

SOUTHWESTERN RADIOLOGICAL HEALTH LABORATORY

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A TABLE FOR DETERMINING
THE TRUE TIME REPRESENTING AN OBSERVED COUNT RATE

by

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Radiochemical LaboratoryIntroduction to Tables

The accompanying tables were compiled as an aid in selecting a time correction for the radioactive decay which occurs during counting. For example, when a count is made, neither the time at the start nor the time at the end of counting is a true representation of the disintegration rate calculated from the observed counts. However, there is a time during the counting interval which is correct for this rate of disintegration. A value, Δt , obtained from the table, when added to the time at the start of the count produces the desired true time.

The most obvious use for the time correction tables would be in work concerned with short-lived radionuclides, as encountered in reactors and activation analysis. In any instance, the tables are useful whenever the counting time is appreciable as compared to the half life of the radionuclide being counted.

Mathematical motivation

Definition of variables:

N_0 = number of radioactive atoms at start of count.

N_T = number of radioactive atoms at end of count time (T).

T = count time.

$t_{1/2}$ = half life of radionuclide in question.

λ = lambda = $\ln 2 / t_{1/2}$

Δt = time correction (tabulated results).

From the standard decay equations:

$$-dN/dt = \lambda N \quad \text{and,}$$

$$N = N_0 e^{-\lambda t}$$

then at time T;

$$N_T = N_0 e^{-\lambda T}$$

$$\Delta N = (N_0 - N_T) = (N_0 - N_0 e^{-\lambda T}) = N_0 (1 - e^{-\lambda T}).$$

The DPM observed for count time T is:

$$\text{DPM} = \Delta N / T = N_0 (1 - e^{-\lambda T}) / T$$

but this observed DPM actually occurred after some Δt .

Therefore, since:

$$\text{DPM} = -dN/dt = \lambda N = \lambda N_0 e^{-\lambda \Delta t},$$

and equating DPM's:

$$N_0 (1 - e^{-\lambda T}) / T = \lambda N_0 e^{-\lambda \Delta t},$$

it follows that:

$$e^{-\lambda \Delta t} = (1 - e^{-\lambda T}) / \lambda T \quad \text{or,}$$

$$-\lambda \Delta t = \ln \{ (1 - e^{-\lambda T}) / \lambda T \}.$$

Substituting $\ln 2 / t_{1/2}$ for λ :

$$-\Delta t \ln 2 / t_{1/2} = \ln \{ t_{1/2} (1 - e^{-T \ln 2 / t_{1/2}}) / (T \ln 2) \}.$$

Therefore:

$$\Delta t = -t_{1/2} \ln \{ t_{1/2} (1 - e^{-T \ln 2 / t_{1/2}}) / (T \ln 2) \} / \ln 2.$$

Defining R (or half lives counted) = $T/t_{1/2}$,
this relationship now becomes:

$$\Delta t = -t_{1/2} \ln\left(\frac{1 - e^{-R \ln 2}}{R \ln 2}\right) / \ln 2 .$$

For a constant R in the above expression, it is immediately apparent, as is borne out by the tabulated values for Δt , that Δt is directly proportional to $t_{1/2}$.

Use of the Tables

The physical structure of the tables includes the values of R, half life, and the time correction Δt , where:

R = Counting Time/Half Life = number of half lives counted, and

Δt = Time increment to be added to the chronological time at the start of the count. The resulting time is the true chronological time for the observed disintegration rate.

A necessary restriction on the use of the tables is that the count time and half life must have the same units of time. In the event that the half life under consideration is greater than the largest tabulated value of 60, the units may be changed to those of the next higher time unit for both the half life and the counting time, or the R ratio may be located and the value of Δt multiplied by the appropriate factor to obtain the required correction (See sample problem below).

Sample problem

Say one has:

$$t_{1/2} = 120 \text{ min.}$$

$$\text{and } T = 30 \text{ min.}$$

Therefore:

$$R = T/t_{1/2} = 30 \text{ min.} / 120 \text{ min.} = 0.25.$$

Since the half life scale ($t_{1/2}$) is limited to 60 units, the $t_{1/2} = 120$ min. can be reduced to $t_{1/2} = 2$ hrs while R remains = 0.25, and $T = 0.5$ hrs. Therefore, for a R = 0.25 and a $t_{1/2} = 2$ hrs., the Δt may be read directly from the table:

$$\text{i. e. } \Delta t = 0.25 \text{ hrs. ;}$$

or working in minutes, for $R = 0.25$ and $t_{1/2} = 60$ min., the Δt value = 7.39 min. Since the $t_{1/2}$ we are actually concerned with is 120 min., or exactly twice (120 min. / 60 min. = 2) the 60 units limit of the $t_{1/2}$ scale, for $t_{1/2} = 120$ min., the value of $\Delta t = 2 \times 7.39$ min. = 14.78 min. = ca. 0.25 hrs.

The slight discrepancy in the results of the alternative approaches is due to the rounding incorporated in the computerized compilation. The effect of this rounding process is most prominent when using the values at the lower end of the $t_{1/2}$ units scale.

	.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
.05	.01	.02	.04	.05	.06	.07	.09	.10	.11	.12
.10	.02	.05	.07	.10	.12	.15	.17	.20	.22	.25
.15	.04	.07	.11	.15	.19	.22	.26	.30	.33	.37
.20	.05	.10	.15	.20	.25	.30	.35	.40	.44	.49
.25	.06	.12	.18	.25	.31	.37	.43	.49	.55	.62
.30	.07	.15	.22	.29	.37	.44	.52	.59	.66	.74
.35	.09	.17	.26	.34	.43	.51	.60	.69	.77	.86
.40	.10	.20	.29	.39	.49	.59	.68	.78	.88	.98
.45	.11	.22	.33	.44	.55	.66	.77	.88	.99	1.10
.50	.12	.24	.36	.49	.61	.73	.85	.97	1.09	1.21
.55	.13	.27	.40	.53	.67	.80	.93	1.07	1.20	1.33
.60	.14	.29	.43	.58	.72	.87	1.01	1.16	1.30	1.45
.65	.16	.31	.47	.63	.78	.94	1.09	1.25	1.41	1.56
.70	.17	.34	.50	.67	.84	1.01	1.18	1.34	1.51	1.68
.75	.18	.36	.54	.72	.90	1.08	1.26	1.44	1.61	1.79
.80	.19	.38	.57	.76	.95	1.14	1.34	1.53	1.72	1.91
.85	.20	.40	.61	.81	1.01	1.21	1.41	1.62	1.82	2.02
.90	.21	.43	.64	.85	1.07	1.28	1.49	1.71	1.92	2.13
.95	.22	.45	.67	.90	1.12	1.35	1.57	1.80	2.02	2.25
1.00	.24	.47	.71	.94	1.18	1.41	1.65	1.88	2.12	2.36
1.05	.25	.49	.74	.99	1.23	1.48	1.73	1.97	2.22	2.47
1.10	.26	.52	.77	1.03	1.29	1.55	1.80	2.06	2.32	2.58
1.15	.27	.54	.81	1.07	1.34	1.61	1.88	2.15	2.42	2.69
1.20	.28	.56	.84	1.12	1.40	1.68	1.96	2.23	2.51	2.79
1.25	.29	.58	.87	1.16	1.45	1.74	2.03	2.32	2.61	2.90
1.30	.30	.60	.90	1.20	1.50	1.80	2.11	2.41	2.71	3.01
1.35	.31	.62	.93	1.25	1.56	1.87	2.18	2.49	2.80	3.11
1.40	.32	.64	.97	1.29	1.61	1.93	2.25	2.58	2.90	3.22
1.45	.33	.66	1.00	1.33	1.66	1.99	2.32	2.66	2.99	3.32
1.50	.34	.69	1.03	1.37	1.71	2.06	2.40	2.74	3.09	3.42
1.55	.35	.71	1.06	1.41	1.77	2.12	2.47	2.83	3.18	3.52
1.60	.36	.73	1.09	1.45	1.82	2.18	2.54	2.91	3.27	3.62
1.65	.37	.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.62	2.99	3.36	3.74
1.70	.38	.77	1.15	1.53	1.92	2.30	2.69	3.07	3.45	3.84
1.75	.39	.79	1.18	1.58	1.97	2.36	2.76	3.15	3.54	3.94
1.80	.40	.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.42	2.83	3.23	3.63	4.04
1.85	.41	.83	1.24	1.65	2.07	2.48	2.90	3.31	3.72	4.14
1.90	.42	.85	1.27	1.69	2.12	2.54	2.97	3.39	3.81	4.24
1.95	.43	.87	1.30	1.73	2.17	2.60	3.03	3.47	3.90	4.33
2.00	.44	.89	1.33	1.77	2.22	2.66	3.10	3.55	3.99	4.43
2.05	.45	.91	1.36	1.81	2.26	2.72	3.17	3.62	4.08	4.53
2.10	.46	.92	1.39	1.85	2.31	2.77	3.24	3.70	4.16	4.62
2.15	.47	.94	1.42	1.89	2.36	2.83	3.30	3.78	4.25	4.72
2.20	.48	.96	1.44	1.93	2.41	2.89	3.37	3.85	4.33	4.81
2.25	.49	.98	1.47	1.96	2.45	2.94	3.44	3.93	4.42	4.91
2.30	.50	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.50	5.00
2.35	.51	1.02	1.53	2.04	2.55	3.06	3.57	4.08	4.59	5.09
2.40	.52	1.04	1.56	2.07	2.59	3.11	3.63	4.15	4.67	5.19
2.45	.53	1.06	1.58	2.11	2.64	3.17	3.69	4.22	4.75	5.28
2.50	.54	1.07	1.61	2.15	2.68	3.22	3.76	4.30	4.83	5.37

	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0
.05	.14	.15	.16	.17	.19	.20	.21	.22	.24	.25
.10	.27	.30	.32	.35	.37	.40	.42	.45	.47	.50
.15	.41	.45	.48	.52	.56	.59	.63	.67	.71	.74
.20	.54	.59	.64	.69	.74	.79	.84	.89	.94	.99
.25	.69	.74	.80	.86	.92	.99	1.05	1.11	1.17	1.23
.30	.81	.88	.96	1.03	1.11	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.40	1.47
.35	.94	1.03	1.11	1.20	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.54	1.63	1.71
.40	1.07	1.17	1.27	1.37	1.47	1.56	1.66	1.76	1.86	1.95
.45	1.21	1.31	1.42	1.53	1.64	1.75	1.86	1.97	2.08	2.19
.50	1.34	1.46	1.58	1.70	1.82	1.94	2.06	2.19	2.31	2.43
.55	1.46	1.60	1.73	1.86	2.00	2.13	2.26	2.40	2.53	2.66
.60	1.59	1.74	1.88	2.03	2.17	2.32	2.46	2.61	2.75	2.90
.65	1.72	1.88	2.03	2.19	2.35	2.50	2.66	2.82	2.97	3.13
.70	1.85	2.02	2.18	2.35	2.52	2.69	2.85	3.02	3.19	3.36
.75	1.97	2.15	2.33	2.51	2.69	2.87	3.05	3.23	3.41	3.59
.80	2.10	2.29	2.48	2.67	2.86	3.05	3.24	3.43	3.62	3.82
.85	2.22	2.43	2.63	2.83	3.03	3.23	3.44	3.64	3.84	4.04
.90	2.35	2.56	2.77	2.99	3.20	3.41	3.62	3.84	4.05	4.27
.95	2.47	2.69	2.92	3.14	3.37	3.59	3.82	4.04	4.27	4.49
1.00	2.59	2.83	3.06	3.30	3.53	3.77	4.01	4.24	4.48	4.71
1.05	2.71	2.96	3.21	3.45	3.70	3.95	4.19	4.44	4.69	4.93
1.10	2.83	3.09	3.35	3.61	3.86	4.12	4.38	4.64	4.89	5.15
1.15	2.95	3.22	3.49	3.76	4.03	4.30	4.56	4.83	5.10	5.37
1.20	3.07	3.35	3.63	3.91	4.19	4.47	4.75	5.03	5.31	5.59
1.25	3.19	3.48	3.77	4.06	4.35	4.64	4.93	5.22	5.51	5.80
1.30	3.31	3.61	3.91	4.21	4.51	4.81	5.11	5.41	5.71	6.02
1.35	3.43	3.74	4.05	4.36	4.67	4.98	5.29	5.60	5.92	6.23
1.40	3.54	3.86	4.18	4.51	4.83	5.15	5.47	5.79	6.12	6.44
1.45	3.66	3.99	4.32	4.65	4.99	5.32	5.65	5.98	6.32	6.65
1.50	3.77	4.11	4.46	4.80	5.14	5.48	5.82	6.17	6.51	6.86
1.55	3.89	4.24	4.59	4.94	5.30	5.65	6.00	6.36	6.71	7.06
1.60	4.00	4.36	4.72	5.09	5.45	5.81	6.18	6.54	6.90	7.27
1.65	4.11	4.48	4.86	5.23	5.60	5.98	6.35	6.72	7.10	7.47
1.70	4.22	4.60	4.99	5.37	5.75	6.14	6.52	6.91	7.29	7.67
1.75	4.33	4.73	5.12	5.51	5.91	6.30	6.69	7.09	7.48	7.88
1.80	4.44	4.85	5.25	5.65	6.06	6.46	6.86	7.27	7.67	8.08
1.85	4.55	4.96	5.38	5.79	6.21	6.62	7.03	7.45	7.86	8.27
1.90	4.66	5.08	5.51	5.93	6.35	6.78	7.20	7.62	8.05	8.47
1.95	4.77	5.20	5.63	6.07	6.50	6.93	7.37	7.80	8.23	8.67
2.00	4.87	5.32	5.76	6.20	6.65	7.09	7.53	7.98	8.42	8.86
2.05	4.98	5.43	5.89	6.34	6.79	7.24	7.70	8.15	8.60	9.06
2.10	5.09	5.55	6.01	6.47	6.94	7.40	7.86	8.32	8.79	9.25
2.15	5.19	5.66	6.14	6.61	7.08	7.55	8.02	8.49	8.97	9.44
2.20	5.30	5.78	6.26	6.74	7.22	7.70	8.18	8.67	9.15	9.63
2.25	5.40	5.89	6.38	6.87	7.36	7.85	8.34	8.83	9.33	9.82
2.30	5.50	6.00	6.50	7.00	7.50	8.00	8.50	9.00	9.50	10.00
2.35	5.60	6.11	6.62	7.13	7.64	8.15	8.66	9.17	9.68	10.19
2.40	5.71	6.22	6.74	7.26	7.78	8.30	8.82	9.34	9.85	10.37
2.45	5.81	6.33	6.86	7.39	7.92	8.45	8.97	9.50	10.03	10.56
2.50	5.91	6.44	6.98	7.52	8.05	8.59	9.13	9.66	10.20	10.74

	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0
.05	.26	.27	.29	.30	.31	.32	.34	.35	.36	.37
.10	.52	.55	.57	.60	.62	.65	.67	.70	.72	.75
.15	.78	.82	.86	.89	.92	.97	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.12
.20	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.38	1.43	1.48
.25	1.29	1.36	1.42	1.48	1.54	1.60	1.66	1.72	1.79	1.85
.30	1.55	1.62	1.70	1.77	1.84	1.92	1.99	2.06	2.14	2.21
.35	1.80	1.89	1.97	2.06	2.14	2.23	2.31	2.40	2.49	2.57
.40	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.34	2.44	2.54	2.64	2.74	2.83	2.93
.45	2.30	2.41	2.52	2.63	2.74	2.85	2.96	3.07	3.18	3.29
.50	2.55	2.67	2.79	2.91	3.03	3.16	3.28	3.40	3.52	3.64
.55	2.80	2.93	3.06	3.20	3.33	3.46	3.59	3.73	3.86	3.99
.60	3.04	3.19	3.33	3.48	3.62	3.77	3.91	4.05	4.20	4.34
.65	3.28	3.44	3.60	3.75	3.91	4.07	4.22	4.38	4.54	4.69
.70	3.53	3.69	3.86	4.03	4.20	4.37	4.53	4.70	4.87	5.04
.75	3.77	3.95	4.13	4.31	4.48	4.66	4.84	5.02	5.20	5.38
.80	4.01	4.20	4.39	4.58	4.77	4.96	5.15	5.34	5.53	5.72
.85	4.24	4.45	4.65	4.85	5.05	5.25	5.46	5.66	5.86	6.06
.90	4.48	4.69	4.91	5.12	5.33	5.55	5.76	5.97	6.19	6.40
.95	4.71	4.94	5.16	5.39	5.61	5.84	6.06	6.29	6.51	6.74
1.00	4.95	5.18	5.42	5.65	5.89	6.12	6.36	6.60	6.83	7.07
1.05	5.18	5.43	5.67	5.92	6.17	6.41	6.66	6.91	7.15	7.40
1.10	5.41	5.67	5.93	6.18	6.44	6.70	6.96	7.21	7.47	7.73
1.15	5.64	5.91	6.18	6.44	6.71	6.98	7.25	7.52	7.79	8.06
1.20	5.87	6.15	6.42	6.70	6.98	7.26	7.54	7.82	8.10	8.38
1.25	6.09	6.38	6.67	6.96	7.25	7.54	7.82	8.12	8.41	8.70
1.30	6.32	6.62	6.92	7.22	7.52	7.82	8.12	8.42	8.72	9.02
1.35	6.54	6.85	7.16	7.47	7.78	8.10	8.41	8.72	9.03	9.34
1.40	6.76	7.08	7.40	7.73	8.05	8.37	8.69	9.01	9.34	9.66
1.45	6.98	7.31	7.64	7.98	8.31	8.64	8.97	9.31	9.64	9.97
1.50	7.20	7.54	7.88	8.22	8.57	8.91	9.26	9.60	9.94	10.28
1.55	7.42	7.77	8.12	8.48	8.83	9.18	9.53	9.89	10.24	10.59
1.60	7.63	7.99	8.36	8.72	9.09	9.45	9.81	10.18	10.54	10.90
1.65	7.85	8.22	8.59	8.97	9.34	9.71	10.09	10.46	10.83	11.21
1.70	8.06	8.44	8.83	9.21	9.59	9.98	10.36	10.74	11.13	11.51
1.75	8.27	8.66	9.06	9.45	9.85	10.24	10.63	11.03	11.42	11.81
1.80	8.48	8.88	9.29	9.69	10.10	10.50	10.90	11.31	11.71	12.11
1.85	8.69	9.10	9.52	9.93	10.34	10.76	11.17	11.58	12.00	12.41
1.90	8.90	9.32	9.74	10.17	10.59	11.01	11.44	11.86	12.28	12.71
1.95	9.10	9.53	9.97	10.40	10.84	11.27	11.70	12.14	12.57	13.00
2.00	9.31	9.75	10.19	10.64	11.08	11.52	11.96	12.41	12.85	13.29
2.05	9.51	9.96	10.41	10.87	11.32	11.77	12.22	12.68	13.13	13.58
2.10	9.71	10.17	10.64	11.10	11.56	12.02	12.48	12.95	13.41	13.87
2.15	9.91	10.38	10.85	11.33	11.80	12.27	12.74	13.21	13.69	14.16
2.20	10.11	10.59	11.07	11.55	12.04	12.52	13.00	13.48	13.96	14.44
2.25	10.31	10.80	11.29	11.78	12.27	12.76	13.25	13.74	14.23	14.72
2.30	10.50	11.00	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.50	14.00	14.50	15.00
2.35	10.70	11.21	11.72	12.23	12.74	13.25	13.76	14.26	14.77	15.28
2.40	10.89	11.41	11.93	12.45	12.97	13.49	14.00	14.52	15.04	15.56
2.45	11.08	11.61	12.14	12.67	13.20	13.72	14.25	14.78	15.31	15.83
2.50	11.27	11.81	12.35	12.89	13.42	13.96	14.50	15.03	15.57	16.11

	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0
.05	.39	.40	.41	.42	.44	.45	.46	.47	.49	.50
.10	.77	.80	.82	.85	.87	.89	.92	.94	.97	.99
.15	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.38	1.41	1.45	1.49
.20	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.98
.25	1.91	1.97	2.03	2.09	2.16	2.22	2.28	2.34	2.40	2.46
.30	2.28	2.36	2.43	2.51	2.58	2.65	2.73	2.80	2.87	2.95
.35	2.66	2.74	2.83	2.91	3.00	3.09	3.17	3.26	3.34	3.43
.40	3.03	3.13	3.22	3.32	3.42	3.52	3.61	3.71	3.81	3.91
.45	3.40	3.51	3.62	3.73	3.84	3.94	4.05	4.16	4.27	4.38
.50	3.76	3.88	4.01	4.13	4.25	4.37	4.49	4.61	4.73	4.85
.55	4.13	4.26	4.39	4.53	4.66	4.79	4.93	5.06	5.19	5.33
.60	4.49	4.63	4.78	4.92	5.07	5.21	5.36	5.50	5.65	5.79
.65	4.85	5.01	5.16	5.32	5.47	5.63	5.79	5.94	6.10	6.26
.70	5.21	5.37	5.54	5.71	5.88	6.05	6.21	6.38	6.55	6.72
.75	5.56	5.74	5.92	6.10	6.28	6.46	6.64	6.82	7.00	7.18
.80	5.91	6.11	6.30	6.49	6.68	6.87	7.06	7.25	7.44	7.63
.85	6.26	6.47	6.67	6.87	7.07	7.28	7.48	7.68	7.88	8.08
.90	6.61	6.83	7.04	7.25	7.47	7.68	7.89	8.11	8.32	8.53
.95	6.96	7.18	7.41	7.63	7.86	8.08	8.31	8.53	8.76	8.98
1.00	7.30	7.54	7.79	8.01	8.25	8.48	8.72	8.95	9.19	9.42
1.05	7.65	7.89	8.14	8.39	8.63	8.88	9.12	9.37	9.62	9.87
1.10	7.99	8.24	8.50	8.76	9.02	9.27	9.53	9.79	10.05	10.30
1.15	8.32	8.59	8.86	9.13	9.40	9.67	9.93	10.20	10.47	10.74
1.20	8.66	8.94	9.22	9.50	9.78	10.06	10.33	10.61	10.89	11.17
1.25	8.99	9.28	9.57	9.86	10.15	10.44	10.73	11.02	11.31	11.60
1.30	9.32	9.62	9.93	10.23	10.53	10.83	11.13	11.43	11.73	12.03
1.35	9.65	9.96	10.28	10.59	10.90	11.21	11.52	11.83	12.14	12.45
1.40	9.98	10.30	10.62	10.95	11.27	11.59	11.91	12.23	12.55	12.88
1.45	10.30	10.64	10.97	11.30	11.63	11.97	12.30	12.63	12.96	13.30
1.50	10.62	10.97	11.31	11.66	12.00	12.34	12.68	13.03	13.37	13.71
1.55	10.95	11.30	11.65	12.01	12.36	12.71	13.07	13.42	13.77	14.13
1.60	11.27	11.63	11.99	12.36	12.72	13.08	13.45	13.81	14.17	14.54
1.65	11.58	11.96	12.33	12.70	13.08	13.45	13.82	14.20	14.57	14.94
1.70	11.90	12.28	12.66	13.05	13.43	13.81	14.20	14.58	14.97	15.35
1.75	12.21	12.60	13.00	13.39	13.78	14.18	14.57	14.96	15.36	15.75
1.80	12.52	12.92	13.33	13.73	14.13	14.54	14.94	15.34	15.75	16.15
1.85	12.83	13.24	13.65	14.07	14.48	14.89	15.31	15.72	16.14	16.55
1.90	13.13	13.56	13.98	14.40	14.83	15.25	15.67	16.10	16.52	16.94
1.95	13.44	13.87	14.30	14.74	15.17	15.60	16.04	16.47	16.90	17.34
2.00	13.74	14.18	14.62	15.07	15.51	15.95	16.40	16.84	17.28	17.73
2.05	14.04	14.49	14.94	15.40	15.85	16.30	16.75	17.21	17.66	18.11
2.10	14.33	14.80	15.26	15.72	16.18	16.65	17.11	17.57	18.03	18.50
2.15	14.63	15.10	15.57	16.05	16.52	16.99	17.46	17.93	18.41	18.88
2.20	14.92	15.41	15.89	16.37	16.85	17.33	17.81	18.29	18.78	19.26
2.25	15.22	15.71	16.20	16.69	17.18	17.67	18.16	18.65	19.14	19.63
2.30	15.51	16.01	16.51	17.01	17.51	18.01	18.51	19.01	19.51	20.01
2.35	15.79	16.30	16.81	17.32	17.83	18.34	18.85	19.36	19.87	20.38
2.40	16.08	16.60	17.12	17.63	18.15	18.67	19.19	19.71	20.23	20.75
2.45	16.36	16.89	17.42	17.95	18.47	19.00	19.53	20.06	20.58	21.11
2.50	16.64	17.18	17.72	18.25	18.79	19.33	19.87	20.40	20.94	21.48

	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0
.05	.51	.52	.54	.55	.56	.57	.59	.60	.61	.62
.10	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.24
.15	1.52	1.56	1.60	1.64	1.67	1.71	1.75	1.78	1.82	1.85
.20	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.17	2.22	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.42	2.47
.25	2.53	2.59	2.65	2.71	2.77	2.83	2.90	2.96	3.02	3.08
.30	3.02	3.10	3.17	3.24	3.32	3.39	3.46	3.54	3.61	3.69
.35	3.52	3.60	3.69	3.77	3.86	3.94	4.02	4.12	4.20	4.29
.40	4.01	4.10	4.20	4.30	4.40	4.49	4.59	4.69	4.79	4.88
.45	4.49	4.60	4.71	4.82	4.93	5.04	5.15	5.26	5.37	5.48
.50	4.98	5.10	5.22	5.34	5.46	5.58	5.71	5.83	5.95	6.07
.55	5.46	5.59	5.72	5.86	5.99	6.12	6.26	6.39	6.52	6.65
.60	5.94	6.08	6.23	6.37	6.52	6.65	6.81	6.95	7.10	7.24
.65	6.41	6.57	6.73	6.88	7.04	7.19	7.35	7.51	7.66	7.82
.70	6.89	7.05	7.22	7.39	7.56	7.73	7.89	8.06	8.23	8.40
.75	7.36	7.53	7.71	7.89	8.07	8.25	8.43	8.61	8.79	8.97
.80	7.82	8.01	8.20	8.39	8.59	8.78	8.97	9.16	9.35	9.54
.85	8.29	8.49	8.69	8.89	9.09	9.30	9.50	9.70	9.90	10.11
.90	8.75	8.96	9.17	9.39	9.60	9.81	10.02	10.24	10.45	10.67
.95	9.21	9.43	9.65	9.88	10.10	10.33	10.55	10.78	11.00	11.23
1.00	9.66	9.90	10.13	10.37	10.60	10.84	11.07	11.31	11.55	11.78
1.05	10.11	10.36	10.61	10.85	11.10	11.35	11.59	11.84	12.09	12.33
1.10	10.56	10.82	11.08	11.33	11.59	11.85	12.11	12.37	12.62	12.88
1.15	11.01	11.28	11.55	11.81	12.08	12.35	12.62	12.89	13.16	13.43
1.20	11.45	11.73	12.01	12.29	12.57	12.85	13.13	13.41	13.69	13.97
1.25	11.89	12.18	12.47	12.76	13.05	13.34	13.63	13.92	14.21	14.50
1.30	12.33	12.63	12.93	13.23	13.53	13.83	14.14	14.44	14.74	15.04
1.35	12.77	13.08	13.39	13.70	14.01	14.32	14.63	14.95	15.26	15.57
1.40	13.20	13.52	13.84	14.16	14.49	14.81	15.13	15.45	15.77	16.10
1.45	13.63	13.96	14.29	14.63	14.96	15.29	15.62	15.95	16.29	16.62
1.50	14.05	14.40	14.74	15.08	15.42	15.77	16.11	16.45	16.80	17.14
1.55	14.48	14.83	15.18	15.54	15.89	16.24	16.60	16.95	17.30	17.66
1.60	14.90	15.26	15.63	15.99	16.35	16.72	17.09	17.44	17.81	18.17
1.65	15.32	15.69	16.07	16.44	16.81	17.19	17.56	17.93	18.31	18.68
1.70	15.73	16.12	16.50	16.88	17.27	17.65	18.04	18.42	18.80	19.19
1.75	16.15	16.54	16.93	17.33	17.72	18.12	18.51	18.90	19.30	19.69
1.80	16.56	16.96	17.36	17.77	18.17	18.58	18.98	19.38	19.79	20.19
1.85	16.96	17.38	17.79	18.20	18.62	19.03	19.45	19.86	20.27	20.69
1.90	17.37	17.79	18.21	18.64	19.06	19.49	19.91	20.33	20.75	21.18
1.95	17.77	18.20	18.64	19.07	19.50	19.94	20.37	20.80	21.24	21.67
2.00	18.17	18.61	19.05	19.50	19.94	20.38	20.82	21.27	21.71	22.16
2.05	18.56	19.02	19.47	19.92	20.38	20.83	21.28	21.72	22.19	22.64
2.10	18.96	19.42	19.88	20.35	20.81	21.27	21.73	22.20	22.66	23.12
2.15	19.35	19.82	20.29	20.77	21.24	21.71	22.18	22.65	23.13	23.60
2.20	19.74	20.22	20.70	21.18	21.66	22.15	22.63	23.11	23.59	24.07
2.25	20.12	20.61	21.11	21.60	22.09	22.59	23.07	23.56	24.05	24.54
2.30	20.51	21.01	21.51	22.01	22.51	23.01	23.51	24.01	24.51	25.01
2.35	20.89	21.40	21.91	22.42	22.93	23.43	23.94	24.45	24.96	25.47
2.40	21.27	21.78	22.30	22.82	23.34	23.86	24.38	24.90	25.41	25.93
2.45	21.64	22.17	22.70	23.22	23.75	24.28	24.81	25.34	25.86	26.39
2.50	22.01	22.55	23.09	23.62	24.16	24.70	25.23	25.77	26.31	26.85

	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0
.05	.64	.65	.66	.67	.69	.70	.71	.72	.74	.75
.10	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.42	1.44	1.47	1.49
.15	1.90	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.16	2.19	2.23
.20	2.52	2.57	2.62	2.67	2.72	2.77	2.82	2.87	2.92	2.97
.25	3.14	3.20	3.26	3.33	3.39	3.45	3.51	3.57	3.63	3.70
.30	3.76	3.83	3.91	3.98	4.05	4.13	4.20	4.27	4.35	4.42
.35	4.37	4.46	4.54	4.63	4.72	4.80	4.89	4.97	5.06	5.14
.40	4.98	5.08	5.18	5.28	5.37	5.47	5.57	5.67	5.76	5.85
.45	5.59	5.70	5.81	5.92	6.03	6.14	6.25	6.36	6.47	6.57
.50	6.19	6.31	6.43	6.56	6.68	6.80	6.92	7.04	7.16	7.28
.55	6.79	6.92	7.06	7.19	7.32	7.46	7.59	7.72	7.86	7.99
.60	7.39	7.53	7.67	7.82	7.96	8.11	8.25	8.40	8.54	8.69
.65	7.98	8.13	8.29	8.45	8.60	8.76	8.92	9.07	9.23	9.38
.70	8.56	8.73	8.90	9.07	9.24	9.40	9.57	9.74	9.91	10.08
.75	9.15	9.33	9.51	9.69	9.87	10.05	10.23	10.40	10.58	10.76
.80	9.73	9.92	10.11	10.30	10.49	10.68	10.87	11.07	11.26	11.45
.85	10.31	10.51	10.71	10.91	11.12	11.32	11.52	11.72	11.92	12.13
.90	10.88	11.09	11.31	11.52	11.73	11.95	12.16	12.37	12.59	12.80
.95	11.45	11.67	11.90	12.12	12.35	12.57	12.80	13.02	13.25	13.47
1.00	12.02	12.25	12.49	12.72	12.96	13.19	13.43	13.67	13.90	14.14
1.05	12.58	12.83	13.07	13.32	13.57	13.81	14.06	14.31	14.55	14.80
1.10	13.14	13.40	13.65	13.91	14.17	14.43	14.68	14.94	15.20	15.46
1.15	13.69	13.96	14.23	14.50	14.77	15.04	15.30	15.57	15.84	16.11
1.20	14.25	14.52	14.80	15.08	15.36	15.64	15.92	16.20	16.48	16.76
1.25	14.79	15.08	15.37	15.66	15.95	16.24	16.53	16.82	17.11	17.40
1.30	15.34	15.64	15.94	16.24	16.54	16.84	17.14	17.44	17.74	18.05
1.35	15.88	16.19	16.50	16.81	17.12	17.44	17.75	18.06	18.37	18.68
1.40	16.42	16.74	17.06	17.38	17.71	18.03	18.35	18.67	18.99	19.31
1.45	16.95	17.28	17.62	17.95	18.28	18.61	18.95	19.28	19.61	19.94
1.50	17.48	17.83	18.17	18.51	18.85	19.20	19.54	19.88	20.22	20.57
1.55	18.01	18.36	18.72	19.07	19.42	19.78	20.12	20.48	20.83	21.19
1.60	18.53	18.90	19.26	19.62	19.99	20.35	20.71	21.08	21.44	21.80
1.65	19.05	19.43	19.80	20.17	20.55	20.92	21.30	21.67	22.04	22.42
1.70	19.57	19.95	20.34	20.72	21.11	21.49	21.87	22.26	22.64	23.02
1.75	20.08	20.48	20.87	21.27	21.66	22.05	22.45	22.84	23.23	23.63
1.80	20.59	21.00	21.40	21.81	22.21	22.61	23.02	23.42	23.82	24.23
1.85	21.10	21.51	21.93	22.34	22.76	23.17	23.58	24.00	24.41	24.82
1.90	21.60	22.03	22.45	22.87	23.30	23.72	24.15	24.57	24.99	25.42
1.95	22.10	22.54	22.97	23.40	23.84	24.27	24.70	25.14	25.57	26.00
2.00	22.60	23.04	23.49	23.93	24.37	24.82	25.26	25.70	26.14	26.59
2.05	23.09	23.55	24.00	24.45	24.90	25.36	25.81	26.26	26.72	27.17
2.10	23.58	24.05	24.51	24.97	25.43	25.89	26.36	26.82	27.28	27.74
2.15	24.07	24.54	25.01	25.48	25.96	26.43	26.90	27.37	27.84	28.32
2.20	24.55	25.03	25.51	26.00	26.48	26.96	27.44	27.92	28.40	28.88
2.25	25.03	25.52	26.01	26.50	27.00	27.49	27.98	28.47	28.96	29.45
2.30	25.51	26.01	26.51	27.01	27.51	28.01	28.51	29.01	29.51	30.01
2.35	25.98	26.49	27.00	27.51	28.02	28.53	29.04	29.55	30.06	30.57
2.40	26.45	26.97	27.49	28.01	28.53	29.04	29.56	30.08	30.61	31.12
2.45	26.92	27.45	27.97	28.50	29.03	29.56	30.09	30.61	31.14	31.67
2.50	27.38	27.92	28.46	28.99	29.53	30.07	30.60	31.14	31.68	32.21

	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.0
.05	.76	.77	.79	.80	.81	.82	.84	.85	.86	.87
.10	1.52	1.54	1.57	1.59	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.74
.15	2.27	2.30	2.34	2.38	2.42	2.45	2.49	2.53	2.57	2.60
.20	3.01	3.06	3.11	3.16	3.21	3.26	3.31	3.36	3.41	3.46
.25	3.76	3.82	3.88	3.94	4.00	4.07	4.13	4.19	4.25	4.31
.30	4.50	4.57	4.64	4.72	4.79	4.86	4.94	5.01	5.09	5.16
.35	5.23	5.32	5.40	5.49	5.57	5.65	5.74	5.83	5.92	6.00
.40	5.96	6.06	6.15	6.25	6.35	6.45	6.55	6.64	6.74	6.84
.45	6.68	6.79	6.90	7.01	7.12	7.22	7.34	7.45	7.56	7.67
.50	7.40	7.53	7.65	7.77	7.89	8.01	8.13	8.25	8.38	8.50
.55	8.12	8.25	8.39	8.52	8.65	8.79	8.92	9.05	9.19	9.32
.60	8.83	8.98	9.12	9.27	9.41	9.56	9.70	9.85	9.99	10.14
.65	9.54	9.70	9.85	10.01	10.17	10.32	10.48	10.64	10.79	10.95
.70	10.24	10.41	10.58	10.75	10.92	11.08	11.25	11.42	11.59	11.76
.75	10.94	11.12	11.30	11.48	11.66	11.84	12.02	12.20	12.38	12.55
.80	11.64	11.83	12.02	12.21	12.40	12.59	12.78	12.97	13.16	13.35
.85	12.33	12.53	12.73	12.93	13.14	13.34	13.54	13.74	13.94	14.15
.90	13.01	13.23	13.44	13.65	13.87	14.08	14.29	14.51	14.72	14.92
.95	13.70	13.92	14.14	14.37	14.59	14.82	15.04	15.27	15.49	15.72
1.00	14.37	14.61	14.84	15.08	15.32	15.55	15.79	16.02	16.26	16.49
1.05	15.05	15.29	15.54	15.79	16.03	16.28	16.53	16.77	17.02	17.27
1.10	15.71	15.97	16.23	16.49	16.74	17.00	17.26	17.52	17.78	18.03
1.15	16.38	16.65	16.92	17.18	17.45	17.72	17.99	18.26	18.53	18.80
1.20	17.04	17.32	17.60	17.88	18.16	18.44	18.71	18.99	19.27	19.55
1.25	17.69	17.98	18.27	18.56	18.85	19.15	19.44	19.73	20.02	20.31
1.30	18.35	18.65	18.95	19.25	19.55	19.85	20.15	20.45	20.75	21.05
1.35	18.99	19.31	19.62	19.93	20.24	20.55	20.86	21.17	21.48	21.80
1.40	19.64	19.96	20.29	20.60	20.92	21.25	21.57	21.89	22.21	22.53
1.45	20.28	20.61	20.94	21.27	21.61	21.94	22.27	22.61	22.93	23.27
1.50	20.91	21.25	21.60	21.94	22.28	22.62	22.97	23.31	23.65	24.00
1.55	21.54	21.89	22.25	22.60	22.95	23.31	23.66	24.01	24.37	24.72
1.60	22.17	22.53	22.89	23.26	23.62	23.98	24.35	24.71	25.07	25.44
1.65	22.79	23.16	23.54	23.91	24.28	24.66	25.03	25.41	25.78	26.15
1.70	23.41	23.79	24.18	24.56	24.94	25.33	25.71	26.09	26.48	26.86
1.75	24.02	24.42	24.81	25.20	25.60	25.99	26.38	26.78	27.17	27.57
1.80	24.63	25.04	25.44	25.84	26.25	26.65	27.05	27.46	27.86	28.27
1.85	25.24	25.65	26.07	26.48	26.89	27.31	27.72	28.13	28.55	28.96
1.90	25.84	26.26	26.69	27.11	27.53	27.96	28.38	28.80	29.23	29.65
1.95	26.44	26.87	27.30	27.74	28.17	28.60	29.04	29.47	29.90	30.34
2.00	27.03	27.47	27.92	28.36	28.80	29.25	29.69	30.13	30.58	31.02
2.05	27.62	28.07	28.53	28.98	29.43	29.89	30.34	30.79	31.24	31.70
2.10	28.21	28.67	29.13	29.59	30.06	30.52	30.98	31.44	31.91	32.37
2.15	28.79	29.26	29.73	30.20	30.68	31.15	31.62	32.09	32.56	33.04
2.20	29.37	29.85	30.33	30.81	31.29	31.77	32.25	32.74	33.22	33.70
2.25	29.94	30.43	30.92	31.41	31.90	32.39	32.89	33.38	33.87	34.36
2.30	30.51	31.01	31.51	32.01	32.51	33.01	33.51	34.01	34.51	35.01
2.35	31.08	31.59	32.10	32.60	33.11	33.62	34.13	34.64	35.15	35.66
2.40	31.64	32.16	32.68	33.19	33.71	34.23	34.75	35.27	35.79	36.31
2.45	32.20	32.72	33.25	33.78	34.31	34.84	35.36	35.89	36.42	36.95
2.50	32.75	33.29	33.82	34.36	34.90	35.44	35.97	36.51	37.05	37.58

	35.5	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.5	40.0
.05	.88	.90	.91	.92	.93	.95	.96	.97	.98	1.00
.10	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.94	1.96	1.99
.15	2.64	2.68	2.71	2.75	2.79	2.82	2.86	2.90	2.94	2.97
.20	3.51	3.56	3.61	3.66	3.71	3.76	3.81	3.85	3.90	3.95
.25	4.37	4.44	4.50	4.56	4.62	4.68	4.74	4.80	4.87	4.93
.30	5.23	5.31	5.38	5.45	5.53	5.60	5.67	5.75	5.82	5.90
.35	6.09	6.17	6.26	6.34	6.43	6.52	6.60	6.69	6.77	6.86
.40	6.94	7.03	7.13	7.23	7.33	7.42	7.52	7.62	7.72	7.82
.45	7.78	7.89	8.00	8.11	8.22	8.33	8.44	8.55	8.66	8.77
.50	8.62	8.74	8.86	8.98	9.10	9.22	9.35	9.47	9.59	9.71
.55	9.45	9.59	9.72	9.85	9.99	10.12	10.25	10.38	10.52	10.65
.60	10.28	10.43	10.57	10.72	10.86	11.01	11.15	11.30	11.44	11.58
.65	11.11	11.26	11.42	11.57	11.72	11.89	12.04	12.20	12.36	12.51
.70	11.92	12.09	12.26	12.43	12.60	12.76	12.92	13.10	13.27	13.44
.75	12.74	12.92	13.10	13.28	13.45	13.63	13.81	13.99	14.17	14.35
.80	13.55	13.74	13.93	14.12	14.31	14.50	14.69	14.88	15.07	15.26
.85	14.35	14.55	14.75	14.96	15.16	15.36	15.56	15.76	15.97	16.17
.90	15.15	15.36	15.57	15.79	16.00	16.21	16.43	16.64	16.85	17.07
.95	15.94	16.17	16.39	16.61	16.84	17.06	17.29	17.51	17.74	17.96
1.00	16.73	16.96	17.20	17.44	17.67	17.91	18.14	18.38	18.61	18.85
1.05	17.51	17.76	18.01	18.25	18.50	18.75	18.99	19.24	19.49	19.72
1.10	18.29	18.55	18.81	19.06	19.32	19.58	19.84	20.09	20.35	20.61
1.15	19.06	19.33	19.60	19.87	20.14	20.41	20.67	20.94	21.21	21.48
1.20	19.83	20.11	20.39	20.67	20.95	21.23	21.51	21.79	22.07	22.35
1.25	20.60	20.89	21.18	21.47	21.76	22.05	22.34	22.63	22.92	23.21
1.30	21.35	21.65	21.96	22.26	22.56	22.86	23.16	23.46	23.76	24.06
1.35	22.11	22.42	22.73	23.04	23.35	23.66	23.98	24.29	24.60	24.91
1.40	22.86	23.18	23.50	23.82	24.14	24.47	24.79	25.11	25.43	25.75
1.45	23.60	23.93	24.26	24.60	24.93	25.26	25.59	25.92	26.26	26.59
1.50	24.34	24.68	25.02	25.37	25.71	26.05	26.40	26.74	27.08	27.42
1.55	25.07	25.43	25.78	26.13	26.49	26.84	27.19	27.54	27.90	28.25
1.60	25.80	26.17	26.53	26.89	27.26	27.62	27.98	28.35	28.71	29.07
1.65	26.53	26.90	27.27	27.65	28.02	28.39	28.77	29.14	29.51	29.89
1.70	27.25	27.63	28.01	28.40	28.78	29.16	29.55	29.93	30.32	30.70
1.75	27.96	28.35	28.75	29.14	29.54	29.93	30.32	30.72	31.11	31.50
1.80	28.67	29.07	29.48	29.88	30.29	30.69	31.09	31.50	31.90	32.30
1.85	29.38	29.79	30.20	30.62	31.03	31.44	31.86	32.27	32.69	33.10
1.90	30.08	30.50	30.92	31.35	31.77	32.19	32.62	33.04	33.46	33.89
1.95	30.77	31.20	31.64	32.07	32.51	32.94	33.37	33.81	34.24	34.67
2.00	31.46	31.91	32.35	32.79	33.24	33.68	34.12	34.56	35.01	35.45
2.05	32.15	32.60	33.05	33.51	33.96	34.41	34.87	35.32	35.77	36.22
2.10	32.83	33.29	33.76	34.22	34.68	35.14	35.61	36.07	36.53	36.99
2.15	33.51	33.98	34.45	34.92	35.40	35.87	36.34	36.81	37.28	37.76
2.20	34.18	34.66	35.14	35.62	36.11	36.59	37.07	37.55	38.03	38.51
2.25	34.85	35.34	35.83	36.32	36.81	37.30	37.79	38.28	38.77	39.27
2.30	35.51	36.01	36.51	37.01	37.51	38.01	38.51	39.01	39.51	40.01
2.35	36.17	36.68	37.19	37.70	38.21	38.72	39.23	39.74	40.25	40.76
2.40	36.82	37.34	37.86	38.38	38.90	39.42	39.94	40.46	40.97	41.49
2.45	37.47	38.00	38.53	39.06	39.59	40.11	40.64	41.17	41.70	42.23
2.50	38.12	38.66	39.19	39.73	40.27	40.80	41.34	41.88	42.42	42.95

	40.5	41.0	41.5	42.0	42.5	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.5	45.0
.05	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.12
.10	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.09	2.11	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.24
.15	3.01	3.05	3.09	3.12	3.16	3.20	3.23	3.27	3.31	3.35
.20	4.00	4.05	4.10	4.15	4.20	4.25	4.30	4.35	4.40	4.45
.25	4.99	5.05	5.11	5.17	5.24	5.30	5.36	5.42	5.48	5.54
.30	5.97	6.04	6.12	6.19	6.26	6.34	6.41	6.49	6.56	6.63
.35	6.94	7.03	7.12	7.20	7.29	7.37	7.46	7.54	7.63	7.72
.40	7.91	8.01	8.11	8.21	8.30	8.40	8.50	8.60	8.69	8.79
.45	8.88	8.99	9.09	9.20	9.31	9.42	9.53	9.64	9.75	9.86
.50	9.83	9.95	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.44	10.56	10.68	10.80	10.93
.55	10.78	10.92	11.05	11.18	11.32	11.45	11.58	11.72	11.85	11.99
.60	11.73	11.87	12.02	12.16	12.31	12.45	12.60	12.74	12.89	13.03
.65	12.67	12.83	12.98	13.14	13.29	13.45	13.61	13.76	13.92	14.08
.70	13.60	13.77	13.94	14.11	14.27	14.44	14.61	14.79	14.95	15.11
.75	14.53	14.71	14.89	15.07	15.25	15.43	15.61	15.79	15.97	16.15
.80	15.45	15.64	15.83	16.03	16.22	16.41	16.60	16.79	16.98	17.17
.85	16.37	16.57	16.77	16.98	17.18	17.38	17.58	17.78	17.99	18.19
.90	17.28	17.49	17.71	17.92	18.13	18.35	18.56	18.77	18.99	19.20
.95	18.19	18.41	18.63	18.86	19.08	19.31	19.53	19.76	19.98	20.21
1.00	19.09	19.32	19.56	19.79	20.03	20.26	20.50	20.73	20.97	21.21
1.05	19.98	20.23	20.47	20.72	20.97	21.21	21.46	21.71	21.95	22.20
1.10	20.87	21.12	21.38	21.64	21.90	22.15	22.41	22.67	22.93	23.18
1.15	21.75	22.02	22.29	22.55	22.82	23.09	23.36	23.63	23.90	24.17
1.20	22.63	22.90	23.18	23.46	23.74	24.02	24.30	24.58	24.86	25.14
1.25	23.50	23.79	24.08	24.37	24.66	24.95	25.24	25.53	25.82	26.11
1.30	24.36	24.66	24.96	25.26	25.56	25.87	26.17	26.47	26.77	27.07
1.35	25.22	25.53	25.84	26.16	26.47	26.78	27.09	27.40	27.71	28.02
1.40	26.08	26.40	26.72	27.04	27.36	27.68	28.01	28.33	28.65	28.97
1.45	26.92	27.26	27.59	27.92	28.25	28.59	28.92	29.25	29.58	29.92
1.50	27.77	28.11	28.45	28.79	29.14	29.48	29.82	30.17	30.51	30.85
1.55	28.60	28.96	29.31	29.66	30.02	30.37	30.72	31.08	31.43	31.78
1.60	29.44	29.80	30.16	30.53	30.89	31.25	31.62	31.99	32.34	32.71
1.65	30.26	30.64	31.01	31.38	31.76	32.13	32.50	32.88	33.25	33.62
1.70	31.08	31.47	31.85	32.23	32.62	33.00	33.39	33.77	34.15	34.54
1.75	31.90	32.29	32.69	33.08	33.47	33.87	34.26	34.65	35.05	35.44
1.80	32.71	33.11	33.52	33.92	34.32	34.73	35.13	35.53	35.94	36.34
1.85	33.51	33.93	34.34	34.75	35.17	35.58	36.00	36.41	36.82	37.24
1.90	34.31	34.74	35.16	35.58	36.01	36.43	36.85	37.28	37.70	38.12
1.95	35.11	35.54	35.97	36.41	36.84	37.27	37.71	38.14	38.57	39.01
2.00	35.89	36.34	36.78	37.22	37.67	38.11	38.55	39.00	39.44	39.89
2.05	36.68	37.13	37.58	38.04	38.49	38.94	39.39	39.85	40.30	40.75
2.10	37.45	37.92	38.38	38.84	39.30	39.77	40.23	40.69	41.15	41.62
2.15	38.23	38.70	39.17	39.64	40.12	40.59	41.06	41.53	42.00	42.47
2.20	38.99	39.48	39.96	40.44	40.92	41.40	41.88	42.36	42.85	43.33
2.25	39.76	40.25	40.74	41.23	41.72	42.21	42.70	43.19	43.68	44.17
2.30	40.51	41.01	41.51	42.01	42.51	43.01	43.51	44.01	44.51	45.01
2.35	41.27	41.77	42.28	42.79	43.30	43.81	44.32	44.83	45.34	45.85
2.40	42.01	42.53	43.05	43.57	44.09	44.60	45.12	45.64	46.16	46.69
2.45	42.75	43.28	43.81	44.34	44.86	45.39	45.92	46.45	46.98	47.50
2.50	43.49	44.03	44.56	45.10	45.64	46.17	46.71	47.25	47.79	48.32

	45.5	46.0	46.5	47.0	47.5	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	50.0
.05	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.25
.10	2.26	2.29	2.31	2.34	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.44	2.46	2.49
.15	3.38	3.42	3.45	3.49	3.53	3.57	3.61	3.64	3.68	3.72
.20	4.50	4.55	4.60	4.65	4.70	4.74	4.79	4.84	4.89	4.94
.25	5.61	5.67	5.73	5.79	5.85	5.91	5.97	6.04	6.10	6.16
.30	6.71	6.78	6.85	6.93	7.00	7.08	7.15	7.22	7.30	7.37
.35	7.80	7.89	7.97	8.06	8.14	8.23	8.32	8.40	8.49	8.57
.40	8.89	8.99	9.09	9.18	9.28	9.38	9.48	9.57	9.67	9.77
.45	9.97	10.08	10.19	10.30	10.41	10.52	10.63	10.74	10.85	10.96
.50	11.05	11.17	11.29	11.41	11.53	11.65	11.78	11.90	12.02	12.14
.55	12.12	12.25	12.38	12.51	12.65	12.78	12.91	13.05	13.18	13.31
.60	13.18	13.32	13.47	13.61	13.76	13.90	14.05	14.19	14.34	14.48
.65	14.23	14.39	14.55	14.70	14.86	15.02	15.17	15.33	15.48	15.64
.70	15.28	15.45	15.62	15.79	15.95	16.12	16.29	16.46	16.63	16.79
.75	16.32	16.50	16.68	16.86	17.04	17.22	17.40	17.58	17.76	17.94
.80	17.36	17.55	17.74	17.93	18.12	18.32	18.51	18.70	18.89	19.08
.85	18.39	18.59	18.79	19.00	19.20	19.40	19.60	19.81	20.01	20.21
.90	19.41	19.63	19.84	20.05	20.27	20.48	20.69	20.91	21.12	21.33
.95	20.43	20.66	20.88	21.10	21.33	21.55	21.78	22.00	22.23	22.45
1.00	21.44	21.68	21.91	22.15	22.38	22.62	22.85	23.09	23.33	23.56
1.05	22.45	22.69	22.94	23.18	23.43	23.68	23.92	24.17	24.42	24.66
1.10	23.44	23.70	23.96	24.22	24.47	24.73	24.99	25.25	25.50	25.76
1.15	24.43	24.70	24.97	25.24	25.51	25.78	26.04	26.31	26.58	26.85
1.20	25.42	25.70	25.98	26.26	26.54	26.82	27.09	27.37	27.65	27.93
1.25	26.40	26.69	26.98	27.27	27.56	27.85	28.14	28.43	28.72	29.01
1.30	27.37	27.67	27.97	28.27	28.57	28.87	29.17	29.47	29.78	30.08
1.35	28.33	28.65	28.96	29.27	29.58	29.89	30.20	30.51	30.83	31.14
1.40	29.29	29.62	29.94	30.26	30.58	30.90	31.23	31.55	31.87	32.19
1.45	30.25	30.58	30.91	31.24	31.58	31.91	32.24	32.57	32.91	33.24
1.50	31.19	31.54	31.88	32.22	32.57	32.91	33.25	33.59	33.94	34.28
1.55	32.14	32.49	32.84	33.19	33.55	33.90	34.25	34.61	34.96	35.31
1.60	33.07	33.43	33.80	34.16	34.52	34.89	35.25	35.61	35.98	36.34
1.65	34.00	34.37	34.75	35.12	35.49	35.87	36.24	36.61	36.99	37.36
1.70	34.92	35.30	35.69	36.07	36.46	36.84	37.22	37.61	37.99	38.37
1.75	35.84	36.23	36.62	37.02	37.41	37.81	38.20	38.59	38.99	39.38
1.80	36.75	37.15	37.55	37.96	38.36	38.77	39.17	39.57	39.98	40.38
1.85	37.65	38.06	38.48	38.89	39.31	39.72	40.13	40.55	40.96	41.37
1.90	38.55	38.97	39.40	39.82	40.24	40.67	41.09	41.51	41.94	42.36
1.95	39.44	39.87	40.31	40.74	41.17	41.61	42.04	42.47	42.91	43.34
2.00	40.33	40.77	41.21	41.65	42.09	42.54	42.98	43.43	43.87	44.31
2.05	41.21	41.66	42.11	42.56	43.02	43.47	43.92	44.37	44.82	45.28
2.10	42.08	42.54	43.00	43.47	43.93	44.39	44.85	45.32	45.78	46.24
2.15	42.95	43.42	43.89	44.36	44.83	45.31	45.78	46.25	46.72	47.19
2.20	43.81	44.29	44.77	45.25	45.73	46.22	46.70	47.18	47.66	48.14
2.25	44.66	45.16	45.65	46.14	46.63	47.12	47.61	48.10	48.59	49.08
2.30	45.52	46.02	46.52	47.02	47.52	48.02	48.52	49.02	49.52	50.02
2.35	46.36	46.87	47.38	47.89	48.40	48.91	49.42	49.93	50.44	50.94
2.40	47.20	47.72	48.24	48.75	49.27	49.79	50.31	50.83	51.35	51.87
2.45	48.03	48.56	49.09	49.61	50.14	50.67	51.20	51.73	52.25	52.78
2.50	48.86	49.40	49.93	50.47	51.01	51.54	52.08	52.62	53.15	53.69

	50.5	51.0	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.5	55.0
.05	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.36	1.37
.10	2.51	2.54	2.56	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.71	2.73
.15	3.75	3.79	3.83	3.87	3.90	3.94	3.98	4.01	4.05	4.09
.20	4.99	5.04	5.09	5.14	5.19	5.24	5.29	5.34	5.39	5.44
.25	6.22	6.28	6.34	6.41	6.47	6.53	6.59	6.65	6.71	6.78
.30	7.44	7.52	7.59	7.66	7.74	7.81	7.89	7.96	8.03	8.11
.35	8.66	8.74	8.83	8.92	9.00	9.09	9.17	9.26	9.34	9.43
.40	9.87	9.96	10.06	10.16	10.26	10.36	10.45	10.55	10.65	10.75
.45	11.07	11.18	11.29	11.40	11.51	11.62	11.72	11.83	11.94	12.05
.50	12.26	12.38	12.50	12.62	12.75	12.87	12.99	13.11	13.23	13.35
.55	13.45	13.58	13.71	13.85	13.98	14.11	14.25	14.38	14.51	14.65
.60	14.63	14.77	14.92	15.06	15.20	15.35	15.49	15.64	15.78	15.93
.65	15.80	15.95	16.11	16.27	16.42	16.58	16.74	16.89	17.05	17.21
.70	16.96	17.13	17.30	17.47	17.63	17.80	17.97	18.14	18.31	18.47
.75	18.12	18.30	18.48	18.65	18.84	19.02	19.20	19.37	19.55	19.73
.80	19.27	19.46	19.65	19.84	20.03	20.22	20.41	20.60	20.80	20.99
.85	20.41	20.61	20.82	21.02	21.22	21.42	21.62	21.83	22.03	22.23
.90	21.55	21.75	21.97	22.19	22.40	22.61	22.82	23.04	23.25	23.47
.95	22.68	22.90	23.12	23.35	23.57	23.80	24.02	24.25	24.47	24.70
1.00	23.80	24.03	24.27	24.50	24.74	24.98	25.21	25.45	25.69	25.92
1.05	24.91	25.16	25.40	25.65	25.90	26.14	26.39	26.64	26.88	27.12
1.10	26.02	26.28	26.53	26.79	27.05	27.31	27.56	27.82	28.08	28.34
1.15	27.12	27.39	27.66	27.92	28.19	28.46	28.73	29.00	29.27	29.54
1.20	28.21	28.49	28.77	29.05	29.33	29.61	29.89	30.17	30.45	30.73
1.25	29.30	29.59	29.88	30.17	30.46	30.75	31.04	31.33	31.62	31.91
1.30	30.38	30.68	30.98	31.28	31.58	31.88	32.18	32.48	32.78	33.08
1.35	31.45	31.76	32.07	32.38	32.69	33.01	33.32	33.63	33.94	34.25
1.40	32.51	32.84	33.16	33.48	33.80	34.12	34.44	34.77	35.09	35.41
1.45	33.57	33.90	34.24	34.57	34.90	35.23	35.57	35.90	36.23	36.56
1.50	34.62	34.97	35.31	35.65	35.99	36.34	36.68	37.02	37.36	37.71
1.55	35.67	36.02	36.37	36.73	37.08	37.43	37.79	38.14	38.49	38.84
1.60	36.70	37.07	37.43	37.79	38.16	38.52	38.88	39.25	39.61	39.97
1.65	37.73	38.11	38.48	38.85	39.23	39.60	39.98	40.35	40.72	41.10
1.70	38.76	39.14	39.53	39.91	40.29	40.68	41.06	41.44	41.83	42.21
1.75	39.77	40.17	40.56	40.96	41.35	41.74	42.14	42.53	42.92	43.32
1.80	40.78	41.19	41.59	42.00	42.40	42.80	43.21	43.61	44.01	44.42
1.85	41.79	42.20	42.61	43.03	43.44	43.86	44.27	44.68	45.10	45.51
1.90	42.78	43.21	43.63	44.05	44.48	44.90	45.32	45.75	46.17	46.60
1.95	43.77	44.21	44.64	45.07	45.51	45.94	46.37	46.81	47.24	47.67
2.00	44.76	45.20	45.64	46.09	46.53	46.97	47.42	47.86	48.30	48.74
2.05	45.73	46.19	46.64	47.09	47.54	48.00	48.45	48.90	49.36	49.81
2.10	46.70	47.17	47.63	48.09	48.55	49.01	49.48	49.94	50.40	50.86
2.15	47.67	48.14	48.61	49.08	49.55	50.02	50.50	50.97	51.44	51.91
2.20	48.62	49.10	49.59	50.07	50.55	51.03	51.51	51.99	52.47	52.96
2.25	49.57	50.06	50.55	51.05	51.54	52.03	52.52	53.01	53.50	53.99
2.30	50.52	51.02	51.52	52.02	52.52	53.02	53.52	54.02	54.52	55.02
2.35	51.45	51.96	52.47	52.98	53.49	54.00	54.51	55.02	55.53	56.04
2.40	52.38	52.90	53.42	53.94	54.46	54.98	55.50	56.02	56.53	57.05
2.45	53.31	53.84	54.36	54.89	55.42	55.95	56.48	57.00	57.53	58.06
2.50	54.23	54.76	55.30	55.84	56.37	56.91	57.45	57.99	58.52	59.06

	55.5	56.0	56.5	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.5	59.0	59.5	60.0
.05	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.50
.10	2.76	2.78	2.81	2.83	2.86	2.88	2.91	2.93	2.96	2.98
.15	4.13	4.16	4.20	4.24	4.28	4.31	4.35	4.39	4.42	4.46
.20	5.49	5.54	5.58	5.63	5.68	5.73	5.78	5.83	5.88	5.93
.25	6.84	6.90	6.96	7.02	7.08	7.15	7.21	7.27	7.33	7.39
.30	8.18	8.25	8.33	8.40	8.48	8.55	8.62	8.70	8.77	8.84
.35	9.52	9.60	9.69	9.77	9.86	9.94	10.03	10.12	10.20	10.29
.40	10.84	10.94	11.04	11.14	11.23	11.33	11.43	11.53	11.63	11.72
.45	12.16	12.27	12.38	12.49	12.60	12.71	12.82	12.93	13.04	13.15
.50	13.47	13.60	13.72	13.84	13.96	14.08	14.20	14.32	14.45	14.57
.55	14.78	14.91	15.04	15.18	15.31	15.44	15.58	15.71	15.84	15.98
.60	16.07	16.22	16.36	16.51	16.65	16.80	16.94	17.09	17.23	17.38
.65	17.36	17.52	17.67	17.83	17.99	18.14	18.30	18.46	18.61	18.77
.70	18.64	18.81	18.98	19.14	19.31	19.48	19.65	19.82	19.98	20.15
.75	19.91	20.09	20.27	20.45	20.63	20.81	20.99	21.17	21.35	21.53
.80	21.18	21.37	21.56	21.75	21.94	22.13	22.32	22.51	22.70	22.89
.85	22.43	22.63	22.84	23.04	23.24	23.44	23.65	23.85	24.05	24.25
.90	23.68	23.89	24.11	24.32	24.53	24.75	24.96	25.17	25.39	25.61
.95	24.92	25.15	25.37	25.59	25.82	26.04	26.27	26.49	26.72	26.94
1.00	26.15	26.39	26.62	26.86	27.10	27.33	27.57	27.80	28.04	28.27
1.05	27.38	27.62	27.87	28.12	28.36	28.61	28.86	29.10	29.35	29.60
1.10	28.59	28.85	29.11	29.37	29.63	29.88	30.14	30.40	30.66	30.91
1.15	29.80	30.07	30.34	30.61	30.88	31.15	31.41	31.68	31.95	32.22
1.20	31.00	31.28	31.56	31.84	32.12	32.40	32.68	32.96	33.24	33.52
1.25	32.20	32.49	32.78	33.07	33.36	33.65	33.94	34.23	34.52	34.81
1.30	33.38	33.68	33.99	34.29	34.59	34.89	35.19	35.49	35.79	36.09
1.35	34.56	34.87	35.18	35.50	35.81	36.12	36.43	36.74	37.05	37.36
1.40	35.73	36.05	36.38	36.70	37.02	37.34	37.66	37.99	38.31	38.63
1.45	36.90	37.23	37.56	37.89	38.22	38.56	38.89	39.22	39.55	39.89
1.50	38.05	38.39	38.74	39.08	39.42	39.76	40.11	40.45	40.79	41.14
1.55	39.20	39.55	39.90	40.26	40.61	40.96	41.32	41.67	42.02	42.38
1.60	40.34	40.70	41.06	41.43	41.79	42.15	42.52	42.88	43.25	43.61
1.65	41.47	41.84	42.22	42.59	42.96	43.34	43.71	44.09	44.46	44.83
1.70	42.60	42.98	43.36	43.75	44.13	44.51	44.90	45.28	45.66	46.05
1.75	43.71	44.11	44.50	44.89	45.29	45.68	46.08	46.47	46.86	47.26
1.80	44.82	45.23	45.63	46.03	46.44	46.84	47.25	47.65	48.05	48.46
1.85	45.92	46.34	46.75	47.17	47.58	47.99	48.41	48.82	49.23	49.65
1.90	47.02	47.44	47.87	48.29	48.71	49.14	49.56	49.99	50.41	50.83
1.95	48.11	48.54	48.97	49.41	49.84	50.27	50.71	51.14	51.57	52.01
2.00	49.19	49.63	50.07	50.52	50.96	51.40	51.85	52.29	52.73	53.18
2.05	50.26	50.71	51.17	51.62	52.07	52.53	52.98	53.43	53.89	54.34
2.10	51.32	51.79	52.25	52.71	53.18	53.64	54.10	54.56	55.02	55.49
2.15	52.39	52.86	53.33	53.80	54.27	54.75	55.22	55.69	56.16	56.63
2.20	53.44	53.92	54.40	54.88	55.36	55.84	56.32	56.81	57.29	57.77
2.25	54.48	54.97	55.46	55.95	56.44	56.94	57.43	57.92	58.41	58.90
2.30	55.52	56.02	56.52	57.02	57.52	58.02	58.52	59.02	59.52	60.02
2.35	56.55	57.06	57.57	58.08	58.59	59.10	59.61	60.11	60.62	61.13
2.40	57.57	58.09	58.61	59.13	59.65	60.16	60.68	61.20	61.72	62.24
2.45	58.59	59.12	59.64	60.17	60.70	61.22	61.75	62.28	62.81	63.34
2.50	59.60	60.13	60.67	61.21	61.74	62.28	62.82	63.35	63.89	64.43

Addendum to Intralaboratory Technical Report

A Table for Determining the True Time
Representing an Observed Count Rate

by

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The accompanying table is an abbreviated form of the table presented with ITR-9.

As indicated in the section, "Use of the Tables", in the previous report, if one holds R, the ratio of count time to half-life, constant, then a true value of the time correction may be obtained by multiplying the time correction value at unit half-life by an appropriate factor to obtain the value at the actual half-life.

Example:

If one has,

Count Time = 4.00 min.

Half-Life = 4.00 min.

R = 1.00

Locate T on the table for R = 1.00. Then multiply this number by 4.00 to obtain the correction. In this case we have,

T = 0.47122, and Half-Life = 4.00 min.

so,

$(4.00) \times (0.47122) = 1.88488$ minutes.

Thus if the count had been started at 1400 hours, the true time for the observed activity would be;

1400 hours + 1.88 min. = 1401.88 hours.

DECAY CORRECTION TABLE FOR DECAY DURING COUNTING

R = COUNT TIME/HALF LIFE
T = TIME CORRECTION FACTOR

R	T	R	T
.05--	.02492	1.30--	.60151
.10--	.04970	1.35--	.62273
.15--	.07434	1.40--	.64382
.20--	.09883	1.45--	.66477
.25--	.12319	1.50--	.68558
.30--	.14739	1.55--	.70626
.35--	.17145	1.60--	.72680
.40--	.19537	1.65--	.74720
.45--	.21915	1.70--	.76747
.50--	.24278	1.75--	.78760
.55--	.26626	1.80--	.80760
.60--	.28961	1.85--	.82746
.65--	.31281	1.90--	.84720
.70--	.33587	1.95--	.86679
.75--	.35878	2.00--	.88626
.80--	.38155	2.05--	.90560
.85--	.40418	2.10--	.92480
.90--	.42667	2.15--	.94387
.95--	.44902	2.20--	.96282
1.00--	.47122	2.25--	.98163
1.05--	.49329	2.30--	1.00032
1.10--	.51521	2.35--	1.01888
1.15--	.53699	2.40--	1.03731
1.20--	.55864	2.45--	1.05562
1.25--	.58014	2.50--	1.07380

TIME CORRECTION FACTOR IS GIVEN FOR UNIT HALF LIFE.
MULTIPLY CORRECTION FACTOR (T) BY HALF LIFE BEING
CONSIDERED FOR DESIRED TIME CORRECTION.