

AIR POLLUTION EMISSION TEST

EMISSION TEST REPORT

BENZENE

FUGITIVE EMISSIONS
PETROLEUM REFINERIES

Sun Petroleum Products Company
Toledo, Ohio



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
Office of Air and Waste Management
Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards
Emission Measurement Branch
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina

EMISSION TEST REPORT

BENZENE

Fugitive Emissions - Petroleum Refineries

Sun Petroleum Products Company
Toledo, Ohio

October 1980

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I. INTRODUCTION

Under the Clean Air Act, as amended, the Environmental Protection Agency is required to develop national emission standards for those air pollutants which have been found to cause adverse health effects. Benzene has been listed by EPA as a hazardous air pollutant, and therefore EPA is currently developing an emission standard for benzene emissions for fugitive emissions, such as leaks from pump seals, valve seals, drains, etc., for all processes which produce benzene as a finished product, use benzene in the production of other organic chemicals, or produce benzene or benzene-containing streams in the manufacture of organic chemicals. Testing was conducted at this facility to develop data for this study.

Testing was performed at Sun Oil Company's Toledo Refinery, Toledo, Ohio, during November 13-17, 1978, by Emission Standards and Engineering Division, EPA and Engineering Science, Inc. personnel.

Individual component surveys were conducted using a portable VOC analyzer. Local VOC concentrations were measured and recorded at the surface of each potential leak interface. Comparative tests using the same type portable analyzer were conducted by Sun Oil Company personnel and the results were recorded on the EPA test data sheets. The results of these tests were used to compute the frequency of leak occurrence based on different concentration-limit criteria.

Also, data were collected so that the component survey results could be used as a basis for comparing the leak-identification effectiveness of unit area walkthroughs and an area monitoring system installed in one unit at this facility.

Finally, grab samples of emissions from detected leak sources along with the liquid handled by that source were collected for chromatographic analysis.

The major purpose for this analysis was to determine the relative benzene proportions in vapor versus liquids at leak sources.

II. SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The individual component surveys were performed by an EPA test crew followed immediately by a Sun Oil Company test crew. The results of the surveys are summarized in Tables II-1 to II-3. Data are presented for each unit surveyed as well as for the total equipment tested at the refinery. The EPA and Sun results are presented separately for comparative purposes.

For an additional test procedure comparison, the data were analyzed to determine for specified concentration ranges the reproducibility of results. This analysis is summarized in Table II-4. It can be observed that in 6 of 43 cases (or 14 percent of readings), the results were different for VOC >10000 ppm. These data points are listed in Table II-4. There are two possible causes for differences. First, lower results by team B could have been caused by a small leak in the instrument probe system. However, since the different data points are distributed throughout the survey time, and other data points immediately before and after do not show comparable differences, a leak is not probable. The most probable cause is that the indicated emissions were either variable or very localized (indicative of small leaks), and minor variations in timing or probe placement can cause a different concentration result.

The results of chromatographic analyses of vapor and liquid samples are presented in detail in Appendix A. The results for benzene distribution in vapor leak versus liquid source in weight percent are summarized in Table II-5. The weight percent benzene in vapor samples has been calculated on an air-free basis to allow consistent comparisons to the organic liquid benzene content.

The results of the walkthrough surveys are presented in Appendix B. These data will be analyzed in a separate report. Data on the unit 9-4 area monitoring system were taken but are not reported here. Calibration checks taken both at the gas chromatograph and through the monitoring pick-up points showed that the aromatics were being removed in the sample lines prior to instrument. This may have been due to the relatively cold ambient temperatures during the test. However, this lack of reliability in the test results made it impossible to use these data to evaluate the effectiveness of area monitors in detecting equipment leaks.

Table II-1: Summary of Results, VOC Concentration versus Occurrence Frequency;
All Units Sun Oil Company, Toledo, Ohio

EPA Data

VOC Concentration ppm hexane	EQUIPMENT TYPE										All Equipment		
	Pump Seals		Compressor Seals		Control Valves		Other Valves		Open-Ended Lines		Drains		
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-200	39	62			73	75	1025	90	47	77	*		1184 87
201-1000	11	17			5	5	42	4	3	5			61 4
1001-10000	9	14			12	12	38	3	8	13			67 5
>10000	4	6			7	7	37	3	3	5			51 4
TOTAL	63		0		97		1142		61				1363

* Drains at this facility are enclosed

Sun Oil Data

VOC Concentration ppm hexane	EQUIPMENT TYPE										All Equipment		
	Pump Seals		Compressor Seals		Control Valves		Other Valves		Open-Ended Lines		Drains		
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-200	31	57			73	75	941	90	40	78			1085 87
201-1000	13	24			6	6	39	4	2	4			60 5
1001-10000	7	13			9	9	32	3	6	12			54 4
>10000	3	6			9	9	39	4	3	6			54 4
TOTAL	54		0		97		1051		51				1253

Table II-2: Summary of Results, VOC Concentration versus Occurrence Frequency;
Aromatics Recovery Unit; Sun Oil Company, Toledo, Ohio

EPA Data

VOC Concentration ppm hexane	EQUIPMENT TYPE								AII Equipment			
	Pump Seals		Compressor Seals		Control Valves		Other Valves		Open-Ended Lines	Drains	Number	%
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
0-200	24**	73			43	81	687	96	29	88	*	
201-1000	5	15			4	8	11	1.5	2	6		22 3
1001-10000	3	9			4	8	9	1.3	2	6		18 2
> 10000	1	3			2	4	8	1.1	0	0		11 1
TOTAL	33		0		53		715		33			834

* Drains at this facility are enclosed

** Pump seals in benzene service have double mechanical seals

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Sun Oil Data

VOC Concentration ppm hexane	EQUIPMENT TYPE								AII Equipment			
	Pump Seals		Compressor Seals		Control Valves		Other Valves		Open-Ended Lines	Drains	Number	%
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
0-200	24	73			44	83	635	98	20	91		723 94
201-1000	6	18			3	6	9	0.1	1	5		19 2
1001-10000	3	9			4	8	8	0.1	1	5		16 2
> 10000	0	0			2	4	6	0.1	0	0		8 1
TOTAL	33		0		53		649		22			766

Table II-3: Summary of Results: VOC Concentration versus Occurrence Frequency;
Hydrodealkylation Unit, Sun Oil Company, Toledo, Ohio

DPA Data

VOC Concentration ppm hexane	EQUIPMENT TYPE										All Equipment Number %	
	Pump Seals		Compressor Seals		Control Valves		Other Valves		Open-Ended Lines		Drains	
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number %
0-200	15	50			30	68	338	79	18	64	*	401 76
201-1000	6	20			1	2	31	7	1	4		39 7
1001-10000	6	20			8	18	29	7	6	21		49 9
> 10000	3	10			5	11	29	7	3	11		40 8
TOTAL	30		0		44		427		28			529

* Drains at this facility were enclosed

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VOC Concentration ppm hexane	EQUIPMENT TYPE										All Equipment Number %	
	Pump Seals		Compressor Seals		Control Valves		Other Valves		Open-Ended Lines		Drains	
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number %
0-200	7	33			29	66	306	78	20	69		362 74
201-1000	7	33			3	7	30	8	1	3		41 8
1001-10000	4	19			5	11	24	6	5	17		38 8
> 10000	3	14			7	16	33	8	3	10		46 9
TOTAL	21		0		44		393		29			487

TABLE II-4. SUMMARY OF RESULTS MEASUREMENT REPRODUCIBILITY
BETWEEN TWO TEST TEAMS, SUN OIL CO., TOLEDO, OHIO

A = EPA Test Team

B = Sun Oil Test Team

VOC Concentration Range	Number of Cases With Results in the Same Range*	Number of Cases With Results NOT in Same Range*	% of Readings NOT in Same Range
0-100	1096	13	1%
101-1000	45	14	31%
1001-10000	53	18	34%
>10000	43	6	14%

Listing of Data Points With VOC >10000 That Had Different Result*

<u>Team A Result</u>	<u>Team B Result</u>
>10000	8000
>10000	5000
>10000	4000
>10000	4000
>10000	1000
>10000	3000

*EPA result used as reference.

TABLE II-5: WEIGHT PERCENT COMPARISON OF
BENZENE CONTENTS: LIQUID SAMPLES
AND ASSOCIATED VAPOR LEAKS

Source Type	LIQUID SAMPLE		VAPOR SAMPLE			Material Being Handled
	Sample Number	Wt. % Bz	Sample Number	Wt. % Bz	Bz ppmv	
Control Valve	404	23.654	403	1.270	5	Extractor Recycle
Pump	405	0.004	402	0.0	0	Benzene Tower Bottoms
Valve	431	0.826	407	1.583	6	Debutanizer Bottoms
Valve	432	0.962	408	0.902	7	Debutanizer Bottoms
Valve	433	0.022	409	0.0	0	Debutanizer Bottoms
Valve	434	0.578	410	0.0	0	Merox Product
Valve	435	1.045	411	0.0	0	Stabilizer Bottoms Heavy Reformate
Valve	414	5.987	412	9.670	524	Unit Feed
Waste Water Separator			416	0.0	0	Forebay
Waste Water Separator			415	7.661	14	Outfall
Waste Water Separator	425	0.399	421	1.235	21	Forebay
Waste Water Separator	426	0.555	422	2.855	2	Outfall
Pump	427	0.001	417	0.083	2	Reformate Tower Bottoms
Pump	428	2.519	418	2.632	131	Hydrocracked Gasoline
Motor Valve	429	0.003	419	0.0	0	Heavy Aromatics Xylene Tower Bottoms
Valve	430	0.0	420	0.308	1	BTX Raffinate

III. PROCESS DESCRIPTION

The Sun Petroleum Products Company, Toledo, Ohio, refinery is an integrated gasoline producing petroleum refinery. The units and equipment tested were those which had the potential for benzene emissions. Most of the testing was performed in the two units which process pure benzene, the BTX extraction unit and the toluene hydrodealkylation (HDA) unit. The BTX unit uses liquid-liquid tetraethylene glycol extraction to separate the aromatics from an aromatics reformer heartcut. The aromatics are then fractionated and the raffinate is sent to gasoline blending. The unit was about one year old when tested. During the design, construction and startup of the unit special care was taken to reduce equipment leaks. Process valves were repacked with two to three times the normal packing, double seals were used in benzene service, and all relief valves and process accumulator vessels were tied into the flare header system.

The HDA unit was originally built in 1961 as a naphthalene unit and was shut down in 1973. The unit was then modified and restarted as a 1 ton unit. Sun plans to make several changes to reduce leakage in the HDA unit (i.e., retrofit double seals), but these changes had not been made when the fugitive emissions testing was performed.

Based on discussions with plant personnel both process units were operating normally throughout the test period.

Both the BTX and HDA units had area monitoring systems manufactured by ARCAS. Company literature is shown in Appendix D. The BTX monitors measure ppm benzene, toluene and xylene sequentially through 15 points in the unit. The HDA monitor also measures through 15 sample points but for only benzene and toluene. Calibration testing of the BTX unit monitoring system showed this system was not operating properly during the test period so these data have not been analyzed in this report.

IV. SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

The instrument used to conduct surveys at this facility was a Century Systems Corporation OVA-108 organic vapor analyzer. The instrument was calibrated daily at the test site. Methane in air standards were used.

Unit walkthrough surveys were performed by first identifying a proposed path so that the unit perimeter would be traversed, and all pumps and control valves at ground level would be surveyed within a distance of 1 meter. The instrument was then carried through the unit along this path with concentrations and location notations recorded on a strip chart recorder.

Individual component surveys were performed by traversing at the surface of the potential leak interface to determine local VOC concentrations. The highest observed concentration was recorded on a field data sheet.

The chromatographic techniques used to analyze the grab samples of vapors and liquids are described in Appendix A. Vapor samples were collected in 100 cc gas-tight glass syringes. Liquid samples were collected in 500 cc - 1000 cc glass or metal containers, as appropriate.

APPENDIX A

LABORATORY REPORT

MEASUREMENTS OF
FUGITIVE VOC EMISSIONS
FROM A PETROLEUM REFINERY IN
TOLEDO, OHIO

Contract 68-02-2815
Work Assignment 27

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SECTION I
INTRODUCTION

The United States Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (OAQPS) is currently investigating the magnitude and nature of fugitive volatile organic carbon (VOC) emissions from petroleum refineries for the purpose of recommending appropriate emission standards for that industry. Engineering-Science was issued Task Order Number 24 under Contract Number 68-02-2815 to provide field testing capabilities for development of fugitive emission data from a petroleum refinery.

The field test program was conducted at the Sun Oil Company's Toledo Ohio facility during the period from November 13 through November 17, 1978. The test program utilized two portable total hydrocarbon analyzers (Century Organic Vapor Analyzer, OVA) and a Hewlett Packard 5830A gas chromatograph (gc) equipped with dual flame ionization detectors. This report presents only test results obtained with the gc.

The remainder of this report is divided into two sections as follows:

· Section II - Summary of Results

Section III - Analytical Procedures

In addition, raw field data, example calculations, and laboratory data are presented as appendices.

SECTION II
RESULTS

The result of the syringe samples collected and analyzed during the field test program are presented in Table II-1. Chromatograms were subdivided into carbon number by retention times. The gc response for compounds of special interest (aromatics) were extracted from the subdivisions and calculated independently from those groups. The electronic response for each group (C_1 , $C_2 \dots C_{10}$ parafins, aromatics, and known olefins) was subtotalled and an average response factor for each group applied to obtain a corrected instrument response. These values were totaled to obtain total hydrocarbon count. The weight percent per group was then determined and is presented in Table II-1 for field samples and Tables II-2 and II-3 for liquid and head space samples, respectively. In addition, for the field samples, a total hydrocarbon concentration was determined by applying the average instrument response as determined from the propane standard to the total corrected instrument response for the sample. The table also presents the percent total reactive hydrocarbons which was determined by subtracting the C_1 and C_2 weight percents from 100%. This value assumes that all C_2 found was ethane since ethane and ethylene resolution was not possible with the analytical conditions used.

Table II-2 presents the results of the liquid sample analyses performed in the ES McLean Laboratory. The weight percent values were determined in the same manner used to calculate weight percent for the gaseous field samples. Total ppm was calculated by comparing the total corrected instrument response for the sample to an average total instrument response for retention time mixtures. The mixtures were pure hydrocarbon and, therefore, given a value of 1,000,000 ppm. Since this value is based on a single calibration point (10^6 ppm), it provides only an approximate estimate of the hydrocarbon content of the samples.

Head space from the two wastewater samples (425 and 426) were also analyzed by gc. The results of these analyses are presented in Table II-3. No total ppm value was determined since this value was not considered relevant to any real conditions.

Due to the complexity of the sample compositions for both field and laboratory analyses, it was not possible to distinguish between olefins and parafins. Only a few straight chain olefins were identified. These are reported in the summary tables.

TABLE II-1
TOLEDO - FIELD SAMPLES

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

SAMPLE NUMBERS	401 ¹	402 ¹	403 ¹	406 ¹	407	408	409	410
PARAFINS	WEIGHT PERCENT							
C ₁	49.423			66.083				
C ₂	14.177		2.378					
C ₃					4.739	0.548	0.116	
C ₄				11.461	1.186	1.275	35.428	18.101
C ₅	2.032	24.840	2.226	14.461	1.803	5.765	10.989	51.639
C ₆			24.413	7.995	6.458	15.866		6.581
C ₇	7.292		3.662		11.009	17.231		7.244
C ₈	14.630	3.357			14.349	5.784		8.113
C ₉		21.470			8.123	2.567		1.876
C ₁₀	3.709				6.434	11.465		
AROMATICS								
BENZENE	8.737		1.270		1.583	0.902		
TOLUENE		28.441			11.150	3.828		2.724
XYLEMES		21.320	64.707		25.649	10.537		2.497
ETHYL BENZENE		0.153						
MESITYLENE		0.420			7.519	7.702		1.227
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄			1.345			0.767	53.423	
C ₅						11.224	0.046	
C ₆						4.539		
TOTAL ppm ²	2,139	32,864	2,482	277	2,098	4796	20,416	1049
TOTAL REACTIVE								
HYDROCARBONS, %	36.4	100	97.622	33.917	100	100.000	100	100

¹Values obtained from a single analysis of the sample

²PPM as Methane, determined from propane standard

TABLE II-1 (Cont.)
TOLEDO FIELD SAMPLES

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

SAMPLE NUMBERS	411	412	413	415	416	417	418	419 ¹
PARAFINS	WEIGHT PERCENT							
C ₁		0.118		0.145	4.632	0.007	0.016	
C ₂		0.031		0.151				
C ₃				1.830			0.268	
C ₄				4.217	13.857		2.735	
C ₅		1.981		3.549	41.937		38.660	
C ₆		15.305		2.963	20.451	0.012	27.517	
C ₇	1.122	10.678		4.217	2.377	4.279	16.276	
C ₈	4.604	2.507		8.040	5.437	0.061	3.704	
C ₉	2.407	0.723		4.504		0.012	1.370	
C ₁₀	26.411	1.914		14.061		52.014	2.517	43.681
AROMATICS								
BENZENE		9.670	100	7.661		0.083	2.632	
TOLUENE	7.927	29.231		17.410	7.047		3.037	
XYLEMES	34.478	25.606		22.575	4.264	28.418	0.704	1.689
ETHYL BENZENE	1.563							
MESITYLENE	21.490	2.236		8.681		15.116	0.568	54.630
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄								
C ₅								
C ₆								
TOTAL ppm ²	1,670	32,492	113	1,078	473	15,249	29,977	1,296
TOTAL REACTIVE HYDROCARBONS, %	100	100.000	100	99.704	95.368	99.993	99.984	100

0013

¹ Values obtained from a single analysis of the sample.

² ppm as methane, determined from propane standard.

TOLEDO FIELD SAMPLES

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

SAMPLE NUMBERS	420 ¹	421 ¹	422 ¹	423	424 ¹			
PARAFINS				WEIGHT PERCENT				
C ₁								
C ₂		0.025						
C ₃		1.072	0.706					
C ₄		28.156	6.743					
C ₅	4.076	28.215	14.196					
C ₆	20.558	14.654	10.080					
C ₇	20.905	13.326	12.953					
C ₈	20.146	3.774	4.531					
C ₉	4.084	1.049	2.975		0.402			
C ₁₀	12.236	1.079	6.806	0.190	0.585			
AROMATICS								
BENZENE	0.308	1.235	2.855	3.817	4.492			
TOLUENE	2.675	4.485	13.550	45.650	47.163			
XYLEMES	9.736	1.889	15.980	47.685	46.650			
ETHYL BENZENE		0.233	2.599					
MESITYLENE	5.278	0.809	6.027		0.442			
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄								
C ₅				2.660	0.266			
C ₆								
TOTAL ppm ²	2,013	10,350	314	807	778			
TOTAL REACTIVE	100	99.975	100	100	100			
HYDROCARBONS, %								

¹ Values obtained from a single analysis of the sample.

² ppm as methane, determined from propane standard.

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

TOLEDO FIELD SAMPLES

VOC CONCENTRATIONS

SAMPLE NUMBERS	401	402	403	406	407	408	409	410
PARAFINS	ppm HC							
C ₁	1057			183				
C ₂	152		30					
C ₃					33	9	8	
C ₄				8	7	15	.1808	47
C ₅	9	1633	11	8	7	55	449	108
C ₆			101	4	22	127		12
C ₇	22		13		33	118		11
C ₈	39	138			38	35		11
C ₉		784			19	14		2
C ₁₀	8				14	55		
AROMATICS								
BENZENE	31		5		6	7		
TOLUENE		1335			33	26		4
XYLENES		876	201		67	63		3
ETHYL BENZENE		6						
MESITYLENE		15			17	41		1
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄			8			9	2727	
C ₅						108	2	
C ₆						36		
TOTAL ppm v*	2138	32864	2482	277	2097	4794	20416	1048
TOTAL REACTIVE HYDROCARBONS								
008								

* Total ppmv as methane.

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

TOLEDO FIELD SAMPLES

VOC CONCENTRATIONS

SAMPLE NUMBERS	411	412	413	415	416	417	418	419
PARAFINS	ppm HC							
C ₁		38		2	26	1	4	
C ₂		5		1				
C ₃				7			26	
C ₄				12	16		202	
C ₅		129		8	38		2307	
C ₆		829		6	17	(0.3)	1368	
C ₇	3	496		7	1	108	709	
C ₈	10	102		11	4	1	138	
C ₉	4	26		5		(0.1)	46	
C ₁₀	45	62		15		771	77	57
AROMATICS								
BENZENE		524	19	14		2	131	
TOLUENE	19	1357		26	5		130	
XYLEMES	71	1040		30	3	527	27	3
ETHYL BENZENE	3							
MESITYLENE	40	81		10		282	20	79
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄								
C ₅								
C ₆								
TOTAL ppmv*	1672	32491	113	1080	473	15248	29976	1296
TOTAL REACTIVE								
HYDROCARBONS								

* Total ppmv as methane.

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

TOLEDO FIELD SAMPLES

VOC CONCENTRATIONS

SAMPLE NUMBERS	420	421	422	423	424			
PARAFINS	ppm HC							
C ₁								
C ₂		2						
C ₃		37	(0.7)					
C ₄		729	5					
C ₅	16	584	9		(0.4)			
C ₆	69	253	5					
C ₇	60	197	6					
C ₈	51	49	2					
C ₉	9	12	1					
C ₁₀	25	11	2	(0.2)	(0.5)			
AROMATICS								
BENZENE	1	21	2	5	6			
TOLUENE	8	66	6	53	52			
XYLEMES	25	24	6	48	45			
ETHYL BENZENE		3	1					
MESITYLENE	12	9	2		(0.3)			
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄								
C ₅				4				
C ₆								
TOTAL ppm v*	2013	10351	314	808	778			
TOTAL REACTIVE HYDROCARBONS								

500

* Total ppmv as methane.

TABLE II-2

EPA - SUN OIL LIQUID SAMPLES

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

SAMPLE NUMBERS	404	405	414	425	426	427	428	429
PARAFINS	WEIGHT PERCENT							
C ₁	0.000		0.000	0.000		0.000	0.000	0.000
C ₂								
C ₃				0.002			0.119	
C ₄	0.000		0.000	0.404			2.279	0.000
C ₅	0.894		0.716	1.309	1.911	0.244	42.963	0.001
C ₆	8.191	0.004	5.786	2.832	4.978	0.002	25.333	0.005
C ₇	9.636	0.003	10.496	8.654	7.663	0.002	19.166	0.003
C ₈	1.710		3.755	6.225	2.262	0.001	4.679	0.003
C ₉	3.040	1.468	1.512	2.591	31.020	0.002	0.148	0.032
C ₁₀	6.598	4.141	16.831	65.433	50.778	84.354	0.224	99.803
AROMATICS								
BENZENE	23.654	0.004	5.987	0.399	0.555	0.001	2.519	0.003
TOLUENE	31.976	42.075	26.837	5.160	0.832	0.005	2.461	0.010
XYLEMES	14.300	41.855	22.781	4.731		7.966	0.108	0.141
ETHYL BENZENE		10.450	5.299	2.260		7.422		
MESITYLENE								
OLEFINS								
C ₂			0.000				0.000	
C ₃								
C ₄								
C ₅								
C ₆								
TOTAL ppm	1000000	1000000	1000000	650000	4200	1000000	590000	960000
TOTAL REACTIVE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
HYDROCARBONS								

005

TABLE II-2 (Cont.)

EPA - SUN OIL LIQUID SAMPLES

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

SAMPLE NUMBERS	430	431	432	433	434	435		
PARAFINS				WEIGHT PERCENT				
C ₁								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄	0.000							
C ₅	0.727							
C ₆	19.161							
C ₇	25.465							
C ₈	10.604							
C ₉	3.214							
C ₁₀	30.889							
AROMATICS								
BENZENE		0.826	0.962	0.022	0.578	1.045		
TOLUENE	0.610	3.824	4.061	0.006	1.356	5.751		
XYLEMES	4.963	8.156	7.646	0.004	0.647	15.861		
ETHYL BENZENE	4.366	3.089	2.939		0.229	4.510		
MESITYLENE								
OLEFINS								
C ₂								
C ₃								
C ₄		0.006	0.029	0.186				
C ₅		0.064	0.101	1.535				
C ₆								
TOTAL ppm	1000000	880000	1000000	306000	150000	885000		
TOTAL REACTIVE HYDROCARBONS	100	100	100	100	99.999	100		

0013

TABLE II-3

HEAD SPACE - WASTEWATER SAMPLES

VOC ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

SAMPLE NUMBERS		425	426				
PARAFINS	WEIGHT PERCENT						
C ₁		0.372	0.567				
C ₂		0.122	0.161				
C ₃		2.223	1.094				
C ₄		33.521	4.722				
C ₅		21.423	3.515				
C ₆		8.557	1.157				
C ₇		11.227	3.038				
C ₈		4.130	1.311				
C ₉		1.031	0.667				
C ₁₀		5.169	73.955				
AROMATICS							
BENZENE		0.756	0.038				
TOLUENE		3.389	2.175				
XYLENES		1.556	6.450				
ETHYL BENZENE		0.175					
MESITYLENE							
OLEFINS							
C ₂							
C ₃							
C ₄							
C ₅							
C ₆		6.348	1.153				
TOTAL ppm							
TOTAL REACTIVE		99.505	99.275				
HYDROCARBONS							

SECTION III
ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

FIELD TESTING

ES employed a Hewlett Packard 5830A dual FID gas chromatograph for determination of the composition of grab samples provided by the EPA test team. Samples were collected in glass 100 cubic centimeter syringes. The gc was equipped with a gas sampling valve and 1 cc sample loops. The valve inlet was sealed with a septum. Samples were injected from the glass syringes through the septum and flushed through the gas sample loops. A minimum of 20 cc of sample was used to flush the valve prior to each sample injection. After duplicate analysis of a single sample or standard, the gas sampling valve was flushed for several minutes with zero grade air (total hydrocarbon less than 1 ppm) prior to injection of the next sample. All samples were analyzed on the same day as their collection. Between the time of collection and sample analysis, samples were stored in an opaque container to protect against component degradation.

The column used for the analysis was a 6 foot by 1/8 inch (outside diameter) stainless steel column packed with 5% SP 1200/1.75% Bentone 34 on 100/120 mesh Supelcoport. The column was operated at 58°C for 15 minutes and temperature programmed to increase oven heat at a rate of 5°C per minute to a maximum temperature of 160°C. Compounds of primary interest were aromatic hydrocarbons. Prior to conductance of the field test, ES established retention times for approximately 30 compounds including benzene, toluene, xylenes, ethylbenzene, straight chain and branched paraffins through C₉ and straight chain olefins through C₆. These retention times were established under isothermal conditions at 58°C. Due to the rather lengthy time required to perform a single isothermal analysis in the field (approximately 100 minutes), it was decided to utilize temperature programming. A mixture of eleven compounds was used to re-establish retention times in the field.

Instrument calibration was performed using propane and benzene standards. The propane standards were 93.7, 987, and 100,000 parts per million in air. At least one propane standard was run daily. Area counts as determined by the electronic integrator were divided by the propane concentrations to obtain a counts per ppm of propane value. Over the four day period and the 100,000 ppm standard range, the counts per ppm averaged 271.94 with a range of 254.4 - 287.7 and a standard deviation of 13.79. The maximum error was determined to be \pm 9.76%. Propane standard data is presented in Appendix A.

Benzene standards were nonlinear during the first three days of field testing. On the final day a linear response was obtained. The reason for the nonlinearity was not successfully determined. The most probable explanations for the nonlinearity are as follows:

1. Column leakage
2. Improper carrier/hydrogen/air mix
3. Condensation in sample valve system

All of these operating problems could have a similar affect on the sample analysis as on the standard analysis. A leak in the carrier gas system would also be expected to have an effect on the propane standard, which case was not observed. The propane standard was linear in the range from 93.7 to 100,000 ppm.

Nonlinearity of the propane standard would also be expected if the air/fuel/carrier mix was incorrect. Although it would probably be less severe than the nonlinearity observed in the benzene standard, it is expected that nonlinearity would be apparent when considering the range (93.7 - 100,000 ppmv) of propane standards run during the test period as compared to the benzene standards (4.77 - 999 ppm).

The third possible explanation for the nonlinear benzene curve is condensation of benzene in the sample injection system. The gas sampling valve and associated tubing used was not heated since samples were collected at ambient temperature. When high concentrations of benzene and other heavy compounds were injected, it is possible for some condensation to occur. However, the standard gas mixtures were relatively low concentrations and all of

the internal valve parts were stainless steel. Thus it is difficult to assume condensation as the sole explanation for nonlinearity. In all probability some combination of the three factors mentioned may have resulted in the nonlinear benzene response.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS OF LIQUID AND HEAD SPACE SAMPLES

Process stream and wastewater samples were collected during the field test program and returned to the ES McLean Laboratory for analysis. Prior to analysis the gc was checked for linear response using a series of liquid dilutions of C₁₄, C₁₅, and C₁₆ hydrocarbons. In the interim from the field test program to the laboratory analysis, two modifications were made to the system. First, the gas sampling valves were removed from the system to allow on-column injection. Second, the carrier gas was changed from helium to nitrogen since nitrogen is reported by the manufacturer to have a broader linear range than helium. The resulting linearity check showed good linear response over the range from 20 to 20,000 ppm.

Liquid samples collected in the field were transported in ice to the ES laboratory in McLean, Virginia. Samples were then refrigerated until analysis was performed. Due to instrument linearity checks, liquid sample analyses were not completed until February 16, 1979. Although samples were sealed, protected from light, and refrigerated during the three month interim from the time of collection, some sample degradation may have occurred.

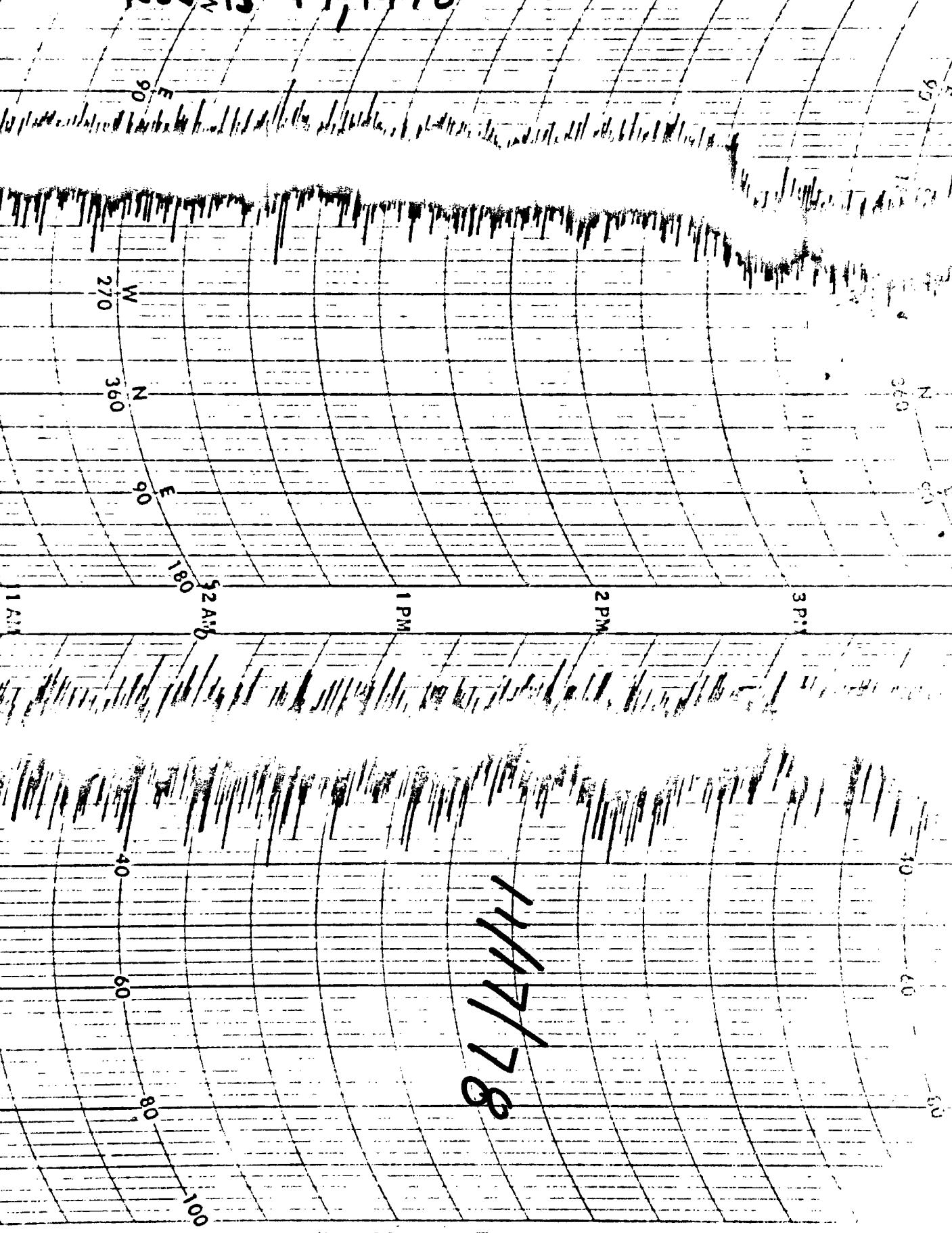
Prior to analysis, portions of the samples were gravity filtered through Whatman Number 1 filter paper to remove particulate material. One microliter aliquot was injected into a 200°C injection port. The column used for liquid analysis was 10 foot by 1/8" stainless steel packed with 20% SP2100/0.1% Carbowax 1500 on 100/120 mesh Supelcoport. The oven was maintained at 35°C for 15 minutes then temperature programmed at a rate of 5°C per minute to a maximum temperature of 165°C. All liquid samples were run in duplicate. One cc headspace injection was made from the wastewater samples (Numbers 425 and 426).

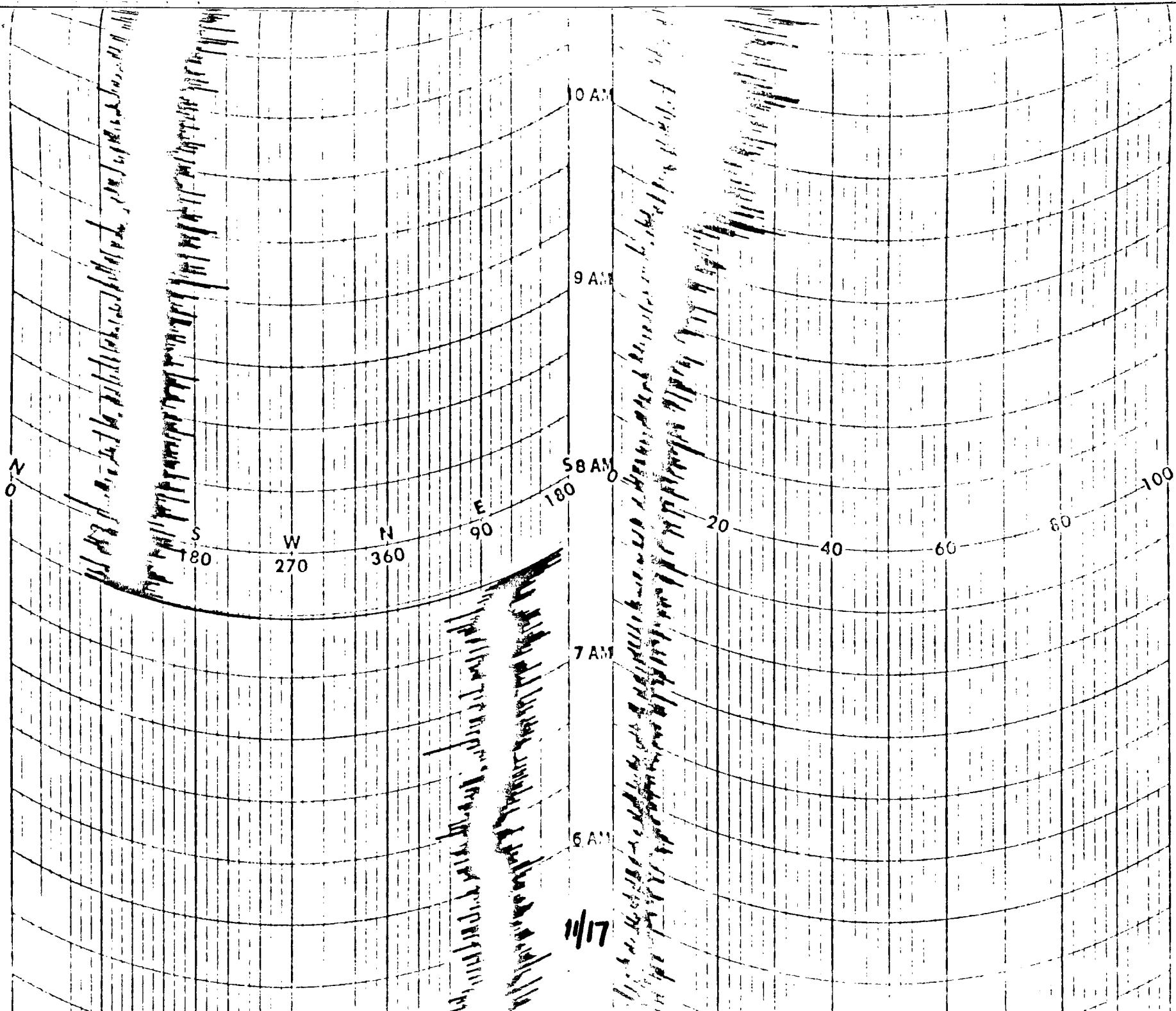
Example calculations are presented in Appendix C. Field and laboratory raw data is presented in Appendix A and B, respectively.

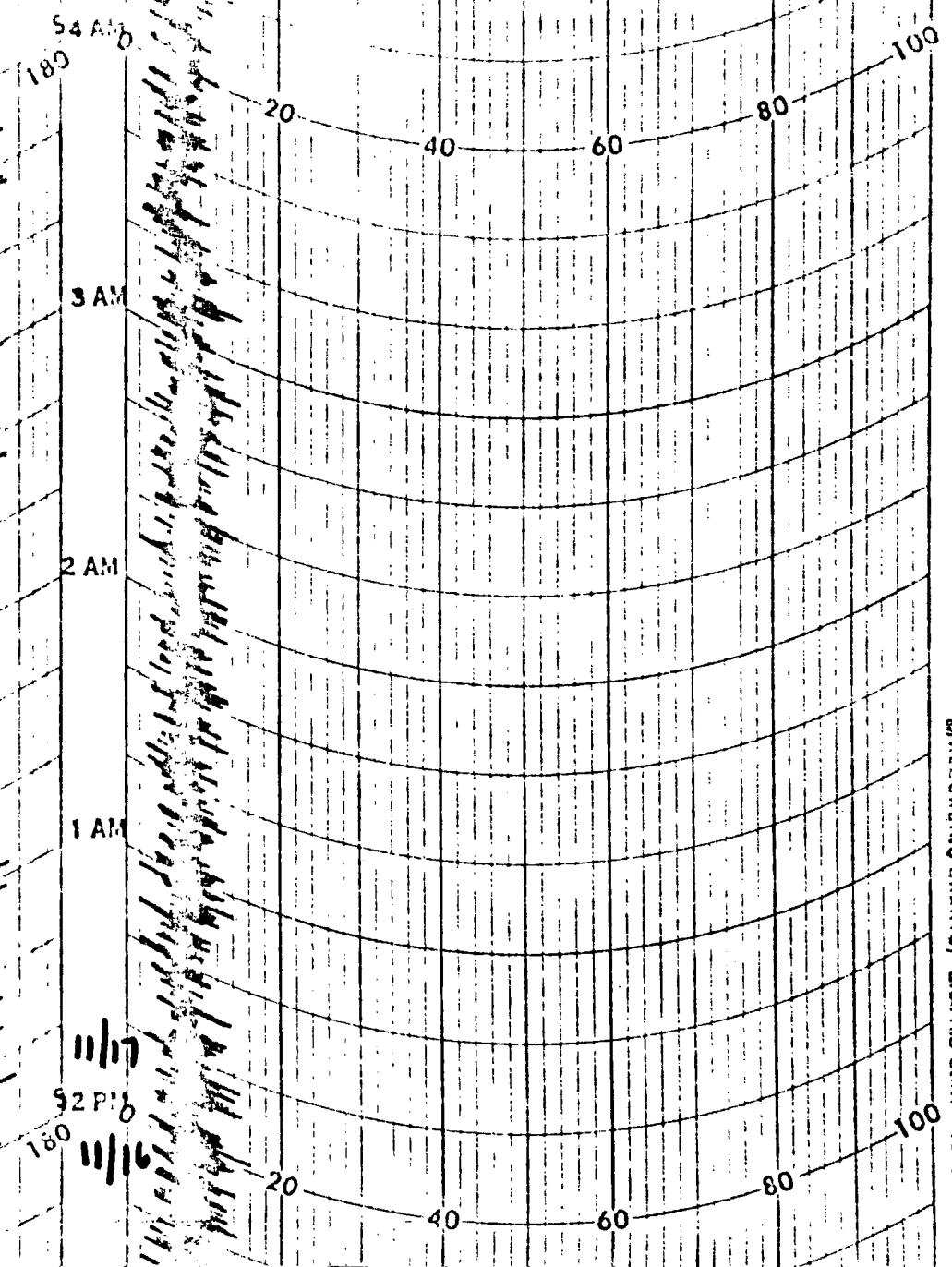
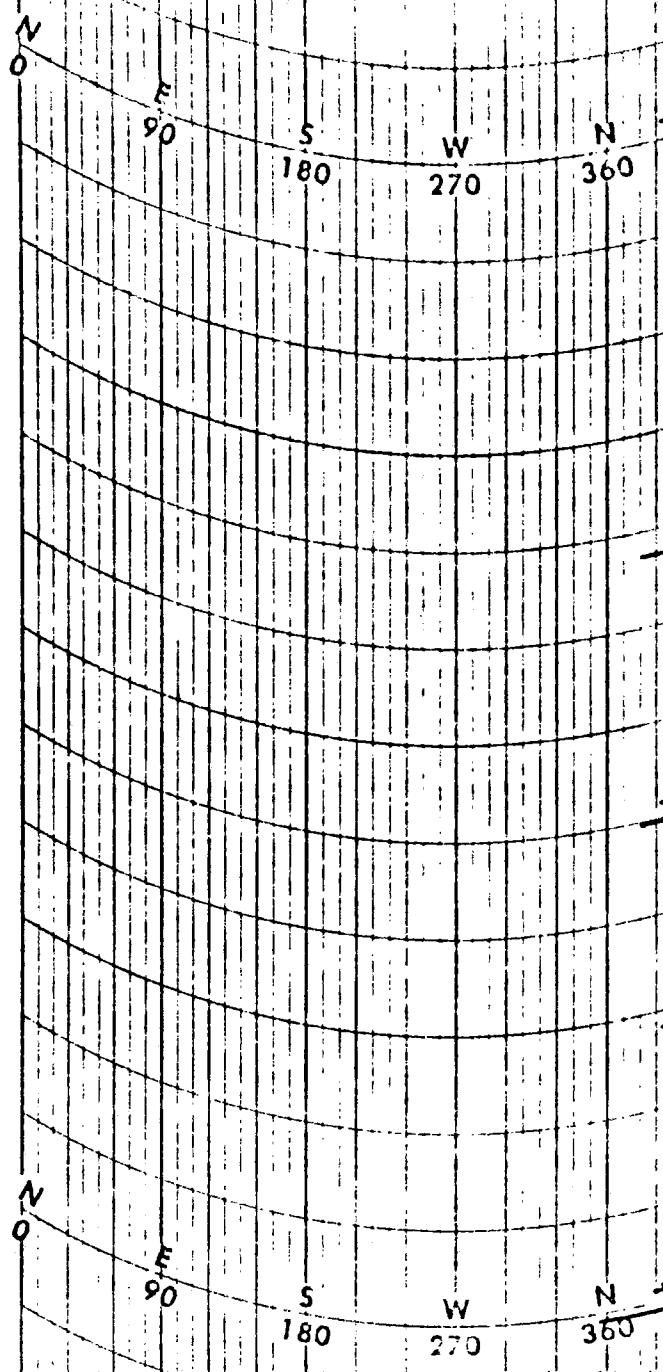
APPENDIX B

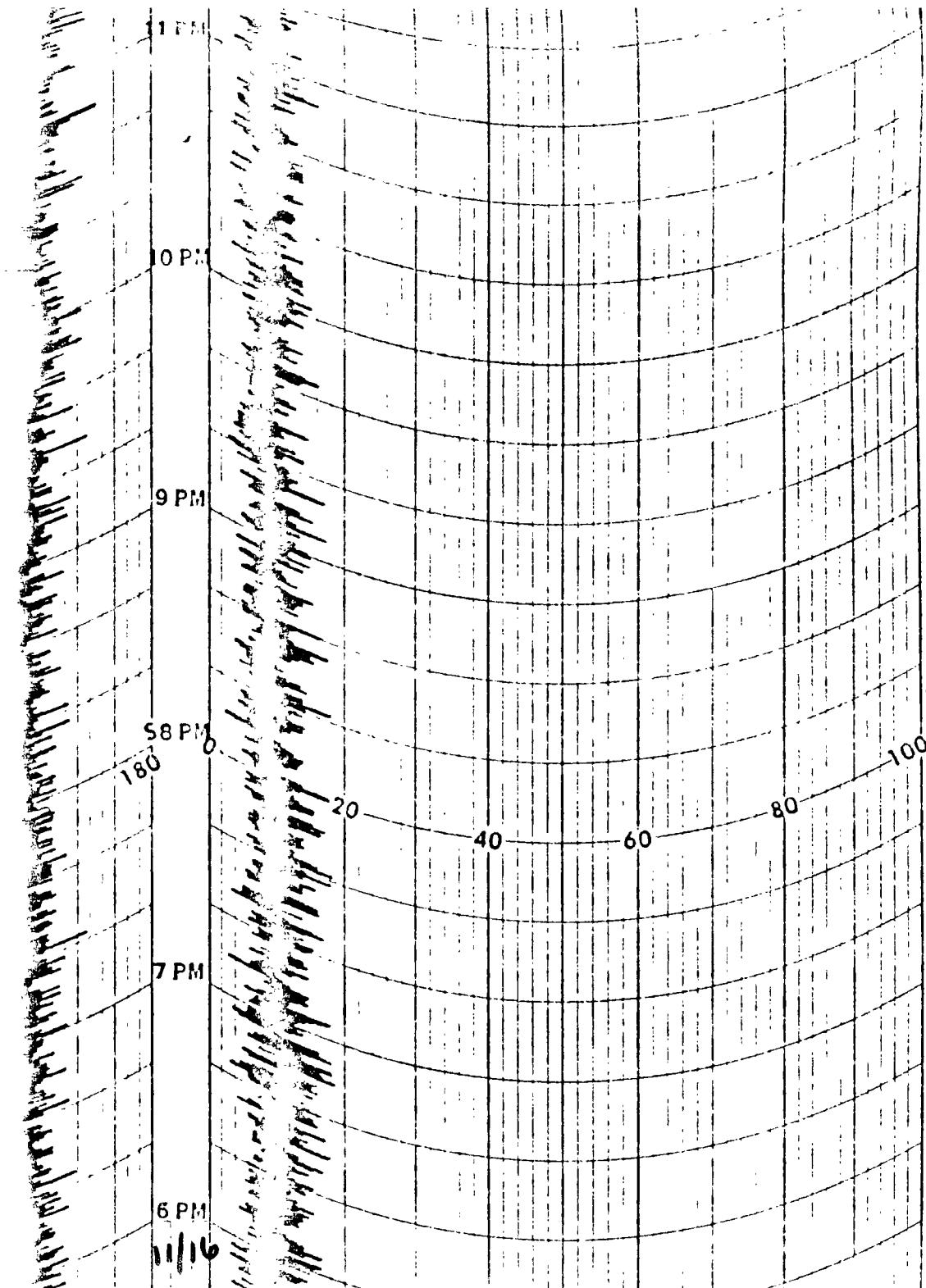
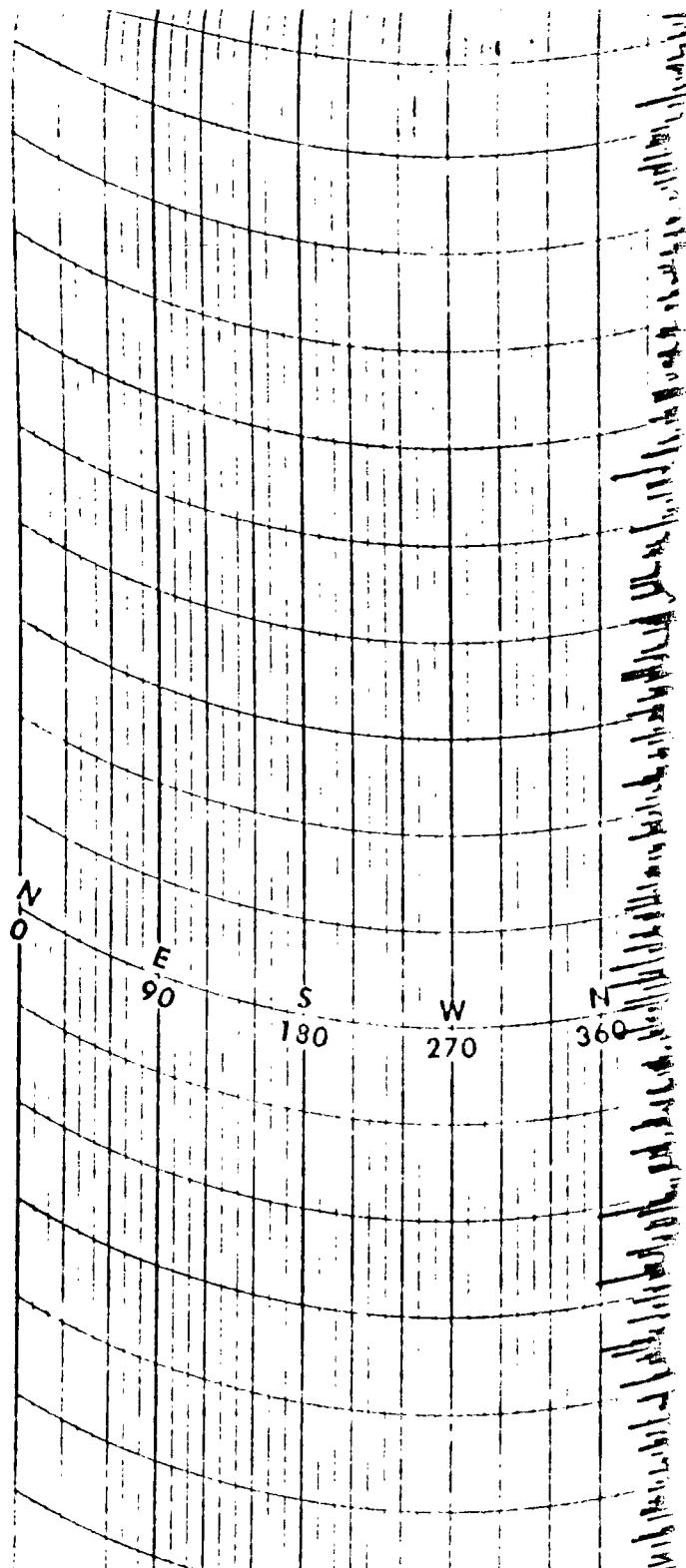
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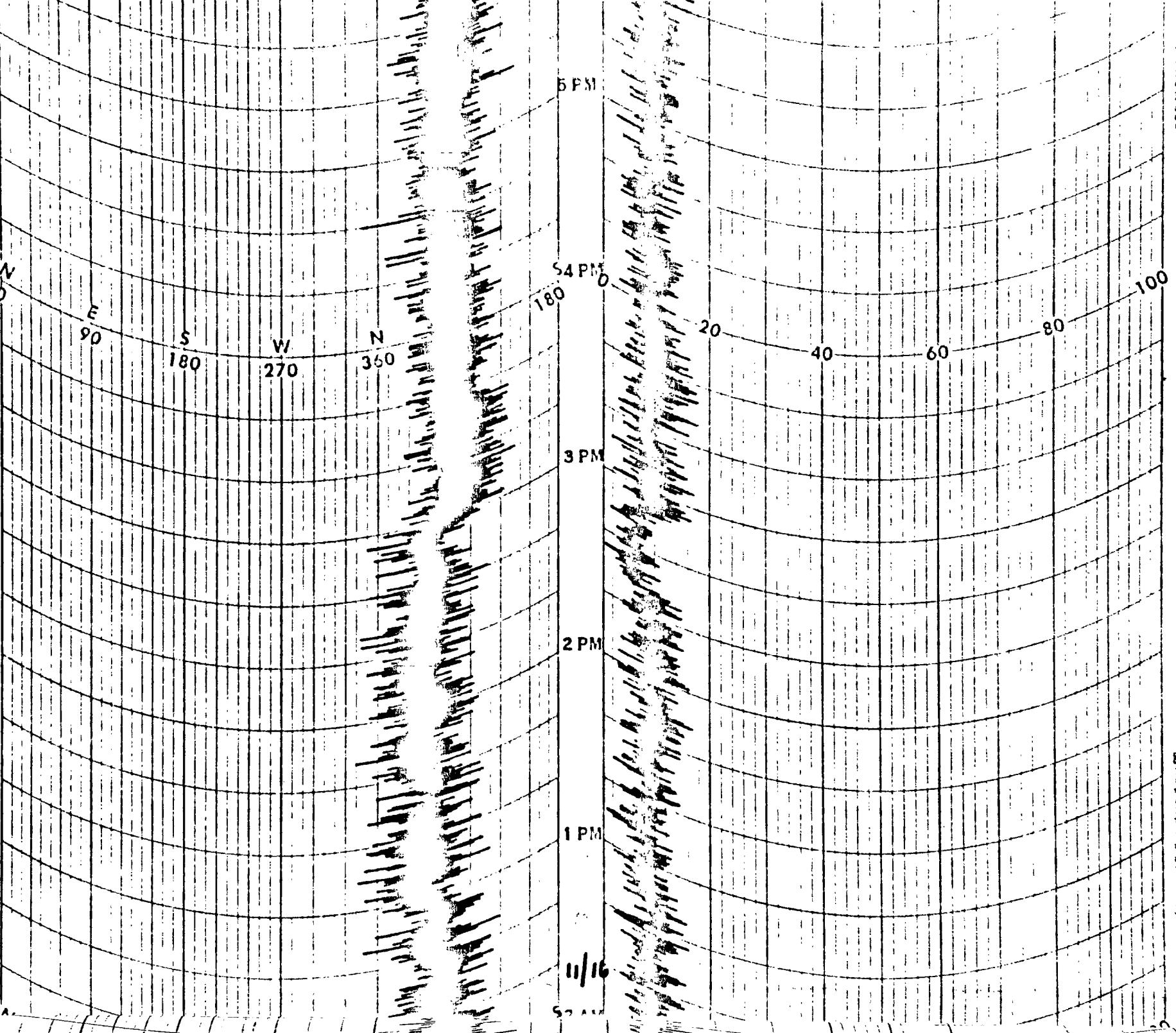
SUNOIL TOLEDO, OHIO
WIND SPEED & DIRECTION
NOV 13-17 1978

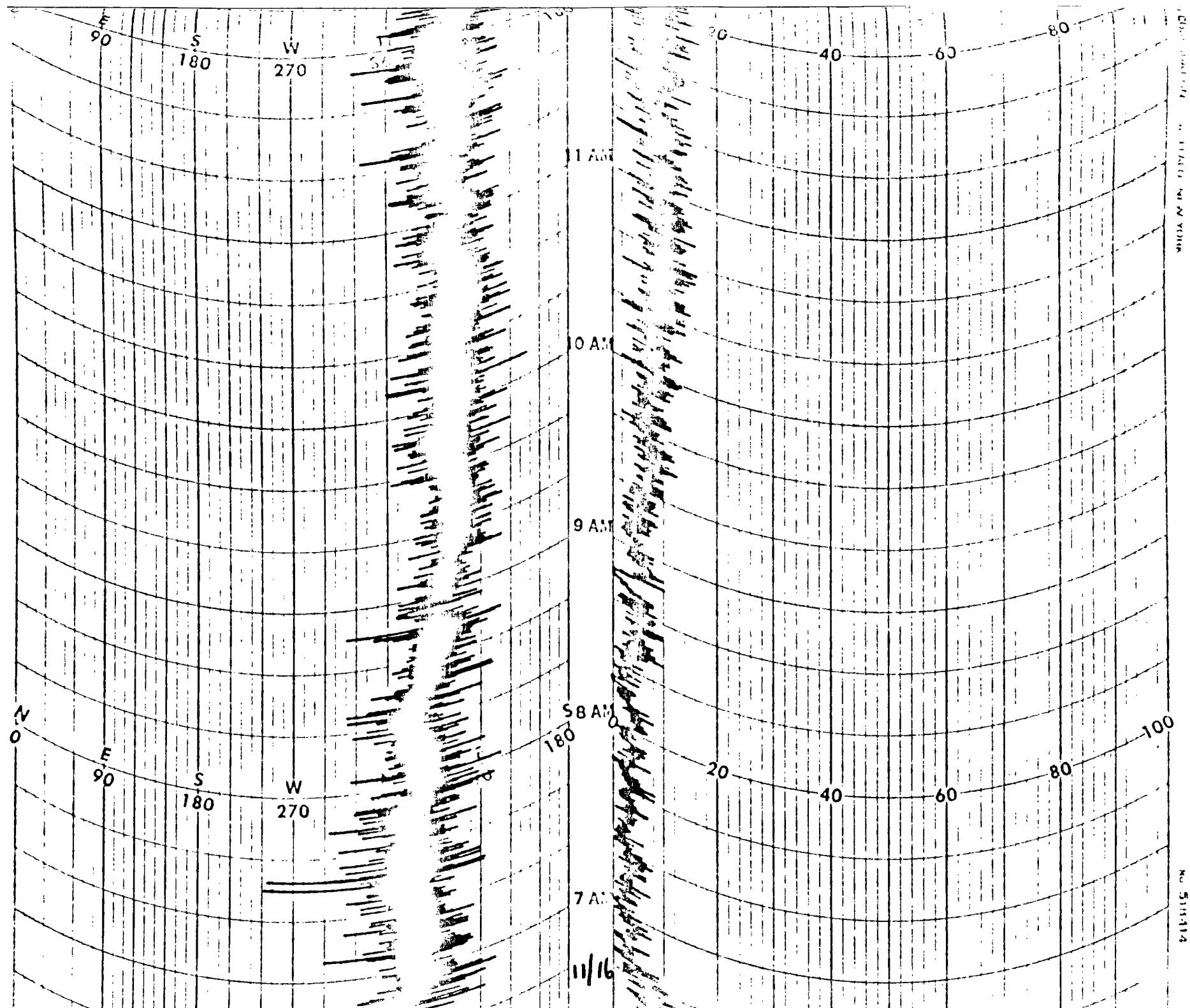


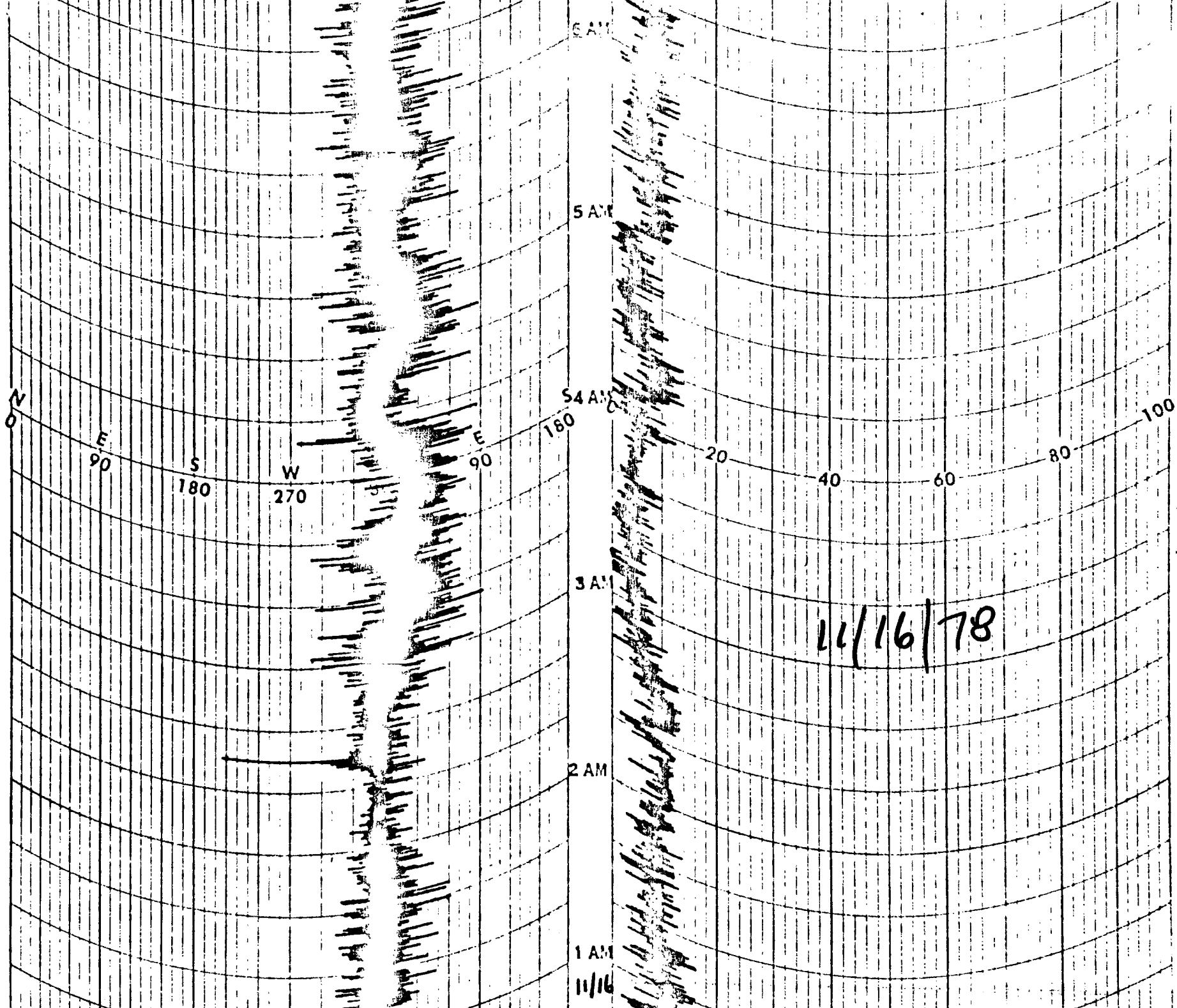


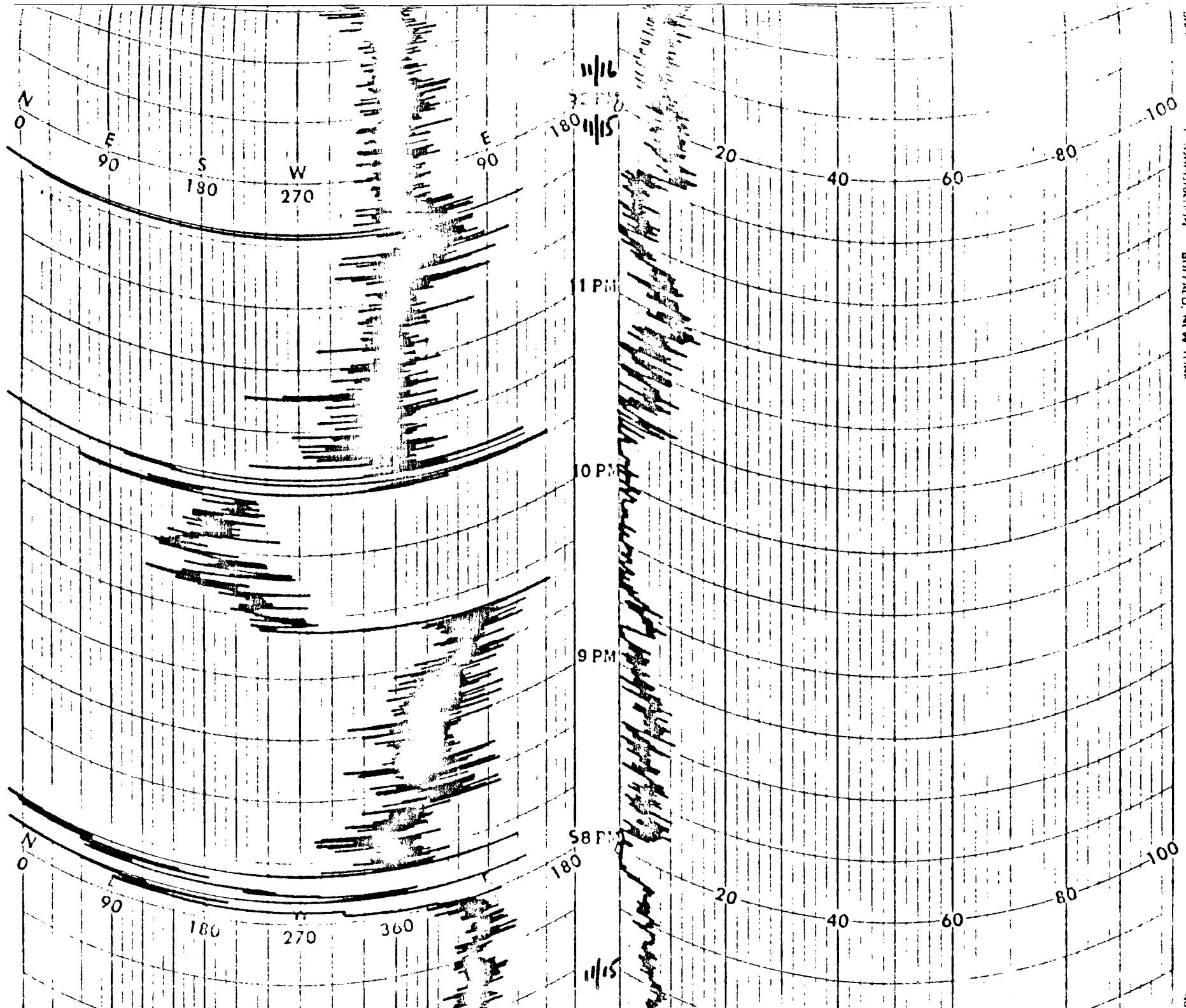








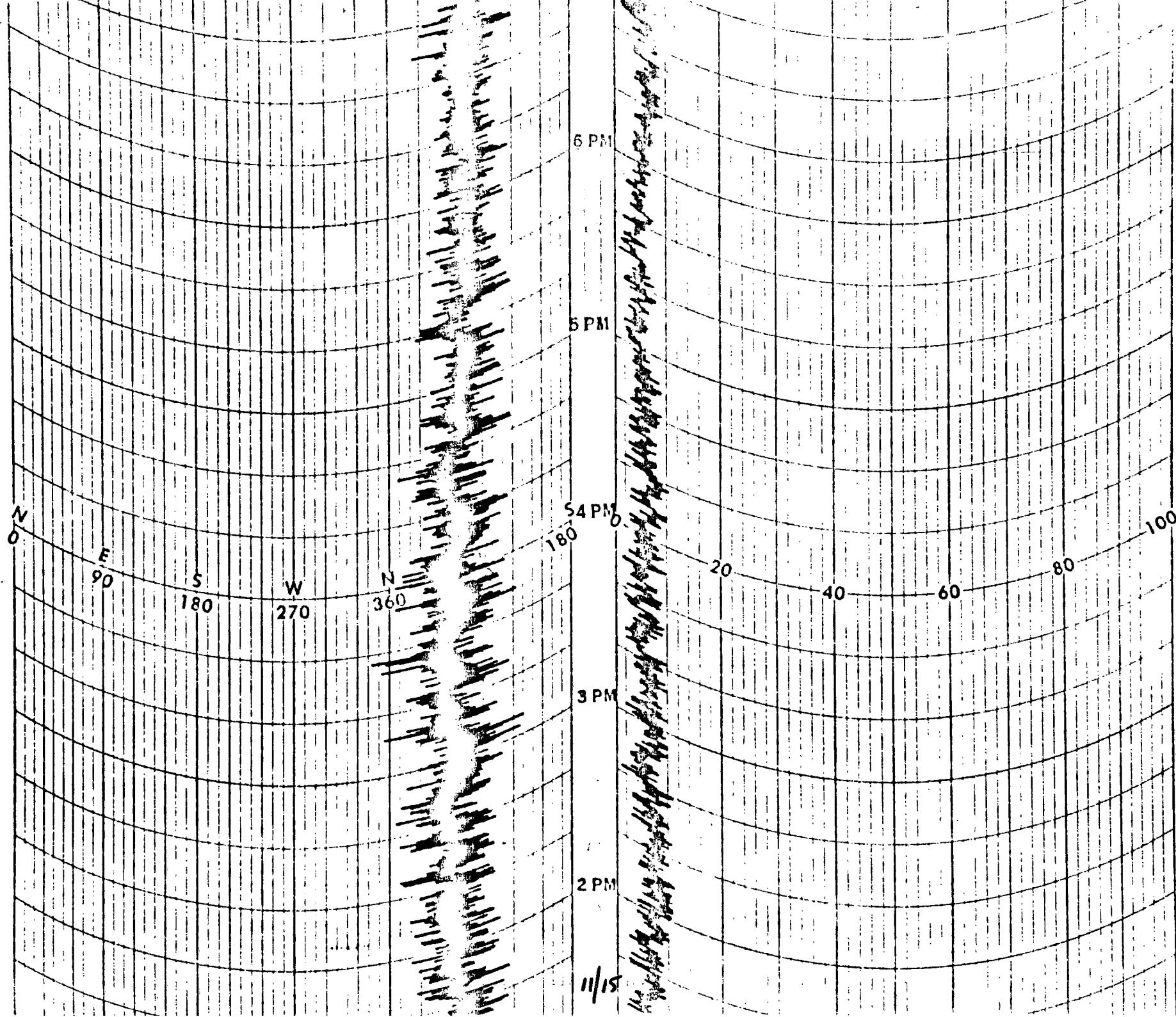




COMPTON REC'D. BUFFALO, NEW YORK

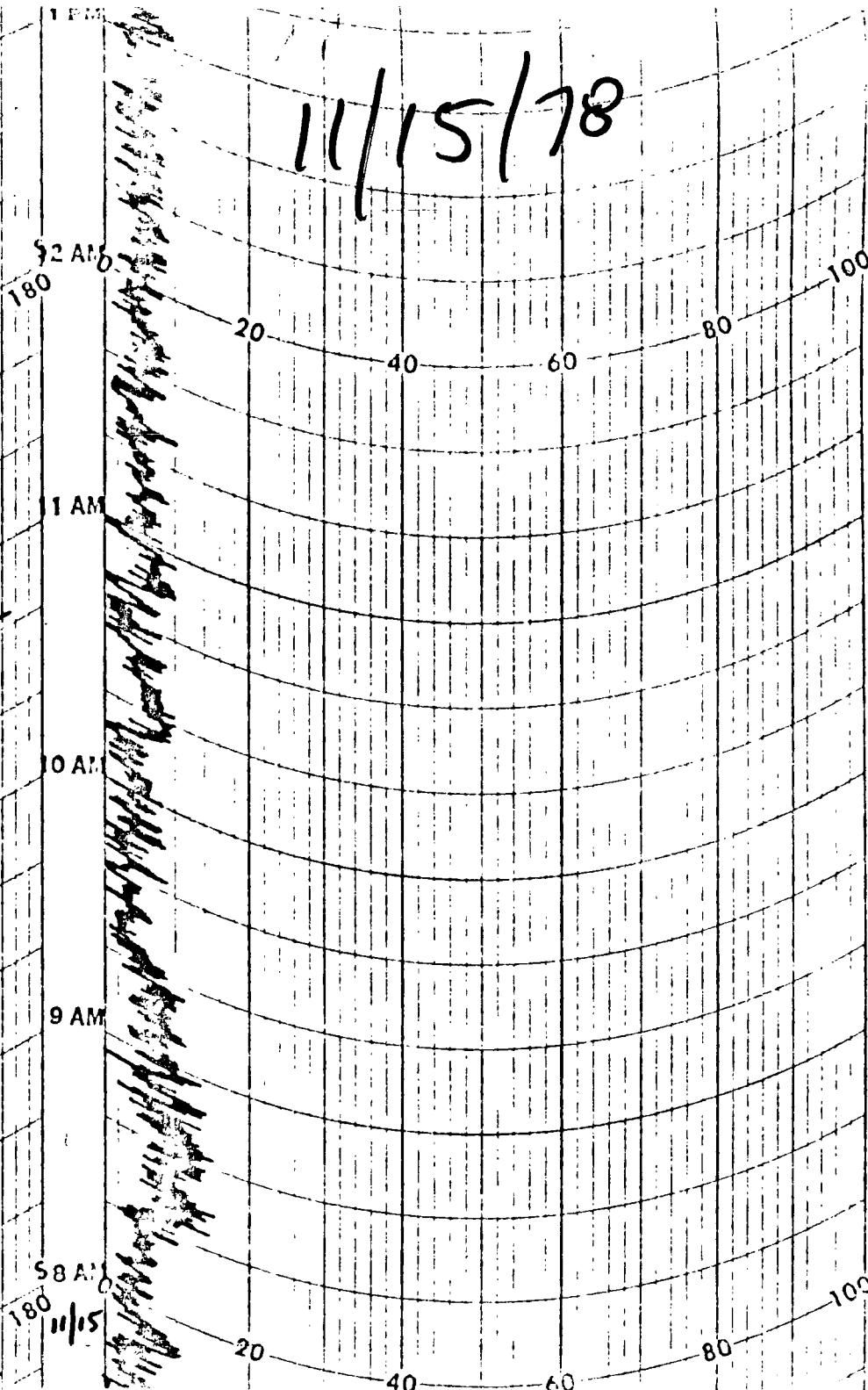
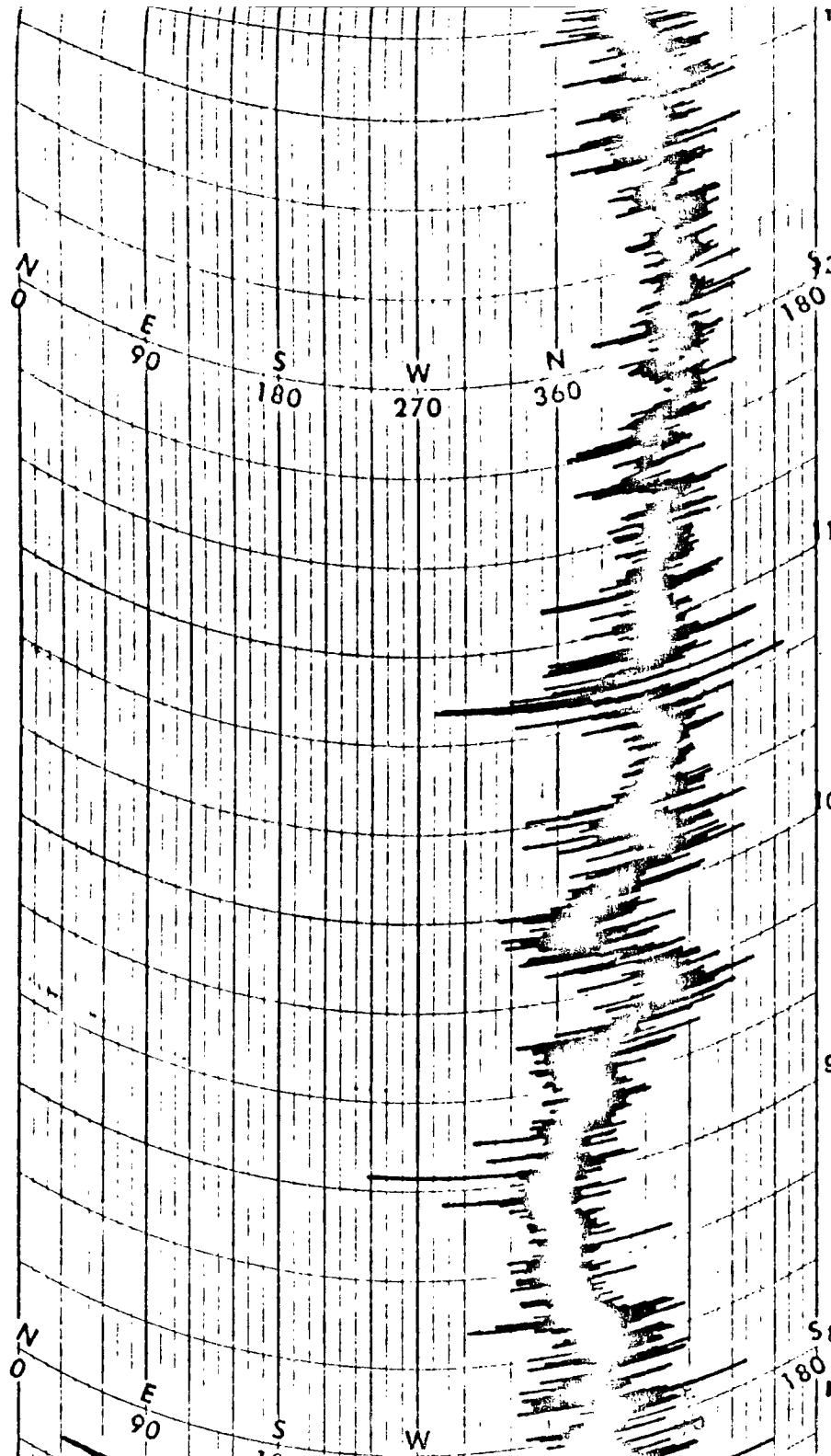
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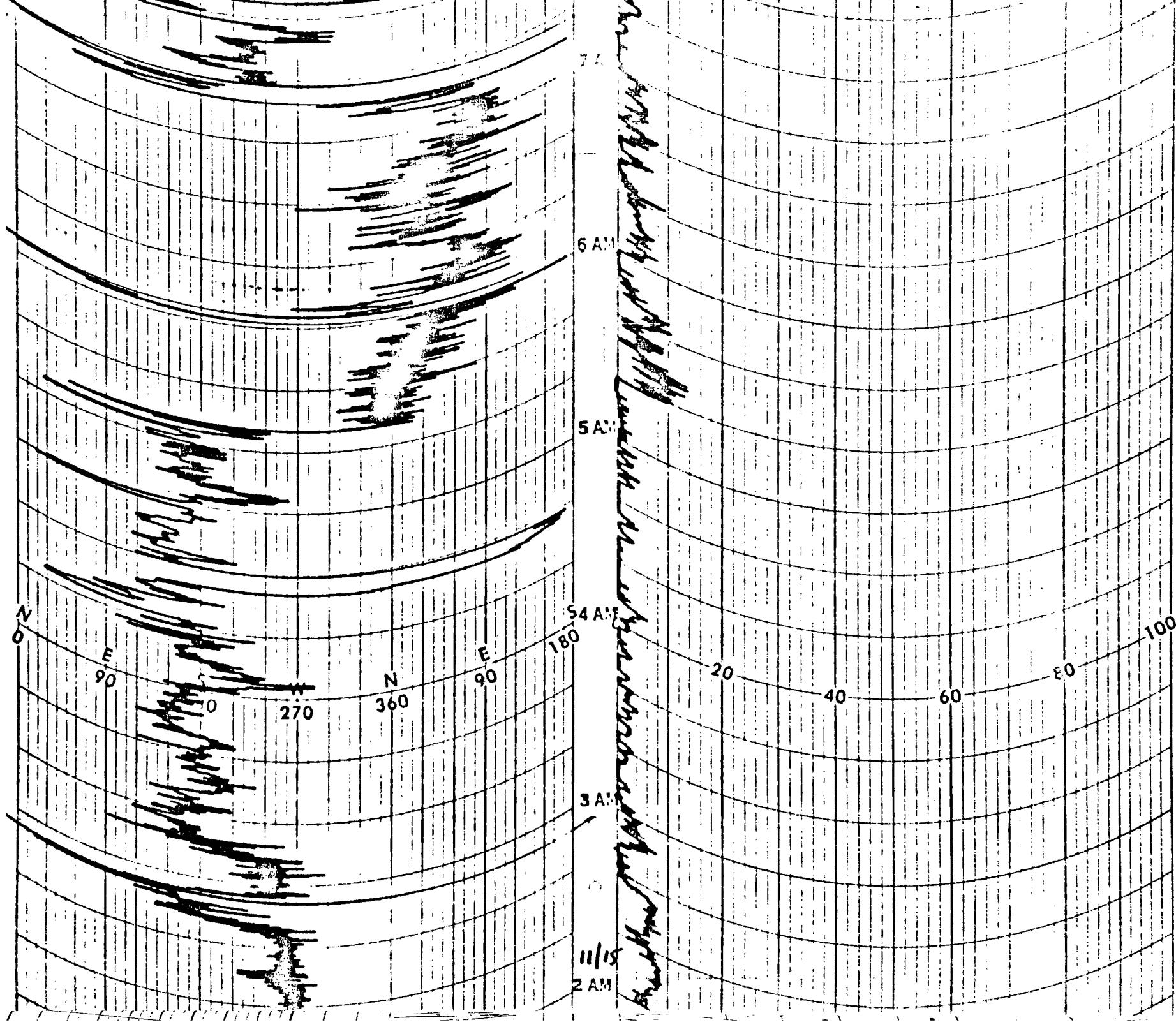
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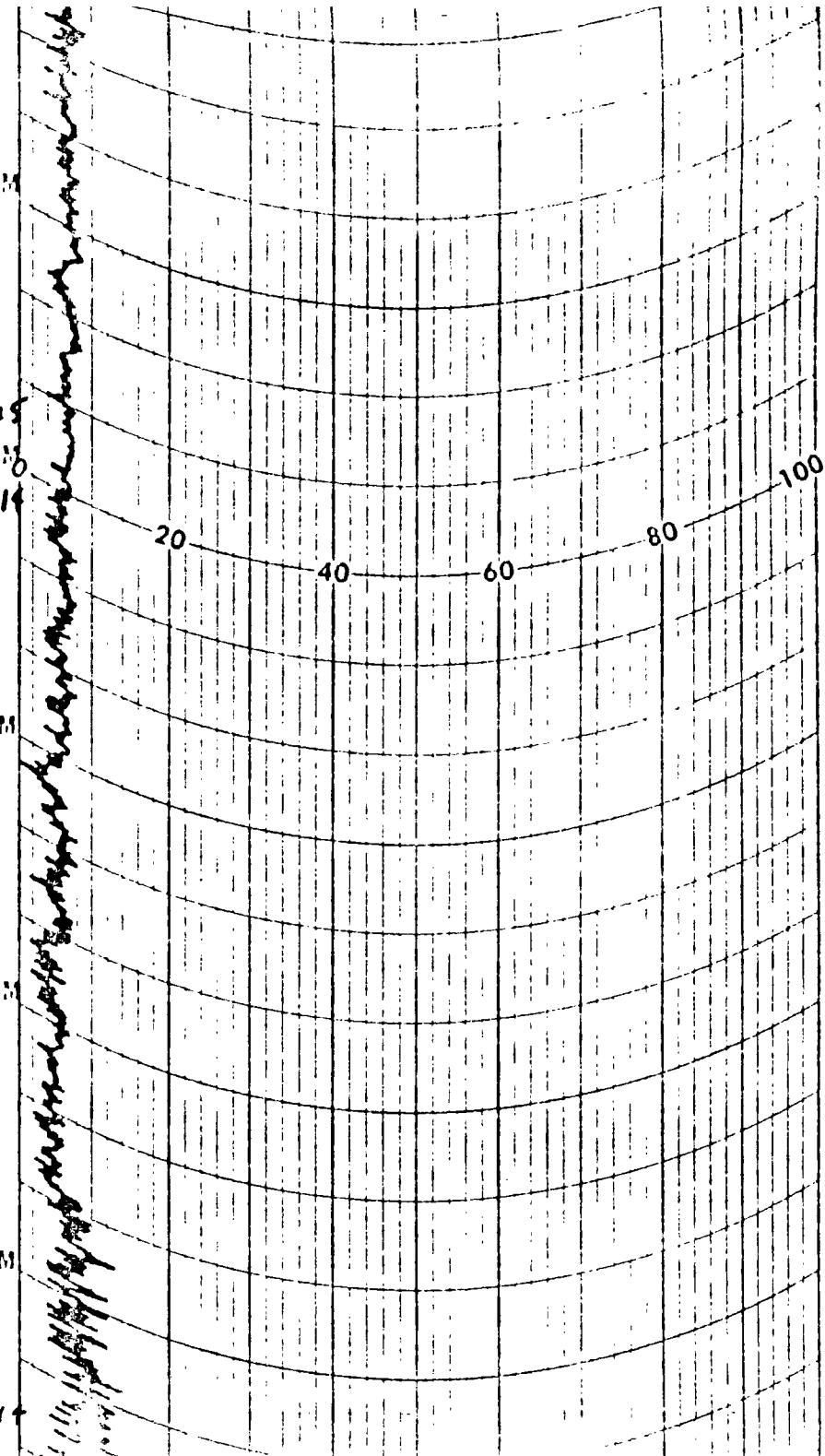
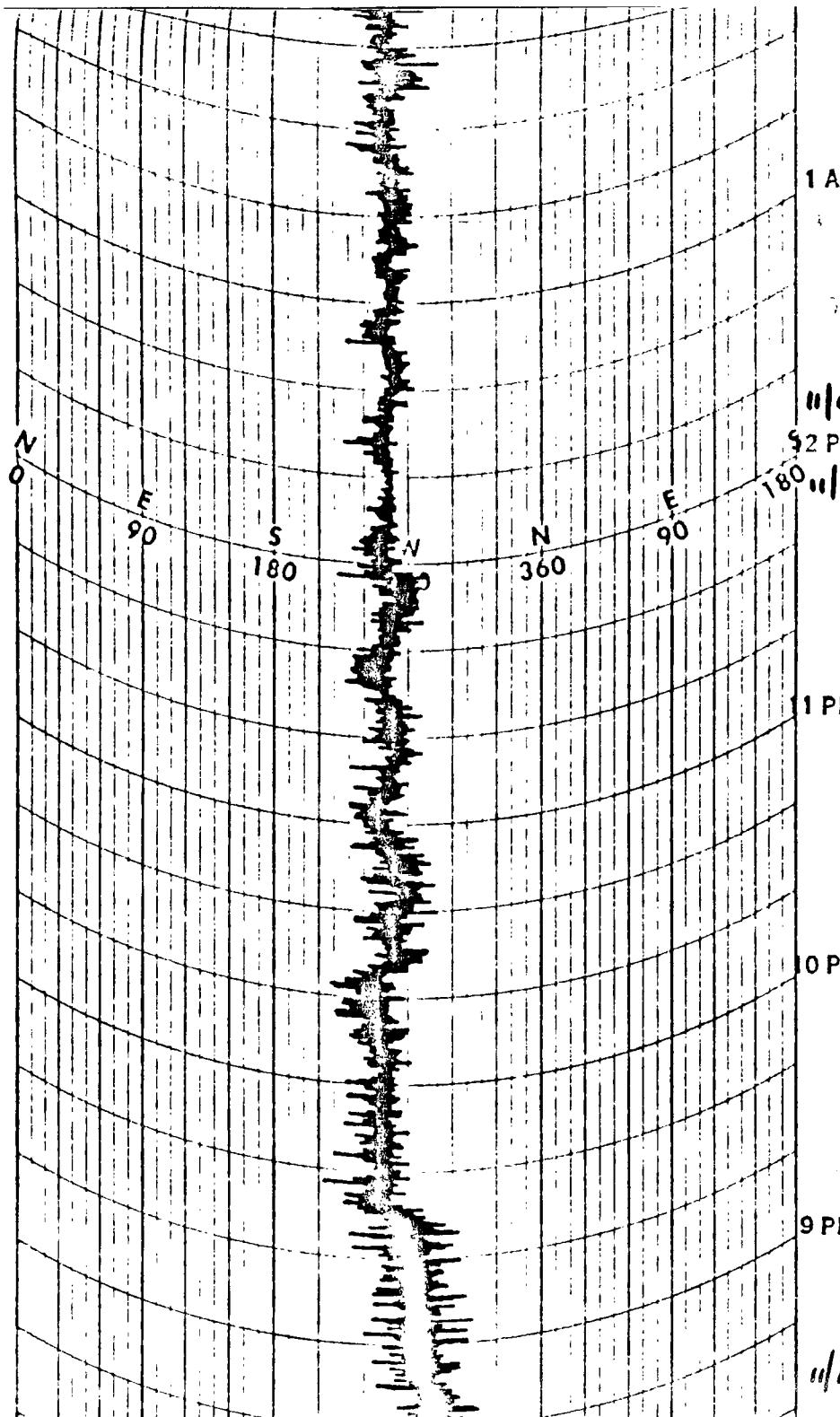


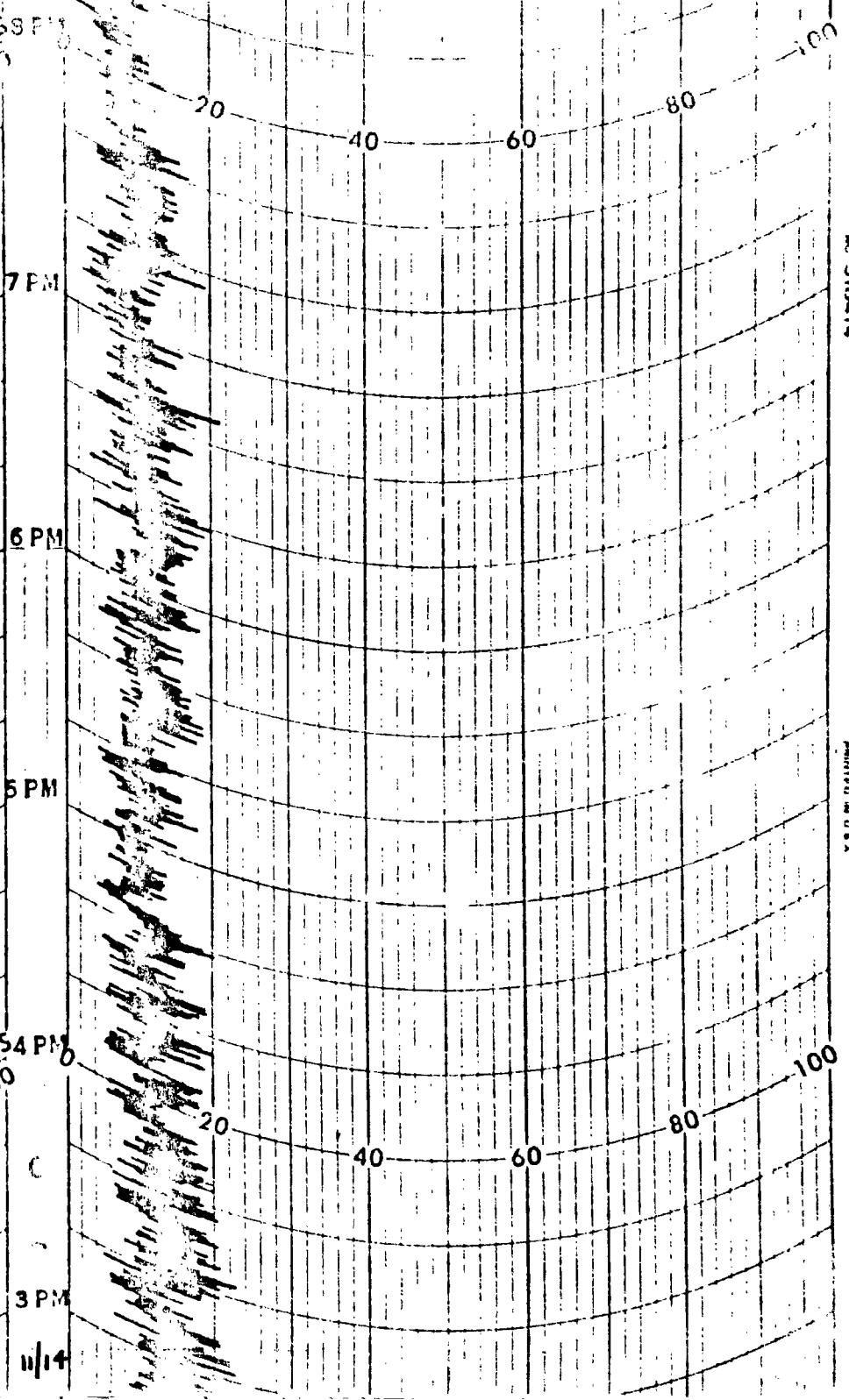
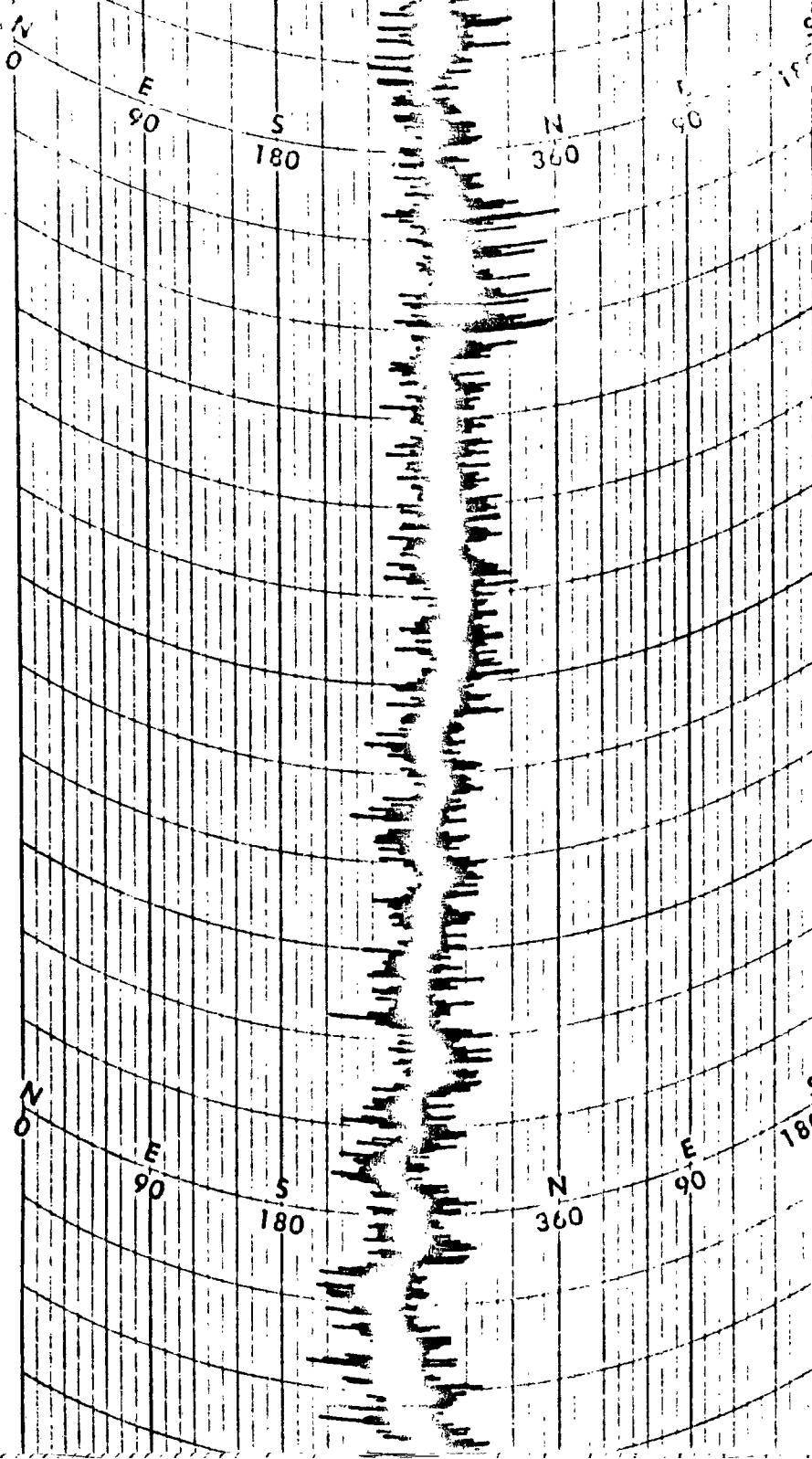
12

13









PIRATA

VON WOELFELIN

PIRATA

VON WOELFELIN

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2 PM

1 PM

12 AM

1 AM

10 AM

9 AM

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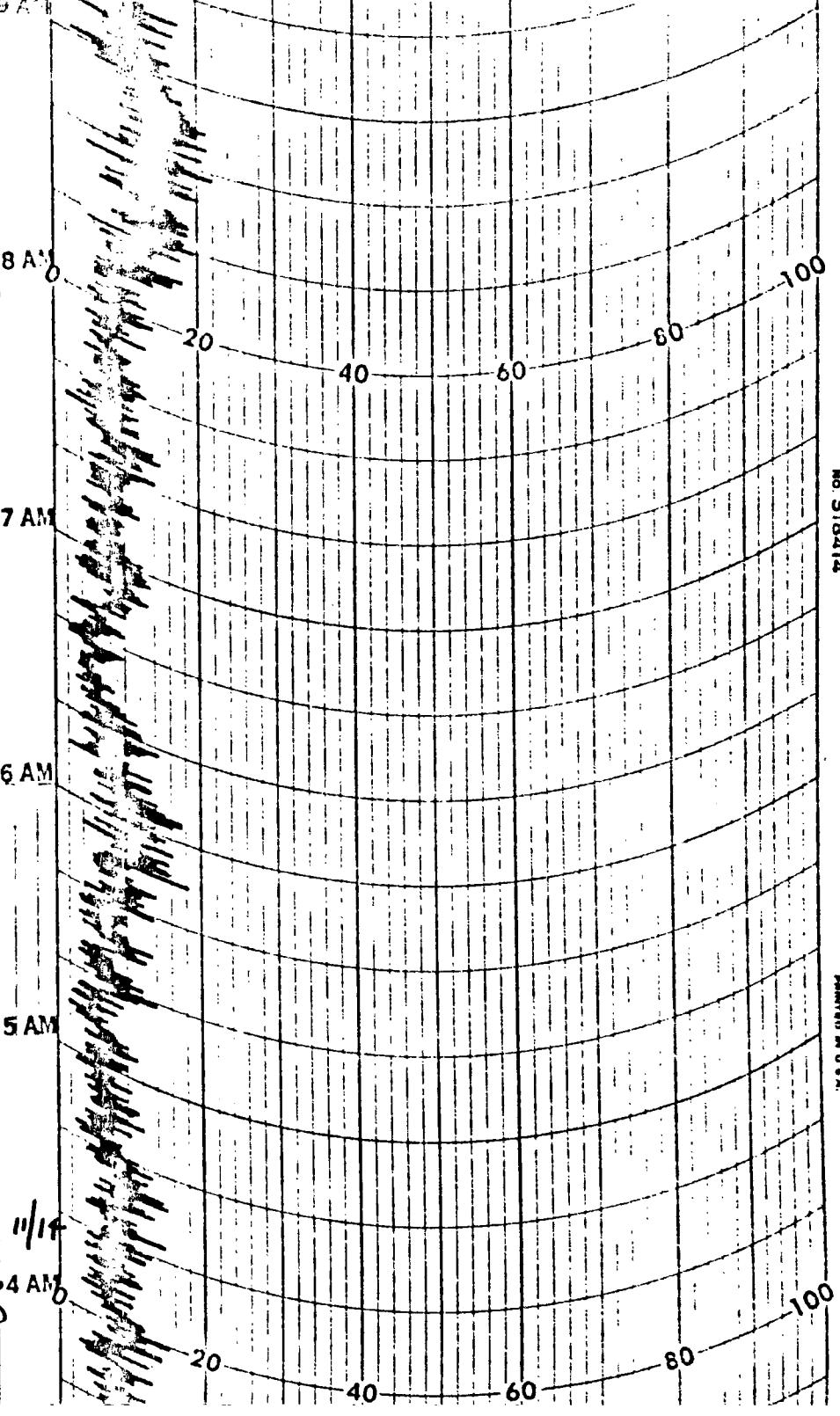
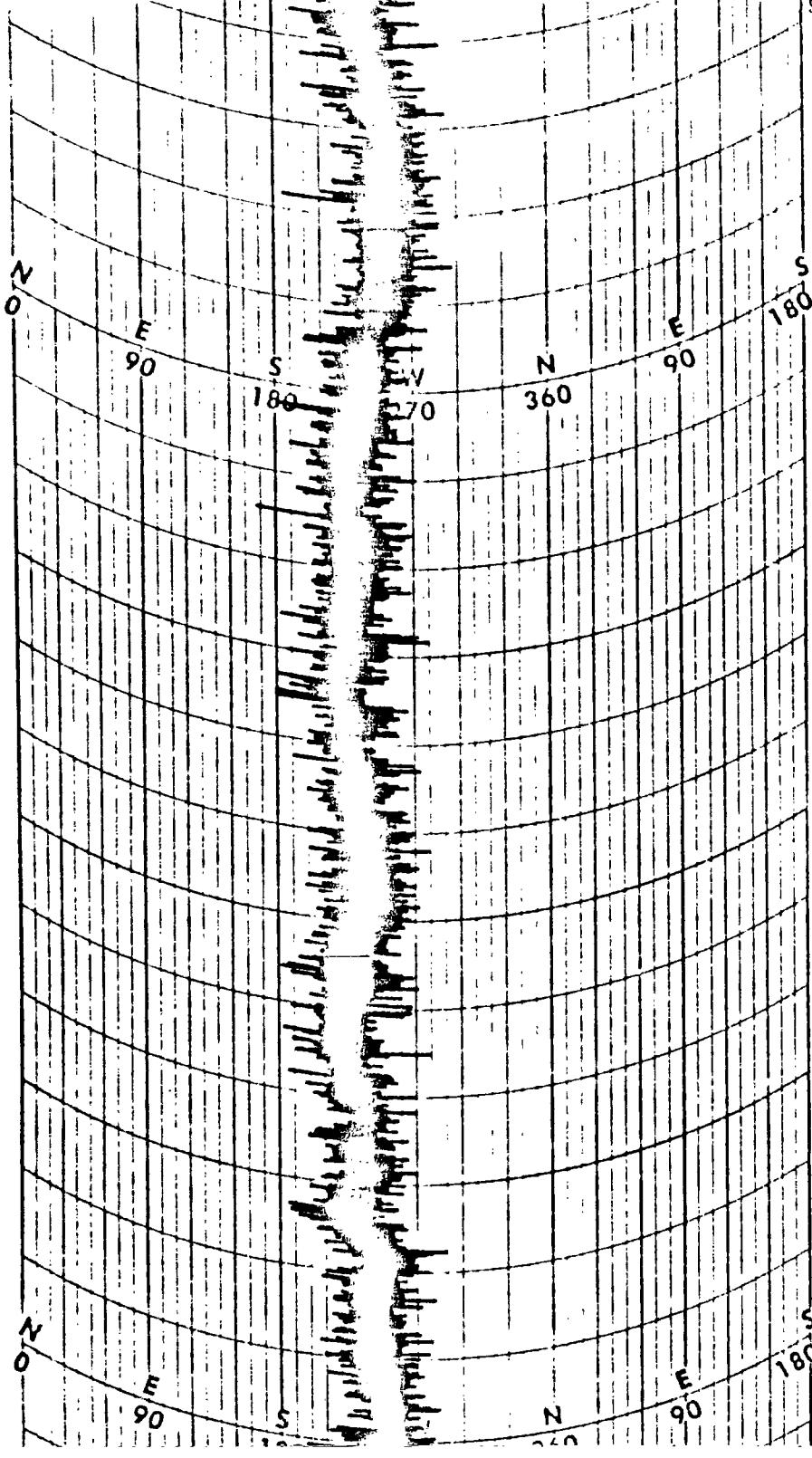
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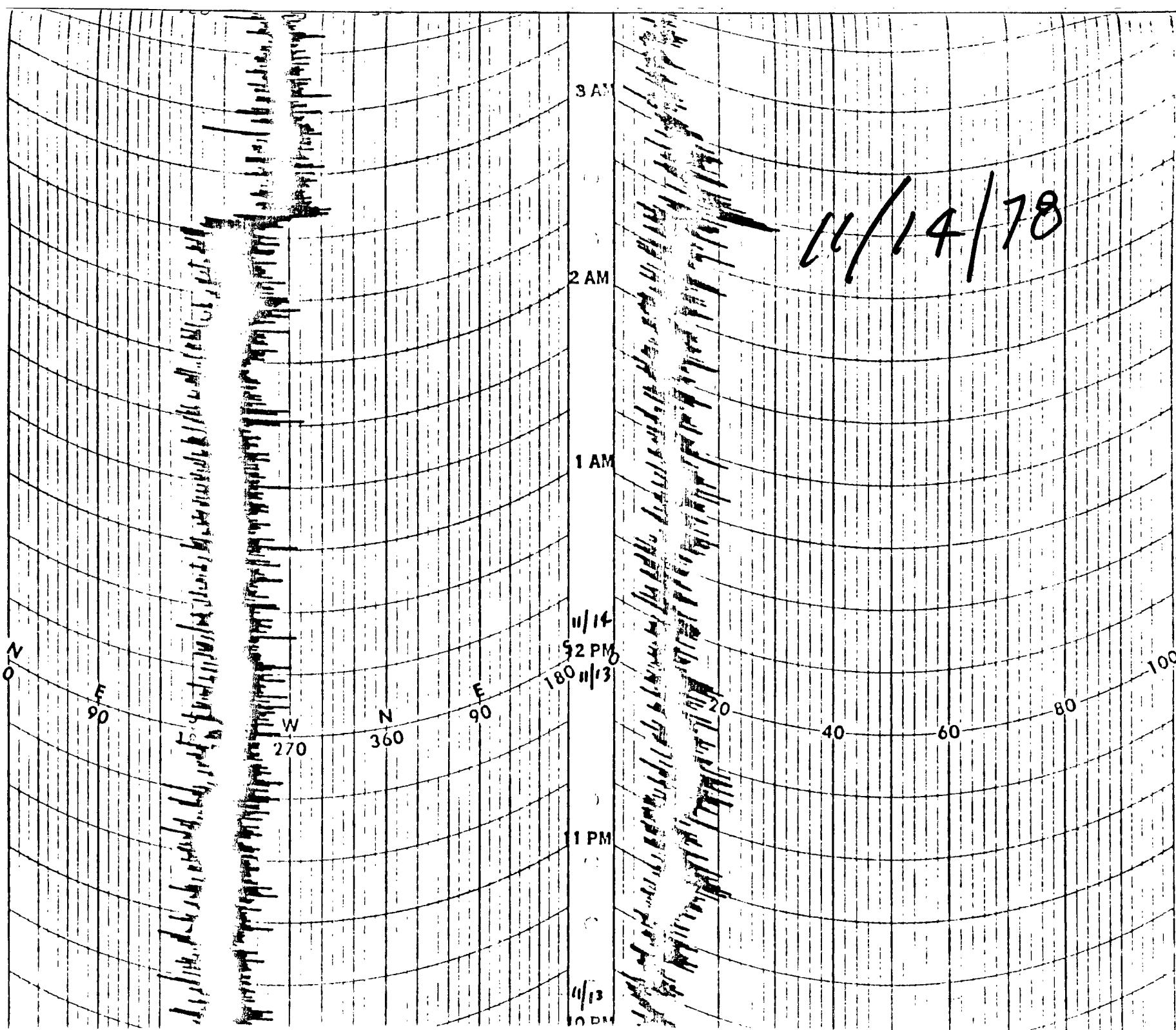
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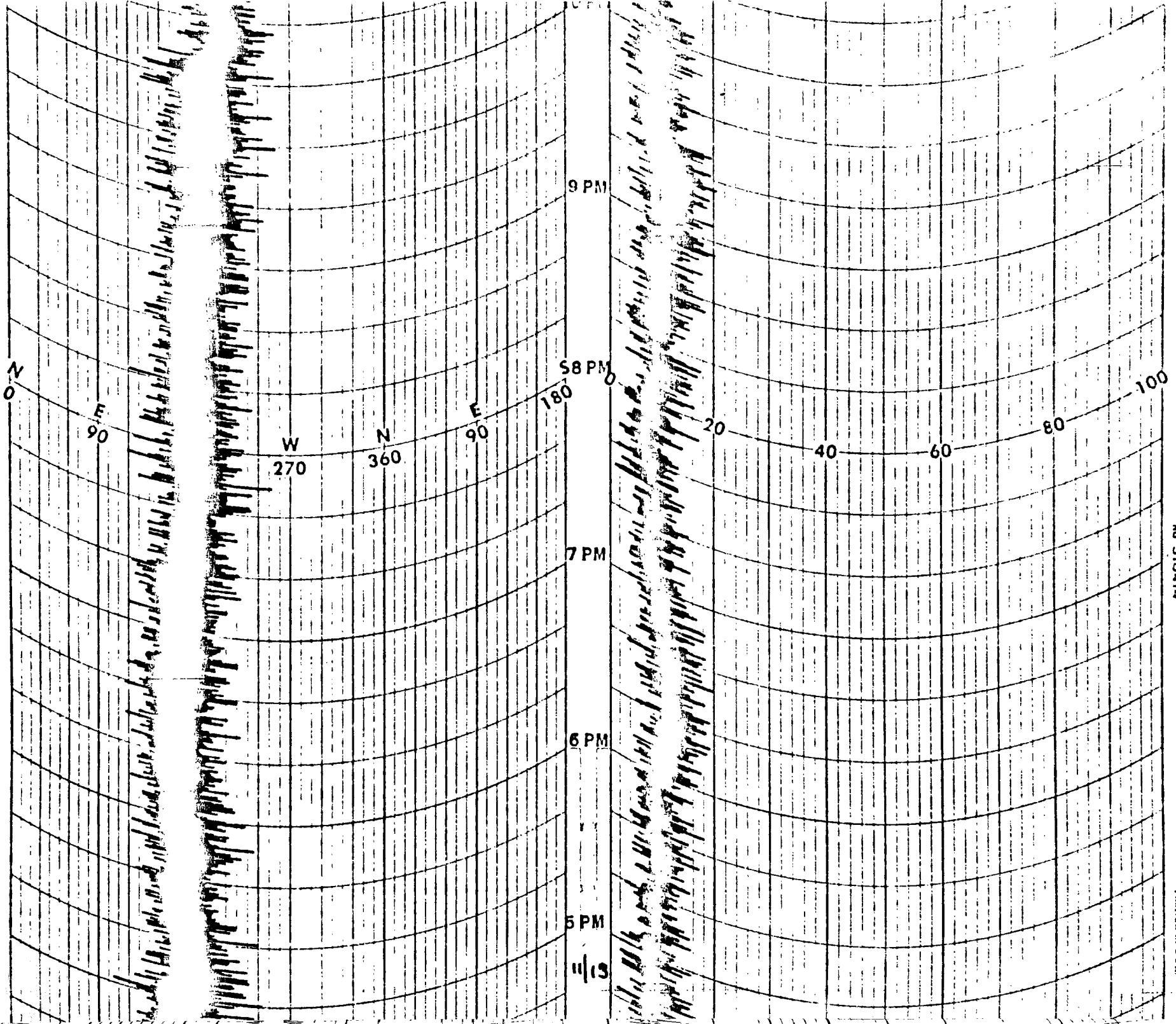
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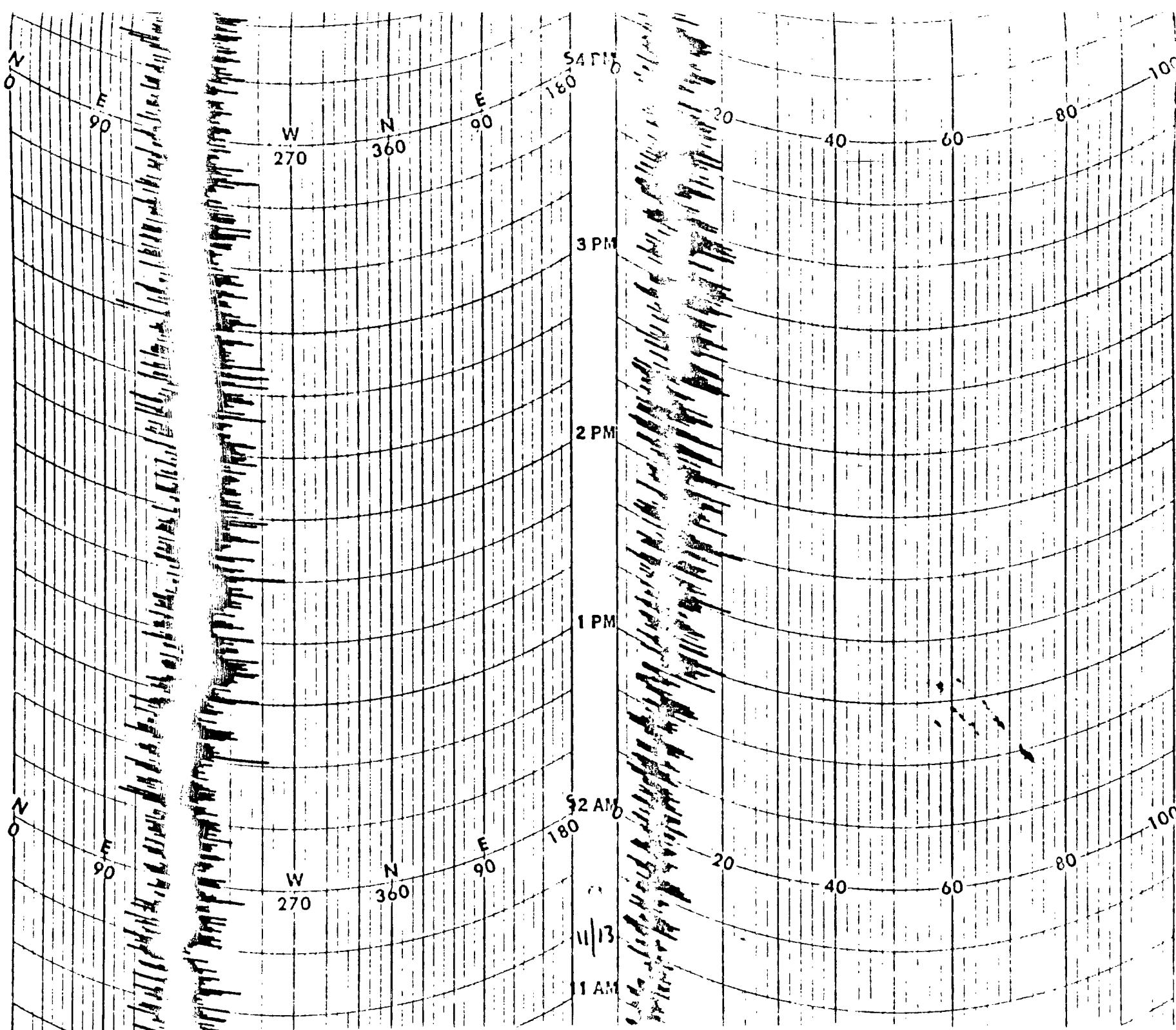
10/14/78

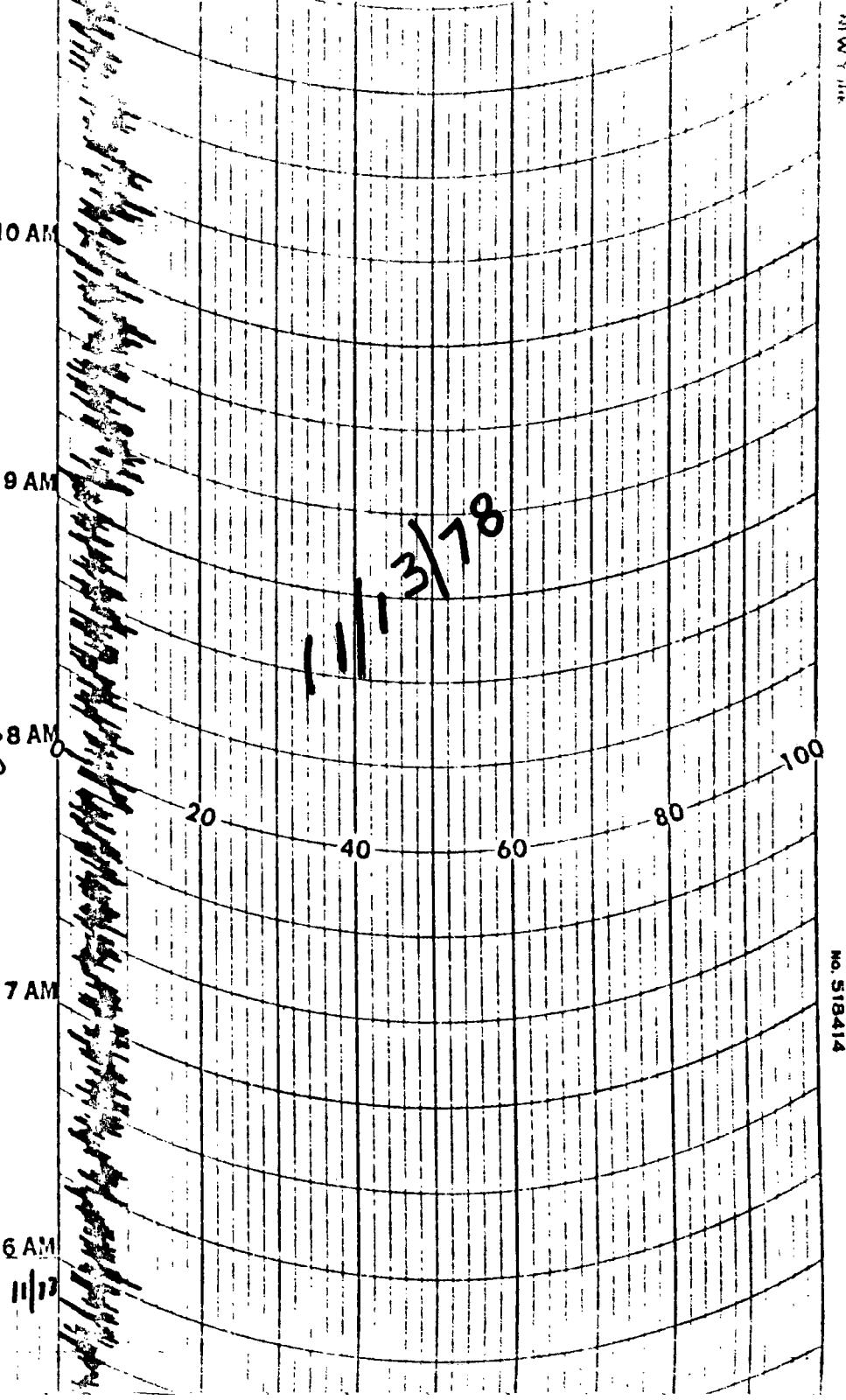
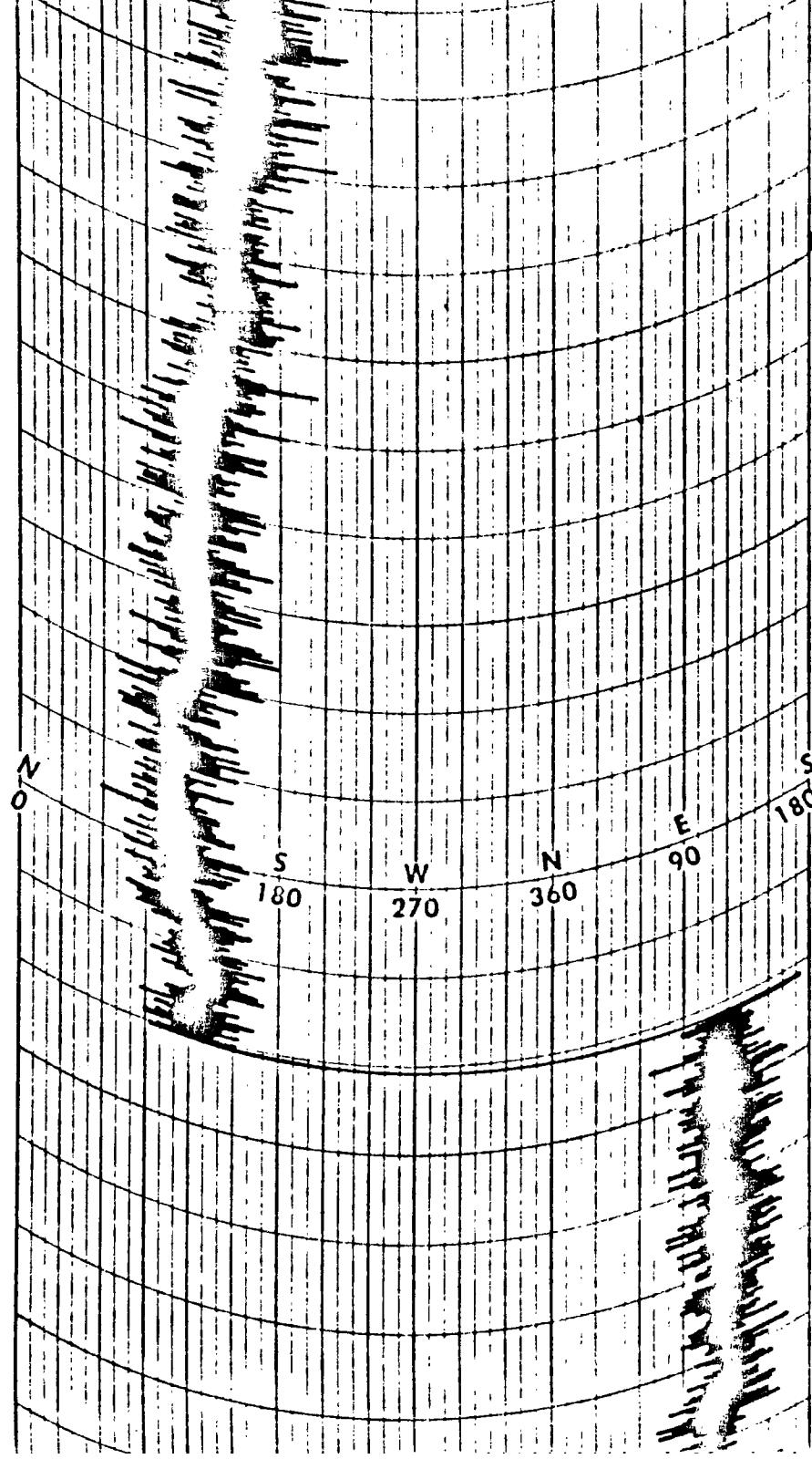


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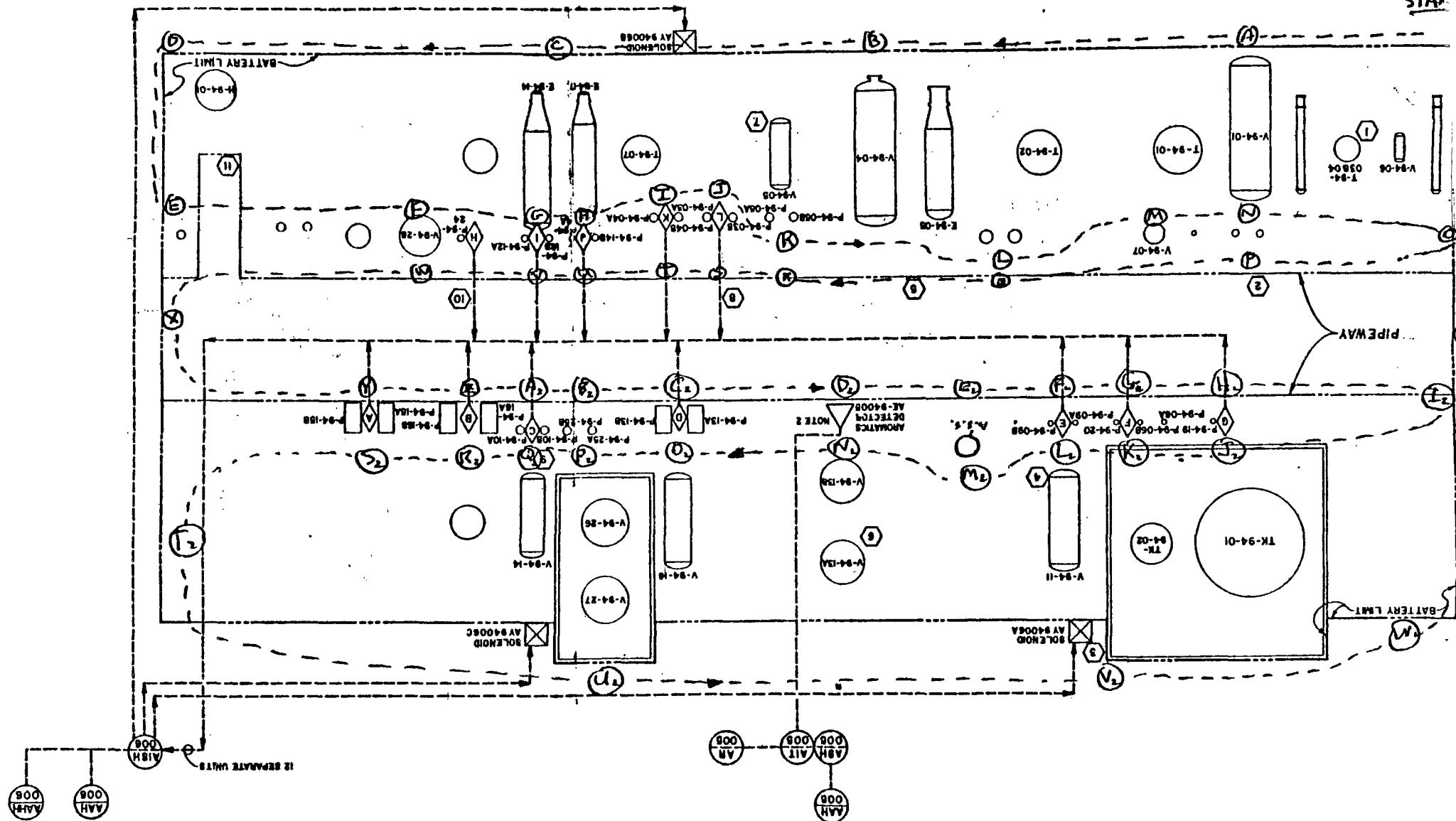


11-14-79

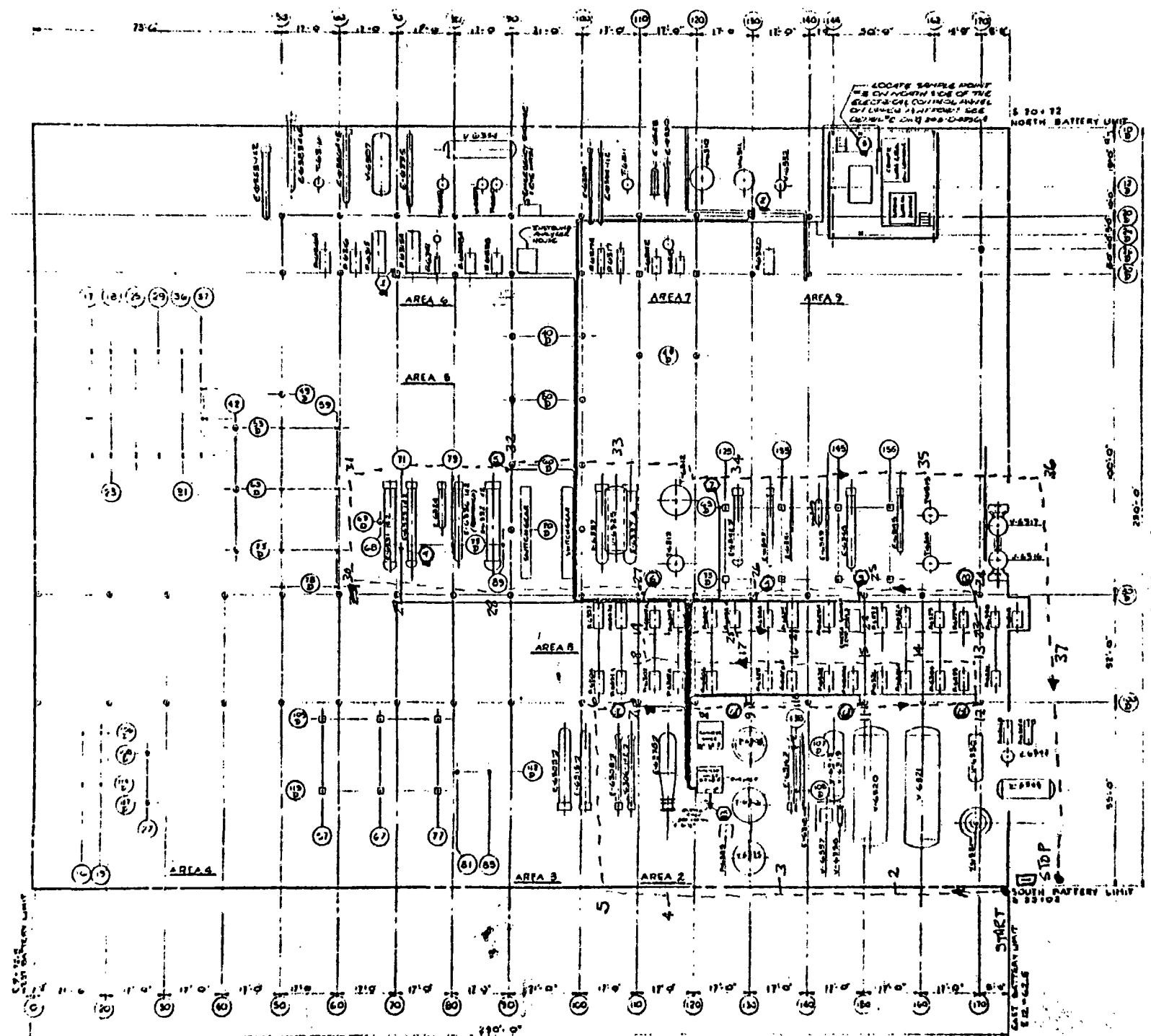
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1002	1015

START
STOP

STAN



N



PLAN - PLT 6-9
TUBING RISERS FROM ANALYZER
SCALE 1 INCH = 10'

GRID NO.

6-3

FACILITY

SUN TOLEDO

PROCESS

HDA

5 ppm ambient
start 1340

PAGE	1	OF	7	A	B
RECODER				KCH	KCH
INST. OPERATOR				EGS	DCD
DATE				11-13-78	11-13-78
INSTRUMENT				DVA-108 1410	DVA-108 1691

PUMP SEAL		COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER	
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B	
6316-A-ON						inlet	4500	3500	NC	NC	PAO DRAIN
500	500					outlet	300	>10,000			100
						旁路	1500	>10,000			NC
						overhead	2000	500			
PCV 63021 - PRODUCT GAS TO PLANT 4											
						inlet	NC	NC			
						outlet	>10,000	>10,000			
						旁路	3000	>10,000			
PCV 63022											
						inlet	>10,000	>10,000			
						outlet	NC	NC			
6316-ON						70	2000	70	8000		
NC	100					NC	NC				
INST. A READINGS QUESTIONABLE - PROBE FITTING CAME LOOSE & LITTER OR NO FLOW THROUGH INSTRUMENT											
						1000	5000	NC	NC		

GRID NO.

6-3

FACILITY

SUN TOLEDO

PROCESS

H.D.A

PAGE	2	OF	4	A	B
RECODER			KCH	KCH	
INST.	OPERATOR		EGS		DCD
DATE			11-13-78	11-13-78	
INSTRUMENT			OVA-108 1910	OVA-108 1691	

GRID NO.

6-3

FACILITY

SUN TOLED0

PROCESS

HDP

PAGE	OF	A	B
RECODER		KCH	KCH
INST.	OPERATOR	E65	VCD
DATE	11-13-79	—	—
INSTRUMENT	04A 103 1410	04A 103 1641	

GRID NO. 6-3

FACILITY SUN TOLEDO

PROCESS HDA

PAGE	4	OF	4	A	B
RECODER			PC-011		
INST.	OPERATOR		E.G.S	D.F.D	
DATE			(1-12-78)		
INSTRUMENT			OVA-108	OVA-108	
			1410	1691	

SUNOIL TOLEDO REFINERY
 UNIT 9-4 - BTX
 UNIT WALKTHROUGH
 11-14-78

Repetition 1

Repetition 2

1 of 2

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RUSTRAK				

SUN OIL TOLEDO REFINERY
UNIT 9-4 BTX
UNIT WALKTHROUGH
11-14-78

2.f2

Repetition 1

Repetition 2

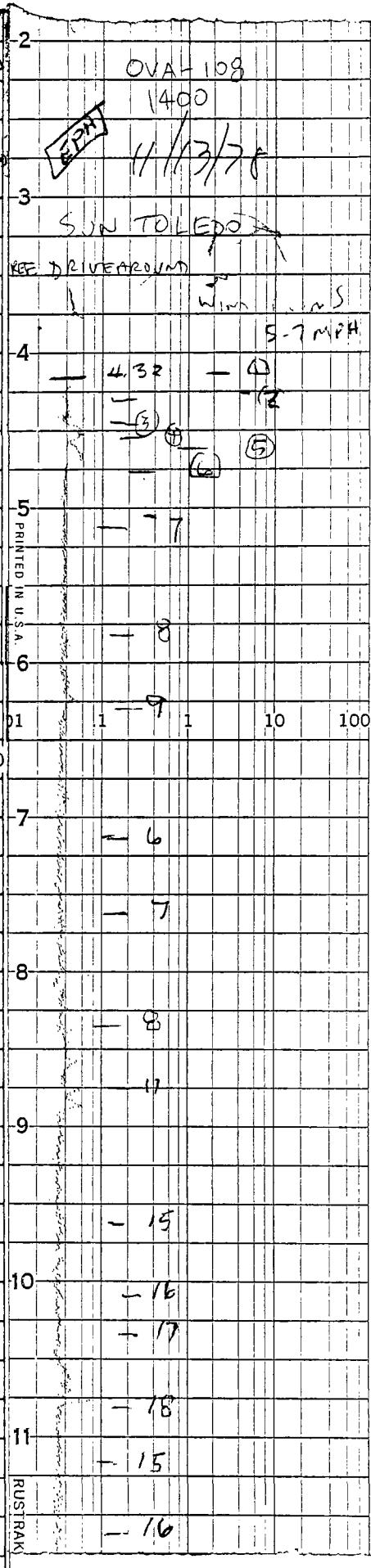
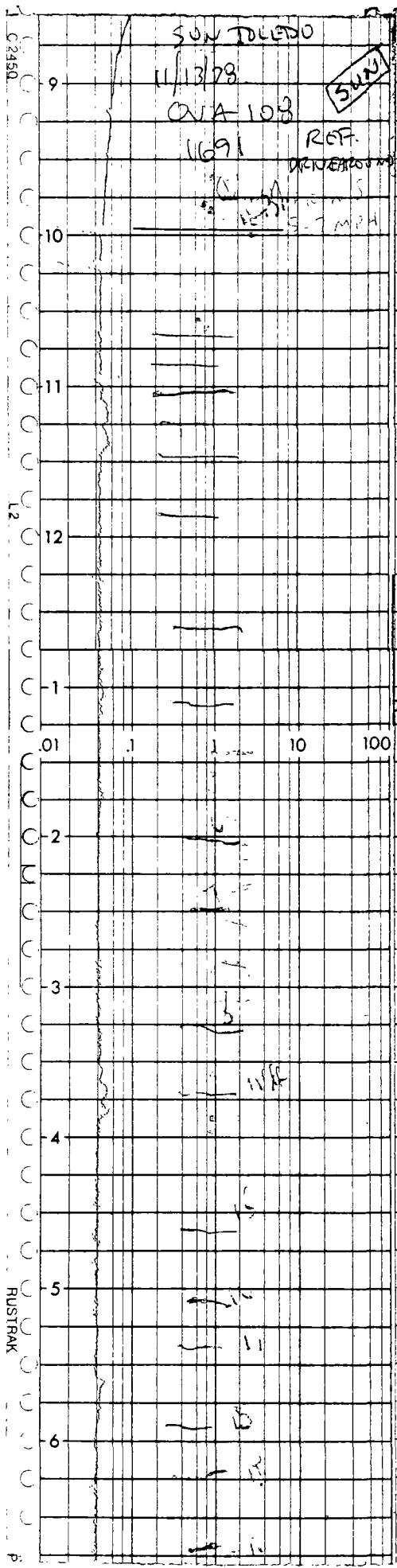
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PRINTED IN U.S.A.	1	1	2	
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SUN OIL TOLEDO REFINERY
FENCING AMBIENT

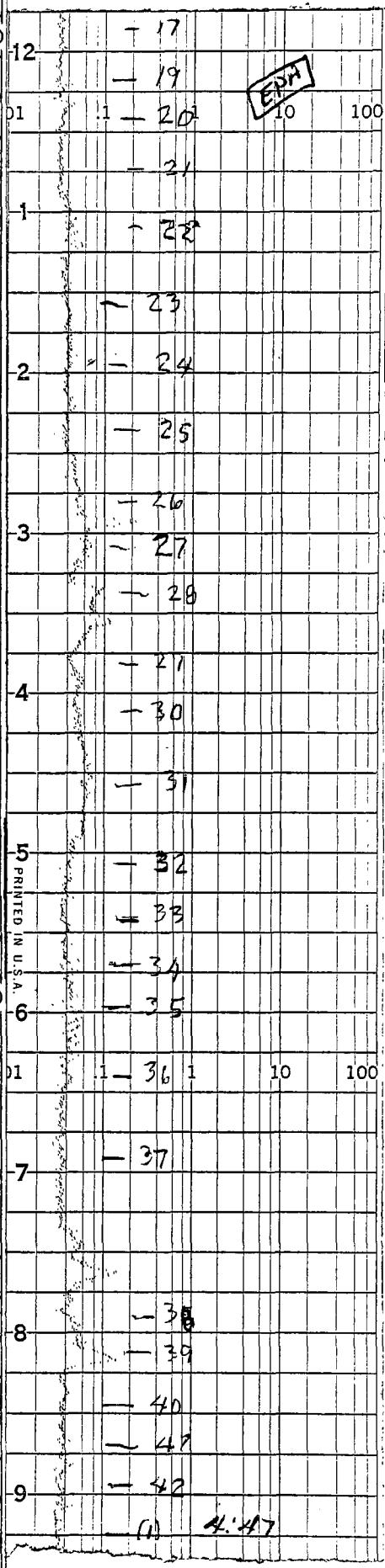
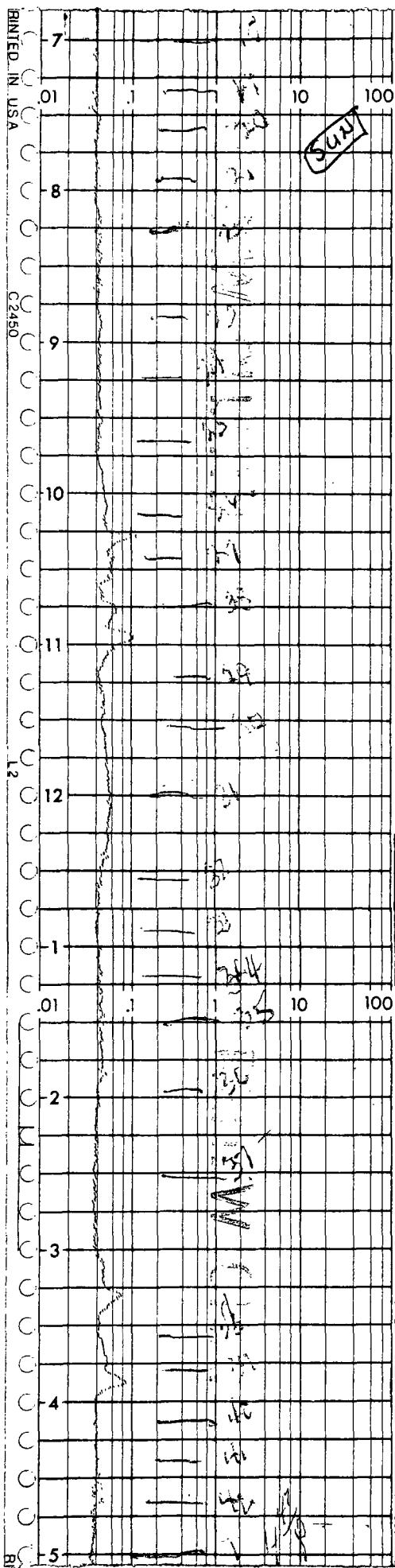
11-13-78

102



SUN OIL TOLEDO REFINERY
FENCELINE AMBIENT
11-13-78

2 of 2



GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

Sun Oil / Toledo

PROCESS

Plant 94 Fractionation (5Tx)

PAGE	1	OF	11	A	B
RECODER		W.E.K		W.E.K	
INST. OPERATOR		E.G.S		D.D. (Sun)	
DATE		11/14/78		11/14/78	
INSTRUMENT	OVM 1410			DUTA 1691	

PUMP SEAL		COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B
9 th am	Winds	From West - S. West				10-15 MPH				
START	9 ³⁰ am									
product(s) valves to	Tank Farm Gate	NC	NC							
	Gate	NC	NC							
	{ small	NC	NC							
	block	30	50							
	{ Barnall	NC	NC							
	G	NC	NC							
	G	NC	NC							
	{ small	NC	NC							
	block	W1	NC							
	block	30	30							
Control Valves	FVO17	NC	NC	4/NC	4/NC	NC	NC	sample tap		
	FVO14	NC	NC	5/NC	5/NC					
	FVO07	15	20	4/NC	4/NC	NC	NC	sample tap		
				1/NC	1/NC					

GRID NO.

94

FACILITY

Lean Oil / Toledo

PROCESS

BTX Front

PAGE	2	OF	111	A	B
RECODER				WEK	WEK
INST. OPERATOR				E6S	DD
DATE				11/14/78	11/14/78
INSTRUMENT				DJA 1410	OUT 1691

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE		VALVES	OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER				
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B	
skipped	V940										
Tower	T9403804										
LCU 051		NC	NC			9/NC	9/NC				
LCU 015		NC	NC			3/NC	3/NC				
LCU 014		NC	NC			6/NC	6/NC				
Control Valve											
DCV 008		NC	NC			7/NC	7/NC				
Pump A on		mech				8/NC	8/NC				
NK NC											
Pump B off		mech				8/NC	8/NC				
NK NC											
open pot under	V9401	(open top)									
Control Valve IFCV 003 (-9401 @ HDS)		NC	NC			5000	3000 (at vessel outlet plane)				
Lean Oil line	C.V.	PV 042				3/NC	3/NC				
			NC	NC		8/NC	8/NC	2/NC	2/NC		

GRID NO.

四

FACILITY

Sen Orl Toledo

PROCESS

BTX Fract

PAGE	4	OF	11	A	B
RECORDER				WEEK	WEEK
INST.	OPERATOR			EGS	DD
DATE				11/14/70	11/14/70
INSTRUMENT				OUR 1410	OUR 1691

GRID NO.

94

FACILITY

Sun Oil Toledo

PROCESS

BTX fact

PAGE	5	OF	11	A	B
RECORDER				Wek	Wek
INST.	OPERATOR			Egs	DD
DATE				11/14/78	11/14/78
INSTRUMENT				OUA 1410	OUA 1691

GRID NO.

194

FACILITY

Sun Oil / Toledo

PROCESS

BTx Fract

PAGE	6	OF	11	A	B
RECODER			WEEK		WEEK
INST.	OPERATOR		FIGS		DD
DATE			11/14/78		11/14/78
INSTRUMENT			0VA 146		0VA 1691

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER			
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B	
<u>Control Valves</u>											
LU 044				NC	NC		3/NC	3/NC	-	NC	
FU 055				NC	NC						
[Condensate Area]	quick survey						no leaks found				
Product lines Ed cond. Area											
PV 022				NC	NC	Bypass	>10000	>10000			
<u>PV 026A</u>				NC	NC	side top (left)	>10000	4000	for PSL 027		
							2/NC	2/NC			
							4/NC	4/NC			
FU 057	xlene	NC	NC								
IFU 056	xlene	NC	NC								
FU 059	xlene	NC	NC								
FU 058	xlene	NC	NC								
LU 026		NC	NC								
PV 024		NC	NC			3/NC	3/NC	3/NC	NC	NC	
PV 023		NC	NC			3/NC	3/NC	NC	NC	NC	
PV 022		NC	NC			NC	NC				
Break for wrench						17 ^{15/16} mm					

GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

SUN OIL / TOLEDO

PROCESS

BTX

AFTER LUNCH 1335

PAGE	7	OF	11	A	B
RECORDER			KCH	KCH	
INST. OPERATOR			ECS	DD	
DATE			11/14/78	11/14/78	
INSTRUMENT			OVA 1410	OVA 1691	

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES	OPEN-ENDED LINE	OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B
SOUTH END - NEXT TO SOLVENT TANK BARREER -				WATER AREA - PUMP	9407B 9407A
NO CHANGE ON ALL VALVES, PUMPS				ETC	9408A 9408B
MP 9419 - SOLVENT CHARGE (ON)				S/NC (SOLVENT)	
NC NC				S/NC (SOLVENT)	
MP 9406A - WET SOLVENT (ON)				6/NC (SOLVENT)	
NC NC				10/NC	
MP 9406B					
NC NC					
MP 9420 - 1AC SKIMMING PUMP (OFF)					
NO 100					
MP 9409 A - CLAY TOWER FEED				2000 4000 6/NC	Liquid on bolt 1200 @ 1cm
NC NC				300 200 10/NC	CLOSED END PROBE ↓
MP 9409 B					
NC NC					
300 @ 1cm					

GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

SUN OIL / TOLEDO

PROCESS

B7x

PAGE	8	OF	11	A	B
RECODER				KCH	KCH
INST.	OPERATOR			EGS	DD
DATE				11-14-78	11-14-78
INSTRUMENT				DVA 108 140	DVA 108 1691

GRID NO. 94

FACILITY: SUNOCO TOLEDO

PROCESS BTX

PAGE	9	OF	111	A	B
RECODER			KCIT	KCIT	
INST.	OPERATOR		E G S	D D	
DATE			11-14-78	11-14-78	
INSTRUMENT			SWA 108 1410	SWA 109 1691	

GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

SUN TOLEDO

PROCESS

37x

PAGE	10	OF	11	A	B
RECODER			KCAT	KCH	
INST. OPERATOR			E G S		DD
DATE			11-14-78	11-14-78	
INSTRUMENT			ORA 108 1410	ORA 108 1691	

GRID NO. 9-4

FACILITY SUN OIL TOLEDO

PROCESS

PAGE	11	OF	11	A	B
RECORDER			KCR	KCR	
INST.	OPERATOR		EGS		DD
DATE			1-14-78		1-14-78
INSTRUMENT			OVA 103 1410	OVA 103 1691	

SUN OIL TOLEDO REFINERY
PENCILING AMBIENT

11-14-78

1 of 1

1				
2	SUN OIL			
3	11/14/78			
4	Fenceline ambient			
5	Eng Scans			
6	Wind up to 12 MPH			
7	start			
8	4400 ft.			
9	- 1			
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RUSTRAK				
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80	- 97			
81	- 98			
82	- 99			
83	- 100			

01	Sun Oil	100
8	Toledo	
9	11/14/78	
10	Fenceline ambient	
11	Scen Equip Rec #567	
12	start	
13		
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vehicle speed
10-12 mph

GRID NO. 63FACILITY Sun Oil ToledoPROCESS HDA

PAGE	9	OF	9	A	B
RECORDER				<u>HSD</u>	<u>HSD</u>
INST. OPERATOR				<u>EGS</u>	<u>DD</u>
DATE				<u>11/16/78</u>	<u>11/15/78</u>
INSTRUMENT				<u>00A</u>	<u>00A</u>
					<u>1091</u>

PUMP SEAL		COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER	
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B	
H.E # 4		E 6341				NC	1000				>10000 seal on flanges
HE # 5		OUT OF SERVICE.		NC	NC	NC	1000				
Rebuly # 1				NC	NC	63021	4/NC	4/NC	NC	NC	
Rebuly # 2				NC	NC		6/NC	6/NC			
CLAY TOWER RS							4/NC	4/NC			
							1500	2500			
							2000	2000	2000	3000	
							7000	>10000	Ft line from P 4323		
							1/NC	1/NC			
							4/NC	4/NC			
							10/NC	10/NC			

GRID NO.

43

FACILITY

Van Orl Toledo

PROCESS

404

PAGE	8	OF	9	A	R
RECORDER				HEP	HSD
INST. OPERATOR				EGS	DD
DATE				11/15/78	11/15/78
INSTRUMENT				204	204 1091

GRID NO.

63

FACILITY

Sun Oil Toledo

PROCESS

HDA

PAGE	7	OF	9	A	B
RECODER				HSD	HSD
INST. OPERATOR				E65	DD
DATE				11/15/78	11/15/78
INSTRUMENT				00A 14	00A 1691

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	
6337 A ON NC						NC	all valves		
6337 OFF NC							S/NC	S/NC	
				NC	NC (6337)	4/NC	4/NC	4/NC	
				NC	NC (63094)	500	2000	2000	
						2/NC	2/NC	2/NC	
pump 6309 OFF NC							4/NC	4/NC	
pump 6309 H OFF 6305						NC	all valves		
				NC	NC (630120)	2/NC	2/NC	2/NC	
				NC	>10000(63012)	71000	>10000	(2 bottom valves)	4/NC
						>10000	>10000		
						3,000	2000		
						8/NC	8/NC		
				NC	(63027)	1/1 valve up w/ PCV 63027 NC			

GRID NO.

43

FACILITY

SunOil / Toledo

PROCESS

HDA

PAGE	6	OF	9	A	B
RECODER				WERK	WERK
INST.	OPERATOR			ECS	OD
DATE				11/15/78	11/15/78
INSTRUMENT				OVA 14	OVA 1691

GRID NO.

63

FACILITY

Sun Oil / Toledo

PROCESS

HDA

PAGE	5	OF	9	A	B
RECODER			WERK	WERK	
INST.	OPERATOR		EGS		DD
DATE			11/15/78		11/15/78
INSTRUMENT			OVA 14		OVA 1691

GRID NO.

63

FACILITY

Sun Oil / Toledo

PROCESS

HDA

Restart: 1:00 pm.

PAGE	4	OF	9	A	B
RECODER				WZK	LWTH
INST.	OPERATOR			EGS	DP
DATE				11/15/78	11/15/78
INSTRUMENT				GVA #14	DVA 1691

GRID NO.

63

FACILITY

Sun Oil/Toledo

PROCESS

HPA

PAGE	3	OF	9	A	B
RECODER			WER	WER	
INST.	OPERATOR		ECS	DD	
DATE			11/15/78	11/15/78	
INSTRUMENT			OVA 14	OVA 1691	

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES	OPEN-ENDED LINE	OTHER					
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B
Pump 6323A, off 100 NC						3/NC	3/NC			
Control valves, (no number)				NC	NC	1/NC	1/NC			
FCV 63038		150 NC		NC		3/NC	3/NC			
FT 63038				NC	NC					
FCV 63021				NC	NC	3/NC	3/NC			
E 63167 AX						12/NC	12/NC			
VG313						3/NC	3/NC			
All fittings above ground level not done. on second level.		Most valves on vessels		<u>may be out of service</u>		from vessel in front of VG313 to Cape (overhead location)				
Break at 1045										

GRID NO.

63

FACILITY

Sun Oil / Toledo

PROCESS

HDA

PAGE	2 OF 19	A	B
RECORDER	WEK	WEK	
INST. OPERATOR	EFS	OD	
DATE	11/15/78	11/15/78	
INSTRUMENT	DVA 1691	DVA 1691	

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES	OPEN-ENDED LINE	OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B
Pump 6326 A	on	big drip	+ 400 5/NC 7/NC 400 700 + 400 + 300	400 7/NC 700 400 300	
>10000 >10000		B2 tower reflux (B2)		6/NC	
Pump 6326	off				
7000 4000					
Level Control Valve		NC NC	3/NC 3/NC		
LCV 63050					
Pump 6328 A	off		250 800 >10000 >10000 11/NC 1/NC - 3000 - 1500	800 >10000 outlet valve 1/NC - ->10000	
>10000 >10000		splitter reflux (B2) = Toluene			
Pump 6328	on		1500 1000 >10000 >10000 value on drain 500 - NC 4000 1000 1500 3000 3/NC 3/NC	1000 >10000 - NC 1000 3000 3/NC	
300 500					

GRID NO.

63

FACILITY

Sun Oil Toledo

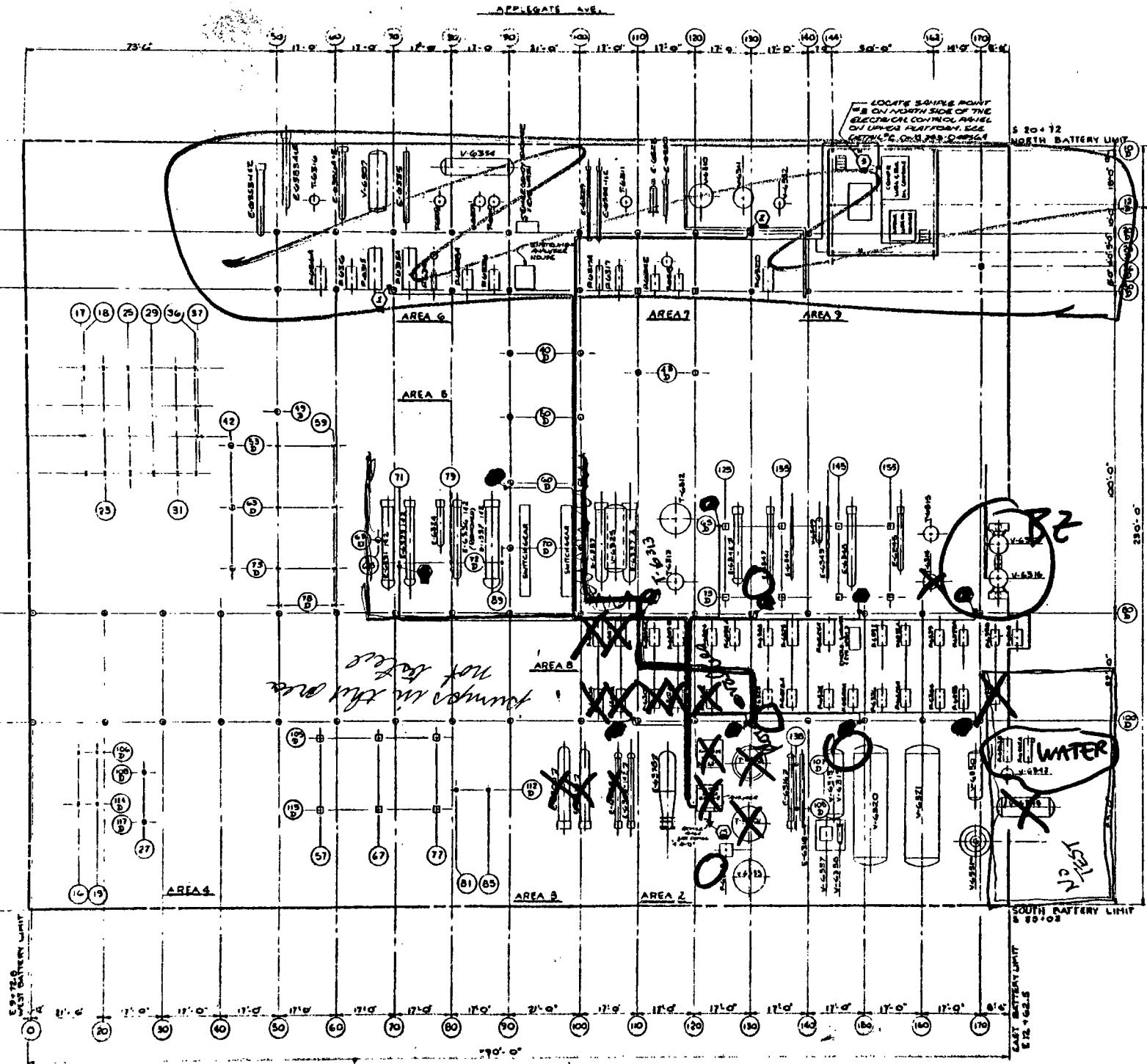
PROCESS

HDA

PAGE	1	OF	9	A	B
RECORDER				WER	WER
INST. OPERATOR				EGS	DD
DATE				11/15/78	11/15/78
INSTRUMENT				OVA 14	OVA 1691

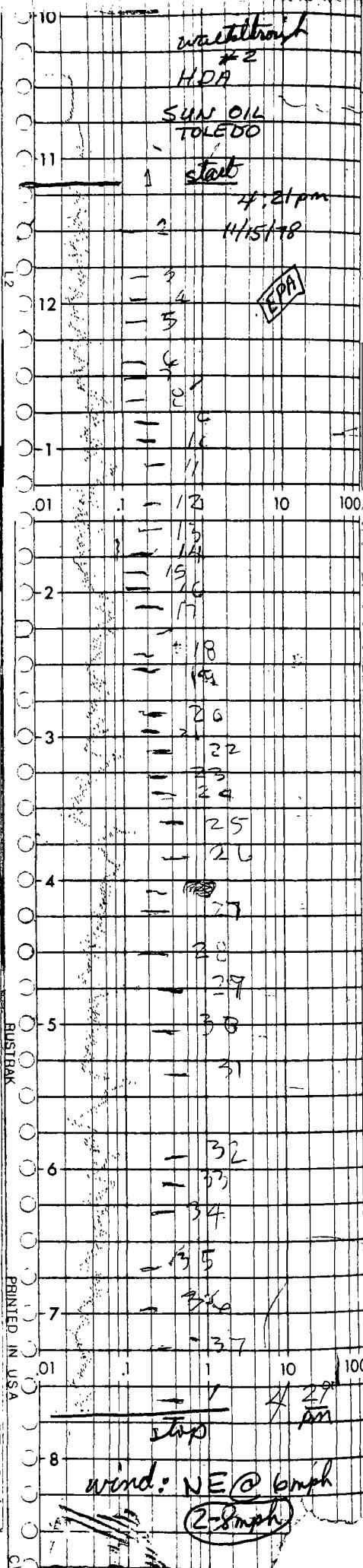
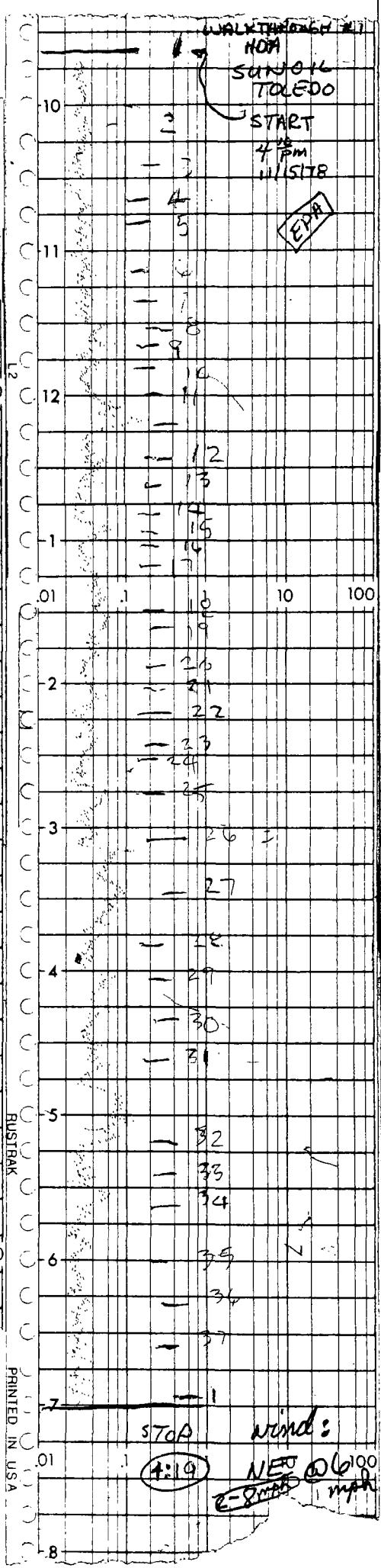
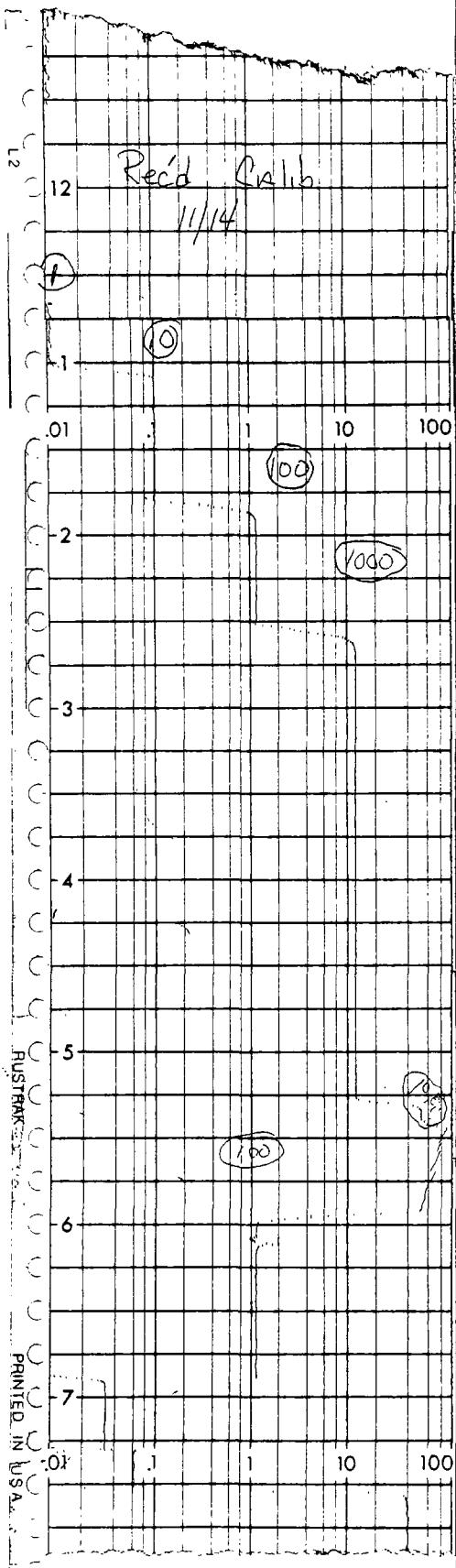
start 0915

N
↑



NOTE:
ALL TUBING RUNS FROM
POINT TO ANALYZER ARE
INDIVIDUALLY

PLAN PLT 6-9
TUBING RUNS FROM ANALYZER
SCALE: 1/16" = 10'



GRID NO. 6-3

FACILITY SUN OIL TOLEDO

PROCESS HPA

PAGE	1	OF	1	A	B
RECODER			KCH		
INST.	OPERATOR		HUMBERT		
DATE			11-15-78		
INSTRUMENT			OVA-108		

GRID NO.

1549 10 AL

FACILITY

TOLED

PROCESS

WATERTOWER SEPARATOR

EAST

PAGE	OF	A	B
RECORDER		KC1F	
INST. OPERATOR		WEK	
DATE		11-17-78	
INSTRUMENT		OVA-19%	

GRID NO.

4-1

FACILITY

SUM OIL / TOLEDO

PROCESS

GASOLINE BLENDING COMPONENTS

PAGE	1	OF	2	A	B
RECODER			Kot		
INST. OPERATOR			W.E.K.		
DATE			11-15-78		
INSTRUMENT			OMA 108		

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER
S-77-000-431	liquid	A 1350	Type	A AMBIENT	B 50-500	A B	
	VAPOR SAMPLE EPA (DUR) 215						
S-77-000-407							
	VAPOR SAMPLE #1 DEBUT BOTTOMS						
	UNIT 4-1						
S-77-000-432	liquid	1355					
	VAPOR SAMPLE EPA (DUR) 215						
S-77-000-408							
	#1 A DEBUT BOTTOMS						
	UNIT 4-1						
S-77-000-409	VAPOR SAMPLE	1400					
S-77-000-433	liquid						
	#2 DEBUT BOTTOMS						
	UNIT 4-1						
S-77-000-410	VAPOR SAMPLE	1408					
S-77-000-434	liquid						
	MEROX PRODUCT						
	(~20 lb VAPOR PRESSURE)						

GRID NO.

6-1

FACILITY

SUN OIL TOLEDO

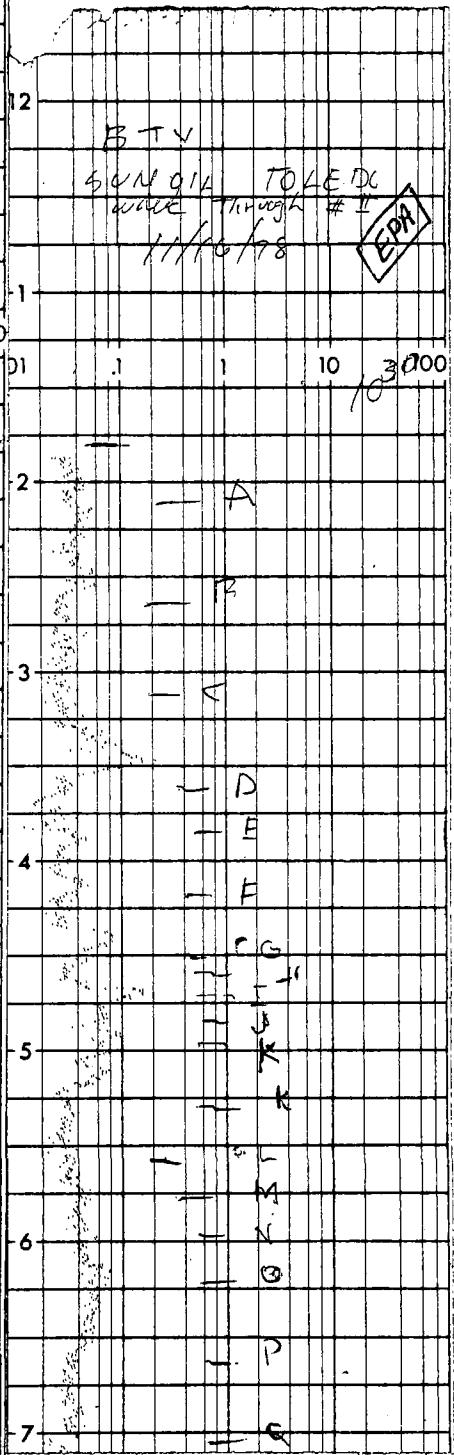
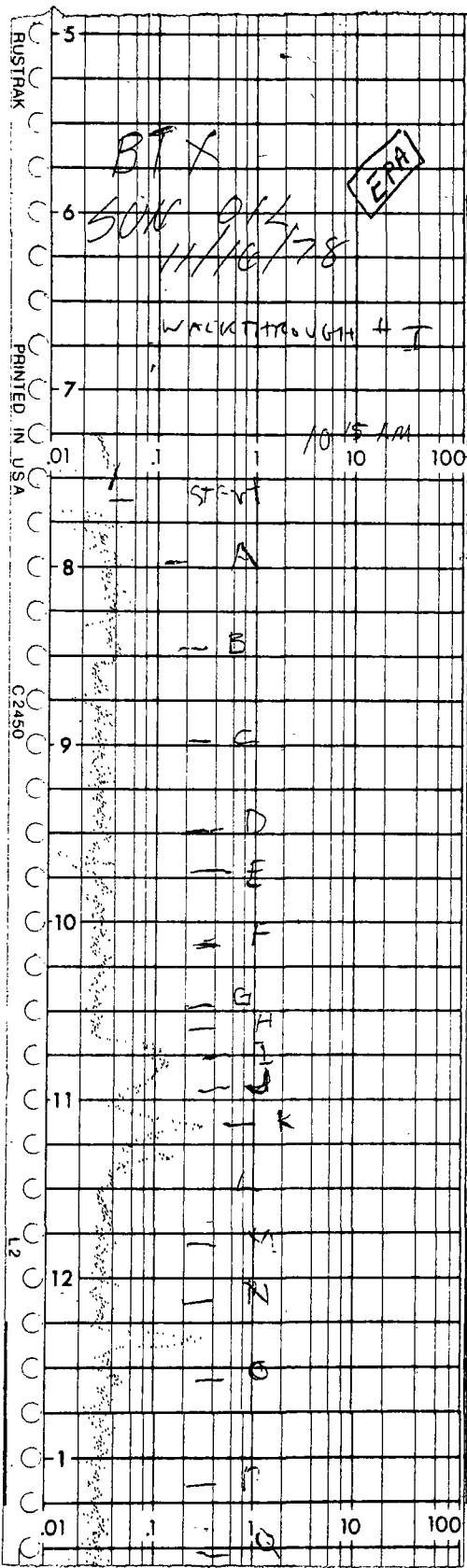
PROCESS

GASOLINE BLENDING COMPONENTS

PAGE	Z OF Z	A	B
RECODER		KC14	
INST.	OPERATOR	WEK	
DATE		11-15-78	
INSTRUMENT		UVA-108	

SUN OIL TOLEDO REFINERY
 11-16-78
 UNIT 9-4 BTX
 UNIT WALKTHROUGH

812



SUN OIL TOLEDO

11-16-78

UNIT 9-4 BTX

UNIT WALKTHROUGH

212

#1

#2

	1	10	100
01	R	T	
2	T	T	
3	X	Y	
4	D ₂	H ₂	
5	E ₂	F ₂	
6	K ₂	G ₂	
7	J ₂	I ₂	
01	S ₂	T ₂	
8	C ₂	C ₂	
9	Z ₂	O ₂	
10	W ₂	H ₂	
11	T ₂	J ₂	
12	P ₂	S ₂	
1	Q ₂	T ₂	
01	V ₂		
8	U ₂		
9	X ₂		
10	M ₂		
	10 ^{2P}		

SUN TOLEDO
9-4 BTX UNIT
WALKTHROUGH #4

11-17-78

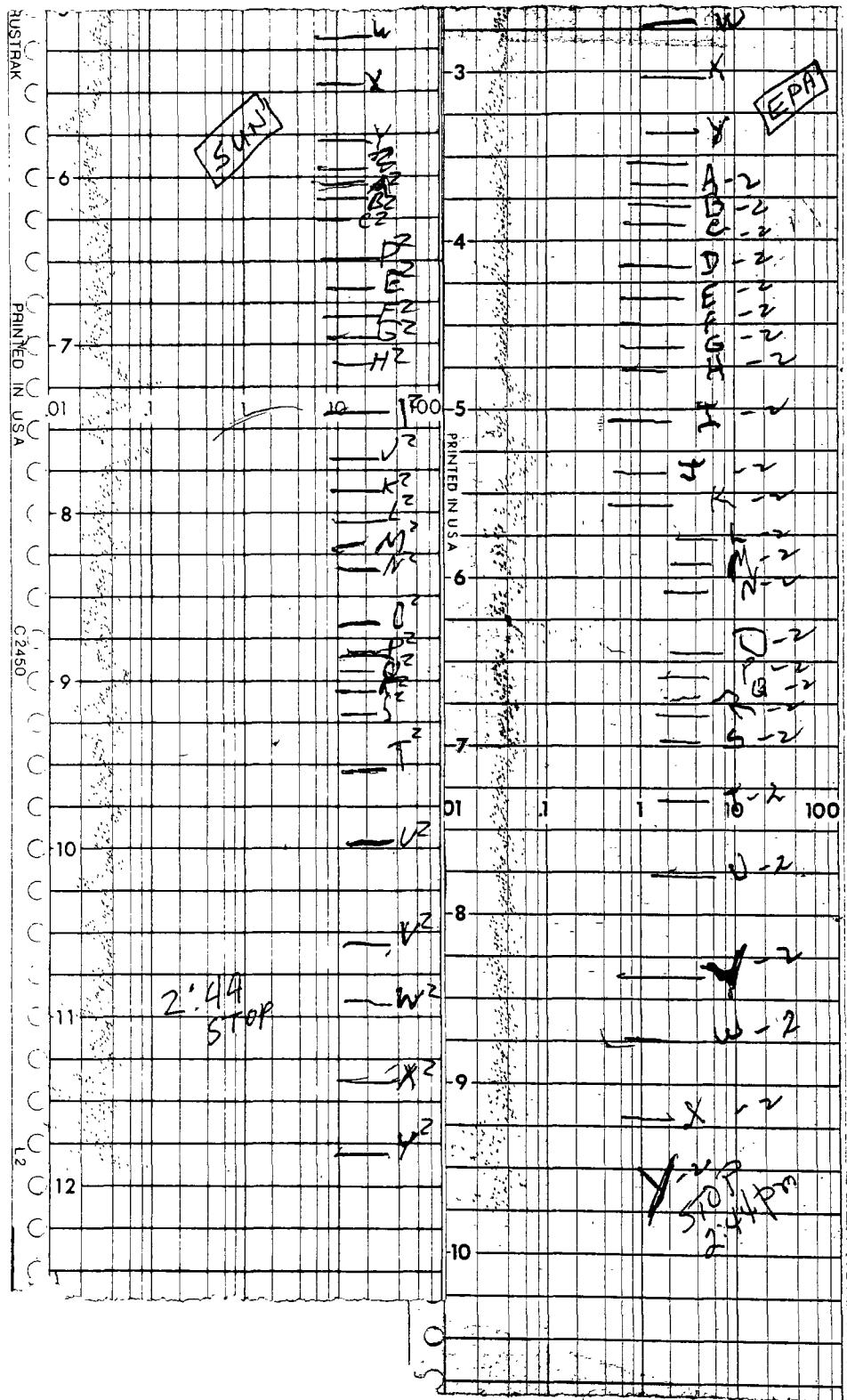
1 of 2

C	BTX UNIT
C	SUN OIL, TOLEDO
C	1147-78 2:34
C	1147-78 RUN 4
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SUR TOLEDO
9-4 BTK UNIT
WALKTHROUGH #4

11-17-78
Lof L



GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

SUN OIL TOLEDO

PROCESS

BTX UNIT MONITOR SYSTEM

PAGE	OF	A	B
RECODER		KCH	
INST. OPERATOR		WEK	
DATE		11-17-78	
INSTRUMENT			

PUMP SEAL		COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		DRAIN		OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B
<u>BTX MONITOR</u>		<u>SAMPLE POINT</u>		<u>VACUUM TEST</u>						
<u>STREAM</u>		<u>FLOW READING (SCFH) WITH</u>		<u>SAMPLE OPENING PLUGGED</u>						
1						1/2				
2						1				
3						1/2				
4						0				
5						0				
6						0				
7						0				
8						0				
9						0				
10						0				
11						0				
12						2 1/2	ROTOMETER MAY BE MALFUNCTIONING			
13						0				
<u>NORMAL OPERATION</u>		<u>1-5 SCFH</u>								

GRID NO.

FACILITY

PROCESS

SUN OIL TOLEDO

GASOLINE BLENDING Components

PAGE	1 OF 1	A	B
RECODER	KCH		
INST. OPERATOR	H.D		
DATE	11-17-78		
INSTRUMENT	OVA-108		

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES		DRAIN	OTHER	
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
S-77-000-417	VAPOR SAMPLE	time: 1003			AMBIENT 20 SAMPLE 1000		
REFORMATE	T 6301	BOTT PMS			PUMP INLET VALVE LEAK		
PLT. 6-3	S-77-000-427	liquid					
S-77-000-418	EPA (DUR) 218 VAPOR SAMPLE	time: 1042	5-6	S-77-000-428	liquid	AMBIENT 17 SAMPLE 710,000	
HYDROCRACKED GASO	PLT 9-2	P 9257B	MIN FRACTIONATOR DRUM		PUMP OUTLET VALVE LEAK		
S-77-000-420	VAPOR SAMPLE	time: 1048			AMBIENT 9 SAMPLE 3000		
CAFFINATE	PLT 9-4	PCV 007	inlet valve	S-77-000-430	liquid		
S-77-000-419	EPA (DUR) 218 VAPOR SAMPLE	time: 1059			AMBIENT 12 SAMPLE 300		
HNY AROMATICS	PLT 9-4	PRODUCT LEAK	MOTOR VALVE	S-77-000-429	liquid		

GRID NO.

FACILITY

PROCESS

Sun Oil - Toledo

BTX Fractionation

Area Monitor System Checks with Calibration Gases.

PAGE	1	OF	1	A	B
RECODER			KCH		
INST. OPERATOR			—		
DATE			11/17/78		
INSTRUMENT			—		

PUMP SEAL		COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		DRAIN		OTHER	
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B	
START AROUND	3:15	PURGING LINE				9					cylinder standard Eng. Science Analysis
ON POINT	6										benzene
ALREADY PURGING	TO 1 min										toluene
CHANGE TO 1	3:22										styrene
SUN MONITOR CALIB. GAS											oxygen
S-77-000-424	VAPOR SAMPLE #2	MONITOR SUN MONIT.	EPA (DUR) 215	PURGE TIME	#2	$\approx 7-9$ min					Standard Cylinder Vendor analysis (mark 10)
S-77-000-423	VAPOR SAMPLE #9		EPA (DUR) 215	#9		≈ 15 min					benzene 5.37 toluene 54.3 styrene 28.1 oxygen 22.0 actual analysis
PURGE STARTED BETWEEN 11 & 12							11 IN INSTRUMENT				
SAMPLED #2											
READINGS	BZ	TOL	XYL								
1512	PTZ	0.04	18.16	21.29							
1527	PT 9	0.00	44.39	19.40							

Standard cylinder tag values: ~~ppm~~ requested

Benzene	3	ppm
Toluene	50	ppm
Styrene	25	ppm
Oxygen	in air	

GRID NO. —

FACILITY Sun Oil Company / Toledo

PROCESS — — — — —

Listing of Sample Numbers used

PAGE 1 OF 2	A	B
RECORDER	W.E.K.	
INST. OPERATOR	—	
DATE	11/17/78	
INSTRUMENT	—	

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES		DRAIN	OTHER				
A	B	A	B	A	B	Type	A	B	A	B
577 000	401	vapor		Compressor Bldg.	Outlet valve leak					
	402	vapor		Pump 9412 B seal leak						
	403	vapor		Unnumbered control valve		Bypass	Valve leak			
	404	liquid		Sample from unnumbered		Control	Valve (vapor - 403)			
	405	liquid		from pump 9412 B (vapor - 402)						
	406	vapor		Ambient air sample near pump	6325					
	407	vapor		#1 Detat. Bottoms Pkt 4-1 -	valve leak					
	408	vapor		#1A Detat. Bottoms Pkt 4-1 -	valve leak					
	409	vapor		#2 Detat. Bottoms Pkt 4-1 -	valve leak					
	410	vapor		Marox Product - valve leak						
	411	vapor		Stabilizer Stns 100% Reformate -	valve leak					
	412	vapor		Unit Feed Preheat -						
	413	vapor		ambient at Area Monitor Pt. 8						
	414	liquid		Unit Feed						
	415	vapor		East Wastewater Separator	Outfall (11/16)					
	416	vapor		East Wastewater Forebay	(11/16)					
	417	vapor		Reformate Pkt 6-3 T6301 Bottoms - Pump inlet valve leak						
	418	vapor		Hydrocracked Gasoline Pkt 9-2	P9257B	Mais Fract. Drum	- Pump outlet valve leak			
	419	vapor		Hvy Aromatics Pkt 9-4 - Product		Motor valve leak				
	420	vapor		Raffinate Pkt 9-4 - PCV 007 inlet valve leak						
	421	vapor		Wastewater Separator Forebay (11/17)						
	422	vapor		Wastewater Separator Outfall (11/17)						
	423	vapor (bag sample)		Sun cylinder Calibration gas	Used for test @ AM Pt. 9					
	424	vapor (bag sample)		" "	" "	" "	" "	" "		AM Pt. 2

GRID NO.

FACILITY

PROCESS

Listing of Sample Numbers Need

PAGE 2 OF 2	A	B
RECORDER	WER	
INST. OPERATOR	—	
DATE	11/17/78	
INSTRUMENT	—	

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES		DRAIN	OTHER	
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
577 000	425	liquid	East Wastewater	Separator	Forebay	(6301 Bottoms)	
	426	liquid	East Wastewater	Separator	Outfall	(9-2 Hydrocracker Gasoline)	
	427	liquid	Reformate Alt 6-3			(9-4 Xylene Lower Bottoms)	
	428	liquid	Hydrocracked Gasoline Pct 9-2			(Pt 9-4 Udex Raffinate)	
	429	liquid	Heavy Aromatics Alt 9-4			(#1 Debott. Blows)	
	430	liquid	Raffinate Alt 9-4			(#1A Debott. Blows)	
	431	liquid	# 1 Debott. Bottoms			(#2 Debott.)	
	432	liquid	# 1A Debott. Bottoms			(Meron Prod)	
	433	liquid	# 2 Debott. Bottoms			(6-1 Stabilizer Bottoms)	
	434	liquid	Merox Product				
	435	liquid	Stabilizer Bottoms - Heavy Reformate				

GRID NO.

9.4

FACILITY

PETROLEUM REFINERY - Sun OIL
Toledo

PROCESS

RTX UNIT - Z-20 Level

PAGE	1 OF 15	A	B
RECORDER		REC	REC
INST. OPERATOR		ES	DD
DATE		11/16/78	11/16/78
INSTRUMENT		DVA 1410	DVA 1691

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		TYPE	VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
XYL-ONO ACCUMULATOR		X-T-3		1/NC	1/NC	450	400			
V-94	-17					9/NC	9/NC			
Xylene Tower	Line	Convo.				150	200			
						5/NC	5/NC			
						300				
Line From Xyl cond Tower						1/NC	1/NC			
						30	30			
Benzene DVA	ACCUMULATOR					9/NC	9/NC			
V-94	-14			1/NC	1/NC	7/NC	7/NC			
TOLUENE DVA	ACCUMULATOR					1500	2000			
V-94	-16					3000	5000			
						200				
						150	200			
						400	400			
						5/NC	9/NC			
						70	70			
						300	100			
						2000	2000			
						5000	5000			
						7/NC	7/NC			

(X) Steady leak, oozing from valve
 2nd level
 1st level

(X) Steady leak, oozing from valve

GRID NO.

19-4

FACILITY

PETROLEUM REFINERY

Toccoa
Sun D.

PROCESS

BTX - 2 NO LEVEL

PAGE 2 OF 5	A	B
RECORDER	LED	LED
INST. OPERATOR	ETS	DD
DATE	11-16-78	11-16-78
INSTRUMENT	OVA 1410	OVA 1691

GRID NO. 94FACILITY PETROLEUM REFINERY - sun oilPROCESS BTX Inv LEVELToledo

PAGE 3 OF 5	A	B
RECORDER	LRC	ZEC
INST. OPERATOR	ES	DD
DATE	11-16-78	11-16-78
INSTRUMENT	DIA 1410	DIA 1691

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER		
A	B	A	B	A	B	TYPE	A	B	A	B	
<i>Benz Rankowar Tank</i> T-94-16							150 50 16/NC	150 50 16/NC			
<i>RAFFINATE WASTE TOWER</i> T-94-04							11/NC 4/NC	11/NC 3/NC			
<i>EXTRACTOR TOWER</i> T-94-01							11/NC	11/NC			
<i>SOLVENT SCREEN + FLOW METER</i> T-94-02							11/NC	11/NC			
<i>WATER EXCHANGER</i> [FV-005] E-94-02B	control valve			800 4000	2000 2500		800 2/NC	30 2/NC			
				2			100 8/NC	30 8/NC			
<i>WATER EXCHANGER</i> (Cont. VALVE) E-94-02A				250	100		31/NC	30 2/NC			
							8/NC	8/NC			

GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

PENNZOIL REFINERY TOLEDO - SUNDIAL

PROCESS

BTX

PAGE 4	OF 5	A	B
RECORDER		REC	REC
INST. OPERATOR		ES	DD
DATE		11/16/78	11/16/78
INSTRUMENT		004-1410	014-1691

25

(31)

PUMP SEAL		COMP. SEAL		CONTROL VALVE		TYPE	VALVES		OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B		A	B	A	B	
VENT	KONDENSER						400	400			
E 94-25		PV0	12 B	→	NC	50	150	100			
		PV0	35 B	→	>10,000	OFF SCALE	200	50			
		PV0	16 B	→	70	50	900	500			
		PV0	43 B	→	>10,000	>10,000	100	200			
							30	50			
							NC	80			
							30	50			
							NC	50			
							1500	100			
							16/NC	16/NC			
							NC	30			
							30	20			
							45	70			
							175	50			
							100	40			
							1500	2000			
							100	100			
							24/NC	24/NC			
							17/NC	17/NC			
							6/NC	6/NC			
STRIpper Overhead Accumulator											
V-94-02			20	15							
		PV-0037		NC	NC						

GRID NO. 9-4

FACILITY sun Oil Toledo

PROCESS B7X

PAGE	5	OF	5	A	B
RECODER				LEC	LEC
INST.	OPERATOR			E3	DP
DATE				11-16-78	11-16-78
INSTRUMENT				OMA-1410	OMA-16-91

GRID NO.

94

FACILITY

Sun Oil - Toledo

PROCESS BTX Fractionation

Resurvey of all equipment with C & source
 $> 10000 \text{ ppm}$. Special OVA probe assemblies
 used.

PAGE	1	OF	5	A	B
RECODER			WEK		
INST. OPERATOR			HB		
DATE			11/16/78		
INSTRUMENT			OVA 1400		

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES	OPEN-ENDED LINE	OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B
Dilution tips : BLACK	- 7.7:1			(5000 ppm \rightarrow 650 ppm)	
GREEN	- 13. :1			(5000 ppm \rightarrow 350 ppm)	
BLUE	- 20:1			(5000 ppm \rightarrow 250 ppm)	
① FV001 CV outlet block valve (steam stem packing gland leak)					
no dilution @ source	: > 10000				
1 cm	: 4500 (highest, Range = 1000 - 4500)				
5 cm	: 500 (lowest, Range = 100 - 500)				
7.7:1 dilution @ source	: > 10000				
20:1 dilution @ source	: 1800 (act. conc. = $1800 \times 20 = 36000 \text{ ppm}$)				
② Pump 9404B outlet block valve					
no dilution @ source	: > 10000				
1 cm	: 6000 (highest, Range nearly 1000 - 6000)				
5 cm	: 300 (lowest, Range 100 - 300)				
7.7:1 dilution @ source	: 3500 (act. conc. = $3500 \times 7.7 = 26,950 \text{ ppm}$)				
③ Unnumbered cv next to FV021 or bypass block valve					
no dilution @ source	: > 10000				
1 cm	: 5000				
5 cm	: 320				
7.7:1 dilution	: 4000 (act. conc. = $4000 \times 7.7 = 30,800 \text{ ppm}$)				

GRID NO.

94

FACILITY

Sun Oil, Toledo

PROCESS

BTX Fractionation

PAGE	2	OF	3	A	B
RECODER				WK	
INST. OPERATOR				HB	
DATE				11/16/78	
INSTRUMENT				OUM 1400	

	PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES			OPEN-ENDED LINE		OTHER
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
(4)	Pump	9414A	on seal	(guard screen prevents getting dilution probe tip at interface.)					
	at source:	2000	not immediately adjacent - not skipped						
(5)	CV	LVO22	bypass block valve						
	at source:	>10000							
	1cm	: 21000							
	5cm	: 320							
	? : 1 dilution:	6000	(act. conc. = $6000 \times 7.7 = 46,200 \text{ ppm}$)						
(6)	pv	026A	top side tap valve						
	at source:	7000							
	1cm	: 1500							
	5cm	: 120							
(7)	cv	between clay treaters	(near west treater)	small valve on drain for bled line	from pipe rack area				
	at source:	>10000							
	1cm	: 2000							
	5cm	: 220							
	? : 1 dilution:	9000	(act. conc. = $9000 \times 7.7 = 59,400 \text{ ppm}$)						

GRID NO.

94

FACILITY

Sun Oil Toledo

PROCESS

B7x fractionation

Special probe testing at levels
 >10000 .

PAGE	3	OF	B	A	B
RECORDER					
INST.	OPERATOR	WK HB			
DATE	S 11/14/78				
INSTRUMENT	OUA 1400				

GRID NO.

9-4

FACILITY

SUN OIL TOLEDO

PROCESS

BTX

PAGE	OF	A	B
RECODER		Kett	
INST. OPERATOR		DD	
DATE		11-16-78	
INSTRUMENT		OVA-103 1691	

PUMP SEAL	COMP. SEAL	CONTROL VALVE	VALVES	OPEN-ENDED LINE	OTHER
A	B	A	B	A	B
S-77-000-412	VAPOR SAMPLE	UNIT FEED PREHEAT		BACKGROUND ≈ 70 ppm	
09128	LIAVID SAMPLE, TAKEN PURGE & SILLAGE TO PAD	NORTH - NORTHEAST		SAMPLE 710,000 ppm	
	WIND From WEST AT 5-8 MPH				
S-77-000-413	VAPOR EPA (DUR) 215 SAMPLE	AROMATICS SAMPLE		BACKGROUND 10 ppm	
0942	AMBIENT	POINT 8 North-NE WIND FROM NORTH 14-15 MPH UPWIND PUMP MP 94103 Benzene BEING DRAINED TO ENCLOSED PUMP SEWER SYSTEM - THEN WATER FLUSHED TO PAD		SAMPLE 22 ppm Ambient varies from 10 - 40 ppm	

GRID NO.

FACILITY

PROCESS

SUN OIL / TOLEDO

WASTEWATER SEPARATOR

PAGE	OF	A	B
RECORDER		KCH	
INST. OPERATOR		KCH	
DATE		11-16-78	
INSTRUMENT		STRANGE ONLY	

SUN TOLEDO
9-4 BTX UNT
WALKTHROUGH #1

11-17-78

1 of 2

SUN TOLEDO
9-4 BTX UMT
WALKTHROUGH #1

11-17-78

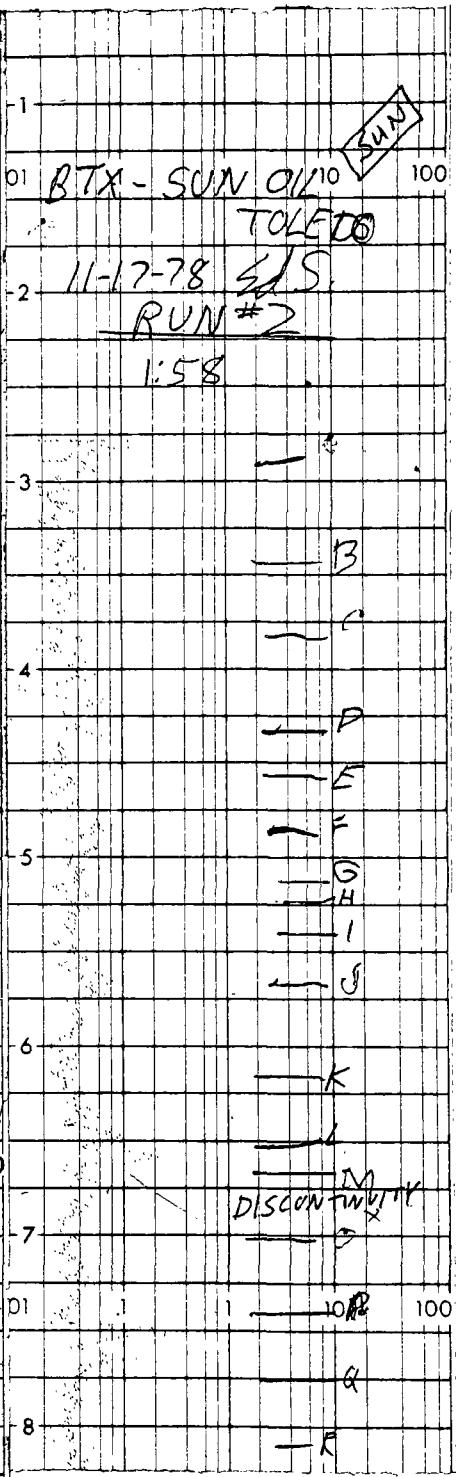
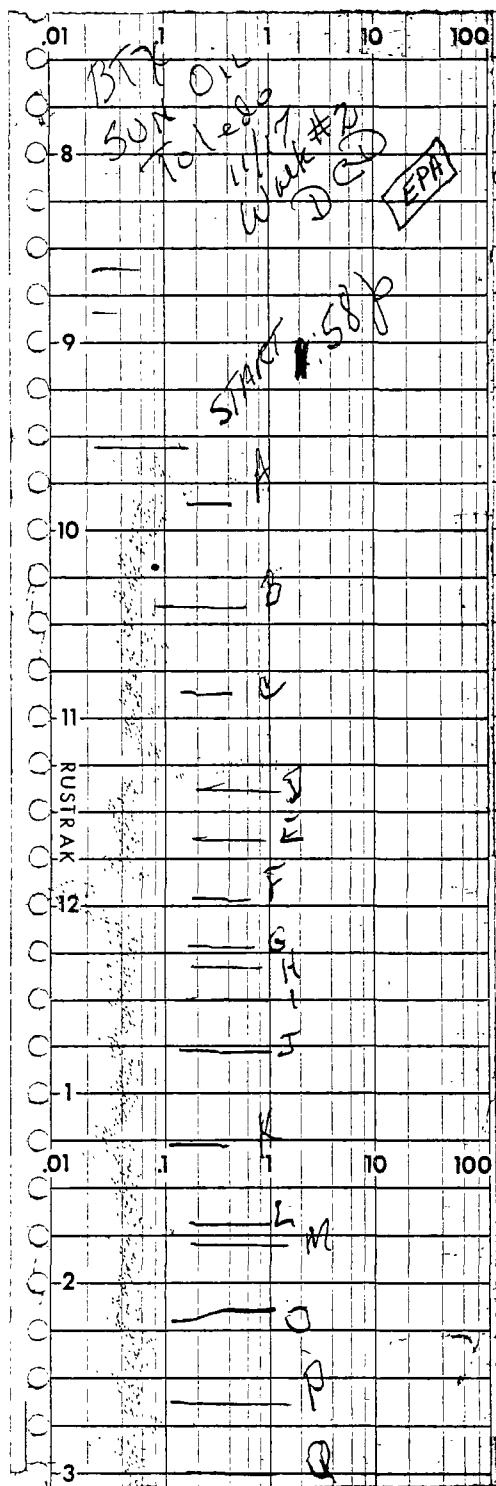
2 of 2

1	Y	2
2	X	3
3	Z	4
4	A	5
5	B	6
6	C	7
7	D	8
8	E	9
9	F	10
10	G	11
11	H	12
12	I	13
13	J	14
14	K	15
15	L	16
16	M	17
17	N	18
18	O	19
19	P	20
20	Q	21
21	R	22
22	S	23
23	T	24
24	U	25
25	V	26
26	W	27
27	X	28
28	Y	29
29	Z	30
30	STOP	31
31	AT	32
32	PRINTED	33
33	IN USA	34
34	RUSTRAK	35
35	PRINTED	36
36	C2450	37

SUN TOLEDO
9-4 BTX UNIT
WALKTHROUGH #2

11-17-78

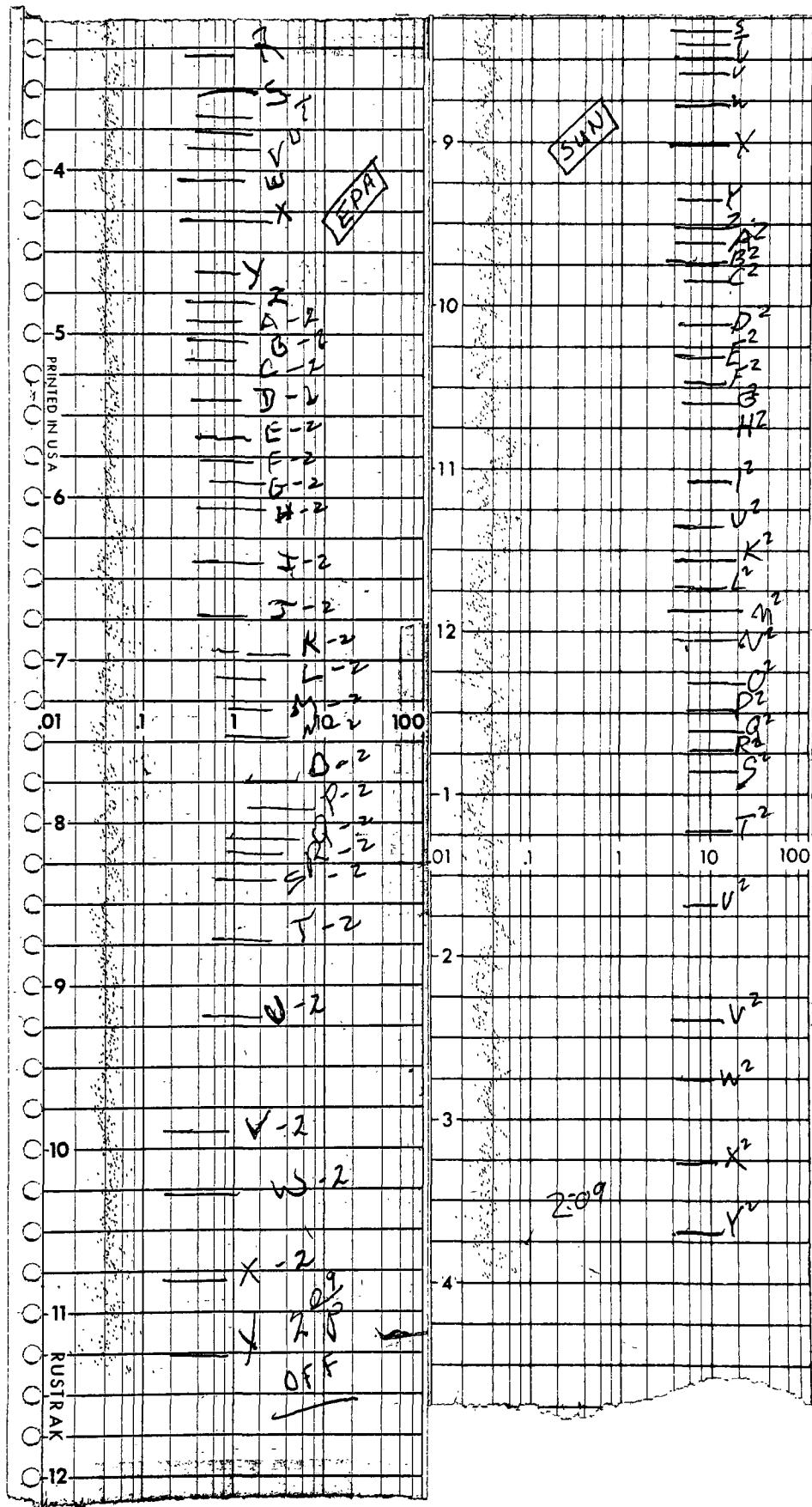
1012



SUN TOLEDO
9-4 BX UNIT
WALKTHROUGH #2

11-17-79

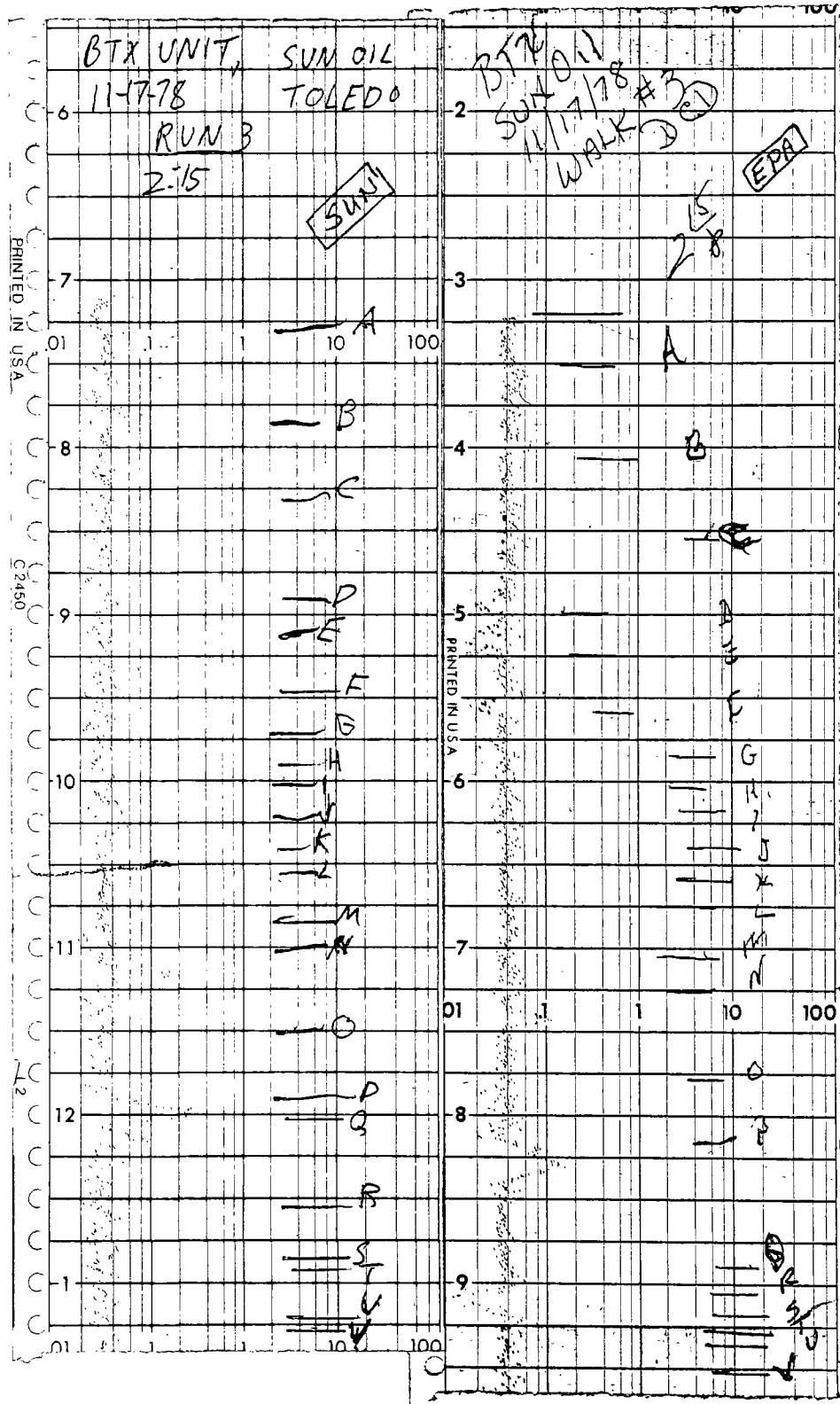
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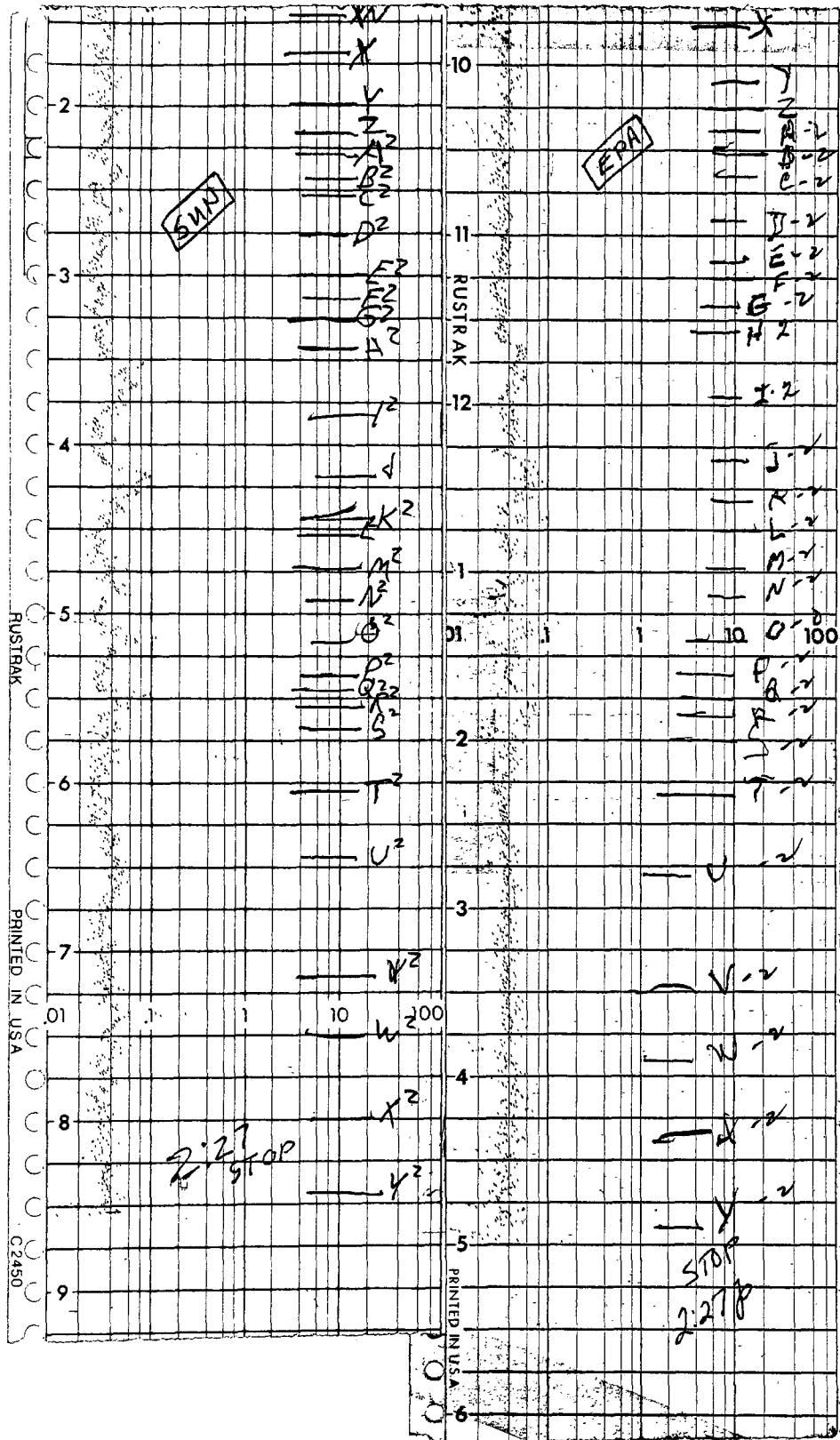
SUN TOLEDO
9-4 BTX UNIT
WALKTHROUGH #3

11-17-78

1 of 2



SUN TOLEDO
Q-4 BTX UNIT
WALKTHROUGH #3
11-17-78
2 of 2



APPENDIX C

TEST LOG

TEST LOG

11/13/78 - HDA OVA (2 analyzers)
vapor sample 1632-1647 Fenceline (2 analyzers)

11/14/78 - 0950-1015 BTX walkthrough (1 analyzer)
0930-1100)
) BTX OVA (2 analyzers)
1335-1524)

1610-1625 Fenceline (2 analyzers)
vapor and liquid samples

11/15/78 - 0915-1045)
) HDA OVA (2 analyzers)
1300-)
1610-1629 HDA walkthrough (1 analyzer)
vapor and liquid samples

11/16/78 - 1015-1042 BTX walkthrough (1 analyzer)
BTX 2nd level (2 analyzers)
BTX Unit: Tests of equipment w/>10000 for distance from
source and dilution probes.
vapor and liquid samples

11/17/78 - 1336-1444 BTX walkthrough (2 analyzers (4 runs))
BTX monitor system test
vapor and liquid samples

APPENDIX D

ARCAS VENDOR INFORMATION FOR THE
FIXED MONITORING SYSTEM

ARCAS DIVISION

ANACON INC.

ANALYTICAL EQUIPMENT

PMC 2000 SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The ARCAS PMC2000 Computer System is a bus oriented computer system which has been built around the Motorola MC6800 microprocessor. The heart of the system is the MPU module which contains the eight-bit parallel microprocessor and the associated control circuitry. The MC6800 microprocessor has 16 address lines used to address up to 65,536 words of memory and may directly address peripheral control registers used for input/output (I/O) operations. The MPU has two eight-bit accumulators, an eight-bit condition code register, a sixteen-bit stack pointer register, a sixteen-bit index register, and an interrupt system which includes vector addressing for interrupts generated from restart/powerfail signals, software requests and requests from external peripheral devices. Because an interrupt mask bit is provided in the condition code register, interrupt nesting is permitted which provides for priority interrupts.

The MPU module communicates to the other components in the system over a bus or mother board. The mother board is constructed such that each board in the system may occupy any position or slot on the bus.

The System Software provided is a real time system with foreground/background capability. The foreground processor includes:

- Chromatograph control logic
- Peripheral interrupt handlers
- Analog input handlers
- Alarm control logic
- Chromatograph calibration routines
- Analog output handlers

The background processor includes:

- List Option - which lists the options available in the background processor.
- Prog Display Option - which displays the function number and values required by the chromatograph.
- Reports Option - which is used to obtain the latest analysis report and shift report.
- Peak Name Option - which allows the user to input or modify peak names up to a maximum of 10 peaks (5 characters per peak).
- Time-Date Option - which allows the user to enter or modify the time and date and up to three shift times.
- Test Pack Option - which contains several system hardware tests.

ANALYZER

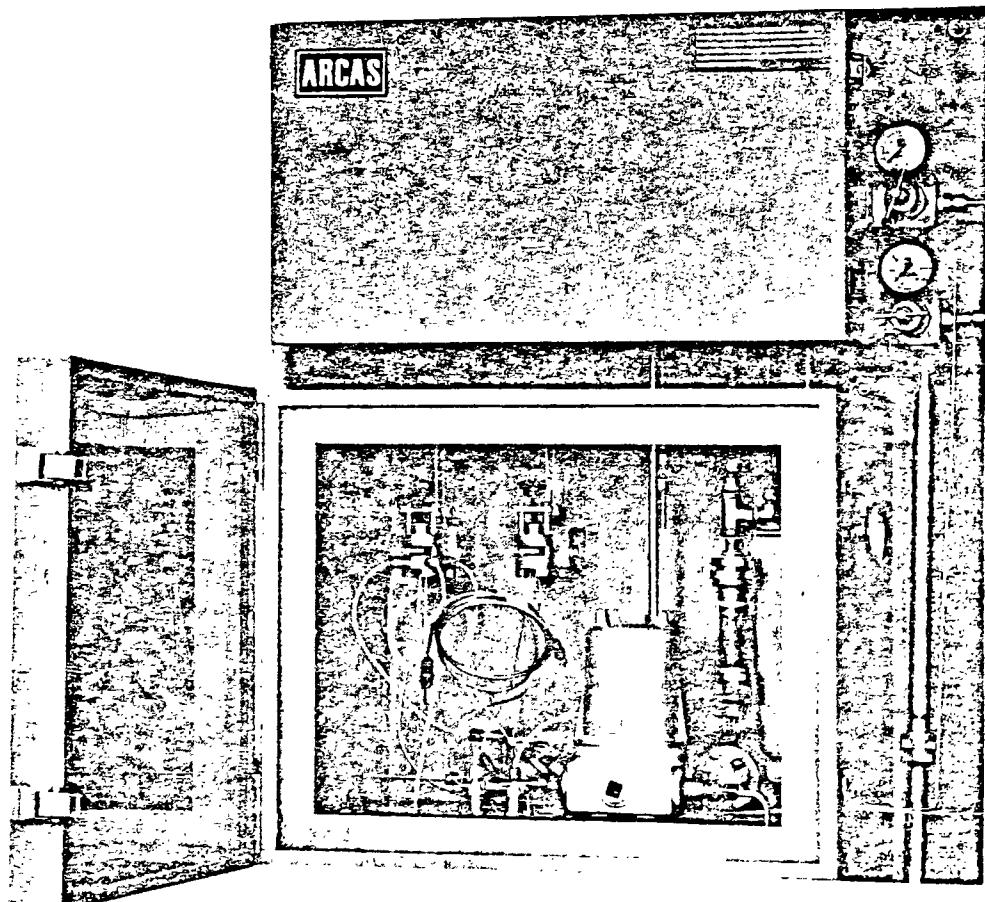
INTRODUCTION

These features are to be found in various models of the Analyzer sections of ARCAS process gas chromatographs:

- Double-walled ovens with inner layer of insulation; inside liner is stainless steel.
- Air bath temperature control system using venturi air eductors and low-mass electrical heaters.
- Solid-state proportional temperature controllers.

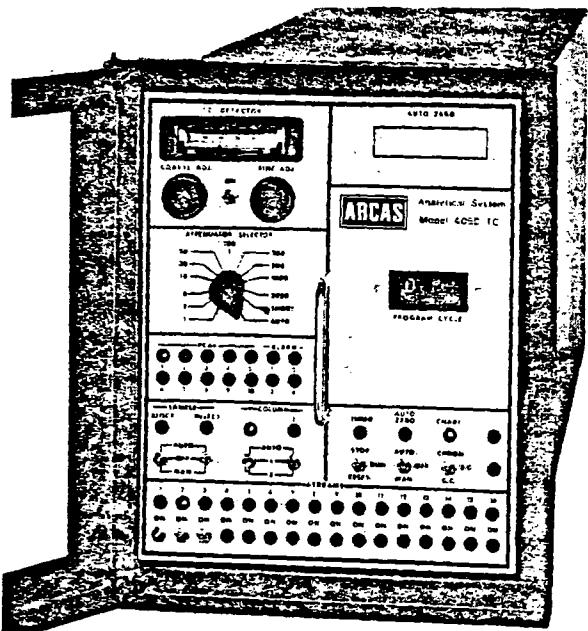
A description of the main components mounted within or alongside the oven together with some pertinent instructions are found in the following list. Detail sheets covering the appropriate types or models pertaining to your specific instrument are inserted immediately following this page.

Air Bath Temperature Control System
Carrier and Sample Flow
Sample and Column Switching Valves
Detector Wiring Diagram (TC Models)
Sample Valves — Brochure
Sample Valve Actuator Assembly
Sample Valve Flow Schematic
Solenoid Valves
CPI Tube Fitting (Instructions)
Case Purge Air Pressure Switch

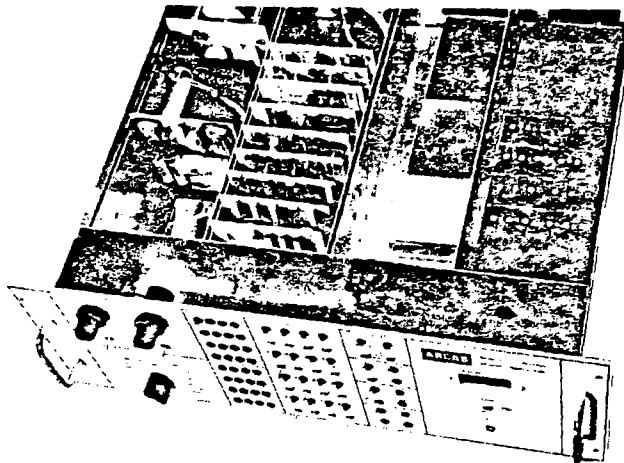


COLUMN OVEN WITH
F.I.D. DETECTOR

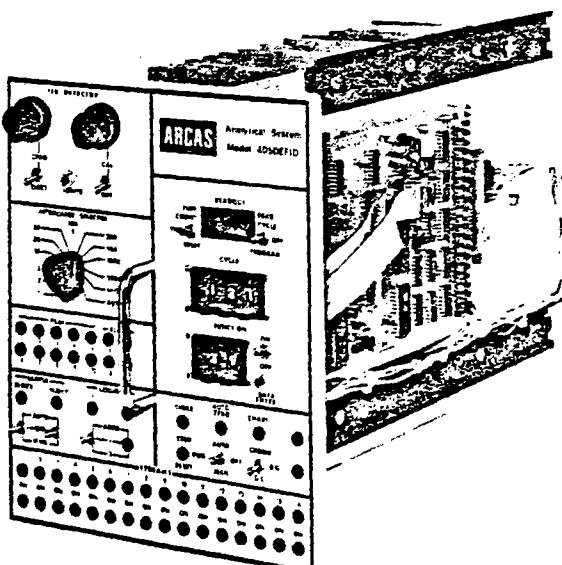
ARCAS PROCESS GAS CHROMATOGRAPH PROGRAMMERS



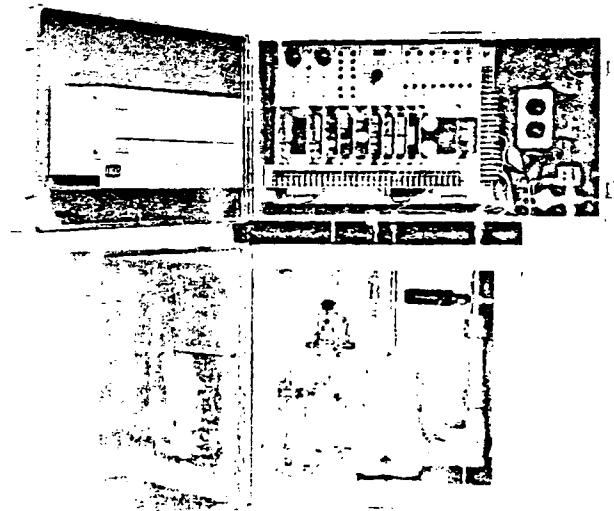
MODEL 405—PANEL MOUNT
SWITCH MEMORY
DIGITAL TIMER



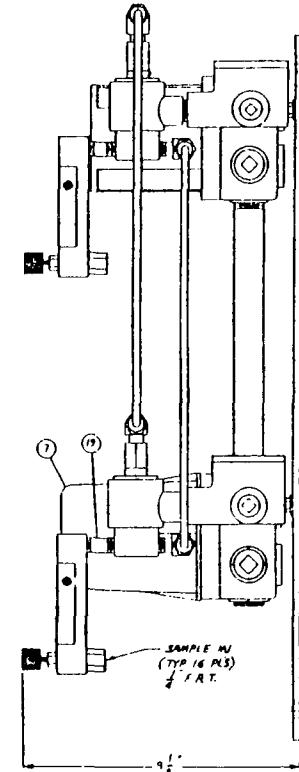
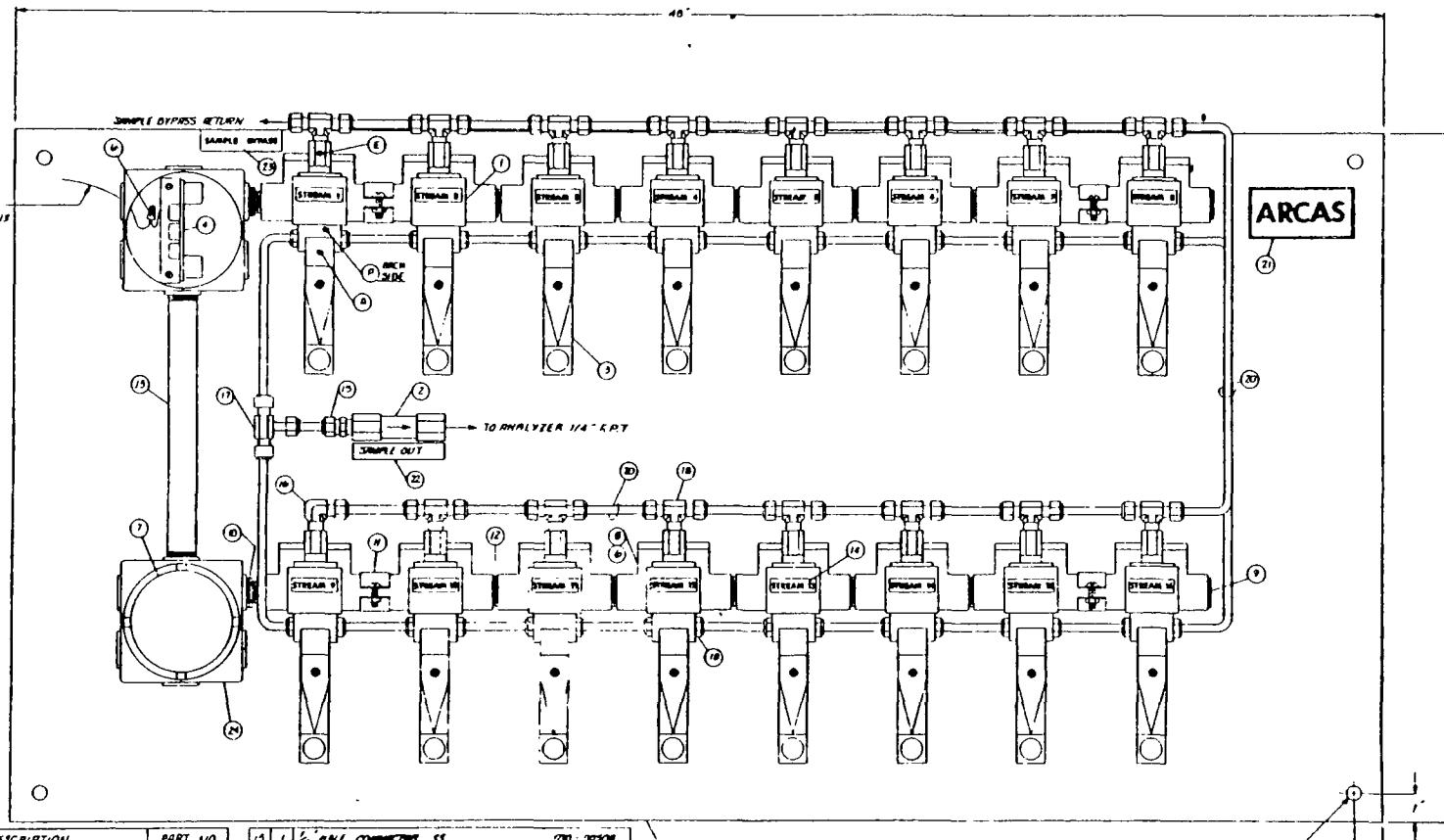
MODEL 1905
PANEL OR RACK MOUNT
SWITCH MEMORY
OR
DATA ENTRY
DIGITAL TIMERS



MODEL 405—PANEL MOUNT
DATA ENTRY
DIGITAL TIMER



MODEL 505
FIELD MOUNTED, AIR PURGED
PROGRAMMER,
SWITCH MEMORY OR
DATA ENTRY DIGITAL TIMER



ITEM #	DESCRIPTION	PART NO.
1	3-WAY EX PROOF SOL VALVE 24 VDC	8210-00016
2	3-WAY EX PROOF SOL VALVE 24 VDC	8210-00126
3	FILTER, IN LINE-3.3	4563-QC1M
4	DIASTEMETER SS	3215-00452
5	ANALYZER RELAY CARD (LAST PORT 24VDC IN ALARM)	3040-02940
6	FLANGE BACKBOARD, SS 1/8"	2975-00376
7	MRE NUT, TYPE Y (NO. 10 ANS)	2436-00210
8	OPP. DOME	16205-00375
9	CONDUIT TEE SGT-14	16205-00376
10	1/8" CONDUIT PLUG	1620-00376
11	1/8" CONDUIT NIPPLE TO CONDUIT	1610-00376
12	CONDUIT HANGER (STEEL CITY "D")	1620-00366
13	CONDUIT COUPLING	1620-00367
14	CONDUIT NIPPLE 10 LONG	1615-00368
15	TBG : STREAM 1 PORT NO.	1615-00371
16	TBG : STREAM 10 PORT NO.	1615-00372
17	1/8" UNION TEE	720-00350
18	1/8" MALE BRANCH PT, SS	1720-00360
19	1/8" PIPE NIPPLE, 1/8" LONG	1720-00360
20	1/8" UNION, SS T-JOIN	1720-00376
21	TBG : ARCAS	1720-00376
22	TBG : SAMPLE OUT	1720-00370
23	TBG : SAMPLE BYPASS	1720-02932
24	ANALYZER RELAY CARD SUP 24VDC	1703-01380

NOTES

- (A) CHOOSE TYPE & QUANTITY TO SUITE APPLICATION
- (B) (A) } PORT NOS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

THE ARCAS COMPANY
HOUSTON, TEXAS

TITLE: MULTI-STREAM SAMPLE SYSTEM

SCALE: 1/4"

DRAWN BY: DATE: 10-27-75

CHECKED:

APPROVED:

JOB NO.:

REVISION NO.: