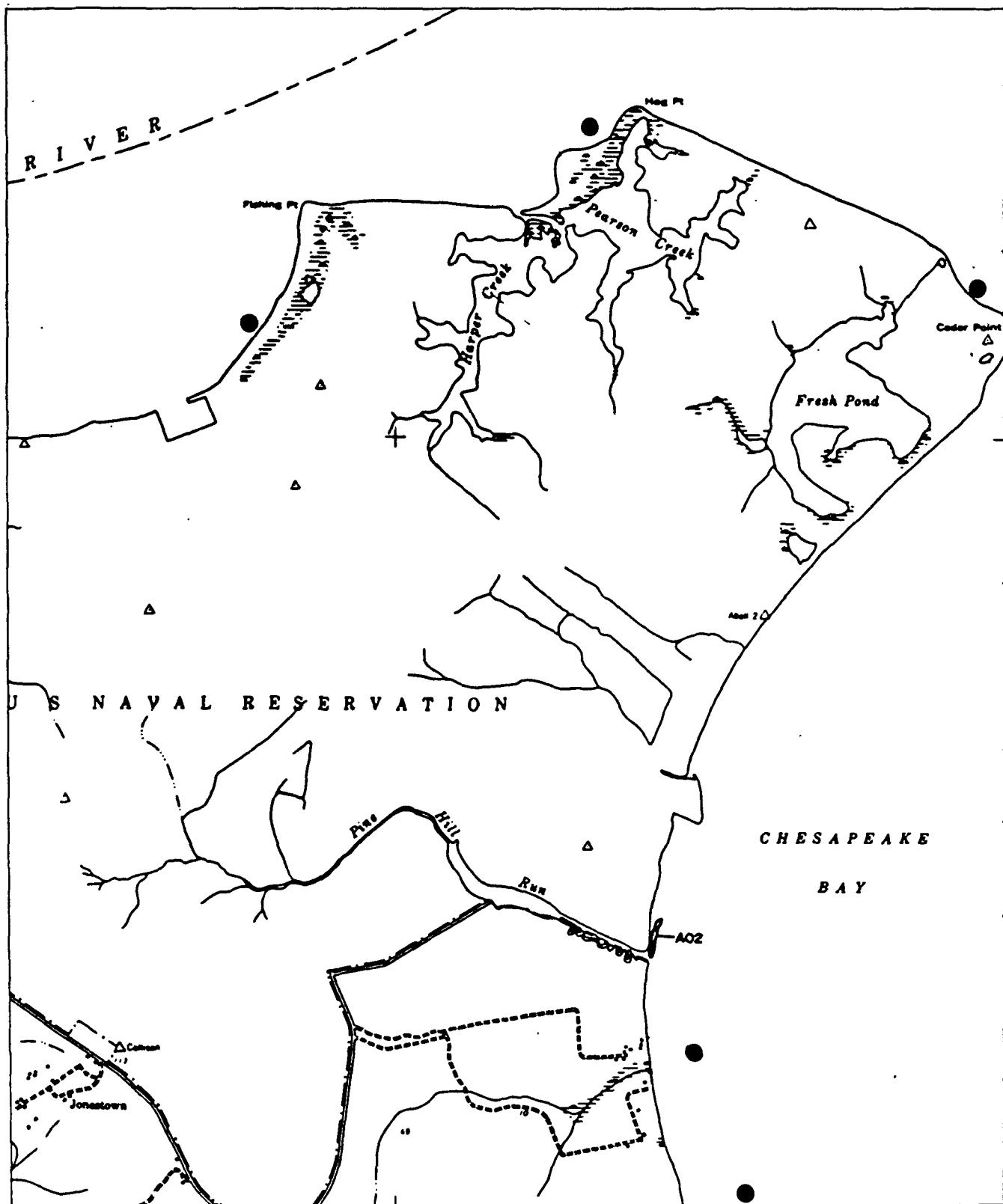
SOLOMONS ISLAND, MD

Northwest Quarter

71



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrocole revoluta (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (dwarf watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Myriophyllum spicatum (southern needel)
N	Najas sp. (needel)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (needel)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (widetooth)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Calcareous Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SOLOMONS ISLAND, MD

Southeast Quarter

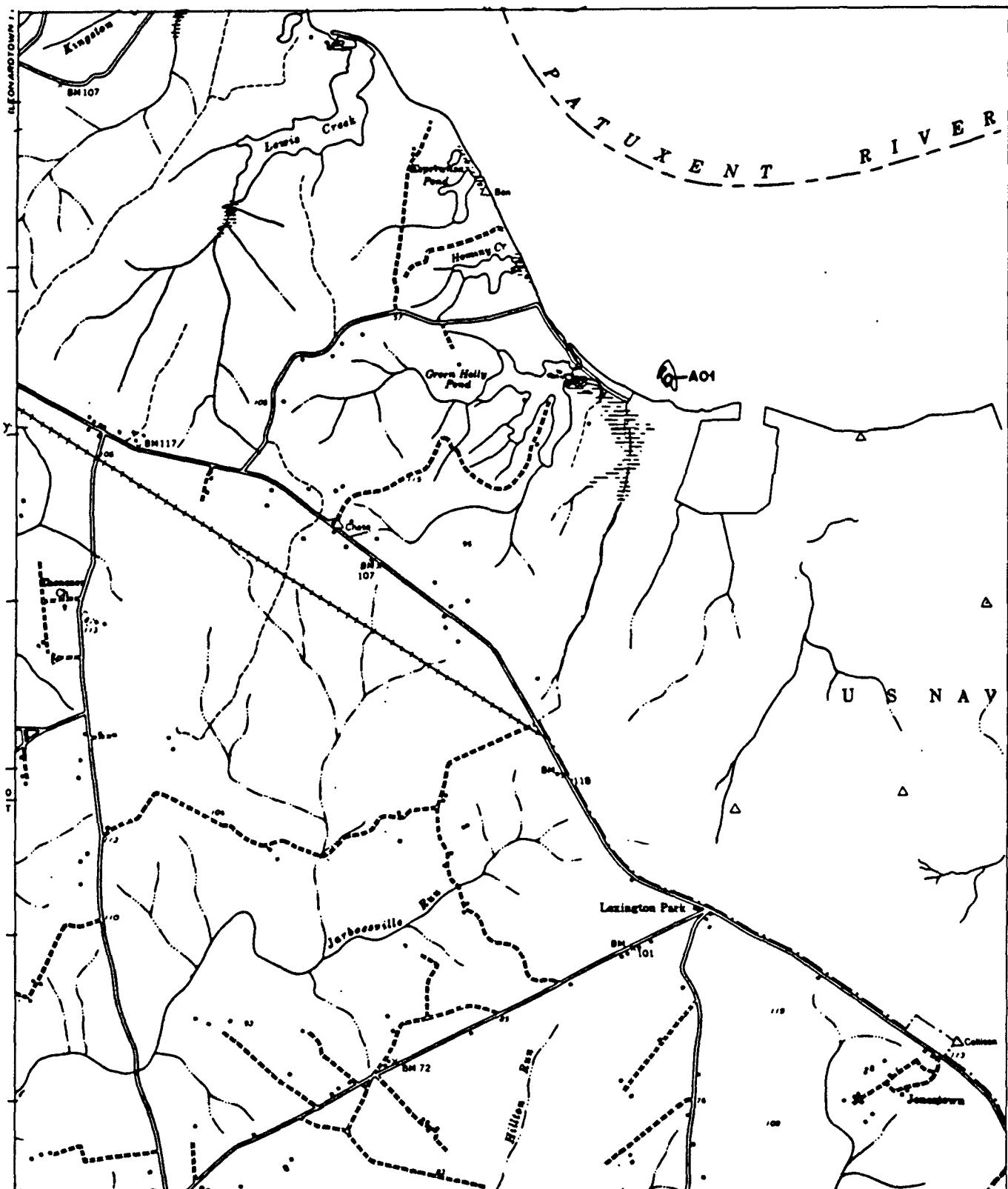
71

SCALE 1:20,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Pm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Elatropis dubia (water margrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pof	Posidonia perfoliata (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neptunia gracilis (southern neede)
N	Neptunia spp. (neede)	Ngr	Neptunia gracilis (neede)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Cladix sp. (muskgrazes)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SOLOMONS ISLAND, MD

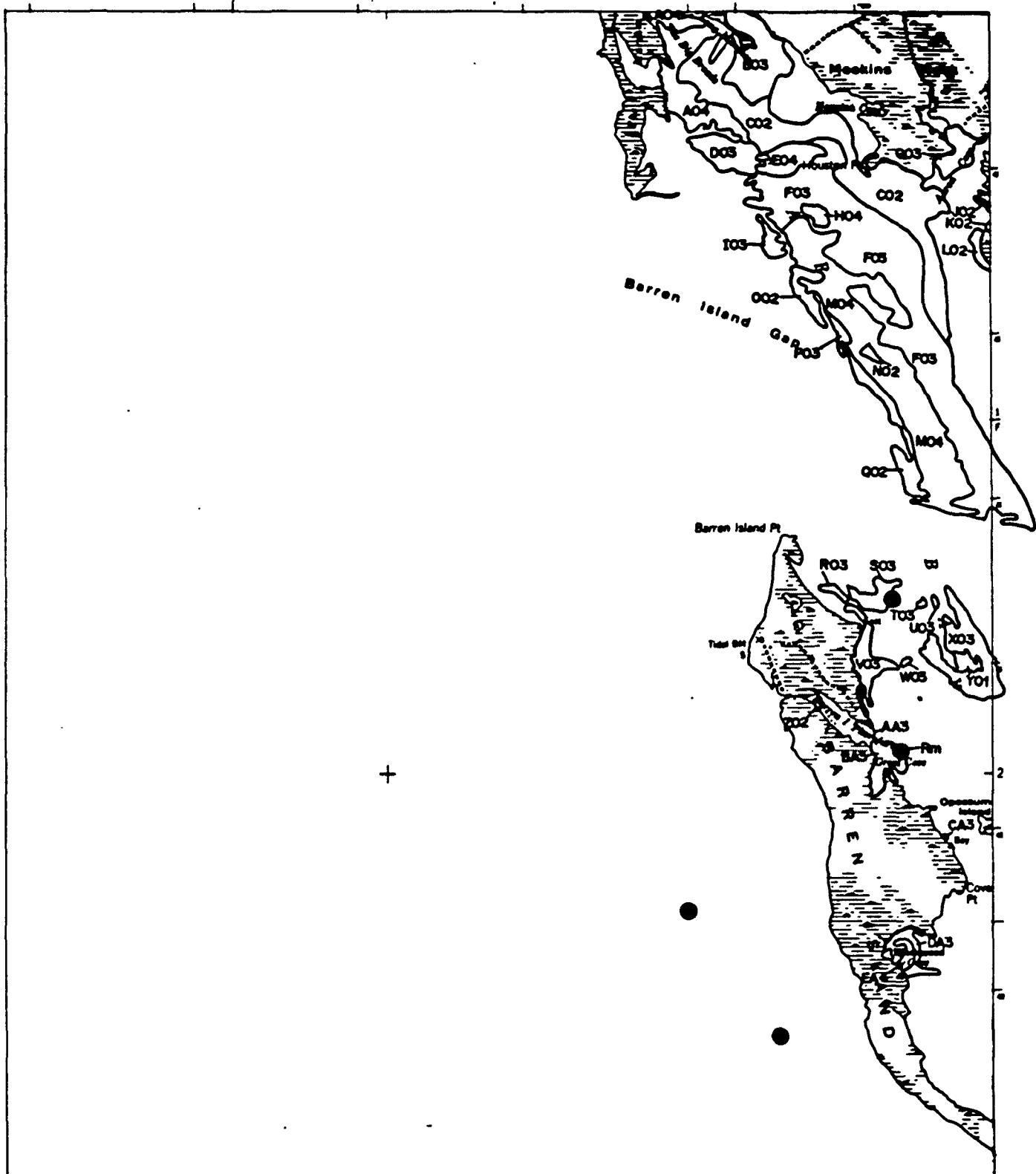
Southwest Quarter

71

SCALE 1:25,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hr	Hydrocolea revoluta (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water grassgrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton pectinatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (large perfoliate)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender perfoliate)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Neuroleptis guadalupensis (southern neede)
N	Najas spp. (needles)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (needles)
Ec	Equisetum cordatum (common scented)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

BARREN ISLAND, MD

Northeast Quarter

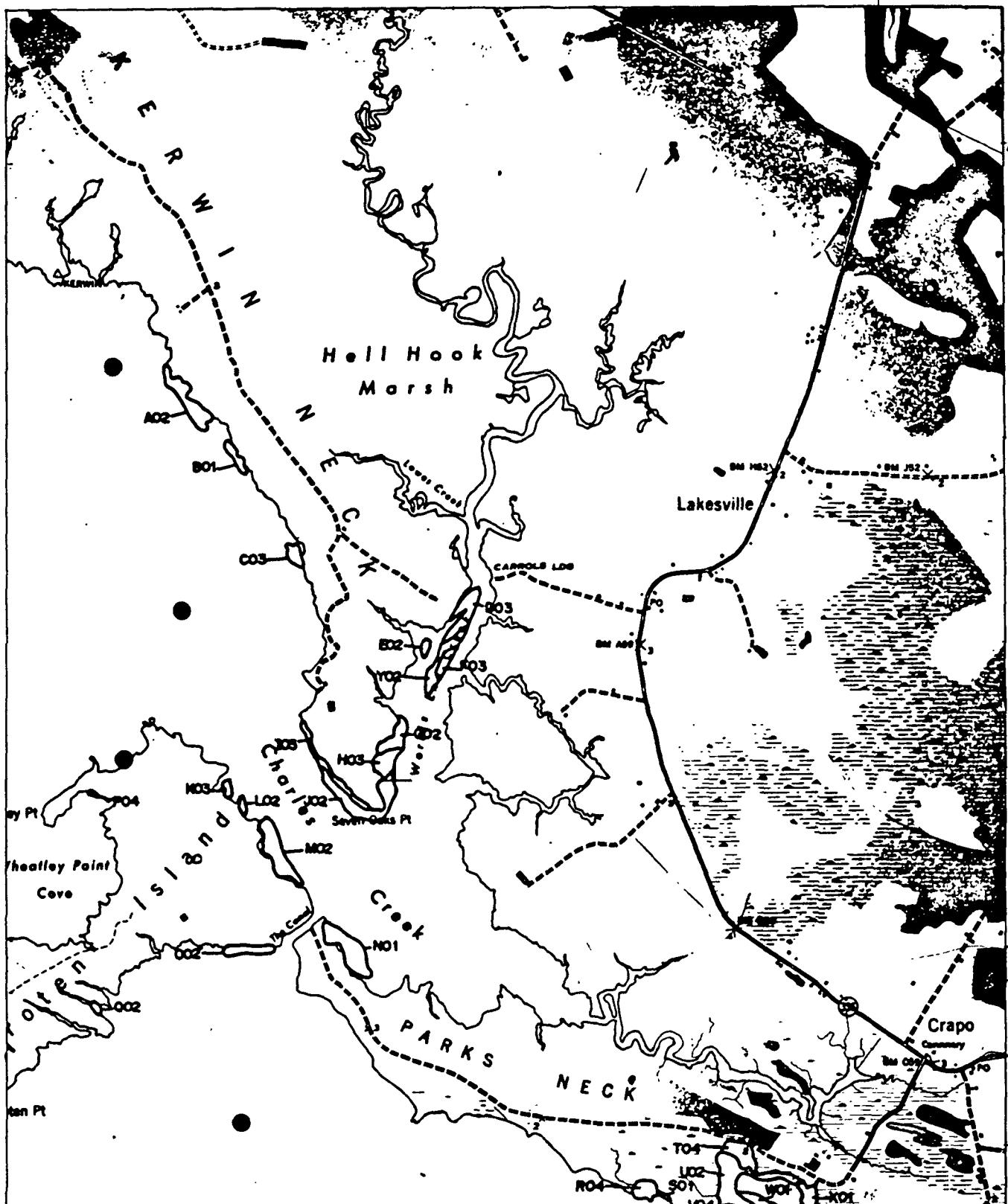
72

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)	Hy	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (wedgegrass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Prl	Phragmites australis (reedbed-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	Phragmites communis (large pondweed)	Ppu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectemnius candidulus (common eelgrass)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:2,000
MILES
KILOMETERS

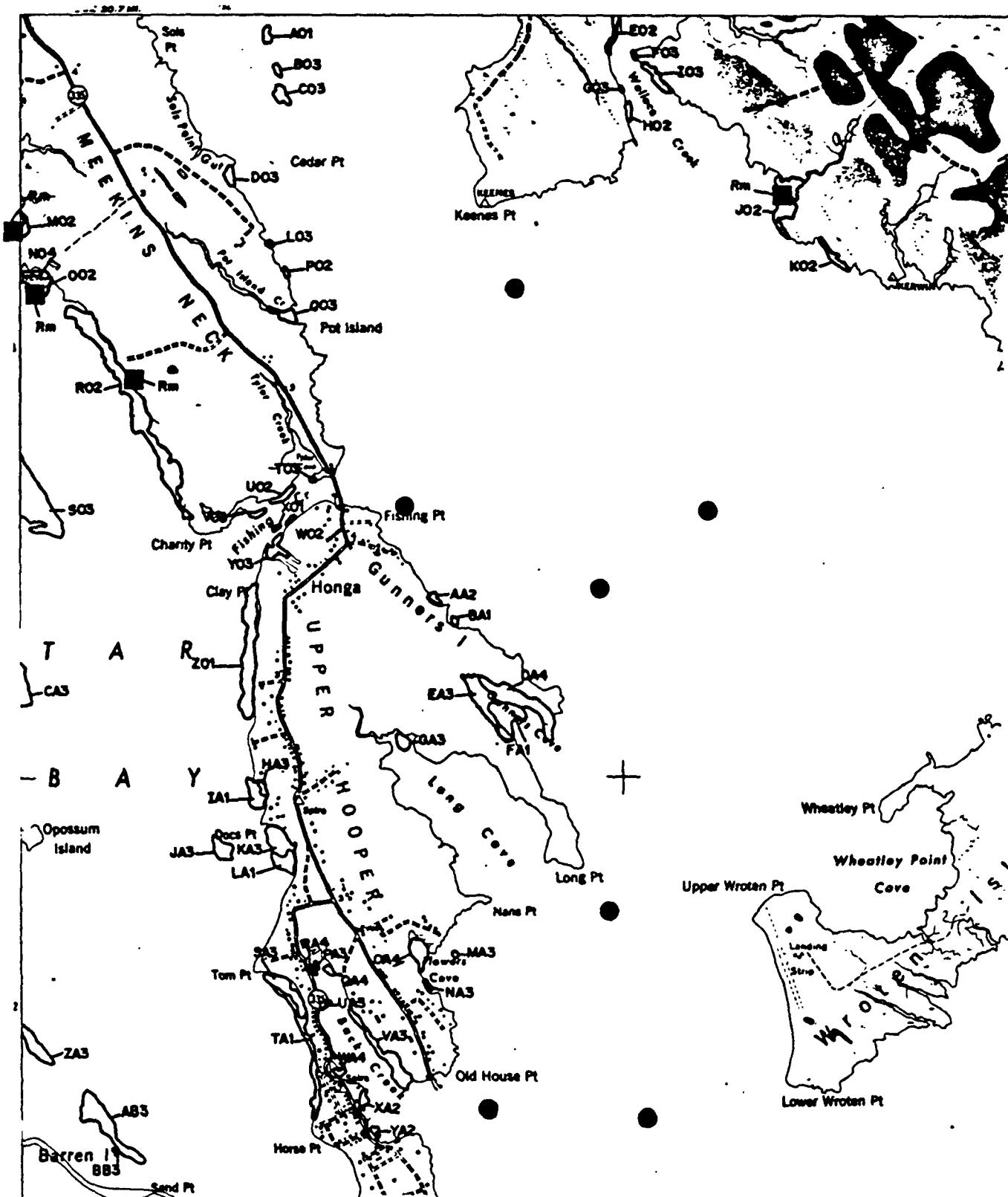
HONGA, MD

Northeast Quarter

73



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (milgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (dwarf water-milfoil)
PdG	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
PdC	Potamogeton pectinatus (sage pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Ms	Microsiphonia dubia (haar grassgrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coaten)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (musgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Census Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

HONGA, MD

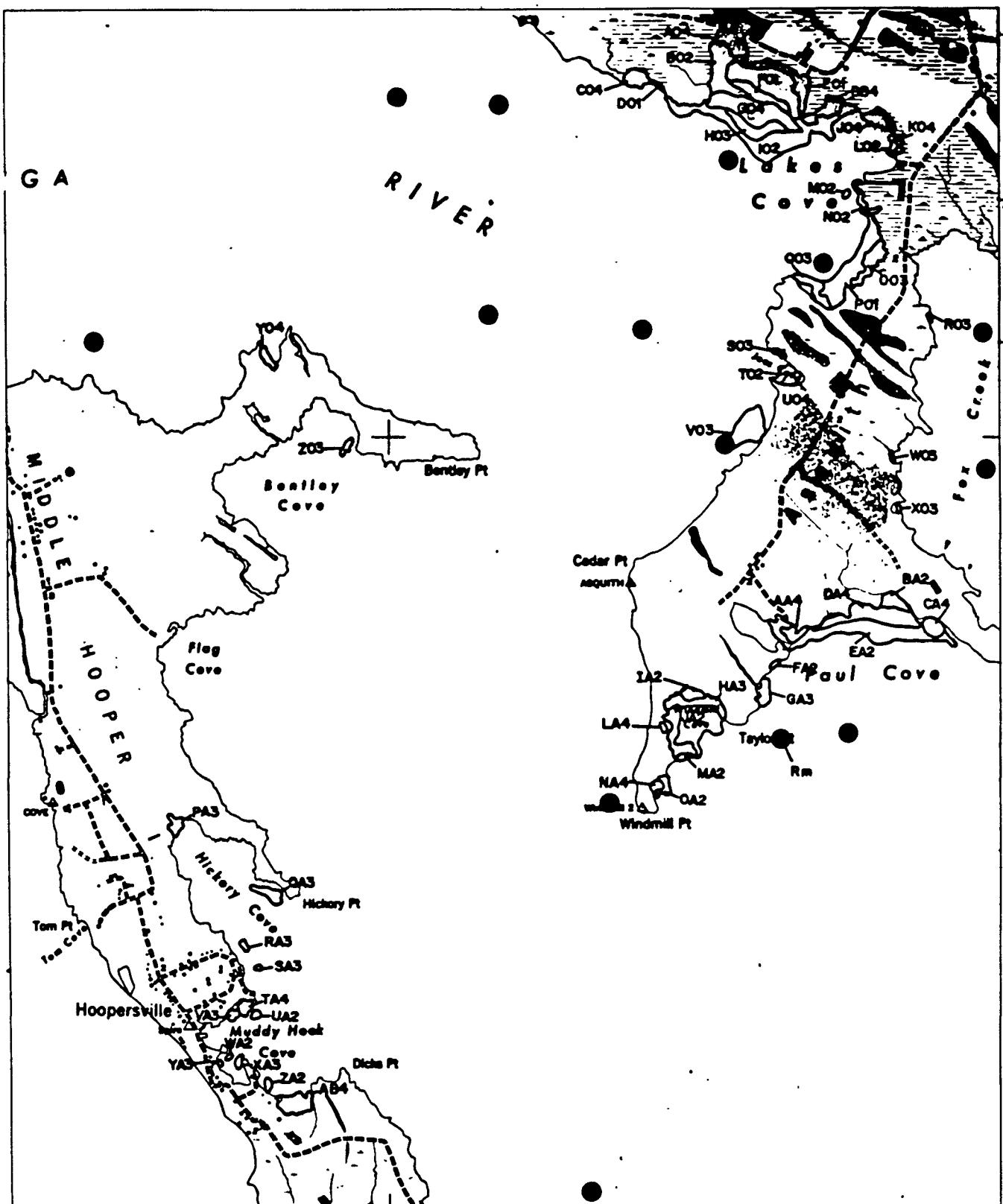
Northwest Quarter

73

SCALE 1:12,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd1	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Vallisneria spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Hd	Hydrostachys dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pds	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Halimeda gaudichaudii (southern neede)
Hgr	Halimeda gracilissima (neede)
C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Circle Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

HONGA, MD

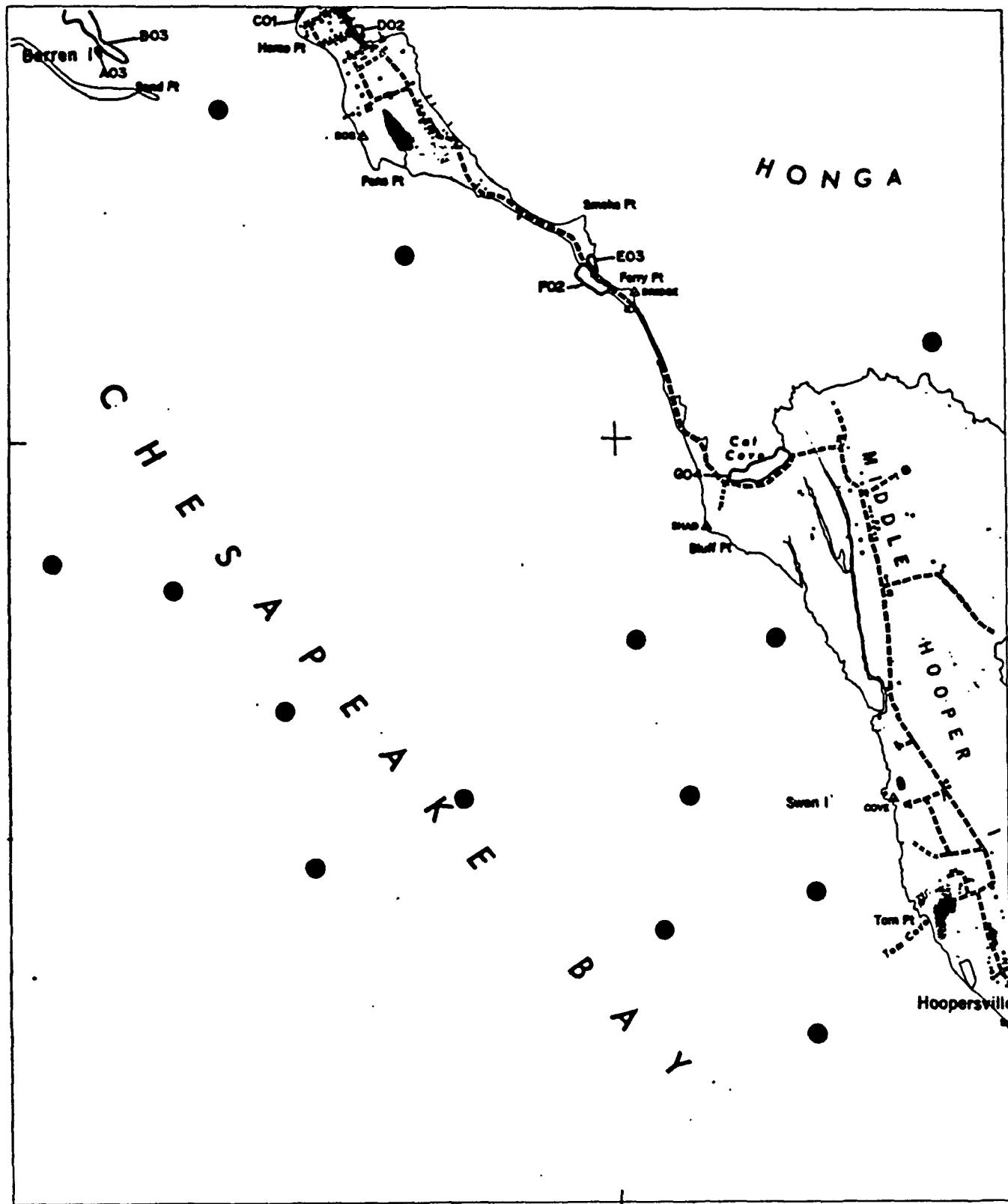
Southeast Quarter

73

SCALE 1:20,000



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



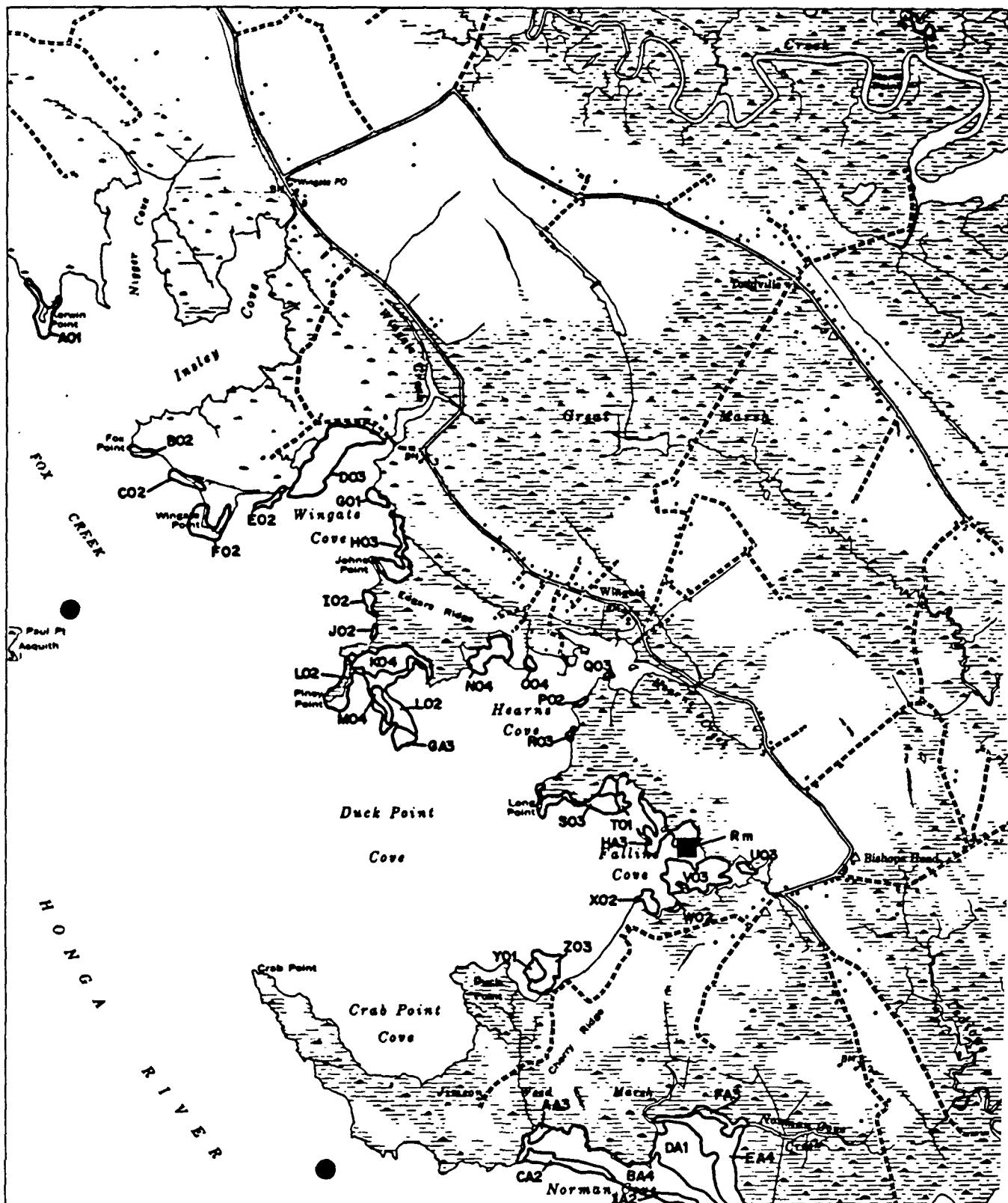
SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (mosspitch grass)	Hd	Herpestichys dubius (water milgrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (tadpole-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyton demersum (coontail)
PPC	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiads)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
Ec	Echinochloa crusgalli (common eelgrass)	C	Cladophora sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000

HONGA, MD
Southwest Quarter

73

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redgong grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (wapp pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naias)
Ec	Ectrodia canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SPECIES	
Hv	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Hd	Halodule wrightii (water millet)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Neesia glandulifera (northern naias)
Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naias)
C	Chenopodium sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS	
●	MD-DNA Survey Station
■	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
●	Citizen's Field Observation
▲	VIMS Field Survey
◆	U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:2,000

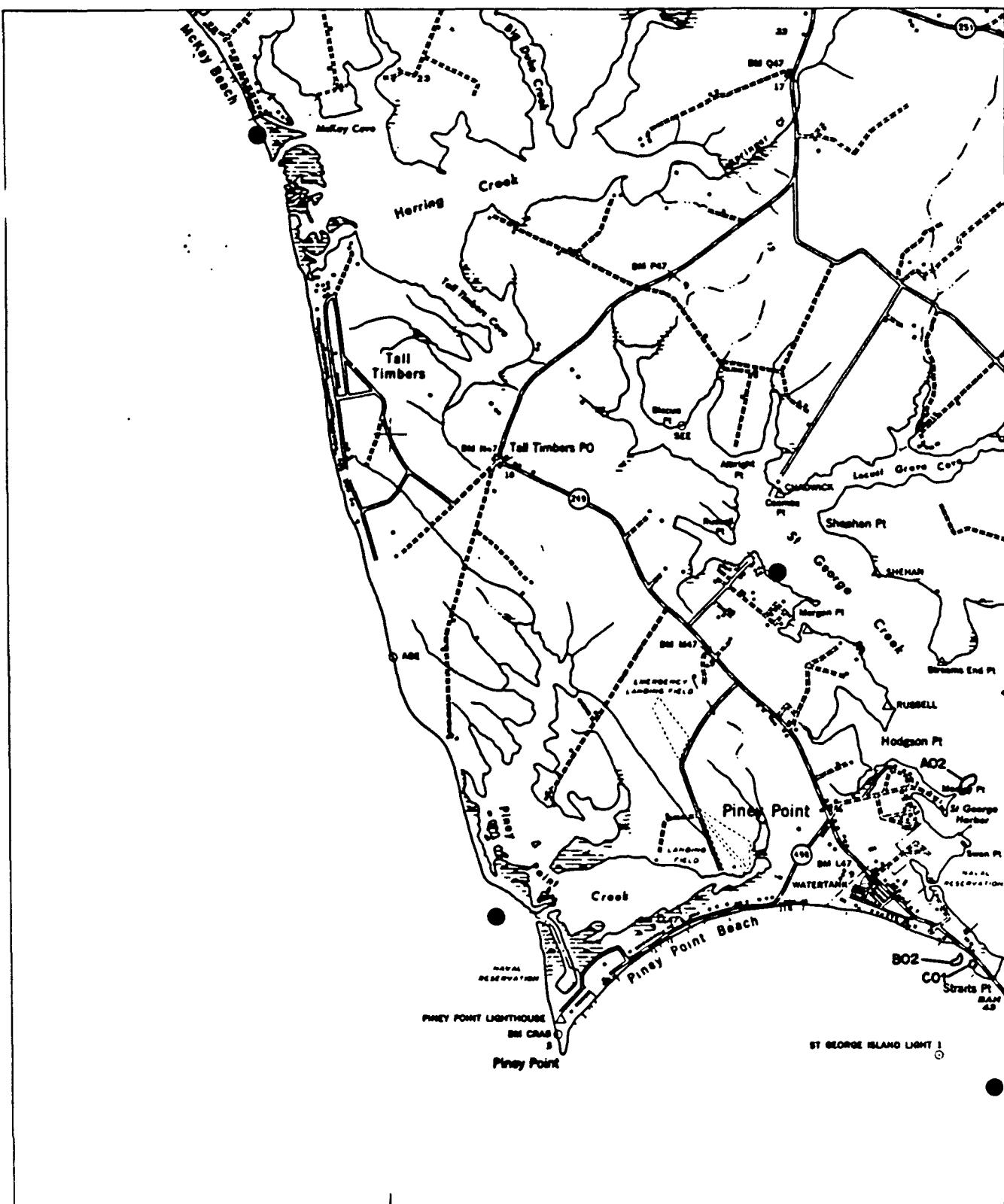
WINGATE, MD

Southwest Quarter

74



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgion grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (rodded-grass)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (bago pondweed)
Zd	<i>Zannichelia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common eelgrass)
Va	<i> Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)

S	
Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Hydrostachys dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
PDU	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (bender pondweed)
MGU	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
Mgr	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Cleanups Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

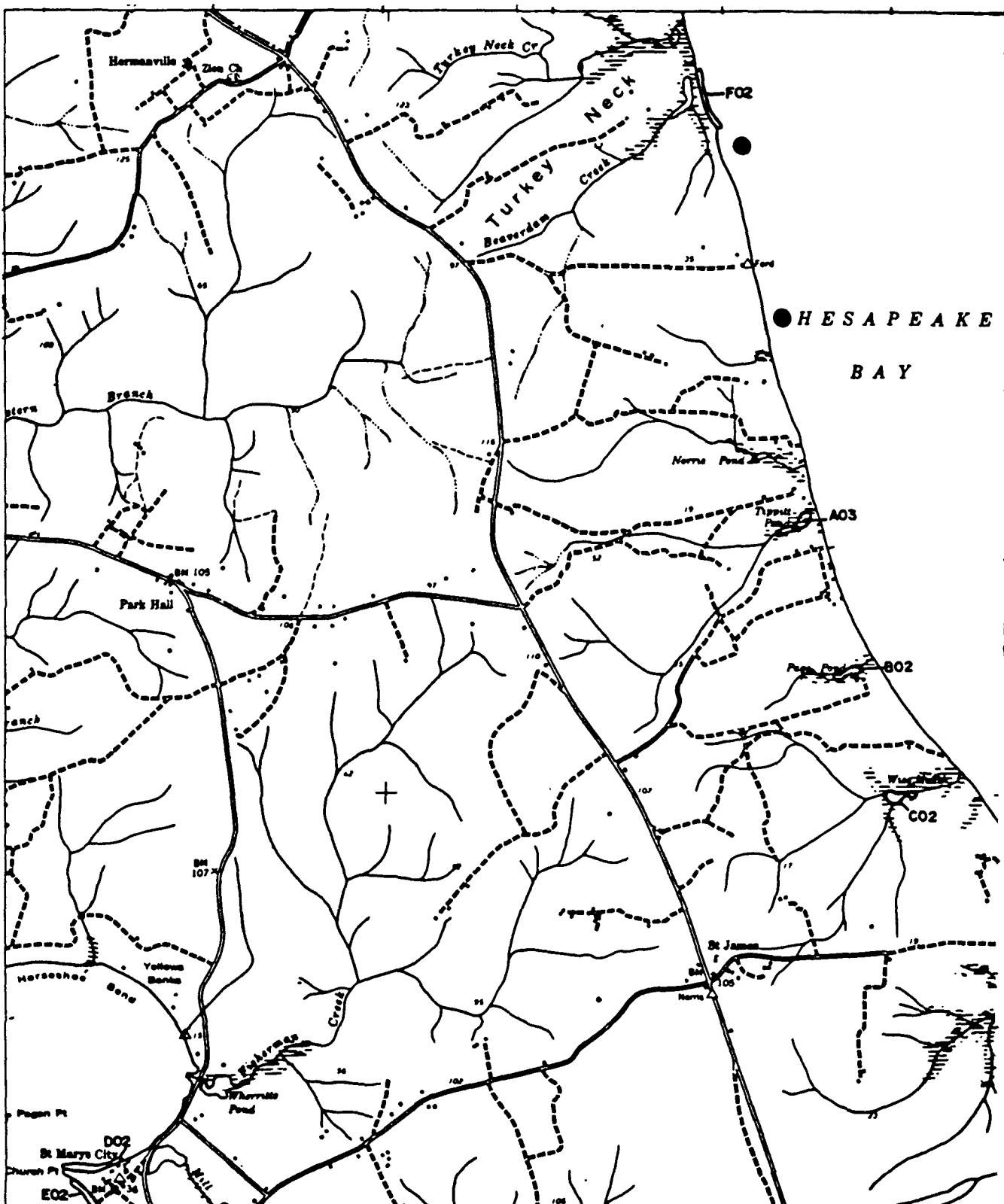
PINEY POINT, MD-VA

Southeast Quarter

79



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Neptu ssp. (naiad)	Ngr	
Ec	Eelgrass (common stonewort)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

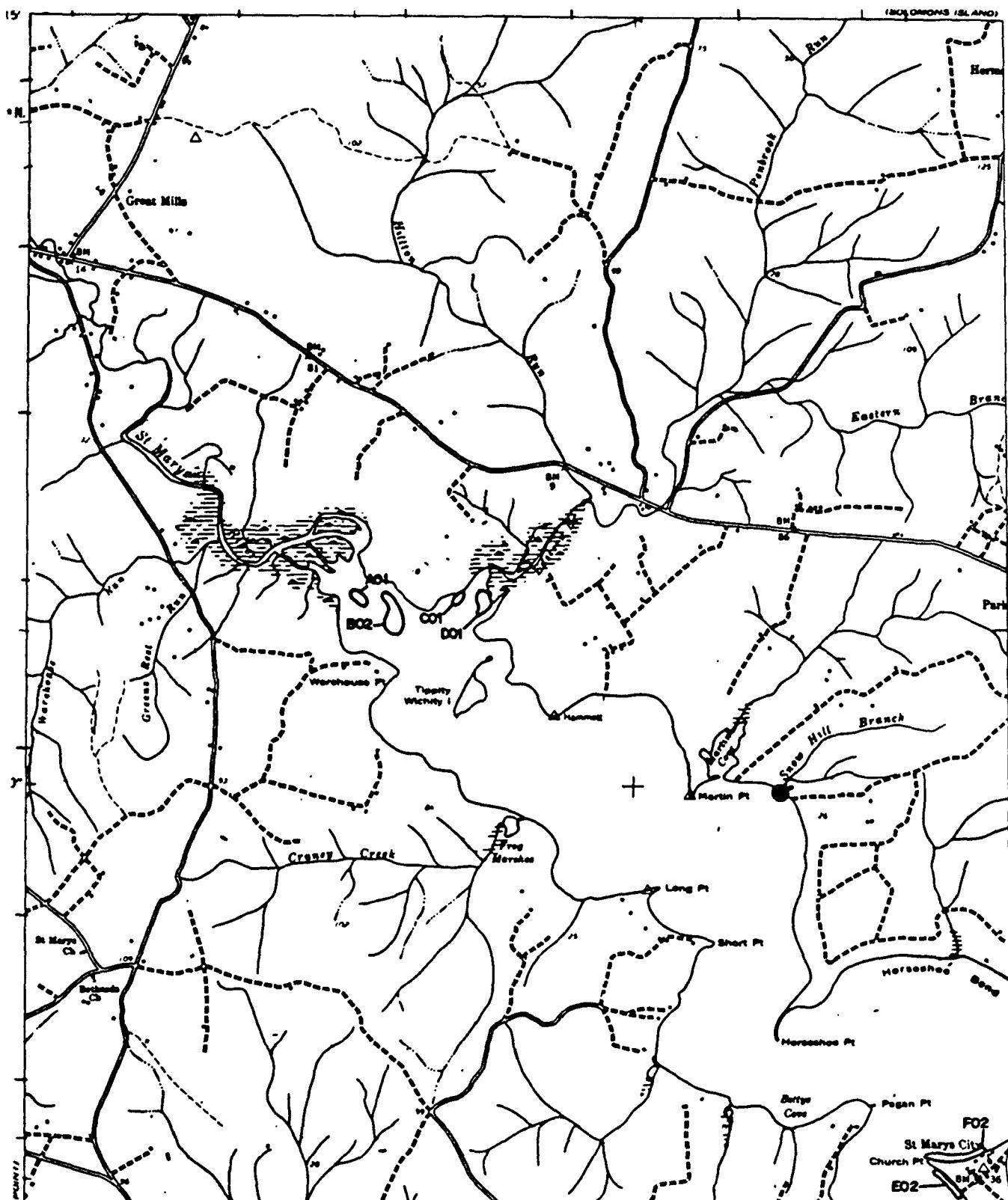
ST. MARY'S CITY, MD

Northeast Quarter

80



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgongrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Eelgrass (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (veldt grass)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Microzostyle dubia (water margrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Halophila gaudichaudii (southern neede)
Hgr	Halophila grisebachii (neede)
C	Chara sp. (mystifying)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

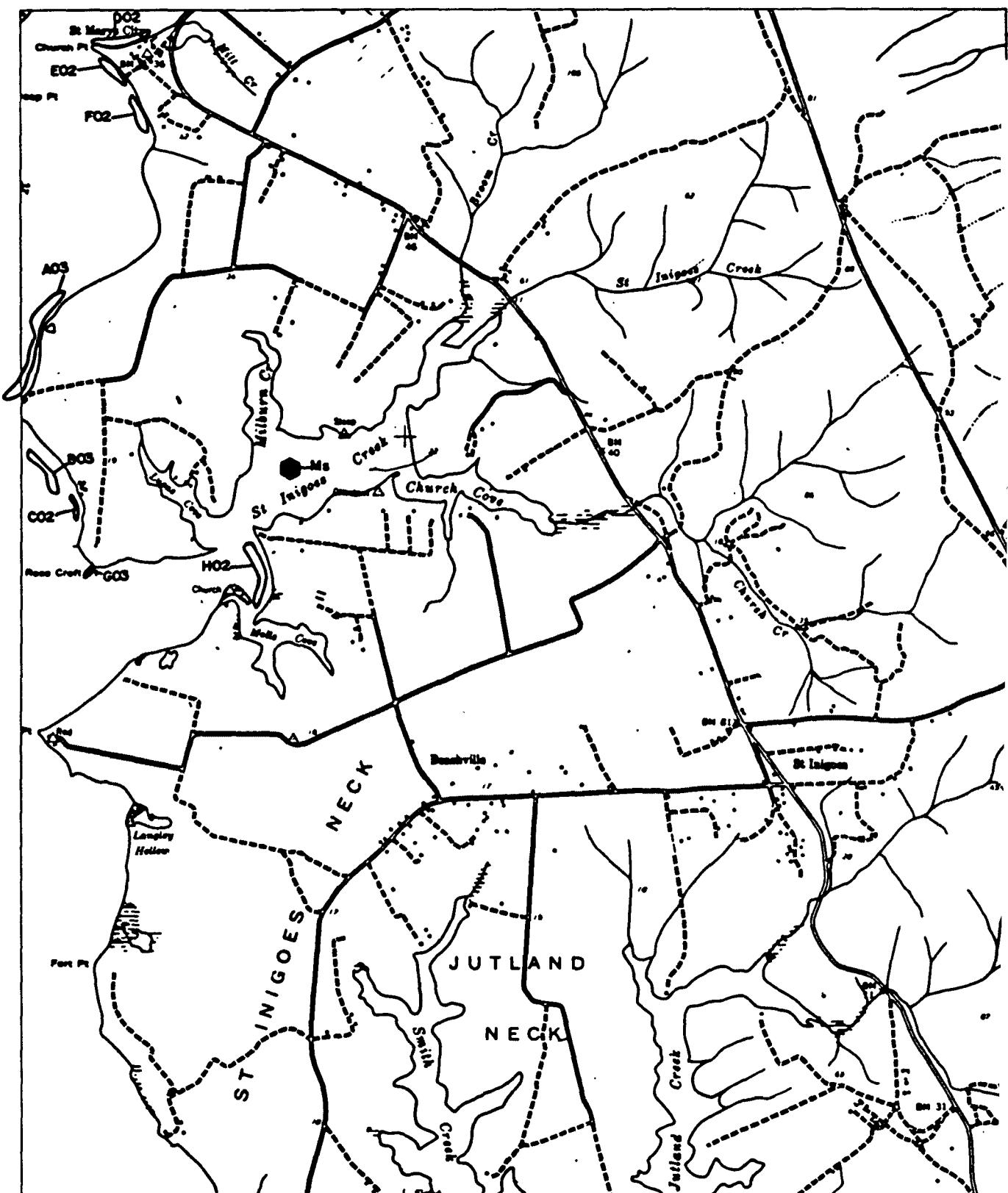
ST. MARY'S CITY, MD

Northwest Quarter

80



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)	Hv	Hydrobaenaceae (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgion grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water clippia)
Ms	Martyniella spicata (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pcl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Convolvulus diffusus (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sage pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pectinatus (stems pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (least naias)
Ec	Equisetum palustre (common sculpey)	C	Cladophora sp. (algae)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:2,000

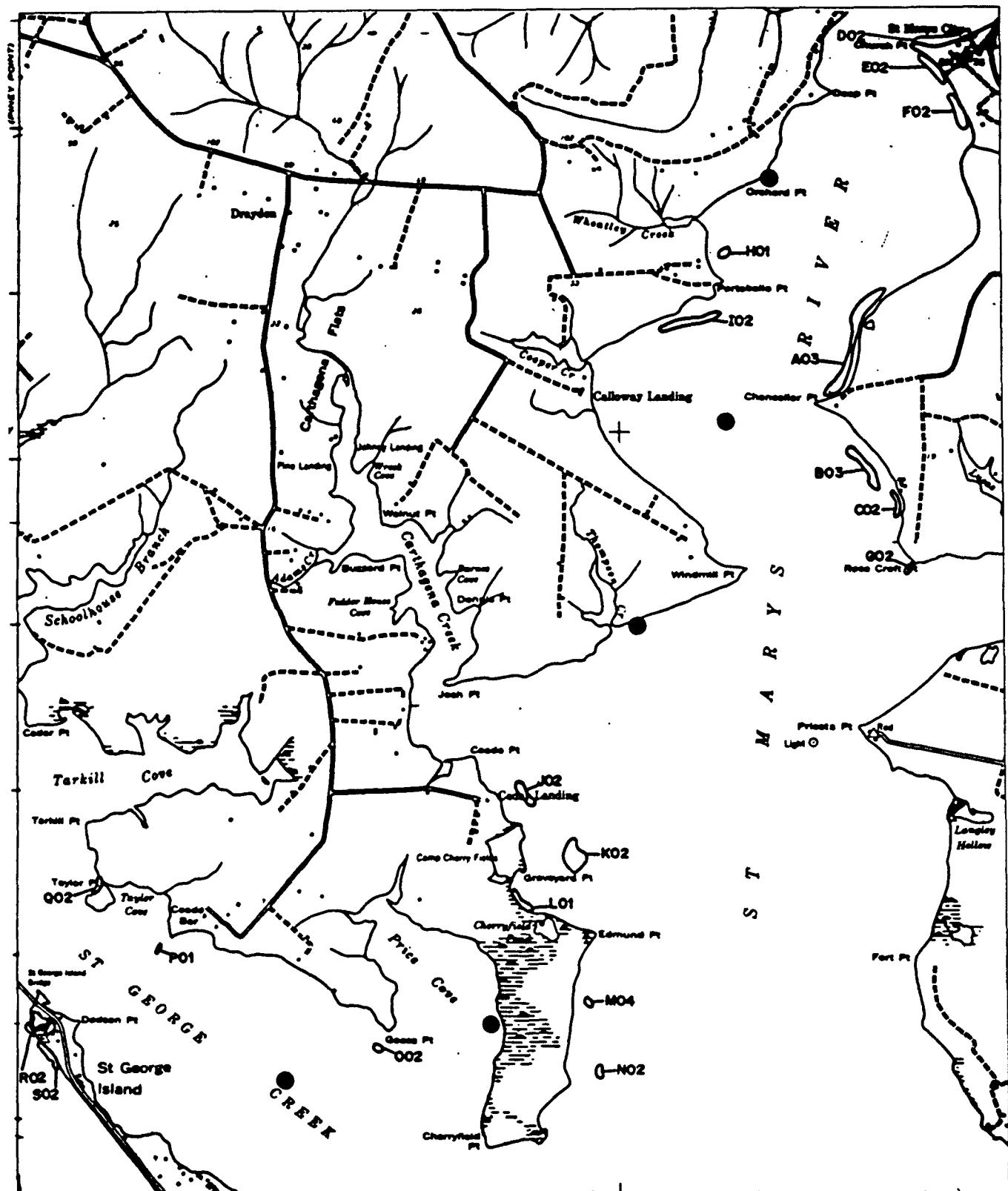
ST. MARY'S CITY, MD

Southeast Quarter

80

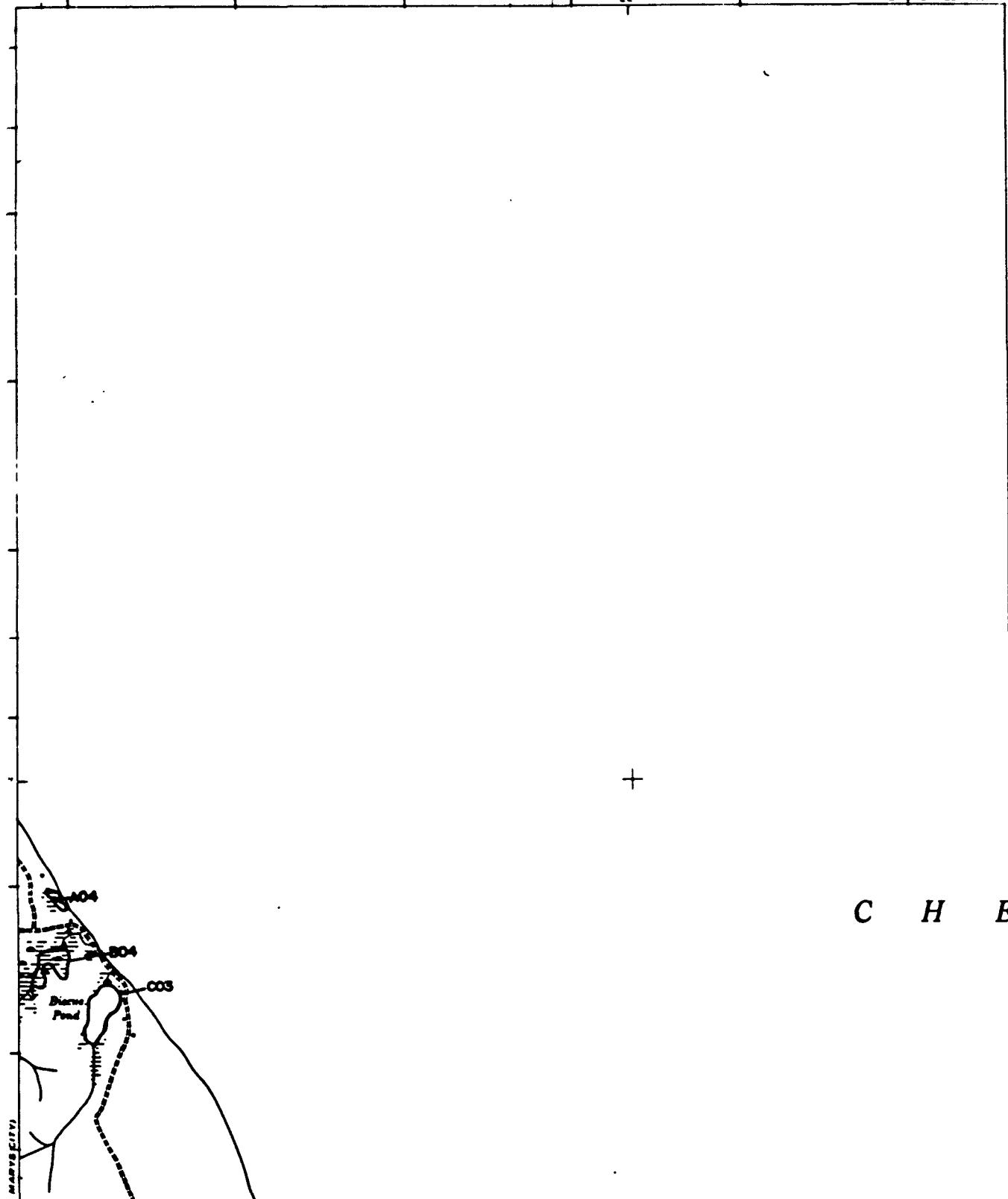


SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

(BARRON ISLAND)



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hw	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redrope grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Mo	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zostera palustris (terned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Neja spp. (rush)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:2,000

1 MILE

1 KILOMETER

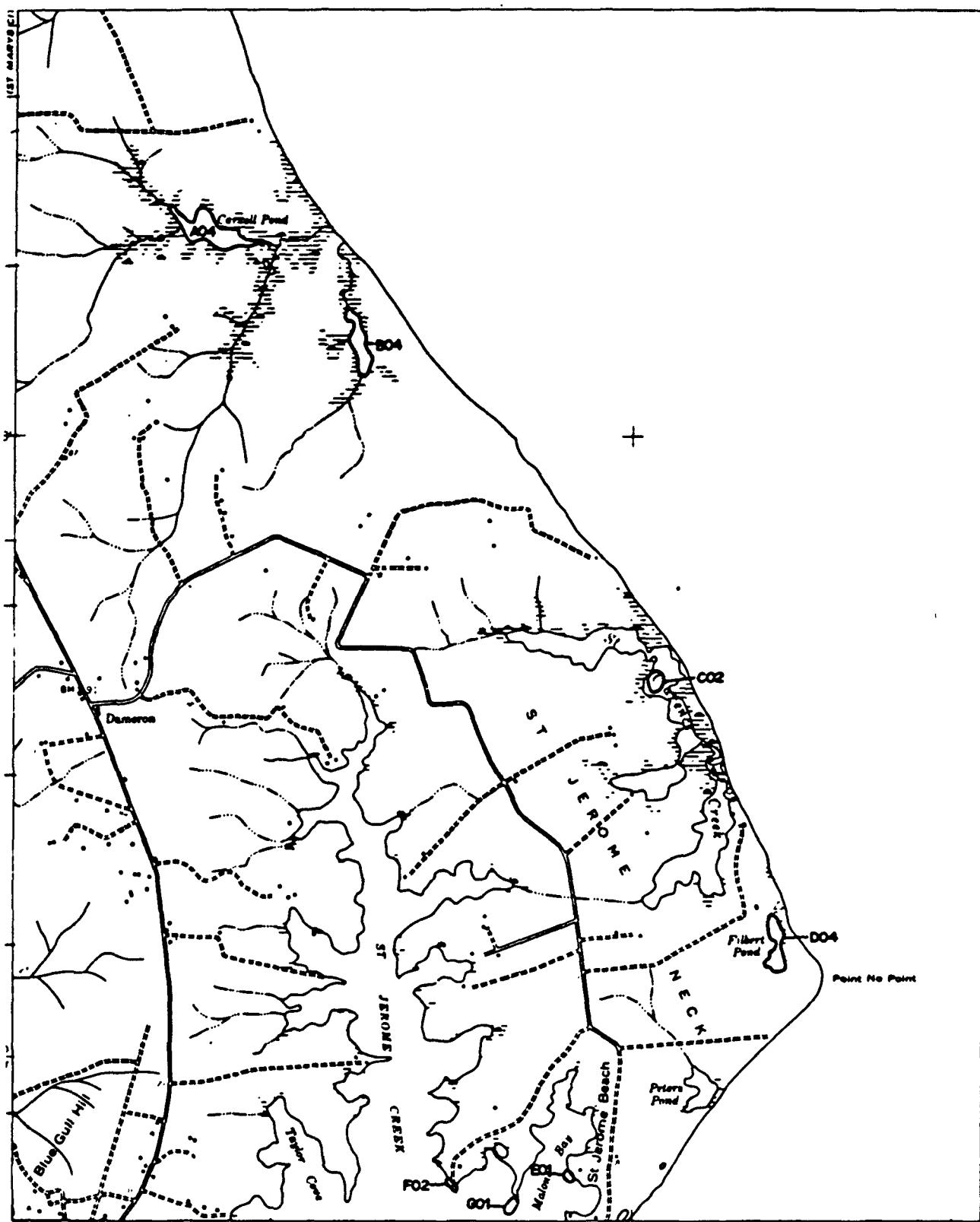
POINT NO POINT, MD

Northwest Quarter

81



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Polygonum perfoliatum (reddish-grass)
Pp	Polygonum perfoliatum (sedge pandanus)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pandanus)
N	Najas spp. (nased)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common stolon)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrolymus revolutus (hydrilla)
Hd	Hydrocharis dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Polygonum pusillum (stender pandanus)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (Southern nased)
Ngr	Najas graminea (nased)
C	Chloris sp. (mudgrass)

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizens Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
 - U.S.G.S.

POINT NO POINT, MD

Southwest Quarter

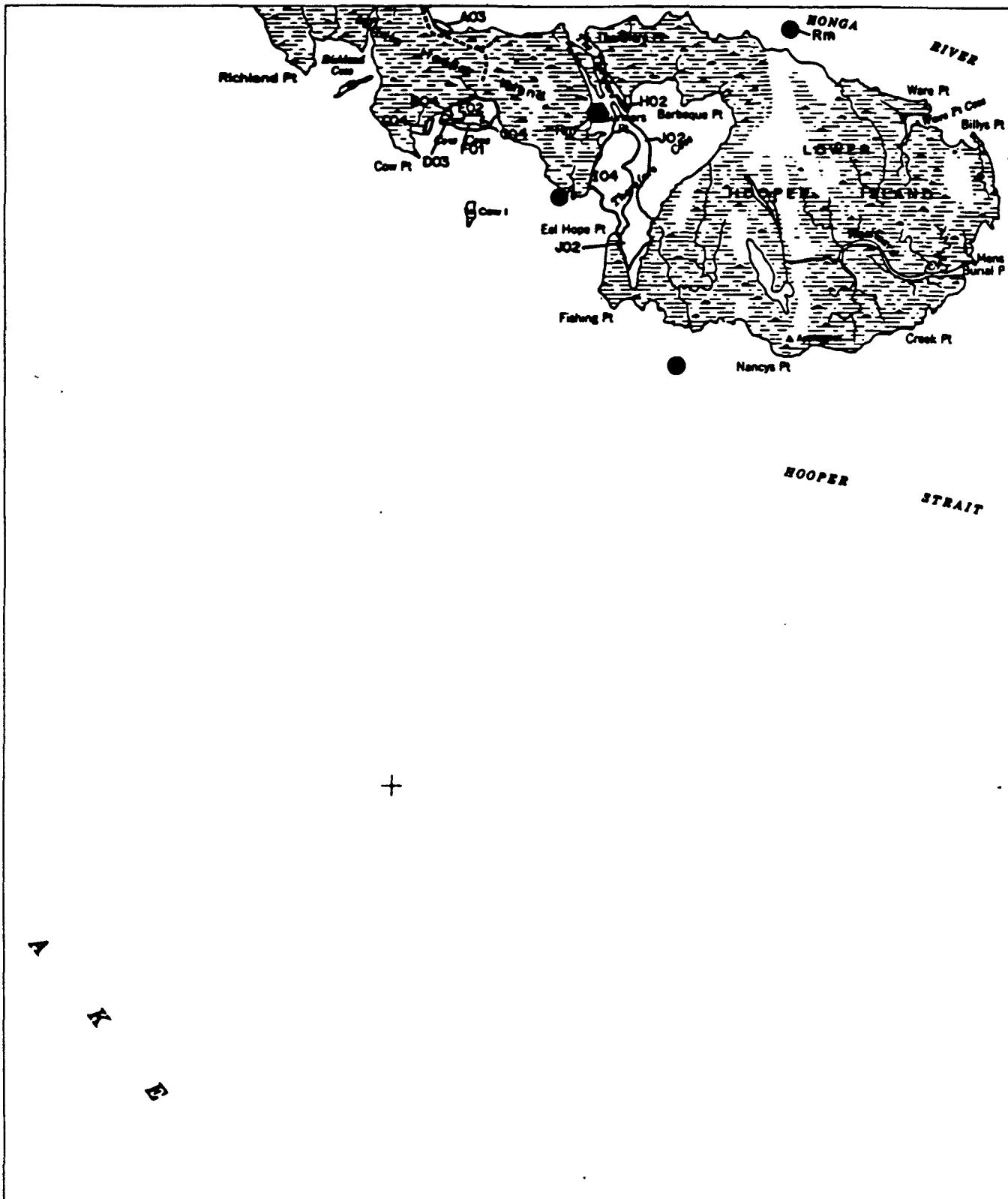
81

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING SYSTEMS LABORATORY, LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

ENVIRONMENTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER, WARRENTON, VIRGINIA 22192

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizens Field Observation
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-pondweed)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (slipper pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S. ..
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	
N	Never spp. (need)	Hgr	
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

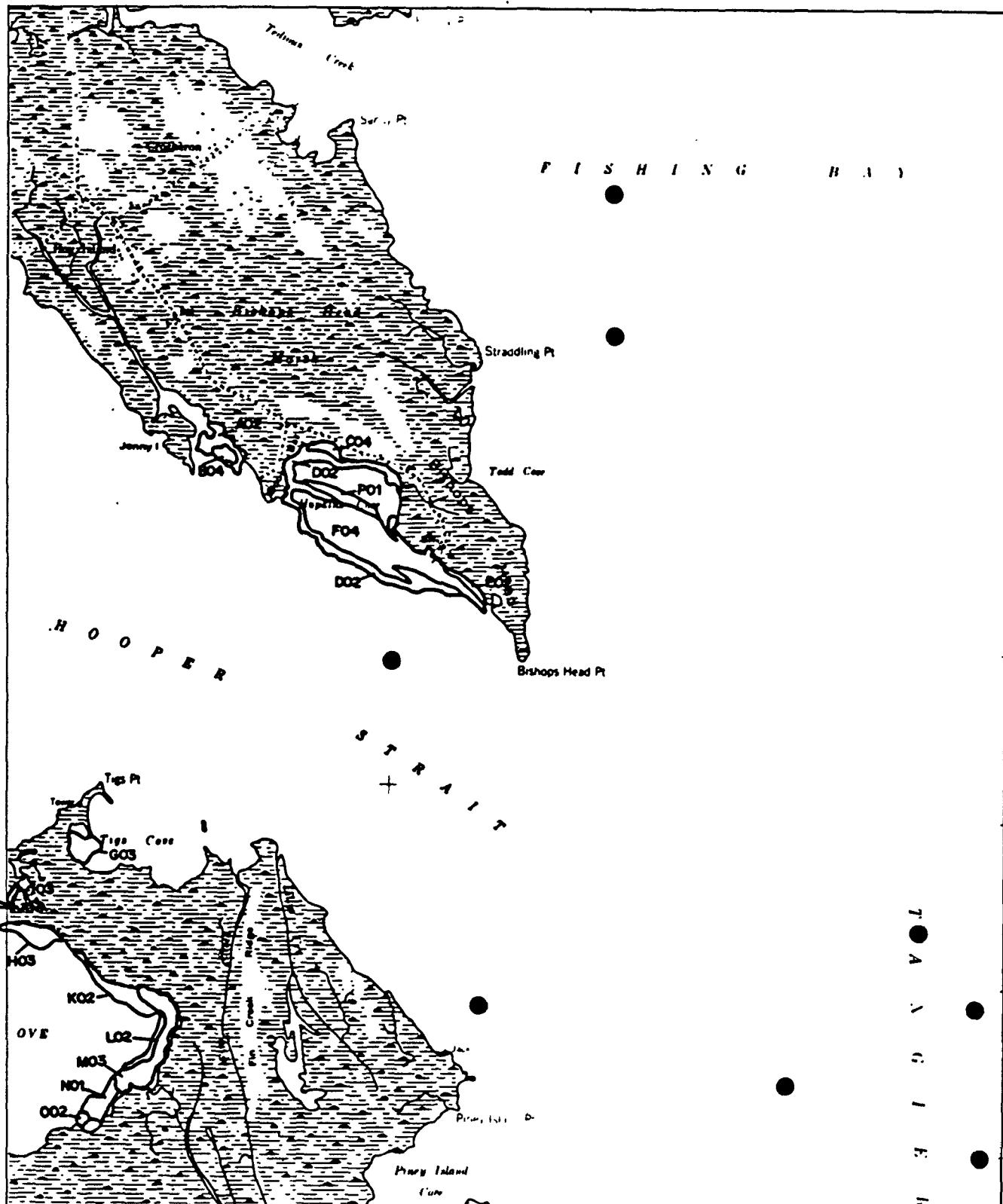
SCALE 1:12,000

RICHLAND POINT, MC
Northeast Quarter

82



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)	Hv	Hydrobaenaceae (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redtop grass)	Hd	Herpetocladus dubius (water stargrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
PDG	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Carex pellita (coontail)
PPG	Potamogeton pectinatus (slipper-grass)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Needia guadalupensis (Southern needel)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Mgr	Najas graminea (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	G	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000

0 1 2 3 4 MILES

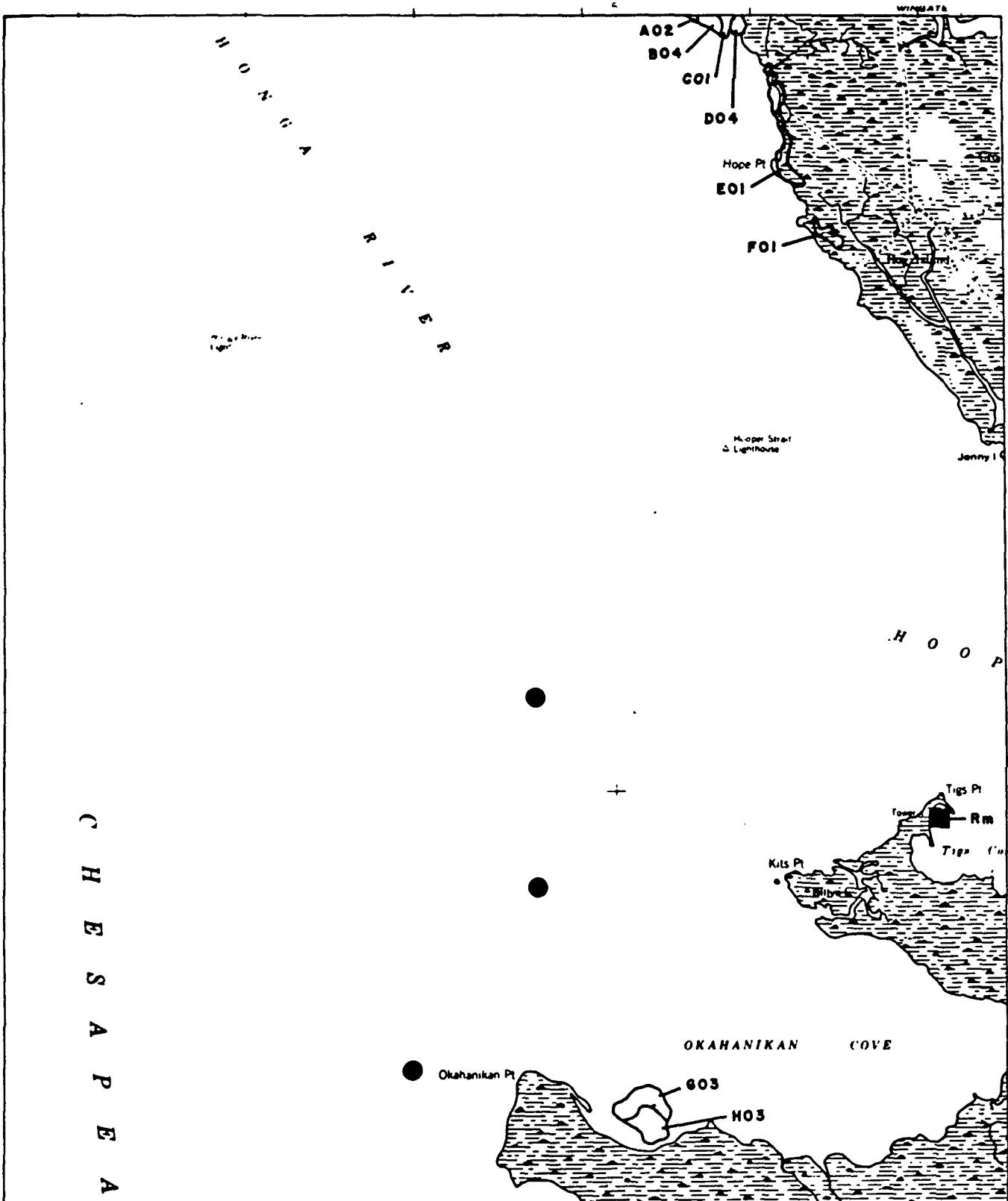
BLOODSWORTH
ISLAND, MD

Northeast Quarter

83



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (rediron grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Ms	Vallisneria spiralis (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sage pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (blender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	Hydrostachys glomerata (southern neede)
N	Najas spp. (neede)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (neede)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scolopendrium)	Ngr	Najas graminea (neede)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)	C	Chara sp. (mushgrass)

SCALE 1:20,000

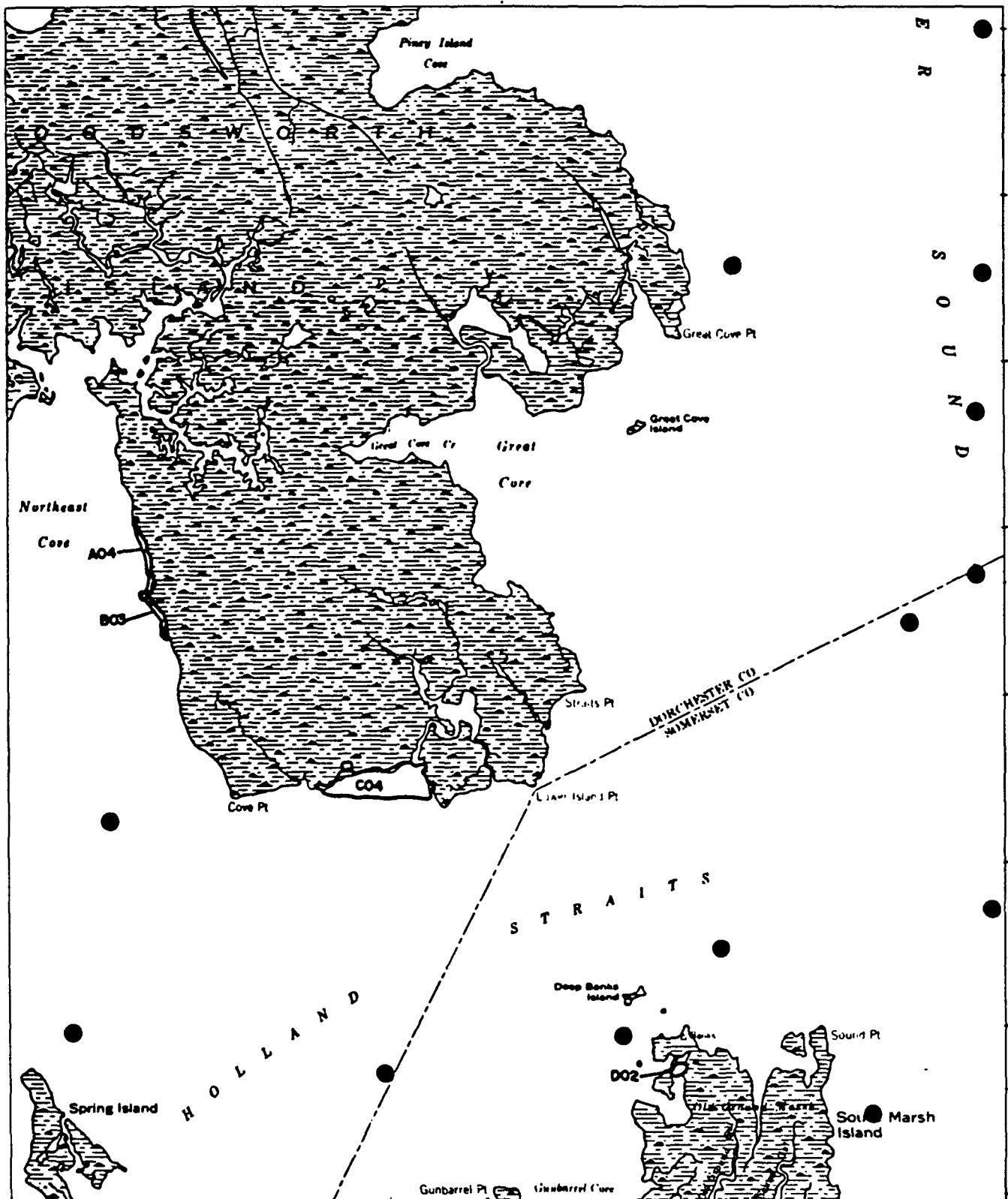
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

BLOODSWORTH
ISLAND, MD
Northwest Quarter

83



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Eelgrass (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

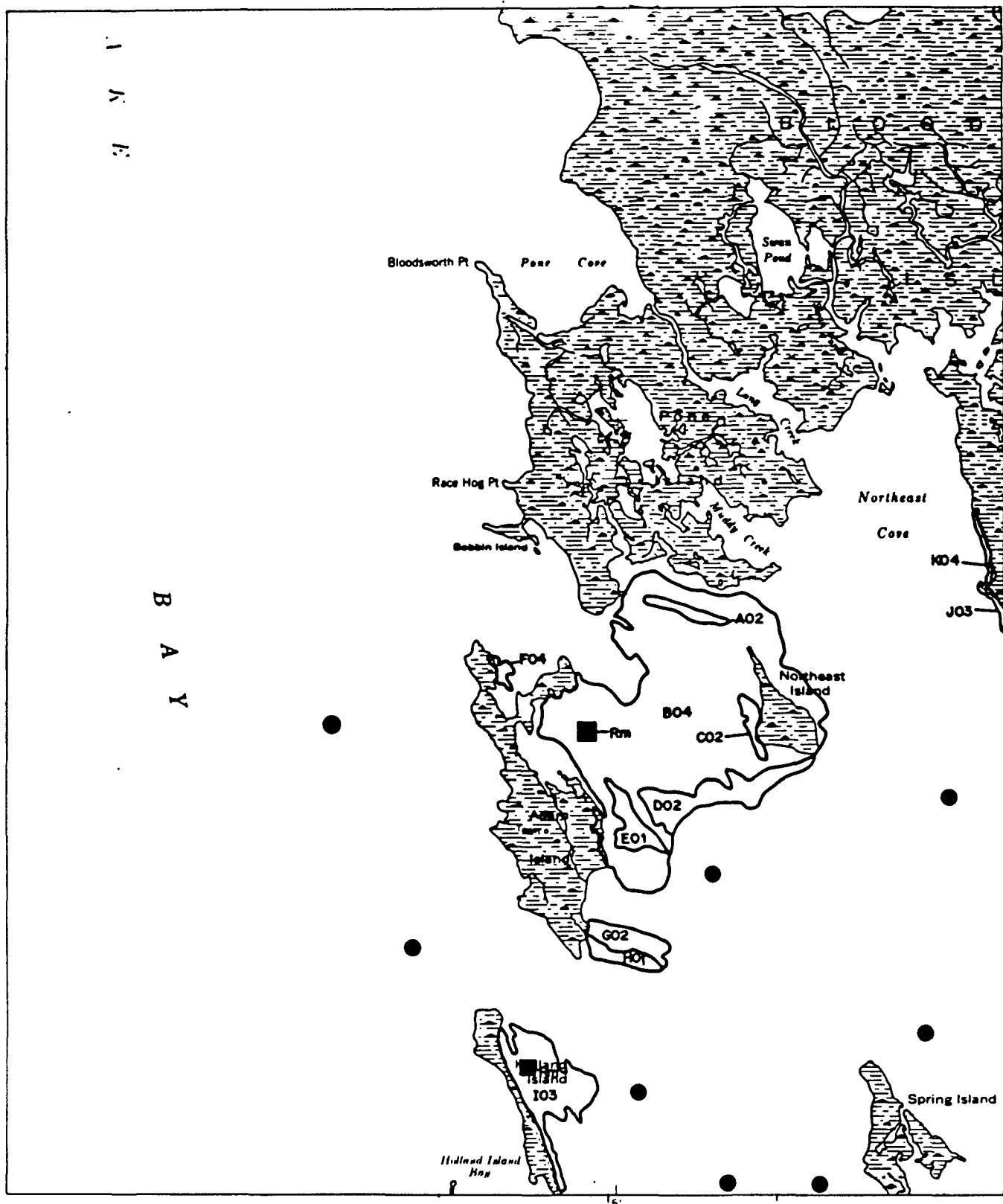
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

BLOODSWORTH
ISLAND, MD
Southeast Quarter

83



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redweed-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (taro pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pectinatus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngr	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
0 1 2 MILES
0 1 2 KILOMETERS

BLOODSWORTH
ISLAND, MD
Southwest Quarter

83



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgong grass)
Ma	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)
	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
PDC	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (edge pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (canadian stinkbel)
Vb	<i>Valeriana amurensis</i> (wild valerian)
Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hd	<i>Hydrostachys dubia</i> (water stargrass)
PCr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (crisp pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (cooter)
PDW	<i>Potamogeton panduratus</i> (stander pondweed)
NGU	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
NGF	<i>Najas gracilissima</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (muskinguea)

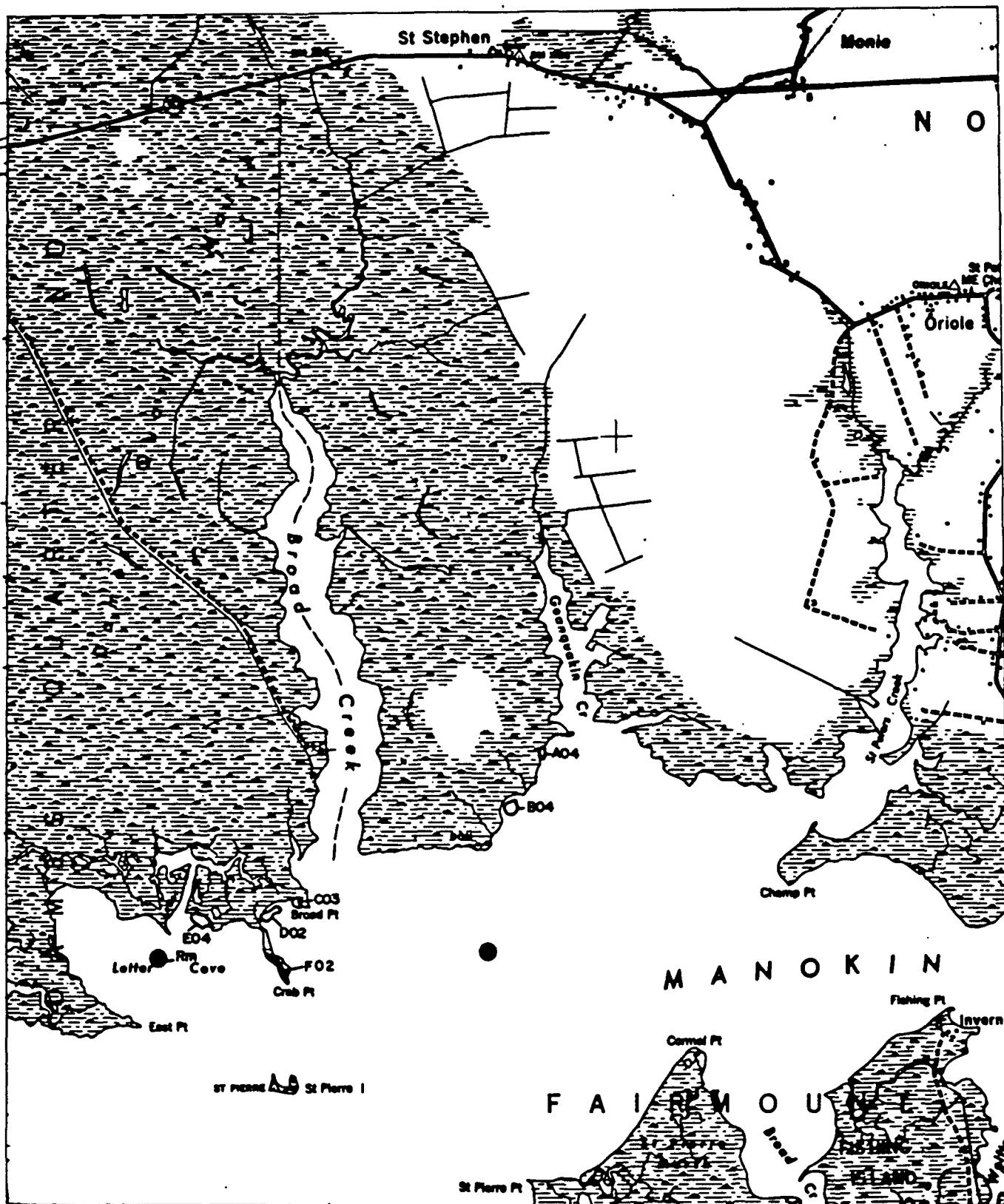
- SURVEY STATIONS**
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.**

DEAL ISLAND, MD

84



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



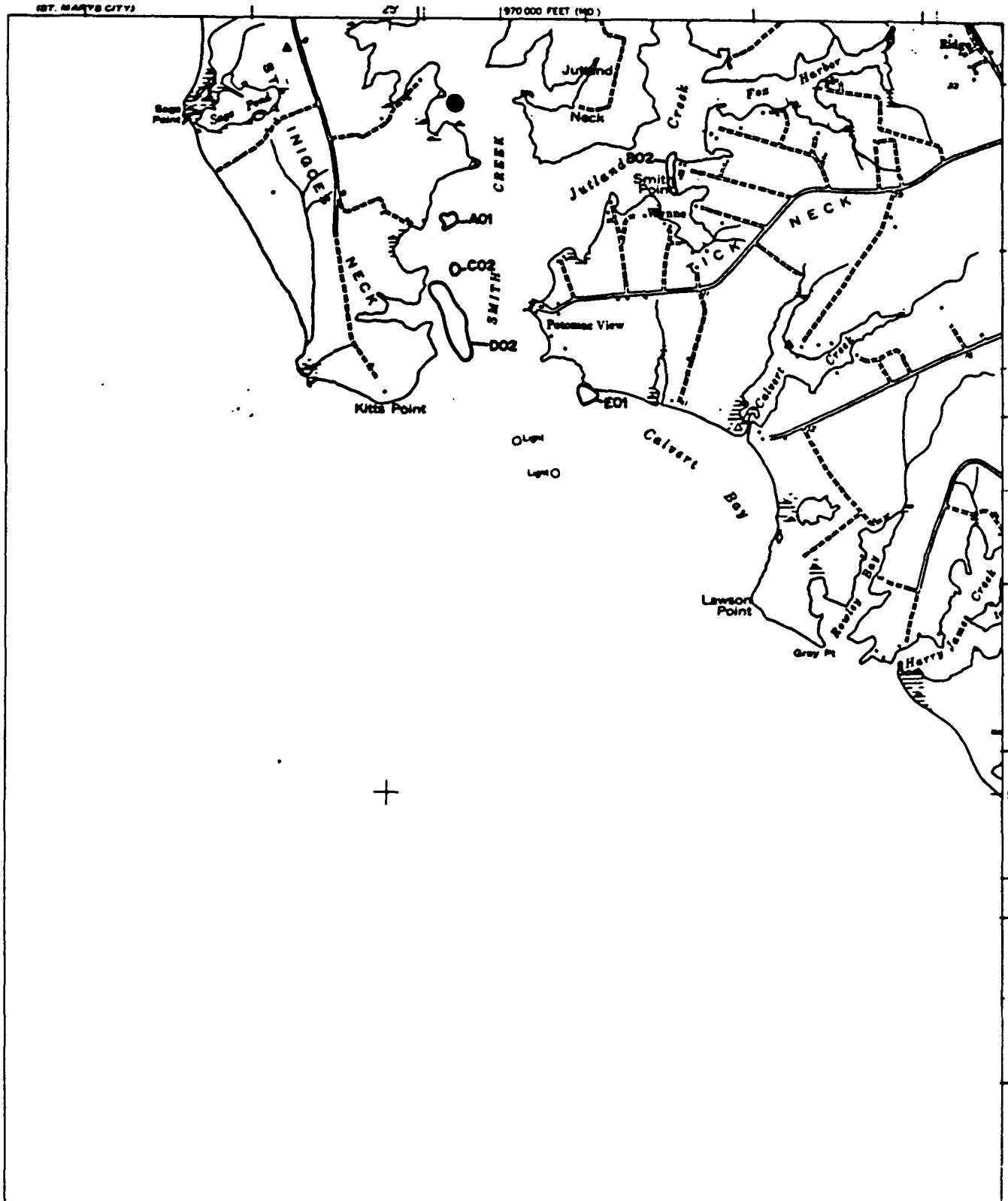
SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd1	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (bog pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (southern naiad)
N	Myriophyllum sp. (naiad)	Ngr	Neuroleptis rotundata (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common elodea)	C	Cladophora sp. (muskglass)
Vs	Vallisneria americana (wild coltury)		

SCALE 1:12,000

1 MILE



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (coygrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizens Field Observation
Pd1	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pd2	Potamogeton pectinatus (tangle pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Pgu	
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

SCALE 1:2,000
MILE
KILOMETER

ST GEORGE ISLAND, MD

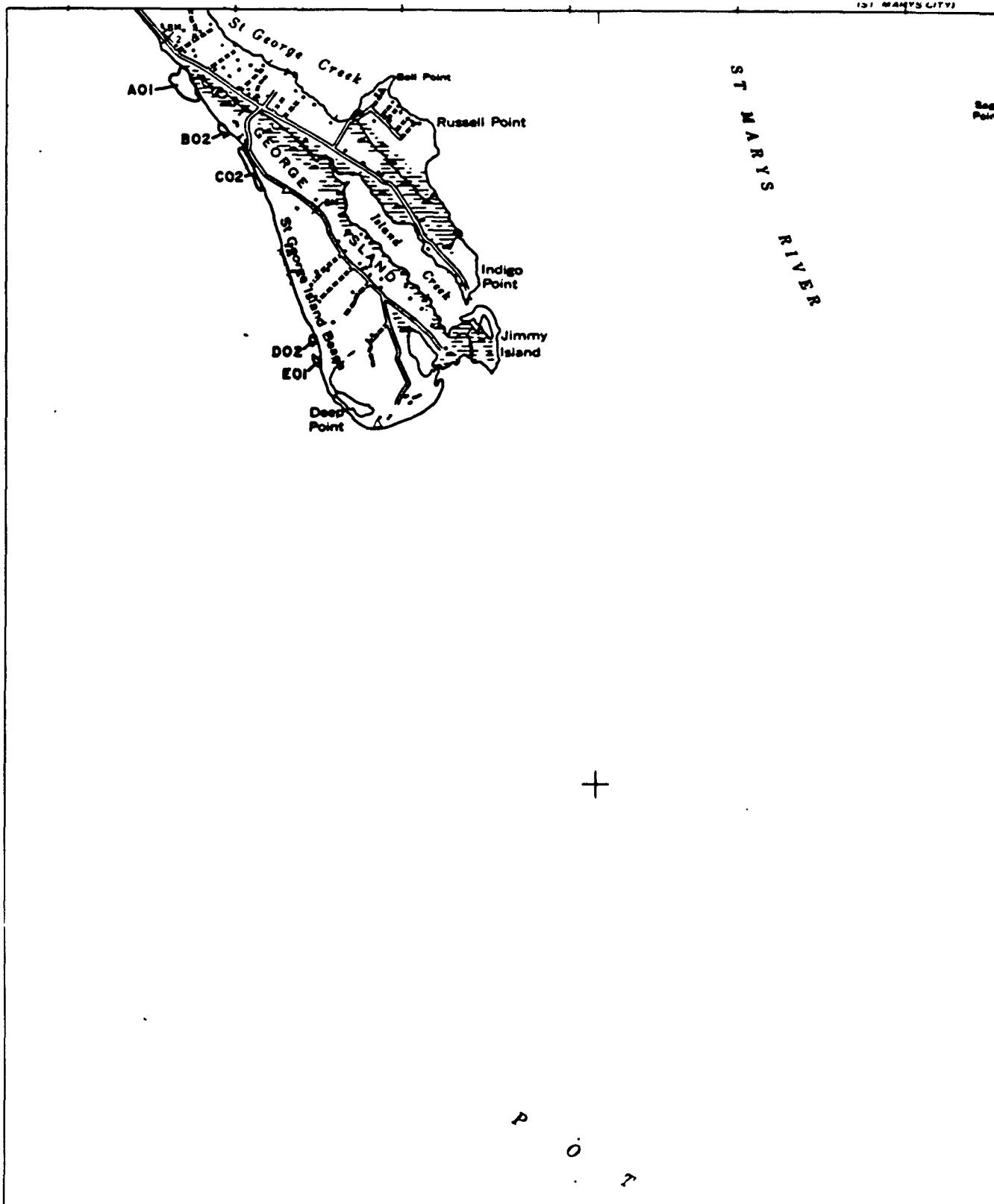
Northeast Quarter

89



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

1st MARYS CITY



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S.
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common stokesia)	C	
Vb	Valerianella americana (wild celery)		

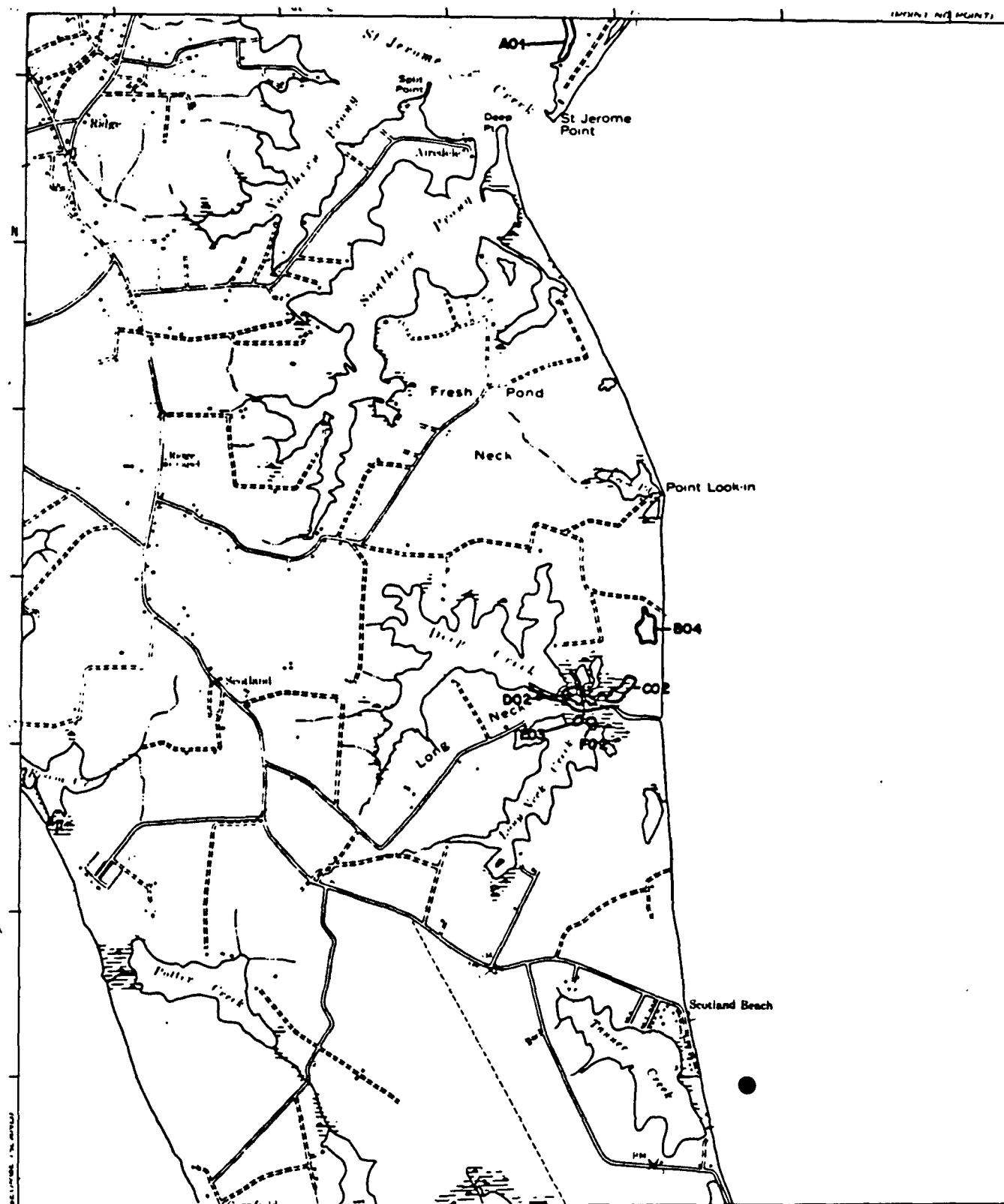
SCALE 1:2,000

ST. GEORGE ISLAND

Northwest Quarter

89

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (foxtail grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)
Mb	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zostera palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Wv	Hydrostachys verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Microsanda dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coress)
Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
C	Chenopodium sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:12,000

0 1 2 3 4 5 MILES
0 1 2 3 4 5 KILOMETERS

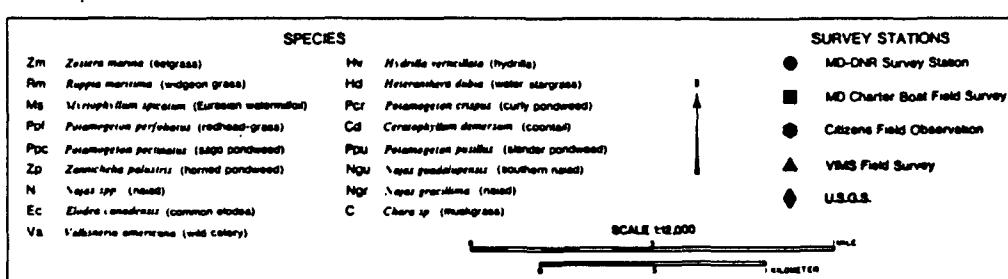
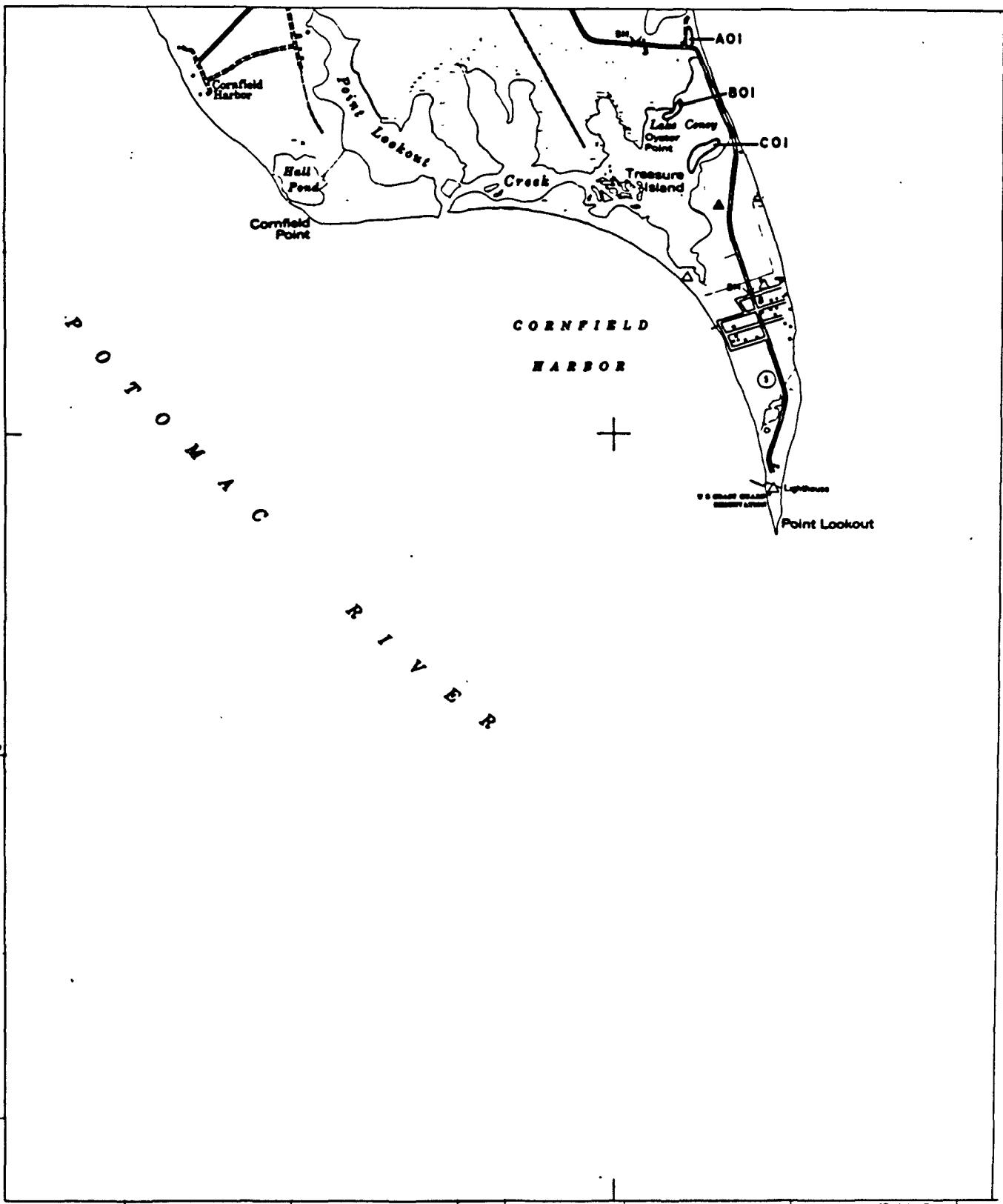
POINT LOOKOUT, MD

Northwest Quarter

90



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



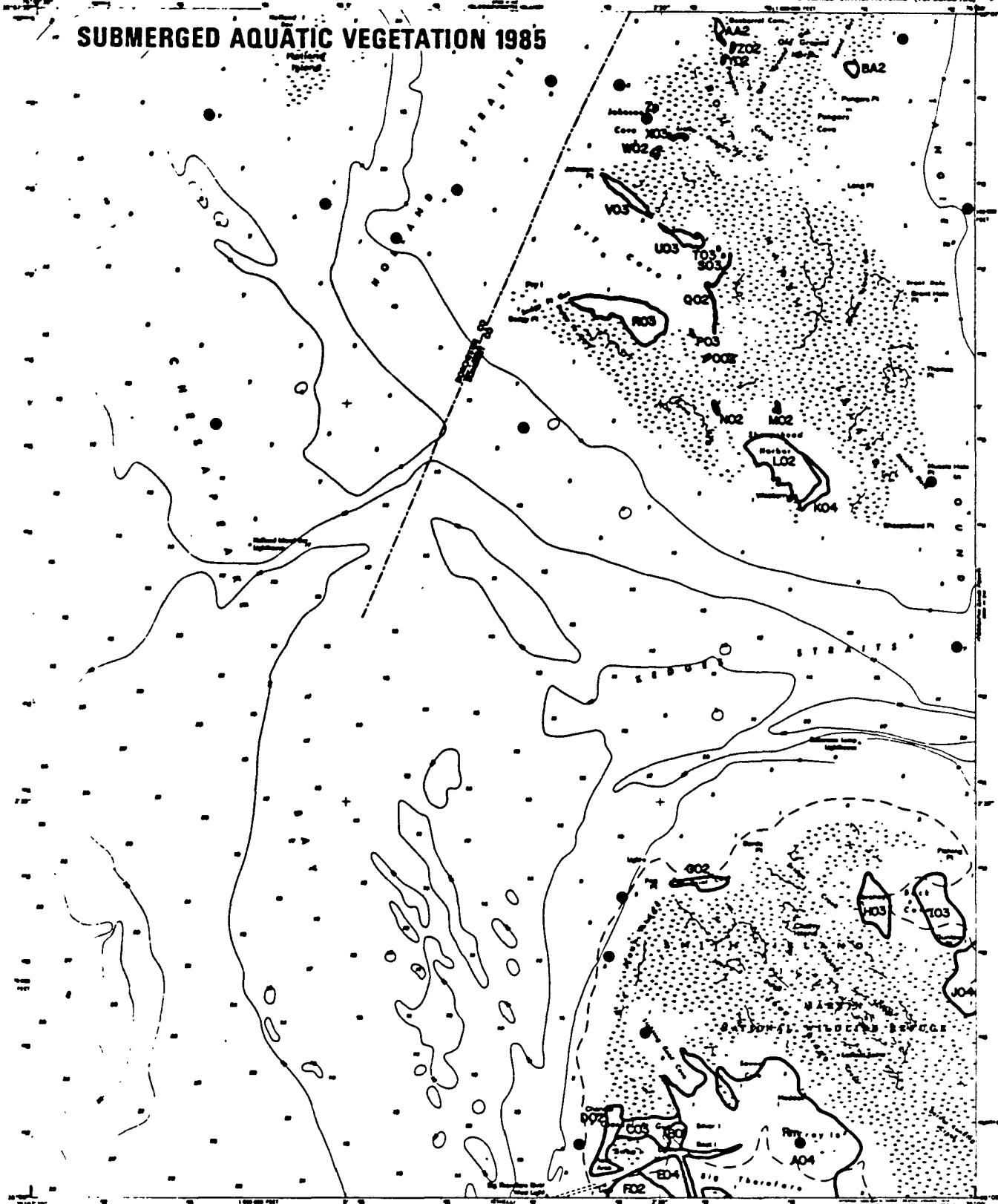
POINT LOOKOUT, MD

Southwest Quarter

90



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (red)eight grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naias)
Ec	Eelgrass cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naias)
C	Chenopodium sp. (muskglass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

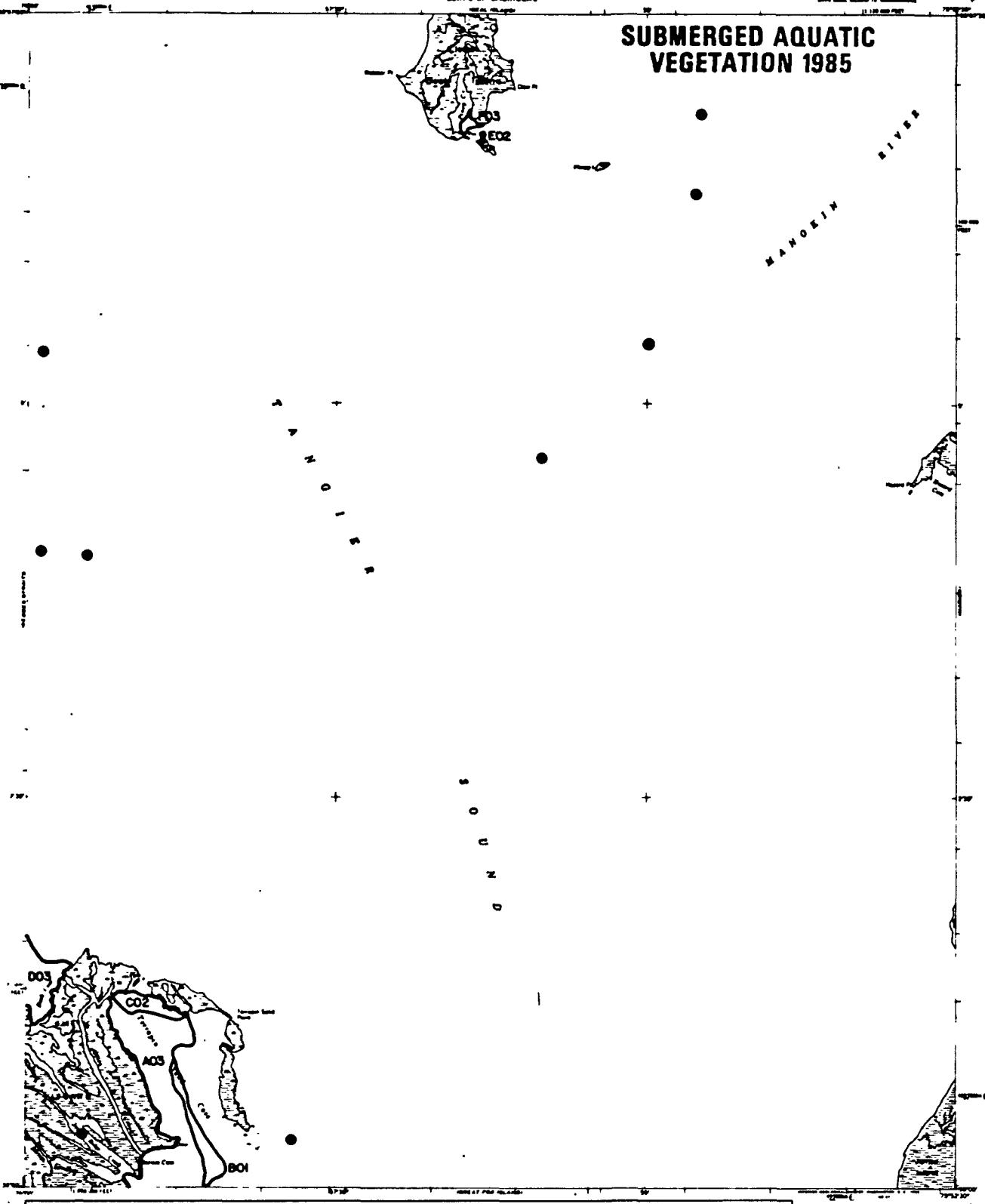
ROAD CLASSIFICATION
No roads or trails in this area

KEDGES STRAITS,
MD. KEDGES STRAITS, MD.
91

SCALE 1:24,000

VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd1	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zd	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Neesia spp. (need)
Ec	Elderia canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

Hv	Hydrolymus verticillatus (hydrilla)
Hd	Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Neesia guadalupensis (southern need)
Ngr	Neesia gracilissima (need)
C	Chloris sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFIER
TERRAPIN SAND
POINT, MD.
92

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pdf	Parthenocystis perfoliata (redhead-grass)
Pdc	Parthenocystis pectinatum (tage pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)
Hv	Hydrostachys revoluta (hydrilla)
Hd	Herpestichelys dubia (water angrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pbu	Potamogeton bucephaloides (broadleaf pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (naiad)
C	Chenopodium sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VBMS Field Survey
- ◆ USGS

MARION, MD

Northeast Quarter

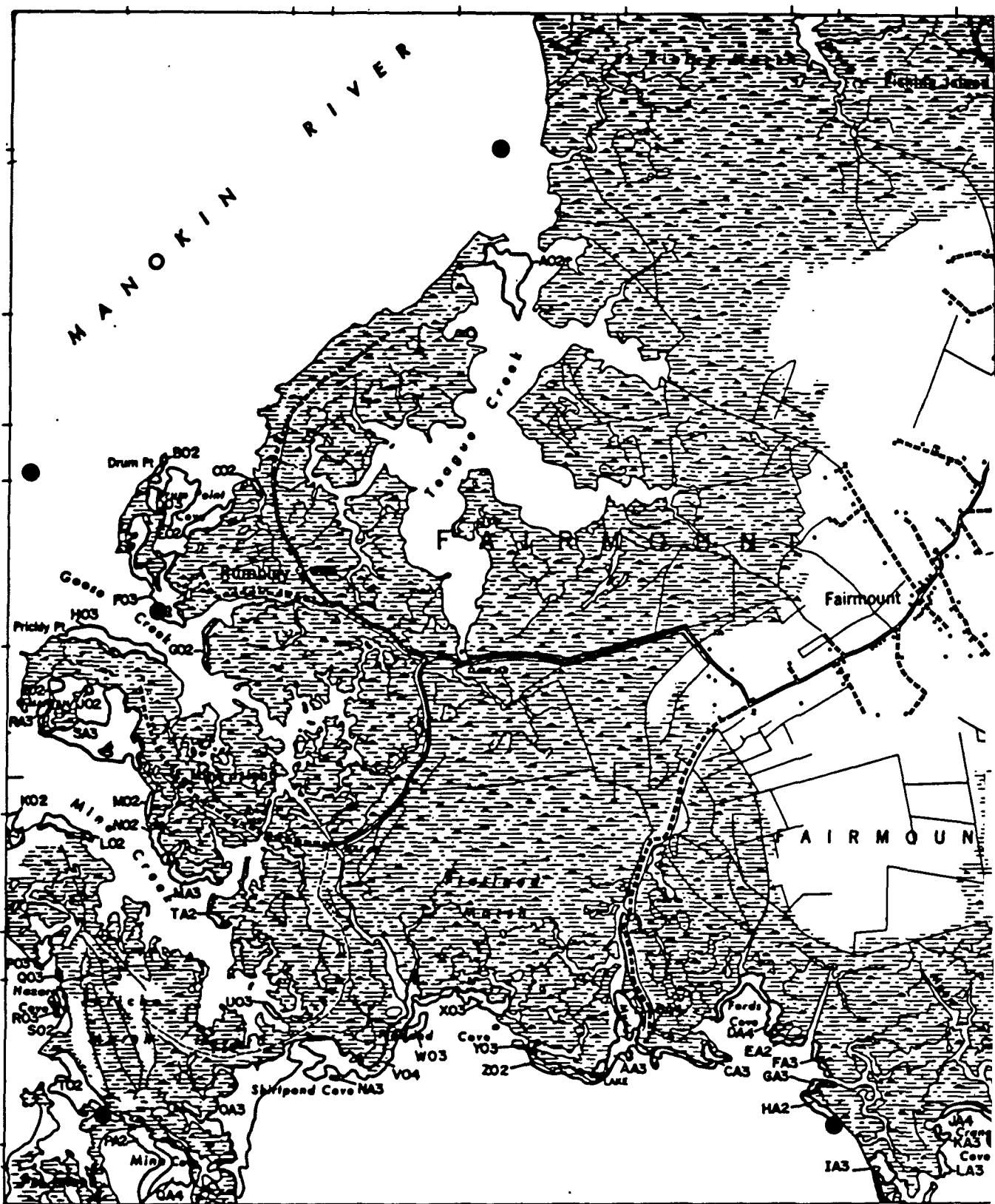
93

SCALE 1:20,000

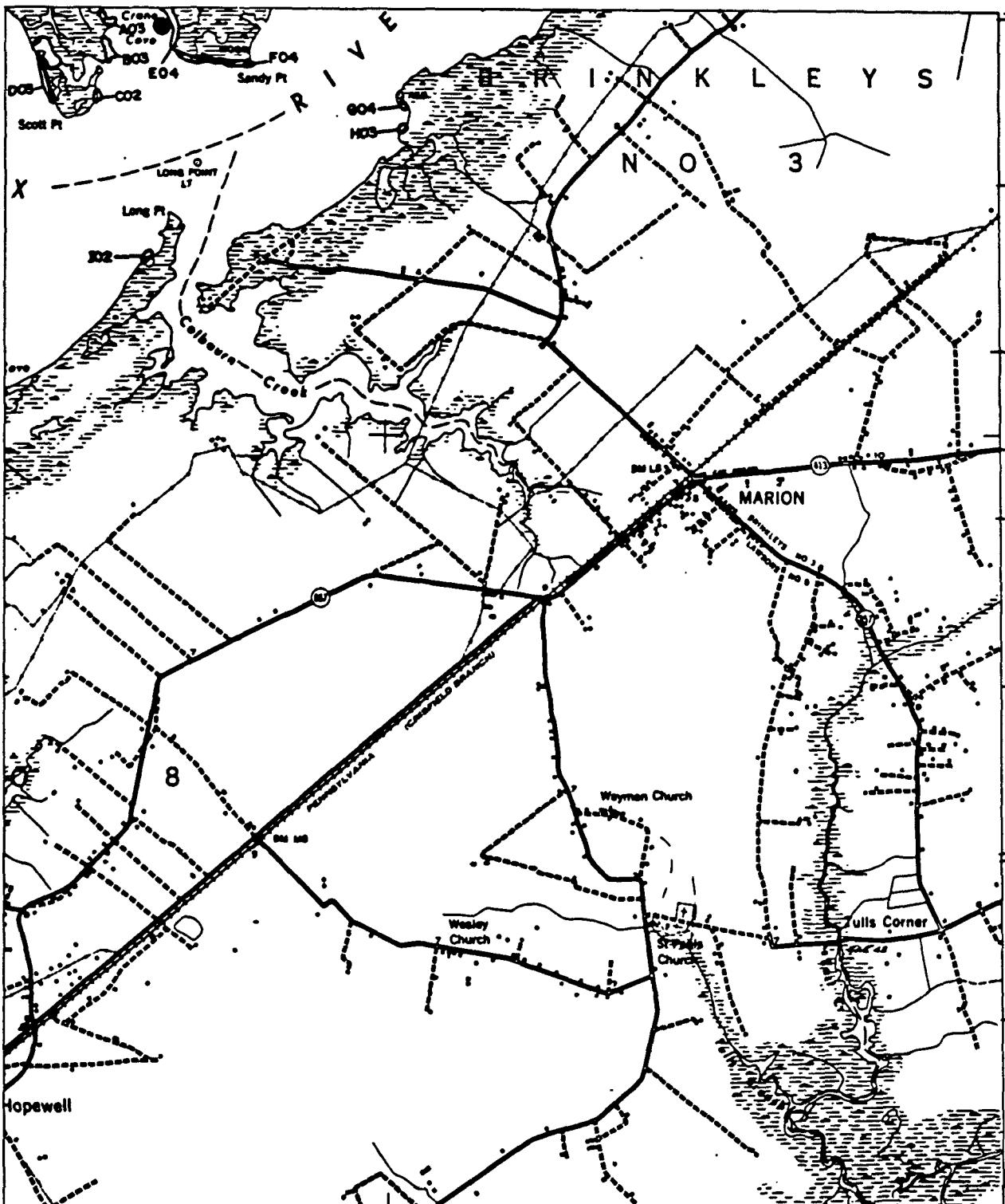
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (common grass)	Wv	Myriophyllum verticillatum (water milfoil)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redtop grass)	Hd	Microseris dubia (water starworts)
Mb	Myriophyllum heterophyllum (Giant watermillet)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (tutley pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)	Cd	Comarum palustre (cowberry)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Ppd	Potamogeton pectinatus (small pondweed)
Zp	Zannichelia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgt	Halophila engelmannii (saltmeadow grass)
N	Najas spp. (wheatgrass)	Hgr	Halodule wrightii (saltgrass)
Ec	Equisetum cicutarium (common scouring)	C	Carex sp. (bulrushes)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000

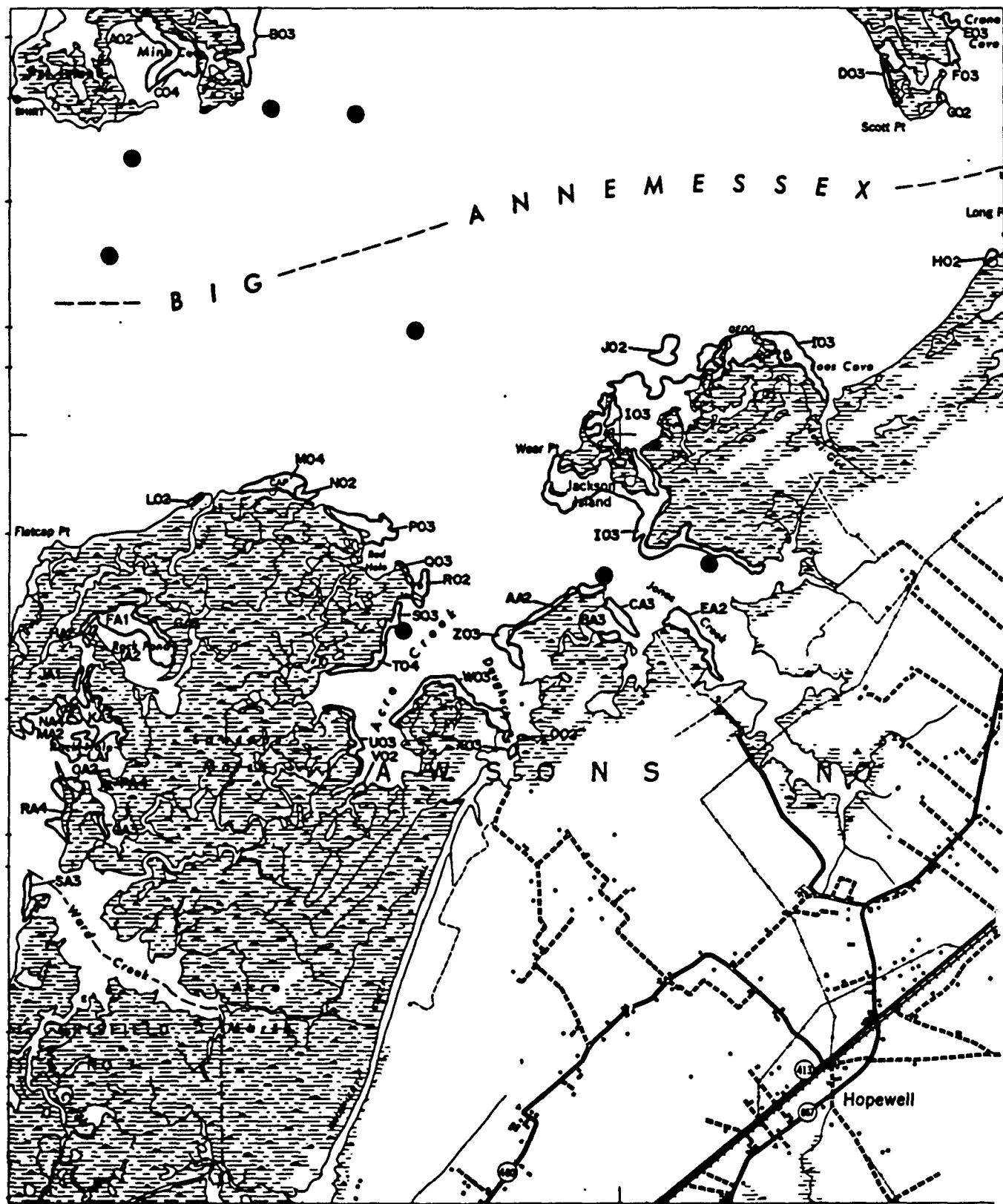
MARION, MD

Southeast Quarter

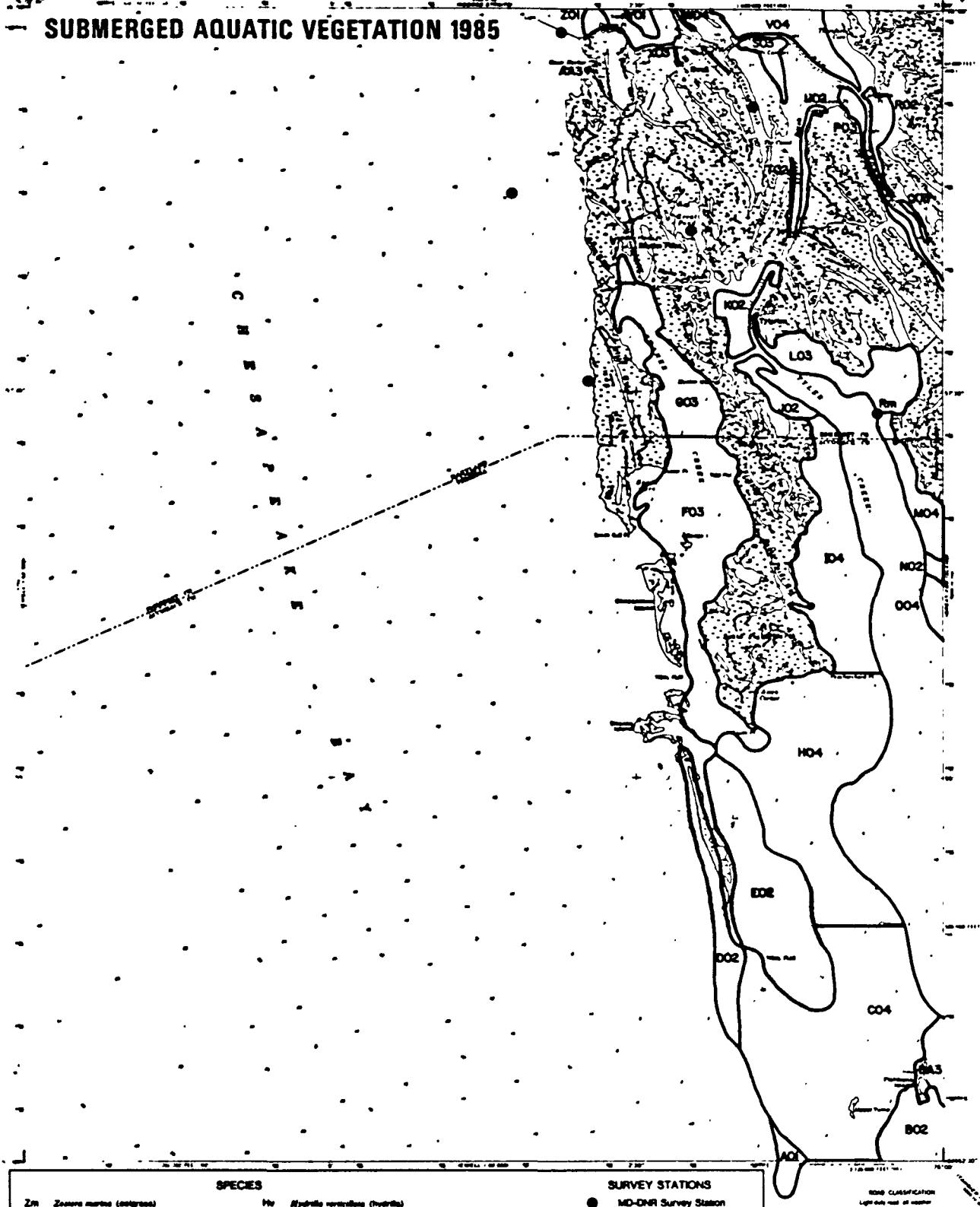
93



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

- Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (milletgrass)
Rm *Ruppia maritima* (eelgrass grass)
Mm *Myriophyllum spicatum* (European watermilfoil)
Prl *Potamogeton pectinatus* (redroot-grass)
Pdc *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (slag pondweed)
Zp *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
N *Najas app.* (natel)
Ec *Ectemnius canadensis* (common elatine)
Vb *Vallisneria americana* (wild eelgrass)

- Hv *Hydrostachys verticillata* (hydrilla)
Md *Mesembrineidae* (water milgrass)
Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
Ppd *Potamogeton pusillus* (slender pondweed)
Npu *Najas pseudoscirpus* (southern naias)
Npr *Najas gracilis* (naias)
C *Chara sp.* (muskglass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

CLASSIFICATION
Light blue area = Water
Darker shades = Land

EWELL, VA.-MD.

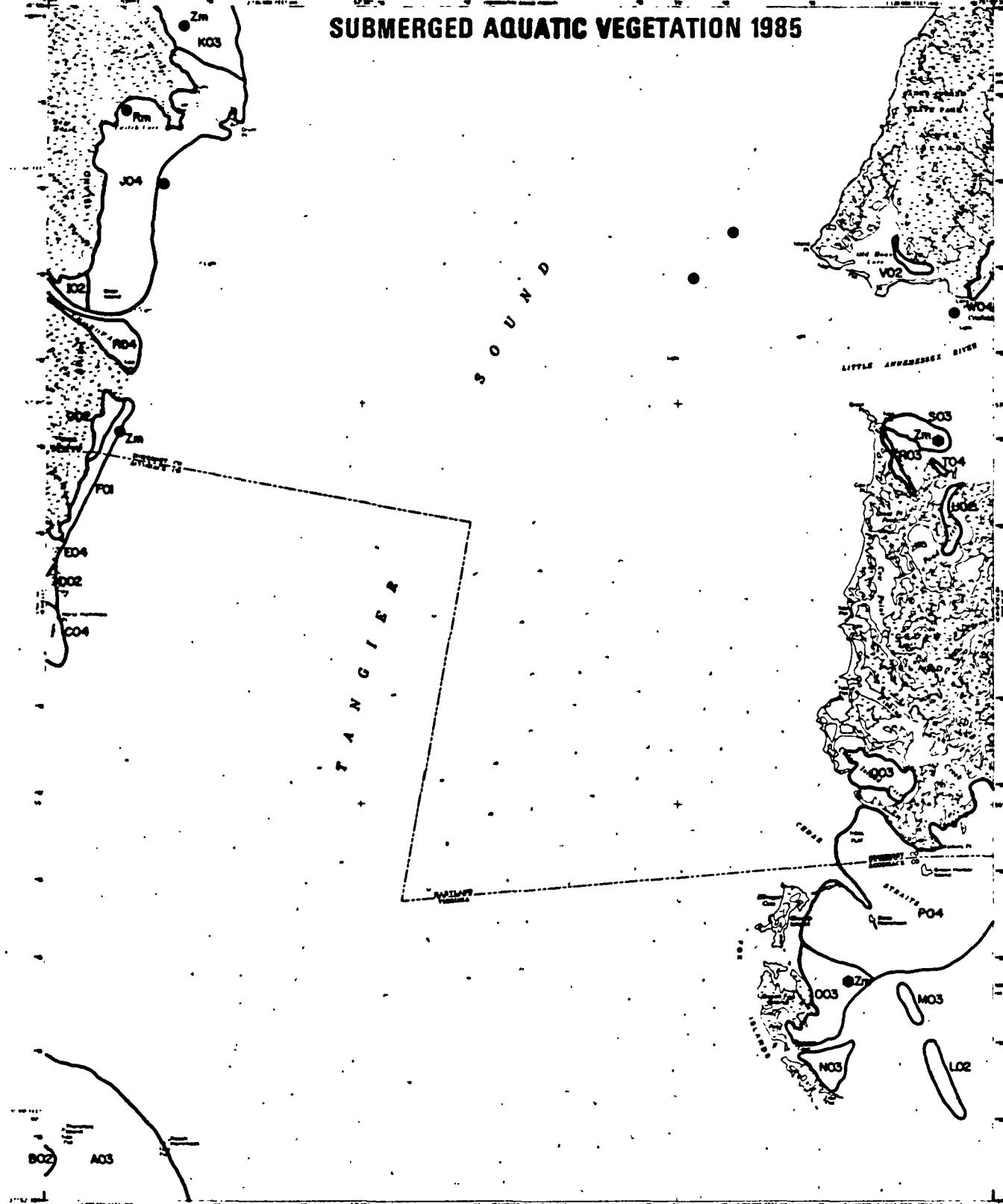
99

1960 EDITION

SCALE 1:24,000

VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pdc	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern needel)
N	Najas spp. (needles)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (needel)
Ec	Eclipta canadensis (common elodea)	C	Chenopodium sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)		

215

SCALE 1:24,000

1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

WIMS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

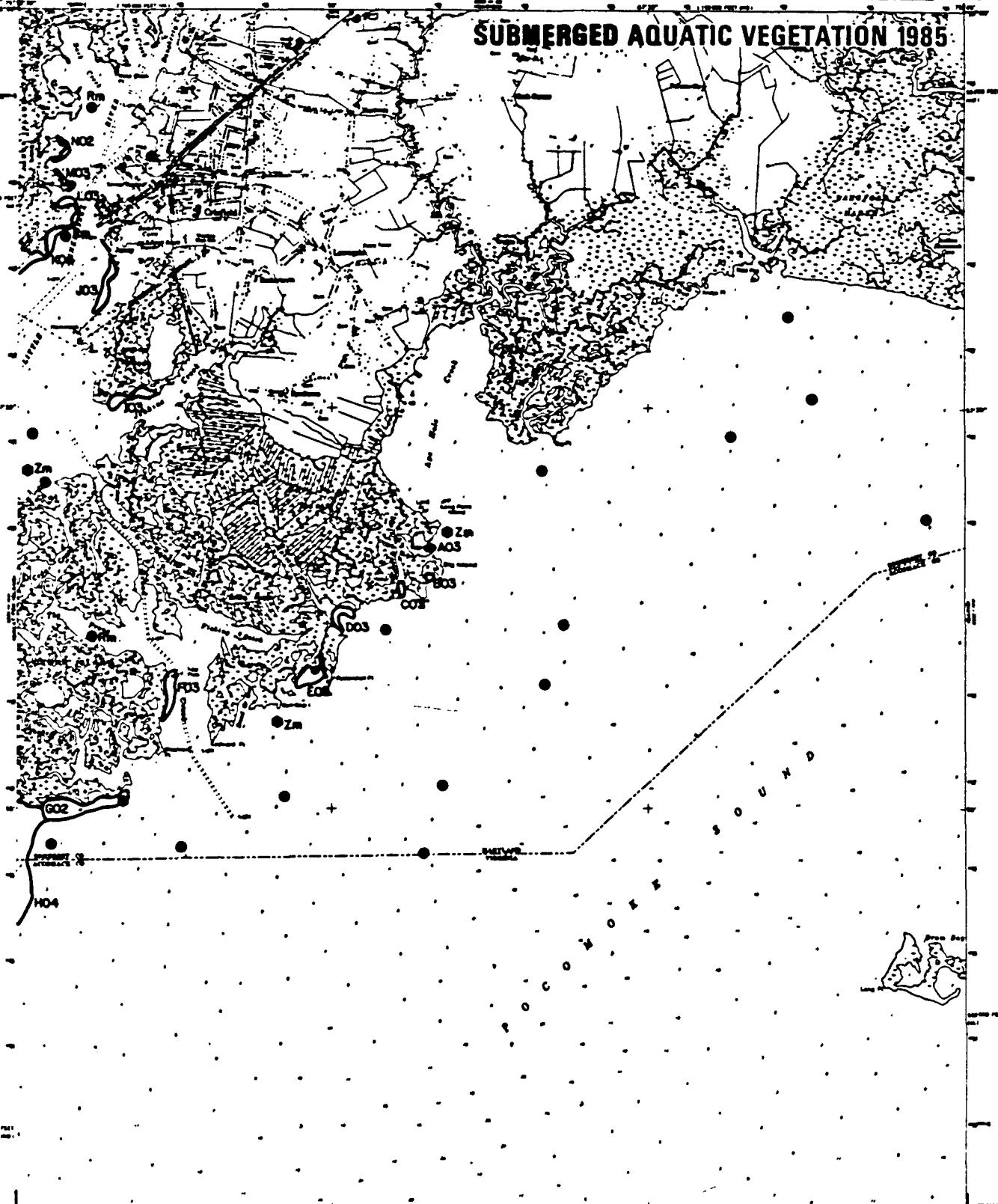
ROAD CLASSIFICATION

No roads or trails in this area

GREAT FOX
ISLAND, MD.-V

100

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgong grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pp	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot pondweed)
Pp	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Elodea canadensis (common elodea)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

216

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:24,000

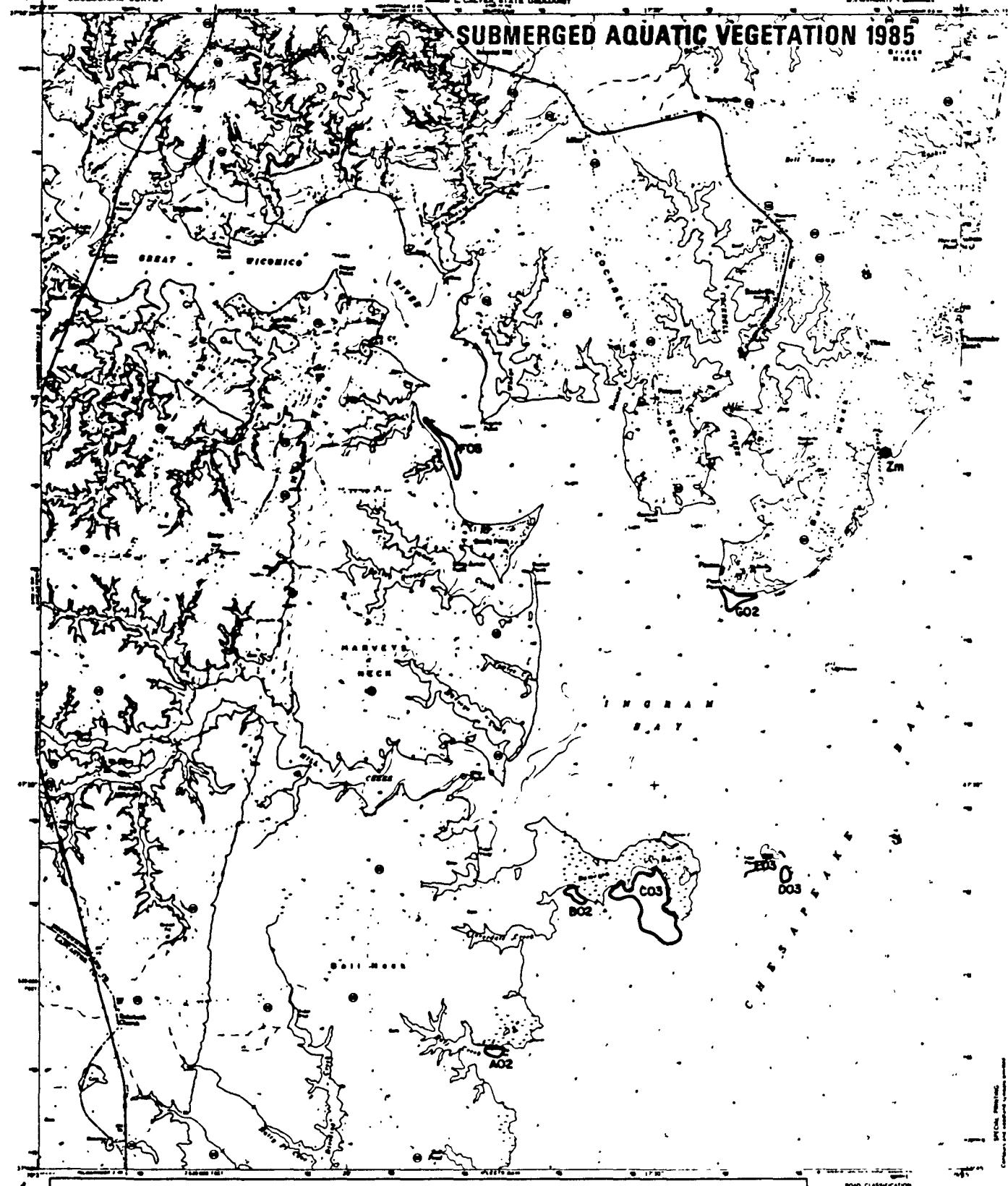
VIMS

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Highway or motorway, Light road and minor
Road, Local road, Unmetalled road for motor
Unmetalled road for e-only

CRISFIELD,
VA.-MD.
I.D. NO. - VA.
MAPS 5-07500/15

101-

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zostera marina* (eelgrass)
 Am *Aquatic marina* (widgian grass)
 Ms *Myriophyllum spicatum* (Eurasian watermilfoil)
 Pof *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (redroot-grass)
 Ppc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (egg pondweed)
 Zp *Zannichellia palustris* (horned pondweed)
 N *Najas sp.* (naiad)
 Ec *Ectoedeme canadensis* (common stonewort)
 Va *Vallisneria americana* (wild celery)

Hv *Hydrobaenaceae* (hydrilla)
 Hd *Hydrochloa dubia* (water stargrass)
 Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
 Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
 Ppu *Potamogeton pusillus* (bladder pondweed)
 Ngu *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
 Ngr *Najas gracillima* (naiad)
 C *Chara sp.* (muskgrazz)

SURVEY STATIONS

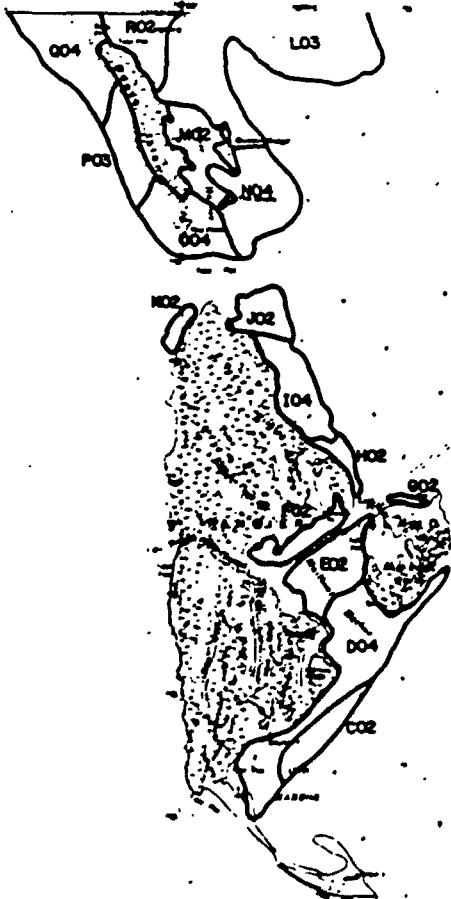
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Census Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
 Primary roads Light duty road
 Secondary roads Major secondary roads
 Tertiary roads Minor roads
 Other roads State roads
 Waterways
 Bridges

REEDVILLE, VA.

106

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



STATION
CODES



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen's Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (tape pondweed)	Pbu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common eelgrass)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:24,000

218

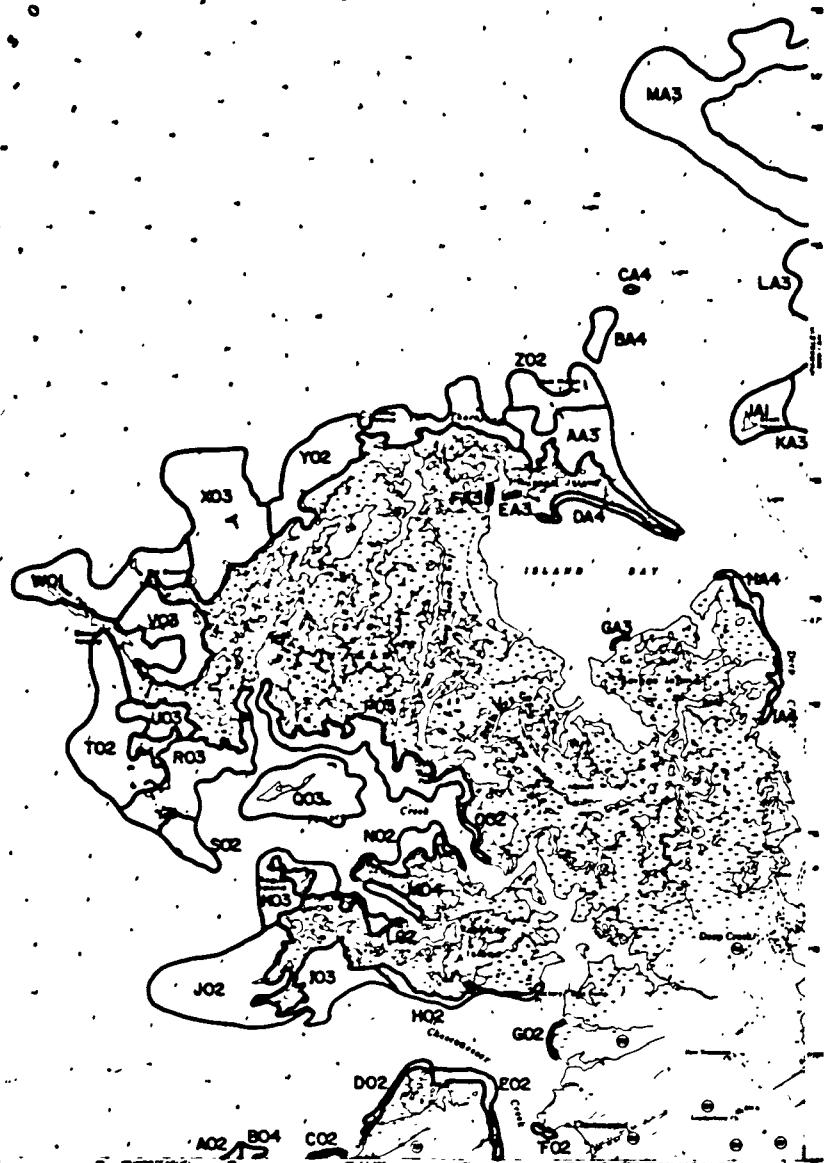
VIMS

SOIL CLASSIFICATION
Legend not at scale
approximate colors

TANGIER
ISLAND, VA.

107

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizens Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	U.S.G.S.
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	
Ec	Eldioza canadensis (common eelgrass)	C	
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Name of road _____ Unpaved road _____
Mile or section _____ Section number _____
N 37°45' - W 76°57' 75

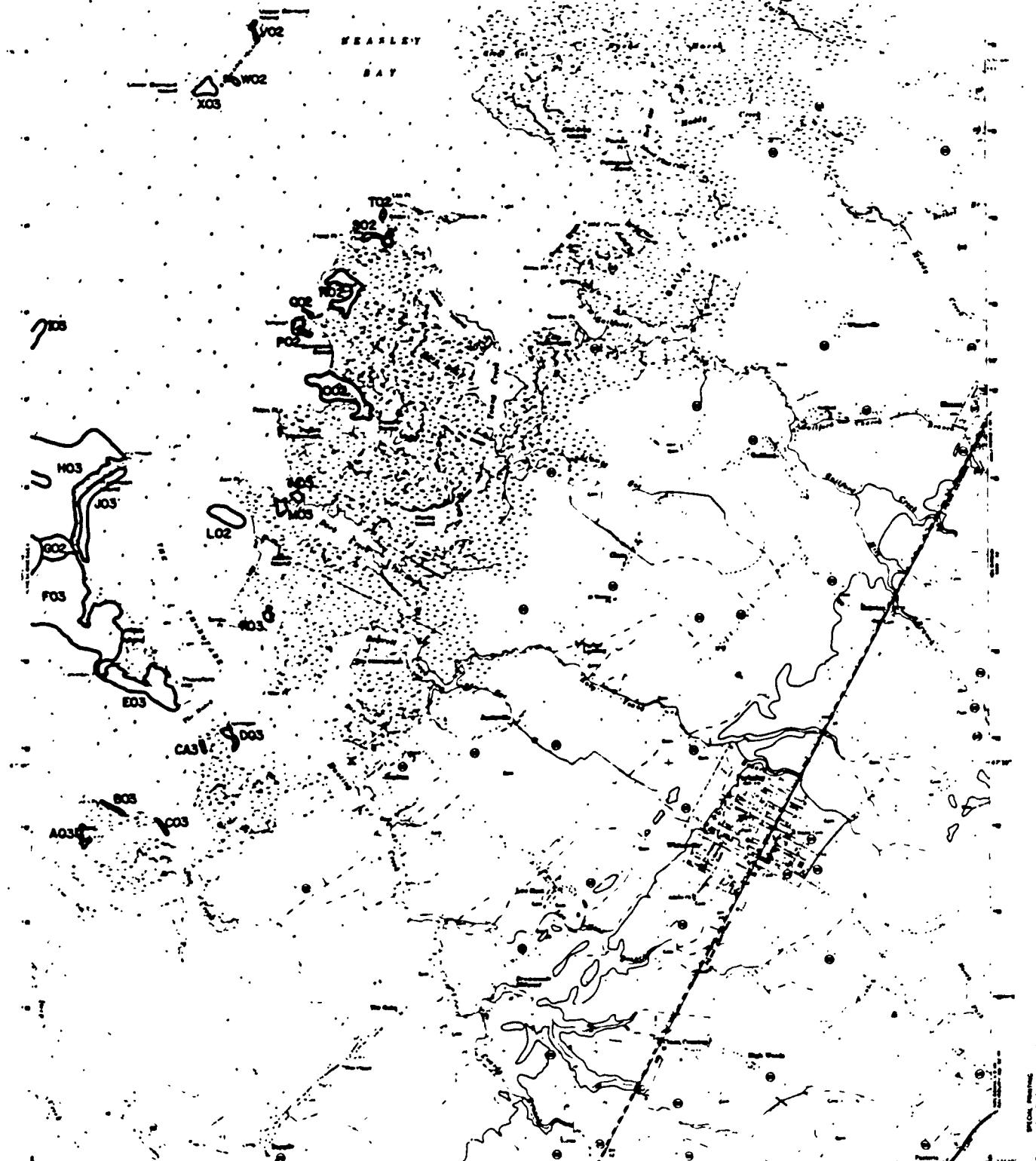
CHESCONESS
VA. CHESCONESS, VA.
108 SERIES VIII

SCALE 1:24,000

219

WIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (water milfoil)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (cape pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Equisetum arvense (common scented)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild coltorty)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

PARKSLEY, VA.
PARKSLEY, VA.
109' SERIES 1985

109'

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (redspoon grass)	Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Neptunia gracilipes</i> (southern need)
N	<i>Nept. spp.</i> (need)	Ngr	<i>Neptunia gracilipes</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia cordata</i> (common stokesia)	C	<i>Cladixia sp.</i> (muskgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)		

221

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

IRVINGTON, VA.

111

1985

SCALE 1:24,000
1 MILE
1 QUARTER MILE

WIMS

LAND CLASSIFICATION

1. High water table, light soil, no water

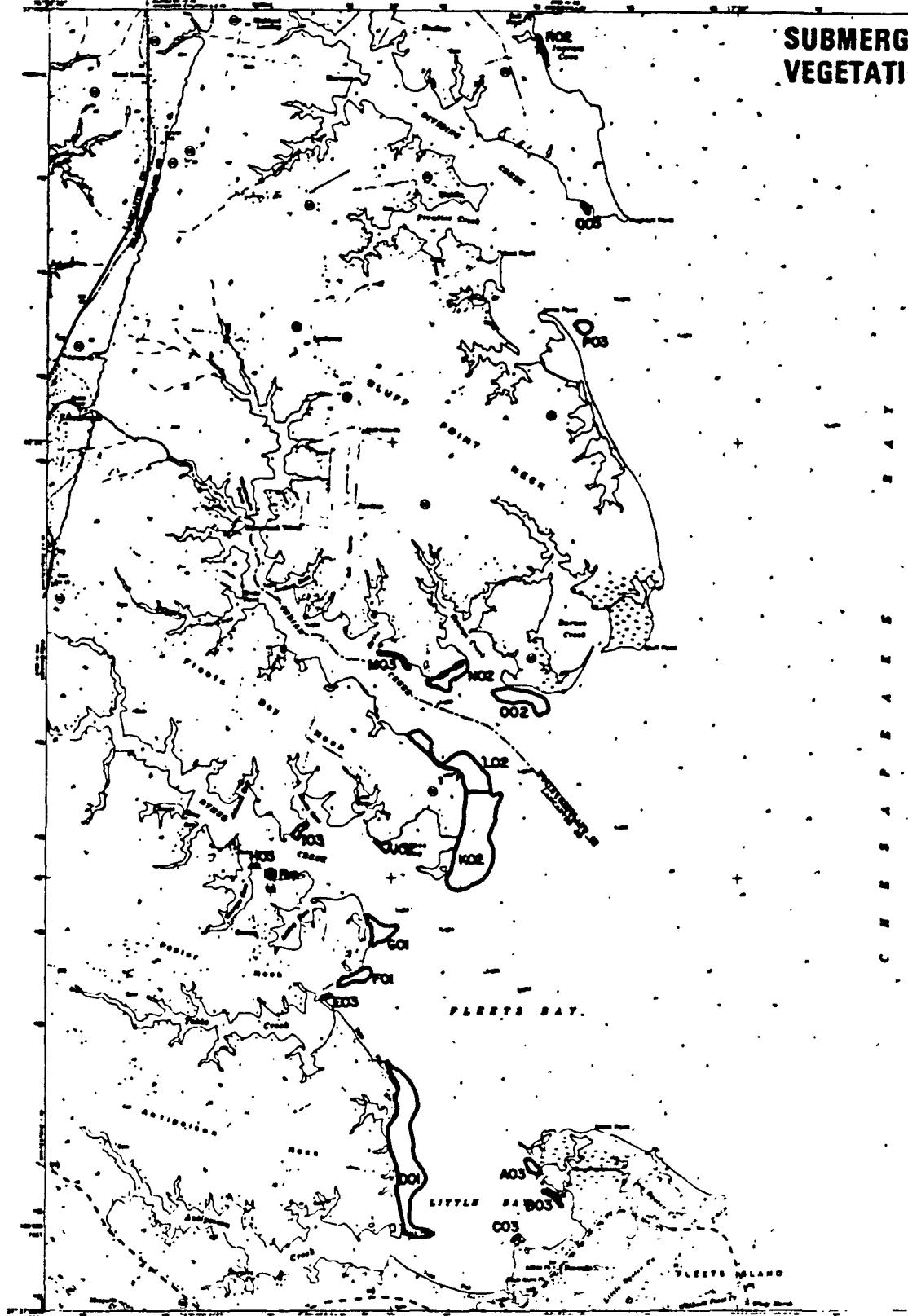
2. Low water table, medium soil, no water

3. High water table, medium soil, some water

4. Low water table, heavy soil, some water

5. High water table, heavy soil, water

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Pm	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> (redstem grass)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (nago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Netta</i> spp. (reeds)
Ec	<i>Ectemnius canadensis</i> (common elatine)
Va	<i>Valerianella americana</i> (wild valerian)

SPECIES	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
	Hd	<i>Mesostachys dubia</i> (water star)
	Pcr	<i>Paracymodea crispa</i> (curly d.)
(a)	Cd	<i>Convolvulus donaxoides</i> (co-
(d)	Fpu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (stand-
(d)	Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern
	Hgr	<i>Najas graminea</i> (nased)
	C	<i>Chara sp.</i> (muskglass)

- SURVEY STATIONS
 - MD-DNR Survey Station
 - MD Charter Boat Field Survey
 - Citizen Field Observation
 - VIMS Field Survey
 - U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Highway orarter Light duty road orarter
——— Impaired surface
Highway orarter Unprepared road for or on
——— surface

State Route

FLEETS BAY, VA.

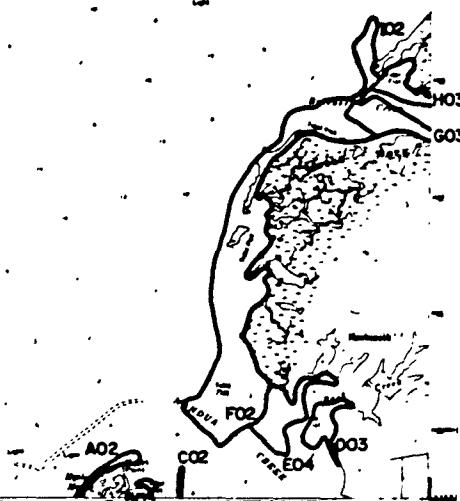
112 1985
PICTURE 1970
4-SEASONS 7004

222

SCALE 1:24,000

WIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

C H E S A P E A K E
B A Y

SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)	Hd	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (water stargrass)
Mz	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European water-milfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redhead-grass)	Cd	<i>Corolla philiblum demissum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zd	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Neptunia guadalupensis</i> (southern need)
N	<i>Nevera spp.</i> (need)	Ngr	<i>Nevera gracilis</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Eldioea canadensis</i> (common eelgrass)	G	<i>Chara sp.</i> (muskgromes)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

223

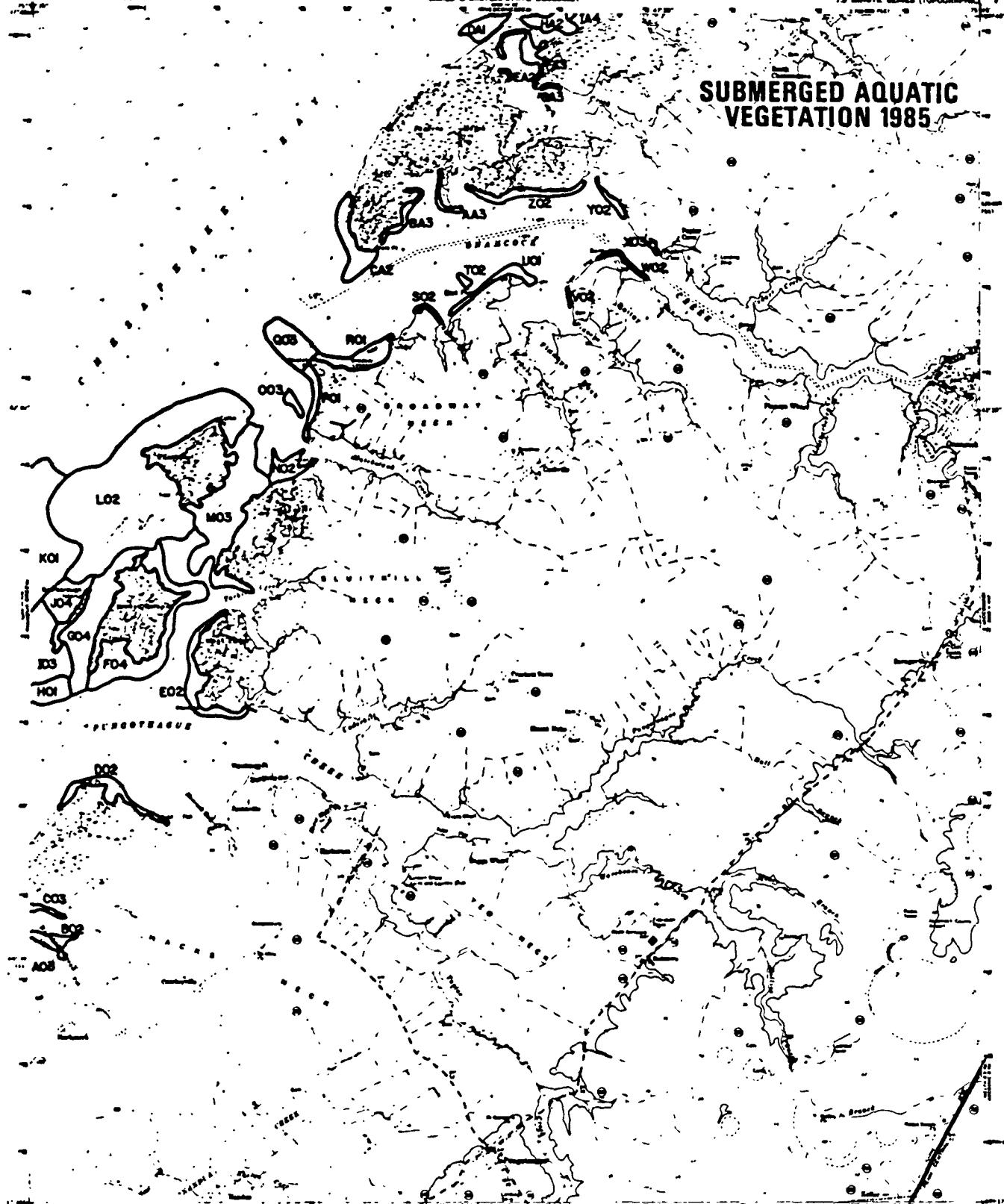
SCALE 1:24,000

VIMS

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
No road or water Unimproved Road or a Driveway
NANDUA CREEK, VA.

NANDUA CREEK, VA.
113th SERIES 1985

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



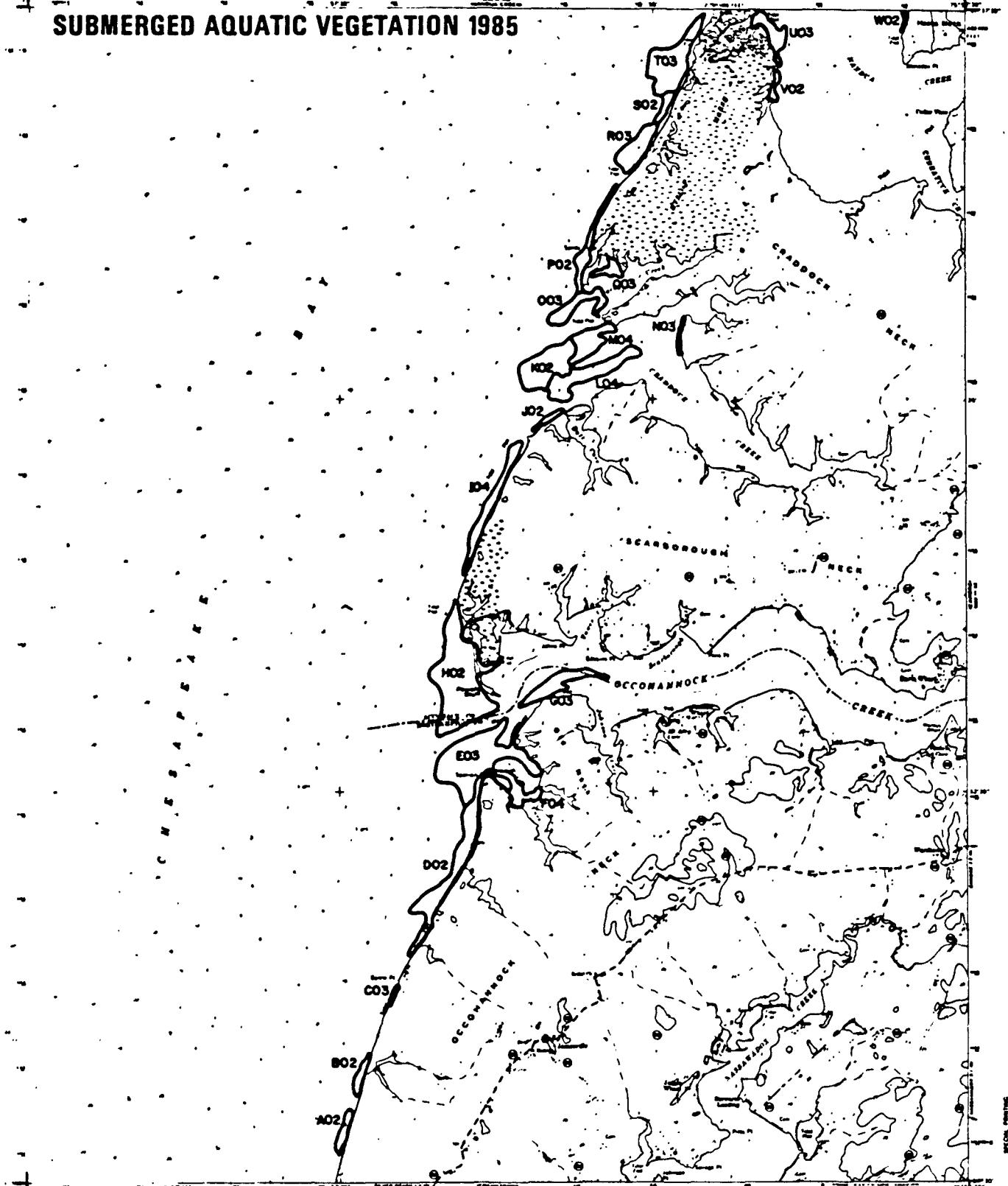
SPECIES

ZM	Zostera marina (eelgrass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (sea-grass)
Ms	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)
Prc	Potamogeton praelongus (lango pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild eelgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (bulrush)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (narrow pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas app. (naiad)
Ec	Elderia canadensis (common eelgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)
Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
PCr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
PPu	Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Hgu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
Hgr	Najas gracilissima (naiad)
C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Major highway or state road
Local highway or minor road
Private road
Unpaved road or dirt



JAMESVILLE, VA.

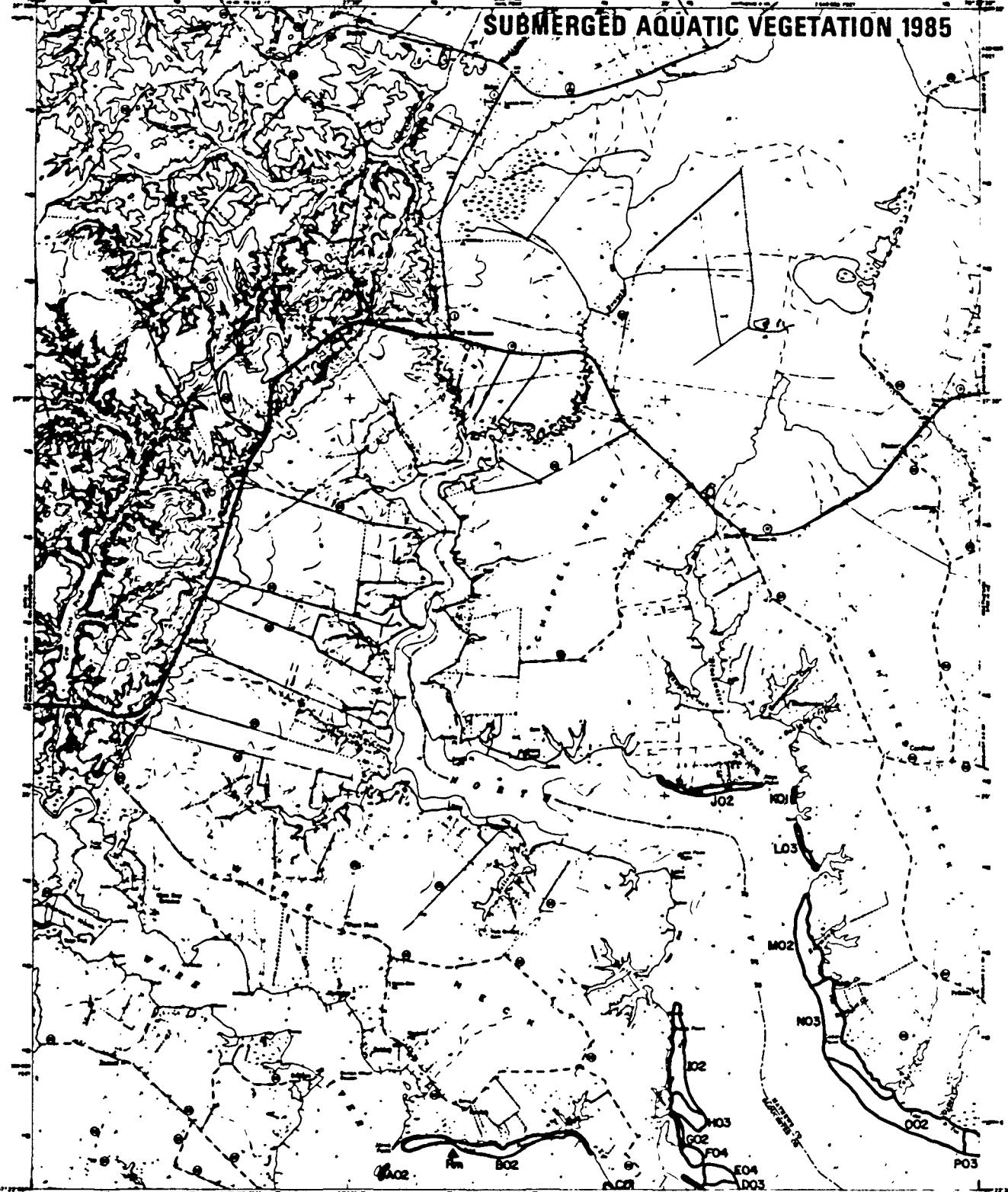
119

Scale 1:62,500

SCALE 1:24,000

VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

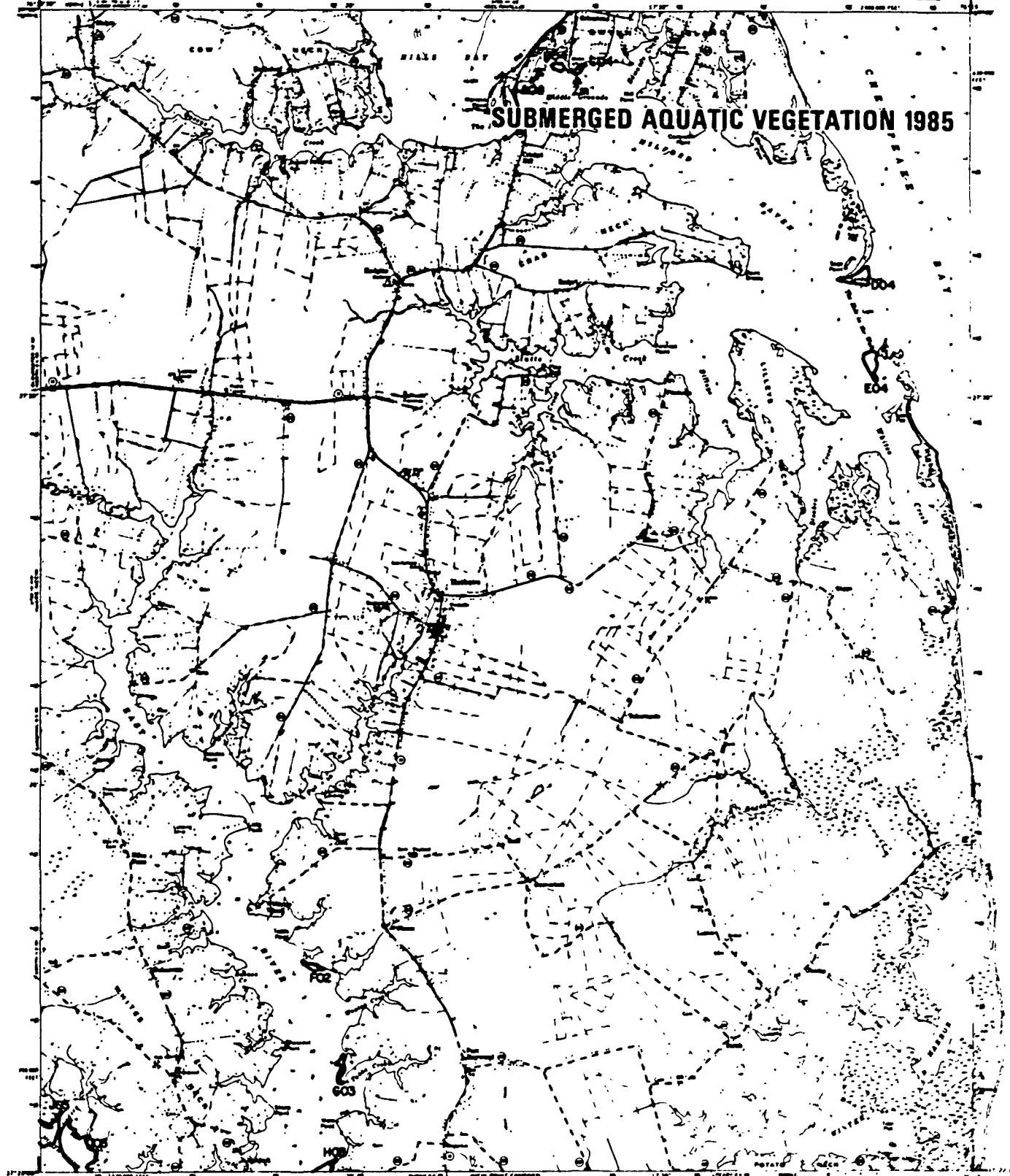
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hr	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mt	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	Najas guadalupensis (southern needle)
N	Najas spp. (needle)	Hgr	Najas gracilissima (needle)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)	C	Chloris sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Cazenovia Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Local Road
Primary Road
State Highway
Interstate HighwayWARE NECK, VA.
122 1985
REVISED 1989
SERIAL 1989

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrolymus revolutus (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redrope grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water milgrass)
Mr	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcf	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern neede)
N	Najas spp. (neede)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (neede)
Ec	Equisetum fluviatile (common scirpus)	C	Chara sp. (muskgrass)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

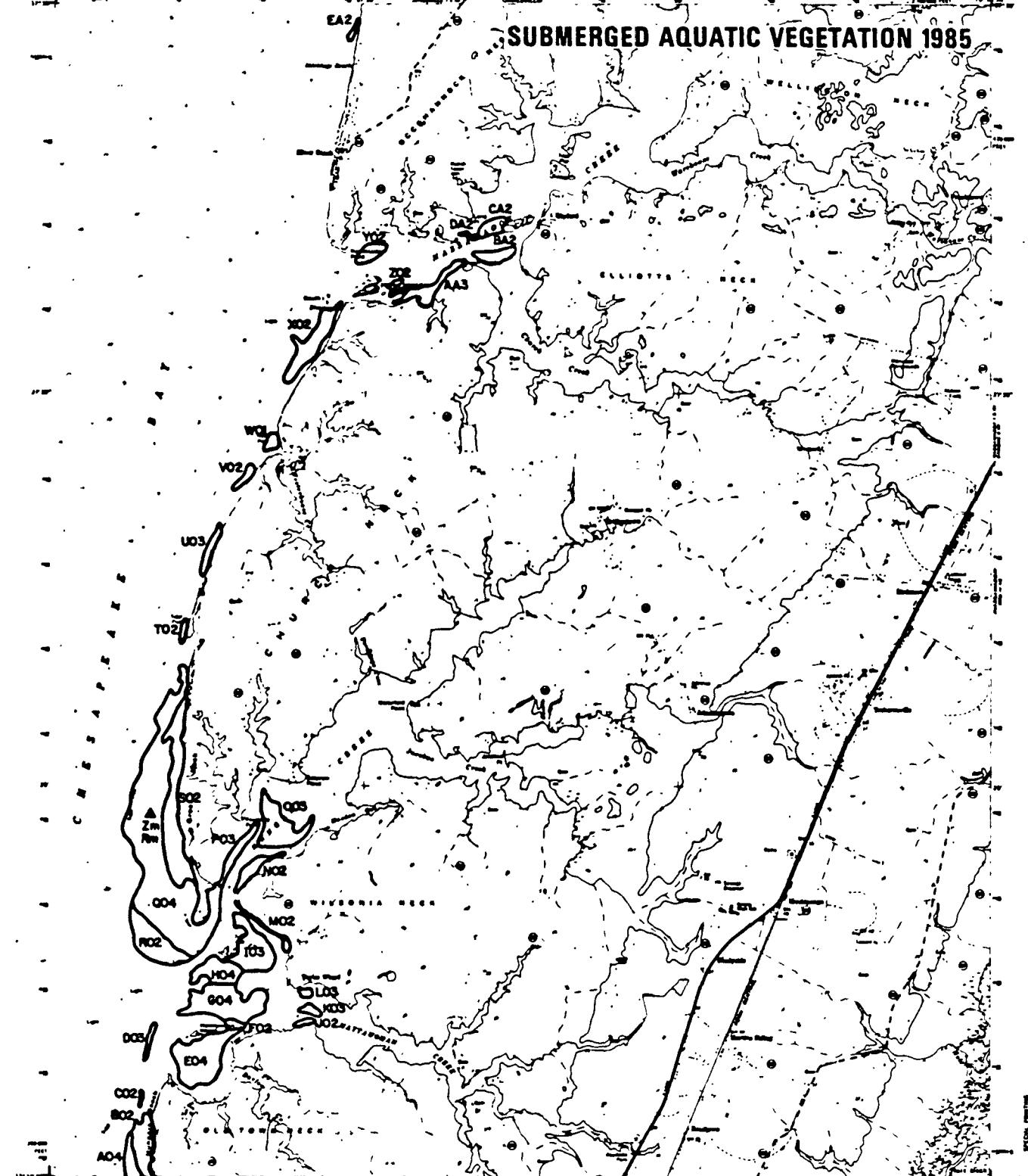
MATHEWS, VA.

123 ^{1/4} MILES

SCALE 1:24,000

VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



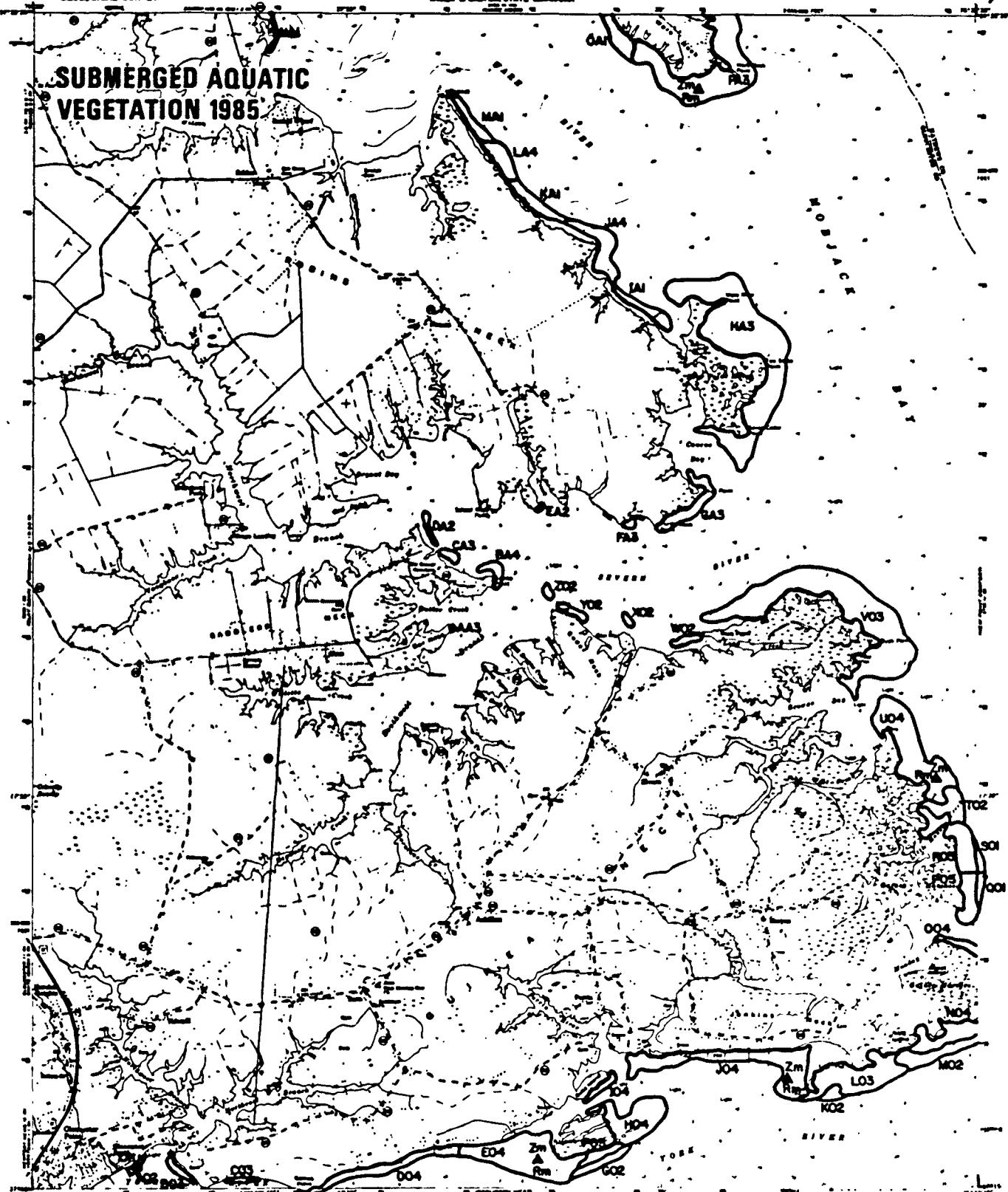
SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrobia verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (taro pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hgu	Hydrilla verticillata (southern horned)
N	Najas spp. (reed)	Hgr	Hydrilla verticillata (reed)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common cattail)	Cgr	Chara sp. (muskglass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

ZONE CLASSIFICATION
Legend of colors: Light tan color of land
Legend of symbols: Unpopulated surface
Legend of symbols: Populated surface
**FRANKTOWN,
VA.**

FRANKTOWN, VA.
43°27'N 75°42'W

124

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zizaniopsis miliacea* (widgeon grass)
Rm *Ruppia maritima* (redspike grass)
Mm *Myriophyllum spicatum* (European watermilfoil)
Pd *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (redroot-grass)
Ppc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (large pondweed)
Zp *Zannichelia palustris* (horned pondweed)
N *Najas app.* (naiad)
Ec *Ectemnius canadensis* (common stokesia)
Vs *Vallisneria americana* (wild caltrop)

Hv *Hydrolymus verticillatus* (hydrilla)
Hd *Menyanthes trifolia* (water stargrass)
Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (coontail)
Pdu *Potamogeton pusillus* (slender pondweed)
Ngr *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
Ngr *Najas gracilissima* (reed)
C *Chenopodium sp.* (muckgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

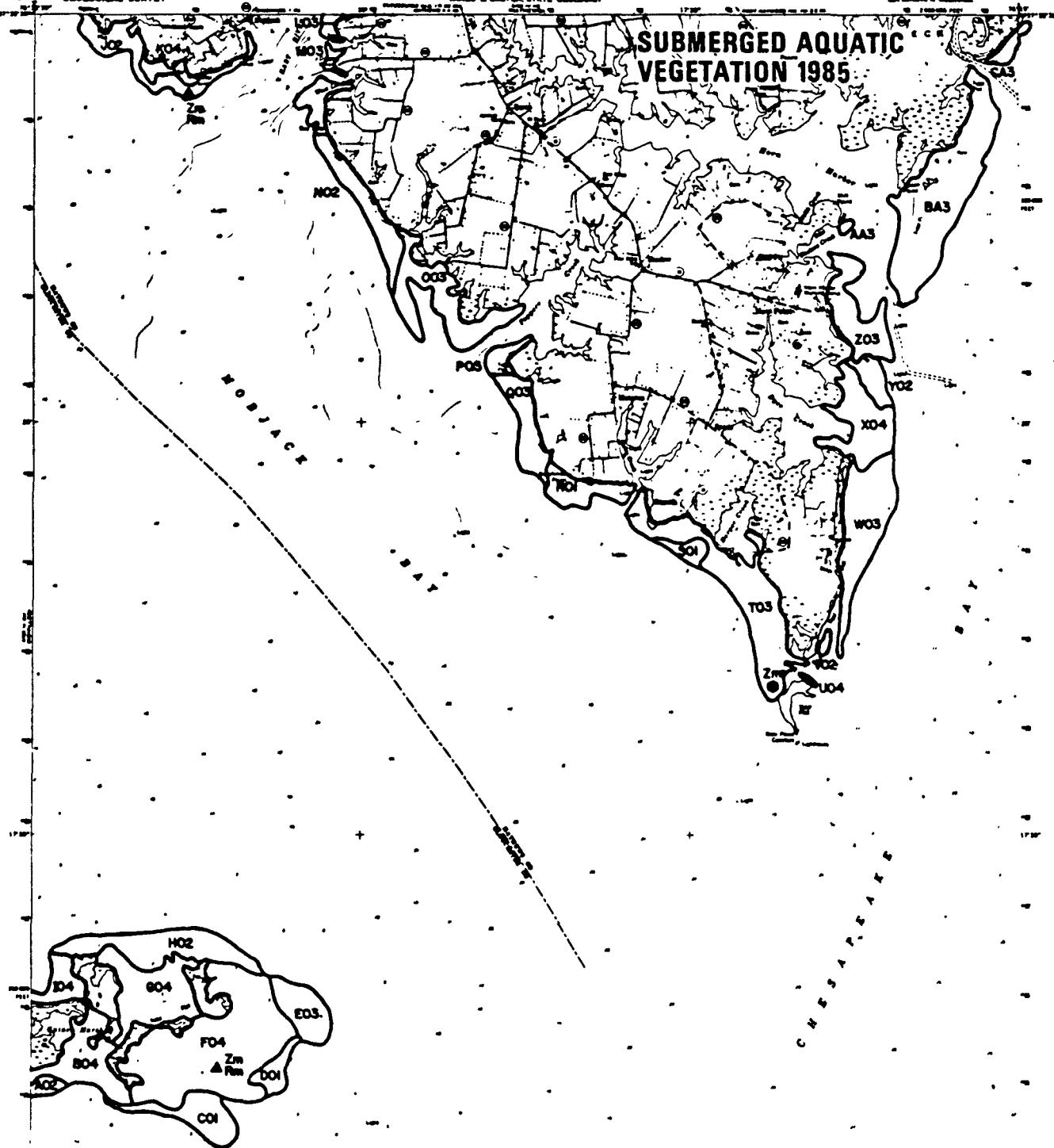
ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Local
Secondary
State Route

ACHILLES, VA.

131 1986
1:250,000
131
1:250,000
1986
1:250,000
131
1:250,000
1986
1:250,000

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mt	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-pike)
Pp	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)
Zp	Zostera palustris (starved pondweed)
N	Najas spp. (water milfoil)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common stonewort)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd	Herpestichthys dubius (water stargrass)
Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdu	Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern needel)
Ngr	Najas gracillima (needel)
C	Chara sp. (stonewort)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Major Road Minor Road
**NEW POINT
COMFORT, VA.**

132°

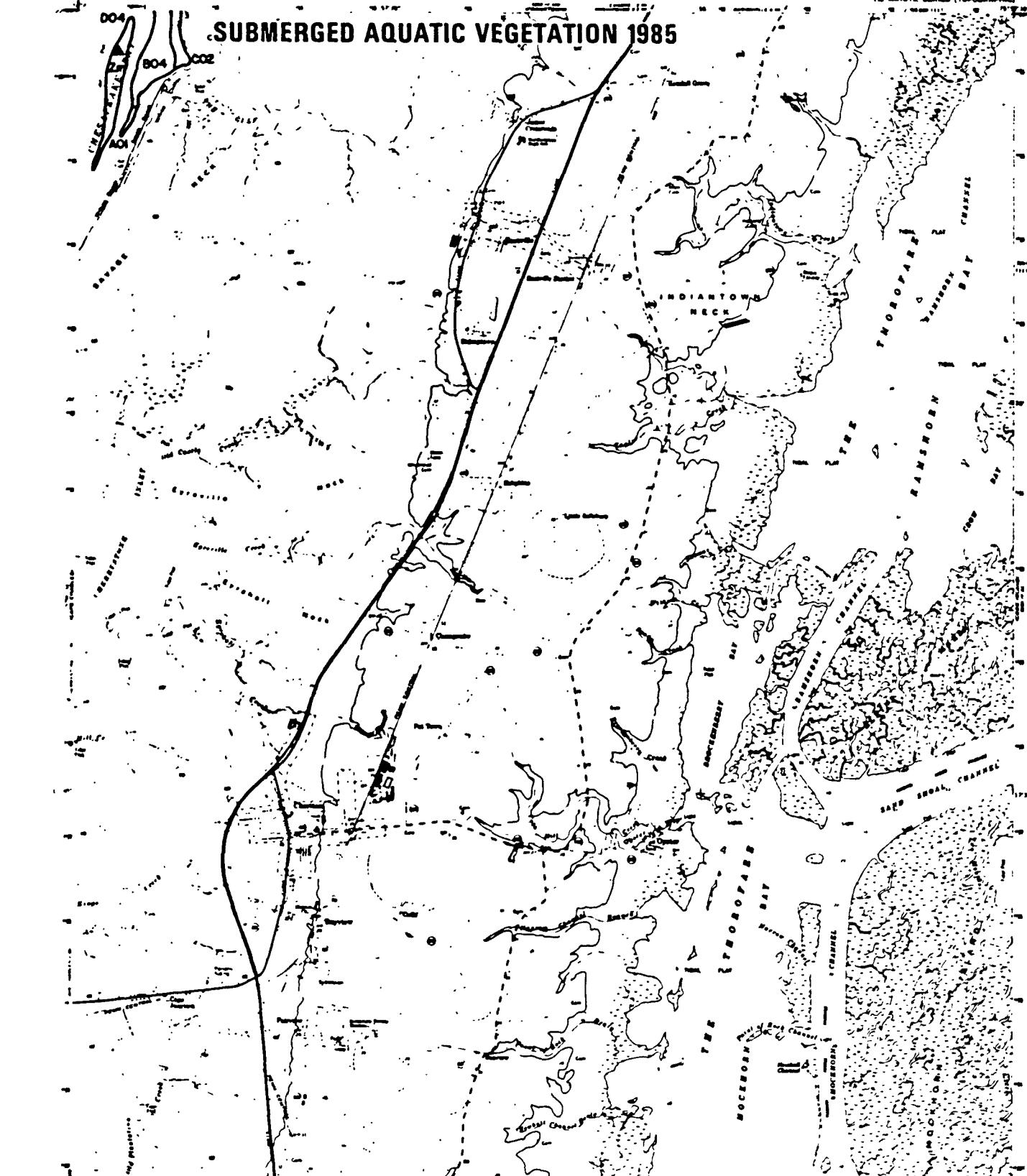
SCALE 1:250,000

VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgton grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
PPc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)	Ppu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern need)
N	Najas spp. (need)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (need)
Ec	Elderia canadensis (common eelgrass)	C	Chenopodium sp. (muskglass)
Va	Fallugia americana (wild celery)		

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Legend of symbols: Light gray road, all weather
Medium gray road, improved road for auto
Dark gray road, improved road for truck
Dashed line, state route

CHERITON, VA.

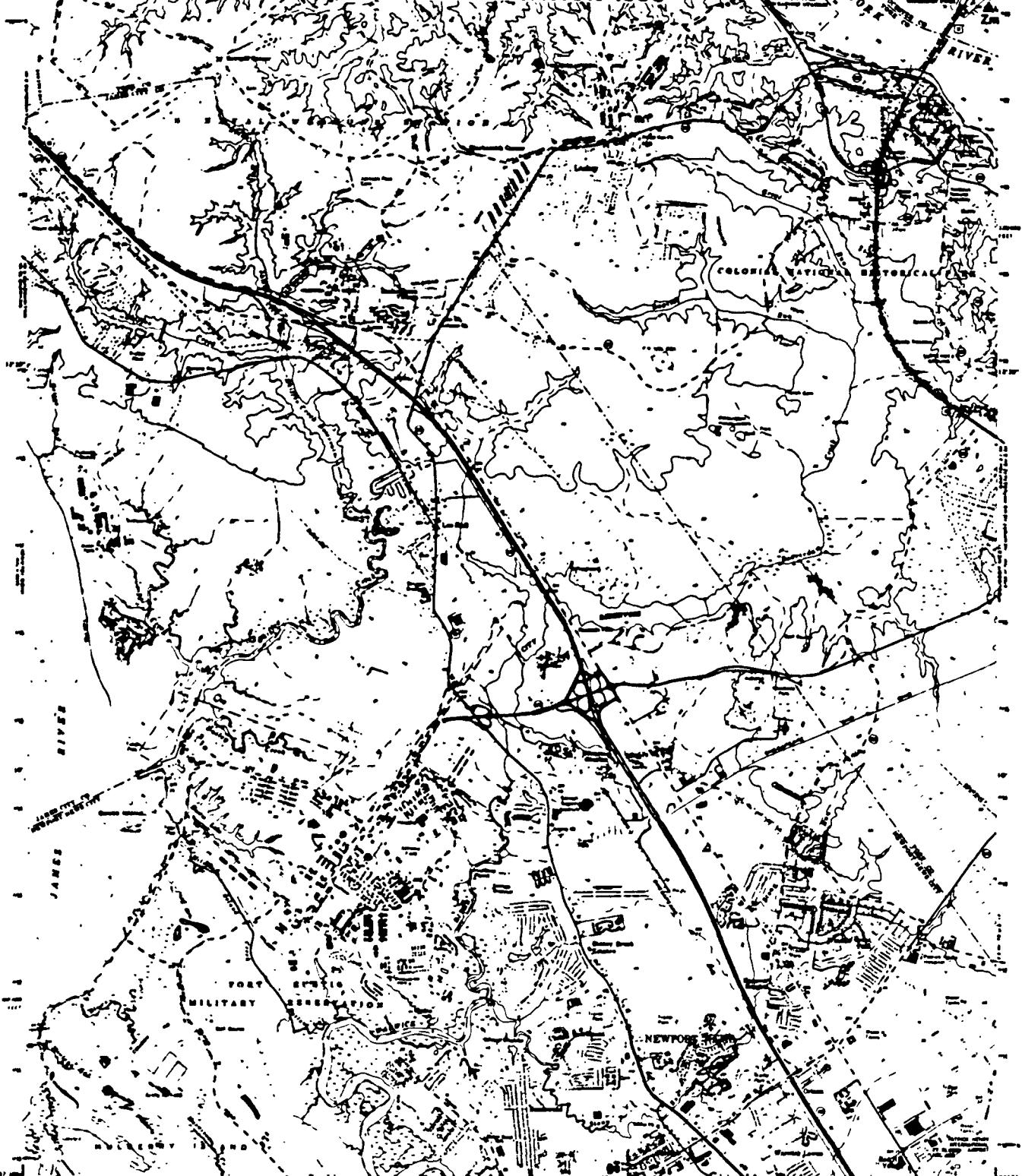
1:250,000
MAY 1985

134 (EELS 1984)

SCALE 1:250,000

VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Hv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)	Hd	<i>Halodule wrightii</i> (water stargrass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (Eurasian watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Prl	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)	Ppd	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Neurachia gracilipes</i> (southern need)
N	<i>Najas spp.</i> (naiad)	Ngr	<i>Najas graminea</i> (need)
Ec	<i>Eldaco canadensis</i> (common elodea)	C	<i>Chara sp.</i> (muskgrass)
Vb	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild celery)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

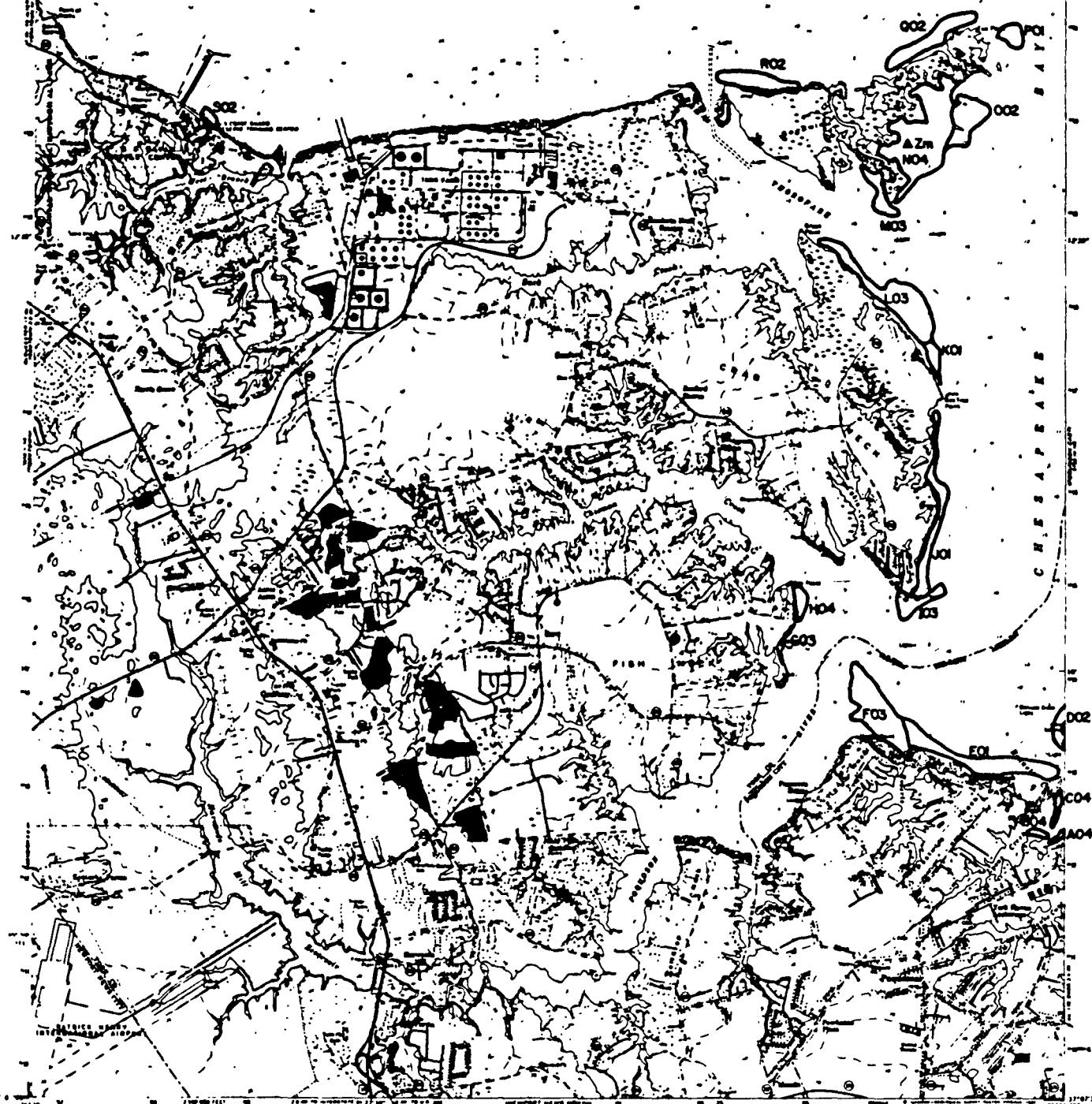
Highway	Local Road
Major	Minor
Highway	Unpaved Rd.
Major	Local Road
Minor	Local Road

YORKTOWN, VA.

139

T03

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985

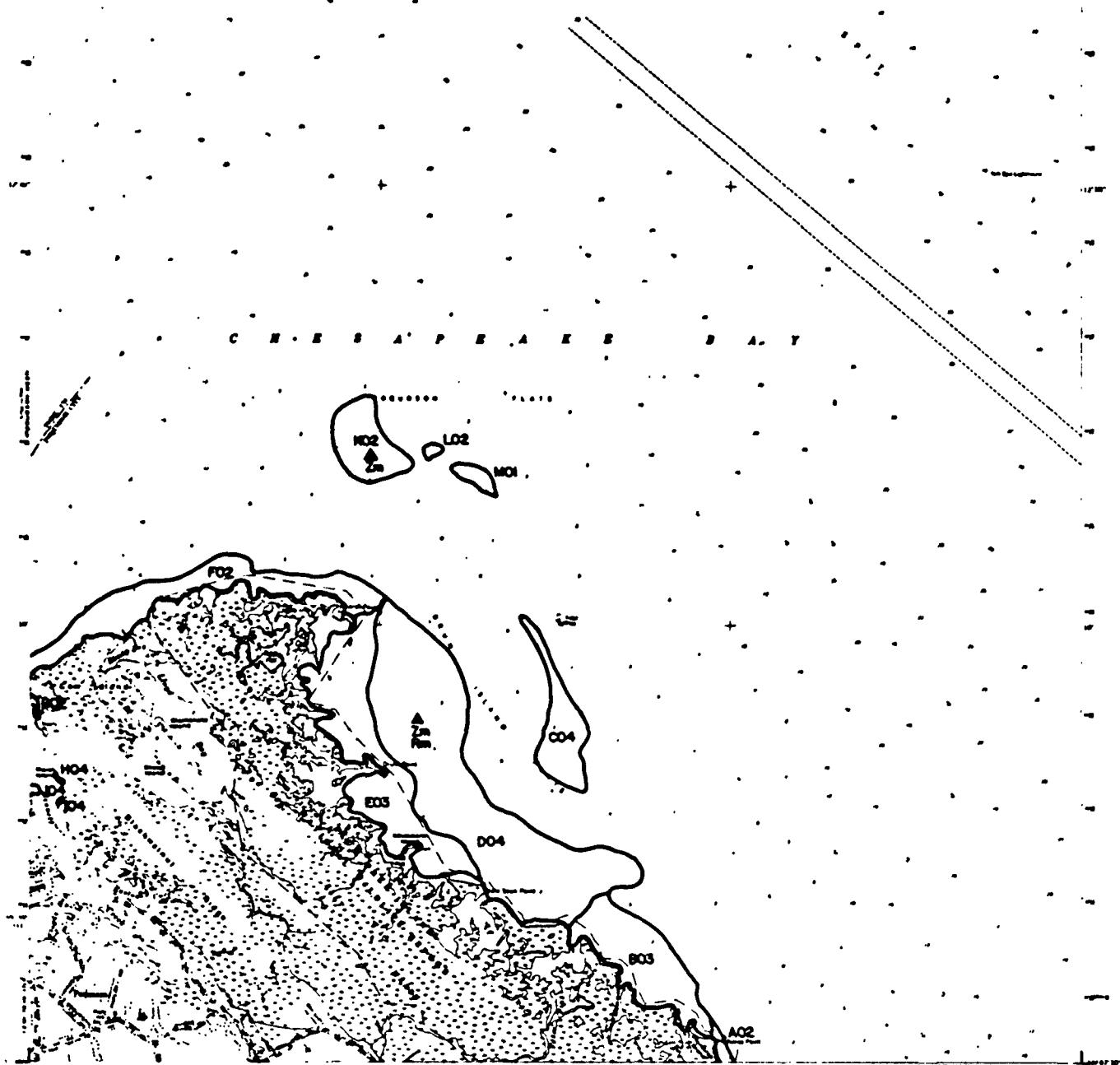


SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS					
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hw	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)	●	MD-DNR Survey Station		
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgion grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)	■	MD Charter Boat Field Survey		
Me	Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)	PCR	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)	●	Citizens Field Observation		
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)	▲	VIMS Field Survey		
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (bladder pondweed)	◆	U.S.G.S.		
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (Southern neede)				
N	Najas spp. (neede)	Ngr	Najas gracillima (neede)				
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common elodea)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)				

POQUOSON
WEST, VA.

POQUOSON WEST, VA
140
1986
PHOTOGRAPHED 1979
1:6 MINUTE SERIES MAP

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)	Wv	<i>Hydrolymus verticillatus</i> (hydrilla)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (umbong grass)	Hd	<i>Averrhoa dulcis</i> (water mangrove)
Mg	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Pd	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> (redroot-grass)	Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coontail)
Pdc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (egg pondweed)	Pdu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (stender pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)	Ngu	<i>Neja gaudichaudii</i> (southern nailgrass)
N	<i>Neja spp.</i> (naias)	Ngr	<i>Neja gracilissima</i> (naias)
Ec	<i>Ectoda complanata</i> (common eelgrass)	C	<i>Chloris sp.</i> (mudgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild canary)		

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Number _____ Lightway

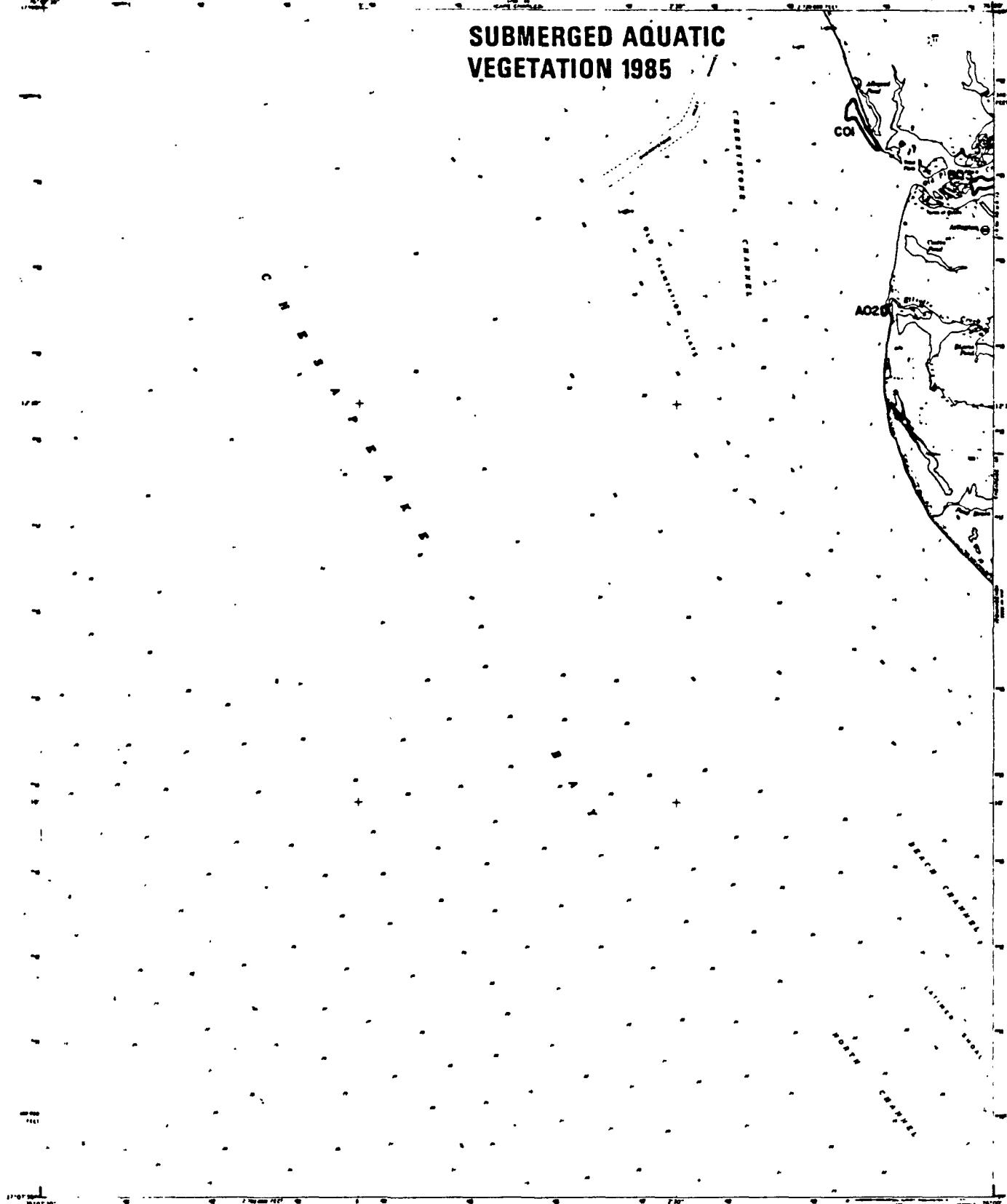
**POQUOSON
EAST, VA.** AST. VA.
11075-0015-71

141 1985
RECEIVED 1986
1:250,000 SCALE

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VIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES	
Zm	<i>Zostera marina</i> (eelgrass)
Rm	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> (widgeon grass)
Ms	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> (European watermilfoil)
Pd	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> (reddish-grass)
Ppc	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> (sago pondweed)
Zp	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> (horned pondweed)
N	<i>Najas</i> spp. (naiad)
Ec	<i>Ectrodia canadensis</i> (common eelgrass)
Va	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> (wild caltrop)
Mv	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (hydrilla)
Hg	<i>Halimione dubia</i> (water Mergasse)
Pcr	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> (curly pondweed)
Cd	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> (coated)
Pdu	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> (slender pondweed)
Ngu	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (southern naiad)
Ngr	<i>Najas graminea</i> (naiad)
C	<i>Chara</i> sp. (muskglass)

- SURVEY STATIONS
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- VIMS Field Survey
- U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
**ELLIOTS
CREEK, VA**

ER, VA.

M32079 - M7000/79

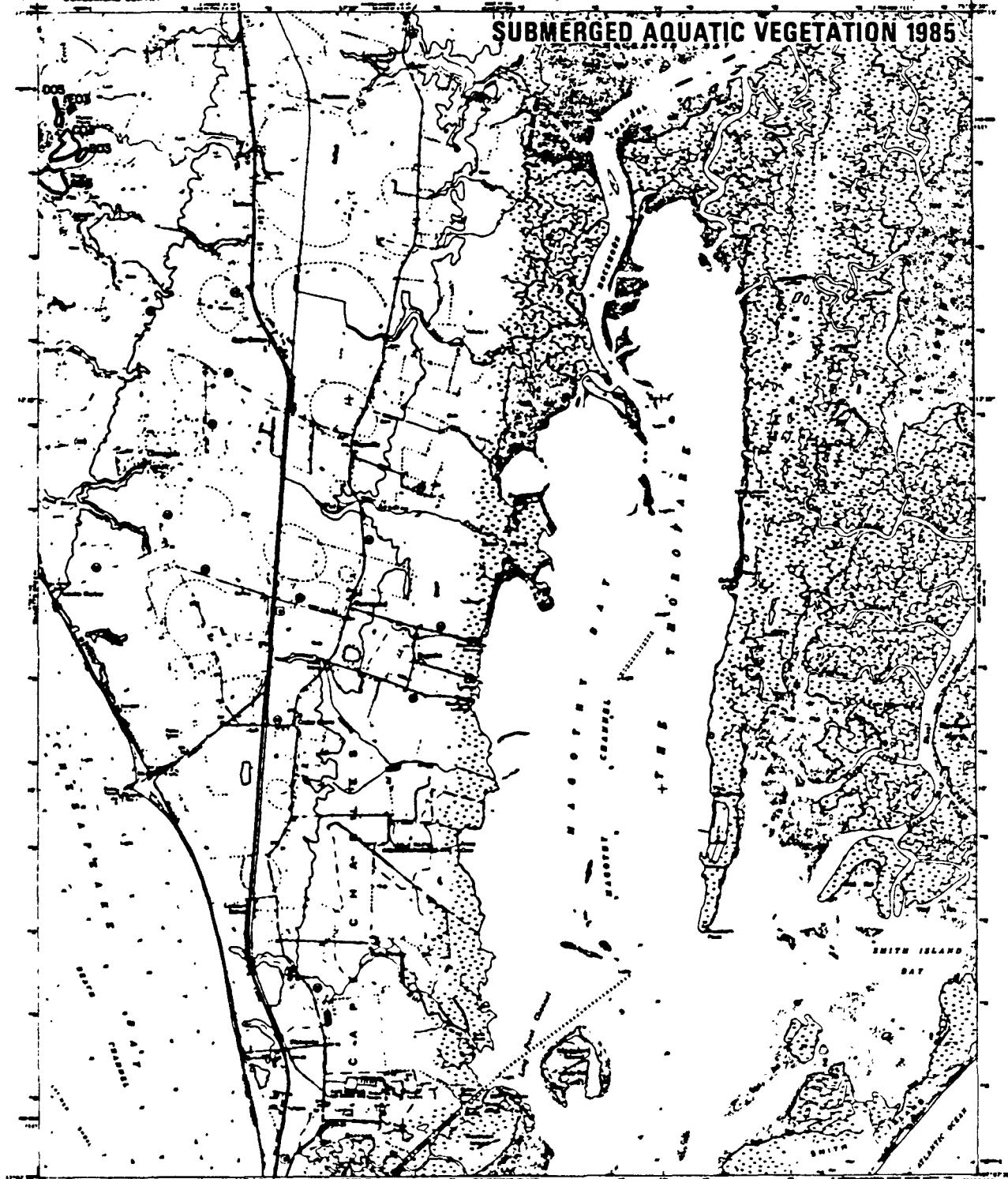
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237

SCALE 1:24,000

WIMS

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm Ruppia maritima (widgong grass)
Mg Myriophyllum groenlandicum (European hornwort)
Pgl Potamogeton pectinatus (redroot-grass)
Ppc Potamogeton perfoliatus (large perfoliate)
Zp Zannichellia palustris (horned perfoliate)
N Najas spp. (naiad)
Ec Elodea canadensis (common elodea)
Va Vallisneria americana (wild caltrop)

Hy Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Hd Heteranthera dubia (water stargrass)
Pcr Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Cg Ceratophyllum demersum (leaved water-milfoil)
Ppa Potamogeton pectinatus (slender pondweed)
Npa Najas pseudonudiflora (southern naiad)
Npr Najas gracilissima (northern naiad)
C Chena sp. (mudgrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen's Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

TOWNSEND, VA.

TOWNSEND, VA.
ELEVATION 1000
143

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985**SPECIES**

Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgeon grass)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgeon grass)
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)
Pof	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redhead-grass)
Psc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sago pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)
N	Najas app. (naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common stokesia)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)

SURVEY STATIONS

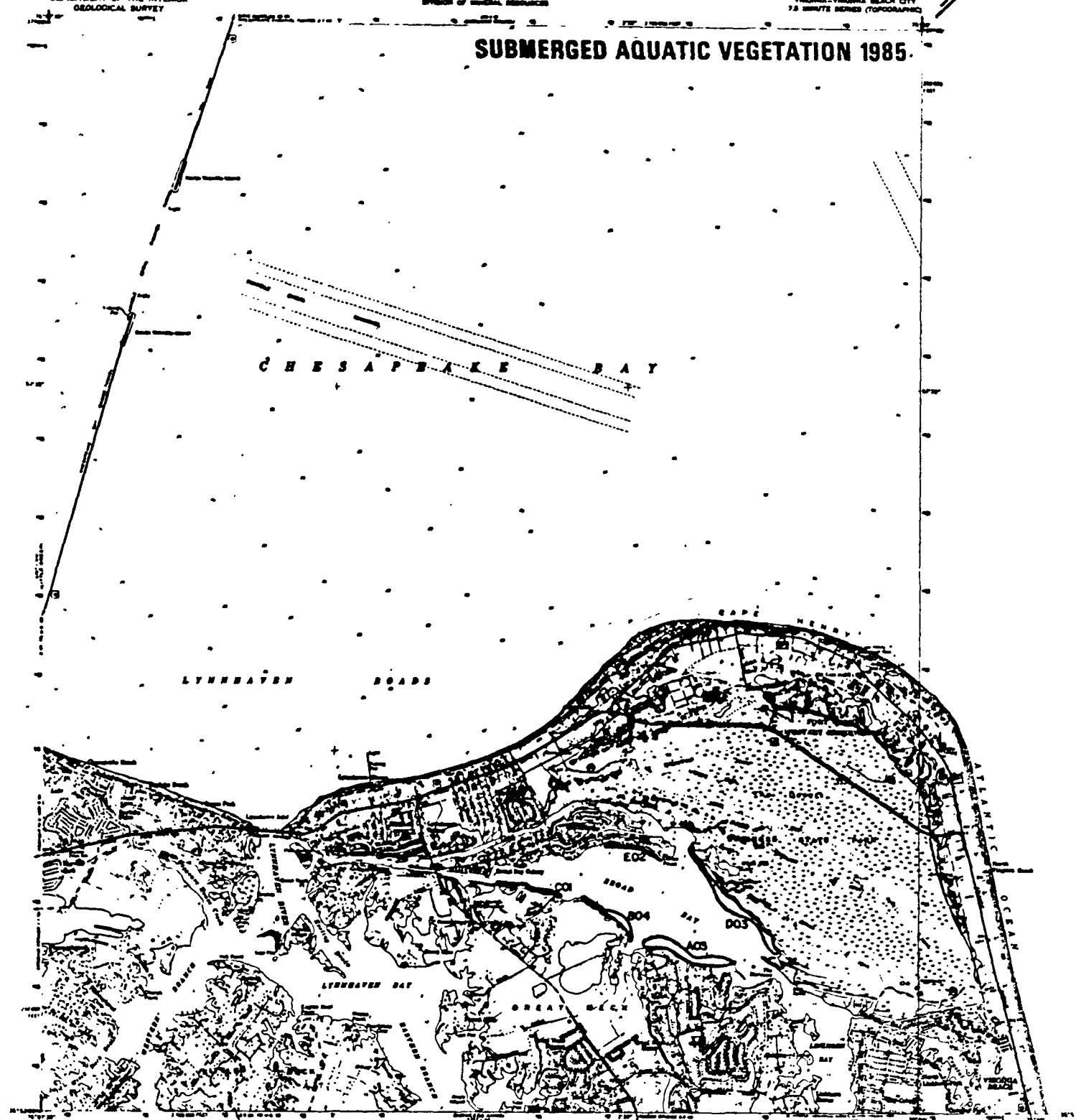
- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizens Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S.

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Highway	Local	Private
1	2	3
4	5	6

HAMPTON, VA.
147

SUBMERGED AQUATIC VEGETATION 1985



SPECIES

Zm *Zostera marina* (eelgrass)
Rm *Ruppia maritima* (redtop grass)
Mm *Myriophyllum spicatum* (European watermilfoil)
Pd *Potamogeton perfoliatus* (redroot-grass)
Pdc *Potamogeton pectinatus* (cigar pondweed)
Zd *Zostochela palustris* (horned pondweed)
N *Najas spp.* (water-lettuce)
Ec *Elderia rodens* (common eelgrass)
Va *Vallisneria americana* (wild celery)

Hr *Hydrocharis verticillata* (hydrilla)
Hd *Americhnema diffusa* (water star-grass)
Pcr *Potamogeton crispus* (curly pondweed)
Cd *Ceratophyllum demersum* (ceratophyllum)
Ppu *Potamogeton pusillus* (winter pondweed)
Ngp *Najas guadalupensis* (southern naiad)
Ngr *Najas gracillima* (naiad)
C *Cladophora glomerata* (bulldoggrass)

SURVEY STATIONS

- MD-DNR Survey Station
- MD Charter Boat Field Survey
- Citizen Field Observation
- ▲ VIMS Field Survey
- ◆ U.S.G.S. ...

LINE CLASSIFICATION
Boundary Line
Survey Line
Other Line
Ditch
Other

WATER LINE
SALT WATER
FRESH WATER
SEA LEVEL
TIDE FLOOD
TIDE DRAIN

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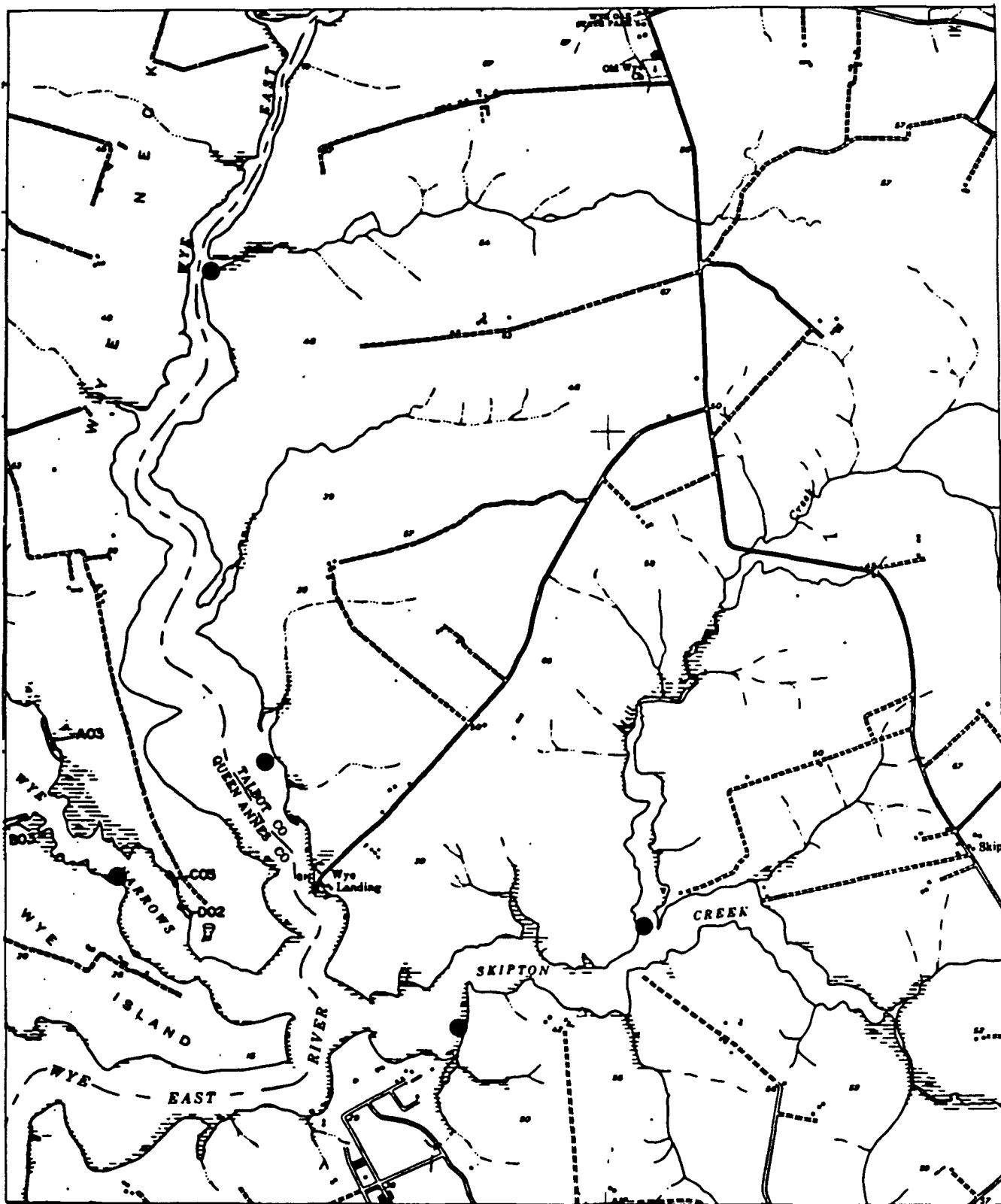
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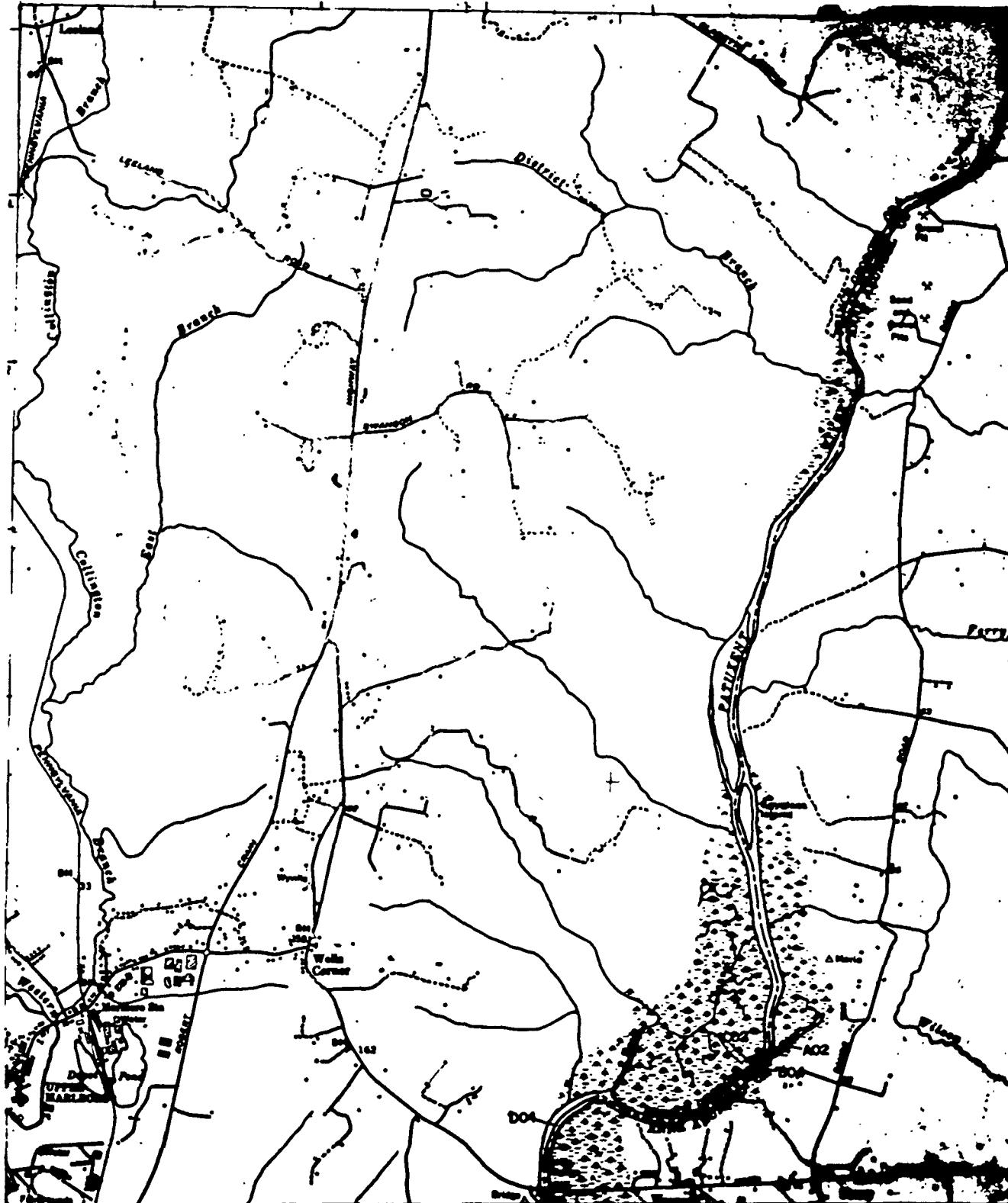
SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zostera marina (eelgrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (redroot grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mg	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Pd	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naiad)
N	Najas spp. (naiad)	Ngr	Najas gracilis (northern naiad)
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common caddis)	C	Chara sp. (mudgrass)
Va	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
1 MILE
1 KILOMETER

WYE MILLS, MD

Southwest Quarter

158



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (tealgrass)	Hv	MD-DNR Survey Station
Rm	Ruppia maritima (eelgrass grass)	Hd	MD Charter Boat Field Survey
Mm	Myriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Citizen Field Observation
Prl	Potamogeton pectinatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	VIMS Field Survey
Pdc	Potamogeton pectinatus (large pondweed)	Ppu	
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Hpu	
N	Najas spp. (water milfoil)	Hgr	
Ec	Ectemnius canadensis (common cleome)	Hgr	
Va	Valerianella americana (wild valerian)	C	U.S.G.S.

SCALE 1:6,000

1 MILE

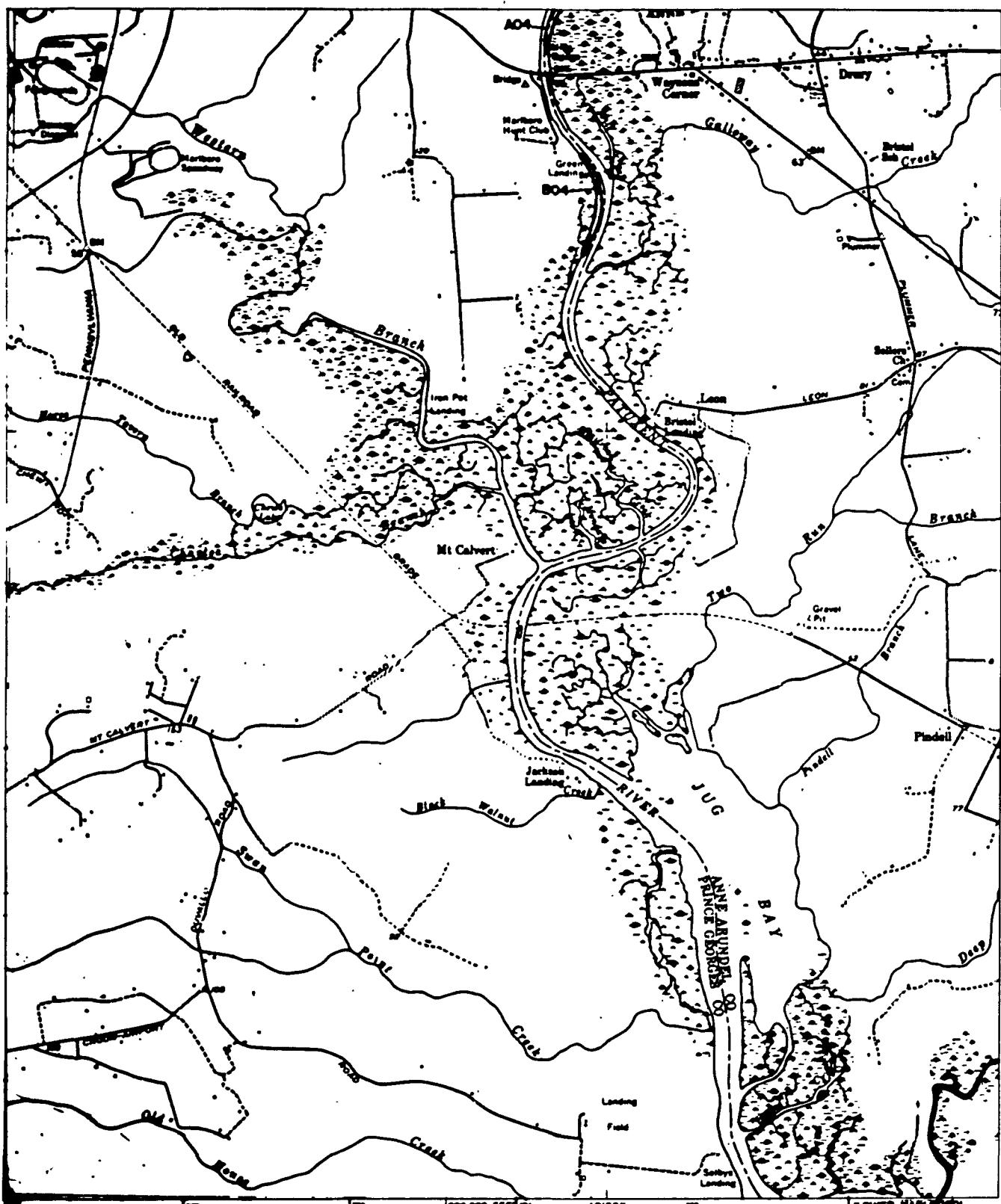
BRISTOL, MD

Northwest Quarter

159



CHESAPEAKE AQUATIC VEGETATION 1965



SPECIES		SURVEY STATIONS	
Zm	Zizaniopsis miliacea (widgegrass)	Hv	Hydrilla verticillata (hydrilla)
Rm	Ruppia maritima (widgion grass)	Hd	Halodule wrightii (water stargrass)
Mg	Athyriophyllum spicatum (European watermilfoil)	Pcr	Potamogeton crispus (curly pondweed)
Prl	Potamogeton perfoliatus (redroot-grass)	Cd	Ceratophyllum demersum (coontail)
Ppc	Potamogeton pectinatus (sage pondweed)	Pdu	Potamogeton pusillus (slender pondweed)
Zp	Zannichellia palustris (horned pondweed)	Ngu	Najas guadalupensis (southern naias)
N	Najas spp. (naias)	Ngr	Najas gracilissima (naias)
Ec	Ectrodia cordata (common eelgrass)	C	Chara sp. (algae)
Vb	Vallisneria americana (wild celery)		

SCALE 1:20,000
MILES

BRISTOL, MD

Southwest Quarter

159



APPENDIX D

NUMBER OF SQUARE METERS OF SAV FOR INDIVIDUAL BEDS BY TOPOGRAPHIC QUADRANGLE OR QUARTER QUADRANGLE (SEE MAPS IN APPENDIX C FOR LOCATION OF EACH BED. QUADRANGLES ARE LISTED ALPHABETICALLY).

ABERDEEN, MD.-NE (002)

A04	923
B03	977
C03	7,443
D03	22,335
E04	5,771
F04	1,039
G04	4,128
H04	739
I04	4,624
J02	2,335
K03	9,597
L04	1,026
M03	2,492

ACHILLES, VA. (131)

A02	19,659
B03	29,300
C03	22,368
D04	181,840
E04	467,509
F03	51,043
G02	69,550
H04	275,241
I04	37,017
J04	443,390
K02	39,532
L03	333,729
M02	138,850
N04	155,254
O04	38,112
P03	111,770
Q01	32,988
R03	210,375
S01	27,194
T02	125,686
U04	466,638
V03	1,060,695
W02	31,312
X02	14,713
Y02	36,681
Z02	17,776
AA3	2,551
BA4	42,372
CA3	23,833
DA2	20,200
EA2	6,753
FA3	13,564
GA3	132,338
HA3	1,169,456
IA1	85,160
JA4	160,809
KA1	88,691
LA4	97,758
MA1	75,075
NA1	20,488
OA1	100,819
PA3	623,525

ALEXANDRIA, VA.-DC.-
NE (034)

A04	22,
B01	10,
C03	6,
D02	1,
E04	4,
F02	18,
G01	54,
H03	10,

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0
DENSITY 2 =	2,335
DENSITY 3 =	42,844
DENSITY 4 =	18,250
TOTAL =	63,429

430,419	65,
520,718	19,
3,784,554	17,
2,365,945	26,
7,101,637	128,

ALEXANDRIA, VA.-DC.-MD.-
SE (034)

ANNAPOLIS, MD.-SW (031)

BARREN IS., MD.-NE (072)

A04	3,874	A03	2,840	A04	164,383
B02	17,679			B03	142,153
C03	14,035			C02	465,561
D01	223,013			D03	60,825
E02	9,895			E04	54,956
F03	920			F03	757,409
G03	5,075			G03	42,660
H02	267,105			H04	15,516
I01	8,568			I03	18,804
J02	1,681			J02	2,252
K02	430			K02	918
L02	4,173			L02	12,531
M04	1,926			M04	464,362
N03	2,336			N02	6,563
O01	1,072			O02	32,752
P03	3,405			P03	10,809
Q02	5,997			Q02	66,742
R04	14,924			R03	5,539
S02	3,976			S03	31,036
T03	6,109			T03	1,534
U03	230,426			U03	1,679
V02	109,941			V03	54,042
W02	664			W03	1,589
X02	240			X03	129,685
Y04	783,039			Y01	14,022
Z02	348,668			Z02	822
AA4	438,881			AA3	5,814
BA2	187,747			BA3	41,214
CA4	1,577,155			CA3	344
DA2	23,429			DA3	30,357
EA3	13,392			EA4	12,981
FA3	9,281				
GA4	5,493				
HA4	28,192				
IA4	47,913				
JA4	1,449				
KA4	756				
LA4	49,264				
MA4	36,404				
NA4	359,148				
OA3	149,599				
PA4	28,089				
QA1	60,013				

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	292,666	0	14,022
DENSITY 2 =	981,625	0	588,141
DENSITY 3 =	434,578	2,840	1,335,493
DENSITY 4 =	3,376,507	0	712,198
TOTAL =	5,085,376	2,840	2,649,854

BETTERTON, MD.-NE (016)

A2	6,890
B1	1,511
C1	3,007
D3	1,130
E3	12,433
F3	403
G3	1,180
H3	438
I3	1,712
J3	7,412

BETTERTON, MD.-NW (016)

A2	32,441
B3	17,770
C3	13,884
D1	16,432
E3	5,819
F2	6,447

BLOODSWORTH IS., MD.-NE (083)

A02	26,773
B04	10,134
C04	9,608
D02	117,330
E02	9,124
F04	213,094
G03	23,197
H03	29,062
I03	2,050
J03	1,398
K02	34,596
L02	12,701
M03	75,894
N01	25,199
002	4,403

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	4,518	16,432	49,382
DENSITY 2 -	6,890	38,888	204,927
DENSITY 3 -	24,708	37,473	131,601
DENSITY 4 -	0	0	232,836
TOTAL -	36,116	92,793	618,746

BLOODSWORTH IS., MD.-NW (083)

A02	1,937
B04	11,807
C01	7,237
D04	9,145
E01	35,518
F01	11,411
G03	41,388
H02	33,594

BLOODSWORTH IS., MD.-SE (083)

A04	9,296
B03	4,451
C04	96,085
D02	4,339

A02	27,162
B04	1,405,213
C02	26,735
D02	136,615
E01	60,402
F04	11,323
G02	63,965
H01	37,766
I03	200,447
J03	5,894
K04	8,610

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	54,166	0	98,168
DENSITY 2 -	35,531	4,339	254,477
DENSITY 3 -	41,388	4,451	206,341
DENSITY 4 -	20,952	105,381	1,425,146
TOTAL -	152,037	114,171	1,984,132

BRISTOL, MD.-NW (159)		BRISTOL, MD.-SW (159)		BROOMES IS., MD.-SE (060)	
A02	1,213	A04	2,656	A02	10,893
B04	2,977	B04	8,010	B02	2,905
C02	3,229			C02	1,391
D04	5,407			D01	3,806
				E01	1,444
				F01	14,877
				G02	12,161
				H02	5,608
				I02	12,494
				J01	9,041
				K02	81,161
				L02	77,137
				M02	380

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	0	29,168
DENSITY 2 =	4,442	0	204,130
DENSITY 3 =	0	0	0
DENSITY 4 =	8,384	10,666	0
TOTAL =	12,826	10,666	233,298

BROOMES IS., MD.-SW (060)

A02 10,436
B02 3,399

CAPE CHARLES, VA. (133)

A01 46,154
B04 20,810
C01 237,039
D04 127,967
E04 556,475
F02 73,038
G02 148,915
H02 65,901
I02 14,360
J02 5,875
K02 97,376
L03 69,335
M01 1,183,205
N03 648,301

CAPE HENRY, VA. (152)

A03 121,454
B04 48,981
C01 24,167
D03 141,432
E02 31,531

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	1,466,400	24,167
DENSITY 2 =	13,835	405,467	31,531
DENSITY 3 =	0	717,638	262,886
DENSITY 4 =	0	705,254	48,981
TOTAL =	13,835	3,294,759	367,567

CHERITON, VA. (134)	CHESCONESSEX, VA. (108)	CHESTERTOWN, MD.-SW (022)			
A01	19,711	A02	13,710	A02	10,181
B04	290,120	B04	18,913	B04	9,012
C02	90,081	C02	11,995		
D04	235,900	D02	43,930		
		E02	96,014		
		F02	11,338		
		G02	11,276		
		H02	92,043		
		I03	266,355		
		J02	655,335		
		K03	233,912		
		L02	46,678		
		M04	41,948		
		N02	121,069		
		O02	21,542		
		P03	395,222		
		Q03	429,683		
		R03	446,997		
		S02	123,326		
		T02	566,206		
		U03	133,349		
		V03	349,397		
		W01	485,512		
		X03	712,801		
		Y02	675,536		
		Z02	233,353		
		AA3	413,774		
		BA4	77,926		
		CA4	6,095		
		DA4	67,398		
		EA3	4,781		
		FA3	7,128		
		GA3	4,544		
		HA4	52,694		
		IA4	41,091		
		JA1	185,108		
		KA3	67,902		
		LA3	74,538		
		MA3	1,032,340		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	19,711	670,621	0
DENSITY 2 =	90,081	2,723,359	10,181
DENSITY 3 =	0	4,572,732	0
DENSITY 4 =	526,021	306,068	9,012
TOTAL =	635,815	8,272,778	19,193

CHURCH CR., MD.-NE (052)	CHURCH CR., MD.-NW (052)	CHURCH CR., MD.-SW (052)
AO4	31,400	86,895
BO3	25,302	86,639
CO2	1,367	189,082
DO2	1,412	302,926
EO4	169,433	2,931
FO3	10,706	16,545
GO4	986	5,262
HO4	13,086	3,696
IO4	467	189,544
JO2	4,432	162,091
KO3	8,772	24,810
LO3	8,473	36,959
MO4	1,625	30,175
NO1	6,755	2,651
OO3	3,463	100,598
PO3	901	93,312
QO2	1,327	10,475
RO3	10,935	746
SO3	4,286	1,340
TO2	34,553	6,569
UO3	10,610	12,870
VO3	15,109	4,406
WO3	4,837	5,351
XO1	8,793	11,446
YO2	7,774	27,444
ZO2	7,988	4,145
AA2	3,422	11,540
BA3	8,853	8,895
CA3	445	14,776
DA1	3,416	13,884
EA2	2,158	6,032
FA3	7,425	60,740
GA3	2,520	8,960
HA2	5,418	1,382
IA4	2,699	5,015
JA2	15,795	3,719
KA2	936	968
MA2	5,357	54,810
	MA3	18,059
	NA3	17,987
	OA3	26,778
	PA4	15,850
	QA3	20,730
	RA3	2,336
	SA3	960
	TA3	1,193
	UA3	3,027
	VA3	4,844
	WA3	5,548
	XA3	6,411
	YA3	1,299
	ZA2	1,869
		A02
		25,993
		CO2
		64,532
		EO3
		10,025
		FO4
		5,954
		GO4
		13,259
		HO3
		12,177
		IO4
		2,155
		JO3
		23,617
		LO4
		11,294
		MO1
		999
		NO4
		19,149
		OO3
		8,256
		PO3
		21,739
		QO2
		897
		SO3
		1,522
		TO3
		384
		UO3
		1,082
		VO3
		2,278
		WO3
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		EA3
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		FA3
		7,894
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		HA2
		2,792
		IA2
		21,031
		JA3
		859
		KA4
		922
		LA4
		1,537
		MA4
		14,584
		NA2
		44,952
		OA2
		9,847
		PA3
		4,135
		QA3
		2,187
		TA2
		14,945
		UA3
		6,310
		VA4
		3,851
		XA3
		6,121
		YA4
		11,453
		ZA3
		42,348
		AB3
		16,796
		BB2
		6,037
		CB3
		5,297
		DB2
		8,967
		EB2
		1,331

CHURCH CR., - NE (cont'd)

CHURCH CR., - NW (cont'd)

CHURCH CR., - SW (cont'd)

AB3	6,929	FB2	1,033
BB2	3,944	GB2	11,362
CB3	3,349	HB1	11,026
DB2	1,590	IB2	1,695
EB3	2,714	JB2	12,410
FB2	4,242	LB3	3,595
GB2	1,790	MB3	19,238
HB2	2,090	NB3	4,389
IB2	4,311	OB2	9,726
JB3	712	PB3	11,203
KB2	1,367	QB3	29,311
LB3	10,246	RB3	631
MB2	13,028	SB3	4,598
NB3	3,425	TB2	5,182
OB3	318	UB3	675
PB3	3,531	VB3	5,838
QB3	104,531	WB3	2,014
RB3	11,490	XB4	209
SB3	29,806	YB4	208
TB2	7,470	ZB3	7,505
UB3	55,162	AC3	1,321
VB4	6,680	BC2	1,384
WB3	4,849	CC1	2,580
XB2	12,654	DC3	1,669
YB3	2,091	EC2	5,545
ZB3	6,247	FC3	855
AC4	4,888	GC2	1,330
BC4	9,524	HC1	7,444
CC2	2,988	IC2	1,567
DC1	1,758	JC2	821
EC3	6,325	KC4	6,702
FC2	998	LC2	4,860
GC3	14,990	MC2	3,826
HC2	4,026	NC3	1,799
IC3	8,976	OC2	9,784
JC3	17,484	PC3	11,951
KC2	7,329	QC1	6,201
LC4	3,175	RC2	1,076
MC3	27,751	SC2	1,990
NC3	18,741	TC1	2,676
OC3	13,451	UC1	760
PC3	7,973	VC1	663
QC2	2,795	WC2	10,274
RC1	5,096	XC3	4,476
SC1	1,548	YC3	1,279
TC3	1,773	KO3	18,231
UC4	5,843	RA2	6,066
VC3	33,024	SA3	2,053
WC2	12,564	KB3	7,898
XC3	5,356		
YC3	4,159		

CHURCH CR., - NE (cont'd)

CHURCH CR., - NW (cont'd)

CHURCH CR., - SW (cont'd)

AC2	885
AD3	2,039
BD3	2,325
CD2	3,772
DD4	2,798
ED2	14,470
FD4	10,652

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	18,964	92,297	32,349
DENSITY 2 =	91,939	385,015	244,416
DENSITY 3 =	122,637	1,529,539	446,639
DENSITY 4 =	219,706	293,711	106,682
TOTAL =	453,246	2,208,265	830,086

CLAIBORNE, MD.-NE (036)

CLAIBORNE, MD.-NW (036)

CLAIBORNE, MD.-SW (036)

A04	6,613	A02	7,986	A02	587,899
B03	791	B02	49,812	B04	8,055
C02	613	C03	7,716	C04	1,088
D02	28,632	D02	144,892	D03	176
E03	398	E04	35,581	E04	30,519
F02	1,396	F02	16,739	F02	10,297
G02	6,276	G04	28,308	G02	764
H02	416	H02	53,615	H02	1,607
I02	436			I03	8,406
J03	1,979			J04	17,155
K02	332,200			K03	18,583
L03	20,835			L04	1,235
M03	2,362			M02	4,037
N03	5,521			N02	1,970
O03	11,906			O03	1,742
P03	1,442			P02	3,173
Q03	1,928			Q03	3,792
R02	745			R03	18,073
S03	10,387			S03	3,573
T03	5,690			T03	35,576
U02	9,289			U02	58,567
V02	241			V02	14,174

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	0	0
DENSITY 2 =	380,244	273,044	682,488
DENSITY 3 =	63,239	7,716	8,992
DENSITY 4 =	6,613	63,889	58,052
TOTAL =	450,096	344,649	749,532

CLAIBORNE, MD.-SE (036)

CLAIBORNE - SE (cont'd)

A03	826	AB3	17,752
BO4	3,523	BB3	33,919
CO3	69,585	CB4	2,272
DO2	222	DB4	10,243
EO2	11,168	EB4	15,031
FO3	17,493	FB3	4,467
GO2	313,938	GB3	1,244
HO3	636	HB3	13,807
IO3	4,591	IB3	6,598
JO2	7,391	JB2	3,005
KO3	5,711	KB2	14,777
LO3	4,305	LB3	7,376
NO4	22,202	MB3	22,651
OO4	13,773	NB2	2,774
PO3	7,506	OB1	2,231
QO4	23,543	PB2	3,603
RO3	28,046	QB3	6,992
SO4	9,946	RB3	47,522
TO4	90,755	SB2	20,617
UO2	1,047	TB4	31,952
VO4	49,036	UB3	119
WO3	392	VB2	693
XO3	939	WB2	1,683
YO3	337	XB3	8,549
ZO3	973	YB4	16,944
AA4	666	ZB3	18,531
BA4	659	AC3	10,683
CA3	11,748	BC2	19,719
DA3	32,562	CC4	18,560
EA2	13,114	DC3	4,396
FA3	9,446	EC2	919
GA2	33,590	FC3	19,713
HA3	12,722	GC3	5,973
IA3	39,724	HC3	38,275
JA3	4,047	IC4	22,642
KA3	920	JC2	11,496
LA2	4,643	KC3	70,296
MA4	17,182	LC4	21,195
NA3	17,620	MC4	1,110
OA2	1,317	NC2	7,898
PA3	2,488	OC3	14,704
QA3	5,131	PC4	6,166
RA4	2,435	QC4	6,583
SA3	841	RC3	12,356
TA3	10,120	SC4	3,542
UA3	2,203	TC2	3,441
VA3	6,486	UC4	18,457
WA3	1,293	VC2	35,658
XA3	2,770	WC3	7,006
YA2	1,424	XC3	6,186
ZA3	6,038	YC3	24,149

CLAIBORNE - SE (cont'd)

ZC3	18,664
AD2	11,840
BD2	3,352
CD2	20,994
DD4	11,671
ED3	91
FD2	892
GD3	1,844
HD3	7,952
ID4	7,669
JD2	42,346
KD4	10,020
LD2	1,752
MD3	1,607
ND2	3,101
OD3	3,694
PD2	4,055
QD3	16,781
RD2	15,066
SD2	53,385
TD3	2,949
UD3	1,052
VD3	2,542
WD3	2,243
XD3	7,019
YD2	749
ZD2	421
AE3	6,595
BE3	140,175
CE3	5,130
EE3	53,984
FE3	10,934
GE2	1,852
HE4	9,544
IE3	17,652
JE3	7,776
KE3	11,110
LE2	1,421
ME3	5,948
NE3	10,971
OE3	2,049
PE4	16,426
QE3	4,965
RE3	5,765
SE4	10,578
TE2	73,211
UE3	4,155
VE1	8,464

CLAIBORNE - SE (cont'd)

WE2	10,380
YE3	3,404
ZE3	34,297
AF2	37,107
<u>TOTAL AREA</u>	
DENSITY 1	= 0
DENSITY 2	= 796,061
DENSITY 3	= 1,105,634
DENSITY 4	= 470,802
TOTAL	= 2,379,497

	COLONIAL BEACH N., MD.-VA.- NE (067)	COLONIAL BEACH N., MD.-VA.- NW (067)	COLONIAL BEACH N., MD. SW (067)	
A03	6,002	A02	1,536	A03
B03	50,392	B03	32,567	
C03	2,165	C02	3,054	
D03	672	D02	5,478	
		E01	7,262	

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0	7,262	0
DENSITY 2 -	0	10,068	0
DENSITY 3 -	59,231	32,567	47,512
DENSITY 4 -	0	0	0
TOTAL -	59,231	49,897	47,512

COVE PT., MD.-SW (061)

A03	5,297
B02	6,185
C02	3,938
D02	1,854
E02	7,336

CRISFIELD, MD.-VA. (101)

A03	7,532
B03	7,584
C03	11,496
D03	31,585
E03	46,390
F03	53,143
G02	148,402
H04	235,786
I03	48,742
J03	57,122
K04	94,427
L03	17,838
M03	13,224
N02	18,948

DAHLGREN, VA.-MD.-NE

A03	3,178
B03	8,244
C02	8,297

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0	0	0
DENSITY 2 -	5,297	167,351	8,297
DENSITY 3 -	19,313	294,661	11,422
DENSITY 4 -	0	330,214	0
TOTAL -	24,610	792,226	19,719

DEAL IS., MD.-SE (084)

A03	7,352
BO3	42,600
CO3	1,330
DO1	7,207
E03	37,886
F02	6,205
GO2	14,391
HO2	1,902
IO4	1,123
JO3	4,338
KO2	4,712
LO3	17,077
MO3	10,758
NO2	6,393
OO4	3,217

DEALE, MD.-NE (035)

A04	8,392
BO1	1,088
CO3	5,616
DO2	9,175

DELTAVILLE, VA. (118)

A03	3,484
BO2	3,532

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	7,207
DENSITY 2 =	33,607
DENSITY 3 =	121,341
DENSITY 4 =	4,340

TOTAL =	166,495
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1,088	0
9,175	3,532
5,616	3,484
8,392	0

24,271	7,017
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EAST NEW MARKET, MD.-NW (054)

A04	7,462
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EASTON, MD.-NW (038)

A03	738
BO3	808
CO3	5,853

EASTON, MD.-SW (038)

A02	4,342
BO2	2,060
CO3	1,866
DO3	3,496
E02	2,338
FO3	1,787
GO1	5,636
HO2	2,229
IO3	14,345
JO3	3,570
KO3	1,881
LO2	4,407
MO3	20,093
NO3	35,455
OO4	5,305
PO3	3,773
QO4	12,911
RO2	3,824
SO3	6,557

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0
DENSITY 2 =	0
DENSITY 3 =	0
DENSITY 4 =	7,462

TOTAL =	7,462
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0	5,636
0	19,200
7,399	92,823
0	18,216

256

7,399

135,875

EARLEVILLE, MD.-NE (010)

A01	10,131
B02	44,134
C02	4,203
D02	4,225
E02	2,908

EARLEVILLE, MD.-NW (010)

A01	24,444
B02	5,067
C03	4,983

EARLEVILLE, MD.-SW (010)

A03	2,198
B03	3,075
C03	398
D02	10,230

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	10,131
DENSITY 2 =	55,470
DENSITY 3 =	0
DENSITY 4 =	0
TOTAL =	65,601

24,444	0
5,067	10,230
4,983	5,671
0	0
34,494	15,901

EDGEWOOD, MD.-SW (007)

B03	1,299
C02	1,657
D03	4,236
E03	3,178
L02	35,861
M01	1,281
N02	15,624

ELLIOTS CREEK, VA. (142)

A02	6,411
B03	20,880
C01	56,840

EWELL, MD.-VA. (099)

A01	203,266
B02	567,327
C04	4,516,964
D02	714,527
E02	2,104,881
F03	2,490,956
G03	1,004,111
H04	3,604,417
I04	1,893,827
J02	235,196
K02	319,461
L03	871,589
M04	455,935
N02	59,680
O04	150,095
P03	226,574
Q03	31,768
R02	208,496
S03	181,974
T02	40,423
U02	134,241
V04	583,227
W04	17,372
X03	238,927
Y01	89,333
Z01	79,039
AA3	4,023
BA3	269,061

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	1,281
DENSITY 2 =	53,142
DENSITY 3 =	8,713
DENSITY 4 =	0
TOTAL =	63,136

56,840
6,411
20,880
0
84,133

371,599
4,384,237
5,318,988
11,221,840
21,296,660

FLEETS BAY, VA. (112) FRANKTOWN, VA. (124) FT. BELVOIR, VA.-MD.-SE (039)

A03	15,268	A04	55,530	A02	2,570
B03	9,634	B02	131,630	B01	14,711
C03	2,633	C02	5,349	<u>TOTAL AREA</u>	
D01	352,837	D03	25,802	DENSITY 1 -	14,711
E03	2,550	E04	301,183	DENSITY 2 -	2,570
F01	34,655	F02	19,742	DENSITY 3 -	0
G01	49,495	G04	305,627	DENSITY 4 -	0
H03	3,047	H04	137,058	TOTAL -	17,281
I03	11,597	I03	212,892		
J02	9,579	J02	12,385		
K02	367,439	K03	21,482		
L02	156,906	L03	14,664		
M03	12,555	M02	24,461		
N02	59,289	N02	69,137		
O02	86,849	O03	194,435		
P03	20,040	P03	78,796		
Q03	5,485	Q04	1,322,067		
R02	9,209	R02	223,739		
		S02	385,679		
		T02	17,804		
		U03	56,973		
		V02	30,187		
		W01	30,987		
		X02	178,926		
		Y02	62,619		
		Z02	23,208		
		AA3	105,105		
		BA2	64,223	GALENA, MD.-NW (017)	
		CA2	49,563		
		DA2	11,322	A01	1,435
		EA2	15,965	B01	4,637

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	436,989	30,987	6,072
DENSITY 2 -	689,273	1,325,947	0
DENSITY 3 -	82,815	710,154	0
DENSITY 4 -	0	2,129,467	0
TOTAL -	1,209,077	4,196,556	6,072

GIBSON IS., MD.-NE (024)		GIBSON IS., MD.-NW (024)		GIBSON IS., MD.-SE (024)	
A02	1,303	A03	2,114	A02	21,664
B04	3,654	B03	20,683	B04	88,122
C03	13,485			C03	3,723

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	0	0
DENSITY 2 =	1,303	0	21,664
DENSITY 3 =	13,485	22,797	3,723
DENSITY 4 =	3,654	0	88,122
TOTAL =	18,442	22,797	113,509

GIBSON IS., MD.-SW (024)

A02	5,922
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GOLDEN HILL, MD.-SW (063)

A02	11,240	A03	1,883
B03	14,989	B02	24
C03	44,701	C04	125
D01	2,446	D02	42
E03	589	E04	54
F03	8,491	F01	222
G03	1,037	G02	127
H03	9,771	H04	270
I03	5,727	I02	114
J02	1,362	J04	2,317
K03	207	K03	539
L03	685	L02	167
M02	4,998	M03	64
N02	2,734	N03	189
		003	564
		P04	3,253
		Q03	270
	2,446	R03	53
	20,334	S03	188
	86,197	T04	13
	0	U02	103
		V02	56
		W04	93
	108,977		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	2,446	21
DENSITY 2 =	5,922	20,334	6
DENSITY 3 =	0	86,197	3,71
DENSITY 4 =	0	0	6,11
TOTAL =	5,922	108,977	10,71

GUNPOWDER NECK, MD.-NE (014)		GUNPOWDER NECK, MD.-NW (014)		GUNPOWDER NECK, MD.-SW (014)	
A02	24,316	A02	68,955	A02	36,820
B03	59,802	B01	9,796	B02	34,093
C02	4,752	C01	657	C02	99,929
D01	10,506	D01	9,621	D02	55,524
E01	5,159	E02	4,870	E02	38,033
F03	26,372	F01	1,663	F01	439,086
G03	3,520	G01	5,172		
		H01	2,383		
		I01	2,865		
		J01	6,631		
		K03	43,651		
		L02	54,543		
		M02	148,907		
		N03	7,276		
		O02	2,117		
		P02	5,150		
		Q03	2,740		
		R03	3,236		
		S02	15,087		
		T02	31,389		
		U01	32,048		
		V02	148,155		
		W02	36,916		
<u>TOTAL AREA</u>					
DENSITY 1 -	15,665		70,836		439,086
DENSITY 2 -	29,068		516,089		264,399
DENSITY 3 -	89,694		56,903		0
DENSITY 4 -	0		0		0
TOTAL -	134,427		643,828		703,485

HAMPTON, VA. (147)	HANESVILLE, MD.-NE (015)	HANESVILLE, MD.-SW			
A04	91,794	A02	16,347	A03	2,
B02	180,763	B03	52,789	B01	8,
C03	65,741	C03	1,161	C03	4,
D03	128,655	D02	1,874	D03	4,
E03	36,682	E03	3,388	E02	
F03	62,150	F03	5,080	F01	
G03	145,747				
H04	105,102				
I01	25,673				
J04	92,667				
K04	457,980				
L04	46,227				
M04	295,863				
N04	650,671				
O02	485,278				

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	25,673	0	8,
DENSITY 2 =	666,041	18,221	
DENSITY 3 =	438,977	62,418	10,
DENSITY 4 =	1,740,308	0	
TOTAL =	2,871,000	80,639	20,

HAVRE DE GRACE, MD.-NW (003)	HAVRE DE GRACE, MD.-SE (003)	HAVRE DE GRACE, MD.-SW (003)			
A03	24,144	A01	282,789	A04	14,118
B04	588	B01	176,968	B03	1,115
C04	750	C01	974,434	C04	8,248
D04	8,283	D01	502,230	D03	1,443
E04	5,262	E01	461,370	E03	4,882
F04	2,971	F01	9,432,632	F03	20,640
G04	9,668	G02	3,946	G03	1,786
H04	81,855	H02	2,060	H04	8,281
I03	16,867	I02	571	I03	348
J04	25,918	J03	1,186	J04	2,964
K03	11,021			K03	148,529
L04	14,346			L01	302,140
M03	88,007			M03	6,114
N02	4,673			N03	5,505
O03	2,856			O04	3,865
P04	9,133			P03	10,761
Q03	4,493			Q02	2,650
R04	11,341			R02	45,049
S03	745			S02	4,692
T04	4,147			T01	33,424
				U04	12,979
				V03	51,901
				W03	26,946
				X02	277,149
				Y03	10,587
				Z02	4,723
				AA3	9,074
				BA2	556
				CA1	2,785
				DA1	2,939
				EA2	3,058
				FA2	12,792
				GA1	749
				HA3	3,742
				IA1	7,272,167
				JA1	484
<u>TOTAL AREA</u>					
DENSITY 1 =	0	11,830,423	7,614,688		
DENSITY 2 =	4,673	6,577	350,669		
DENSITY 3 =	148,133	1,186	303,373		
DENSITY 4 =	174,232	0	50,455		
TOTAL =	327,038	11,838,186	8,319,185		

HONGA, MD.-NE (073)

A02	30,785
B01	8,258
C03	9,173
D03	24,106
E02	3,517
F03	8,423
G02	17,464
H03	16,735
I03	15,369
J02	42,875
K03	3,736
L02	2,656
M02	35,958
N01	37,796
O02	13,082
P04	534
Q02	2,242
R04	12,753
S01	1,861
T04	32,682
U02	40,449
V04	2,213
W01	9,476
X01	11,580
Y02	22,001

HONGA, MD.-NW (073)

A01	3,000
B03	1,732
C03	6,312
D03	4,546
E02	4,267
F03	396
G03	255
H02	2,506
I03	7,335
J02	27,408
K02	5,683
L03	418
M02	3,992
N04	4,145
O02	11,594
P02	836
Q03	5,594
R02	95,935
S03	60,598
T03	476
U02	5,061
V03	2,325
W02	1,023
X01	518
Y03	7,263
Z01	53,541
AA2	1,771
BA1	1,229
CA3	10,189
DA4	42,056
EA3	30,117
FA1	23,340
GA3	5,386
HA3	2,722
IA1	12,497
JA3	10,850
KA3	19,545
LA1	12,437
MA3	655
NA3	1,386
OA4	13,279
PA3	867
QA4	1,904
RA4	1,274
SA3	19,634
TA1	22,757
UA3	2,012
VA3	26,551
WA4	2,350
XA2	3,533
YA2	1,791

HONGA, MD.-SE (073)

A04	29,227
B02	41,480
C04	11,968
D01	1,186
E01	15,972
F01	18,791
G04	56,653
H03	22,904
I02	94,923
J04	10,664
K04	4,311
L02	3,157
M02	911
N02	6,452
O03	19,934
P01	52,394
Q03	13,085
R03	669
S03	993
T02	5,515
U04	5,396
V03	33,470
W03	828
X03	636
Y04	4,487
Z03	2,833
AA4	8,564
BA2	11,153
CA4	10,500
DA4	44,306
EA2	80,033
FA2	1,038
GA3	10,125
HA3	19,868
IA2	7,344
JA2	48,329
KA4	23,276
LA4	1,694
MA2	2,969
NA4	3,686
OA2	5,616
PA3	6,676
QA3	9,026
RA4	1,596
SA3	501
TA4	5,661
UA2	1,982
VA3	2,962
WA2	611
XA3	1,650
YA3	460

HONGA - NE (cont'd)

HONGA - NW (cont'd)

HONGA - SE (cont'd)

ZA3	14,637
AB3	37,307
BB3	457

ZA2	1,781
AB4	19,950
BB4	15,193

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	68,971
DENSITY 2 =	211,029
DENSITY 3 =	77,542
DENSITY 4 =	48,182

TOTAL =	405,724
---------	---------

129,319
165,400
279,565
65,008

639,292

88,343
313,294
146,578
257,132

805,347

HONGA, MD.-SW (073)

INDIAN HEAD, VA.-MD.-NE (048)

IRVINGTON, VA. (111)

A3	353
B3	28,140
C1	1,425
D2	2,022
E3	2,561
F2	13,401
G4	30,520

A02	2,054
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A01	82,576
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TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	1,425
DENSITY 2 =	15,423
DENSITY 3 =	31,054
DENSITY 4 =	30,520

TOTAL =	78,422
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0
2,054
0
0

2,054

82,576
0
0
0

82,576

JAMESVILLE, VA. (119)	KEDGES STRAITS, MD. (091)	KENT IS., MD.-NE (1)			
A02	44,336	A04	2,404,197	A03	23,
B02	40,791	B01	57,419	B03	11,
C03	12,935	C03	150,410	C02	1,
D02	351,511	D02	136,237	D03	1,
E03	465,695	E04	164,534	E02	1,
F04	81,573	F02	139,740	F02	15,
G03	126,140	G02	68,468	G02	5,
H02	598,146	H03	183,360	H02	3,
I04	148,113	I03	296,115	I02	4,
J02	23,815	J04	206,034	K02	2,
K02	236,011	K04	71,396	L02	10,
L04	197,032	L02	328,933	M02	10,
M04	124,841	M02	6,096	N02	
N03	17,286	N02	7,088	001	
O03	109,589	O02	2,875	P03	
P02	90,564	P03	2,029	Q03	
Q03	40,597	Q02	32,218	R02	6,
R03	129,032	R03	308,831	S02	7,
S02	35,873	S03	970	T03	5,
T03	265,764	T03	1,223	U03	
U03	95,546	U03	51,957	V02	6,
V02	28,270	V03	66,265	W03	3,
W02	8,517	W02	7,289	X03	4,
		X03	8,489	Y02	2,
		Y02	3,540	Z03	9,
		Z02	4,290	AA3	11,
		AA2	19,584	BA4	52,
		BA2	19,502	CA2	9,
				DA2	5,
				EA3	3,
				FA2	
				GA2	1,

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0	57,419
DENSITY 2 -	1,457,837	775,865
DENSITY 3 -	1,262,591	1,069,656
DENSITY 4 -	551,560	2,846,162
TOTAL -	3,271,989	4,749,103

KENT IS., MD.-NW (032)

A04	21,538
B03	19,051
C01	16,926
D01	15,632
E02	6,375
F02	9,990
G03	2,913
H03	13,011
I03	1,924
J03	7,402
K02	787
L02	1,302
M03	12,723
N02	5,902
003	4,052

KENT IS., MD.-SE (032)

A01	2,285
B01	6,566
C02	9,499
D03	10,927
E02	17,517
F03	6,786
G03	11,148
H03	15,201
I01	2,106
J02	7,393

KENT IS., MD.-SW (032)

A03	1,944
B03	7,127
C02	795
D02	1,365
E02	5,948
F03	3,743
G03	8,699
H03	270
I02	845
J03	13,423
K04	11,127
L03	6,207
M04	1,459
N03	1,025
O02	1,446
P03	10,328
Q03	1,659
R02	1,434
S02	2,528
T02	12,187
U02	964
V03	4,147

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	32,558	10,957	0
DENSITY 2 -	24,356	34,409	27,512
DENSITY 3 -	61,076	44,062	58,572
DENSITY 4 -	21,538	0	12,586
 TOTAL -	 139,528	 89,428	 98,670

KING GEORGE, VA.-MD.-NE (065) KING GEORGE, VA.-MD.-NW (065)

A03	18,027	A02	11,866
B04	53,526	B02	7,148
C03	26,176	C03	14,319
D03	39,303	D04	35,106
		E03	51,838
		F03	4,573
		G02	3,504

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0	0
DENSITY 2 -	0	22,518
DENSITY 3 -	83,506	70,730
DENSITY 4 -	53,526	35,106
 TOTAL -	 137,032	 128,354

LANGFORD CR., MD.-NE (026)

A03	4,414
B02	5,459
C04	11,969
D02	2,084
E03	4,683
F04	874
G04	4,778
H03	22,993
I03	8,275
J02	33,118
K03	33,384
L02	20,865
M03	16,678
N02	24,938
O04	6,668
P01	15,539
Q03	20,622
R04	9,076
S02	12,314
T03	4,013
U02	47,891
V04	5,489
W03	47,924
X02	4,760
Y02	5,145
Z01	175,903
AA3	3,034
BA2	1,469
CA2	11,901
DA2	5,700
EA4	63,911
FA2	5,591
GA4	34,369

LANGFORD CR., MD.-NW (026)

A02	111,953
B04	9,884
C04	26,116
D03	3,329
E03	86,048
F04	12,471
G03	1,990
H03	1,049
I04	8,165
J04	587
K04	6,773
L03	42,257
M04	41,227
N03	3,445
O04	222
P04	729
Q04	5,006
R04	4,099
S03	15,193
T02	10,272
U03	8,066
V04	12,244
W03	7,317
X04	25,934
Y04	90,515
Z03	36,340
AA3	3,591
BA4	830
CA4	4,347
DA3	21,180
EA3	7,473
FA2	1,225
GA3	17,576
HA2	20,370
IA3	14,080
JA2	23,175
KA4	6,763
LA1	15,792
MA2	5,198
NA1	178,899
OA4	56,749
PA2	24,026
QA3	21,004
RA3	83,652
SA4	45,017
TA3	184,110
UA4	16,924
VA2	17,275
WA3	12,648
XA4	69,930
YA3	2,046

LANGFORD CR., MD.-SI

AO4	3,
BO2	15,
CO3	82,
DO4	29,
EO4	57,
FO4	1,292,
GO2	434,
HO3	97,
IO4	48,
JO3	11,
KO1	9,
LO3	6,
MO2	14,
NO4	15,
PO3	430,
QO4	44,
RO3	19,
SO1	20,
TO3	32,
UO1	63,
VO4	104,
WO4	44,
XO4	24,
YO1	101,
ZO3	10,
AA3	39,
BA3	2,
CA3	4,
DA2	7,
EA2	7,
FA3	3,
GA4	3,
HA4	4,
IA3	2,
KA4	8,
LA2	1,
MA3	11,
NA3	5,
OA4	28,
PA2	18,
QA4	11,
RA2	6,
SA3	18,
TA2	14,
UA3	21,
VA3	74,
WA2	6,
XA3	24,

LANGFORD CR., - NE (cont'd) LANGFORD CR., - NW (cont'd) LANGFORD CR., - SW (cont'd)

ZA4	1,933
AB4	1,062
BB4	864
CB4	1,883
DB3	21,518
EB4	2,212
FB3	28,620
GB3	17,549
HB2	191,487
IB3	83,582
JB2	345,247
KB4	155,887
LB4	58,971

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	191,442	194,691	196,552
DENSITY 2 -	181,235	750,228	527,726
DENSITY 3 -	166,020	723,663	898,420
DENSITY 4 -	137,134	667,344	1,720,893
 TOTAL -	 675,831	 2,335,926	 3,343,591

LANGFORD CR., MD.-SE (026)

AO4	45,909
BO3	1,296
CO3	2,735
DO3	3,104
EO2	5,949
FO3	16,617
GO2	8,954
HO4	4,013
IO4	79,175

LOVE PT., MD.-SE (025)

AO3	37,300
BO3	2,055

MARION, MD.-NE (093)

AO4	4,617
BO3	17,218
CO2	1,971
DO4	24,257
EO3	2,504
FO3	5,236
GO3	19,972

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0
DENSITY 2 -	14,903
DENSITY 3 -	23,752
DENSITY 4 -	129,097
 TOTAL -	 167,752

0	0
0	1,971
39,355	44,930
0	28,874
39,355	75,775

MARION, MD.-NW (093)

A02	47,408
B02	4,325
C02	1,892
D03	53,018
E02	19,711
F03	69,333
G02	4,835
H03	40,087
I02	4,605
J02	1,144
K02	9,756
L02	16,448
M02	3,078
N02	9,026
P03	10,950
Q03	871
R03	2,894
S02	3,534
T02	49,369
U03	3,081
V04	85,389
W03	7,377
X03	29,746
Y03	1,600
Z02	23,516
AA3	25,853
BA4	21,371
CA3	15,358
DA4	30,931
EA2	7,184
FA3	5,634
GA3	5,792
HA2	10,140
IA3	20,811
JA4	10,234
KA3	2,001
LA3	4,870
MA3	17,368
NA3	494
OA3	142,797
PA2	36,453
QA4	34,598
RA3	5,935
SA3	114,868
TA2	5,587

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0
DENSITY 2 =	258,011
DENSITY 3 =	580,738
DENSITY 4 =	182,523

TOTAL = 1,021,272

MARION, MD.-SW (093)

A02	36,738
B03	49,029
C04	34,513
D03	22,349
E03	2,133
F03	4,938
G02	1,843
H02	2,346
I03	474,356
J02	14,920
L02	2,373
M04	24,204
N02	5,629
O02	1,061
P03	37,660
Q03	2,941
R02	11,613
S03	6,913
T04	12,807
U03	12,011
V02	2,115
W03	42,047
X03	2,074
Z03	19,478
AA2	16,559
BA3	3,421
CA3	12,717
EA2	29,455
FA1	59,925
GA3	7,618
HA2	902
IA2	1,042
JA1	2,868
KA3	57,893
LA1	8,975
MA2	5,217
NA4	2,132
OA2	10,498
PA4	529
QA3	2,495
RA4	21,995
SA3	10,231

71,768
142,311
770,304
96,180

1,080,563

MARION, MD.-SE (093)

A03	3,040
B03	5,502
C02	1,891
D03	22,988
E04	7,731
F04	8,833
G04	1,189
H03	1,359
I02	2,998

0
4,889
32,889
17,753

55,531

MATHEWS, VA. (123)	MATHIAS PT., MD.-VA.-NE (057)	MATHIAS PT., MD.-VA.-NW (057)			
A04	6,695	A02	68,550	A03	45,906
B04	9,523	B03	11,878	B03	6,810
C04	7,833	C04	2,997	C04	32,783
D04	42,072	D03	7,459	D03	14,849
E04	40,411	E04	52,289	E03	35,411
F02	14,186	F03	3,819	I03	10,026
G03	16,678	G02	20,889	J02	41,395
H03	21,857	H03	28,656	K04	20,577
I03	152,022	I03	14,386	L02	4,489
J03	62,632	J04	60,949	M03	1,083
		K04	7,254	N02	2,852
		L04	6,376	P02	17,606
		M03	3,320	Q03	11,935
		N03	1,024	R02	5,744
		O03	20,928	S02	4,448
		P04	13,526	T04	19,928
		Q04	196,974	U01	13,941
		R03	75,871	W03	1,185
		S03	74,343	X03	8,252
		T03	74,675	Y03	1,205
		U01	23,902	Z03	2,066
		V03	122,777	AA2	7,699
		W01	4,110	BA2	708
		X01	23,804	CA4	6,302
		Y02	3,388		
		Z03	324		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	51,818	13,941
DENSITY 2 =	14,186	93,352	84,941
DENSITY 3 =	253,190	496,491	138,728
DENSITY 4 =	106,536	340,365	79,590
TOTAL =	373,913	982,026	317,200

MATHIAS PT., MD.-VA.-SW (057) MATHIAS PT., MD.-VA.-SE (057)

A03	151,732	A03	36,744
B02	20,314	C03	99,693
C03	171,347	D03	12,626
D04	58,616	E02	77,684
E03	19,418	F02	1,985
F04	242,396	G02	4,883
G03	39,583		
H01	2,047		
I03	2,444		
J03	2,011		
K02	463		
L03	8,118		
M02	2,393		
N04	395		
O02	911		
P03	8,263		
Q03	28,337		
R02	1,791		
S04	12,532		
TOTAL AREA			
DENSITY 1 =	2,047		0
DENSITY 2 =	25,872		84,552
DENSITY 3 =	431,253		149,063
DENSITY 4 =	313,939		0
TOTAL =	773,111		233,615

MIDDLE RIVER, MD.-NE (013)

A02 3,633

MIDDLE RIVER, MD.-SE (013)

A03 68,659

MONIE, MD.-SW (0

A02	3,633	A03	68,659	A04	1,11
		B02	36,005	B04	4,97
		C02	43,239	C03	1,61
		D01	15,382	D02	3,88
		E01	53,256	E04	4,86
		F01	17,377	F02	2,71
		G01	49,638		
		H02	26,795		
		I01	206,176		
		J02	17,271		
		K01	210,612		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	552,441	0
DENSITY 2 =	3,633	123,310	6,67
DENSITY 3 =	0	68,659	1,61
DENSITY 4 =	0	0	10,9

TOTAL = 3,633

552,441	0
123,310	6,67
68,659	1,61
0	10,9

744,410

19,2

MT. VERNON, MD.-VA.-
NE (040)

MT. VERNON, MD.-VA.-
NW (040)

MT. VERNON, MD.-VA.
SW (040)

AO4	887,004	AO2	3,848	AO1	4,788
BO3	326,376	BO2	2,774	BO4	71,832
CO4	1,369,194	CO2	4,998	CO3	33,082
DO3	84,019	DO3	29,093	DO3	20,660
E02	49,686	E04	50,488	E02	7,576
FO3	23,559	FO4	146,063	FO1	8,118
GO2	44,368	GO3	22,494	GO2	12,613
HO3	114,724	HO2	24,287	HO2	3,939
IO2	479,020	IO3	112,142		
JO1	19,899	JO2	33,356		
KO3	48,310	KO2	19,617		
LO3	17,302	LO2	9,641		
MO4	86,272	MO2	10,724		
NO4	60,671	NO3	90,769		
OO3	2,320	OO2	57,385		
PO1	9,504	PO3	17,089		
QO3	4,114	QO2	20,826		
RO3	8,200	RO3	14,779		
SO3	1,055	SO1	65,528		
TO2	69,098	TO3	91,967		
UO2	26,816	UO2	140,814		
VO3	17,252	VO1	18,316		
WO4	81,882	WO2	2,523		
XO3	21,895	XO1	121,282		
YO2	24,654	YO3	120,997		
ZO3	2,350	ZO4	22,790		
AA3	18,102	AA2	7,464		
BA3	7,109	BA1	7,335		
CA4	259,637	CA3	29,107		
DA2	47,953	DA1	19,018		
EA3	8,617	EA4	76,084		
FA4	1,902	FA3	51,526		
GA4	66,754	GA4	136,591		
HA3	27,227	HA4	227,998		
IA2	529,574	IA2	50,972		
JA3	129,536	JA2	22,954		
KA3	69,690	KA3	31,924		
LA4	842,275	LA3	111,212		
MA3	26,385				
NA3	23,760				
QA3	31,526				
PA4	191,344				
RA2	23,268				
SA3	5,095				
TA3	310,232				
UA4	246,228				
VA3	17,126				
TOTAL AREA					
DENSITY 1 =	29,403		231,479		12,906
DENSITY 2 =	1,294,437		412,183		24,128
DENSITY 3 =	1,345,881		723,099		53,742
DENSITY 4 =	4,093,163		660,014		71,832
TOTAL =	6,762,884		2,026,775		162,608

NANDA CREEK, VA. (113)	NANJEMOY, MD.-NE (056)	NANJEMOY, MD.-SE (0	
A02	34,179	A02	805
B03	10,843	B02	2,052
C02	10,951	C01	933
D03	85,462	D02	973
E04	167,927	E02	4,168
F02	1,119,995	F02	1,210
G03	134,561	G02	8,289
H03	89,979	H03	6,036
I02	74,070	I04	27,814
J03	197,698	J03	225,744
K01	1,579,470	K04	57,622
	L02	L03	6,620
	M03		
	N03		
	O01		
	P01		
	Q03		
	R03		
	S04		
	T03		
	U02		
	V04		
	W04		
	X03		
<u>TOTAL AREA</u>			
DENSITY 1 -	1,579,471	44,068	933
DENSITY 2 -	1,239,197	146,511	17,491
DENSITY 3 -	518,545	290,254	238,400
DENSITY 4 -	167,928	243,708	85,436
TOTAL -	3,505,141	724,541	342,261

NEW POINT COMFORT, VA. (132)	NORTHEAST, MD.-SE (004)	NORTH BEACH, MD.-NE (042)		
A02	68,623	A02	98,422	3,470
B04	492,868	B02	16,285	119,530
C01	352,375	C02	16,403	65,828
D01	150,637	D02	54,339	
E03	305,273	E01	4,433	
F04	1,785,328	F01	20,219	
G04	657,458	G02	17,402	
H02	634,540	H02	5,770	
I04	193,674	I02	3,188	
J02	425,636	J02	35,131	
K04	102,955	K02	3,068	
L03	59,809	M01	13,711	
M03	45,240	N02	6,180	
N02	535,307			
O03	617,646			
P03	106,514			
Q03	330,946			
R01	264,834			
S01	102,495			
T03	996,464			
U04	10,003			
V02	29,722			
W03	738,340			
X04	516,256			
Y02	153,068			
Z03	453,443			
AA3	20,562			
BA3	1,306,125			
CA3	89,329			
TOTAL AREA				
DENSITY 1 -	870,343	38,363	0	
DENSITY 2 -	1,846,898	256,188	3,470	
DENSITY 3 -	5,069,697	0	119,530	
DENSITY 4 -	3,758,545	0	65,828	
TOTAL -	11,545,480	294,551	188,828	

OXFORD, MD.-NE (044)

A02	2,734
B02	3,656
C03	1,142
D03	15,774
E03	1,018
F03	1,497
G02	1,388
H02	2,412
I03	603
J03	5,180
K04	4,888
L03	5,193
M02	7,322
N03	12,531
O03	12,065
P03	11,894
Q02	9,384
R03	2,225
S02	28,968
T04	29,892
U03	7,606
V04	13,368
W03	8,502
X03	17,271
Y02	23,860
Z03	5,148
AA2	3,078
BA2	7,179
CA3	1,395
DA2	1,345
EA2	26,785
FA2	6,886
GA3	3,875
HA3	6,321
IA3	5,470
JA3	7,266
KA4	2,236
LA3	6,453
MA4	9,626
NA3	3,304
OA2	3,220
PA2	2,099
QA2	2,133
RA3	22,995
SA2	1,514
TA3	6,453
UA2	3,536
VA3	14,682
WA3	19,183
XA3	44,883
YA2	2,821

OXFORD, MD.-NW (044)

A04	605
B02	1,558
C02	7,884
D02	4,210
E03	5,622
F03	5,564
G01	23,250
H03	2,564
I02	55,246
J03	610
K03	6,504
L02	14,090
M03	4,385
N02	44,859
O02	14,182
P02	11,186
Q02	55,163
R04	4,938
S02	25,813
T04	1,813
U04	28,909
V02	21,857
W03	195,350
X01	40,127
Y01	36,431
Z03	98,325
AA2	18,721
BA2	88,026
CA2	127,929
DA3	21,659
EA4	27,817
FA4	3,516
GA3	7,591
HA3	46,617
IA3	4,531
JA3	27,324
KA3	3,980
LA4	2,997
MA3	2,025
NA2	3,650
OA3	400
PA3	942
QA4	23,665
RA3	3,275
SA2	1,578
TA3	11,827
UA1	4,426
VA4	29,966
WA4	23,097
XA3	31,898
YA3	46,875

OXFORD, MD.-SE (044)

A02	1,413
B02	6,164
C03	422
D02	2,573
E02	2,332
F02	3,033
G03	3,433
H03	6,831
I04	755
J03	2,606
K02	2,610
L02	652
M03	3,445
N03	2,121
O03	547
P02	15,593
Q03	6,766
R04	15,962
S03	8,133
T02	2,850
U03	2,725
V04	2,163
W03	17,272
X02	30,813
Y03	31,573
Z02	5,980
AA3	4,571

OXFORD - NE (cont'd)

ZA4	23,498
AB3	5,399
BB4	23,061
CB3	9,881
DB3	32,797
EB2	362
FB2	6,469
GB2	32,699
HB1	1,039
IB3	17,128
JB2	9,505
KB4	12,593
LB1	9,935
MB3	80,049
NB2	1,973
OB2	15,238
PB2	5,150
QB3	4,176
RB1	1,072
SB2	1,604
TB2	4,462
UB3	2,630
VB2	35,337
WB2	3,290
XB3	37,678
YB3	7,343
ZB3	75,421
AC2	30,759
BC3	32,206
CC2	3,057
DC2	11,787
EC3	7,944
FC2	4,732
GC2	4,860
HC2	1,208
IC2	966

OXFORD - NW (cont'd)

ZA4	110,843
AB2	90,636
BB2	2,143
CB4	8,446
DB1	20,239
EB3	1,428
FB3	3,971
GB2	10,692
HB4	9,403
IB4	2,953
JB3	4,227
KB3	110,271
LB3	23,214
MB3	22,184
NB2	1,012
OB3	14,233
PB4	84
QB3	1,127
RB2	1,007
SB4	3,757
TB3	1,479
UB3	1,313
VB2	2,144
WB3	25,724
XB3	2,148
YB2	3,077
ZB2	1,516
AC2	3,330
BC3	304
CC2	37,996
DC3	6,703
EC3	75,672
FC2	29,522
GC3	27,516
HC4	65,955
IC2	62,964
JC4	3,948
KC2	39,125
LC4	45,153
MC2	5,494
NC3	47,639
OC2	9,873
PC2	89,365
QC2	3,828
RC2	3,535
SC3	1,480
TC2	4,324
UC3	997

OXFORD - SE (cont'd)

OXFORD - NE (cont'd)

OXFORD - NW (cont'd)

OXFORD - SE (cont'd)

VC2	2,668
WC3	3,847
XC3	4,051

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	12,046
DENSITY 2 =	351,456
DENSITY 3 =	524,903
DENSITY 4 =	119,163
 	:
TOTAL =	1,007,568

124,473	0
900,203	74,013
907,396	90,445
397,865	18,880
 	:
2,329,937	183,338

OXFORD, MD.-SW (044)

A03	24,939
B02	29,527
C03	32,181
D02	5,607
E03	8,139
F02	3,326
G03	1,339
H03	3,363
I02	13,699
J03	6,534
K03	7,334
L02	16,084
M02	1,796
N01	1,476
 	:

PARKSLEY, VA. (109)

A03	16,792
B03	12,828
C03	8,279
CA3	4,753
D03	16,999
E03	187,084
F03	749,181
G02	82,813
H03	720,188
I03	28,323
J03	111,086
K03	11,344
L02	63,551
M03	17,134
N03	10,689
O02	159,150
P02	24,505
Q02	2,895
R02	89,258
S02	22,961
T02	5,087
U03	12,751
V02	10,163
W02	8,749
X03	34,945

PERRYMAN, MD.-SW (00)

A02	1,538
B02	1,979
C02	8,729
D02	3,900
E02	5,915
F02	1,249
G02	1,685
H02	6,195
I02	4,377
J02	1,491
K02	1,112
L02	519
M02	1,338
N02	2,142
O02	2,431
P02	1,753

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	1,476
DENSITY 2 =	70,039
DENSITY 3 =	83,829
DENSITY 4 =	0
 	:
TOTAL =	155,344

0	0
469,237	46,352
1,942,383	0
0	0
 	:
2,411,621	46,352

PINEY PT., MD.-SE (079)		POINT LOOKOUT, MD.-NW (090)		POINT LOOKOUT, MD.-SW (090)	
A02	3,919	A01	7,206	A01	1,729
B02	959	B04	13,033	B01	4,419
C01	201	C02	9,803	C01	11,557
		D02	7,497		
		E03	1,106		
		F02	1,221		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	201	7,206	17,705
DENSITY 2 -	4,878	18,521	0
DENSITY 3 -	0	1,106	0
DENSITY 4 -	0	13,033	0
TOTAL -	5,079	39,866	17,705

POINT NO PT., MD.-NW (081)		POINT NO PT., MD.-SW (081)		POQUOSON EAST, VA. (141)	
A04	4,853	A04	49,634	A02	48,156
B04	26,901	B04	24,850	B03	902,735
C03	20,520	C02	9,139	C04	492,475
		D04	20,746	D04	3,182,763
		E01	1,547	E03	1,568,865
		F02	1,727	F02	1,042,996
		G01	5,106	G02	11,976
				H04	5,164
				I04	2,737
				J04	8,398
				K02	468,641
				L02	23,659
				M01	86,749

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0	6,653	86,749
DENSITY 2 -	0	10,866	1,595,430
DENSITY 3 -	20,520	0	2,471,601
DENSITY 4 -	31,754	95,230	3,691,541
TOTAL -	52,274	112,749	7,845,321

POQUOSON WEST, VA. (140)		PUNGOTEAGUE, VA. (114)		QUANTICO, VA.-MD.-SE (01)	
A04	8,238	A03	39,898	A03	3,413
B04	16,628	B02	27,256	B03	5,074
C04	19,914	C03	20,455	C03	2,689
D02	42,114	D02	138,975	D02	18,866
E01	256,493	E02	188,261	E03	36,645
F03	295,571	F04	498,280		
G03	3,367	G04	487,178		
H04	41,565	H01	115,218		
I03	79,549	I03	296,200		
J01	164,667	J04	177,459		
K01	41,588	K01	539,118		
L03	305,951	L02	2,163,548		
M03	78,746	M03	766,537		
N04	504,212	N02	103,796		
O02	150,455	O03	29,938		
P01	56,190	P01	77,453		
Q02	151,766	Q03	206,373		
R02	130,851	R01	154,084		
S02	24,042	S02	16,562		
T03	5,129	T02	15,542		
		U01	85,208		
		V02	5,041		
		W02	27,793		
		X03	11,015		
		Y02	30,611		
		Z02	98,712		
		AA3	27,753		
		BA3	57,583		
		CA2	196,808		
		DA1	96,955		
		EA2	9,356		
		FA3	93,342		
		GA3	9,495		
		HA2	101,187		
		IA4	6,406		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	518,940	1,068,039	0
DENSITY 2 -	499,230	3,123,455	18,866
DENSITY 3 -	768,316	1,558,594	47,821
DENSITY 4 -	590,558	1,169,325	0
TOTAL -	2,377,044	6,919,414	66,687

QUEENSTOWN, MD.-NW (033)	QUEENSTOWN, MD.-NE (033)	QUEENSTOWN, MD.-SW (033)			
A03	4,553	A04	38,660	A04	3,045
B02	60,269	C03	18,119	B03	9,471
C03	4,266	E03	24,994		
D04	13,006	F04	33,314		
E04	10,606	G02	149,430		
F01	30,341	H03	12,036		
G02	6,983	I03	5,024		
H03	5,538	J04	13,499		
I03	5,006	K04	12,366		
J03	2,031	L03	17,804		
K02	1,251	M04	4,239		
L04	885	N02	718		
M04	434	O03	3,255		
N03	379	P02	5,624		
O04	596	Q01	3,441		
P04	7,938	R02	1,070		
Q03	28,053	S02	1,626		
R02	7,342	T03	3,469		
S04	4,555				
T04	16,466				
U03	17,537				
V04	4,458				
W04	1,463				

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	30,341	3,441	0
DENSITY 2 -	75,845	158,468	0
DENSITY 3 -	67,424	84,701	9,471
DENSITY 4 -	60,407	102,078	3,045
TOTAL -	234,017	348,688	12,516

QUEENSTOWN, MD.-SE (033)

A01	3,512
B02	1,069
C02	1,638
D03	26,932
E03	1,636
F03	1,857
G03	6,687
H03	3,238
I03	10,929
J04	7,180
K03	11,342
L02	883
M03	6,544
N03	14,795
O01	1,179
P02	6,212
Q02	2,323
R03	9,227
S03	9,698
T04	10,724
U03	2,905
V03	8,172
W03	2,208
X04	26,973
Y03	8,287
Z03	3,585
AA4	7,176
BA3	1,591
CA3	1,047
DA2	1,924
EA3	3,658
FA3	1,398
GA3	3,895
HA3	1,125
IA3	5,348
JA3	33,864
KA4	26,718
LA3	42,272
MA1	7,684
NA3	1,686
OA3	3,409
PA3	56,249
QA3	5,280
RA3	19,396
SA4	14,913
TA2	656
UA3	1,442
VA3	5,973
WA3	5,155
XA2	1,245
YA2	1,086

QUEENSTOWN - SE (cont'd)

ZA2	13,172
AB3	13,286
BB3	4,909
DB2	5,600

RICHLAND PT., MD.-NE

A3	3,703
B4	1,277
C4	1,677
D3	2,323
E2	30,518
F1	5,742
G4	7,069
H2	2,213
I4	97,768
J2	90,489

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	12,375
DENSITY 2 -	35,808
DENSITY 3 -	339,025
DENSITY 4 -	93,684
TOTAL -	480,892

5,742
123,220
6,026
107,791
242,779

REEDVILLE, VA. (106)

AO2	19,936
BO2	24,484
CO3	335,759
DO3	18,019
EO3	4,339
FO3	59,878
GO2	49,290

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0
DENSITY 2 =	93,711
DENSITY 3 =	417,966
DENSITY 4 =	0

TOTAL =	511,707
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ROCK HALL, MD.-NW (021)	ROCK HALL, MD.-SE (021)	ROCK HALL, MD.-SW (021)
A03 1,917	A03 1,298	A03 1,999
B03 2,507	B04 2,414	B03 3,373
C03 1,083		C02 2,989
D04 4,262		D01 1,929
E02 4,815		E03 2,585
F04 2,079		F03 3,199
G04 2,512		G04 23,425
TOTAL AREA		H03 498
		I02 84,194
DENSITY 1 = 0	0	1,929
DENSITY 2 = 4,815	0	87,183
DENSITY 3 = 5,507	1,298	11,654
DENSITY 4 = 8,853	2,414	23,425
TOTAL = 19,175	3,712	124,191

ROCK PT., MD.-SW (068)	ST GEORGES IS., VA.-MD. -NE (089)	ST. GEORGE IS., VA.-MD.-NW (089)
A01 2,709	A01 5,126	A01 15,752
	B02 5,826	B02 1,502
	C02 1,613	C02 4,934
	D02 44,463	D02 854
	E01 7,161	E01 951
TOTAL AREA		
DENSITY 1 = 2,709	12,287	16,703
DENSITY 2 = 0	51,902	7,290
DENSITY 3 = 0	0	0
DENSITY 4 = 0	0	0
TOTAL = 2,709	64,189	23,993

ST. MARY'S CITY, MD.-NE (080) ST. MARY'S CITY, MD.-NW (080)

A03	8,200	A01	5,514
B02	3,336	B02	18,413
C02	4,408	C01	2,435
D02	9,966	D01	7,706
E02	5,989	E02	5,936
F02	5,715	F02	10,345

0	15,655
29,414	34,694
8,200	0
0	0
37,614	50,349

ST. MARY'S CITY, MD.-SE (080) ST. MARY'S CITY, MD.-SW (080)

A03	27,706	A03	29,199
B03	10,750	B03	11,532
C02	2,172	C02	2,036
D02	9,088	D02	9,468
E02	7,811	E02	7,020
F02	8,367	F02	8,302
G02	1,047	G02	1,341
H02	15,309	H01	1,666
		I02	11,830
		J02	5,311
		K02	17,207
		L01	3,487
		M04	1,154
		N02	1,698
		O02	1,303
		P01	661
		Q02	1,430
		R02	998
		S02	3,432

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	5,814
DENSITY 2 =	43,794	71,376
DENSITY 3 =	38,456	40,731
DENSITY 4 =	0	1,154
TOTAL =	82,250	119,075

ST. MICHAELS, MD.-NW (037)

A02	2,464
B04	16,071
C02	1,481
D02	10,291
E04	1,145
F03	5,156
G02	886
H02	472
I02	8,722
J01	16,600
K03	359
L03	5,655

ST. MICHAELS, MD.-SE (037)

A04	3,459
B03	291
C03	8,359
D01	3,381
E03	1,196
F03	2,412
G02	2,829
H03	378
I02	9,178
J03	3,614
K02	4,879
L03	6,436
M04	12,180
N03	8,599
O04	8,751
P04	10,140
Q02	4,941
R04	27,293
S04	328
T03	3,340
U02	12,555
V01	3,641
W02	396
X02	5,605
Y02	519
Z02	6,248
AA3	11,178
BA2	3,170
CA4	11,428
DA2	2,432
EA4	10,861
FA2	2,350
GA3	9,828
HA3	3,079
IA2	2,355
JA2	2,475
KA3	4,814
LA3	3,475
MA3	1,844
NA3	2,497
OA3	1,293
PA3	547
QA2	1,607
RA3	2,067
SA2	937
TA4	11,275
UA4	2,294
VA2	1,477
WA1	2,790
XA2	1,829
YA3	4,013

ST. MICHAELS, MD.-SW (037)

A02	8,883
B03	329
C03	2,699
D03	5,609
E04	9,677
F02	466
G02	538
H04	23,327
I04	9,136
J03	9,684
K04	12,616
L04	379
M01	3,878
N03	3,701
O02	12,472
P02	6,231
Q03	5,233
R03	21,468
S01	1,181
T02	2,288
U03	1,402
V03	353
W03	603
X02	3,113
Y03	2,226
Z02	2,252
AA4	93,437
BA4	10,806
CA3	50,574
DA2	3,242
EA2	7,745
FA3	11,673
GA4	1,550
HA4	4,582
IA4	4,308
JA4	24,364
KA4	21,051
LA3	27,216
MA3	975
NA3	4,117
OA4	4,124
PA4	13,240
QA4	6,423
RA4	7,960
SA4	11,436
TA4	39,231
UA3	7,448
VA3	115,986
WA4	6,235
XA4	12,049
YA4	58,954

ST. MICHAELS - NW (cont'd)	ST. MICHAELS - SE (cont'd)	ST. MICHAELS - SW (con	
ZA2	7,033	ZB3	6,437
AB4	8,443	AB3	2,967
BB4	28,526	BB3	2,128
CB3	13,418	CB3	27,072
DB4	12,098	DB2	942
EB3	4,597	EB2	109,898
FB3	1,381	FB3	40,651
GB2	2,232	GB2	2,492
HB3	3,501	HB2	8,807
IB4	4,023	IB2	4,684
JB2	12,158	JB2	2,631
KB1	4,608	KB2	17,383
LB1	681	LB2	5,954
MB2	1,445	MB2	2,983
NB4	3,255	NB3	43,967
OB2	458	OB2	12,687
PB1	1,313	PB3	5,972
QB3	22,821	QB3	4,496
RB3	3,330	RB3	26,120
SB2	1,077	SB2	25,798
TB1	2,842	TB3	8,073
UB3	4,333	UB2	37,391
VB4	169,651	VB4	15,967
WB3	2,823	WB2	64,123
XB3	2,774	XB2	41,542
YB3	5,000	YB3	2,583
ZB2	4,704	ZB4	6,854
AC2	2,488	AC4	24,555
BC2	5,877	BC2	29,843
CC2	17,607	CC2	4,925
DC2	13,652	DC3	1,526
EC3	8,179	EC3	12,212
FC3	6,100	FC2	4,254
GC2	1,243	GC3	61,962
HC2	2,724	IC2	1,590
IC2	3,300	JC2	3,951
JC4	138,944	KC3	2,697
KC2	5,618	LC2	6,711
LC3	4,520		
MC2	1,157		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	16,600	19,256	5,059
DENSITY 2 -	24,316	148,555	435,819
DENSITY 3 -	11,170	162,037	520,159
DENSITY 4 -	17,216	462,949	422,261
TOTAL -	69,302	792,797	1,383,298

ST. MICHAELS, MD.-NE (037)	SHARPS IS., MD.-NE (051)	SHARPS IS., MD.-SE (051)			
A03	10,503	A02	6,411	A02	5,610
B03	1,727	B03	63,204	B03	909
C02	2,088	C04	63,066	C01	20,270
D02	1,523	D02	98,134	D01	1,829
E02	3,932	E03	55,019	E03	6,453
F04	4,278	F03	5,233	F03	11,350
G04	2,221	G01	43,647	G02	12,179
H03	3,304	H03	9,272	H03	22,331
I01	13,802	I03	20,584	I03	5,342
J04	3,442	J02	89,584	J04	8,714
K03	44,421	K01	142,140	K02	3,959
L03	635	L02	32,498	L03	1,149
M03	8,273	M03	67,481	M03	13,761
N02	1,390	N01	12,805	N03	12,748
O03	3,027	O03	51,928	O04	5,612
P02	973	P03	125,986	P02	14,715
Q02	769	Q02	84,713	Q03	3,967
R02	9,064	R04	2,472	R03	24,691
S04	2,755	S04	19,295	S03	3,049
T04	9,874	T03	157,385	T02	2,341
U03	803	U02	24,389	U01	3,141
V04	10,956	V02	9,141	V02	3,333
W02	2,714	W03	3,361	W04	1,525
X04	360	X03	674	X03	270
Y04	578	Y02	18,303	Y03	329
Z03	1,648	Z04	4,380	Z03	1,290
AA2	12,862	AA2	6,212	AA3	8,827
BA2	1,137	BA4	2,058	BA3	3,926
CA2	1,665	CA4	2,045	CA3	8,614
DA3	1,598	DA3	9,039	DA3	10,248
EA3	5,618	EA3	1,520	EA2	1,291
FA1	1,515	FA2	2,006	FA3	7,617
GA3	4,573	GA4	6,108	GA3	4,234
HA3	1,845	HA2	1,618	HA2	3,631
IA2	1,433	IA3	2,799	IA3	15,374
JA3	1,450	JA3	1,972	JA3	14,878
KA3	370	KA2	5,335	KA2	255
LA2	635	LA3	3,979	LA2	6,865
MA4	3,210	MA2	3,541	MA1	1,497
NA2	693	NA3	1,083	NA2	4,006
OA2	2,667	OA3	988	OA3	1,685
PA3	2,088	PA3	4,508	PA3	16,015
QA3	921	QA2	9,327	QA3	3,682
RA1	3,014	RA2	87,820	RA1	1,308
SA2	8,583	SA4	1,089	SA2	6,334
TA3	214	TA3	1,875	TA3	4,851
UA4	2,881	UA2	2,250	UA2	4,535
VA2	2,406	VA2	17,284	VA3	2,345
		WA2	57,302	WA2	11,916
		XA3	75,622	XA4	15,741
		YA3	18,805	YA4	15,188

ST. MICHAELS, - NE (cont'd)	SHARPS IS., - NE (cont'd)	SHARPS IS., - SE (con	
WA3	7,188	ZA3	36,825
XA3	200	AB2	26,648
YA3	1,993	BB4	22,175
ZA3	1,395	CB3	1,901
		DB2	2,643
		EB2	6,010
		FB3	6,216
		GB3	2,390
		HB3	29,663
		IB1	31,580
		JB3	1,638
		KB3	11,263
		LB3	2,839
		MB3	6,055
		NB2	6,800
		OB4	2,239
		PB2	2,056
		QB3	480
		RB2	8,285
		SB3	9,625
		TB2	
		UB3	
		VB1	
		WB3	
		XB1	
		YB2	
		ZB3	
		AC3	
		BC4	
		CC2	
		DC3	
		EC3	
		GC3	
		HC2	
		IC3	
		JC2	

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 = 18,331	227,143	64,659
DENSITY 2 = 54,534	603,596	130,373
DENSITY 3 = 103,794	870,504	339,250
DENSITY 4 = 40,159	118,439	46,780
 TOTAL = 216,818	1,819,682	581,062

SOLOMONS IS., MD.-NW (071)	SOLOMONS IS., MD.-SW (071)	SOLOMONS IS., MD.-SE (071)
A01	4,023	A01
B02	1,296	1,385
C02	13,000	A02
D02	5,166	2,873
E02	2,004	
F02	5,951	
G01	10,159	
H02	51,947	
I02	1,156	
J01	1,397	
K01	3,134	
L02	5,139	
M03	2,559	
N04	779	
O01	7,541	
P01	973	
Q02	6,807	
R01	4,201	
S01	4,217	
T01	2,132	
U02	10,936	
V02	6,334	

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	37,780	1,385	0
DENSITY 2 =	109,786	0	2,873
DENSITY 3 =	2,559	0	0
DENSITY 4 =	779	0	0
TOTAL =	150,904	1,385	2,873

SPARROWS PT., MD.-NE (019)

A01	47,755
B01	4,484
C02	2,017
D02	1,306

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	52,239
DENSITY 2 =	3,323
DENSITY 3 =	0
DENSITY 4 =	0
TOTAL =	55,562

SPESUTIE, MD.-NW (009) SPESUTIE, MD.-NE (009)

A01	2,851,976	A01	2,970,679
B02	3,145		
C02	5,701		
D02	5,807		
E02	1,356		
F02	2,118		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	2,851,976	2,970,679
DENSITY 2 =	18,127	0
DENSITY 3 =	0	0
DENSITY 4 =	0	0
 TOTAL =	 2,870,103	 2,970,679

SPESUTIE, MD.-SE (009) SPESUTIE, MD.-SW (009)

A02	3,290	A02	12,040
B01	2,704	B02	1,584
C03	918		
D04	1,210		
E02	5,048		
F02	5,253		
G02	4,815		
H01	71,142		
I03	4,735		
J02	74,461		
K02	41,300		
L03	42,102		
M02	11,068		
N04	114,754		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	73,846	0
DENSITY 2 =	145,235	13,624
DENSITY 3 =	47,755	0
DENSITY 4 =	115,964	0
 TOTAL =	 382,800	 13,624

SWAN PT., MD.-SE (020)

TANGIER ISLAND, VA. (107) TERRAPIN SAND POINT, MD. (092)

A01	883	A01	233,722	A03	1,162,251
B04	966	B03	161,040	B01	182,442
C03	1,017	C02	193,930	C02	146,412
D03	553	D04	797,851	D02	280,543
E04	879	E02	350,184	E02	4,202
F02	1,962	F02	160,400	F03	28,946
G02	1,296	G02	24,150		
H04	3,844	H02	84,937		
I03	566	I04	329,233		
J03	4,842	J02	192,173		
K02	2,856	K02	62,084		
L03	3,629	L03	1,313,208		
M03	10,915	M02	305,408		
N02	5,205	N04	496,371		
O02	1,743	O04	395,050		
P03	2,407	P03	256,787		
Q03	10,686	Q04	506,736		
R03	5,292	R02	272,211		
S02	760				
T03	7,612				
U02	7,881				
V02	12,747				
W03	13,921				

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	883	233,722	182,442
DENSITY 2 -	34,450	1,645,481	431,159
DENSITY 3 -	61,430	1,731,035	1,191,198
DENSITY 4 -	5,689	2,525,242	0
TOTAL -	102,452	6,135,481	1,804,799

TAYLORS IS. MD.-NE (062)

A03	15,363
B03	11,715
C01	935
D03	531
E02	835
F02	300
G01	909
H04	1,205
I02	3,377
J03	662
K01	931
L01	1,541
M01	570
N01	1,102
O01	484
P03	1,142
Q04	3,382
R03	16,807
S02	6,497
T03	3,485
U03	6,306
V02	5,799
W01	33,202
X02	26,211
Y03	75,507

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	39,674
DENSITY 2 -	43,019
DENSITY 3 -	131,518
DENSITY 4 -	4,587
TOTAL -	218,798

TAYLORS IS., MD.-NW (062)

A3	5,484
B2	5,817
C3	76,155
D2	25,920
E1	32,067
F4	33,967
G3	1,492
H3	7,667
I4	15,225
J3	9,728
K1	6,109
L3	3,816

TAYLORS IS., MD.-SE (062)

AO4	35,106
BO3	15,295
CO3	1,721
DO4	14,211
EO3	16,756
FO2	555
GO3	1,138
HO2	21,963
IO3	6,099
JO3	331
KO3	1,836
LO2	14,649
MO3	39,219
NO4	9,627

38,176	0
31,737	37,167
104,342	82,395
49,192	58,944
223,447	178,506

TILGHMAN, MD.-SW (043)

A04	5,382
B04	5,042
C04	3,236
D03	59,353
E03	6,164
F02	2,572
G02	409
H03	1,015
I03	7,932
J03	10,616
K03	14,599
L02	1,106
M01	7,422
N02	10,934
O04	23,183
P01	51,921
Q03	16,851

TILGHMAN, MD.-NW (043)

A03	4,428
B04	9,435
C02	28,824
D02	9,927
E02	1,444
F02	2,234
G04	634
H02	1,740
I03	1,162
J03	1,046
K02	1,021
L02	5,032
M02	4,586
N04	5,904
O03	2,089
P02	716
Q03	1,082
R04	771
S04	2,134
T03	1,000
U02	2,899
V04	4,478
W03	6,173
X04	3,404
Y03	468
Z03	1,397
AA3	49,303
BA4	58,427
CA3	33,584
DA3	2,513
EA3	21,147
FA4	9,052
GA2	9,209
HA3	1,711
IA3	21,921
JA3	1,367
KA3	1,577
LA4	9,366
MA3	4,101
NA4	960
OA2	3,674
PA4	8,913
QA3	7,938
RA3	15,489
SA3	50,156
TA4	5,495
UA4	3,378
VA4	5,235
WA3	3,138

TILGHMAN, MD.-NE (043)

A03	4,274
B04	8,615
C02	31,143
D03	53,145
E03	5,193
F03	827
G04	639
H03	137
I03	4,526
J04	927
K03	2,604
L03	479
M02	4,872
N04	4,433
O03	2,130
P03	4,951
Q04	5,719
R03	5,562
S02	1,836
T03	18,305
U03	1,826
V03	31,344
W02	70,956
X03	25,014
Y03	11,345
Z02	19,998
AA2	7,102
BA2	1,472
CA3	35,697
DA3	28,973
EA3	40,123
FA2	4,806
GA2	14,511
HA2	7,771
IA3	13,209
JA1	9,630
KA2	9,315
LA2	878
MA2	4,569
NA2	1,826
OA2	1,739
PA4	2,213
QA4	4,551
RA2	2,849
SA3	49,368
TA2	100,587
UA3	9,718
VA1	2,681
WA2	75,666
XA3	5,852
YA3	73,942

TILGHMAN - SW (cont'd)

TILGHMAN - NW (cont'd)

TILGHMAN - NE (cont'd)

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	59,343
DENSITY 2 =	15,021
DENSITY 3 =	116,530
DENSITY 4 =	36,843
TOTAL =	227,737

ZA2	12,934
AB3	13,901
BB4	25,344
CB3	72,942
DB2	63,598
EB3	17,198
FB2	29,899
GB3	7,019
HB2	6,518
IB3	86,810
JB4	19,068
KB2	3,006
LB2	5,377
MB3	15,327
NB2	14,927
OB3	51,414
PB3	28,743
QB4	46,132
RB4	1,464
SB4	14,731
TB4	10,873
UB4	737
VB3	3,365
WB4	7,798
XB1	25,386
YB2	4,800
ZB2	7,447
AC3	38,432
BC4	15,980
CC2	19,854
DC2	680
EC1	212
FC4	9,589
GC3	57,229
HC4	25,259
IC2	135,507
JC1	31,911
KC3	72,025
LC4	83,374
MC3	12,522
NC1	10,754
OC4	3,410
PC3	8,326
QC3	61,046
RC2	37,561
SC2	7,669
TC3	33,743
UC4	57,603

TOWNSEND, VA. (143)	TRAPPE, MD.-NW (045)	WARE NECK, VA. (122)			
A03	74,924	A03	6,731	A02	9,141
B03	12,497	B03	5,747	B02	186,472
C03	68,182	C03	5,086	C01	6,587
D03	15,423	D04	26,280	D03	43,708
E03	6,172	E03	3,002	E04	63,839
		F03	23,627	F04	42,802
		G02	2,206	G02	20,057
		H03	1,503	H03	84,180
		I02	1,708	I02	180,176
		J04	2,359	J02	75,556
		K03	28,265	K01	7,575
		L03	20,741	L03	27,626
		M03	6,409	M02	188,357
		N03	3,508	N03	313,652
		O03	4,446	O02	420,412
		P02	2,449	P03	48,910
		Q02	4,530		
		R03	696		
		S03	2,138		
		T03	1,336		
		U03	3,537		
		V02	6,559		
		W04	9,271		
		X02	1,828		
		Y03	2,692		
		Z03	5,082		
		AA3	1,253		
		BA3	4,669		
		CA3	5,335		
		DA4	20,027		
		EA2	21,197		
		FA3	18,749		
		GA3	8,238		
		HA2	2,380		
		IA3	58,847		
		JA3	1,933		
		KA2	2,398		
		LA2	4,864		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 =	0	0	14,162
DENSITY 2 =	0	50,119	1,080,175
DENSITY 3 =	177,200	223,570	518,078
DENSITY 4 =	0	57,937	106,642
TOTAL =	177,200	331,626	1,719,058

	WIDEWATER, VA.-MD.-NW (055)	WIDEWATER, VA.-MD.-SE (055)	WIDEWATER, VA.-MD.-NE
A02	10,716	A04	67,891
B03	51,193	B03	28,644
		C03	5,503
		D04	245
		E02	1,741
			A03
			B02
			C03
			D03
			E02
			F02
			G02
			H02
			I02
			J02
			K02
			L03
			M04
			N02
			O04
			P03
			Q03
			R04
			S03
			T02
			U02
			V04
			W03
			X04
			Y01
			Z06

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	0	0	3,076
DENSITY 2 -	10,716	1,741	75,747
DENSITY 3 -	51,193	34,147	54,763
DENSITY 4 -	0	68,136	87,625
TOTAL -	61,909	104,024	221,211

WINGATE, MD.-SW (074)	WYE MILLS, MD.-SW (158)	YORKTOWN, VA. (139)	
A01	20,278	A03	3,748
B02	5,692	B03	3,109
C02	10,380	C03	898
D03	86,112	D02	1,224
E02	5,885	E01	2,040
F02	25,057		
G01	6,252		
H03	26,952		
I02	5,618		
J02	992		
K04	48,968		
L02	78,969		
M04	10,327		
N04	27,529		
O04	2,347		
P02	1,106		
Q03	565		
R03	1,506		
S03	30,021		
T01	13,153		
U03	3,445		
V03	58,859		
W02	1,624		
X02	10,277		
Y01	9,841		
Z03	26,193		
AA3	7,295		
BA4	150,865		
CA2	24,364		
DA1	103,510		
EA4	90,382		
FA3	15,860		
GA3	11,119		
HA3	44,334		
IA2	13,702		

TOTAL AREA

DENSITY 1 -	153,034	2,040	2,134
DENSITY 2 -	183,666	1,224	0
DENSITY 3 -	312,761	7,755	0
DENSITY 4 -	330,418	0	0
TOTAL -	979,879	11,019	2,134