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Light-Duty Diesel Organic Particulate Control Technology Investigation

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Light-Duty Diesel Organic Particulate Control Technology Investigation

by

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Prepared for

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FOREWORD

This project was initiated by the Control Technology Assessment and Characterization Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, 2565 Plymouth Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105. The effort on which this report is based was performed by the Department of Emissions Research, Southwest Research Institute, 6220 Culebra Road, San Antonio, Texas 78284. This project was authorized by Contract 68-03-2873, began on September 17, 1978, and was completed on March 16, 1983.

This project was identified within SwRI as 05-5810, and the Project Leader was Mr. Charles M. Urban. Mr. Charles T. Hare was the Project Manager, and was primarily responsible for the technical and fiscal negotiation of the initial project. The initial Project Officer at the Environmental Protection Agency was Mr. Andrew Kaupert. In chronological order, the subsequent Project Officers were Mr. John McFadden, Mr. Robert Wagner (acting), Mr. John Pointer, Mr. Robert Wagner (acting), and Mr. Larry Landman. Mr. Robert Wagner maintained a close involvement with this project throughout the entire period.

ABSTRACT

Methods for particulate, and associated organics, emissions control were evaluated in several diesel cars. Of the methods investigated, only "particulate traps" provided large reductions in particulate emissions. Traps evaluated included metal mesh and ceramic monolithic configurations, catalyzed and uncatalyzed. One of the cars, with a ceramic trap installed, completed eighty thousand kilometers of distance accumulation. No significant deterioration of emissions occurred over those eighty thousand kilometers.

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I. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The objective of this study was to investigate technology with potential for control of organic material emitted by light-duty diesel vehicles. The study was designed to broaden the data base on particulate emissions from light-duty diesels, and to demonstrate the durability of the most effective technology evaluated. Involved in this study were baseline evaluations, screening of methods for particulate control, and system optimization and durability.

Three 1980 model diesel automobiles, representing a range of engine types and sizes, were used for the majority of the testing. They were a Mercedes-Benz 300D, an Oldsmobile Delta 88, and a Volkswagen Rabbit. The Mercedes-Benz and a subsequently-obtained 1982 model Datsun Maxima were involved in the durability evaluations, and a 1981 Mercedes-Benz was involved in an evaluation of water injection.

The emissions measurement procedure utilized in this study was the light-duty Federal Test Procedure. Trap durability and other distance accumulation utilized the 55 mph alternate Mileage Accumulation Procedure. Extraction of large filter samples, for determination of percent organic extractables and Ames evaluation, was conducted using methylene chloride as the solvent.

SCREENING FOR PARTICULATE CONTROL METHODS

Initially, a number of methods were evaluated to determine their potential for controlling particulate and organic emissions. The methods evaluated can be separated into three general areas: fuels, engine or operational modifications, and particulate traps.

Fuels - At the time this study was initiated, alternate fuels were of significant interest. Therefore, alternate fuels were included among the limited number of fuels evaluated in this study. The fuels evaluated covered a fairly wide range of fuel properties, and no really dramatic reduction in particulate emissions was obtained. None of the fuels evaluated indicated any reasonable possibility of meeting a 0.124 g/km (0.2 g/mi) particulate standard, with the Oldsmobile, through fuel formulation alone. In addition, the current emphasis is toward more lenient, rather than more restrictive, fuel specifications.

Engine and Operational Modifications - A number of engine and operational modifications were evaluated with the Oldsmobile, the Volkswagen, and a second Mercedes. With the Oldsmobile, road draft of the crankcase, removal of crankcase vent filters, and TRW elastomer rings were evaluated. None of these modifications had any noticeable effects on emissions. These data illustrate that, with an engine in good condition, potential reduction of crankcase blowby (all of these three modifications) or oil consumption (the TRW

elastomer rings) had essentially no effect on particulates. Actual tests were not conducted to determine actual reductions.

With the Volkswagen, the modifications included engine shut-off at idle, and a dual-fuel, dual-injection system. Shutting-off the engine at idle, in FTP evaluations, reduced particulates and fuel consumption by approximately five percent. NO_x emissions were also reduced, while HC and CO were essentially unchanged.

The dual-fuel, dual-injection system evaluated with the Volkswagen used diesel pilot injection, with methanol as the primary fuel. This system provided good hot-start performance and resulted in significant reduction of particulates. HC, CO and energy specific fuel consumption increased substantially, however, and these values could not be reduced within the limit of effort allotted to this system.

A Mercedes 300SD with an experimental intake water injection system was evaluated. Although the purpose of this system was NO_x reduction, rather than particulate reduction, water injection was included in this study due to the reported interactions between particulate and NO_x emission control. With water injection, at an optimized rate of 60 to 70 percent of the fuel flow, NO_x was reduced 20 to 25 percent and particulates increased by approximately ten percent.

An important consideration is that the current NO_x humidity correction factor is inappropriate with water injection. The higher the humidity in the test cell, the greater the resultant effect of water injection on NO_x reduction. This effect of humidity is a very important factor in comparisons between NO_x data obtained when using water injection.

Exhaust Particulate Traps - A number of particulate traps were evaluated to determine trapping efficiency, increase in exhaust backpressure, and ease of regeneration. The trap substrates evaluated (in catalyzed and uncatalyzed form) included: ceramic honeycomb, ceramic foam, and metal mesh. The traps are representative of the various trap designs available at the time this study was conducted.

With these various traps, total particulates were initially reduced by 50 to 80 percent, and the amounts of organic extractables were reduced by 75 to 85 percent. In addition to reducing particulates, the catalyzed traps significantly reduced HC, and two out of three catalyzed traps reduced CO. An alumina-coated metal mesh trap also significantly reduced HC. NO_x was reduced with the traps that were installed on the Oldsmobile, probably due to the increase in EGR flow rate resulting from the increase in exhaust backpressure.

In general, regeneration of the traps could not be initiated below about 600°C (1100°F). With three of the traps, a Corning catalyzed and a W.R. Grace radial-flow catalyzed and uncatalyzed, effective regeneration was not obtained.

With the Corning catalyzed trap, burn-off of the carbon was apparently obtained, but return to near the initial pressure-drop across the trap did not occur. Incomplete regeneration of the two W.R. Grace radial-flow traps was due to a large temperature gradient along the outside diameter of the substrate. Regeneration of the entire trap would have required a trap inlet temperature about 750°C (1350°F).

Exhaust temperatures necessary for regeneration were generally obtained by throttling of the intake air at somewhat higher than highway speed and power (generally about 100 km/hr and 1.5 times the normal power requirement). All regenerations were conducted during operation on the chassis dynamometer in the laboratory. The total regeneration cycle (warm-up burnoff-cooldown) required ten to fifteen minutes. No attempt was made to develop a regeneration method or system that would be applicable to actual production vehicles, and the regeneration method used is only applicable to laboratory evaluations.

Other Particulate Control Evaluations Considered - A number of other evaluations related to particulate control were considered, but such evaluations were not directly included in this study. These included the following areas: turbocharging, air injection, engine modification, fuel system, and other items. Coordinated modifications to the combustion chamber and the injection system, along with parameter optimization, were beyond the scope of this study.

PREPARATION FOR TRAP DURABILITY

Initially, it was planned to conduct some evaluation of durability with each of three traps: a Corning noncatalyzed, a Johnson Matthey catalyzed, and a Texaco noncatalyzed. As the study progressed, 80,000 kilometers (50,000 miles) of durability was performed with the Corning trap, durability of the Johnson Matthey and Texaco traps was deleted, and durability of a NGK trap was initiated. The Corning and the NGK trap substrates were installed into their respective containers at this laboratory, using Interam insulation, in accordance with recommendations provided by a representative from Walker Manufacturing Company. The Johnson Matthey and Texaco traps were provided to this laboratory as complete assemblies.

Johnson Matthey Trap - It was indicated by the representative from Johnson Matthey that the catalyzed Johnson Matthey JM-13 trap could be effectively regenerated on the Oldsmobile, in spite of the lower exhaust temperatures produced. It was determined, however, that unless significant oxidizable compounds were present in the exhaust, this trap required essentially the same exhaust temperature as did all the other traps to initiate regeneration. While evaluating various methods suggested by the trap supplier, a catastrophic regeneration occurred, resulting in meltdown of the trap substrate. By the time a replacement trap could be obtained, Johnson Matthey was well along in conducting a durability demonstration of its own. Therefore, a decision was reached to delete the durability evaluation of a Johnson Matthey trap from this study.

Texaco Trap - A relatively rapid decrease in trapping efficiency was experienced with the Texaco trap at relatively small increases in pressure drop across the trap, and regeneration of this trap on the Oldsmobile was very difficult. As a result of these factors, primarily the decreases in efficiency and regeneration difficulties, durability evaluation of the Texaco trap was deleted from this study.

NGK Trap - A durability evaluation was initiated with the NGK trap on the Datsun Maxima. Throttling of intake air at highway speed and power setting was the method selected for use in regeneration of the trap. During the set-up of the regeneration technique, a catastrophic regeneration occurred, resulting in meltdown of the trap ceramic substrate. After installation of a replacement trap substrate, the set-up of the regeneration technique was completed.

Eight thousand kilometers (5000 miles) of durability was accumulated on the Datsun Maxima with the NGK trap. Trap regenerations were conducted every 320 kilometers of operation, when the pressure across the loaded trap was approximately double the pressure drop across the trap just after regeneration.

After the 8000 kilometers, the particulate emissions were double the initial values. Examination of the trap substrate revealed that a radial crack had occurred at about the longitudinal center of the substrate, and that the substrate had separated into two segments. The increase in particulates was due to bypassing at this crack. Due to limitations in the level of effort available, no further durability evaluation of the NGK trap was performed.

Corning Trap - Durability testing on the Corning trap was conducted on the Mercedes 300SD. With this system, good control was consistently maintained during regeneration. All regenerations were conducted in the laboratory on the chassis dynamometer, and all mileage accumulation was conducted in operation on the road. Nominal conditions for regeneration were a vehicle speed of 100 kilometers per hour, a dynamometer power setting of about 1.5 times the FTP power setting, and intake air throttling to obtain exhaust conditions of over 630°C (1160°F) temperature and about 3.5 percent oxygen concentration.

Doubling of the pressure drop across the trap occurred in four hours, or less, of vehicle operation over the service accumulation cycle. Such frequent regeneration would result in excessive operating costs, so an effort toward extending the interval between regenerations was evaluated. The interval was extended to eight hours (about 320 kilometers), and this change did not result in any driver complaints on performance of the vehicle or serious detrimental effects on regeneration. It did, however, extend the primary burning time for removal of the majority of the particulate from the trap. This eight-hour interval resulted in a trap loading of up to 100 grams of particulate and about a four-fold increase in pressure drop across the trap (from about 5 kPa or 20 inches H₂O after regeneration, to 20 kPa before regeneration at 64 km/hr).

The established regeneration cycle generally involved the following: two to three minutes, after throttling of the intake air, to initiation of carbon burn off; two to four minutes to burn off the majority of the particulate; and eight additional minutes to assure complete burn off of the particulate. Maximum exhaust gas temperature at the trap exit during regeneration was 760°C (1400°F), and the maximum temperature increase of the exhaust gas across the trap was 100°C. The rate of particulate burning was primarily controlled by the inlet temperature and the amount of oxygen available in the exhaust gas.

Emissions were measured during regeneration, and CO was the only emission that increased by a relatively large amount during regeneration. Regeneration of a fully loaded trap produced about 50 to 60 grams of CO. The overall average CO emission rate, for 2000 kilometers of city driving plus one regeneration, would be about one gram per kilometer. Smoke (opacity) measurements were not made during regeneration, but visual observation of the exhaust as it exited the stack did not indicate high levels were occurring.

The 1980 Mercedes 300SD, with the Corning noncatalyzed trap installed, was operated over 80,000 kilometers (50,000 miles) of service accumulation. The overall average values and the standard deviations for the entire 80,000 kilometers are as follows:

	FTP Emissions in g/km				Fuel, ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
<u>Average</u>					
Without Trap	0.10	0.61	0.96	0.28	9.7
With Trap	0.07	0.61	0.92	0.027	9.8
<u>Standard Deviation</u>					
Without Trap	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.2
With Trap	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.004	0.2
<u>Ratio of Avg. in %</u>					
With/Without	70%	100%	96%	10%	101%

With the trap, particulate emissions were reduced by ninety percent and HC by thirty percent. Effects of the trap on CO, NO_x, and fuel consumption were relatively minor. The calculated particulate deterioration factor was 0.82 with the trap and 1.09 without the trap. By omitting one outlier data point, the deterioration factor without the trap installed would be 1.02. With the trap, the deterioration remained significantly below a value of 1, even with omission of any one data point. It appears that some improvement in trapping efficiency actually did occur during the durability period. No unscheduled maintenance was performed on the engine or the trap throughout the 80,000 kilometers of service accumulation, following the actual start of trap durability.

CONCLUSIONS

Of the evaluations conducted in this study, only particulate traps produced large decreases in exhaust particulates from light-duty diesel vehicles. Of the control methods considered, but not evaluated in this study, only coordinated modifications to the combustion system, injection system, and operating parameters are considered to have good possibilities for producing large reductions in particulates.

This study demonstrated that a particulate trap can function over 80,000 kilometers of service accumulation, when good control is maintained over the regeneration process. It also demonstrated that loss of control during the regeneration process can significantly affect the trap, with the effect ranging from efficiency loss to catastrophic failure. It is concluded that development of a reliable in-service regeneration process remains as the main obstacle to the application of particulate traps on production vehicles.

II. INTRODUCTION

This report describes the effort to investigate methods for reducing total and organic particulate emissions from light-duty diesel vehicles.

A. Project Objective

The primary objective of this project was to determine the potential of various particulate emission control methods for control of total and organic particulate matter from light-duty diesel vehicles. Additional objectives were to broaden the data base for total and organic particulates, and to provide an initial demonstration of the potential durability of the most promising particulate control methods.

B. Particulate Emission Controls Evaluated

Evaluations conducted involved: fuels, engine and operational modifications, and particulate traps. The fuels ranged from a low sulfur No. 1 Diesel fuel to the addition of alcohols.

Engine and operational modifications involved such things as the crank-case vented to the atmosphere, zero blowby piston rings, engine shut-off at idle, dual-fuel with dual-injection, and water injection. Several particulate traps from a number of manufacturers were evaluated, including Corning, Johnson Matthey, Texaco, W.R. Grace and NGK. Trap configurations included were ceramic honeycomb, ceramic foam, and metal mesh. Several configurations were evaluated in both catalyzed and noncatalyzed versions.

C. Emissions Measurement Procedures

For all emissions, except particulates, the procedure for certification of light-duty diesel-powered vehicles was followed.^{(1)*} For particulates, the Proposed Rules for particulate regulation was followed initially, until the final rule was published.⁽²⁾ The organic extraction of large filter samples was performed by this laboratory, and the Ames analyses were performed by another EPA contractor.

D. Vehicles Evaluated

Diesel cars included in this project were: a 1980 Mercedes 300SD, a 1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88, a 1980 Volkswagen Rabbit, a 1981 Mercedes 300SD, and a 1982 Datsun Maxima. The 1981 Mercedes 300SD and the 1982 Datsun Maxima were each included in only one specific phase of this project.

*Numbers in parentheses designate references at the end of this report.

The cars are briefly described as follows:

<u>Car</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Engine*</u>
61	1980 Mercedes-Benz 300SD	3.0 Liter I-5 TC
62	1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88	5.7 Liter V-8 NA
63	1980 Volkswagen Rabbit	1.5 Liter I-4 NA
64	1981 Mercedes-Benz 300SD	3.0 Liter I-5 TC
65	1981 Datsun Maxima	2.8 Liter I-6 NA

*TC - Turbocharged, NA - Normally Aspirated

III. TEST PLAN, EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION

This section describes the test plan and the facilities, instrumentation, procedures, and fuels utilized in this project. The cars utilized in this project are described in Section IV.

A. Test Plan

This project was divided into five tasks: vehicle procurement, baseline testing, evaluation of particulate and organic emission control technology, system optimization and durability testing, and final reporting. This basic test plan was followed throughout the project. Due to the rapidly changing technology for particulate control, however, the details of the plan changed considerably as the project progressed. For example, particulate traps were initially intended to be only one of many aspects of this project. Of the methods and systems evaluated, however, only particulate traps provided large reductions in particulate. Thereafter, evaluations of particulate traps dominated all subsequent activities in this project.

It was desired that the three primary diesel cars for use in this project provide reasonable representation of the range of sizes and types of engines available. The cars initially selected were a Mercedes 300D, an Oldsmobile with a 350 CID diesel, and a Volkswagen Rabbit diesel (the Mercedes 300D was subsequently changed to a 300SD). These cars were considered to be representative of over three-fourths of all the diesel cars in operation in the United States at the time of selection. Subsequently, two additional cars were obtained for use in specific evaluations.

Each of the initial three cars was to undergo about 6400 kilometers (4000 miles) of distance accumulation, followed by triplicate emissions tests. This was to be followed by a relatively extensive tune-up to manufacturer's specifications and a repeat of the emissions testing. The emissions testing was to include measurement of gaseous emissions by the certification procedure⁽¹⁾ and particulate emissions by the proposed rules.⁽²⁾ (The rules for particulate emissions became final before the end of this project). In addition, large filter particulate samples were to be collected and extracted for use in Ames analyses.

The evaluation of potential particulate control methods and systems (screening evaluations) was to include a wide variety of approaches. The scope was initially limited only by the availability of necessary components; this subsequently proved to be a major limitation. Combustion chamber modifications and fuel injection system modifications were not included in the final list of methods to be evaluated.

System optimization and durability testing were to be conducted on up to three of the most promising control methods identified by the screening evaluations. The goal of the durability testing was 80,000 kilometers (50,000 miles). Duplicate gaseous and particulate emissions

evaluations were to be conducted initially and after each 8000 kilometers, with and without the control system on the vehicle. Large filter samples were initially required at the zero and 80,000 kilometer test points; this was subsequently changed to more frequent intervals.

In summary, this project was conducted during a period of rapidly changing technology for, and attitudes toward, the control of diesel particulate. The test plan for this project changed accordingly. The methods and systems that were evaluated are described in Section V of this report.

B. Dynamometer and CVS System

A Clayton Model ECE-50 chassis dynamometer, with a direct drive variable inertia flywheel system, was utilized for all transient testing. This system, SwRI Dynamometer Number 2, enables simulation of equivalent weights of vehicles from 454 to 4026 kg in 57 kg increments (1000 to 8875 pounds in 125 pounds increments).

The constant volume sampler (CVS) used in this project was SwRI CVS Number 3. This unit has a nominal capacity of 12.6 m³/min (445 scfm). An auxiliary system used with the Mercedes and Oldsmobile had a capacity of 3.4 m³/min (120 scfm); this provided a total capacity of approximately 16 m³/min (565 scfm). A nominal 460 mm (18 inch) diameter by 5 m (16 feet) long dilution tunnel was used between the intake filter and the CVS to enable sampling of particulates. During operation on the dynamometer, a 142 m³/min (5000 cfm) cooling fan was placed in front of the car's radiator.

Views of the chassis dynamometer, the dilution tunnel, and the CVS are shown in Figure 1. The dynamometer and CVS were calibrated, maintained, and operated in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and the appropriate sections of the Code of Federal Regulations applicable to light-duty diesel vehicles.⁽¹⁾

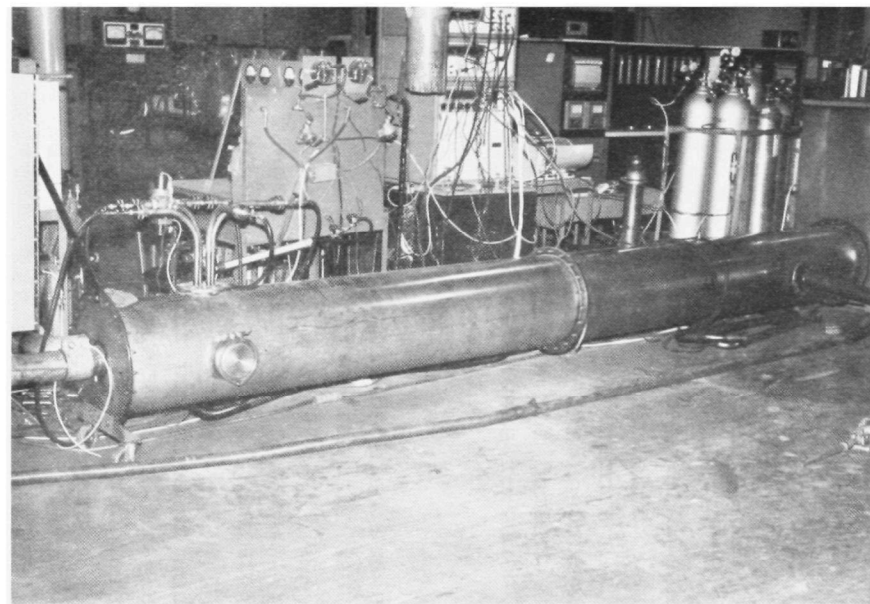
C. Exhaust Sampling and Analysis

Exhaust samples taken were continuous for HC emissions, bags for other regulated gaseous emissions, and 47 mm Pallflex filters for particulates. Additional samples occasionally taken were 500 mm by 500 mm (20 inch) Pallflex filters for organic extraction, and 47 mm glass fiber or Fluoropore filters for various other analyses. The sampling of the 47 mm Pallflex filters was conducted in accordance with the rules for particulate emissions from light-duty vehicles.⁽²⁾ Similar sampling criteria were utilized for all other filter samples.

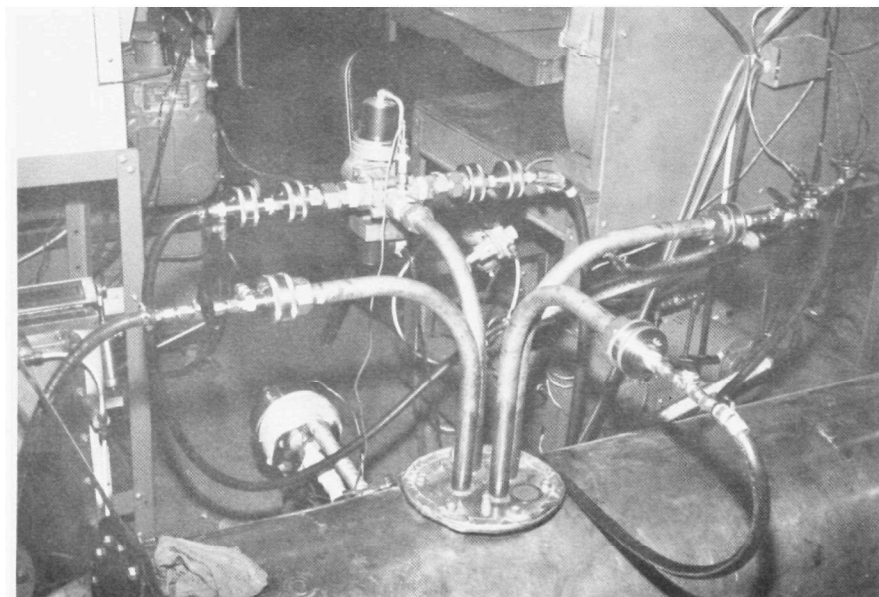
The bagged samples were evaluated for CO, CO₂ and NO_x using an emissions measurement cart (SwRI Bag Cart Number 1) meeting the requirements for certification of light-duty vehicles.⁽¹⁾ Hydrocarbon emissions were measured continuously using heated sample lines and a heated detector (maintained at 190°C), and the emissions rate was determined by integration of the continuous sample. The amount of particulate collected was determined by weighing the



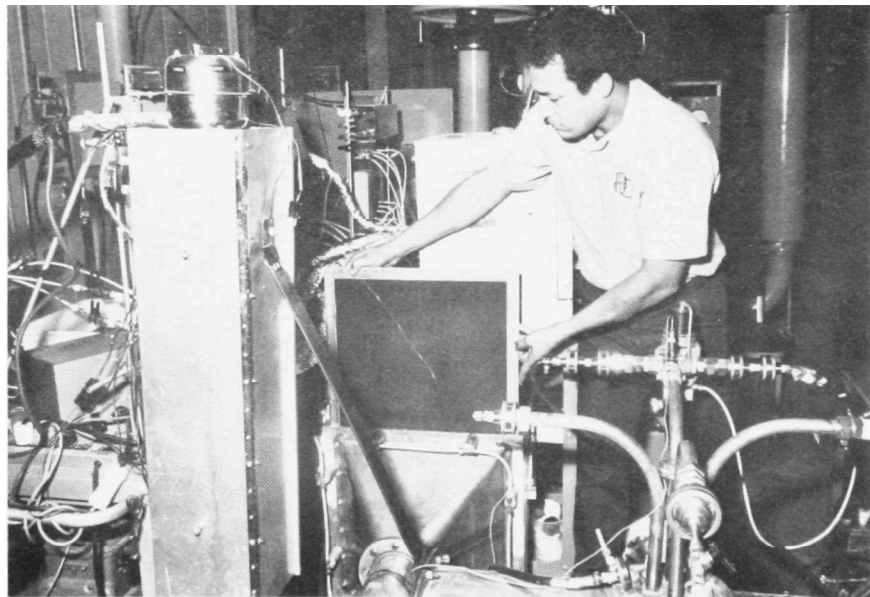
Car Installed on Dynamometer



450 mm Diameter Dilution Tunnel



Particulate Sample Probes for 47 mm Filters



500 mm by 500 mm Filter Sampling System

Figure 1. Dynamometer, dilution tunnel and filter sampling systems.

filter on a microbalance before and after sampling. For all filter samples, the temperature in the sampling zone was maintained below 52°C (125°F).

Large (i.e., 500 mm) Pallflex filters were used to collect particulate for extraction. These filters are weighed to determine the particulate loading, then stored in glassine bags within a brown paper envelope. These envelopes are then sealed in Tedlar bags purged with nitrogen, and the Tedlar bags are stored in a freezer until needed for extraction. These steps generally take place within a few hours of sample collection, and are carried out under yellow light (ultraviolet light filtered out using Kodak "yellow chrome II" film).

As required, the respective filters are removed from freezer storage and extracted in Soxhlet extractors. After adequate cycling time, the solvent (methylene chloride) containing the extractables is filtered, then evaporated to "dryness" in a preweighed vial using blown-in nitrogen. The weight of the "dried" extract is determined, and the SOF percent of total particulate calculated. "Dried" refers to the complete removal of the solvent. The vial contents are either distributed for analysis or stored in the freezer for subsequent analysis or shipment. As with filter handling, all extraction steps were carried out under yellow light. Details of the extraction procedure are given in Reference 3.

D. Emissions Test and Mileage Accumulation Procedures

The primary emissions test procedure utilized in this project was the Federal Test Procedure, used for certification of light-duty vehicles. This procedure uses the Urban Dynamometer Driving Schedule (UDDS) which is 1372 seconds in duration. The UDDS, in turn, is divided into two segments, the first is a transient segment of 505 seconds, and the second is a stabilized segment of 867 seconds. This Federal Test Procedure consists of cold-start transient and stabilized segments followed by a hot-start transient.

The Modified Durability Driving Schedule (MDDS) was used for distance accumulation on the road.⁽⁴⁾ This driving schedule consists of starts and stops, wide-open throttle and normal accelerations, and has considerable idling time. The maximum speed is 88 km/hr (55 mph), and the average speed is between 40 and 48 km/hr (25 and 30 mph).

E. Fuels and Lubricant

The Number 2 Diesel fuels used for baseline emissions evaluations and for distance accumulation are described in Table 1. Differences between these three batches of fuels are relatively minor.

An engine oil was selected that could be used in all of the initial three cars. The Oldsmobile specified SAE 30 above 30°C (86°F), and the Mercedes listed only seven factory-approved standard single-viscosity oils.

TABLE 1. DESCRIPTION OF NUMBER 2 DIESEL FUELS USED

	Test Fuel Specification (1)	Compliance Diesel Fuel DF-2 ^a		
		EM-408 ^b	EM-456 ^c	EM-487 ^d
Cetane Number	42-50	47	45.3	45.3
Distillation Range, °F				
IBP	340-400	373	345	354
10% Point	400-460	443	423	417
50% Point	470-540	506	498	486
90% Point	550-610	602	581	570
EP	580-660	659	635	632
Gravity, °API	33-37	36.3	34.9	35.9
Density, g/ml	--	0.843	0.850	0.845
Total Sulfur, %	0.2-0.5	0.28	0.29	0.26
Hydrocarbon Composition, %				
Aromatics	27 minimum	32.7	31.6	32.8
Flash Point, °F (minimum)	130	178	161	154
Viscosity, Centistokes	2.0-3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5

^a Blended by Amoco Oil Company Laboratory Services

^b Used in Task II and part of Task III

^c Used in Task III, and used for emissions testing of the Mercedes in Task IV

^d Used for distance accumulation of the Mercedes and the Datsun, and for emissions testing of the Datsun, in Task IV.

An oil for Service API/SE CC was specified for all three cars. Based on these criteria, along with oil brand market share and availability, Quaker State HD Motor Oil SAE 30 was selected for use throughout this project. Pennzoil Multi-Duty Motor Oil SAE 30, for Service API/SF CD, was used in the 1982 Datsun Maxima.

IV. VEHICLE PROCUREMENT AND BASELINE EMISSIONS

These project tasks involved locating and procuring three selected light-duty diesel cars, and conducting baseline emissions evaluations.

A. Vehicle Procurement - Task I

After making a comparison of the advantages and disadvantages of leasing and of purchase with subsequent resell, leasing was selected for use in this project. Three 1980 model-year, diesel cars (VW Rabbit, Mercedes-Benz 300SD, and Oldsmobile Delta 88) were acquired on renewable, twelve-month lease agreements. All three were new cars obtained by the lessor through local new car dealerships. These cars are described in Table 2.

The Mercedes and the Oldsmobile had three-speed automatic transmissions, while the VW Rabbit had a four-speed manual transmission. The engines in the Oldsmobile and VW Rabbit were naturally-aspirated, and the engine in the Mercedes was turbocharged. The weight of the VW Rabbit was a little over half that of either the Mercedes or the Oldsmobile.

The chassis dynamometer setting given in the table were those used in certification. It was noted that the dynamometer power to weight ratio was significantly different for the Mercedes (Car 61), relative to the other two cars in the program at that time. This difference is illustrated as follows:

<u>Car Number</u>	<u>Inertia, Pounds</u>	<u>Power, Horsepower</u>	<u>Power ÷ Inertia</u>	
			<u>Actual</u>	<u>Relative</u>
61	4000	13.0	0.0033	113%
62	4250	12.2	0.0029	100%
63	2375	6.8	0.0029	100%

As shown, the Mercedes (Car 61) was tested at a power to weight ratio that is 13 percent higher than the ratio for the other two cars included in this project. It appeared logical that the Mercedes should have had an actual power to inertia ratio about equal to that for the other two cars. If that is true, then the horsepower setting on the Mercedes should have been about 11.5.

A representative of Mercedes-Benz was contacted concerning the certification horsepower value. He stated that Mercedes-Benz used a horsepower based on frontal area for 1980 and plans to determine and use actual horsepower for future years. Based on the limited data he had available, he anticipated a ten to fifteen percent reduction from the current 13.0 horsepower (for the 1982 model year, the Mercedes 300SD was certified at 11.5 horsepower, with 4000 pounds inertia as is the case with Car 64).

TABLE 2. DESCRIPTION OF DIESEL TEST CARS

Car Number	Vehicle			
	Year	Make and Model	Body Type	Serial Number
61	1980	Mercedes-Benz 300SD (116120)	4-dr	116120-12-019282
62	1980	Oldsmobile Delta 88	4-dr	3N69NAX 133393
63	1980	Volkswagen Rabbit (175391)	2-dr	17A0837864
64 ^a	1981	Mercedes-Benz 300SD	4-dr	WDBCB20A7BB000501
65	1982	Datsun Maxima	4-dr	JN1SULS4CT014423

Car Number	Engine				
	Disp.	Cyl.	Description	Serial Number	EGR
61	3.0	I-5	Turbocharged	617950 12 019581	No
62	5.7	V-8	Naturally Aspirated	--	Yes
63	1.47	I-4	Naturally Aspirated	--	No
64	3.0	I-5	Turbocharged	617951 12 000497	Yes
65	2.8	I-6	Naturally Aspirated	LD28/079804	Yes

Car Number	Chassis Dynamometer Settings			
	Inertia, Kilograms	Power Kilowatts	Inertia, Pounds	Power, Horsepower
61	1814	9.7	4000	13.0
62	1928	9.1	4250	12.2
63	1077	5.1	2375	6.8
64	1814	8.6	4000	11.5
65	1474	7.0	3250	9.4

Car Number	Transmission	Tires	Other
61	Automatic-4	Michelin 185 HR 14XVS	A/C, P/S & P/B
62	Automatic-3	Goodyear 75R15 Radials	A/C, P/S & P/B
63	Manual-4	Michelin XZX 155 SR 13 Radials	A/C
64	Automatic-4	Pirelli Cinturato P3 195/70 SR 14	A/C, P/S & P/B
65	Automatic-3	GT Special Steel 185/70 SR 14	A/C, P/S & P/B

Car Number	Odometer Miles	Source
61	39	Alamo Leasing Co. (56)
62	44	Alamo Leasing Co. (5932)
63	26	Alamo Leasing Co. (1836)
64	1700	Mercedes-Benz of North America
65	370	Alamo Leasing Co. (9376)

^a Additional information on Car 64 is included in Appendix A-1.

Use of a modified horsepower setting on the Mercedes (Car 61), more in line with that for the other two cars, was considered. Such a setting was considered to be more applicable for the future and enable better comparison of the data between the three cars. The decision reached by the EPA Project Officer, however, was that the certification horsepower value of 13.0 should be utilized in this project.

B. Baseline Emissions - Task II

This project task involved 6440 kilometers (4000 miles) of distance accumulation, followed by triplicate emissions evaluations, conducted before and after tune-up to manufacturer's specifications. Cars 61, 62, and 63 were involved in this task.

1. Mileage Accumulation and Maintenance

In accordance with the break-in recommendations in the operator's manuals, moderate engine speeds and vehicle accelerations were maintained for the first 1600 kilometers. At 1600 kilometers, each of the cars received an inspection and the engine oil and the oil filter were replaced. The inspections of the Mercedes and the VW Rabbit were warranty requirements and were conducted by the dealers from whom the cars were obtained. The inspection of the Oldsmobile was conducted by a qualified technician at this laboratory.

Service and scheduled maintenance, with the exception of oil and filter replacement, were conducted in accordance with the specified requirements of the respective manufacturers. The engine oil and the oil filter were replaced after the first 1600 kilometers (1000 miles) and then at 4800 kilometer (3000 miles) intervals on all three of the cars. These distances are equal to the minimum specified among the three cars and, therefore, are less than those specified for two of the cars.

A single batch of Number 2 Diesel fuel was used throughout this baseline evaluation task. This fuel met the requirements for service accumulation and emissions testing, and was representative of the 1979 overall national average for 2D fuels. A single-viscosity motor oil, for service API/SE CC, was used in all three of the cars. This oil met the specifications for all three of the cars.

No problems were encountered with any of the cars throughout the 6400 kilometers of distance accumulation. During the testing after the 6400 kilometers, one of the fuel injectors on the Oldsmobile developed a leak, which was readily repaired. Following the initial series of tests, conducted after the 6400 kilometers, each car was given a thorough inspection.

In each case, the inspection and tune-up was conducted by a local new car dealership. At each dealership, the basic requirements were discussed with the service manager and he in turn passed the intent of these

tune-ups to the service writer assigned to the job. The results of the tune-up are summarized in Table 3. No significant problems were noted with any of the three cars.

TABLE 3. TUNE-UP AFTER 6400 KILOMETERS

Description	Cars		
	61-Mercedes	62-Oldsmobile	63-Volkswagen
Standard Maintenance: ^a	5000 ^b	27,000 & 30,000 mile	15,000 mile
Adjustments Required	Exh. Valves were .016-0.21 set @ .016	Idle was 680/690 Idle set 600/750 Adj. Alternator belt	None
Injection Timing	Met Factory Specs.	Met Factory Specs.	was 1.10 mm Adj. to 1.15 mm
Injection Quality:			
Spray Pattern	--	--	Good
Injection Press., psi ^c	--	1100-1200	1700
Leakage	--	Bleed O.K.	None
Cylinder Compression, lbs.	300-341	400-440	450-475
Other Problems Noted	None	None	None

^aMaintenance mileage selected to provide thorough inspection. A few non-essential items were omitted.

^bAdditional inspections performed were valve clearance and idle speed.

^cPressure at which injector opens (called crack, breaking or popping pressure)

2. Sampling Zone Temperature

The proposed standard specified that the sampling zone temperature should not exceed 51.7°C (125°F). This requirement presented a difficulty with the Mercedes 300SD. Some of the pertinent factors concerning this situation are briefly described as follows:

- The EPA reportedly ran a Mercedes-Benz with a CVS flow of 540 scfm and did not exceed 125°F
- In initial determinations in this project using 560 scfm, the peak temperature reached 143°F.

This was discussed in detail with the EPA Project Officer, who in turn discussed this problem with other individuals at the EPA. It appears that:

- The difference in peak temperature at the two laboratories was apparently due to the laboratory practices followed.
- By following the laboratory practices reportedly used at the EPA, it should be possible to maintain the peak temperature at or below the 125°F limit.

Additional discussion involved methods that could be applied to enable testing of the Mercedes:

- Waiving of the 125°F Limit - The SwRI system utilized a tunnel heater to preheat the tunnel to 100°F. In one hot-start transient test the heater was inadvertently left on and the results were as follows:

	Peak °F	Particulate, mg	Efficiency, %
63 BL-1	124	2.6	97
63 BL-2	121	2.8	97
63 BL-3	125	2.4	97
63 BL-3	135*	2.8	96

*Greater than 125°F for 100 seconds of the 505 total

This one data point does not indicate that there is any extremely important effect of sample zone temperature.

- Higher CVS Flow Rates - Using the current laboratory practices at SwRI (such as short connections from vehicle exhaust to the tunnel, mid-range test cell temperature, and preheating of the tunnel), a CVS flow rate over 800 scfm would be required to keep the peak temperature below 125°F. Such high dilution has detrimental effects on emissions measurement accuracy and could make it impossible to get a two milligram loading on the filter when control systems are used. In addition, such a high dilution volume was not anticipated (based on the results obtained at the EPA) and was not readily available for use in this project.
- Use of Actual Horsepower - As discussed in Section IV.A., the 13.0 horsepower setting is out-of-line relative to the horsepower settings of the other two cars. A horsepower setting around 11.5 could have been more appropriate, and would have reduced the peak temperature by an unknown amount.

- Use of Double Dilution - Double dilution would have required development and verification of a system which was outside the scope of work in this project. Also, the 500 mm Pallflex filter temperature would still have to be taken into account when large filter samples are taken. Therefore, double dilution would have only resolved one part of the problem.
- Following of Specific Requirements in the Standard - When the Mercedes was tested at the EPA, the exhaust connection was longer than that used at SwRI, and the tunnel was not preheated. Also, the test cell temperature may have been somewhat lower. By using a longer exhaust connection, deletion of tunnel preheating, and reduced test cell temperature, the 125°F limit could be met. This appeared to be the most feasible method, allowed by the proposed standard, for use in this project.

The criteria that was evaluated, for keeping the sample zone temperature below 125°F with the Mercedes, are as follows:

- Use of 12 feet of 4.0 inch diameter tubing between the vehicle and the dilution tunnel.
- Reduce test cell temperature as necessary, to as low as 68°F.
- Discontinue preheating of the tunnel, if necessary.

These criteria were considered to be a feasible means of meeting the specified requirements in the proposed particulate standard and were generally in keeping with the laboratory practices reportedly utilized at the EPA in testing a Mercedes. Preheating of the tunnel, to the average temperature obtained during the test, was retained; since it is considered to be a good operating practice and was found to have an almost negligible effect on the peak tunnel temperature.

3. Baseline Emissions Test Results

Triplicate emissions evaluations were conducted on each of the three cars, before and after the tune-up at 6400 kilometers of service accumulation. These evaluations involved the Federal Test Procedure, with determination of HC, CO, NO_x and particulate.

The results of these baseline emissions evaluations are given in Tables 4 and 5, and the computer printouts are included in Appendix B. In Table 4, the certification values and the standards are included, along with the average values for the baseline emissions results. The tests are identified by the test number as follows:

BL - Initial Baseline Evaluations

TU - Evaluations after Tune-Up

TABLE 4. AVERAGE BASELINE FTP EMISSIONS
AND CERTIFICATION VALUES

	Emissions, g/km			
	<u>Initial</u>	<u>Tuned-Up</u>	<u>Cert.</u>	<u>Standard</u>
<u>Car 61-Mercedes</u>				
HC	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.25
CO	0.51	0.52	0.67	4.35
NO _x	1.02	1.08	1.03	1.24
Particulate	0.22	0.22	--	(0.37) ^a
<u>Car 62-Oldsmobile</u>				
HC	0.39*	0.32*		0.25
CO	0.87	0.74		4.35
NO _x	0.75	0.75		1.24
Particulate	0.32	0.28	--	(0.37) ^a
<u>Car 63-Volkswagen</u>				
HC	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.25
CO	0.58	0.54	0.72	4.35
NO _x	0.74	0.74	0.65	1.24
Particulate	0.22	0.22	--	(0.37) ^a

* Values which exceeded the emission standards.

^a Particulate standard for 1983.

Referring to the data in Table 4, except for HC emissions from the Oldsmobile, all emissions were below the standards for 1980. The emissions from the Mercedes and the Volkswagen were in reasonably good agreement with the certification emissions values. Based on particulate emissions data for similar vehicles obtained from the EPA Project Officer, the particulate data on these three cars appear to be within the range of values that would be expected.

In the third test after tune-up with the Volkswagen, the fuel consumption was significantly lower than in the first two tests. Therefore, a fourth test was run and the results were as follows:

<u>Test</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>Fuel, ℓ/100 km</u>
	<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	
63TU-4	0.20	0.55	0.81	0.238	6.28

These results indicate that the decrease in fuel consumption was real.

TABLE 5. BASELINE FTP EMISSIONS TESTS RESULTS

Test Results for 1980 Mercedes 300SD

<u>Test</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>Fuel, l/100 km</u>
		<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	
61BL-1	At 6500 km	0.12	0.52	1.01	0.211	9.84
61BL-2	At 6500 km	0.13	0.49	1.03	0.218	9.78
61BL-3	At 6500 km	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0.52</u>	<u>1.03</u>	<u>0.216</u>	<u>9.75</u>
61BL	Average	0.11	0.51	1.02	0.215	9.79
61TU-1	After tune-up	0.11	0.54	1.06	0.226	10.06
61TU-2	After tune-up	0.10	0.49	1.07	0.213	10.49
61TU-3	After tune-up	<u>0.10</u>	<u>0.52</u>	<u>1.10</u>	<u>0.230</u>	<u>10.18</u>
61TU	Average	0.10	0.52	1.08	0.223	10.24

Test Results for 1980 Volkswagen Rabbit

<u>Test</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>Fuel, l/100 km</u>
		<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	
63BL-1	At 6500 km	0.13	0.56	0.72	0.211	6.50
63BL-2	At 6500 km	0.15	0.60	0.76	0.230	6.49
63BL-3	At 6500 km	<u>0.16</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.74</u>	<u>0.214</u>	<u>6.50</u>
63BL	Average	0.15	0.58	0.74	0.218	6.50
63TU-1	After tune-up	0.17	0.54	0.73	0.218	6.62
63TU-2	After tune-up	0.17	0.61	0.79	0.229	6.57
63TU-3	After tune-up	<u>0.16</u>	<u>0.48</u>	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.213</u>	<u>6.20</u>
63TU	Average	0.17	0.54	0.74	0.220	6.46

Test Results for 1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88

<u>Test</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>l/100 km</u>
		<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	
62BL-1	At 6500 km	0.40	0.81	0.76	0.295	12.11
62BL-2	At 6500 km	0.35	0.91	0.74	0.328	12.04
62BL-3	At 6500 km	<u>0.43</u>	<u>0.90</u>	<u>0.77</u>	<u>0.333</u>	<u>12.30</u>
62BL	Average	0.39	0.87	0.75	0.319	12.15
62TU-1	After tune-up	0.33	0.72	0.78	0.270	11.43
62TU-2	After tune-up	0.34	0.76	0.75	0.307	11.59
62TU-3	After tune-up	<u>0.28</u>	<u>0.73</u>	<u>0.72</u>	<u>0.258</u>	<u>11.49</u>
62TU	Average	0.32	0.74	0.75	0.278	11.50

4. Organic extractions

In the baseline evaluations, particulate samples were taken on 500 millimeter square (20 by 20 inch) Pallflex filters, and these filters were shipped to an EPA-designated organization for analyses. Additional particulate samples, taken on 500 millimeter square Pallflex filters, were subsequently extracted at this laboratory to determine the percent of organic extractables in the particulate.

Initially, it was planned to determine the percent of organic extractables by extraction of 47 mm filters. The low total loading of particulates, along with the relatively large extraction analysis error, generally produced results having unacceptable large variations. The error associated with the extraction process, was found to be approximately 0.2 mg and to be essentially independent of the total amount of solubles present. As an example, consider a particulate loading 4.5 mg (mid-point of the 2 to 7 mg recommended in the standard), with 20 percent organic extractables. The nominal extraction analysis error would be about one-fourth of the organic extractables present. With 2 mg particulate and 10 percent extractables, the error would equal the amount of extractables present.

With the 500 mm square filter, relative to the 47 mm filter, the total loading of particulates is over 100 times as great and the extraction analysis error is only about five times as large. In the previous examples given, the extraction analysis error, when using 500 mm filters, would only be about one percent and five percent, respectively, of the total amount of extractables present. Therefore, with the concurrence of the EPA Project Officer, all determinations of organic extractables involved the use of the 500 mm square Pallflex filters.

Results of organic extractions conducted in the baseline evaluations are given in Table 6. The organic extractables, with the Oldsmobile and the Volkswagen, were 20 to 30 percent of the total particulate collected. With the Mercedes, however, the organic extractables were only 7 to 8 percent of the total particulate. Two sets of filters, one set before the tune-up and one after, were extracted to verify these results with the Mercedes. The reason for the significantly lower organic extractables, with the Mercedes, is not known. This was discussed with a representative of Mercedes, and the pre-chamber designs for each of the three engines were examined. It appears that pre-chamber design could be a significant factor. Engine combustion system modifications, in an attempt to determine the reason for the low organic extractables, was considered to be outside the scope of work for this project.

TABLE 6. BASELINE ORGANIC EXTRACTABLES

Car & Test	UDDS Cycle	Filter Number	Particulates, mg ^a		Percent Extrac. ^b
			Total	Extractable	
Mercedes 61TU-1	Cold	-5	685	49.8	7.3
	Hot	-6	<u>628</u>	<u>46.4</u>	<u>7.4</u>
	Composite ^c		653	47.9	7.3
Olds 62TU-1	Cold	6010	751	170	22.6
	Hot	6011	<u>631</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>24.2</u>
	Composite ^c		683	160	23.5
VW 63BL-3	Cold	6006	602	152	25.3
	Hot	6007	<u>508</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>32.9</u>
	Composite ^c		548	161	29.3
Mercedes 61BL-2	Cold	-3	637	49.2	7.7
	Hot	-4	<u>552</u>	<u>45.7</u>	<u>8.3</u>
	Composite ^c		589	47.2	8.0

^aUsing a 500 mm square Pallflex filter

^bPercent Extrac. = Extractables ÷ Total × 100%

^cComposite = 0.43 × Cold + 0.57 × Hot

5. Fuel Consumption Comparisons

The baseline fuel consumption values, along with the values from the 1980 Gas Mileage Guide, are as follows:

Car	Average Fuel Consumption, l/100 km			
	Distance Accum. ^a	FTP		
		Initial	Tuned-Up	GMGB ^b
61 Mercedes	11.2	9.8	10.2	9.8
62 Oldsmobile	12.6	12.2	11.5 ^c	10.7
63 Volkswagen	6.5	6.5	6.5 ^c	5.9

^aAverage value from 1600 to 6440 kilometers of distance accumulation

^bGas Mileage Guide

^cAverage of the third test and an additional test (TU-3 and TU-4) was 6.2,

For the distance accumulation, fuel consumption was determined from the volumetric amount of fuel added. For the FTP evaluations, fuel consumption was calculated using the carbon balance method.

Fuel consumption during the distance accumulation was equal to or greater than in the FTP evaluations. This is in agreement with the results that were obtained with gasoline cars in a previous project.⁽⁵⁾ Fuel consumption, after tune-up in the baseline FTP evaluations, was within three to ten percent of that given in the Gas Mileage Guide. The ten percent difference occurred with the Volkswagen. Using the average for the third test and an additional test (TU-3 and TU-4), the difference was only six percent, rather than ten percent.

V. PARTICULATE EMISSION CONTROL - TASK III

This task involved evaluation of particulate emission control technology and the screening of selected control methods. Significant changes occurred in this task as the evaluations progressed, in accordance with the status of control technology.

A. Test Plan Development

Initially, the EPA was to provide the system hardware and this laboratory was to conduct a prescribed test sequence on each control system provided. It was subsequently determined that some systems could not be readily obtained in this manner and that the same test sequence was not appropriate for all of the systems or methods evaluated. Therefore, the EPA Project Officer requested that this laboratory become involved in procuring several of the items and systems (including purchase or fabrication) and to modify the test sequence as appropriate for each system or method evaluated.

Significant changes occurred in the list of control systems and methods to be evaluated. One of the major changes in emphasis was associated with diesel particulate traps. Initially such traps were to have only a minor involvement in this task. As this task progressed, however, the evaluation of particulate traps consumed a considerable portion of the effort.

The primary criterion utilized in these screening evaluations was reduction of total particulates and organic fraction. Initially, it was considered desirable to utilize the results of Ames evaluations, but the long delays associated with obtaining Ames analyses made this impractical.

A number of control technology items, which were considered for possible inclusion in this task, were not evaluated. Reasons for excluding these items were unavailability, an apparent low probability of success, or their being considered outside the scope of work in the project. Most of these items are listed as follows:

Control Technology Items Considered, But Not Evaluated Experimentally

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Variable Area Turbocharger | 10. N/V Optimization |
| 2. High Pressure-High Rate Injection | 11. "Computer" Fuel Control |
| 3. Lubricant Evaluations | 12. EGR |
| 4. Turbocompounding | 13. Intake Throttling |
| 5. Insulated Engine Components | 14. Turbo Retrofit |
| 6. Close Coupled Catalysts | 15. CAV Microjectors (poppet type) |
| 7. Combustion Chamber Modifications | 16. Air Injection |
| 8. Variable Compression Ratio | 17. Hypergolic Injection |
| 9. Fumigation | |

The particulate control systems and methods evaluated are listed in Table 7. The term "trap" has been used to identify all devices that remove and store the particulate. Test numbers were developed from a prioritized list that was obtained from the EPA Project Officer. Subsequent changes, involving deletions and additions of evaluations and the performance of the evaluations on another car, resulted in some gaps in the test numbers. Not shown in the table are the many baseline check evaluations that were run periodically. These were run to assure that no major changes in emissions had occurred with any car in its standard configuration.

TABLE 7. DIESEL PARTICULATE CONTROL SCREENING EVALUATIONS

	Test Identification Numbers			
	Mercedes Car 61	Oldsmobile Car 62	Volkswagen Car 63	Mercedes Car 64
Baseline No. 2 Fuel	611	621	631	641
No. 1 Low Sulfur Fuel		622		
Low Sulfur Shlae Oil		623		
10% n-Butanol in No. 2		624		
Road Draft		625		
TRW Easltomer Rings		626		
Corning Catalyzed Trap		627		
J-M Catalyzed Trap		628		
2 Cylinder - 1700 IW			632	
Idle Shut-Off			633	
Dual Fuel-Dual Injection			636	
Corning Noncatalyzed Trap	613			
EGR and Water Injection				644
Texaco Catalyzed Trap	616			
W.R.Grace Axial Non-Cat. Trap	617			
W.R.Grace Radial Cat. Trap	618			
W.R.Grace Radial Non-Cat. Trap	619			
Add Methanol at 64 km/h		62S	63S	

B. Topical Index to the Evaluations Conducted

This section arranges the evaluations conducted by topics, describes the systems evaluated, and identifies the section of the report in which the results are presented. The resultant topical index is given in Table 8.

1. Fuels Evaluated

Fuels evaluated in the Task III screening evaluations were a 1-D low sulfur diesel fuel, a low sulfur "2-D type" fuel derived from shale oil, and a blend containing 90 percent 2-D fuel and 10 percent n-butanol. The properties of these fuels are briefly summarized in Table 9, with additional detail given in subsequent Table 17. Additional fuel-related evaluations involved the addition of methanol to 2-D fuel just prior to the injection pump, and the addition of methanol into the combustion chamber using a dual-injection system.

TABLE 8. TOPICAL INDEX TO EVALUATIONS CONDUCTED

	Test Identification Number	Reported in Section	Page
Fuels:			
Diesel No. 2 Emissions Tests	6X1	V.D.3.	49
Diesel No. 1 Low Sulfur	622	V.D.3.	49
Low Sulfur Shalr Oil	623	V.D.3.	49
10%n-Butanol in No. 2	624	V.D.3.	49
Dual Fuel-Dual Injection	636	V.E.5.	63
Add Methanol at 64 km/h	6XS	V.D.3.&5.	52&68
Engine Modifications:			
Road Draft	625	V.D.4.	53
TRW Elastomer Rings	626	V.D.5.	54
2 Cylinder - 1700 IW	632	V.E.4.	61
Idle Shut-Off	633	V.E.3.	61
Dual Fuel-Dual Injection	636	V.E.5.	63
EGR and Water Injection	644	V.F.	69
Particulate Traps:			
Corning Catalyzed	627	V.D.6.	55
J-M Catalyzed	628	V.D.7.	58
Corning Noncatalyzed	613	V.C.3.	36
Texaco Catalyzed	616	V.C.4.	37
W.R. Grace Axial Non-Cat.	617	V.C.5.	40
W.R. Grace Radial Catalyzed	618	V.C.6.	40
W.R. Grace Radial Non-Cat.	619	V.C.7.	43

TABLE 9. PROPERTIES OF THE FUELS EVALUATED

Test	ASTM	DF-1		DF-2		
		EM-455	1979 Avg.	Baseline EM-408	Low S EM-459	1979 Avg.
Gravity, °API	D287	42.8	42.5	36.3	38.1	35.3
Viscosity, Cs	D445	1.64	1.68	2.80	2.79	2.80
Sulfur Content, wt %	D1266	0.06	0.07	0.28	0.00	0.26
Cetane Index	D976	51.1	50.9	50.0	54.0	49.2
Distillation Temp., °F						
IBP		324	351	373	362	381
10%		378	384	493	450	434
20%		430	426	506	504	507
End Point		516	525	635	585	643
FIA, %	D139					
Aromatics		15.4	--	32.7	25.8	--
Olefins		1.7	--	1.8	1.6	--
Saturates		82.9	--	65.5	72.6	--

2. Engine Modifications Evaluated

The evaluations involving modifications to the engine are briefly described as follows:

Road Draft - Disconnect the crankcase ventilation tube from the engine air inlet and vent the crankcase fumes to the atmosphere outside of the test cell.

TRW Elastomer Rings - Use of special piston rings which are designed to reduce oil consumption and blowby.

2 Cylinder-1700 IW - Disabling two cylinders of the four-cylinder VW engine and conducting the tests based on an inertia setting of 770 kg (1700 pounds) on the dynamometer.

Idle Shut-Off - Shutting off the engine as the engine speed approaches idle, and restarting the engine a couple of seconds prior to the next acceleration.

Dual Fuel-Dual Injection - Two separate independent injection systems, one for diesel fuel and the other for methanol.

EGR and Water Injection - A 1981 Mercedes 300SD equipped with exhaust gas recirculation and a system for the injection of water into the intake prior to the turbocharger.

3. Particulate Traps Evaluated

A total of seven particulate traps were evaluated. These are:

Corning Noncatalyzed - Corning EX-47 monolithic ceramic honeycomb substrate mounted in a container fabricated by Walker Manufacturing Company (Walker).

Corning Catalyzed - Corning EX-47 monolithic ceramic substrate, with a noble metal catalyst washcoat applied by Engelhard, mounted in a container fabricated by Walker.

JM-13 Catalyzed (Radial Flow) - Complete catalyzed particulate trap assembly obtained from Johnson Matthey. The trapping media consisted of a number of metal mesh disks.

Texaco Non-Catalyzed (Axial Flow) - Complete particulate trap assembly obtained from the Texaco Research Center, which consisted of coarse metal mesh with an alumina coating. Identified by Texaco as a diesel exhaust filter (DEF).

W.R. Grace Non-Catalyzed (Axial Flow) - A series of ceramic foam disks from W.R. Grace, mounted in a container fabricated by Walker.

W.R. Grace Catalyzed (Radial Flow) - A hollow cylinder of ceramic foam with a catalyst coating, obtained from W.R. Grace. This trap was mounted in a container fabricated by Walker.

W.R. Grace Non-catalyzed (Radial Flow) - A hollow cylinder of ceramic foam, from W.R. Grace, mounted in a container fabricated by Walker.

It should be noted that these devices are called traps by some and filters by others. In this report the term "trap" has been selected for use. Among other things, use of this term eliminates any possibility of confusion between the filtration used in particulate measurement and filtration used for particulate control.

C. Evaluations with the Mercedes 300SD - Car 61

The 1980 Mercedes 300SD, with a turbocharged diesel engine, was primarily utilized in the evaluations of particulate traps. One definite advantage of the use of the Mercedes for particulate trap evaluations was the ability to consistently attain the exhaust temperature necessary for trap regeneration. This temperature was attained using intake throttling at a speed only slightly above legal highway speed.

1. Summary of the Results

A total of five particulate traps were evaluated using the Mercedes (Car 61). These traps were obtained from Corning, Texaco and W.R. Grace (three different traps from W.R. Grace). Results of the evaluations conducted with the Mercedes are summarized in Table 10. The odometer reading on this car was approximately 4000 miles at Test Series 61TU, and was below 6000 miles at Test Series 6191. In this table, the average values of the after tune-up baseline results, along with the results of the baseline checks, were used in making the comparisons. Also, percent changes from baseline were calculated only for those changes which could be considered statistically significant. From these results it appears that:

- Three of the traps evaluated reduced particulate emissions by 75 to 80 percent of baseline values
- HC was significantly reduced by the catalyzed trap and by one non-catalyzed trap. No significant change in HC was apparent with the other noncatalyzed traps
- No significant change in CO occurred with any of these traps,
- Some apparent increase in NO_x and fuel consumption occurred with the two traps producing relatively higher exhaust backpressures

TABLE 10. EMISSIONS RESULTS WITH THE MERCEDES 300SD - CAR 61

Test Series	Description	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km	Initial Exh. Press. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part.		
61TU	After Tune-Up	0.10	0.52	1.08	0.22	10.2	
Initial	Baseline Check	0.10	0.50	1.08	0.23	10.2	
Final	Baseline Check	0.11	0.63	1.01	0.26	10.1	
--	Overall Baseline Average	0.10	0.56	1.05	0.25	10.1	5
6131	Corning Non-Cat.	0.09	0.55	1.10 ^b	0.05 ^b	10.3 ^b	10
6161	Texaco Non-Cat.	0.04	0.57	1.14	0.06 ^b	10.5	21
6171	W.R. Grace Axial Non-Cat.	0.09	0.54	1.20	0.06	10.4	43
6181	W.R. Grace Radial Cat.	0.07	0.62	1.08	0.14	9.9 ^b	11
6191	W.R. Grace Radial Non-Cat.	0.11	0.58	1.07	0.13	10.3	10
--	1985 Standard	--	--	--	0.124	--	--
<u>Change from Baseline Average,^{c,d}</u>							
6131	Corning Non-Cat.	--	--	--	-80%	--	+100%
6161	Texaco Non-Cat.	-60%	--	+	-75%	+	+300%
6171	W.R. Grace Axial Non-Cat.	--	--	+	-75%	+	+700%
6181	W.R. Grace Radial Cat.	-30%	--	--	-45%	--	+100%
6191	W.R. Grace Radial Non-Cat.	--	--	--	-50%	--	+100%

^aInitial exhaust backpressure value (1 kPa equal 4" H₂O)

^bRelatively large variations in the test results

^c-- indicates no significant change

^d+ indicates some apparent increase

The results of the evaluations with the Corning noncatalyzed trap are summarized in Table 11. With this trap, particulates were initially reduced about 75 percent, and the trapping efficiency appeared to increase with distance accumulation. In addition to the major reduction in particulates, the NO_x and fuel consumption results appeared to change with distance accumulation. These particulates, NO_x and fuel consumption results are summarized as follows:

<u>Distance Accum., km</u>	<u>Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa</u>	<u>NO_x, g/km</u>	<u>Particulate</u>		<u>Fuel ℓ/100 km</u>
			<u>g/km</u>	<u>% Reduction</u>	
Average B.L.	--	1.05	0.25	--	10.0
30	11	1.17	0.06	76	10.6
130	19	1.05	0.05	80	10.1
250	22	1.06	0.05	80	9.9
After Regen.	13	1.13	0.03	88	10.7

The NO_x and fuel consumption were highest initially, and after the trap was generated, and decreased as distance was accumulated.

For this regeneration, the intake manifold pressure was throttled to minus 13 kPa (-4 inches Hg) at 97 kilometers per hour (60 mph). The normal intake manifold pressure with the trap installed was plus 23 kPa; resulting in a total throttling of 36 kPa (11 inches Hg). The sequence followed was:

<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Time Min.</u>	<u>Speed, km/h</u>	<u>E.B.P., kPa</u>	<u>Intake Man., kPa</u>	<u>Trap Temp., °C</u>	
					<u>Before</u>	<u>After</u>
Warm-up	4	64	12	+7	---	---
Pre-Check	4	97	25	+23	357	353
Regeneration	8	97	10	-13	627	668*
Post-Check	4	97	14	+23	371	377
Subsequent Check	-	97	13	+23	---	---

* Maximum temperature in the initial regeneration

After the first few minutes of regeneration, the temperature before and after the trap had essentially reached stabilization. At that time, the temperature, after the trap, began to increase and the exhaust backpressure began to decrease. Near the end of the regeneration, the after-trap temperature began to decrease. This was an indication that regeneration was complete, or that the rate of regeneration had decreased significantly.

TABLE 11. CORNING NONCATALYZED TRAP 1980 MERCEDES BENZ 300SD

Test (FTP or 60 mph)	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa	Emissions, g/km				Fuel, ℓ/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part	
Average	Baseline w/o trap ^a	5	0.10	0.56	1.05	0.25	10.1
--	10 km	11					
6131C1	30 km	13	0.10	0.56	1.17	0.06	10.6
6131C2	130 km	19	0.09	0.58	1.05	0.05	10.1
6131C3	250 km	22	0.09	0.49	1.06	0.05	9.9
--	320 km	25					
6131C4	After Regen.	13	<u>ND</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>1.13</u>	<u>0.03</u>	<u>10.7</u>
Average with trap		--	0.09	0.55	1.10	0.05	10.3
34 Trap/Baseline		--	--	--	+	20%	+
Reduction with Trap, %		--	--	--	--	80%	--
60 mph with trap		--	0.04	0.3	1.3	0.07	9.6
60 mph Regen.		--	0.03	4.5	0.8	0.09	11.9

^aValue given is the average of the after tune-up baseline and baseline check evaluations

Due to the small number of tests conducted with each of these traps, the changes in NO_x and fuel consumption are not considered to be statistically significant. Based on the directional agreement between the test results, however, it appears that the traps producing the higher exhaust backpressures also caused some increases in NO_x and fuel consumption.

The exhaust backpressure produced by the W.R. Grace axial-flow trap, test series 6171, is considered to be unacceptably high. Backpressures with the other traps evaluated are considered potentially acceptable. The Corning trap produced large reductions in particulates with moderate increase in exhaust backpressure. The increases in backpressure with the W.R. Grace radial flow traps were also moderate, but particulate reduction obtained was considerably less (around fifty percent). This reduction in particulate was not sufficient to enable meeting the level of 0.124 g/km (0.2 g/mile) with this test vehicle. For vehicles with lower engine-out particulate levels, 50 percent efficiency may be adequate.

Regeneration, using intake throttling, was successful in three of the traps evaluated. Successful regeneration was not obtained with the two W.R. Grace radial-flow traps. This was due to the inability to obtain the relatively high temperature necessary for regeneration throughout the trap.

2. Baseline Evaluations and Baseline Checks

Baseline evaluations were conducted before and after tune-up at 6500 kilometers, and baseline checks were conducted periodically throughout the evaluations of the particulate control systems. The average values for the initial after tune-up baseline and for the baseline checks are summarized as follows:

Baseline ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
After 6500 km	0.11	0.51	1.02	0.215	9.8
After tune-up	0.10	0.52	1.08	0.223	10.2
6131	0.10	0.50	1.08	0.233	10.2
6171	0.10	0.60	1.04	0.276	10.0
6191	<u>0.11</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>1.01</u>	<u>0.257</u>	<u>10.1</u>
Average ^b	0.10	0.56	1.06	0.25	10.1

^a Each baseline consists of one to three individual tests.

^b Excludes the values for the initial baseline

As the testing progressed, there appeared to be some increase in CO and particulate and some decrease in NO_x. Over the entire duration of the evaluations of the particulate emission controls, these apparent changes were

approximately plus 20 percent for CO, plus 15 percent for particulate, and minus 5 percent for NO_x. The HC emissions and fuel consumption were not sufficiently different or consistent to indicate any apparent changes as the testing progressed. Over the relatively long time span, there were some minor system and calibration changes, a change in drivers, and a change in the batch of fuel used. Also, a number of trap regenerations, using intake throttling, had been conducted on this car.

Upon reviewing the baseline data, it was decided to utilize the overall average baseline values in making comparisons in this report. Since relatively large reductions in particulates are required to meet the 1985 standard, the apparent baseline increase in particulates has an essentially negligible effect on the percent reduction for all viable particulate control systems.

3. Corning Noncatalyzed Trap

The Corning diesel particulate trap consisted of a round monolithic substrate, EX-47, 144 mm in diameter by 305 mm long (5.66 by 12.0 inches). This substrate had cells 2.54 millimeters square (200 square cells per square inch), with a wall thickness of 0.43 millimeters (17 mils). This trap substrate was procured from the Corning Glass Works. Fabrication of the container, and the initial mounting of the trap into the container, was performed by Walker Manufacturing Company.

The trap assembly was mounted under the right-front floorboard of the Mercedes 300SD. This was essentially the same location where the catalytic converter is mounted on a gasoline-fueled Mercedes. To facilitate attaining the temperature required for regeneration, the trap and the section of exhaust pipe from the manifold to the trap were insulated with ceramic fiber. Throttling was accomplished by mounting a throttle-plate in the adapter fitting between the turbocharger and the intake manifold. Exhaust backpressures (EPB), with and without the trap, are summarized as follows:

Speed		Exhaust Backpressure, kPa		
		Standard	Container	Trap,
km/h	mph	System	Only	Initial
64	40	2	3	5
80	50	3	5	7
97	60	5	7	11

The evaluation sequence involved duplicate emissions tests, followed by operation of the car over the FTP cycle until the exhaust backpressure reached 25 kPa (100 inches H₂O) at 97 km/h. At 25 kPa exhaust backpressure, which initially occurred after 330 km of operation, the trap was regenerated on the dynamometer using intake throttling, at a speed of 97 km/h.

An item of interest is that the weight gain on the 47 mm Pallflex back-up filters, during an FTP, was approximately the same with the trap as was previously obtained without the trap. Collection efficiency of the first filter decreased from about 97 percent without the trap to less than 90 percent with the trap. Therefore, it appears this trap effectively filtered out the particulate that was removed by the primary filter, but did not effectively remove the "particulate" that was collected on the back-up filter.

Large filter samples of particulate, collected with the trap installed, were extracted to determine the amount of organic solubles. These are compared with previous baseline values as follows:

Car	Test	Composite Particulate Values ^b		
		Milligrams		Percent
		Total	Extract	Extract
Mercedes	Baseline ^a	620	48	8
Mercedes	Corning Trap	107	22	20
Olds	Baseline	680	160	24
VW	Baseline	550	160	29

^a Average of two tests

^b Composite values determined using factors of 0.43 and 0.57 for the cold and the hot segments of the FTP

The total particulates were reduced about 80 percent with the Corning trap, but the organic extractables were only reduced by about 50 percent. As previously discussed in Section IV.B.4, the baseline percent extractables were considerably lower with the Mercedes than with the Oldsmobile and the Volkswagen.

4. Texaco Noncatalyzed Trap

The Texaco noncatalyzed trap, identified as a diesel exhaust filter (DEF) by Texaco, was initially scheduled to be evaluated on the Oldsmobile. The Mercedes, however, was subsequently selected for these initial screening evaluations on the basis of the ease of attaining conditions necessary for regeneration, and the difficulties that were encountered in regeneration attempts with the Oldsmobile. Trap sizing criteria are within ten percent on these two cars. The primary intent was to evaluate the trap; rather than the regeneration system. Length of the DEF is longer than the previously-evaluated traps, and exhaust system modifications were required for its installation. The filter bed volume of this trap was approximately seven liters.

Texaco provided information and several recommendations. Maximum recommended soot accumulation was stated to be 7 mg soot per gram of filter packing or 3.3 grams soot per liter of filter bed volume. The maximum recommended accumulation for the trap provided was about 23 grams. Regeneration temperature was stated to be 650°C (1200°F) at the inlet to the DEF. Regeneration was considered to be completed when the exit temperature of the DEF reached about 600°C (1100°F), with a minimum of 6 percent oxygen in the exhaust. Following regeneration, the exhaust flow rate should be maintained until the temperature of the DEF drops below 300°C (575°F).

The results with the Texaco trap are summarized in Table 12. As shown from the data in Table 12, this trap produced reductions in particulates and hydrocarbons of 75 and 60 percent, respectively. There were small apparent increases in NO_x and fuel consumption.

The distance accumulated prior to the initial regeneration was based on the maximum safe loading of 23 grams specified by Texaco. The loading of particulate on the trap was calculated, using the reductions in particulate and CH emissions as follows:

$$\text{Accumulation, km} = 23 \text{ g} / [(0.18 + 0.06) \text{ g/km}] \approx 100 \text{ km}$$

Using subsequent particulate emission values, the safe distance accumulation comes out to be somewhat lower. The two subsequent regenerations, however, were primarily based on having a specific increase in the exhaust back-pressure, rather than on reaching the maximum allowable distance accumulation.

The regenerations were obtained by warming up the engine and then throttling the engine air intake, at a vehicle speed of 97 km/h (60 mph), to obtain over 600°C (1100°F) exhaust gas temperature at the trap inlet. Shortly after the inlet temperature reached 600°C, the rate of temperature rise of the outlet flow increased significantly, indicating burn-off was occurring. The outlet temperature generally continued to rise until it was equal to or exceeded the inlet temperature; then it began to decrease, indicating a decrease in the rate of burn-off. The oxygen level decreased during the actual regeneration and was generally between 4 and 5 percent when regeneration was completed.

Emissions measured during the regeneration are reported at the bottom of Table 12. During the regeneration cycle (relative to values without throttling), particulates, CO, and carbon balance fuel consumption increased, while HC remained essentially unchanged and NO_x decreased. The increases in emissions do not appear excessive when compared against the values for an FTP and the emission standards.

With the Texaco particulate trap, the initial and the after-regeneration backpressures of 21 and 25 kPa could be considered relatively high. The initial backpressure, the increase with distance accumulation, the regenerations, and the reductions in HC and particulates were discussed with a representative from Texaco. He concluded that the results of these evaluations appeared to be realistic.

TABLE 12. TEXACO NONCATALYZED TRAP 1980 MERCEDES BENZ 300SD

Test (FTP or 60 mph)	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
--	Baseline w/o trap	5	0.10	0.56	1.05	0.25	10.1
6161C1	26 km	21	0.04	0.57	1.13	0.072	10.65
6161C2	56 km	23	0.04	0.57	1.16	0.053	10.48
--	80 km	25	--	--	--	--	--
--	Regen., 103 km	--	--	--	--	--	--
6161C1	After Regen.	23	0.04	0.59	1.13	0.051	10.40
--	27 km	26					
--	42 km	29					
--	Regen., 63 km	--					
--	After Regen.	25					
--	24 km	26					
--	40 km	27					
--	55 km	28					
--	Regen., 68 km	--					
--	After Regen.	25					
Average with Trap		--	0.04	0.58	1.14	0.06 ^b	10.5
Trap/Baseline		--	40%	--	+	25%	+
Reduction with Trap, %		--	60%	--	--	75%	--
60 mph with Trap ^c		--	0.02	0.35	1.56	0.032	10.1
60 mph Regen. 1 ^c		--	0.02	1.29	0.92	0.062	11.3
60 mph Regen. 2 ^c		--	0.01	1.51	0.88	0.064	11.7
60 mph Regen. 3 ^c		--	0.02	1.78	0.95	0.068	11.9

^a Factors for 64 and 80 km/h are 0.43 and 0.67

^b Excluding initial test 6161C1, the average is 0.05

^c Over total distance approximately equal to an UDDS

In summary, the Texaco trap reduced particulates to 0.05 g/km and HC to 0.04 g/km, and produced some increase in NO_x and fuel consumption. The trap was successfully regenerated several times. However, the recommended distance accumulation between regenerations was only about 100 kilometers, and the post-regeneration exhaust backpressure was about 24 kPa (100 inches of water). Emission rates during the regenerations were not considered to be excessive. Therefore, with the shortcomings mentioned, this trap was shown to produce large reductions in particulate and to be regenerable.

5. W.R. Grace Noncatalyzed Axial-Flow Trap

Ceramic foam trap material from W.R. Grace, about 150 mm diameter by 300 mm long, was installed into one of the existing trap containers by Walker Manufacturing Company. This particulate trap was installed onto the Mercedes (Car 61) and subjected to a series of evaluations. The emission results and the system backpressure are given in Table 13.

As shown from the data in Table 13, this trap produced a large reduction in particulates and some reduction in HC. The NO_x emissions were increased by about ten percent, and fuel consumption increased. Also, as shown, this trap produced relatively high exhaust backpressures of about 50 kPa (200" H₂O).

An interesting, but unexplainable, occurrence was the relationship between the HC and particulate emission rates measured at 97 km/h (60 mph). In the initial tests (S1 and R1), HC was lower and particulate was higher than in the repeat tests (S2 and R2). Of interest, however, is that HC plus particulate, for the same type test, remained essentially constant. The emissions during regeneration were not considered to be excessive.

Results obtained in these evaluations were discussed with a representative from W.R. Grace, and he concluded that they appeared to be realistic. The primary concern with this W.R. Grace axial-flow trap was the high exhaust backpressure.

6. W.R. Grace Catalyzed Radial Flow Trap

A W.R. Grace catalyzed radial flow trap, made of ceramic foam, was mounted into a container fabricated by Walker Manufacturing. The ceramic foam trap was approximately 110 mm OD and 50 mm ID by 200 mm long (4.5 inches OD and 1.9 inches ID by 8 inches L). It was designed for exhaust flow to enter through the outside wall and exit from the inside wall.

Results of the evaluations conducted are summarized in Table 14. These results show that the initial backpressure was a relatively moderate 11 kPa (44 inches of water) and that it increased at a moderate rate of approximately 2 kPa per 100 kilometers. This catalyzed trap reduced HC by 30 percent (having essentially the same effect on HC as did the previous

TABLE 13. W.R. GRACE NONCATALYZED AXIAL-FLOW TRAP 1980 MERCEDES BENZ 300SD

Test (FTP or 60 mph)	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
Average	Baseline w/o Trap	5	0.10	0.56	1.05	0.25	10.1
--	0 km ^b	43					
--	15 km	44					
6171C1	42 km	45	0.10	0.56	1.20	0.059	10.4
6171C2	76 km	46	0.07	0.52	1.19	0.058	10.3
--	103 km	48					
--	Regen., 140 km	--					
--	After Regen. ^b	45 ^b					
--	24 km	46					
--	50 km	48					
--	106 km	51					
--	Regen., 164 km	--					
--	After Regen.	47 ^b					
--	21 km	48					
6172C1	48 km	50	<u>0.08</u>	<u>0.62</u>	<u>1.15</u>	<u>0.060</u>	<u>10.5</u>
Average with Trap		--	0.08	0.57	1.18	0.06	10.4
Trap/Baseline		--	80%	--	110%	25%	+
Reduction with Trap, %		--	20%	--	--	75%	--
60 mph with Trap S1 ^c		--	0.06	0.4	1.2	0.04	--
60 mph with Trap S2 ^c		--	0.03	0.4	1.5	0.07	10.2
60 mph Regen. R1 ^c		--	0.60	2.0	0.9	0.07	12.0
60 mph Regen. R2 ^c		--	0.01	1.9	0.9	0.12	11.5

^aFactors for 64 and 80 km/h are 0.43 and 0.67^bValue obtained from extrapolation to 0 miles^cOver total distance approximately equal to an UDDS

TABLE 14. W.R. GRACE CATALYZED RADIAL-FLOW TRAP 1980 MERCEDES BENZ 300SD

Test (FTP)	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel l/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
--	Baseline w/o trap	5	0.10	0.56	1.05	0.25	10.1
--	0 km ^b	11 ^b	0.07	0.62	1.08	0.148	10.0
6181C1	43 km	12	0.07	0.61	1.08	0.137	9.8
6181C2	72 km	13					
--	130 km	14					
--	172 km	15					
--	Regen. Attempt, 190 km ^c	--					
--	After Regen. Attempt	15					
--	Regen. Attempt, 220 km ^d	--					
--	After Regen. Attempt	14					
42	267 km	14					
--	348 km	17					
--	Regen. Attempt, 365 km ^e	--					
--	After Regen. Attempt	17					
Average with Trap			0.07	0.62	1.08	0.14	9.9
Trap/Baseline			70%	--	--	55%	--
Reduction with Trap			30%	--	--	45%	--

^a Factors for 64 and 80 km/h are 0.43 and 0.67

^b Value obtained from extrapolation to 0 miles

^c Regeneration attempt using throttling only. Inlet at 580°C (1080°F) and outlet at 575°C (1070°F) and 3.5% oxygen

^d Regeneration attempt using partial throttling and propane. Inlet at 570°C (1060°F) and outlet at 630°C (1170°F) and 3.0% oxygen

^e Regeneration attempt using throttling only. Inlet at 590°C (1100°F) and outlet at 590°C (1100°F) and 3.5% oxygen

non-catalyzed axial-flow W.R. Grace trap), and had no significant effect on CO, NO_x or fuel consumption. Particulates were reduced approximately 45 percent.

The regeneration attempts had only a minimal effect on exhaust backpressure. The initial attempt was conducted in the same manner as used with the previous regenerations on the non-catalyzed traps. This method involved throttling the intake air to attain a trap inlet temperature of about 600°C (1100°F) with over three percent oxygen in the exhaust. The absence of a definite temperature rise in the exhaust during the attempted regeneration, along with lack of decrease in exhaust backpressure, indicated that regeneration did not occur.

Propane injection, along with slightly less throttling, was utilized in the second regeneration attempt. This regeneration appeared to be only slightly more effective than the first, with an apparent small reduction in exhaust backpressure.

Since the ends of this trap were not flat and perpendicular to the cylindrical axis, there was some concern that possibly leakage could have occurred to account for the results obtained. Therefore, the trap was disassembled and carefully examined. The clean appearance of all three gaskets involved in this assembly indicated that no leakage had occurred. The trap was reassembled, additional distance was accumulated, and regeneration was attempted. As with the previous attempts, however, this regeneration attempt was not successful.

Examination of the trap showed that some of the pores on the exterior surface, downstream of the inlet, were plugged. It appeared that stratification of the exhaust flow may have occurred in the trap; resulting in nonuniform loading of the particulate and/or nonuniform heating during regeneration. The trap was reassembled and reinstalled onto the car, and after an additional 120 kilometers, another regeneration was attempted. On the basis of exhaust backpressure, regeneration was not successful.

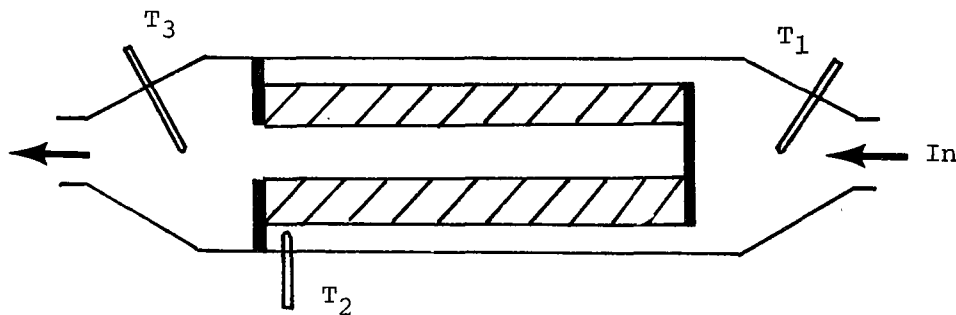
7. W.R. Grace Noncatalyzed Radial-Flow Trap

A W.R. Grace noncatalyzed particulate trap was mounted into one of the containers previously fabricated by Walker Manufacturing. This trap was then installed on the Mercedes (Car 61) and was subjected to a series of evaluations. In previous evaluations, a W.R. Grace radial-flow, catalyzed particulate trap did not regenerate in several attempts. These evaluations, with the noncatalyzed trap, were to determine whether or not a radial-flow, noncatalyzed particulate trap would regenerate, and if not, to attempt to determine the reason.

This particulate trap was the same size as the catalyzed trap described in the preceding section of this report, a hollow cylinder approximately 110 mm OD and 50 mm ID by 200 mm long. It was designed for the exhaust flow to enter at the outside diametrical surface and exit from the inside diametrical surface.

The results of the evaluations with this trap are summarized in Table 15. This trap reduced particulate by approximately 50 percent, and had essentially no effect on HC, CO, NO_x, or fuel consumption. Regeneration did not occur even though the inlet and exit temperatures were sufficiently high, based on previous regenerations with other traps. Maximum temperatures attained during regeneration attempts were 610°C (1130°F) inlet and 593°C (1100°F) outlet, with over three percent oxygen in the exhaust.

By installing a thermocouple downstream of the inlet of the trap at T₂, it was determined that a significant temperature stratification was occurring. The temperatures during a regeneration attempt were as follows:



Temperatures During Regeneration Attempt

	<u>T₁</u>	<u>T₂</u>	<u>T₃</u>
°C	610	488	593
°F	1130	910	1100

The temperature at T₂ was only 488°C (910°F), which is below the ignition temperature of the carbon particulate. Also, upon disassembly, the trap visually appeared to be more heavily loaded with particulate at the downstream end than at the upstream end.

It is possible that the following phenomena were occurring with this trap configuration:

- The larger particles tend to separate out of the flow and continue toward the downstream end of the trap. This results in heavier particulate loading at the downstream end of the trap.
- The flow rate through the downstream end of the trap is lower, and the wall quenching area is relatively large for those exhaust gases reaching the downstream end. This results in significant temperature reduction at downstream.

TABLE 15. W.R. GRACE NONCATALYZED RADIAL-FLOW TRAP 1980 MERCEDES BENZ 300SD

Test	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
--	Baseline w/o trap	5	0.10	0.56	1.05	0.25	10.1
--	11 km	10					
6191C1	40 km	13	0.12	0.59	1.10	0.14	10.4
6191C2	138 km	15	0.09	0.57	1.03	0.12	10.2
--	200 km	17					
--	Regen. Attempt	17					
--	Regen. Attempt	17	---	---	---	---	---
Average with Trap		--	0.11	0.58	1.07	0.13	10.3
Trap/Baseline		--	--	--	--	50%	--
Reduction with Trap		--	--	--	--	50%	--

^aStabilized trap inlet temperature was about 315°C (600°F)

- In the regeneration attempt, the required regeneration temperature is attained only at the upstream end of the trap and within the interior cavity of the trap.
- Any regeneration that occurs at the upstream end of the trap has essentially no effect on the temperature at downstream.

The final evaluation conducted with this trap was to see if regeneration could be accomplished by reversing the flow through the trap. During this regeneration attempt, however, a longitudinal fracture occurred in the trap. This probably resulted from the combination of the pressure and thermal stresses that occurred within the trap under this condition.

In summary, this W.R. Grace trap had reasonably good particulate control with low initial backpressure. Some development is required with the overall system, however, to obtain uniform flow, uniform particulate loading, and uniform temperature distribution over the entire surface of the trap.

8. Summary of Trap Evaluations with the Mercedes

Three of the traps evaluated reduced particulate emissions by 75 percent or more. With one of the three, however, the increase in exhaust backpressure was considered to be excessive. Two versions of a fourth trap configuration had relatively low exhaust backpressure, but the reduction in particulate emissions was not sufficient to enable meeting the level of the 1985 particulate standard with this particular vehicle. None of the traps, catalyzed or noncatalyzed, had any noticeable effect on CO emissions, but two of the traps reduced hydrocarbons. High exhaust backpressure appeared to result in some effect on NO_x emissions and fuel consumption with the car tested.

The results are briefly summarized as follows:

<u>Exhaust Configuration</u>	<u>Particulate, g/km</u>	<u>Initial Exhaust Backpressure at 97 km/h, kPa</u>
Standard	0.124 ^a	--
Baseline w/o Trap	0.25	5
Corning Non-Cat.	0.05	10
Texaco Non-Cat.	0.06	21
W.R. Grace Axial Non-Cat.	0.06	43
W.R. Grace Radial Non-Cat.	0.13	10
W.R. Grace Radial Cat.	0.14	11

^aStandard for 1985

Based on the results of these initial evaluations, it appeared that the Corning and the Texaco particulate traps were acceptable candidates for additional evaluations.

D. Evaluations with the Oldsmobile Delta 88 - Car 62

The 1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88, with a naturally-aspirated diesel engine, was utilized in evaluating a number of different fuels, engine modifications, and particulate traps.

1. Summary of the Results

Average results, for the primary evaluations conducted with the Oldsmobile, are given in Table 16. The odometer reading on this car was approximately 4000 miles at Test Series 62TU and below 6000 miles at the final Test Series. Significant reductions in particulates were obtained with two of the fuels evaluated and with the two particulate traps. In addition, decreased emissions of HC and CO were obtained with the No. 1 diesel fuel and the two catalyzed particulate traps evaluated. The other methods and systems evaluated, with one possible minor exception, did not have any apparent effect on emissions or fuel consumption. The 1985 particulate standard, 0.124 g/km, was met only with one of the particulate traps.

Difficulties were encountered in the attempts to regenerate the Corning catalyzed trap, and satisfactory regeneration of this trap was not achieved. With the Johnson Matthey JM-13 catalyzed trap, the temperature required to initiate regeneration, appeared to be somewhat lower than with any of the other particulate traps evaluated in this project.

2. Baseline Evaluations and Baseline Checks

Baseline evaluations were conducted before and after the tune-up at 6500 kilometers, and baseline checks were conducted before each group of control system evaluations. Average values for these baseline results are summarized on the following page.

Since large variations in HC occurred (0.27 to 0.43 g/km) in these baseline evaluations, and there were sufficient evaluations around each group of control methods, a separate baseline value has been calculated for each group of control methods. Baseline values, utilized in the tables for making comparisons with the control systems results, were calculated using an average of the baseline tests before and after (or in a couple of instances, nearest to the evaluation of) each group of control methods.

TABLE 16. EMISSIONS RESULTS WITH THE OLDSMOBILE DELTA 88 - Car 62

Test Series	Description	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km	Effect Produced ^d
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part		
62TU	After Tune-Up	0.32	0.74	0.75	0.28	11.5	
Initial	Baseline Check	0.30	0.79	0.77	0.30	11.2	
Final	Baseline Check	0.30	0.89	0.87	0.32	12.0	
Average	Overall Baseline Average	0.34	0.82	0.77	0.29	11.2	
Average	Fuels Baseline ^a	0.36	0.80	0.75	0.28	11.1	
62F2	No. 1 Diesel Fuel	0.21	0.66	0.80	0.23	11.2	Decreased HC, CO & Part.
62F3	Shale Oil DFM Low S.	0.40	0.81	0.75	0.23	11.1	Decreased Part.
62F4	10% 1-Butanol in No. 2 Diesel	0.41	0.89	0.74	0.25	11.3	Possible Decrease of Part.
Δ _{CO} Average	Road Draft Baseline ^a	0.40	0.83	0.76	0.28	11.1	
6251	Road Draft of Crankcase	0.39	0.79	0.81	0.29	11.1	No Apparent Effect
6252	Carbon Canister in Crankcase Vent	0.34	0.80	--	0.27	11.3	Decreased HC
Average	Vent Filter Baseline ^a	0.44	0.88	0.77	0.29	11.2	
6253	Crankcase Vent Filters Removed	0.43	0.89	0.76	0.30	11.5	No Apparent Effect
Average	TRW Rings Baseline ^a	0.36 ^b	0.81 ^b	0.74	0.27	11.3	
6261	TRW Elastomer Rings	0.40	0.82	0.71	0.28	11.4	No Apparent Effect
Average	Trap Baseline ^c	0.30	0.89	0.87	0.32	12.0	
6271	Corning Catalyzed Trap ^c	0.18	0.43	0.63	0.08	11.6	Decreased HC, CO, NO _x & Part.
Average	Trap Baseline ^c	0.30 ^b	0.89	0.87	0.32	12.0	
6281	Johnson Matthey Catalyzed Trap ^c	0.09 ^b	0.27	0.78	0.14	11.7	Decreased HC, CO, NO _x & Part.

^a Average of baseline check runs before and after the fuels or system evaluations

^b There were variations in the individual values

^c Without EGR (EGR was disconnected to enable installation of a throttle in the intake)

^d Less than ten percent change in emissions described as "No Apparent Effect"

Baseline ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
After 6500 km	0.39	0.87	0.75	0.32	12.2
After Tune-Up	0.32	0.74	0.75	0.28	11.5
Fuels ^b	0.34	0.79	0.77	0.03	11.2
Road Draft ^b	0.39	0.81	0.74	0.27	11.0
TRW Rings ^b	0.43	0.86	0.77	0.29	11.3
After TRW Rings	0.27	0.74	0.72	0.26	11.4
Traps ^c	0.30	0.89	0.87	0.32	12.0
Durability ^d	0.25	0.78	0.87	0.31	11.7

^a Each baseline consists of one to three individual tests.

^b Conducted before evaluation of the designated control method or system

^c EGR disabled to enable installation of a throttle in the air intake prior to this test.

^d Throttle removed and the EGR reconnected prior to this test.

In order to incorporate intake throttling on the engine for the particulate evaluations, it was advantageous to disable the EGR system. This appeared to result in some increase in NO_x and in particulates. However, after the throttle was removed and the EGR was reconnected, the NO_x and particulates did not decrease. Therefore, baseline NO_x values had apparently changed, or the EGR system was not functioning properly. Due to the higher exhaust backpressure with the trap installed, higher EGR rates will occur and should be taken into consideration if EGR is used with particulate traps. Such higher rates of EGR could affect gaseous and particulate emission rates and fuel consumption.

3. Fuels Evaluated

Three fuels were evaluated in the Oldsmobile, in addition to the baseline No. 2 diesel fuels. An additional evaluation involved blending of methanol into the baseline diesel fuel. The fuels evaluated include:

- No. 2 Diesel Fuel used for Baseline Evaluations (EM-408)
- No. 1 Diesel Fuel (EM-455)
- Low Sulfur No. 2 type fuel made from shale oil (EM-459)
- No. 2 Diesel Fuel plus 10 percent 1 -Butanol (EM-456)

Chemical and physical properties of these fuels are given in Table 17. With the exception of a lower initial boiling point and a lower flash point, the No. 1 diesel fuel evaluated had properties very similar to the national average. The low sulfur No. 2 type fuel had no measurable sulfur and a relatively high cetane index. The other properties of this fuel were generally between those for a No. 2 and a No. 1 diesel fuel.

TABLE 17. PROPERTIES OF THE DIESEL TEST FUELS

Test	ASTM	No. 1 Fuel		No. 2 Fuel		
		EM-455 ^a	1979 Avg. ^b	Baseline EM-408 ^c	Low S EM-459 ^d	1979 Avg. ^b
Gravity, °API	D287	42.8	42.5	36.3	38.1	35.3
Specific Gravity		0.812		0.843	0.834	
Viscosity, cS	D455	1.64	1.68	2.80	2.79	2.80
Sulfur Content, wt %	D1266	0.06	0.07	0.28	0.00	0.26
Cetane Index	D976	51.1	50.9	50.0	54.0	49.2
Distillation Temp., °F						
Vol. Recovered	D86	99.1	--	97.5	99.3	--
IBP		324	351 ^e	373	362	381
10%		378	378	493	450	434
50%		430	426	506	504	507
90%		482	481	602	560	593
End Point		516	525	635	585	643
FIA, %	D1319					
Aromatics		15.4	--	32.7	25.8	--
Olefins		1.7	--	1.8	1.6	--
Saturates		82.9	--	65.5	72.6	--
Flash Point, °F	D93	120	138 ^f	178	178	167

^a Gulf No. 1 Commercial Diesel Fuel

^b Diesel Fuel Oils, 1979, BETC/PPS-79/5, 12/79

^c No. 2 Emissions Test Fuel blended by Howell Refinery

^d No. 2 Low Sulfur DFM from Shale Oil Crude Stock D.F.S.C. No. 79-7299-5

^e Minimum was 300°F

^f Minimum was 120°F

Results of the evaluations with these fuels are summarized in Table 18.

TABLE 18. RESULTS WITH VARIOUS FUELS IN THE OLDSMOBILE DELTA 88

	EM-408 BL Check, <u>F1-3&4</u>	EM-455 DF-1 Low S. <u>F2C2&3</u>	EM-459 Low S. Shale Oil <u>F3C2&3</u>	EM-456 408 + 10% 1-Butanol <u>F4C1&2</u>	EM-408 BL Check, <u>F1-5&6</u>
HC, g/km	0.34	0.21	0.40 ^a	0.41	0.39
CO, g/km	0.79	0.66	0.81	0.89	0.81
NO _x , g/km	0.77	0.80	0.75	0.74	0.74
Part., g/km	0.30	0.23 ^a	0.23	0.25	0.27
Fuel, l/100 km	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.0

EM-408 - No. 2 Emissions Test Fuel blended by Howell Refinery

EM-455 - Gulf No. 1 Commercial Diesel Fuel

EM-456 - 10% 1-Butanol in EM-408

EM-459 - No. 2 Low Sulfur DFM from Shale Oil Crude Stock

^a Difference between the runs was greater than 10%

Relative to the baseline check evaluations, all three of the other fuels appeared to produce somewhat lower particulate emissions; reductions were as much as 20 percent with the No. 1 and the zero-sulfur fuels. Also, with the No. 1 fuel, HC and CO emissions decreased, and NO_x increased. With the fuel containing 10 percent 1-butanol, CO emissions and (apparently) fuel consumption increased. The volumetric heating value of this fuel blend is 98 percent of that for the No. 2 diesel fuel. Therefore, fuel consumption would be expected to increase by about two percent with this blended fuel. A change of two percent, however, cannot be determined with statistical significance using only duplicate evaluations.

Operating difficulties occurred with the Oldsmobile at the start of evaluations with the No. 1 diesel fuel. The results of the initial evaluations with the No. 1 fuel were significantly different from what was expected. Therefore, tests were conducted with the No. 2 diesel and these results were significantly different from the initial baseline results. The results of these evaluations, along with the initial baseline results, are briefly summarized on the following page.

	No. 2 Diesel Fuel			No. 1 Fuel
	Baseline Results		Baseline	
	BL	TU	Check	
HC, g/km	0.39	0.32	0.17	0.11
CO, g/km	0.87	0.74	0.64	0.61
NO _x , g/km	0.75	0.75	1.07	1.08
Part., g/km	0.32	0.28	0.32	0.36

It was noted that the engine ran roughly during cold-start idle operation. After checking the EGR system and the fuel supply system the car was returned to the dealer for repair. The service department verified that the engine was not idling properly, and examined the systems which could cause this problem. This servicing included checking the injectors. The problem cleared up without their finding any specific cause. Subsequent tests with the No. 2 fuel produced results which were in good agreement with the initial baseline results. Results given in Table 18 are from evaluations conducted after this problem cleared up.

Diesel-Methanol Blend - Methanol was added into the fuel system of the Oldsmobile just prior to the injection pump. The diesel-methanol mixture then passed through the transfer pump, which should assure reasonably good blending of these nonmiscible liquids. With the car operating at a steady 72 kilometers per hour (45 mph), methanol was added until engine operation was noticeably changed. Such change was based primarily on engine roughness. The methanol flow rate was then decreased until smooth engine operation was reattained. This process was repeated several times to assure that the engine roughness repeatedly occurred at the same methanol flow rate. This rate was then defined at the "maximum amount" of methanol that can be added without readily apparent engine roughness. Optimization of engine parameters, such as injection timing, was not conducted.

The emissions results without and with methanol, from ten minutes of steady state operation, were as follows:

Fuel	Test	Values at 74 km/hr (45 mph)						
		Emissions, g/km				Fuel Consump., l/100 km		
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	Diesel	Meth.	Diesel %
Diesel	Avg.	0.06	0.29	0.79	0.096	7.22	0	100
Die. +Meth.	Avg.	0.11 ^a	0.36	0.58	0.044	5.00	4.93	69 ^b
Diesel	62SS-1	0.06	0.28	0.73	0.099	7.25	0	100
Diesel	62SS-2	0.05	0.29	0.84	0.092	7.18	0	100
Die.+Meth.	62SSC1	0.11 ^a	0.34	0.54	0.043	5.03	4.95	69 ^b
Die.+Meth.	62SSC2	0.11 ^a	0.37	0.62	0.044	4.98	4.90	69 ^b

^aBased on exhaust HC made up of 86.6% and 13.4% H, by weight

^bRelative to runs with diesel fuel only

The addition of the methanol increased hydrocarbons and decreased oxides of nitrogen and particulates. The mixture supplied to the injection pump was essentially half methanol and half diesel fuel. This mixture resulted in a thirty percent decrease in the amount of diesel fuel consumed, based on the measured fuel input ratio and fuel consumption calculated by carbon balance.

The next investigation was to determine the "maximum amount" of methanol with the glow plugs left on continually. The glow plugs were found to clear up minor roughness obtained with a five to ten percent increase in methanol, over the previously discussed "maximum amount". Emissions were not measured during this investigation.

4. Road Draft Evaluations

These evaluations involved modifications to the crankcase ventilation system. In the standard configuration, the crankcase fumes are vented into the intake of the engine. Modifications evaluated included: venting into the atmosphere, flowing through a carbon canister, and removal of the crankcase ventilation filters from the system. These modifications are described as follows:

Road Draft - The crankcase was vented into the atmosphere outside of the test area, rather than into the intake of the engine.

Carbon Canister - A container filled with activated carbon was installed into the vent tubing between the crankcase and the engine intake. The portion of the container filled with 6 to 14 mesh activated coconut charcoal was approximately 65 mm in diameter by 100 mm long.

Vent Filters Removed - Removal of the oil separating filters that are located in the crankcase ventilation system above the valve cover.

The crankcase vent system design on the Oldsmobile is such that the vacuum in the intake, although slight, could possibly draw fresh air into the crankcase under some conditions. With the road draft configuration, the crankcase always remains under slight pressure and no fresh air can enter. Results of these evaluations are summarized in Table 19.

Except for the apparent small decrease in HC with the carbon canister and the apparent small increase in the HC with the vent filters removed, changes in emissions and fuel consumption were generally within normally experienced repeatability.

TABLE 19. RESULTS WITH ROAD DRAFT AND CARBON CANISTER IN CAR 62
1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88
EM-408 No. 2 Diesel Fuel

	BL Check, F1-5&6	Road Draft 51C1&2	Carbon Canister 52C1	BL Check 52-1	Crankcase Vent Filters Removed
HC, g/km	0.39	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.43
CO, g/km	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.78
NO _x , g/km	0.74	0.81	ND ^a	0.76	0.78
Part., g/km	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.29
Fuel, l/100 km	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.2

Road Draft - Crankcase blowby exhausted out of test cell

Carbon Canister - Crankcase ventilation passed through activated carbon

^aNO_x value was questionably low at 0.68 g/km

Since it is possible for significant changes in organic extractables to occur, even with the negligible changes in total particulates, large filter samples were extracted. The results, along with previous baseline results, are summarized as follows:

Test	UDDS Cycle	Filter No.	Particulates, mg		% Extract
			Total	Extract	
Road Draft 6252C1	Cold	-17	842	172	20.4
	Hot	-18	652	157	24.0
	Composite		734	163	22.2
Baseline 62TU-1	Composite		683	160	23.5

As shown, there was no significant difference in percent or organic extractables with the baseline and the road draft configurations.

5. TRW Elastomer Rings

The standard piston rings were removed from the Oldsmobile engine and were replaced with piston rings obtained from the Ramsey Corporation, a

subsidiary of TRW, Incorporated. Installation required reworking the ring groove for the lower compression ring. Tests were run after about 130 kilometers of break-in, a distance considered to be more than adequate by a representative of TRW.

The results of the evaluations with the TRW elastomer rings are summarized as follows:

Test Series	Description	Emissions, g/km				Fuel, ℓ/100 km
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
Average	Associated Baseline	0.36 ^a	0.81 ^a	0.74	0.27	11.3
6261CX	TRW Rings	0.40	0.82	0.71	0.28	11.4

^aThere were relatively large variations in the individual values

As shown, there were no readily noticeable changes in emissions with the TRW elastomer rings.

The primary purpose of these rings is reported to be the elimination, or at least minimization, of blowby. Therefore, the effects could be expected to be virtually equivalent to those obtained in the road draft evaluations, where the crankcase blowby was exhausted into the atmosphere rather than into the intake manifold. These results are summarized as follows:

Test Description	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
TRW Elastomer Rings	0.40	0.82	0.71	0.28	11.4
Road Draft	0.39	0.79	0.77	0.29	11.3

The values for the TRW rings and the road draft evaluations were virtually the same for all emissions, with the possible exception of NO_x.

6. Corning Catalyzed Trap

A catalytic coating was applied to a Corning EX-47 (5.66 inches x 12.0 inches) substrate by Engelhard Industries (Order No. 80-099-05115, Unit H-025504). This unit was installed into one of the containers fabricated by Walker Manufacturing. The results of evaluations conducted with this unit are summarized in Table 20.

Some differences were apparent in the trap baseline results relative to the initial baseline. At the time, it was assumed that the disabling of the EGR was associated with the increase in NO_x and CO in the trap baseline

TABLE 20. CORNING CATALYZED TRAP 1980 OLDSMOBILE DELTA 88

Test	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a	Emissions, g/km					Fuel ℓ/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part	SO ₄	
62BL-X	Initial Baseline	--	0.39	0.87	0.75	0.32	--	12.2
62TU-X	After Tune-Up B.L.	--	0.32	0.74	0.75	0.28	--	11.5
--	Trap Baseline ^b	9	0.30	0.89	0.87 ^b	0.32	--	12.0
6271C1	42 km	15	0.21	0.56	0.63	0.07	0.003	11.5
6271C2	71 km	16	0.19	0.43	0.64	0.09	--	11.7
6271C3	124 km	20	0.14	0.29	0.60	0.08	0.006	11.7
--	154 km	22						
56 Regeneration Attempt		28						
Partial Regeneration		23						
Average with Trap		--	0.18	0.43	0.62	0.08	0.005	11.6
Reduction with Trap		--	40%	50%	>15%	75%	--	--

^aFactors for 64 and 80 km/h are 0.57 and 0.75

^bEGR disabled

tests. Subsequent evaluations, however, indicated that a baseline shift had possibly occurred at some point. The basic conclusions, however, are not affected by any such baseline shift within the range of the baseline values obtained.

As the testing of the trap progressed, HC and CO emissions decreased; whereas NO_x, particulates, and fuel consumption remained essentially constant. With the trap installed, relative to baseline values, NO_x decreased slightly and particulates decreased by greater than 75 percent.

Sulfate emissions, with the trap, were approximately three milligrams per kilometer. It should be noted, however, that all exterior surfaces of the core were coated with the precious metal catalyst. Therefore, it is conceivable that sulfate could form on the inlet side of the trap and be retained by the trap.

This catalyzed Corning particulate trap was loaded up to an exhaust backpressure of approximately 25 kPa (100 inches of water), and a regeneration was attempted. In previous conversations with various EPA and industry personnel, the impression received was that the temperature required to initiate regeneration would be lower with a catalyzed trap than with a non-catalyzed trap. This influenced the approach taken toward regeneration.

Initially, without the trap installed, the intake to the engine was throttled and the exhaust was visually observed. The exhaust was not readily visible at 34 kPa of intake manifold vacuum and became visible at 37 kPa. Therefore, 34 kPa was taken to be the probable useful limit for regeneration. At 34 kPa the maximum temperature attained was 455°C (850°F) and light-off of the trapped particulate did not occur. A short excursion to 40 kPa produced a maximum temperature near 540°C (1000°F), again without light-off. The trap and catalyst manufacturers (Corning and Engelhard) were contacted to discuss regeneration. In each case, they accepted the apparent finding that catalyzing did not significantly lower the temperature required to initiate regeneration.

In a second regeneration attempt, propane was added into the exhaust, through a multi-hole probe, prior to the catalyzed trap. To maintain some consistency with the method previously used to regenerate the non-catalyzed trap in the Mercedes, throttling to 30 kPa at 96 km/h was used along with the addition of propane. Carbon monoxide was measured continuously during this regeneration attempt. With the 30 kPa of throttling, the temperature after the trap reached approximately 425°C. As propane was added, the trap temperature increased until light-off of the trapped particulates occurred at approximately 600°C. At this point (temperature stability had not been reached when light-off occurred), and CO increased over an order of magnitude and the temperature rapidly increased to greater than 800°C. The propane was shut-off and the temperature began to decrease. A subsequent check at 96 km/h showed that the exhaust backpressure has decreased from a pre-regeneration value of about 28 kPa down to 22 kPa.

Since complete regeneration of the trap had apparently not been achieved, the process was repeated. The temperature was increased to over 660°C without achieving additional noticeable oxidation of the particulates. The trap assembly was then removed and visually examined. The trap substrate was uniformly dark gray on the entrance end and was uniformly light gray on the exit end. Other than the dark coloration on the inlet end, there was no build-up of particulates apparent.

7. Johnson Matthey Catalyzed Trap

A Johnson Matthey JM-13 catalyzed trap was evaluated on the 1980 Oldsmobile. This trap was received as a complete assembly from the supplier. Application of this trap required only the installation of appropriate connector flanges into the inlet and outlet of the trap.

The emissions and backpressure results, with the Johnson Matthey trap, are summarized in Table 21. This trap produced average reductions of 55 percent for particulates and 70 percent for HC and CO. This trap did not appear to have very significant effects on NO_x and fuel consumption. The exhaust backpressure and the change in backpressure with distance accumulation were relatively low.

Regeneration was initiated at a trap inlet temperature as low as 400°C (750°F). The method used for these regenerations, however, was to run the engine at full governed speed in neutral for 90 seconds. Based on the exhaust backpressures after the regeneration, however, it appeared that complete regeneration may not have been achieved. This trap, however, did not reduce the particulate sufficiently for the vehicle to achieve the 0.124 g/km (0.2 g/mi) level required by the standard for 1985. A representative of Johnson Matthey stated that the 1980 Oldsmobile they had tested had lower baseline emissions than the one we were using in this program. Even so, however, he said that this trap should have reduced the particulate emissions to values significantly below the standard. He indicated that this unit appeared to be somewhat defective, and he agreed to provide a replacement unit.

In summary, this Johnson Matthey catalyzed trap produced relatively large reductions of HC and CO and moderate reduction of particulates. Exhaust backpressure produced by this trap was relatively low. In the evaluations conducted, however, particulates were not reduced sufficiently to meet the 0.124 g/km level.

E. Evaluations with the Volkswagen Rabbit - Car 63

The 1980 Volkswagen Rabbit, with a naturally-aspirated diesel engine, was primarily used to evaluate engine and fuel system modifications. These modifications included: shutting off the engine at idle, a two-cylinder with 737 kg (1625 lb) inertia weight configuration, and a fuel dual-dual injection system. An additional evaluation involved the blending of methanol into the baseline diesel fuel.

TABLE 21. JOHNSON MATTHEY CATALYZED TRAP 1980 OLDSMOBILE DELTA 88

Test	Description	Exhaust B.P. at 97 km/h, kPa ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
			HC	CO	NO _x	Part	
62BL-X	Initial Baseline	--	0.39	0.87	0.75	0.32	12.2
62TU-X	After Tune-Up B.L.	--	0.32	0.74	0.75	0.28	11.5
6281-2	Trap Baseline ^b	9	0.30	0.89	0.87 ^b	0.32	12.0
--	18 km	12					
6281CL	40 km	13	0.11	0.23	0.75	0.14	11.8
--	97 km	13					
6281C2	125 km	13	0.13	0.34	0.77	0.14	11.6
--	193 km	13					
--	342 km	15					
--	90 sec at Gov. ^c	15					
59 --	WOT Accel. ^d	13 ^e					
Reinsulation of Exhaust System							
--	478 km	15					
--	90 sec. at Gov. ^c	14 ^e					
6282C3	507 km	14	<u>0.03</u>	<u>0.24</u>	<u>0.81</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>11.7</u>
Average with Trap		--	0.09	0.27	0.78	0.14	11.7
Reduction with Trap		--	70%	70%	--	55%	--

^a Factors for 64 and 80 km/h are 0.52 and 0.73. Stabilized trap inlet temperature was about 225°C (490°F)

^b EGR system was disabled

^c With the system hot, and the transmission in neutral, the accelerator was pushed to the floor and held for 90 seconds

^d With the system hot, a high-load WOT acceleration in each gear was performed

^e Maximum inlet temperature was approximately 400°C (750°F)

1. Summary of the Results

Of the control configurations evaluated with the Volkswagen Rabbit, only the dual fuel-dual injection system produced significant reduction in particulates.

Shutting-off the engine at idle reduced particulate emissions and fuel consumption by approximately five percent. The two-cylinder 740 kg inertia weight configuration, as evaluated, resulted in higher particulates and fuel consumption. With the dual-injection system, using methanol to replace seventy percent of the baseline consumption of diesel fuel (in l/100 km), particulate and NO_x emissions were reduced by approximately fifty percent. However, HC and CO emissions increased several hundred percent, and fuel consumption, on the basis of heat content, increased by more than ten percent.

2. Baseline Evaluations and Baseline Checks

Baseline evaluations were conducted before and after the tune-up at 6500 kilometers (4000 miles), and baseline checks were conducted periodically throughout the evaluations of the particulate control systems. The odometer reading was below 6000 miles at the conclusion of these evaluations. These baseline evaluations are summarized as follows:

Baseline ^a	Emissions, g/km				Fuel l/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part	
After 6500 km	0.15	0.58	0.74	0.22	6.5
After Tune-up	0.17	0.54	0.74	0.22	6.5
63TU-4	0.20	0.55	0.81	0.24	6.3
Idle Shut-off	0.17	0.56	0.80	0.23	6.0
Two-Cylinder	<u>0.15</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>0.74</u>	<u>0.21</u>	<u>6.1</u>
Average ^b	0.17	0.55	0.76	0.22	6.2

^a Each baseline consisted of one to three individual tests

^b Excludes the values for the initial baseline after 6500 kilometers

A fourth test (63TU-4) was run, after tune-up, due to a significant decrease in fuel consumption in the third test. The fuel consumption in the fourth test was in agreement with that in the third test. Fuel consumption in subsequent tests decreased by an additional amount. Therefore, it appears that a baseline shift of about six percent in fuel consumption did occur.

3. Engine Shut-Off at Idle

This evaluation involved shutting-off the engine as the engine speed approached idle, during the FTP evaluations, and restarting the engine about two seconds prior to the next acceleration. For this evaluation, the shutting-off and restarting was performed manually by the driver. Results of this evaluation are summarized in Table 22. As illustrated by the data in Table 22, the measured particulate and fuel consumption decreases appear to be in agreement with projections based on time in mode at about five percent. With HC and CO there was no apparent change, whereas the projection was an eight percent decrease. NO_x appeared to decrease by more than ten percent, whereas the projection was a six percent decrease. It should be noted that two tests do not constitute a statistically significant sample. Even so, however, it appears applicable to conclude that reduction in particulates, with idle shut-off, was relatively small.

TABLE 22. RESULTS OF IDLE SHUT-OFF WITH VW RABBIT

	Idle Shut-Off ^a	Baseline ^b	Change, %	
			Measured	Projected
HC, g/km	0.17	0.17	N.A.C. ^c	-8
CO, g/km	0.56	0.56 ^d	N.A.C.	-8
NO _x g/km	0.68	0.80	-14	-6
Part., g/km	0.22	0.23	-4	-5
Fuel, l/100 km	5.7	6.0	-5	-5

^a Average of two repeatable evaluations

^b Projection based on modal data from Final Report
EPA-460/3-79-008

^c N.A.C. designated No Apparent Change

^d NO_x in the baseline checks was 8 percent higher than
in the averages of the before and after tune-up
baseline at 6500 kilometers

4. Two-Cylinder with Reduced Inertia Weight

The engine in the VW Rabbit was converted to a configuration having only two operable cylinders. This was accomplished by removing the injectors and deactivating the valves on two of the cylinders. The two injectors were removed from the cylinders and were replaced with dummy injectors. The injectors removed were allowed to inject into pieces of tubing from which the injected fuel ran into a collection can. The valves on two of the cylinders were deactivated by grinding the corresponding lobes off the camshaft. The pistons in the two deactivated cylinders were not removed or modified.

Firing order on the engine was 1-3-4-2, and cylinders 2 and 3 were deactivated. This resulted in having one power stroke for each revolution of the engine. The pistons were left in the deactivated cylinders to maintain dynamic balance. It should be noted, however, that this results in retaining mechanical friction from the pistons operating in the two non-firing cylinders.

Choices of inertia settings around 771 kg (1700 lbs) were 737 and 794 kg. The 737 inertia was selected due to the difficulty experienced in following the driving cycle with this two-cylinder configuration. Using several assumptions, it was estimated that operating this engine on two cylinders with 737 kg inertia is about the equivalent of operating the engine on four cylinders with 1814 kg (4000 lbs) inertia. With the additional friction of the two non-power producing pistons, the equivalency would probably still be greater than 1633 kg (3600 lbs) inertia.

The dynamometer power setting used was 3.7 kW (4.9 hp). This was based on a ratio of 0.0048 kW per kg of inertia (0.0029 hp per pound), a value found applicable to the VW and the Oldsmobile cars used in this project.

By remaining in each gear until the maximum safe engine speed was reached, the FTP driving trace could essentially be followed, except for the one high speed acceleration to 90 km/h. This, however, required operating the engine at greatly different speeds than were required in the baseline configuration. The shift points used were as follows:

<u>Shift Out of Gear</u>	<u>Car Speed, km/h</u>	
	<u>4-cyl.</u>	<u>2-cyl.</u>
1	15	24
2	25	44
3	40	N.A. ^a
4	Final Gear	--

^aCould not accelerate in 4th gear

The results of the two-cylinder evaluations were as follows:

<u>Configuration</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>Fuel ℓ/100 km</u>	<u>Dist. at 505 sec. km</u>
	<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>		
Baseline Avg.	0.15	0.54	0.74	0.22	6.0	5.7
Two Cyl. Avg.	0.27	0.91	0.81	0.28	7.3	5.4 ^a
Two Cyl. Malf. ^b	0.38	1.11	0.92	0.42	8.5	5.4 ^a

^aDeviation from the baseline value was due to the inability to follow driving trace above 50 mph

^bTest voided due to dynamometer brake malfunction. Test has been reported to show effect of the increased load on emissions and fuel consumption

The two-cylinder configuration resulted in increases in all emissions and fuel consumption. This increase is probably related, at least in part, to this significant amount of time at which the engine had to be operated at maximum speed and load when in the two-cylinder configuration. As previously stated, the overall relationship of this system was estimated to be equivalent to a 1814 kg (4000 lb) inertia car with a four-cylinder engine.

In converting a four-cylinder engine to a lesser number of operating cylinders, there are several factors that should be taken into consideration:

- There are two ways to simulate a two-cylinder engine with a four-cylinder engine when the firing order is 1-3-4-2

Method 1 - Fire cylinders 1 and 4, or 3 and 2

Method 2 - Fire cylinders 1 and 3, 3 and 4,
4 and 2, or 2 and 1

In either case, there is at least one compression stroke occurring without an associated power stroke. One of the methods could require balance weights (and possibly a larger flywheel) and the other could require a significantly larger flywheel. The power losses in the water pump, injection pump, and drive system, and the losses due to the weight of the vehicle on the dynamometer, will remain essentially constant. Therefore, a two-cylinder modification will not necessarily be fully representative of a well designed two-cylinder automobile.

- Dynamometer horsepower setting is primarily a function of vehicle frontal area. Horsepower setting should either be based on the selected frontal area or on the horsepower requirements with existing minicars.
- If the performance of the simulated car is to be equivalent to that of the 1981 VW Rabbit, the inertia weight setting will probably have to be 1000 pounds or less ($0.5 \times 90/70 \times 2375 \times 0.9$).
- Performance characteristics could also be modified by changes in transmission or axle ratios.

5. Dual Fuel-Dual Injection

This system consisted of the standard Bosch diesel injection system, and an auxiliary injection system for methanol. For this auxiliary system, the methanol injectors were mounted in the glow plug holes. A Lucas CAV Minimec, four-plunger in-line pump (Model P5178/4E) was used as the methanol pump. This pump is used in England on Ford York light-duty swirl chamber

engines and has an injection advance curve almost identical to that of the stock Bosch diesel pump. The injection rate (over 2.5 times that of the Bosch pump) and the duration of this Lucas pump was consistent with the expected requirements for using methanol in a swirl chamber engine.

This Lucas pump had a separate oil gallery for lubrication of all moving parts, except for the plunger. With the concurrence of Lucas, straight methanol (without any added lubricants) was used. No problems occurred with this injection pump due to operating on straight methanol.

Selection of methanol injectors was primarily controlled by the constraints of the space available. Stanadyne (Roosa Master) external-opening poppet valve injectors with a 90° fuel inlet were selected. These nozzles were designed by Stanadyne for use in swirl chamber engines. Pressure transducers were installed in the diesel and methanol injection lines to assist in tuning of the system. Photographs of the nozzles installed in the cylinder head and of the entire system installed in the car are shown in Figure 2.

In the dual fuel mode, the diesel pump is set at the rate required for a slightly higher than specified idle speed. Only a minimal quantity of methanol is injected at idle. The throttle is connected to the methanol pump, so vehicle operation is controlled by the rate of methanol injection. The rate of diesel fuel injected per stroke is reduced somewhat by the Bosch pump governor as the engine speed increases.

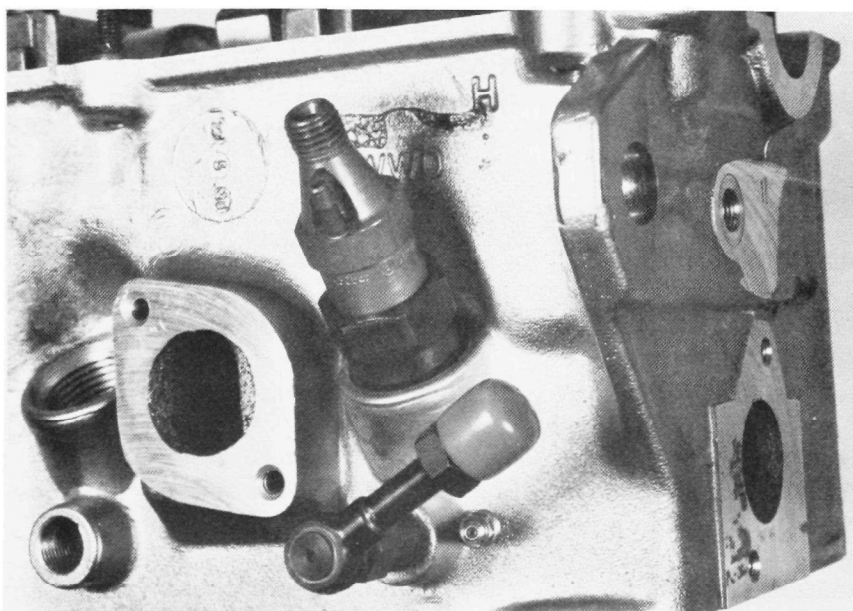
For good acceleration from low engine speeds, an idle fuel setting resulting in 1000 to 1100 rpm was required. For all other operating conditions, a lower diesel fuel injection rate was found to produce acceptable performance. Best performance was obtained with standard diesel injection timing and with the injection of the methanol at idle occurring 14 crank angle degrees after the diesel.

Since the glow plugs were removed to accommodate this modification, cold-start evaluations were inappropriate. After several minutes of warm-up, however, the car in the dual-fuel mode had good acceleration and driveability, produced no visible emissions, and could readily follow the FTP driving cycle. Performance, in fact, was subjectively equivalent to operation on diesel fuel.

This system, however, was not problem-free. During the initial hot-start emissions test, the performance dropped off and the hydrocarbon emissions peaked-out offscale. The problem was traced to failure of the diesel injection pump. Failure of the pump was primarily attributed to the increased side load on the pump pulley resulting from the increase in power to drive the methanol pump. This factor is abstruse and was not foreseen in the initial layout of the dual-injection system. It did not become apparent until a careful analysis was made of the pump failure.



Belt-Driven Alcohol Injection Pump Mounted
on the Vehicle



Modified VW Rabbit Diesel Head with Alcohol Nozzle and
Cylinder Pressure Transducer Installed

Figure 2. Dual-fuel modification of Volkswagen Rabbit Diesel

The diesel injection pump was replaced, and pulley adapters were fabricated to drive the methanol injection pump directly from the engine crankshaft. With the new diesel injection pump installed, HC and NO_x emissions increased about 50 percent and fuel consumption remained the same, relative to the previous baseline values. A representative from Bosch verified that the replacement pump was the correct model. He stated that pumps installed at the factory are identified by an "005", whereas replacement pumps are identified by an "007" and a "P" (the "P" designated that special preservatives have been applied to increase shelf life). He further stated that the pumps with an "005" and an "007" are identical in every aspect. Several additional checks failed to uncover any specific cause for this shift in emissions. Therefore, a new baseline was established and the dual-fuel emissions evaluations were resumed.

Results of representative emissions tests over the UDDS cycle (505 plus 867 of the FTP), with the engine warmed-up, are given in Table 23. In dual-fuel operation, HC and CO emissions and fuel consumption increased, and NO_x and particulates decreased. Directionally, these results are as expected, although some increases were greater and some decreases were somewhat less than desired. Considering the required system compromises and the limited amount of system optimization allotted to this task, the results are considered to be quite promising. With dual-fuel operation, the amount of diesel fuel used was reduced by 70 percent.

The two areas of primary concern are HC and fuel consumption, and these will be discussed in some detail. Generally, the other emissions were in apparent good agreement with other data; such as that obtained with a Volvo TD-100C, evaluated in another project.⁽⁶⁾ Results with the Volvo for two 13-mode tests (01-03 and 06-01) were as follows:

	<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	<u>Fuel</u>
Dual Fuel/Diesel	140%	310%	45%	45%	104%*

*105% when adjusted for differences in maximum power

It should be noted that the Volvo had undergone an order of magnitude more development and optimization toward operation over the respective test procedure and that the 13-mode and FTP tests are not directly comparable. With these qualifications, it appears that the results for the two different engines were similar.

Reductions in HC and fuel consumption would be expected by the following modifications to the VW Rabbit:

- Optimization of the methanol injection location and direction
- Optimization of the diesel pilot injection system
- Optimization of injection timing and duration over the speed and load range of the engine
- Optimization of the compression ratio

TABLE 23. HOT-START RESULTS WITH DUAL FUEL-DUAL INJECTION VW RABBIT

Portion of FTP Cycle	Fuel	Emissions, g/km				Grams		Fuel, grams		
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	CO ₂	Total C as CO ₂ ^a	Diesel	Meth.	Equiv. Diesel
505	D	0.22	0.60	0.81	0.15	904	913	298	0	298
768	D	0.23	0.65	0.85	0.15	1051	1062	346	0	346
UDDS	D	0.22	0.63	0.83	0.15	1955	1975	644	0	644
505	D+M	0.81	2.30	0.30	0.10	963	999	86	599	357
867	D+M	0.96	2.03	0.42	0.08	1101	1139	104	649	397
UDDS	D+M	0.89	2.16	0.37	0.09	2064	2138	190	1248	754
D+M/D		400%	340%	45%	60%	--	114% ^b	30%	--	117%
D/D Baseline ^c		125-140%	80-95%	90-95%	65-70%	--	96-100%	96-100%	--	--

^aTotal C from HC, CO and CO₂^bAdjusted for total BTU content of the hydrocarbon portion of the fuel for the diesel plus methanol evaluations (1.054 Factor)^cValues in current test with diesel compared to range of values in the baseline tests

Other possibilities are:

- Effect of a glow plug on warmed-up operation
- Design of the prechamber

Some of the above could also affect particulate emissions. The level of effort allotted to these dual-fuel evaluations, however, did not allow for extensive optimization.

Some of the known contributors to the increase in fuel consumption, over the UDDS cycle, are as follows (values are approximations):

• Increase in diesel flow rate at idle	2.5%
• Higher HC and CO emissions	2.5%
• Power to drive methanol injection pump	<u>2.5%</u>
Total from sources listed above	7.5%

The increase in heat input with dual-fuel operation was about 15 percent, and approximately half of that can be accounted for by the three contributions listed.

Characteristics of the system, the installation, the adjustments made, and the test results are briefly resummarized as follows:

- Glow plugs were removed and alcohol injectors were installed in their place
- Start of injection was set to provide best compromise over speed and load range
- Maximum alcohol injection rate was set to give an acceleration rate equivalent to that obtained with diesel between 48 and 97 km/h (30 to 60 mph).
- A constant diesel pilot injection pump setting was utilized. With dual-fuel (diesel pilot and methanol primary), relative to diesel only, HC and CO emissions and total fuel consumption increased, and NO_x and particulate emissions decreased. Consumption of diesel fuel decreased by 70 percent.

6. Diesel-Methanol Blend

A determination of the maximum percentage of methanol that can be utilized, and still produce satisfactory operation at a steady-state condition, was conducted with the VW Rabbit. Above this "maximum amount," engine roughness became noticeable. The methanol was introduced into the fuel supply line at the entrance to the injection pump assembly. The results with and without the addition of methanol were as follows:

Fuel	Values at 64 km/hr (40 mph)						
	Emissions, g/km				Fuel Consumption, l/100 km		
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part	Diesel	Meth.	Die. %
Diesel Fuel	0.07	0.26	0.40	0.10	4.17	0	100
Diesel & Methanol	0.24	0.52	0.44	0.15	3.71	1.07	89*

*Relative to initial run with diesel fuel only

Addition of 1.07 l/100 km of methanol decreased the consumption of diesel fuel by 0.46 l/100 km. This amounts to an 11 percent reduction in diesel fuel by addition of the "maximum amount" of methanol, without readily apparent engine roughness. Assuming lower heating values of 44.2 kJ/g (19,000 Btu/lb) for the diesel fuel and 20.0 kJ/g (8,600 Btu/lb) for methanol, there was only a few percent difference in total energy input per kilometer between the two fuels. HC, CO, and particulate emissions increased with the addition of the methanol.

F. Water Injection in a 1981 Mercedes - Car 64

A 1981 model Mercedes-Benz 300SD, with experimental EGR and water injection systems, was obtained from Mercedes-Benz. In this car, the water is injected into the intake prior to the turbocharger, at flow rates scheduled by an electronic control unit. An adjustable control on the electronic unit enabled changing the rate of water injection.

Initially, the car was evaluated as received, without the water injection, to verify that no significant changes occurred during shipment. The results of these evaluations are summarized as follows:

Data Source	Test	Emissions, g/km				Fuel l/100 km
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
Mercedes	FTP	0.16	0.70	0.62	0.19	9.4
SwRI	FTP	0.23	0.63	0.65	0.23	9.7
SwRI/Mer.		145%	90%	105%	120%	103%
Mercedes	HFET	0.11	0.73	0.42	--	8.1
SwRI	HFET	0.13	0.47	0.40	--	8.1
SwRI/Mer.		120%	65%	95%	--	100%

As shown, the NO_x and fuel consumption values agreed within plus or minus five percent between the two laboratories. The CO was somewhat lower, and the HC and particulates were higher in the results obtained by SwRI.

The results with water injection, at a rate of 60 to 70 percent of the fuel flow, are shown as a percentage of the baseline values in Table 24.

TABLE 24. EFFECT OF WATER INJECTION ON EMISSIONS

<u>Data Source</u>	<u>Test</u>	<u>Water Injection/Baseline, percent</u>				
		<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part</u>	<u>Fuel</u>
Mercedes	FTP	92	107	71	113	100
SwRI	FTP	93	135	76	108	104
Mercedes	HFET	87	71	83	---	100
SwRI	HFET	92	123	80	---	107

With water injection, the reduction in HC and NO_x and the increase in particulates were consistent between the results obtained by Mercedes and SwRI. The CO emissions and fuel consumption increased with water injection at SwRI and remained essentially the same or decreased at Mercedes. It should be noted that these fuel consumption increases at SwRI are based on the results of one test for the HFET and two for the FTP.

In these evaluations with this water injection system, particulates increased approximately ten percent, and the hydrocarbons decreased by an equivalent amount. The relatively small changes in carbon monoxide and fuel consumption are not considered to be of any major significance. Oxides of nitrogen were reduced by 20 to 30 percent with water injection.

A series of hot-start evaluations were then conducted to determine whether the water setting used was optimum, and to determine the effect of water injection on fuel consumption. The actual water flow rates were not essential to optimization and were not determined. Results of these hot-start emissions tests, over one UDDS, are summarized in Table 25.

Based on the data in Table 25, the optimum water flow setting was somewhere between 2.5 and 7.5 on the control knob. Also, a 2.5 to 5.0 setting produced emissions which were similar to those obtained with the control set on "automatic." Therefore, the water flow rate with the control set on "automatic" appears to be a good compromise between water flow rate and reduction of NO_x emissions. At the 2.5 and 5.0 settings, the average reduction in NO_x were 25 and 30 percent. These values are within the range of the reductions obtained with the control set on "automatic" in the hot-strat and cold-start evaluations. In the hot-start tests at the 5.0 setting, HC increased by about 30 percent and CO by about 20 percent. In the previous cold-start tests, there were no significant changes in HC. Based on the results of this series of hot-start tests, water injection did not have any significant effect on fuel consumption.

TABLE 25. HOT-START UDDS WATER INJECTION EVALUATIONS

Test No.	Water Setting ^a	Emissions, g/km			Fuel, l/100 km	NO _x as % of "Off" Value
		HC	CO	NO _x		
6440H1	Autom.	0.17	0.70	0.47	9.25	70
6449H1	Autom.	0.17	0.64	0.49	9.33	75
64H0-1	Off	0.14	0.60	0.64	9.09	--
64H1C1	0	0.14	0.55	0.63	9.13	100
64H3C1	2.5	0.17	0.64	0.50	9.18	75
64H5C1	5	0.19	0.70	0.45	8.95	70
64H7C1	7.5	0.19	0.73	0.42	9.00	65
64H9C1	10	0.18	0.71	0.44	9.28	65
64H5C2	5	0.17	0.66	0.47	9.12	70
64H0-2	Off	0.13	0.57	0.68	9.18	--
644XH2	25% ^b	0.15	0.65	0.56	--	85

^a Setting based on control knob fully counter clockwise at 0 (no water) and fully clockwise at 10.

^b Water flow rate by volume as a percentage of the fuel flow rate.

At a composite water flow rate of about 25 percent of the fuel flow rate, NO_x was reduced 10 to 15 percent. This data point further verifies that a substantial water flow rate is required to obtain a substantial reduction in NO_x emissions.

Not shown directly by these data is that the measured reduction in calculated NO_x emissions at high water flow rate is significantly affected by the humidity within the dynamometer test cell. If water injection becomes a viable method for controlling NO_x emissions in diesel cars, the question of appropriate humidity correction factors should be evaluated. This subject is discussed in Appendix A-2.

Filters were extracted from tests with and without water injection (in automatic mode), to determine whether water injection affected the amount of organic extractables. The results are summarized as follows:

	Water Injection	Particulates g/km	Organics, Percent*
6441-2	No	0.226	9.3
6441C2	Yes	0.241	9.5

*Based on the extraction of 500 mm by 500 mm Pallflex filters

With water injection, the percent of organic extractables was essentially the same as without water injection. The amount of extractable organics increased in essentially direct proportion to the increase in total particulates. Therefore, it appears that a nominal 25 to 30 percent reduction on NO_x was attained, using water injection, with a nominal ten percent increase in total and organic particulates.

G. Organic Extractables

A primary interest in this study was reduction of the amount of organic extractables. The organic extractable portion of the particulate produces a positive response in Ames evaluations.

Results of all data from organic extractions conducted in this project (including those from the following section on trap durability) are summarized in this section. All data presented are from extractions of 500 mm by 500 mm (20 inch by 20 inch) Pallflex filters using methylene chloride as the solvent. A milligram per kilometer value has been calculated using the particulate rate derived from 47 mm Pallflex filters along with the fraction of extractables derived from the 500 mm Pallflex filters.

The results of the organic extraction data are given in Table 26. The cars are identified as follows:

<u>Car</u>	<u>Year and Description</u>
61	1980 Mercedes-Benz 300SD
62	1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88
63	1980 Volkswagen Rabbit
64	1981 Mercedes-Benz 300SD
65	1981 Datsun Maxima

To facilitate review, these data have been reformatted, and the results are given in Table 27. There are two findings of primary interest derived from these data.

One finding is that the percent of extractable organics with the two Mercedes 300SD cars was only about one-third that of the other three cars evaluated. The Mercedes in the baseline configuration emitted organic extractables at a rate similar to those of two of the other cars with particulate traps.

Another finding was that there did not appear to be any relationship between the efficiency of a trap for removal of total particulate and for removal of organic extractables. In fact, it appears that all of the traps evaluated had similar efficiencies for reduction of organic extractables. Catalytic treatment appeared to have no effect on organic extractables. Metal mesh trapping media, however, did appear to be somewhat more effective than the ceramic substrates for reducing organic extractables. This finding has a number of potentially significant implications, and could be worthy of additional evaluation.

TABLE 26. SUMMARY OF ORGANIC EXTRACTION DATA

<u>Car</u>	<u>Configuration</u>	<u>Particulates, mg/km</u>		<u>Percent O.E.^a</u>
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Org. Ext.^a</u>	
61	Baseline	220	18	8
	Corning Trap	40	8	20
	Texaco Trap	70	4	5
	W.R. Grace-Non Cat.	130	10	8
	Durability w/o Trap	270	17	6
	Durability-Corning Trap	27	4	14
62	Baseline	280	65	24
	Corning Cat. Trap	80	17	21
	Johnson Matthey Trap	140	11	8
63	Baseline	220	65	29
64	Baseline	230	21	9
	Water Injection	240	22	9
65	Baseline	160	45	28
	NGK Trap	40	12	30

^aOrganic Extract

TABLE 27. REGROUPED ORGANIC EXTRACTION DATA

<u>Car</u>	<u>Configuration</u>	<u>Particulates, mg/km</u>		<u>Percent O.E.^a</u>
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Org. Ext.^a</u>	
61	Baseline	220	18	8
62	Baseline	280	65	24
63	Baseline	220	65	29
64	Baseline	230	21	9
65	Baseline	160	45	28

<u>Configuration</u>	<u>Percent Removal^b</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Org. Ext.</u>
Corning Trap-Initial	80	55
Corning Trap-Durability	90	75
NGK Trap	75	75
Texaco	70	80
Corning Catalyzed Trap	70	75
Johnson Matthey Trap	50	85
W.R. Grace-Non Cat.	40	75

^aOrganic Extract

^bPercent reduction relative to respective baseline value

VI. SYSTEM OPTIMIZATION AND DURABILITY TESTING

Particulate traps were selected to undergo durability evaluations. System "optimization" involved only those "preparations" necessary to enable conducting durability evaluations of the particulate traps. The durability testing involved distance accumulation on the road, with the trap mounted on a vehicle. All regenerations were conducted in the laboratory with the vehicle operating on a chassis dynamometer.

A total of four different particulates traps were considered for evaluation in this project task. Included were two metal mesh traps, a Johnson Matthey catalyzed and a Texaco noncatalyzed; and two noncatalyzed ceramic substrates, a Corning and a NGK. Examples of diesel particulate traps evaluated are shown in Figure 3.

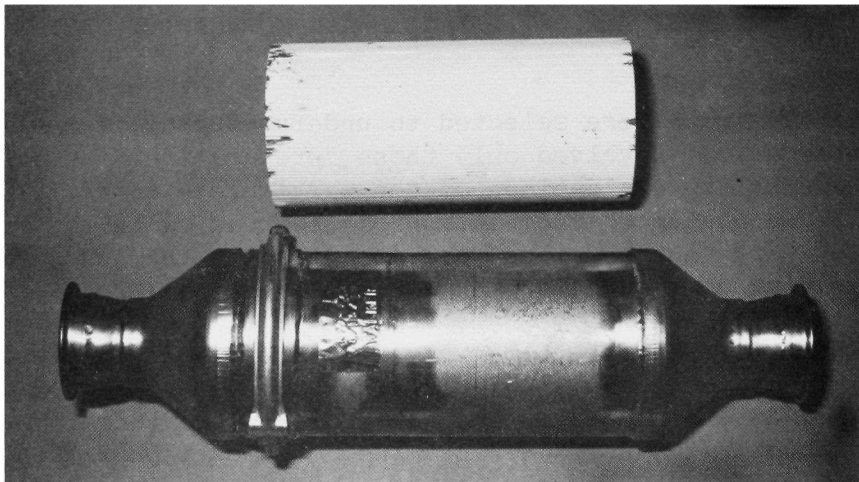
A. Durability Criteria and Preparation

The durability goal was 80,000 kilometers (50,000 miles) of distance accumulation with the particulate trap mounted on a vehicle. Distance accumulation was to be accomplished in operation on the road. The regenerations could either be performed on the road or in the laboratory, as appropriate.

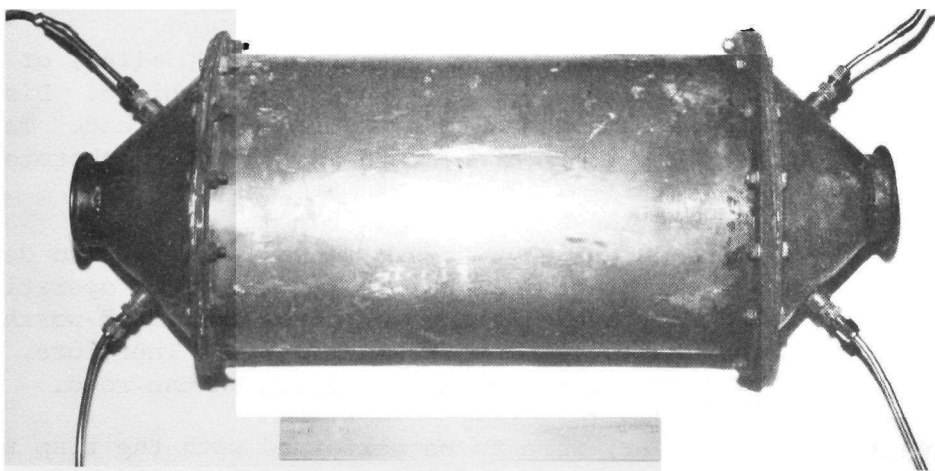
The purpose of the durability evaluation was primarily to determine if traps could remain effective over 80,000 kilometers of operation. It was recognized early that development of an automatic, road-worthy regeneration system was beyond the scope of this project. Therefore, no attempt was made to regenerate the traps during operation on the road.

Regenerations, however, were to be performed with the trap remaining on the vehicle. Also, a regeneration method that was self-contained on the vehicle was preferred to methods requiring external inputs for obtaining the trap temperature needed for regeneration.

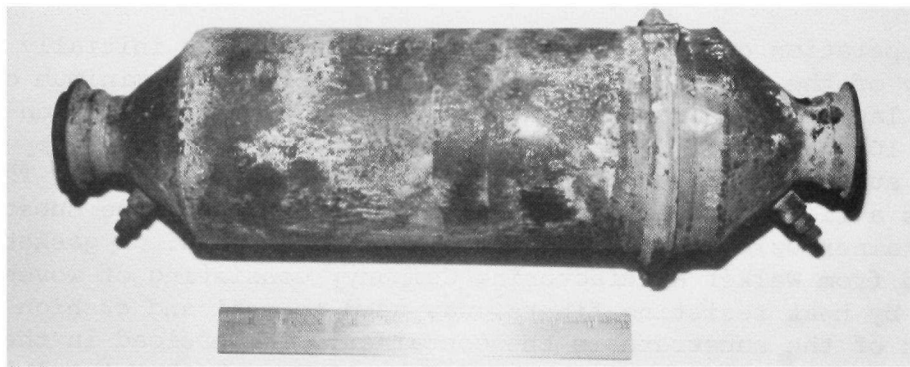
Preparation of the ceramic traps for durability initially involved assembly of the trap substrate into the container. A minimum of one continuous layer of 3M Interam Heat Expandable Ceramic insulation (Part No. WZ7311, 1050 g/m², BT 212, Lot No. 9001, Roll No. 8) was wrapped around the ceramic substrate prior to installation into the container. The criteria used was a tight fit that barely allowed insertion of the substrate into the container using a moderate force applied by hand. A gasket material obtained from Walker Manufacturing Company, consisting of woven wire surrounded by heat resisting fibers, was used to seal and cushion the entrance and exit of the substrate in the container. The preload in these end gaskets, upon closure of the container, was controlled such that total collapse of these gaskets was nearly attained. This resulted in the substrate being securely held in place with no appreciable radial or axial preload. All metal mesh particulate traps evaluated were received at this laboratory as complete assemblies.



Ceramic Trap Substrate and Container



Texaco Particulate Trap



Trap Container After 80,000 Kilometers

Figure 3. Examples of diesel particulate traps

The outside of the trap container was then insulated with two layers of a ceramic fiber insulation (WRP-A-AQ FELT made by Refractory Products Company) and protected by a thin sheet metal covering. The exhaust pipe from the engine to the trap was also insulated. The traps were mounted under the front floorboard of the vehicles. After mounting the trap in the exhaust system on the vehicle, supports and a protective shield under the trap were fabricated, as appropriate. Minimum road clearance of the cars was generally reduced with a trap installed.

Following installation of the trap, efforts were expended toward developing a method for satisfactory regeneration. Based on the previous experience in the particulate emission control task of this project, throttling of the intake air was the method of choice. With the two systems that completed a significant amount of distance accumulation in this durability testing task, throttling of the intake air provided satisfactory regeneration.

B. Johnson Matthey Particulate Trap

A decision was reached to initiate durability evaluation of a Johnson Matthey catalyzed metal mesh trap on the 1980 Oldsmobile Delta 88 diesel. The trap evaluated in the particulate emission control task was modified by Johnson Matthey to increase trapping efficiency. The EGR system on the Oldsmobile was to remain operable for this durability evaluation.

The Johnson Matthey trap utilized radial flow of the exhaust through the catalyzed metal mesh filter. A relatively small amount of alumina was reportedly used.

The replacement trap was received from Johnson Matthey, and the results of the initial (zero distance) baseline test on the Oldsmobile, with and without the trap installed, are summarized as follows:

Condition	Emissions, g/km				Fuel ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
Without Trap	0.25	0.74	0.90	0.265	11.65
	<u>0.24</u>	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.85</u>	<u>0.304</u>	<u>11.56</u>
	0.25	0.73	0.88	0.28	11.6
With J-M Trap	0.05	0.20	0.80	0.106	11.68
	<u>0.06</u>	<u>0.19</u>	<u>0.75</u>	<u>0.113</u>	<u>11.72</u>
	0.06	0.20	0.78	0.11	11.7

Particulate emissions with this particulate trap were lower than with the previous unit, and were below the level of the 0.124 g/km standard. Other emissions and fuel consumption, both with and without the trap, are in agreement with results previously obtained.

Difficulties were experienced in the regeneration attempts with this trap. Initial regeneration attempts utilized the 90-seconds-at-WOT-in-neutral method that was recommended by the representative from Johnson Matthey. The loading of the trap and the regeneration attempts are described as follows:

<u>Condition</u>	<u>Distance On trap, km</u>	<u>Exhaust Backpressure at 64 km/hr, kPa</u>		<u>Regeneration Temperatures, °C</u>	
		<u>Before Regen.</u>	<u>After Regen.</u>	<u>Inlet</u>	<u>Outlet</u>
Without Trap	--	5	--	--	--
Initial with Trap	0	7	--	--	--
After First Rest	55	8	--	--	--
After Final Test	250	10	--	--	--
190 km on Road	450	17	15	420	415
3 min WOT in neutral	465	15	12	480	500
90 km on Road	575	20	--	--	--
6 min WOT in neutral	575	20	12	530	560
90 km on Road	685	24	N.A.	"See Text"	

As illustrated by these data, good regenerations were not obtained.

Effort was directed toward achieving good regeneration. At first, the trap temperature was increased by maintaining the WOT in neutral for six minutes, rather than three minutes. It should be pointed out that the temperature halfway down the outside of the cylindrical substrate was consistently about 50°C lower than the temperature at the trap inlet. After complete regeneration was not achieved by extending the WOT in neutral, the two methods previously recommended by the representative from Johnson Matthey were combined in an attempt to achieve the temperatures necessary for complete regeneration. The procedure used was: run at WOT in neutral for 4 minutes to get the trap warmed-up, put transmission into drive and WOT accelerate to highway speed, and then repeat if temperature traces indicated that a good regeneration had not been achieved. Immediately after backing off from the WOT acceleration, however, a catastrophic temperature rise occurred within the trap. The trap outlet temperature exceeded the 1000°C fullscale temperature on the recorder, resulting in significant meltdown of the trapping material and "burning" a hold through the trap container.

The Johnson Matthey trap damaged during the attempted regeneration was returned to Johnson Matthey. The representative from Johnson Matthey indicated that the damage experienced was the most severe he had seen. He stated that the use of an air pump, to provide additional air at conditions above about two-thirds of maximum throttle, should eliminate the recurrence of the situation we had experienced. He also stated that the trapped particulate become harder to ignite after unsuccessful regeneration attempts and that, when ignited, the rate of combustion tends to be more rapid.

Prior to the time a replacement trap could be provided, Johnson Matthey was well along on a durability demonstration of their own, involving a Johnson Matthey trap on a Volkswagen Rabbit. Based on the several factors involved, it was decided not to duplicate such a durability demonstration.

C. Texaco Particulate Trap

The Texaco noncatalyzed, alumina-coated, metal mesh particulate trap was considered as a candidate for durability evaluation. The available Texaco trap was returned to Texaco for replacement of the metal mesh filter and structural strengthening modifications, since the original configuration (EO 1&2) was prone to structural failure after repeated temperature cycling.

Durability testing of the Texaco trap (BA 31&32) on the Oldsmobile was attempted. The primary expected difficulty in the use of the Oldsmobile for evaluating the Texaco trap, was attaining the temperatures necessary for regeneration. Preparatory effort involved the development of a method for regeneration and a determination of whether a muffler was needed when the Texaco trap was used.

In sound level determinations, made with the standard exhaust system and with the trap installed and muffler removed, it was found that the Texaco trap provided adequate sound attenuation. The determinations were made two ways: using a sound meter, and subjectively. Conditions evaluated were idle, acceleration, and 64 km/h steady-state operation on the road. These evaluations were conducted from inside the car and from the side of the road. In all cases, the sound levels with the trap were equal to, or slightly lower than, the sound levels with the standard muffler. Therefore, the muffler was removed when this trap was used.

Texaco provided some data on temperature and oxygen level requirements for good regeneration. In addition, they recommended use of the same regeneration method utilized at Texaco. That method involved removing the trap from the car (or providing an exhaust by-pass switching system) and regenerating the trap in exhaust which is heated by the catalytic oxidation of propane fuel added to the exhaust. This regeneration method was not used because of time and cost and because it deviated from the self-contained, on-the-vehicle concept of regeneration that was desired.

Readily obtainable operating parameters were evaluated, without the trap installed, in an effort toward development of a suitable regeneration method. The wide-open-throttle-in-neutral method was investigated, with and without throttling of the intake air. With intake throttling, the required temperature and oxygen concentrations could be achieved, but the resulting surging of the engine, at the governed engine speed, produced excessive amounts of black smoke in the exhaust.

The next method evaluated was operation on the chassis dynamometer with various combinations of transmission gear, dynamometer loading, and intake

throttling. It was found that the best overall condition was a combination of low gear, maximum dynamometer horsepower at 56 km/h (35 mph), and throttling as needed to get the required temperature. Exhaust with a temperature of 650°C and about five percent oxygen, and with no readily visible exhaust emissions, could readily and repeatedly be attained. This method was found to be effective for regeneration of the Texaco trap on the Oldsmobile.

This regeneration method involved operation of the 1980 Oldsmobile at 56 km/h (35 mph) in low gear with a dynamometer power setting of 32 kilowatts (45 horsepower), and with intake throttling as required to increase the exhaust temperature to greater than 600°C with exhaust oxygen greater than 3.5 percent. After "light-off" of the collected particulate, the trap exit temperature increased significantly and the exhaust oxygen content decreased to a very low value. This limitation of available oxygen appears to be the controlling factor in the rate of regeneration. In the several regenerations conducted, the maximum exhaust temperature at the exit of the trap was approximately 800°C.

The zero distance, baseline emissions testing was then initiated with the Texaco trap on the Oldsmobile. During the emissions testing with the trap installed, however, it was determined that the trap was leaking exhaust at the sealing surfaces of the assembly flanges. This same situation occurred in the previous evaluations with the initial Texaco trap assembly. The solution at that time was to disassemble the flanges, install gaskets, and replace many of the assembly bolts. These traps came with metal-to-metal contact at these flanges. The methods again applied to resolve these leaks were to assure that the surfaces were flat, install gaskets, and use high-strength bolts.

The EGR system on the car was left in operable condition throughout the evaluations of this trap. This was expected to increase the rate of particulate build-up on the trap, due to a probable increase in particulate output of the engine as the trap loads with particulate. As the trap loads with particulate, the exhaust backpressure increases. The EGR rate increases as the exhaust backpressure increases, and higher EGR rates can produce higher particulate rates.

Zero distance, baseline emissions testing, with and without the Texaco trap on the Oldsmobile, are summarized on the following page.

With Test 6200T2, the particulates increased and there was a question relative to fuel consumption. Therefore, Test T3 was run, and the particulate increased even more. Between Tests T3 and T4, some hot-start evaluations were conducted, and the trap was regenerated. The cause for the shift in fuel consumption could not be determined.

<u>Condition</u>	<u>Test</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>Fuel, ℓ/100 km</u>
		<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	
Without Trap	6200-1	0.23	0.80	0.90	0.332	11.7
	6200-2	<u>0.22</u>	<u>0.77</u>	<u>0.97</u>	<u>0.339</u>	<u>11.9</u>
		0.23	0.79	0.94	0.34	11.8
Texaco Trap	6200T1	0.08	0.77	0.69	0.112	(10.9)
	6200T2	0.13	0.86	0.63	0.153	(10.9)
	6200T3	0.12	0.99	0.65	0.242	12.4
	6200T4	<u>0.10</u>	<u>0.92</u>	<u>0.66</u>	<u>0.133^a</u>	<u>11.8</u>
		0.11	0.89	0.66	--	--

^aImmediately after a regeneration

The results of a series of hot-start tests over one UDDS (Bag 2 and Bag 3) are summarized and compared with prior and subsequent cold-start tests as follows:

<u>Condition</u>	<u>Test Series</u>	<u>Emissions, g/km</u>				<u>Fuel, ℓ/100 km</u>
		<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>	
Cold Start T3	--	0.12	0.99	0.65	0.242	--
After Test T3	62HS-1	0.12	0.96	0.64	0.270	11.6
After Regen.	62HS-2	0.09	0.82	0.65	0.135	11.7
Cold Start T4	--	0.11	0.92	0.66	0.133	--
W/O EGR	62HS-3	0.08	0.65	0.84	0.093	11.2

These results, along with the previously summarized cold-start results, clearly indicate that the trapping efficiency of this trap decreased as the trap loaded with particulates, and that the trapping efficiency improved greatly following regeneration.

This decrease in trapping efficiency was discussed with the Texaco representative. He stated that they had experienced some decrease in efficiency with loading, but that they had never seen it occur at so rapid a rate. At Texaco, however, the EGR system was disabled in all trap evaluations using an Oldsmobile diesel.

In the zero mile emissions testing, the trapping efficiency decreased by fifty percent after only 90 kilometers of operation. In the hot-start series of evaluations with the trap installed, one test was run with the EGR system disabled. In that test without EGR, CO and particulates were reduced by approximately thirty percent and NO_x was increased by thirty percent. This NO_x level with the trap and without EGR, however, was about

the same as the baseline NO_x level without the trap. The EGR rate is directly affected by an increase in exhaust backpressure, theoretically as a function of the square root of the backpressure. In addition, the amount of residual exhaust in the cylinders is also affected by an increase in exhaust backpressure. The particulate emission rate generally increased with increase in EGR. This factor probably accounts for the difference in the rates of decrease in trapping efficiency reported by Texaco.

These findings with the Texaco trap indicate that:

- This system, as evaluated, exceeded the level of the 0.124 g/km particulate standard shortly after regeneration.
- Based on the increase in pressure drop across the trap, about 200 kilometers can be driven before this trap would require regeneration. Based on the emissions results, however, there would be little overall decrease in particulate emissions.
- Without development of a more efficient regeneration method, regeneration at intervals of less than 160 kilometers was considered to be very costly considering the available funds.
- The EGR appears to be a major contributor to the problems encountered with this trap. Disabling the EGR should be considered, if evaluation of the trap itself is the primary purpose.

Accordingly, durability of the Texaco trap was not evaluated in this project.

D. Corning Particulate Trap

The Corning cellular, monolithic, ceramic substrate (EX-47, 5.66 inch diameter x 12 inch length) was to undergo durability evaluation on the 1980 Mercedes 300SD. This was the same unit as previously tested in the particulate emission control task of this project.

Following duplicate baseline evaluations of the 1980 Mercedes, without the trap installed, the trap was mounted on the car and readied for durability testing. For operation over the road, the trap was firmly supported and a metal shield was mounted under the trap. The clearance between the bottom of the metal shield and the road was approximately four inches. In a test drive around the road route to be used, this clearance appeared to be acceptable. This small clearance did require that the drivers maintain adequate caution.

The results of the initial (zero miles) baseline tests, with and without the trap installed, were as follows:

	Emissions, g/km				Fuel,
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	ℓ/100 km
Without Trap	0.11	0.63	1.07	0.302	10.13
	<u>0.11</u>	<u>0.59</u>	<u>1.06</u>	<u>0.302</u>	<u>10.04</u>
	0.11	0.61	1.07	0.30	10.1
With Corning Trap	0.07	0.60	1.11	0.026	10.39
	<u>0.08</u>	<u>0.62</u>	<u>1.03</u>	<u>0.034</u>	<u>10.38</u>
	0.08	0.61	1.07	0.030	10.4

In general, these results were in good agreement with the results from the most recent previous evaluations. It appears that the particulate emissions, without the trap installed, had increased somewhat. Particulate emissions were about 0.23 at the start of Task III and about 0.27 at the end of Task III. For this baseline, the particulates were at 0.30. With the trap installed, the particulate emissions generally agreed with the results obtained in the final evaluation of this trap in the previous Task III.

EPA specified that particulate sufficient to yield 150 mg of extract be collected on 500 mm by 500 mm (20 by 20 inch) Pallflex filters. These filters were to be stored until the end of the project, at which time they were to be extracted. The available 20x20 Pallflex filter system sampled approximately 20 percent of the total diluted exhaust. Without the trap, the 150 mg requirement could be readily met. With the trap, however, meeting this requirement became difficult, requiring a number of FTP evaluations. With the trap, 20 by 20 Pallflex filters were taken during the two FTP evaluations plus one day of hot-start operation over the UDDS cycle (the 505 second transient plus the 867 second stabilized portions of the FTP). This resulted in 20 by 20 Pallflex filter samples being taken over a total of 16 UDDS cycles, and was expected to result in approximately 150 milligrams of organic extract. At a few of the test points, a minimum of 60 milligrams of extract was specified.

Service accumulation was initiated with the Corning trap installed on the Mercedes. The exhaust backpressures are summarized as follows:

	Exhaust Backpressure, kPa			
	Before Regeneration		After Regeneration	
	64 km/h	97 km/h	64 km/h	97 km/h
Initial When New	--	11	--	--
After Baseline Testing	--	--	--	13
Initial for Durability	--	--	7	15
After 0 Mile Testing	--	--	8	16
After 182 km	18	35	9	19
After 365 km	19	36	13	24

As apparent from these data, the regenerations did not reduce the backpressures to the initial values. After the 365 kilometers of service accumulation, the backpressure after regeneration remained at such a high level that continuation was considered to be impractical. At this point, the trap was disassembled.

In appearance, the trap substrate was clean in the center cells and was nearly plugged up around the outside cells. It was also noted that, due to the lack of diametrical uniformity of the ceramic substrate, a continuous layer of insulation had not been installed between the substrate and the container. It appeared that the temperature within the outside row of cells did not get high enough for regeneration. The next time regeneration was attempted, the row just inside of that row apparently did not get hot enough. This process then apparently continued to each successive regeneration attempt.

The substrate was then placed into an oven and heated to 1300°F with some air circulating through the oven. After attaining the 1300°F and holding this temperature for several hours, the oven was shut off and allowed to cool before removal of the substrate. The substrate, except for some slight discoloration, appeared to have completely regenerated. Any loose particulates remaining within the substrate was removed by gentle bumping against a soft surface.

In order to allow for the installation of a uniform layer of insulation around the ceramic substrate, the diameter was reshaped by careful rubbing against a flat concrete surface. Upon reinstallation into the container, a continuous layer of 1.6 millimeter thick Interam insulation was installed around the substrate. After assembly, the trap was reinstalled on the Mercedes and the backpressure readings were as follows:

	Exhaust Backpressure, kPa			
	<u>Before Regeneration</u>		<u>After Regeneration</u>	
	<u>64 km/hr</u>	<u>97 km/h</u>	<u>64 km/h</u>	<u>97 km/h</u>
Initial for Durability	--	--	7	15
Regeneration in Oven	13	24	7	15
After 190 km	14	27	7	15

Therefore, it appears that the trap had been effectively regenerated in the oven and during the subsequent regeneration on the car. For this, and all subsequent regenerations, special effort was made to assure essentially complete regeneration of the trap.

Initially, an exhaust backpressure of 12.5 kPa (50 inches of water) at 64 km/h (40 mph) was selected as the point at which the car should be brought in for regeneration. This, however, resulted in the car arriving at inconvenient times, at which regeneration would have to be delayed. Therefore,

an investigation was made as to whether a higher limit on the exhaust back-pressure would have any readily noticeable effect on the operation of the car.

It was subsequently determined that a pressure drop across the trap as high as 25 kPa at 64 km/h did not produce any change in performance of the car that was of concern to the driver. Therefore, in order to greatly improve the efficiency of the distance accumulation evaluation, it was decided to regenerate once per eight-hour work shift. With this change, the trap was regenerated in the morning, then the car went onto the road for about seven hours, after which the trap was again regenerated. The car then went onto the road for up to eight hours in the evening. The pressure drop across the trap normally approached 25 kPa at 64 km/h prior to regeneration. Distance accumulation between regenerations generally ranged from 250 to 350 kilometers.

The pressure drop across the trap after regeneration was found to be a function of the "effectiveness of the regeneration." Complete regeneration was found to be more difficult when the trap was lightly loaded, and for one or two attempts following an incomplete regeneration.

For the regeneration, a dynamometer power setting about 50 percent higher than the certification setting and a speed of 100 km/h were utilized. During the regeneration, the fuel throttle was fully depressed against a stop and the speed was controlled by an air throttle, installed by SwRI in the air intake just after the turbocharger. With a clean trap, under these operating conditions, the oxygen level in the exhaust was approximately 3.5 percent. During regeneration, the exhaust oxygen level after the trap decreased in accordance with the rate of particulate burn-off.

A regeneration cycle of fourteen minutes, from start of intake air throttling to cooldown of the trap, was used. Of the fourteen minutes in the regeneration cycle, about two to three minutes were required to initiate burn-off of the particulate and about two to four minutes were required to burn-off most of the particulate. The additional eight minutes at regeneration conditions were to assure that regeneration had been carried out to completion.

Maximum exhaust gas temperature at the trap exit during regeneration was 760°C (1400°F), and the maximum temperature increase of the exhaust gas across the trap was 100°C. The rate of particulate burning was primarily controlled by the inlet temperature and the amount of oxygen available in the exhaust gas.

Overall, this regeneration method was concluded to be the simplest and most reliable method of regeneration control for use in this evaluation. Without good control over the regeneration, the durability evaluations could end up being a test of the reliability of the regeneration method, rather than of the durability of the trap.

Emissions were determined during regeneration, and these results are summarized as follows:

	Values in g.km with Trap Installed			
	<u>FTP</u> <u>Values</u>	<u>Actual</u> <u>Regen.^a</u>	<u>Regen.</u> <u>Cycle^b</u>	<u>Previous Data</u> <u>97 km/h</u>
Hydrocarbons	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.02
Carbon Monoxide	0.6	4.5	1.8	0.4
Oxides of Nitrogen	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6
Particulates	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Sulfate	--	0.001	--	--

^aValue obtained during regeneration of a loaded trap at 100 km/h with throttling

^bRegeneration cycle of 100 km/h with throttling conducted on a clean trap

Carbon monoxide and particulates were increased by regeneration, but such increase did not appear to be excessive.

Assuming FTP's were used for distance accumulation and assuming a total accumulation, including regeneration, of 200 kilometers per complete regeneration cycle, the results would be as follows:

	<u>Emissions in g/km</u>			
	<u>HC</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>Part.</u>
FTP Test	0.08	0.6	1.0	0.030
FTP's & Regen.	0.07	1.1	1.0	0.033

These data indicate that the emissions produced during regeneration do not greatly increase the overall emission rates of this car. In addition, a relatively low rate of sulfate emissions (0.001 g/km) was produced during regeneration.

At the start of the distance accumulation, the pressure drop across the trap, at 64 kilometers per hour following a good regeneration, was about 4 kPa (16 inches of water). Toward the 80,000 kilometer completion of distance accumulation, the pressure drop following a good regeneration was about 5 kPa. Toward the end of the distance accumulation, regeneration was somewhat more difficult to accomplish than at the start. The difference, however, was not great.

The average results of the emissions tests conducted during the distance accumulation are summarized in Table 28. The averages and the standard deviations for the entire 80,000 kilometers of distance accumulation are summarized in Table 29.

TABLE 28. EMISSIONS SUMMARY FOR CORNING TRAP DURABILITY
1980 Mercedes 300SD with Corning Noncatalyzed Trap

Average of the Test Values, at distance in km

<u>STANDARD CONFIGURATION (Without Trap)</u>												
		<u>0</u>	<u>8000</u>	<u>16000</u>	<u>24000</u>	<u>32000</u>	<u>40000</u>	<u>48000</u>	<u>56000</u>	<u>64000</u>	<u>72000^a</u>	<u>80000</u>
Hydrocarbons,	g/km	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10
Carbon Monoxide,	g/km	0.61	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.62
Oxides of Nitrogen,	g/km	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.97	0.91	0.97	0.91	0.94	1.00	0.93	0.90
Particulates,	g/km	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.37	0.26	0.27	0.29
Fuel Cons.,	ℓ/100 km	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.4
<u>WITH CORNING TRAP</u>												
		<u>0</u>	<u>8000</u>	<u>16000</u>	<u>24000</u>	<u>32000</u>	<u>40000</u>	<u>48000</u>	<u>56000</u>	<u>64000</u>	<u>72000^a</u>	<u>80000</u>
Hydrocarbons,	g/km	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.07
Carbon Monoxide,	g/km	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.65	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.58
∞ Oxides of Nitrogen,	g/km	1.07	0.92	0.88	0.93	0.87	0.88	0.94	0.96	0.87	0.90	0.91
Paritculates,	g/km	0.030	0.029	0.028	0.030	0.023	0.032	0.024	0.021	0.033	0.026	0.020
Fuel Cons.,	ℓ/100 km	10.4	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.5
<u>WITH TRAP DIVIDED BY WITHOUT TRAP</u>												
		<u>0</u>	<u>8000</u>	<u>16000</u>	<u>24000</u>	<u>32000</u>	<u>40000</u>	<u>48000</u>	<u>56000</u>	<u>64000</u>	<u>72000</u>	<u>80000</u>
Hydrocarbons		0.73	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.88	0.61	0.78	0.53	0.67	0.45	0.68
Carbon Monoxide		1.00	0.94	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.00	1.08	0.99	0.91
Oxides of Nitrogen		1.00	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.91	1.03	1.03	0.87	0.97	1.01
Particulates		0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.07
Fuel Cons.		1.03	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01

^aDifferent CVS, a cleaned tunnel, and a new charcoal filter were utilized

TABLE 29. FTP RESULTS FOR CORNING TRAP DURABILITY

	Emissions in g/km				Fuel, ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
<u>Average</u>					
Without Trap	0.10	0.61	0.96	0.28	9.7
With Trap	0.07	0.61	0.92	0.027	9.8
<u>Standard Deviation</u>					
Without Trap	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.2
With Trap	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.004	0.2
<u>Ratio</u>					
With/Without	70%	100%	96%	10%	101%

With the trap, particulate emissions were reduced by ninety percent and HC by thirty percent. Effects of the trap on CO, NO_x and fuel consumption were relatively minor.

The calculated particulate deterioration factor was 0.82 with the trap and 1.09 without the trap. By omitting the data point at 56,000 kilometers, a data point that appeared somewhat out of line relative to the other data, the deterioration factor without the trap installed would be 1.02. With the trap, the deterioration remained significantly below a value of 1, even with omission of any one data point. It appears that some relatively minor improvement in trapping efficiency actually did occur during the durability period.

No unscheduled maintenance was performed on the engine or the trap throughout the 80,000 kilometers of service accumulation, following the actual start of trap durability.

E. NGK Particulate Trap

NGK cellular, monolithic, ceramic substrates (DHC-101, 5.66x12, 12 mil/200 cpsi) were obtained from NGK-Locke, Inc. for durability evaluation. With the exception of having twice as many cells per unit of cross-sectional area, this trap substrate is very similar to the Corning substrate. This ceramic substrate was installed into a trap container using the same procedure that was used for the Corning substrate. This procedure has been described in the previous section of this report.

Preliminary evaluations, using the orifice to increase exhaust back-pressure, indicated that the combined usage of a particulate trap and EGR could result in operational difficulties. When simulating the backpressure of a trap loaded to maximum capacity with particulate, driveability was

affected. With the Datsun EGR system, the rate of EGR should be essentially proportional to the square root of the exhaust backpressure.

The collection rate of particulate and the increase in exhaust backpressure per unit of particulate collected, however, were such that appreciable vehicle operation could be accumulated without significantly affecting the operation of the Datsun. Therefore, the decision was reached to leave the EGR system operable for the durability evaluation.

A regeneration technique for use with the 1982 Datsun Diesel Maxima was then developed. As with the Mercedes, the regeneration involved throttling of the intake air at a speed of approximately 100 kilometers per hour.

Operational criteria for regeneration were initially established, using an orifice plate to simulate the exhaust backpressure expected to occur with a trap, prior to installing the actual trap. In the initial attempt to regenerate the trap, however, uncontrolled combustion occurred within the trap and a partial meltdown resulted. Therefore, additional development using trap simulation was again performed before another regeneration attempt was conducted on the other available trap substrate. The second regeneration attempt went smoothly and resulted in reasonably good regeneration of the trap. After several regenerations, the technique was considered to be sufficiently developed to initiate baseline testing and service accumulation.

The destructive regeneration that occurred was the second destructive regeneration experienced in this project; the initial one being with a trap from Johnson Matthey. It might be worthwhile to point out that both destructive regenerations in this project occurred during initial regeneration attempts. The likelihood of a destructive regeneration appears to be a function of the extent of the development of the regeneration technique; the type of trap does not appear to be as important a factor. An unsuccessful, or only partially successful, regeneration attempt appears to increase the likelihood of a destructive regeneration, since the subsequent regeneration appears to become more difficult to initiate and more difficult to control.

With the two destructive regenerations experienced in this project, control of the regeneration process could not be regained once it was lost. The time factor involved has been too short. Also, as previously stated, in both cases the destructive regenerations occurred during the initial attempts toward development of a regeneration technique. It has been found possible to incorporate safeguards into the regeneration process, once it has been developed into a functional procedure.

Several factors made regeneration somewhat difficult with the Datsun. This car has a temperature-controlled cooling fan. When this cooling fan came on, the overall operating conditions during regeneration were greatly affected. This difficulty was overcome by operating the car until the cooling fan came on before starting the regeneration cycle. On this car,

the rack setting was very sensitive near maximum fuel rack. An almost infinitesimal increase in fuel rack resulted in a decrease in the exhaust oxygen concentration from four down to as low as one percent. Operation for even short periods at one percent exhaust oxygen would result in setting up a condition within the trap that is conducive to subsequent rapid burning of the particulate, which produces high temperatures. This difficulty was overcome by careful adherence to a precise regeneration procedure.

Following baseline emissions evaluations, distance accumulation of the Datsun with the NGK trap was initiated. The trap was regenerated each eight hours of operation on the road. This involved a distance of about 320 kilometers, during which the pressure drop across the trap about doubled

The results of the initial emissions tests are summarized as follows:

	Zero km		Emissions, g/km		Fuel ℓ/100 km
	HC	CO	NO _x	Part.	
Without Trap	0.20	0.76	0.62	0.171	8.79
	<u>0.19</u>	<u>0.74</u>	<u>0.63</u>	<u>0.158</u>	<u>8.64</u>
	0.20	0.75	0.63	0.165	8.72
With Trap	0.18	0.77	0.62	0.033	8.93
	<u>0.18</u>	<u>0.71</u>	<u>0.62</u>	<u>0.040</u>	<u>8.98</u>
	0.18	0.74	0.62	0.037	8.96

The results, without the trap installed, agree reasonably well with the reported results for certification vehicles. Only HC is above or below the range of the values reported for two certification vehicles. HC for the car tested in this program is about one and one-half times the HC values for the certification vehicles. With the trap, particulate emissions decreased by about eighty percent, and fuel consumption appeared to increase about two percent. The trap did not appear to have a significant effect on HC, CO or NO_x emissions.

The initial pressure drop across this trap at a vehicle speed of 64 kilometers per hour was about 1.5 kPa (6 inches of water). The stabilized post regeneration pressure drop, after several regeneration cycles, was about 2 kPa (8 inches of water).

Eight thousand kilometers (5000 miles) of operation was accumulated on the Datsun with the NGK trap. Results of the emissions evaluation at zero and 8000 kilometers of distance accumulation are summarized in Table 30.

The particulate emission rate after 8000 kilometers with the trap was about double the initial particulate emission rate. No such drastic changes occurred with the other emissions.

TABLE 30. NGK-DATSUN DURABILITY EMISSIONS

	km Accum.	Emissions, g/km			
		HC	CO	NO _x	Part.
Without Trap	0	0.20	0.75	0.63	0.165
Without Trap	8000	0.21	0.75	0.61	0.141
With Trap	0	0.18	0.74	0.62	0.037
With Trap	8000	0.22	0.84	0.54	0.081

Some apparent, but not immediately definite, decrease in pressure drop had occurred between 3000 and 5000 kilometers of distance accumulation. It appears to have occurred following a regeneration in which a trap exit temperature of 815°C (1500°F) occurred. The rate of temperature rise, although more rapid than normal, was not considered to be excessive. It should be pointed out that a fast-response temperature measurement system was used, resulting in accurate readings of the exhaust gas temperatures at the trap inlet and outlet. Temperatures within the trap and temperature stratification across the trap, however, could differ significantly from the bulk exhaust gas temperature. Visual examination indicated that some internal problem was apparently present in this trap. On the exit of the substrate some of the cells were blackened. This indicated some bypassing had occurred. Visual examination and probing of the substrate cells, however, did not enable determination of the specific cause(s) for the increase in particulate emissions. The trap assembly was x-rayed. This x-ray indicated, but did not clearly show, the presence of a radial crack in the ceramic substrate.

To assure that exhaust was not bypassing around the trap, the end cap of the trap container was removed to enable examination of the assembly. The substrate was still snug in the container and all insulation appeared to have remained in place. Using a new gasket, the container end cap was replaced and a single emissions evaluation was conducted. The results are summarized, along with previous results, as follows:

	Emissions in g/km		
	Initial	8000 km	Post Exam.
HC	0.18	0.22	0.24
CO	0.74	0.84	0.84
NO _x	0.62	0.54	0.61
Part.	0.037	0.081	0.052

Particulate emissions decreased relative to the value at 8000 kilometers, but were still significantly greater than the initial value. If a radial crack were present in the substrate, the axial pressure of reassembly could have reduced the width of such a crack.

The NGK trap was then removed from the container, and it was found that the trap substrate had cracked into two pieces. The radial crack occurred at a point nearly halfway between the entrance and exit of the trap substrate. No visual or physical signs of excessive overtemperature were apparent. This trap was subsequently returned to NGK for evaluation. A representative from NGK, on the basis of the visual appearance of the crack, indicated that thermal stressing was the probable cause for failure

A feature of this trap substrate, as received, was multiple surface cracks on the outside diameter of the substrate. From classical "strength of materials," it is known that cracks can contribute to the failure rate of materials in many applications. However, it is not known whether surface cracks have a significant effect on the durability of monolithic ceramic trap substrates.

Due to limitations in the level of effort available, no further durability evaluation of the NGK trap could be performed.

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APPENDICES

- A. GENERAL INFORMATION
- B. COMPUTER PRINTOUTS OF THE BASELINE TESTS
- C. PARTICULATE CONTROL SCREENING EVALUATIONS
WITH THE MERCEDES
- D. PARTICULATE CONTROL SCREENING EVALUATIONS
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DATSUN

APPENDIX A

GENERAL INFORMATION

APPENDIX A-1

DESCRIPTION OF THE 1981 MERCEDES 300SD WITH WATER INJECTION Information As-Recived from Mercedes-Benz

Model 300 SD 1981 126.120-12-000 501
VIN WDBCB 20 A7BB 000 501
Engine family BMB3.0D9JB 3 modified to water injection
Exempt status from EPA. Effective data of exemption Dec. 9, 1980

5 cylinder indirect injection diesel engine

prechamber

EGR

Net hp-rpm	120/4350
Net torque/rpm	170 ft.lb./2400
CID	183 (3.0ℓ)
C.R.	21
Maximum engine speed	4600
Transmission	A4
Rear axle ratio	3.07
Tire size	195/70 SR 14
N.V ratio	44.8
Road load hp	11.5 (w A/C)
Fuel tank capacity	20.3
IW Class	4000
ETW	4000
Curb weight	3822 (without water injection equipment)

APPENDIX A-2

EFFECT OF TEST CELL HUMIDITY ON NO_x CORRECTION FACTOR WHEN WATER INJECTION IS USED

To illustrate the effect of test cell humidity, the NO_x humidity correction factor for certification is used. This factor is as follows:

$$K_H = 1/[1 - 0.0047 \times (H - 75)]$$

Where: H = Humidity in grains/pound of air

Assumptions and simplified calculations are utilized in the following illustration. This example, however, should suffice in showing that ambient humidity can be an important factor:

Using water injection at a rate of 53 percent of the fuel flow, and assuming an average composite air/fuel ratio of 50, the added humidity is equal to about 75 grains per pound of air:

$$\text{Added } H \approx 7000 \times 0.53/50 \approx 75 \text{ grains/pound of air}$$

The humidity correction factor, the relative NO_x values and the resultant NO_x with 75 grains of water injection (per lb intake air) are summarized as follows:

Humidity (H), Grains/lb of Air	Humidity Correction Factor K_H	Relative Actual NO _x Value	Resultant NO _x with 75 Grains of Water Added Into Intake*
0	0.74	1.35	0.74
25	0.81	1.24	0.71
50	0.89	1.12	0.68
75	1.00	1.00	0.65
100	1.13	0.88	0.60
125	1.31	0.77	--
150	1.54	0.65	--
175	1.89	0.53	--

*Relative NO_x at H_{total} times K_H at H of the test cell

These calculated values illustrate that, as the ambient humidity increases, the same amount of water injection appears to become more effective. For example, when 75 grains of water per pound of air is added by water injection, the calculated NO_x reduction is 32 percent at a test cell humidity of 50 grains and 40 percent at 100 grains.

APPENDIX B

COMPUTER PRINTOUTS OF THE BASELINE TESTS

<u>Pages</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Test Series</u>
B-2 through B-4	Mercedes Baseline	61BL
B-5 through B-7	Oldsmobile Baseline	62BL
B-8 through B-10	VW Rabbit Baseline	63BL
B-11 through B-13	Mercedes Tuned-Up	61TU
B-14 through B-16	Oldsmobile Tuned-Up	62TU
B-17 through B-20	VW Rabbit Tuned-Up	63TU

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 61BL-1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 79 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/16/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6474. KM(4023. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.71 MM HG(29.29 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 38. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ASS. HUMIDITY 7.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .90

B-2

BAG NUMBER	1	2	3	
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13985.	23713.	13880.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.9 (4797.)	231.9 (8190.)	135.8 (4794.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.2/11/ 15.	10.0/11/ 10.	7.5/11/ 7.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/13/ 22.	15.3/13/ 14.	19.5/13/ 17.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.0/ 3/ .73	25.2/ 3/ .41	36.6/ 3/ .61	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.0/ 2/ 25.	15.7/ 2/ 16.	25.9/ 2/ 26.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	18.17	32.41	21.70	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.	7.	4.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	20.	12.	16.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.37	.58	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.7	15.3	25.5	
HC MASS GRAMS	.87	.88	.32	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.23	3.37	2.59	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1731.8	1582.1	1434.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.80	6.13	5.98	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.41	1.22	1.22	
HC GRAMS/KM	.15	.14	.06	
CO GRAMS/KM	.56	.54	.45	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	301.8	255.2	249.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.01	.99	1.04	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.28	9.54	9.31	
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	867.	506.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.20	5.75	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 61BL-1
BAROMETER MM HG 743.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	263.2	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.84	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.12	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.52	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.01	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.211	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5610-001

TEST NO. 61BL-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 79 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/17/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6508. KM(4044. MILES)

BAROMETER 747.78 MM HG(29.44 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .95

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13896.	23794.	13854.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.7 (4828.)	234.9 (8293.)	136.8 (4829.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.9/11/ 14.	9.0/11/ 9.	10.5/11/ 10.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 1/ 3.	3.0/ 1/ 3.	3.0/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.2/13/ 20.	13.6/13/ 12.	17.8/13/ 16.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.2/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	42.1/ 3/ .72	25.0/ 3/ .41	37.1/ 3/ .62	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/ 2/ 24.	15.4/ 2/ 15.	25.0/ 2/ 25.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	18.61	32.71	21.38	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.	6.	8.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	19.	12.	15.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.68	.37	.59	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.6	14.8	24.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	.87	.83	.60	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.04	3.17	2.41	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1693.1	1587.0	1471.5	
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.89	6.35	6.09	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.58	1.29	1.15	
HC GRAMS/KM	.15	.13	.10	
CO GRAMS/KM	.52	.51	.41	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	292.5	254.3	252.7	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.02	1.02	1.05	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	10.93	9.50	9.44	
RUN TIME SECONDS	507.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.24	5.82	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 61BL-2
BAROMETER MM HG 747.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.7

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CADIOXIDE G/KM	261.8	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.78	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.13	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.49	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.03	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.218	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 61BL-3 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 79 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/22/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6556. KM(4074. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 8.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .92

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13855.	23802.	13865.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.8 (4758.)	232.5 (8211.)	135.0 (4765.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.6/11/ 12.	7.7/11/ 8.	8.6/11/ 9.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.5/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.0/13/ 22.	14.8/13/ 13.	18.6/13/ 16.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.4/ 3/ .74	25.2/ 3/ .41	37.0/ 3/ .62	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.9/ 2/ 27.	16.3/ 2/ 16.	26.7/ 2/ 27.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.99	32.44	21.45	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	4.	5.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	12.	16.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.37	.58	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	26.1	15.2	25.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	.65	.58	.41	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.37	3.38	2.51	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1725.7	1567.1	1429.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.17	6.23	6.11	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.47	1.32	1.12	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.09	.07	
CO GRAMS/KM	.58	.55	.43	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	298.5	253.2	247.2	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.07	1.01	1.06	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.15	9.46	9.23	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	869.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	6.19	5.78	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 61BL-3
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 8.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.7

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	261.0	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.75	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.52	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.03	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.216	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 62BL-1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 3/24/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6453. KM(4010. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.36 MM HG(29.03 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 27. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 5.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .85

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	673.1 (26.5)	673.1 (26.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	36.7 (98.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13867.	23820.	13860.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.2 (4738.)	230.8 (8149.)	134.1 (4735.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	39.9/11/ 40.	21.6/11/ 22.	23.4/11/ 23.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/ 1/ 2.	2.4/ 1/ 2.	2.4/ 1/ 2.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.2/13/ 35.	22.7/13/ 20.	29.0/13/ 26.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.8/ 3/ .92	32.1/ 3/ .53	42.1/ 3/ .72	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.2/ 3/ .03	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.9/ 2/ 19.	14.6/ 2/ 15.	18.3/ 2/ 18.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.10	24.94	18.56	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	38.	19.	21.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	34.	20.	26.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.79	.50	.69	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.1	13.8	17.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.93	2.57	1.63	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.34	5.32	3.98	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1938.6	2098.2	1682.2	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.97	5.20	3.88	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.80	1.43	1.62	
HC GRAMS/KM	.51	.41	.28	
CO GRAMS/KM	.92	.85	.69	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	334.3	336.3	289.9	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.68	.83	.67	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.55	12.61	10.86	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.24	5.80	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62BL-1
BAROMETER MM HG 737.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 5.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	323.1	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	12.11	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.40	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.82	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.76	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.295	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-3810-001

TEST NO. 62BL-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 3/25/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6479. KM(4026. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.16 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 46. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 7.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .91

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1	2	3	
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	37.2 (99.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13878.	23829.	13869.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.1 (4769.)	231.5 (8176.)	134.9 (4763.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.1/11/ 42.	18.2/11/ 18.	24.5/11/ 24.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 1/ 3.	3.8/ 1/ 4.	3.8/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.5/13/ 39.	26.0/13/ 23.	32.0/13/ 29.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.9/ 3/ .83	31.7/ 3/ .53	42.5/ 3/ .72	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.7/ 2/ 18.	13.7/ 2/ 14.	17.4/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.2/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.05	25.28	18.36	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	39.	15.	21.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	37.	22.	28.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.79	.49	.68	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.6	12.5	16.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.06	1.94	1.62	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.90	5.92	4.36	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1952.1	2068.2	1685.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.91	5.07	3.83	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.91	1.72	1.72	
HC GRAMS/KM	.53	.31	.28	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.02	.95	.75	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	336.5	331.4	290.2	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.67	.81	.66	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.64	12.42	10.87	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	506.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.24	5.81	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62BL-2
BAROMETER MM HG 740.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.2

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	321.2	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	12.04	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.35	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.91	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
		.328	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 62BL-3 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 3/26/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6503. KM(4041. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.39 MM HG(29.11 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .96

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1	2	3	
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF F MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	713.7 (28.1)	713.7 (28.1)	713.7 (28.1)	
BLOWER INLET F MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	38.3 (101.0)	38.3 (101.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13860.	23829.	13872.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.5 (4748.)	230.9 (8152.)	134.4 (4747.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	49.1/11/ 49.	24.7/11/ 25.	23.7/11/ 24.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.5/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.1/13/ 39.	25.9/13/ 23.	30.4/13/ 28.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ 0.	.5/13/ 0.	.7/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	49.6/ 3/ .86	32.2/ 3/ .54	43.1/ 3/ .74	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.3/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.8/ 2/ 17.	12.9/ 2/ 13.	17.0/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.9/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	15.44	24.83	18.09	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	46.	21.	20.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38.	22.	26.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.83	.50	.70	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.1	12.6	16.1	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.55	2.77	1.55	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.87	5.97	4.09	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2034.8	2100.3	1718.5	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.95	5.32	3.97	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	3.47	1.67	1.50	
HC GRAMS/KM	.61	.44	.27	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.01	.95	.71	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	350.3	335.3	296.6	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.68	.85	.69	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	13.16	12.58	11.11	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.26	5.79	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62BL-3
BAROMETER MM HG 739.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	327.8	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	12.30	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.43	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.90	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.77	(0.000)
		.333	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 63BL-1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 3/24/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6441. KM(4002. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.90 MM HG(29.13 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 21. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 4.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.0 (95.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13854.	23816.	13843.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.3 (3754.)	182.3 (6439.)	105.9 (3739.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.1/11/ 17.	9.7/11/ 10.	15.8/11/ 16.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.8/ 1/ 4.	2.8/ 1/ 3.	2.8/ 1/ 3.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.4/13/ 30.	17.7/13/ 16.	29.5/13/ 27.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.2/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	36.2/ 3/ .61	23.0/ 3/ .37	30.9/ 3/ .51
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.4/ 2/ 24.	17.4/ 2/ 17.	23.6/ 2/ 24.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	21.88	35.69	25.97
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	13.	7.	13.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	30.	15.	26.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.56	.33	.47
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.8	16.4	22.7
HC MASS GRAMS	.82	.73	.80
CO MASS GRAMS	3.68	3.26	3.21
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1091.7	1091.1	920.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.99	4.72	3.80
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.87	1.01	1.26
HC GRAMS/KM	.14	.12	.14
CO GRAMS/KM	.64	.52	.56
CO2 GRAMS/KM	189.2	174.0	161.0
NOX GRAMS/KM	.69	.75	.66
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	7.09	6.51	6.04
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.27	5.72

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63BL-1
BAROMETER MM HG 739.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 4.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	173.6	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	6.50	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.13	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.56	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.72	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.211	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 63BL-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 3/25/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6463. KM(4016. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(29.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 8.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .92

B-9

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.6 (96.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13853.	23839.	13875.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	106.2 (3748.)	183.3 (6471.)	106.5 (3762.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.8/11/ 21.	11.8/11/ 12.	17.7/11/ 18.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.5/ 1/ 5.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.6/13/ 34.	20.3/13/ 18.	32.8/13/ 30.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/13/ 1.	1.2/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	35.6/ 3/ .60	22.2/ 3/ .36	32.2/ 3/ .54
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.5/ 2/ 25.	16.7/ 2/ 17.	23.1/ 2/ 23.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/ 2/ 1.	1.4/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	22.26	37.00	24.83
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	16.	8.	14.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	31.	17.	29.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.56	.32	.50
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.2	15.3	21.9
HC MASS GRAMS	1.01	.89	.88
CO MASS GRAMS	3.88	3.55	3.54
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1085.9	1070.5	969.3
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.32	4.94	4.11
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.81	1.18	1.45
HC GRAMS/KM	.17	.14	.15
CO GRAMS/KM	.67	.57	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	186.8	170.7	166.8
NOX GRAMS/KM	.74	.79	.71
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	7.01	6.40	6.26
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	848.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.27	5.81

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63BL-2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 8.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.7

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	173.0	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	6.49	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.15	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.60	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.76	(0.00)
		.230	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 63BL-3 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 3/26/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6484. KM(4029. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.14 MM HG(29.10 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 8.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .94

B-10

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
35.6 (96.0)	35.0 (95.0)	38.3 (101.0)	
13864.	23836.	13853.	
106.1 (3747.)	182.7 (6450.)	105.5 (3724.)	
22.0/11/ 22.	11.8/11/ 12.	19.0/11/ 19.	
4.1/ 1/ 4.	3.7/ 1/ 4.	3.7/ 1/ 4.	
34.8/13/ 32.	17.9/13/ 16.	32.9/13/ 30.	
.7/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	.4/13/ 0.	
36.1/ 3/ .61	22.1/ 3/ .36	31.7/ 3/ .53	
2.7/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	
22.3/ 2/ 22.	14.5/ 2/ 15.	21.8/ 2/ 22.	
.7/ 2/ 1.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	
21.93	37.20	25.24	
18.	8.	15.	
30.	15.	29.	
.57	.32	.49	
21.6	14.3	21.7	
1.10	.87	.94	
3.75	3.19	3.54	
1100.5	1066.2	944.8	
4.14	4.71	4.13	
1.59	1.12	1.33	
.19	.14	.16	
.66	.51	.61	
193.9	170.7	162.9	
.73	.75	.71	
7.27	6.39	6.11	
505.	868.	505.	
5.68	6.25	5.80	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63BL-3
BAROMETER MM HG 739.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 8.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	173.3	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	6.50	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.16	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.57	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
		.214	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 61TU-1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 79 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/ 2/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6943. KM(4314. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .96

B-11

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF F MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET F MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	33.9 (93.0)	35.6 (96.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13881.	23830.	13868.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.7 (4758.)	232.4 (8205.)	134.9 (4762.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.1/11/ 13.	8.2/11/ 8.	8.5/11/ 9.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 1/ 3.	2.8/ 1/ 3.	2.8/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.3/13/ 24.	15.4/13/ 14.	19.8/13/ 18.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.5/ 3/ .76	25.7/ 3/ .42	38.0/ 3/ .64	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.2/ 2/ 25.	15.2/ 2/ 15.	25.3/ 2/ 25.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.50	31.76	20.83	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	10.	6.	6.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	13.	17.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.38	.60	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.0	15.1	25.1	
HC MASS GRAMS	.80	.74	.46	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.53	3.51	2.66	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1780.4	1622.2	1485.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.21	6.47	6.25	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.61	1.30	1.27	
HC GRAMS/KM	.14	.12	.08	
CO GRAMS/KM	.61	.56	.46	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	306.7	260.7	257.0	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.07	1.04	1.08	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.46	9.74	9.59	
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.22	5.78	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 61TU-1
BAROMETER MM HG 740.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	269.2	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.06	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.11	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.54	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.06	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.226	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5818-001

TEST NO. 61TU-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 79 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/ 5/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6980. KM(4337. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.65 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 38. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 7.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .89

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.6 (96.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13879.	23764.	13876.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.9 (4745.)	231.4 (8172.)	135.0 (4767.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.3/11/ 11.	7.5/11/ 8.	7.6/11/ 8.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.7/ 1/ 3.	2.5/ 1/ 3.	2.5/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.8/13/ 21.	13.9/13/ 12.	17.8/13/ 16.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	.2/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.6/ 3/ .80	27.8/ 3/ .46	38.6/ 3/ .65	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.8/ 2/ 29.	17.7/ 2/ 18.	28.4/ 2/ 28.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.64	29.22	20.49	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.	5.	5.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	20.	12.	15.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.41	.61	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	27.8	16.5	27.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	.68	.69	.41	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.20	3.16	2.39	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1871.0	1728.1	1499.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.41	6.55	6.29	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.08	1.39	1.26	
HC GRAMS/KM	.12	.11	.07	
CO GRAMS/KM	.55	.51	.41	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	322.1	276.4	258.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.10	1.05	1.08	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.03	10.32	9.64	
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	866.	506.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.25	5.80	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 61TU-2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	280.9	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.49	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.49	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.07	(0.00)
		.213	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 61TU-3 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 79 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 5/ 5/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6997. KM(4348. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	673.1 (26.5)	673.1 (26.5)	673.1 (26.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13862.	23776.	13855.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.7 (4757.)	231.7 (8181.)	134.6 (4754.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.1/11/ 11.	7.2/11/ 7.	8.0/11/ 8.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.3/ 1/ 2.	2.8/ 1/ 3.	2.8/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.1/13/ 22.	14.8/13/ 13.	17.9/13/ 16.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/13/ 0.	.2/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.0/ 3/ .75	26.0/ 3/ .43	37.5/ 3/ .63	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.3/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.5/ 2/ 28.	16.3/ 2/ 16.	26.2/ 2/ 26.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/ 2/ 2.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.73	31.38	21.14	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.	5.	5.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	13.	15.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.71	.39	.60	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.9	15.5	25.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	.69	.60	.41	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.24	3.38	2.39	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1749.6	1646.1	1474.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.44	6.64	6.39	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.49	1.36	1.29	
HC GRAMS/KM	.12	.10	.07	
CO GRAMS/KM	.56	.55	.42	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	304.6	268.3	256.2	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.12	1.08	1.11	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.38	10.02	9.56	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.14	5.75	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 61TU-3
BAROMETER MM HG 738.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	272.5	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.18	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.52	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.10	(0.00)
		.230	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 62TU-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 4/ 4/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KG(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6920. KM(4300. MILES)

BAROMETER 745.24 MM HG(29.34 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 40. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .88

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	36.7 (98.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13971.	23804.	13867.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.6 (4822.)	233.3 (8238.)	135.7 (4792.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.1/11/ 34.	15.8/11/ 16.	26.8/11/ 27.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/ 1/ 3.	2.5/ 1/ 3.	2.5/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.5/13/ 33.	19.6/13/ 17.	24.1/13/ 22.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.9/ 3/ .79	29.6/ 3/ .49	40.3/ 3/ .68	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.3/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.0/ 2/ 18.	14.2/ 2/ 14.	18.4/ 2/ 18.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.85	27.25	19.47	
HC CONCENTRATION FPM	32.	13.	24.	
CO CONCENTRATION FPM	32.	17.	21.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.45	.65	
NOX CONCENTRATION FPM	17.5	13.7	17.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.50	1.81	1.91	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.15	4.60	3.31	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1874.9	1942.1	1604.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.01	5.36	4.07	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.52	1.39	1.36	
HC GRAMS/KM	.43	.29	.33	
CO GRAMS/KM	.89	.74	.58	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	322.1	311.7	279.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.69	.86	.71	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.09	11.67	10.46	
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	868.	506.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.82	6.23	5.74	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62TU-1
BAROMETER MM HG 745.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 6.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	305.0	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.43	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.33	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.72	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.78	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.270	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 62TU-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 4/ 7/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6952. KM(4320. MILES)

BAROMETER 735.08 MM HG(28.94 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 42. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 30.0 DEG C(86.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

B-15

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	37.8 (100.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13850.	23816.	13839.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.6 (4716.)	229.4 (8099.)	133.8 (4725.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.5/11/ 36.	19.9/11/ 20.	19.3/11/ 19.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/ 1/ 3.	3.2/ 1/ 3.	3.2/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	37.8/13/ 35.	21.1/13/ 19.	26.5/13/ 24.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ 0.	.4/13/ 0.	.4/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.6/ 3/ .80	30.4/ 3/ .50	41.5/ 3/ .71	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.3/ 3/ .04	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.0/ 2/ 15.	11.3/ 2/ 11.	15.2/ 2/ 15.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.56	26.45	18.87	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	34.	17.	16.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	33.	18.	23.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.47	.67	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.8	11.1	14.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.59	2.22	1.26	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.21	4.81	3.56	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1880.3	1963.2	1640.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.90	5.02	3.93	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	3.52	1.43	1.29	
HC GRAMS/KM	.45	.36	.22	
CO GRAMS/KM	.90	.78	.61	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	323.8	317.5	283.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.67	.81	.68	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.15	11.90	10.60	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.18	5.79	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62TU-2
BAROMETER MM HG 735.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 30.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	309.4	(0.0
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.59	(0.00
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.34	(0.00
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.76	(0.00
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.75	(0.00
PARTICULATES G/KM	.307	(0.000

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 62TU-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 4/ 8/80
BAG CART NO. 1
BYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODMETER 6973. KM(4333. MILES)

BAROMETER 746.51 MM HG(29.39 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 13. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 2.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .79

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13840.	23826.	13841.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.0 (4801.)	233.8 (8254.)	135.8 (4794.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.3/11/ 31.	15.6/11/ 16.	15.3/11/ 15.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/ 1/ 2.	2.1/ 1/ 2.	2.1/ 1/ 2.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.3/13/ 32.	19.9/13/ 18.	24.2/13/ 22.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.7/ 3/ .78	29.7/ 3/ .49	39.6/ 3/ .67	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.1/ 3/ .03	1.8/ 3/ .03	2.1/ 3/ .03	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.6/ 2/ 19.	14.4/ 2/ 14.	18.5/ 2/ 19.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.94	27.15	19.88	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	29.	14.	13.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	31.	17.	21.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.46	.64	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.8	14.3	18.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.30	1.83	1.04	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.98	4.72	3.35	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1878.7	1985.3	1590.6	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.65	5.03	3.74	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.09	1.36	1.48	
HC GRAMS/KM	.40	.29	.18	
CO GRAMS/KM	.86	.76	.58	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	323.5	317.7	273.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.63	.81	.64	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.13	11.90	10.22	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.25	5.82	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62TU-3
BAROMETER MM HG 746.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 2.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	306.7	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.49	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.28	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.73	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.72	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.258	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5910-001

TEST NO. 63TU-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 63
DATE 4/ 4/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6922. KM(4301. MILES)

BAROMETER 746.00 MM HG(29.37 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 20. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 3.8 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13860.	23816.	13848.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	107.2 (3784.)	184.0 (6495.)	107.0 (3777.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.1/11/ 19.	11.3/11/ 11.	19.2/11/ 19.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.0/ 1/ 2.	2.4/ 1/ 2.	2.4/ 1/ 2.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.0/13/ 31.	16.7/13/ 15.	29.1/13/ 26.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	35.1/ 3/ .59	22.4/ 3/ .36	31.5/ 3/ .52	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.1/ 3/ .03	2.2/ 3/ .03	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.8/ 2/ 25.	17.0/ 2/ 17.	23.8/ 2/ 24.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	22.62	36.69	25.43	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	17.	9.	17.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	30.	14.	26.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.55	.33	.49	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.3	16.7	23.5	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.06	.95	1.04	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.79	3.10	3.21	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1084.1	1116.3	960.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.06	4.79	3.92	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.74	1.15	1.29	
HC GRAMS/KM	.18	.15	.18	
CO GRAMS/KM	.65	.50	.55	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	187.2	178.3	165.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.70	.77	.68	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	7.02	6.68	6.21	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.26	5.80	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63TU-1
BAROMETER MM HG 746.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 3.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	176.6	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	6.62	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.17	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.54	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.73	(0.00)
		.218	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 63TU-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 4/ 7/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 RW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6949. KM(4318. MILES)

BAROMETER 734.82 MM HG(28.93 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1	2	3	
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF F MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET F MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	37.2 (99.0)	36.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13863.	23845.	13839.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.4 (3720.)	180.9 (6387.)	105.1 (3710.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.3/11/ 22.	13.5/11/ 13.	19.8/11/ 20.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.6/ 1/ 4.	3.6/ 1/ 4.	3.6/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.8/13/ 34.	20.4/13/ 18.	33.2/13/ 30.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.	.3/13/ 0.	.2/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	35.2/ 3/ .59	23.0/ 3/ .37	32.1/ 3/ .53
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.7/ 2/ 21.	14.9/ 2/ 15.	21.3/ 2/ 21.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	22.53	35.63	24.90
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	19.	10.	16.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	17.	29.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.55	.34	.49
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	20.0	14.4	20.8
HC MASS GRAMS	1.14	1.04	.99
CO MASS GRAMS	3.94	3.66	3.56
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1069.3	1112.1	949.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.21	5.20	4.36
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.66	1.24	1.43
HC GRAMS/KM	.20	.17	.17
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.59	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	184.9	177.8	163.3
NOX GRAMS/KM	.73	.83	.75
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	6.94	6.67	6.13
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	6.26	5.82

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63TU-2
BAROMETER MM HG 734.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

		3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	175.3	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	6.58	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.17	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.61	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.79	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.229	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 63TU-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 4/ 8/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 6972. KM(4332. MILES)

BAROMETER 747.27 MM HG(29.42 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 11. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 2.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .78

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.6 (96.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13849.	23829.	13847.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	107.2 (3784.)	184.8 (6525.)	107.3 (3787.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.1/11/ 18.	11.4/11/ 11.	17.4/11/ 17.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/ 1/ 3.	2.2/ 1/ 2.	2.2/ 1/ 2.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.1/13/ 28.	16.5/13/ 15.	21.0/13/ 19.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ 0.	.4/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	33.6/ 3/ .56	20.9/ 3/ .34	30.2/ 3/ .50	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.2/ 3/ .03	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.1/ 3/ .03	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.0/ 2/ 25.	17.0/ 2/ 17.	23.7/ 2/ 24.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	23.72	39.47	26.65	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	15.	9.	15.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	14.	18.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.53	.30	.47	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.5	16.9	23.6	
HC MASS GRAMS	.94	.98	.95	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.44	3.03	2.27	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1036.2	1019.1	919.8	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.92	4.67	3.78	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.54	1.11	1.38	
HC GRAMS/KM	.16	.16	.16	
CO GRAMS/KM	.59	.49	.39	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	179.1	163.3	159.0	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.68	.75	.65	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	6.71	6.12	5.96	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.24	5.79	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63TU-3
BAROMETER MM HG 747.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 2.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	165.4	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	6.20	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.16	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.48	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.71	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.213	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 63TU-4 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 4/11/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7327. KM(4553. MILES)

BAROMETER 733.30 MM HG(28.87 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 63. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.06

	1		2		3	
	COLD TRANSIENT		STABILIZED		HOT TRANSIENT	
BAG NUMBER						
DESCRIPTION						
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)		698.5 (27.5)		698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)		558.8 (22.0)		558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)		37.2 (99.0)		36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13966.		23825.		13870.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.0 (3709.)		180.3 (6367.)		105.1 (3710.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.8/11/ 22.		14.6/11/ 15.		21.8/11/ 22.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.4/ 1/ 2.		2.4/ 1/ 2.		2.4/ 1/ 2.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.9/13/ 30.		18.2/13/ 16.		30.8/13/ 28.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.		.4/13/ 0.		.4/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	35.4/ 3/ .59		21.7/ 3/ .35		31.7/ 3/ .53	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04		2.4/ 3/ .04		2.9/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.5/ 2/ 22.		14.7/ 2/ 15.		21.0/ 2/ 21.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.		.3/ 2/ 0.		.1/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	22.40		37.89		25.24	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	20.		12.		19.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	29.		15.		27.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.56		.31		.48	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.2		14.4		20.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.18		1.28		1.18	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.53		3.22		3.27	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1067.4		1039.6		930.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.53		5.28		4.46	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.82		1.18		1.61	
HC GRAMS/KM	.20		.20		.20	
CO GRAMS/KM	.61		.51		.56	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	183.6		165.2		159.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.78		.84		.77	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	6.89		6.20		5.99	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.		868.		505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81		6.29		5.83	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 63TU-4
BAROMETER MM HG 733.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	167.4	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	6.28	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.20	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.55	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.81	(0.00)
		.238	(0.000)

APPENDIX C

PARTICULATE CONTROL SCREENING EVALUATION
WITH THE MERCEDES

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS 6131-1 - EX-47 TRAP PRE-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6131-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183 CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 7/18/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CUS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814 KG(4000 LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KM(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODDOMETER 7057 KM(4385 MILES)

BAROMETER 739.90 MM HG(29.13 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61 PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	713.7 (28.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	569.0 (22.4)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)	34.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13904	23567	13814
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.8 (4740.)	229.7 (8111.)	134.0 (4732.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.5/11/ 12	8.2/11/ 8	9.1/11/ 9
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.4/ 1/ 3	3.4/ 1/ 3	3.4/ 1/ 3
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.4/13/ 23	16.0/13/ 14	18.9/13/ 17
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.2/13/ 2	1.9/13/ 2	9/13/ 1
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.3/ 3/ .78	26.5/ 3/ .43	38.6/ 3/ .65
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/ 2/ 24	15.5/ 2/ 16	25.2/ 2/ 25
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1	.6/ 2/ 1	.5/ 2/ 1
DILUTION FACTOR	17.17	30.74	20.48
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8	5	6
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	20	12	15
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.38	.61
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.7	14.9	24.7
HC MASS GRAMS	.65	.65	.45
CO MASS GRAMS	3.17	3.25	2.42
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1818.7	1612.3	1488.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.14	6.60	6.38
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.47	1.34	1.34
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.11	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.54	.53	.42
CO2 GRAMS/KM	318.2	262.1	258.6
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.08	1.07	1.11
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	11.88	9.79	9.65
RUN TIME SECONDS	505	869	504
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.72	6.15	5.76

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6131-1
BAROMETER MM HG 739.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	272.8	(4-BAG)	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	10.19	(0.00)	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.10	(0.00)	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.50	(0.00)	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	1.08	(0.00)	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.233	(0.000)	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS-6131C1 - EX-47 TRAP-10km
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4131C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183 CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 41
DATE 7/28/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CUS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814 KG(4000 LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KM(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7128 KM(4429 MILES)

BAROMETER 738.89 MM HG(29.09 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 73. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.09

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	704.1 (27.8)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	549.0 (22.4)	549.0 (22.4)	549.0 (22.4)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)	35.4 (96.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13830.	23830.	13853.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4731.)	231.5 (8174.)	134.3 (4741.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.6/11/ 12.	7.7/11/ 8.	8.1/11/ 8.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.7/ 1/ 4.	2.9/ 1/ 3.	2.9/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.0/13/ 23.	16.1/13/ 14.	20.3/13/ 18.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5/13/ 0.	4/13/ 0.	3/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.5/ 3/ .80	26.9/ 3/ .44	39.2/ 3/ .66	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.8/ 2/ 25.	16.4/ 2/ 16.	25.6/ 2/ 26.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/ 2/ 1.	1.5/ 2/ 2.	1.8/ 2/ 2.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.68	30.25	20.14	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	5.	5.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	22.	13.	17.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.40	.62	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.6	14.9	23.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	.63	.66	.41	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.44	3.62	2.68	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1863.7	1492.9	1522.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.56	7.19	6.66	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.34	.34	.30	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.11	.07	
CO GRAMS/KM	.60	.59	.47	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	325.9	275.0	248.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.15	1.17	1.17	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.17	10.28	10.02	
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	849.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.72	6.16	5.67	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4131C1
BAROMETER MM HG 738.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	283.8	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.60	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.56	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.17	(0.00)
		.058	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS-6131C2 - EX-47 TRAP-130 km
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4131C2 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 41
DATE 8/ 5/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7279. KM(4523. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.14 MM HG(29.10 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	716.3 (28.2)	716.3 (28.2)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	549.0 (22.4)	543.9 (22.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	33.9 (93.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13844.	23749.	13814.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.6 (4752.)	231.1 (8161.)	134.0 (4730.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.4/11/ 12.	8.9/11/ 9.	9.9/11/ 10.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/ 1/ 4.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.0/13/ 24.	17.1/13/ 15.	20.9/13/ 19.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	9/13/ 1.	9/13/ 1.	8/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.2/ 3/ 76.	25.4/ 3/ 41.	37.2/ 3/ 63.	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ 04.	2.4/ 3/ 04.	2.5/ 3/ 04.	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.6/ 2/ 24.	14.9/ 2/ 15.	23.6/ 2/ 24.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8/ 2/ 1.	9/ 2/ 1.	8/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.63	32.14	21.31	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	4.	6.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	14.	17.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	72.	38.	59.	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.8	14.0	22.8	
HC MASS GRAMS	44.	40.	43.	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.56	3.76	2.71	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1767.8	1604.0	1446.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.07	6.40	6.04	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	38.	27.	24.	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.10	.08	
CO GRAMS/KM	.62	.61	.47	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	309.5	241.6	252.2	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.06	1.04	1.05	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	11.54	9.78	9.42	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	849.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.71	6.13	5.73	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4131C2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	248.9	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.05	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.58	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.05	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.049	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS-6131C3 - EX-47 TRAP - 230 km
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6131C3 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 8/13/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNQ NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7403. KM(4600. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.41 MM HG(29.15 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 63. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)	
549.0 (22.4)	549.0 (22.4)	622.3 (24.5)	
34.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)	34.7 (98.0)	
13850.	23792.	13861.	
134.4 (4747.)	231.6 (8178.)	133.8 (4725.)	
10.4/11/ 10.	7.8/11/ 8.	8.4/11/ 8.	
4.3/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	
23.2/13/ 21.	14.1/13/ 12.	18.0/13/ 16.	
1/13/ 0.	2/13/ 0.	3/13/ 0.	
43.9/ 3/ 75.	25.2/ 3/ 41.	37.6/ 3/ 63.	
2.7/ 3/ 04.	2.7/ 3/ 04.	3.0/ 3/ 05.	
25.2/ 2/ 25.	15.4/ 2/ 15.	23.8/ 2/ 24.	
2.5/ 2/ 3.	1.9/ 2/ 2.	1.5/ 2/ 2.	
17.78	32.44	21.08	
6.	4.	5.	
20.	12.	15.	
71.	37.	59.	
22.8	13.6	22.4	
49.	59.	39.	
3.12	3.21	2.37	
1751.9	1573.4	1444.5	
6.32	6.47	6.17	
34.	30.	32.	

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM
RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM

.09	.09	.07
.54	.52	.42
304.2	252.5	254.4
1.10	1.04	1.09
11.35	9.43	9.49
505.	847.	505.
5.76	6.23	5.68

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6131C3
BAROMETER MM HG 740.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	263.7	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.85	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.49	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.06	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.052	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS-6131C4 - EX-47 TRAP-POST GEN.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6131C4 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 RED MERCEDES
ENGINE 3.0 L(183 CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 41
DATE 8/28/90
RAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CYS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814 KG(4000 LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7556 KM(4695 MILES)

BAROMETER 743.97 MM HG(29.29 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT
RAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

RAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIA P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	704.1 (27.8)	711.2 (28.0)	704.1 (27.8)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	549.0 (22.4)	558.8 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG C(DEG F)	34.4 (97.5)	35.8 (96.5)	38.1 (100.5)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13844	23817	13859	
TOT FLOW STD, CU. METRES(SCF)	135.4 (4782)	233.0 (8226)	135.2 (4776)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	7.0/11/ 7	4.9/11/ 5	4.0/11/ 4	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 1/ 3	2.5/ 1/ 3	2.5/ 1/ 3	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/13/ 24	14.7/13/ 15	19.8/13/ 18	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/13/ 1	.8/13/ 1	.1/13/ 0	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.7/ 3/ 78	27.4/ 3/ 45	39.5/ 3/ 67	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ 05	2.9/ 3/ 04	2.9/ 3/ 04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.8/ 2/ 24	15.8/ 2/ 16	24.0/ 2/ 24	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1	1.0/ 2/ 1	1.1/ 2/ 1	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.01	29.48	19.98	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	4	2	4	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	21	14	17	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.41	.63	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.0	14.8	23.0	
HC MASS GRAMS	.33	.33	.28	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.39	3.72	2.67	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1839.0	1734.9	1550.8	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.40	7.11	4.39	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.22	.19	.18	
HC GRAMS/KM	.04	.05	.05	
CO GRAMS/KM	.59	.40	.47	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	320.9	280.7	271.1	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.12	1.15	1.12	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	11.98	10.48	10.12	
RUN TIME SECONDS	504	848	505	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.73	4.18	5.72	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6131C4
BAROMETER MM HG 744.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM
PARTICULATES G/KM

3-RAG (4-RAG)
286.4 (0.0)
10.69 (0.00)
.05 (0.00)
.54 (0.00)
1.13 (0.00)
.032 (0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - TEXACO PARTICULATE TRAP
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6161C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 30 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/ 2/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7612. KM(4730. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.19 MM HG(29.22 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.8 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

C-7

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	716.3 (28.2)	716.3 (28.2)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.6 (96.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13854.	23784.	13857.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.0 (4767.)	231.7 (8182.)	134.7 (4758.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.0/11/ 10.	8.1/11/ 8.	8.8/11/ 9.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.0/ 1/ 7.	6.8/ 1/ 7.	6.8/ 1/ 7.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.8/13/ 25.	17.2/13/ 16.	23.1/13/ 21.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/13/ 2.	1.6/13/ 1.	2.1/13/ 2.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.7/ 3/ .80	27.6/ 3/ .45	40.4/ 3/ .69	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05	2.7/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.9/ 2/ 28.	17.2/ 2/ 17.	27.3/ 2/ 27.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.60	29.42	19.47	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	3.	2.	2.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	14.	19.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.41	.64	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	27.1	16.2	26.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	.27	.21	.18	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.63	3.74	2.93	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1869.6	1753.2	1582.8	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.77	6.97	6.61	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.57	.36	.46	
HC GRAMS/KM	.05	.03	.03	
CO GRAMS/KM	.62	.59	.50	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	320.4	278.6	271.7	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.16	1.11	1.13	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.96	10.40	10.14	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	866.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.83	6.29	5.83	
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6161C1
BAROMETER MM HG 742.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	285.4	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.65	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.04	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.57	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.13	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.072	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - TEXACO PARTICULATE TRAP
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6161C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) I-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/ 3/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814, KG(4000, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 7643, KM(4749, MILES)

BAROMETER 729.74 MM HG(28.73 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

C-8

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	711.2 (28.0)	701.0 (27.6)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	563.9 (22.2)	571.5 (22.5)	569.0 (22.4)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	37.2 (99.0)	36.1 (97.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13796.	23863.	13863.	
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	132.0 (4660.)	228.2 (8058.)	132.3 (4673.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.6/11/ 10.	7.6/11/ 8.	8.6/11/ 9.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.9/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.	6.4/ 1/ 6.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.5/13/ 24.	15.6/13/ 14.	20.9/13/ 19.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.2/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.6/ 3/ .82	27.4/ 3/ .45	40.0/ 3/ .68	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.8/ 3/ .06	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.6/ 2/ 28.	17.5/ 2/ 18.	26.2/ 2/ 26.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.26	29.66	19.69	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	4.	2.	3.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	14.	18.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.40	.63	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	26.6	16.4	25.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	.31	.24	.19	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.60	3.62	2.81	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1851.8	1686.8	1525.9	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.81	7.28	6.49	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.37	.35	.23	
HC GRAMS/KM	.05	.04	.03	
CO GRAMS/KM	.63	.58	.49	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	322.3	272.1	266.2	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.18	1.17	1.13	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.03	10.16	9.93	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	869.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.75	6.20	5.73	
SCF, DRY	.976	.980	.977	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6161C2
BAROMETER MM HG 729.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	280.9	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.48	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.04	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.57	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.16	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.053	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - TEXACO PARTICULATE TRAP
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6162C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 90 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 4/ 9/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 7755. KM(4819. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(29.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 46. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	563.9 (22.2)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	33.9 (93.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13874.	23823.	13873.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.1 (4770.)	232.9 (8224.)	134.9 (4762.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	7.6/11/ 8.	6.4/11/ 6.	6.9/11/ 7.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.0/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.7/13/ 24.	17.9/13/ 16.	25.2/13/ 23.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/13/ 1.	2.0/13/ 2.	4.7/13/ 4.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.5/ 3/ .78	26.1/ 3/ .43	39.1/ 3/ .66	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.4/ 2/ 26.	17.3/ 2/ 17.	26.9/ 2/ 27.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	1.3/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.09	31.23	20.18	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	3.	2.	3.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	14.	18.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.39	.62	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.7	16.1	25.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	.23	.27	.20	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.59	3.84	2.90	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1828.4	1643.1	1535.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.44	6.97	6.41	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.36	.31	.25	
HC GRAMS/KM	.04	.04	.04	
CO GRAMS/KM	.63	.63	.50	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	320.6	267.5	267.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.13	1.13	1.12	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.97	9.99	9.98	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.70	6.14	5.74	
SCF, DRY	.978	.981	.979	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6162C1
BAROMETER MM HG 741.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	278.4	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.40	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.04	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.59	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.13	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.051	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W. R. GRACE PARTICULATE TRAP
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6171C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(193. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/17/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 7913. KM(4917. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.73-MM HG(29.32 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	576.6 (22.7)	576.6 (22.7)	576.6 (22.7)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	35.0 (95.0)	38.3 (101.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13873.	23805.	13862.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.7 (4790.)	233.6 (8248.)	135.3 (4777.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.8/11/ 13.	10.5/11/ 10.	9.4/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.2/ 1/ 6.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.2/13/ 27.	17.7/13/ 16.	22.7/13/ 21.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/13/ 4.	3.0/13/ 3.	3.3/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.8/ 3/ .79	25.7/ 3/ .42	39.3/ 3/ .66
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.7/ 2/ 26.	16.1/ 2/ 16.	25.6/ 2/ 26.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.95	31.72	20.07
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	6.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	13.	17.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.38	.63
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.9	15.4	24.9
HC MASS GRAMS	.54	.76	.36
CO MASS GRAMS	3.56	3.55	2.72
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1861.3	1624.4	1549.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.88	7.35	6.88
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.38	.37	.29
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.12	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.62	.58	.48
CO2 GRAMS/KM	324.2	263.1	272.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.20	1.19	1.21
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.11	9.83	10.16
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.17	5.69
SCF, DRY	.973	.977	.974

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6171C1
BAROMETER MM HG 744.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	278.2	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.39	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.56	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.20	(0.00)
		.059	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W. R. GRACE PARTICULATE TRAP
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6171C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 4/20/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 7953. KM(4942. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.16 MM-HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.10

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.6 (96.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13878.	23759.	13859.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.2 (4738.)	230.8 (8149.)	134.4 (4746.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.4/11/ 11.	9.7/11/ 10.	10.8/11/ 11.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.1/ 1/ 6.	6.4/ 1/ 6.	6.9/ 1/ 7.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.5/13/ 27.	20.6/13/ 19.	24.6/13/ 22.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.4/13/ 6.	6.8/13/ 6.	5.9/13/ 5.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.9/ 3/ .77	26.9/ 3/ .44	40.5/ 3/ .69	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.5/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.9/ 3/ .06	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.9/ 2/ 23.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	25.6/ 2/ 26.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.33	30.21	19.41	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	4.	4.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	12.	17.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.39	.63	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.8	15.0	25.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	.44	.47	.33	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.26	3.34	2.63	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1766.8	1649.7	1551.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.46	7.31	7.18	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.39	.33	.33	
HC GRAMS/KM	.08	.08	.06	
CO GRAMS/KM	.57	.54	.46	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	307.6	267.0	270.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.12	1.18	1.25	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	11.48	9.97	10.09	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.18	5.74	
SCF, DRY	.974	.977	.975	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6171C2
BAROMETER MM HG 740.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 27.2

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM
PARTICULATES G/KM

3-BAG (4-BAG)
276.3 (0.0)
10.32 (0.00)
.07 (0.00)
.52 (0.00)
1.19 (0.00)
.058 (0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W. R. GRACE PARTICULATE TRAP
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 617201 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(193. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 41
DATE 4/23/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG (4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8237. KM(5118. MILES)

BAROMETER 736.60 MM HG(27.00 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	706.1 (27.8)	706.1 (27.8)	706.1 (27.8)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13878.	23817.	13875.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.2 (4737.)	230.9 (8152.)	133.9 (4729.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.6/11/ 13.	8.1/11/ 8.	9.9/11/ 10.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	5.7/ 1/ 6.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.0/13/ 28.	18.1/13/ 16.	23.8/13/ 22.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/13/ 1.	1.7/13/ 2.	1.5/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.8/ 3/ .81	27.0/ 3/ .44	40.5/ 3/ .69	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.2/ 2/ 25.	15.3/ 2/ 15.	25.0/ 2/ 25.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.55	30.11	19.42	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	4.	4.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	15.	20.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.39	.64	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.0	15.2	24.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	.63	.50	.34	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.94	3.90	3.08	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1869.8	1657.8	1567.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.76	7.07	6.59	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.37	.37	.32	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.08	.06	
CO GRAMS/KM	.69	.63	.54	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	326.2	268.2	273.1	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.18	1.14	1.15	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.19	10.02	10.20	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.73	6.18	5.74	
SCF, DRY	.971	.975	.972	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 617201
BAROMETER MM HG 736.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	281.6	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.52	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.08	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.62	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.15	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.060	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6171-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300 SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/12/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8332. KM(5177. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 44. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .96

C-13

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM
RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
569.0 (22.4)	574.0 (22.6)	569.0 (22.4)	
37.8 (100.0)	36.1 (97.0)	38.3 (101.0)	
13885.	23876.	13898.	
135.1 (4771.)	232.8 (8219.)	135.0 (4768.)	
16.0/11/ 16.	12.5/11/ 13.	12.5/11/ 12.	
9.6/ 1/ 10.	8.2/ 1/ 8.	7.4/ 1/ 7.	
46.5/13/ 44.	33.7/13/ 31.	33.8/13/ 31.	
22.5/13/ 21.	19.0/13/ 17.	14.2/13/ 13.	
44.8/ 3/ .77	25.9/ 3/ .42	37.4/ 3/ .63	
3.4/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	
26.7/ 2/ 27.	15.2/ 2/ 15.	26.0/ 2/ 26.	
.6/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
17.32	31.34	21.14	
7.	5.	5.	
23.	14.	18.	
.72	.37	.59	
26.1	14.8	25.4	
.54	.62	.42	
3.67	3.77	2.88	
1777.8	1595.3	1448.6	
6.49	6.34	6.32	
1.88	1.66	1.46	
.09	.10	.07	
.64	.61	.50	
307.8	257.3	250.6	
1.12	1.02	1.09	
11.50	9.62	9.36	
506.	869.	506.	
5.78	6.20	5.78	
.979	.982	.980	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6171-2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	265.9	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.94	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.58	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.06	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.276	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6171-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/20/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8496. KM(5279. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.98 MM HG(29.33 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY—37. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 7.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .91

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	701.0 (27.6)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	574.0 (22.6)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.6 (96.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13879.	23841.	13902.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.1 (4804.)	234.2 (8268.)	136.2 (4809.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.9/11/ 12.	8.9/11/ 9.	9.0/11/ 9.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.9/ 1/ 4.	3.4/ 1/ 3.	3.4/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.7/13/ 28.	19.8/13/ 18.	23.4/13/ 21.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.8/13/ 3.	3.1/13/ 3.	2.1/13/ 2.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.3/ 3/ .76	25.7/ 3/ .42	37.7/ 3/ .64	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.6/ 2/ 28.	15.7/ 2/ 16.	26.2/ 2/ 26.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.58	31.72	21.00	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	6.	6.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	15.	19.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.38	.59	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	26.9	15.1	25.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	.65	.76	.45	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.85	4.09	3.02	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1784.7	1615.5	1482.1	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.37	6.15	6.09	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.01	1.67	1.39	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.12	.08	
CO GRAMS/KM	.66	.65	.52	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	307.3	257.8	254.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.10	.98	1.05	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.48	9.64	9.51	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	506.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.27	5.82	
SCF, DRY	.981	.984	.982	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6171-3
BAROMETER MM HG 745.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	267.1	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.98	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.11	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.62	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.02	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.275	(0.000)

C-14

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6181C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 5/21/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8539. KM(5306. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(29.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

C-15

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	701.0 (27.6)	696.0 (27.4)	701.0 (27.6)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	569.0 (22.4)	574.0 (22.6)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.6 (96.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13867.	23833.	13877.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.2 (4773.)	232.8 (8220.)	135.1 (4771.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.0/11/ 10.	7.7/11/ 8.	9.1/11/ 9.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.0/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.3/13/ 26.	18.4/13/ 17.	23.0/13/ 21.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.7/13/ 2.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.3/ 3/ .78	26.1/ 3/ .43	37.9/ 3/ .64	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.9/ 2/ 27.	15.3/ 2/ 15.	25.1/ 2/ 25.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.16	31.22	20.88	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	5.	3.	5.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	15.	19.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.73	.38	.59	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	26.6	14.8	24.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	.41	.45	.37	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.75	4.09	2.98	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1813.0	1623.2	1457.8	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.77	6.49	6.29	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.89	1.00	.71	
HC GRAMS/KM	.07	.07	.06	
CO GRAMS/KM	.65	.66	.52	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	312.6	259.9	252.7	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.17	1.04	1.09	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.67	9.71	9.44	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.25	5.77	
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 618C-1
BAROMETER MM HG 741.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	268.9	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.04	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.07	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.62	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.08	(0.00)
		.148	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6181C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES BENZ
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/22/81
BAG CART NO. 1
BYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814, KG(4000, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8568, KM(5324, MILES)

BAROMETER 736.85 MM HG(29.01 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50, PCT

DRY BULB TEMP, 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
696.0 (27.4)	696.0 (27.4)	696.0 (27.4)	
563.9 (22.2)	563.9 (22.2)	563.9 (22.2)	
36.7 (98.0)	36.1 (97.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
13864.	23810.	13870.	
134.1 (4734.)	230.4 (8137.)	134.0 (4732.)	
10.0/11/ 10.	7.5/11/ 8.	8.8/11/ 9.	
4.8/ 1/ 5.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	3.9/ 1/ 4.	
28.8/13/ 26.	17.9/13/ 16.	22.3/13/ 20.	
.9/13/ 1.	1.1/13/ 1.	1.2/13/ 1.	
45.5/ 3/ .78	25.4/ 3/ .41	37.4/ 3/ .63	
3.5/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.8/ 3/ .06	
26.2/ 2/ 26.	14.5/ 2/ 15.	24.9/ 2/ 25.	
.1/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
17.08	32.14	21.19	
5.	4.	5.	
25.	15.	19.	
.73	.37	.57	
26.1	14.3	24.3	
.42	.47	.39	
3.88	4.00	2.93	
1793.2	1548.8	1408.7	
6.76	6.37	6.30	
.82	.85	.75	
.07	.08	.07	
.67	.65	.51	
310.8	250.3	243.4	
1.17	1.03	1.09	
11.61	9.36	9.09	
505.	867.	505.	
5.77	6.19	5.79	
.977	.980	.978	

C-16

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM
RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6181C2
BAROMETER MM HG 736.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	260.9	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.75	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.07	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.61	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.08	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.137	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - BASELINE CHECK
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6191-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.
DATE 6/29/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814, KG(4000, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8977, KM(5578, MILES)

BAROMETER 743.71 MM HG(29.28 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP, 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ADS, HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

C-17

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	701.0 (27.6)	696.0 (27.4)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	566.4 (22.3)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	36.7 (98.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13850.	23826.	13843.	
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	135.1 (4771.)	233.3 (8237.)	135.1 (4770.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.4/11/ 14.	10.1/11/ 10.	10.7/11/ 11.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 1/ 3.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.3/13/ 31.	20.3/13/ 18.	25.0/13/ 23.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/13/ 4.	3.9/13/ 4.	2.8/13/ 3.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.0/ 3/ .79	25.3/ 3/ .41	38.4/ 3/ .65	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.0/ 2/ 24.	13.1/ 2/ 13.	22.4/ 2/ 22.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.86	32.24	20.57	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	12.	5.	6.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	15.	20.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.37	.61	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.6	12.8	22.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	.91	.70	.46	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.10	3.98	3.11	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1852.5	1598.6	1505.8	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.35	5.94	5.99	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.71	1.56	1.39	
HC GRAMS/KM	.16	.11	.08	
CO GRAMS/KM	.71	.64	.54	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	321.2	256.8	261.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.10	.95	1.04	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.01	9.60	9.76	
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	504.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.23	5.76	
SCF, DRY	.974	.978	.976	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6191-1
BAROMETER MM HG 743.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	271.3	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.14	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.11	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.63	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.01	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.257	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W.R. GRACE RADIAL
PROJECT 05-5810-111

TEST NO. 6191C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 7/ 1/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814, KG(4000, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9019, KM(5604, MILES)

BAROMETER 741.93 MM HG(29.21 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	703.6 (27.7)	706.1 (27.8)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	574.0 (22.6)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	37.2 (99.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13863.	23867.	13845.	
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	134.7 (4757.)	232.7 (8215.)	134.6 (4754.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.5/11/ 15.	11.4/11/ 11.	10.8/11/ 11.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.5/ 1/ 7.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.8/13/ 29.	20.5/13/ 19.	24.3/13/ 22.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.2/13/ 5.	4.5/13/ 4.	3.2/13/ 3.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.4/ 3/ .80	26.6/ 3/ .44	39.5/ 3/ .67	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.9/ 2/ 26.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	24.2/ 2/ 24.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.70	30.56	19.95	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	7.	6.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	14.	19.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.39	.62	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.2	14.3	23.6	
HC MASS GRAMS	.65	.88	.47	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.76	3.87	2.95	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1862.2	1666.2	1529.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.83	6.69	6.39	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.84	.85	.72	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.14	.08	
CO GRAMS/KM	.65	.62	.51	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	320.5	264.8	267.1	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.17	1.06	1.12	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.97	9.90	9.98	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	869.	504.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.29	5.73	
SCF, DRY	.973	.977	.975	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6191C1
BAROMETER MM HG 741.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	276.9	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.35	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.12	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.59	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.10	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.135	(0.000)

C-18

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W.R. GRACE RADIAL
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6191C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 61
DATE 7/ 2/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL CH 465-F
ODOMETER 9115. KM(5664. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50. PCT

BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

C-19

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	693.4 (27.3)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	563.9 (22.2)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	35.3 (95.5)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13848.	23815.	13857.	23814.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.7 (4721.)	230.6 (8143.)	134.0 (4731.)	230.7 (8146.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.4/11/ 10.	7.9/11/ 9.	8.7/11/ 9.	8.2/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.6/ 1/ 4.	3.4/ 1/ 3.	3.4/ 1/ 3.	3.5/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.4/13/ 25.	17.5/13/ 16.	23.0/13/ 21.	17.7/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/13/ 2.	2.1/13/ 2.	2.4/13/ 2.	2.5/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.2/ 3/ .79	26.3/ 3/ .43	39.0/ 3/ .66	25.5/ 3/ .42
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.5/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.3/ 2/ 25.	14.3/ 2/ 14.	23.8/ 2/ 24.	13.6/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.80	30.97	20.24	32.00
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	5.	5.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	14.	18.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.39	.62	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.8	13.9	23.5	13.2
HC MASS GRAMS	.54	.61	.42	.64
CO MASS GRAMS	3.57	3.68	2.86	3.64
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1838.9	1629.1	1509.9	1538.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.41	6.19	6.08	5.88
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.70	.69	.79	.71
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.10	.07	.10
CO GRAMS/KM	.62	.59	.49	.58
CO2 GRAMS/KM	317.8	261.2	260.8	247.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.11	.99	1.05	.94
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.87	9.76	9.74	9.24

RUN TIME SECONDS 505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM 5.79
SCF, DRY .976

868.
6.24
.980

505.
5.79
.978

868.
6.23
.980

DFC, WET (DRY)

.958 (.942)

.962 (.946)

SCF, WET (DRY)

1.000 (.979)

1.000 (.979)

VOL (SCM)

364.3

364.7

SAM BLK (SCM)

77.27

77.30

KM (MEASURED)

12.02

12.02

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

10.77

9.48

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6191C2
BAROMETER MM HG 738.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	272.8	(268.7)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.19	(10.04)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(.09)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.57	(.57)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	1.03	(1.02)
PARTICULATES G/KM	1.22	(1.11)

APPENDIX D

PARTICULATE CONTROL SCREENING EVALUATION
WITH THE OLDSMOBILE

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - FUELS PRE-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-2210-001

TEST NO. 42F1-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(354 CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A7

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/1/84
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
DVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7192. KM(4469. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.45 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)
APP. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG

MOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

D-2

BAG NUMBER	1	2	3	
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIE P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	498.5 (27.5)	498.5 (27.5)	498.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	328.0 (22.0)	328.0 (22.0)	328.0 (22.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.8 (92.8)	33.8 (92.8)	33.8 (92.8)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13861	13861	13861	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METERS(SCF)	134.3 (4742)	134.3 (4742)	134.3 (4742)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.5/11/ 10.	10.5/11/ 10.	10.5/11/ 10.	
HC BACKGR METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 3/ 3.	3.0/ 3/ 3.	3.0/ 3/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.3/13/ 10.	21.3/13/ 10.	21.3/13/ 10.	
CO BACKGR METER/RANGE/PPM	3.4/13/ 0.	3.4/13/ 0.	3.4/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.4/ 3/ 16.	46.4/ 3/ 16.	46.4/ 3/ 16.	
CO2 BACKGR METER/RANGE/PCT	3.7/ 3/ 1.4	3.7/ 3/ 1.4	3.7/ 3/ 1.4	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.7/ 2/ 16.	12.7/ 2/ 16.	12.7/ 2/ 16.	
NOX BACKGR METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.72	16.72	16.72	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	32.	32.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	33.	33.	33.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	46.	46.	46.	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.7	16.7	16.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	10.5	10.5	10.5	
CO MASS GRAMS	21.3	21.3	21.3	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1060.6	1060.6	1060.6	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.4	3.4	3.4	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.06	1.06	1.06	
HC GRAMS/KM	.47	.47	.47	
CO GRAMS/KM	.93	.93	.93	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	319.4	319.4	319.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.21	.21	.21	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.00	12.00	12.00	
RUN TIME SECONDS	305	305	305	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	3.70	3.70	3.70	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F1-3
BAROMETER MM HG 739.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 27.2

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	302.4	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.34	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.34	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.79	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.311	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - FUELS PRE-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-SP19-001

TEST NO. 42F1-A RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 CLUB DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 43
DATE 7/7/90
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CYS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
STEEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7228, KM(4491, MILES)

BAROMETER 739.14 MM HG(29.10 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 54, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP 24.1 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 G/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVLUTIONS

719.8 (39.3) 714.3 (39.2) 714.3 (39.2)
571.5 (32.7) 571.1 (32.5) 569.0 (32.4)
39.3 (101.0) 39.3 (101.0) 39.9 (102.0)

TOT FLOW STD. CO METRES(60F)

133.3 (471.4) 133.3 (471.4) 133.3 (471.4)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

10.5/11/ 10.5/11/ 10.5/11/

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

10.5/11/ 10.5/11/ 10.5/11/

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

21.3/13/ 21.3/13/ 21.3/13/

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

21.3/13/ 21.3/13/ 21.3/13/

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

21.3/13/ 21.3/13/ 21.3/13/

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

21.3/13/ 21.3/13/ 21.3/13/

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

10.5/11/ 10.5/11/ 10.5/11/

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

10.5/11/ 10.5/11/ 10.5/11/

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

10.5/11/ 10.5/11/ 10.5/11/

DILUTION FACTOR

17.12 17.12 17.12

HC CONCENTRATION PPM

14.9 14.9 14.9

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

10.5 10.5 10.5

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

10.5 10.5 10.5

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

10.5 10.5 10.5

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

14.9 14.9 14.9

HC MASS GRAMS

10.5 10.5 10.5

CO MASS GRAMS

10.5 10.5 10.5

CO MASS GRAMS

10.5 10.5 10.5

CO MASS GRAMS

10.5 10.5 10.5

NOX MASS GRAMS

10.5 10.5 10.5

PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

1.40 1.40 1.40

HC GRAMS/KM

1.40 1.40 1.40

CO GRAMS/KM

1.40 1.40 1.40

CO2 GRAMS/KM

1.40 1.40 1.40

NOX GRAMS/KM

1.40 1.40 1.40

FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM

11.63 11.63 11.63

RUN TIME SECONDS

120 120 120

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

1.40 1.40 1.40

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F1-A
BAROMETER MM HG 739.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.1

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 297.1
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 10.99
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .33
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .79
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .78
PARTICULATES G/KM .283

3-BAG (4-BAG)
297.1 ()
10.99 ()
.33 ()
.79 ()
.78 ()
.283 ()

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - NO. 1 DIESEL FUEL
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 425202 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) U-9
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/7/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CUR NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-455-F
ODOMETER 7273, KM(4519, MILES)

BAROMETER 741.48 MM HG(28.00 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 61, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP 24.1 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
APP. HUMIDITY 13.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.09

DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIE P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	714.3 (28.2)	721.4 (28.4)	718.8 (28.3)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET (TEMP, DEG, C/DEG, F)	39.3 (101.0)	39.4 (103.0)	39.9 (102.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13875	23814	13878	
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	133.9 (4728)	229.9 (8118)	133.9 (4723)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.4/11/ 31	11.8/11/ 12	12.2/11/ 12	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.0/ 1/ 3	3.2/ 1/ 3	3.2/ 1/ 3	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.2/13/ 32	18.3/13/ 16	24.4/13/ 22	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/13/ 1	7/13/ 1	7/13/ 1	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.3/ 3/ 78	28.5/ 3/ 47	39.2/ 3/ 66	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ 04	2.8/ 3/ 04	3.3/ 3/ 05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.0/ 2/ 14	11.4/ 2/ 11	15.2/ 2/ 15	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ 0	.1/ 2/ 0	.1/ 2/ 0	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.11	28.40	20.11	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	28	9	6	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	30	15	21	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.43	.61	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	11.9	11.3	15.1	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.14	1.15	.70	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.62	4.11	3.20	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1810.3	1800.4	1505.7	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.87	5.40	4.20	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.37	1.14	1.34	
HC GRAMS/KM	.37	.18	.12	
CO GRAMS/KM	.80	.66	.54	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	314.1	289.7	241.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.67	.87	.73	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.30	11.28	10.20	
RUN TIME SECONDS	504	848	505	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.76	5.24	5.76	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 425202
BAROMETER MM HG 741.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	284.4	(4-BAG)	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.20	(0.00)	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.21	(0.00)	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.66	(0.00)	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.79	(0.00)	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.244	(0.000)	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - NO. 1 DIESEL FUEL
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 425203 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 90 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/8/90
EAG CART NO. 1
BYNO NO. 2
CYS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-455-F
ODOMETER 7298, KM(4535, MILES)

BAROMETER 742.70 MM HG(28.24 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP 25.4 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
APP. HUMIDITY 11.9 GN/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIS P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG C(DEG, F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

714.3 (28.2) 714.3 (28.2) 714.3 (28.2)
571.5 (22.5) 571.5 (22.5) 571.5 (22.5)
37.8 (100.0) 38.3 (101.0) 37.8 (100.0)
13944, 23582, 13942,

TOT FLOW STD, CU METRES(SCF)

134.4 (4754,) 229.4 (8099,) 134.4 (4752,)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

29.9/11/ 29 11.9/11/ 12 12.1/11/ 12

HC BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

3.1/ 1/ 3 2.9/ 1/ 3 2.9/ 1/ 3

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

33.1/13/ 30 18.2/13/ 14 23.8/13/ 21

CO BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

1.0/13/ 1 7/13/ 1 0/13/ 0

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

43.0/ 3/ 73 27.8/ 3/ 44 37.5/ 3/ 63

CO2 BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT

2.4/ 3/ 04 2.0/ 3/ 03 2.1/ 3/ 03

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

14.5/ 2/ 15 12.1/ 2/ 12 15.3/ 2/ 15

NOX BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

1.1/ 2/ 0 1.1/ 2/ 0 1.1/ 2/ 0

DILUTION FACTOR

18.12 29.17 21.11

HC CONCENTRATION PPM

24 9 9

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

28 15 20

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

70 43 60

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

14.4 12.0 15.2

HC MASS GRAMS

2.01 1.18 72

CO MASS GRAMS

4.44 4.04 3.18

CO2 MASS GRAMS

1723.3 1794.0 1480.6

NOX MASS GRAMS

3.85 5.47 4.06

PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

1.74 1.15 1.13

HC GRAMS/KM

.35 .19 .13

CO GRAMS/KM

.78 .66 .54

CO2 GRAMS/KM

702.5 292.6 259.2

NOX GRAMS/KM

.48 .89 .71

FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM

11.84 11.43 10.14

RUN TIME SECONDS

505 505 505

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

5.70 6.13 5.70

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 425203
BAROMETER MM HG 742.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.4

3-BAG (4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 285.4 (0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 11.16 (0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .21 (0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .66 (0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .80 (0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM .214 (0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - SHALE OIL DFM LOW S.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 42F3C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) U-B
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/14/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-459-F
ODOMETER 7479, KM(4647, MILES)

BAROMETER 742.19 MM HG(29.22 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 43, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.06

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	713.7 (28.1)	716.3 (28.2)	716.3 (28.2)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	549.0 (22.4)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.2 (99.0)	37.8 (100.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13834	23833	13833
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	134.4 (4744.)	231.5 (8175.)	134.3 (4744.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	52.1/11/ 52	26.3/11/ 26	20.3/11/ 20
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.6/ 1/ 4	5.0/ 1/ 5	5.0/ 1/ 5
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.4/13/ 39	23.0/13/ 21	27.3/13/ 25
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6/13/ 1	6/13/ 1	6/13/ 1
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.8/ 3/ :77	29.2/ 3/ :48	39.6/ 3/ :67
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ :04	2.9/ 3/ :04	3.2/ 3/ :05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.0/ 2/ 14	11.0/ 2/ 11	14.4/ 2/ 14
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3/ 2/ 0	3/ 2/ 0	4/ 2/ 0
DILUTION FACTOR	17.25	27.57	19.86
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	47	21	14
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	37	19	23
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.73	.44	.62
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.7	10.7	14.0
HC MASS GRAMS	3.63	2.87	1.21
CO MASS GRAMS	5.86	5.24	3.64
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1793.8	1859.5	1534.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.72	5.01	3.81
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.09	1.24	1.27

HC GRAMS/KM :63
CO GRAMS/KM 1.02
CO2 GRAMS/KM 311.9
NOX GRAMS/KM :65
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM 11.73
RUN TIME SECONDS 505
MEASURED DISTANCE KM 5.75

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F3C1
BAROMETER MM HG 742.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	293.9	(0.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.03	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.43	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.82	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.74	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.240	(0.0000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - SHALE OIL DFM LOW S.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 42F3C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350: CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/15/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CUS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-459-F
ODOMETER 7506. KM(4664. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 46. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP: 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIE P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	549.0 (22.4)	571.5 (22.5)	563.9 (22.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13839	23776	13832	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4732.)	230.2 (8129.)	134.0 (4730.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	47.0/11/ 47.	20.7/11/ 21.	18.5/11/ 18.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/ 1/ 4.	3.3/ 1/ 3.	3.3/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	41.7/13/ 39.	22.5/13/ 20.	27.2/13/ 24.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6/13/ 1.	6/13/ 1.	8/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.5/ 3/ 78	29.3/ 3/ 48	38.9/ 3/ 66	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ 04	2.7/ 3/ 04	2.6/ 3/ 04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.0/ 2/ 17.	14.8/ 2/ 15.	20.2/ 2/ 20.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.3/ 2/ 2.	3.0/ 2/ 3.	3.5/ 2/ 4.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.97	27.50	20.24	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	43.	18.	15.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	37.	19.	23.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.44	.62	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.8	11.9	14.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.34	2.32	1.18	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.77	5.12	3.61	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1817.4	1848.9	1519.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.68	5.07	4.18	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.86	1.19	1.29	
HC GRAMS/KM	.58	.37	.21	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.00	.82	.43	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	314.7	298.5	245.6	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.64	.81	.73	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.02	11.38	10.10	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	504.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	6.26	5.72	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F3C2
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	292.9	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	11.16	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.37	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.80	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.75	(0.00)
		.227	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - 10 PCT BUTANOL IN DF-2
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 42F4C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/10/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-454-F
ODOMETER 7346, KM(4577, MILES)

BAROMETER 740.16 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.8 DEG C(82.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	723.9 (28.5)	721.4 (28.4)	721.4 (28.4)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	37.2 (99.0)	38.9 (102.0)	38.9 (102.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13844	23801	13855
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	134.2 (4738.)	230.0 (8120.)	133.9 (4727.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	47.5/11/ 47.	22.1/11/ 22.	19.9/11/ 20.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.9/ 1/ 3.	2.7/ 1/ 3.	2.7/ 1/ 3.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	44.7/13/ 42.	26.0/13/ 23.	30.3/13/ 27.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8/13/ 1.	1.1/13/ 1.	1.1/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.9/ 3/ .75	29.1/ 3/ .48	38.6/ 3/ .65
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.8/ 2/ 14.	11.3/ 2/ 11.	14.8/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.64	27.68	20.41
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	45.	20.	17.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	40.	22.	26.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.71	.44	.61
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.4	10.9	14.2
HC MASS GRAMS	3.44	2.59	1.34
CO MASS GRAMS	6.21	5.85	4.01
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1748.8	1833.1	1496.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.54	4.94	3.74
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.08	1.31	1.33
HC GRAMS/KM	.61	.42	.24
CO GRAMS/KM	1.09	.95	.71
CO2 GRAMS/KM	306.4	298.1	262.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.62	.81	.66
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.88	11.54	10.12
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	848.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.71	6.15	5.67

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F4C1
BAROMETER MM HG 740.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 27.8

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	290.0	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.22	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.41	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.91	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.73	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.250	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - 10 PCT BUTANOL IN DF-2
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 42F4C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELT 88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350: CID) U-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/11/80
RAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CYS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928: KG(4250: LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-454-F
ODOMETER 7390: KM(4592: MILES)

BAROMETER 741.68 MM HG(29.20 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 63: PCT
RAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP: 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS: HUMIDITY 12.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.06

DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM: H2O(IN: H2O)	721.4 (28.4)	716.3 (28.2)	721.4 (28.4)	
BLOWER INLET P MM: H2O(IN: H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	574.0 (22.6)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP: DEG C(DEG F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.2 (99.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13854:	23573:	13831:	
TOT FLOW STD: CU: METRES(SCF)	134.4 (4744:)	229.0 (8085:)	134.2 (4737:)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	50.5/11/ 51:	21.6/11/ 22:	19.9/11/ 20:	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/ 1/ 3:	3.2/ 1/ 3:	3.2/ 1/ 3:	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	41.6/13/ 39:	23.6/13/ 21:	29.6/13/ 27:	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1/13/ 0:	1/13/ 0:	1/13/ 0:	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.3/ 3/ 76:	29.4/ 3/ 48:	39.1/ 3/ 66:	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ 04:	2.7/ 3/ 04:	2.7/ 3/ 04:	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.1/ 2/ 14:	11.3/ 2/ 11:	14.4/ 2/ 14:	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0:	.5/ 2/ 1:	.5/ 2/ 1:	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.47	27.39	20.13	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	48:	19:	17:	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	37:	20:	26:	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.45	.62	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.7	10.8	13.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.69	2.45	1.30	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.81	5.44	4.03	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1777.5	1844.3	1527.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.73	5.01	3.78	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.25	1.32	1.40	
HC GRAMS/KM	.64	.40	.23	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.01	.88	.71	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	310.0	303.5	267.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.65	.81	.66	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.02	11.74	10.32	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505:	862:	504:	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.73	6.15	5.71	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F4C2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-RAG	(4-RAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	295.0	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	11.41	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.40	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.86	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
		.259	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS- FUELS POST-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 42F1-5 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350: CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/17/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928: KG(4250: LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7578: KM(4709: MILES)

BAROMETER 738.89 MM HG(29.09 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49: PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIE P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	713.7 (28.1)	713.7 (28.1)	713.7 (28.1)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	38.9 (102.0)	39.4 (103.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13807	23617	13827	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.9 (4729:)	228.2 (8058:)	133.2 (4705:)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.4/11/ 46.	22.9/11/ 23.	18.0/11/ 18.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.9/ 1/ 3.	3.4/ 1/ 3.	3.4/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.3/13/ 39.	23.2/13/ 21.	26.9/13/ 24.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.1/13/ 0.	7.1/13/ 1.	8.1/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.5/ 3/ .78	28.9/ 3/ .48	38.6/ 3/ .65	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.2/ 3/ .03	2.9/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.9/ 2/ 16.	12.6/ 2/ 13.	16.4/ 2/ 16.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.97	27.89	20.43	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	44.	20.	15.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38.	20.	23.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.44	.61	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.9	11.6	15.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.38	2.58	1.14	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.86	5.22	3.55	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1827.1	1854.0	1487.1	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.72	4.96	3.84	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.31	1.41	1.41	
HC GRAMS/KM	.59	.41	.20	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.02	.84	.62	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	317.8	297.3	260.1	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.65	.80	.67	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.95	11.16	9.73	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.75	6.24	5.72	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 42F1-5
BAROMETER MM HG 738.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	291.4	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.93	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.39	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.82	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.77	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.248	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - FUELS POST-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 62F1-6 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/18/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7594. KM(4719. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.65 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 54. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIE P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	713.7 (28.1)	713.7 (28.1)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	549.0 (22.4)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	36.7 (98.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13852	23780	13863	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.3 (4742.)	230.7 (8144.)	134.4 (4747.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.4/11/ 42	21.9/11/ 22	18.3/11/ 18	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.4/ 1/ 3	3.2/ 1/ 3	3.2/ 1/ 3	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	41.7/13/ 39	22.3/13/ 20	27.0/13/ 24	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/13/ 1	.8/13/ 1	.8/13/ 1	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.7/ 3/ .78	29.2/ 3/ .48	39.4/ 3/ .67	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.1/ 2/ 15	12.1/ 2/ 12	15.8/ 2/ 16	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0	.5/ 2/ 1	.4/ 2/ 0	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.90	27.60	19.98	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	39	19	15	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	37	19	23	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.44	.62	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.7	11.6	15.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.04	2.51	1.18	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.72	5.02	3.58	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1814.2	1871.6	1537.0	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.69	5.01	7.87	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.31	1.41	1.47	
HC GRAMS/KM	.53	.40	.21	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.00	.81	.62	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	319.4	301.4	267.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.64	.81	.67	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.00	11.31	10.01	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505	868	505	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.21	5.75	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62F1-6
BAROMETER MM HG 739.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG 295.8	(4-BAG) (0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.09	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.38	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.80	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.271	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - ROAD DRAFT
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 425101 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350: CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/22/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYND NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928: KG(4250: LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7425: KM(4738: MILES)

BAROMETER 740.14 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 71: PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP: 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 14.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.14

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	714.3 (28.2)	713.7 (28.1)	714.3 (28.2)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	549.0 (22.4)	549.0 (22.4)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.9 (98.5)	37.2 (99.0)	38.4 (101.5)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13798:	23812:	13952:	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.8 (4725:)	230.7 (8145:)	134.8 (4759:)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	52.4/11/ 53:	22.9/11/ 23:	20.4/11/ 21:	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.5/ 1/ 4:	4.4/ 1/ 5:	4.4/ 1/ 5:	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	43.8/13/ 41:	22.3/13/ 20:	26.9/13/ 24:	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/13/ 1:	1.4/13/ 1:	9/13/ 1:	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.7/ 3/ :78	29.0/ 3/ :48	39.5/ 3/ :67	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ :04	2.9/ 3/ :04	2.7/ 3/ :04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.7/ 2/ 16:	13.0/ 2/ 13:	16.4/ 2/ 17:	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/ 2/ 1:	2.0/ 2/ 2:	2.2/ 2/ 2:	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.88	27.80	19.92	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	49:	18:	14:	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38:	18:	23:	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	7.74	4.4	6.3	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.4	11.1	14.5	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.80	2.44	1.24	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.93	4.86	3.55	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1824.3	1837.4	1552.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.20	5.57	4.27	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.48	1.41	1.65	
HC GRAMS/KM	.44	.40	.22	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.03	.79	.61	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	317.4	298.4	248.7	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.73	.90	.74	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	11.94	11.19	10.04	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505:	848:	509:	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.75	4.14	5.78	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 425101
BAROMETER MM HG 740.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 14.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	294.1	(0.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.03	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.40	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.79	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.82	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.294	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - ROAD DRAFT
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO: 625102 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350; CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/23/80
RAG CART NO: 1
DYNO NO: 2
CUS NO: 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7648. KM(4752. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.36 MM HG(29.03 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 40. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

RAG RESULTS

RAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	708.7 (27.9)	708.7 (27.9)	708.7 (27.9)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	543.9 (22.2)	543.9 (22.2)	543.9 (22.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	38.3 (101.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13880.	23474.	13848.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.9 (4727.)	227.0 (8014.)	133.4 (4710.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.5/11/ 42.	22.3/11/ 22.	19.1/11/ 19.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.4/ 1/ 3.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	41.6/13/ 39.	22.0/13/ 20.	24.0/13/ 23.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5/13/ 0.	3/13/ 0.	5/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.6/ 3/ .78	30.0/ 3/ .50	40.2/ 3/ .68	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.0/ 2/ 17.	14.6/ 2/ 15.	18.7/ 2/ 19.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/ 2/ 1.	2.9/ 2/ 3.	3.2/ 2/ 3.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.94	26.81	19.54	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	39.	18.	15.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	37.	19.	22.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.45	.64	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.7	11.8	15.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.03	2.41	1.18	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.73	4.97	3.45	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1820.2	1888.2	1544.9	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.22	5.39	4.20	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.32	1.38	1.64	
HC GRAMS/KM	.53	.39	.20	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.00	.80	.60	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	316.2	305.7	270.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.73	.87	.73	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	11.88	11.46	10.12	
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	846.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.76	4.18	5.79	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 625102
BAROMETER MM HG 737.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-RAG	(4-RAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	298.1	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	11.18	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.37	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.79	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.80	(0.00)
		.277	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - CARBON CANISTER
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 425201 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/24/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7445, KM(4743, MILES)

BAROMETER 737.34 MM HG(29.03 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 54, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	704.1 (27.8)	704.1 (27.8)	704.1 (27.8)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	543.9 (22.2)	543.9 (22.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG C(DEG F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.2 (99.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13848	23534	13833
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	133.4 (4719.)	227.7 (8039.)	132.9 (4693.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.2/11/ 38	20.1/11/ 20	17.7/11/ 18
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.8/ 1/ 3	3.4/ 1/ 3	3.4/ 1/ 3
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	40.7/13/ 38	22.2/13/ 20	28.7/13/ 26
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7/13/ 1	5/13/ 0	7/13/ 1
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.7/ 3/ .80	30.2/ 3/ .50	40.4/ 3/ .69
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.4/ 2/ 13	10.4/ 2/ 10	14.1/ 2/ 14
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1/ 2/ 0	1/ 2/ 0	1/ 2/ 0
DILUTION FACTOR	16.52	26.63	19.44
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	24	17	15
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	36	19	25
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.44	.44
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.3	10.3	14.0
HC MASS GRAMS	2.74	2.21	1.11
CO MASS GRAMS	5.57	4.99	3.79
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1857.6	1915.1	1544.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.48	4.60	3.65
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.30	1.41	1.51
HC GRAMS/KM	.48	.34	.19
CO GRAMS/KM	.97	.80	.64
CO2 GRAMS/KM	323.2	308.3	272.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.61	.74	.64
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.13	11.54	10.20
RUN TIME SECONDS	505	848	504
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.75	6.21	5.74

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 425201
BAROMETER MM HG 737.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	301.4	(0.00)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.30	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.34	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.80	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.68	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.273	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS- ROAD DRAFT POST-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4252-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 7/25/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODDOMETER 7689, KM(4778, MILES)

BAROMETER 739.45 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 45, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIS P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

704.1 (27.8) 704.1 (27.8) 711.2 (28.0)
558.8 (22.0) 549.0 (22.4) 549.0 (22.4)
34.7 (98.0) 35.0 (95.0) 37.2 (99.0)
13852, 23790, 13832,

TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)

134.3 (4744,) 231.1 (8162,) 133.9 (4730,)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

47.6/11/ 48, 22.7/11/ 23, 20.3/11/ 20,

HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

3.6/ 1/ 4, 3.9/ 1/ 4, 3.9/ 1/ 4,

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

42.6/13/ 40, 22.8/13/ 20, 27.4/13/ 25,

CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

1.4/13/ 1, 1.0/13/ 1, 1.0/13/ 1,

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

47.0/ 3/ .81, 29.5/ 3/ .49, 40.3/ 3/ .68,

CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT

3.3/ 3/ .05, 2.8/ 3/ .04, 3.1/ 3/ .05,

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

15.5/ 2/ 14, 12.1/ 2/ 12, 15.8/ 2/ 16,

NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM

1.0/ 2/ 1, .6/ 2/ 1, .5/ 2/ 1,

DILUTION FACTOR

16.38 27.29 19.48

HC CONCENTRATION PPM

44, 19, 17,

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

37, 19, 23,

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

.76 .45 .44

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

14.6 11.5 15.3

HC MASS GRAMS

3.43 2.52 1.28

CO MASS GRAMS

5.78 5.09 3.59

CO2 MASS GRAMS

1874.5 1885.3 1545.3

NOX MASS GRAMS

3.80 5.17 3.99

PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

2.24 1.44 1.54

HC GRAMS/KM

.60 .41 .22

CO GRAMS/KM

1.01 .83 .43

CO2 GRAMS/KM

325.9 304.3 274.9

NOX GRAMS/KM

.66 .84 .70

FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM

12.25 11.49 10.29

RUN TIME SECONDS

505, 847, 505,

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

5.75 6.16 5.69

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4252-1
BAROMETER MM HG 739.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.2

3-BAG (4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 301.7 (0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 11.32 (0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .40 (0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .81 (0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .76 (0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM .277 (0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - ROAD DRAFT POST-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4252-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350 CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 8/5/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CUS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928 KG(4250 LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7802 KM(4848 MILES)

BAROMETER 738.89 MM HG(28.09 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.4 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	714.3 (28.2)	714.3 (28.2)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	543.9 (22.2)	543.9 (22.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	34.7 (98.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13880	23741	13802	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.3 (4742.)	230.0 (8122.)	133.5 (4714.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	45.1/11/ 45.	24.7/11/ 27.	22.5/11/ 23.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.5/ 1/ 5.	4.3/ 1/ 4.	4.3/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.8/13/ 40.	25.3/13/ 23.	29.3/13/ 24.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.1/13/ 0.	4.4/13/ 0.	1.1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.9/ 3/ .79	29.4/ 3/ .48	40.3/ 3/ .68	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.1/ 3/ .03	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.2/ 3/ .03	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.8/ 2/ 14.	12.3/ 2/ 12.	14.1/ 2/ 14.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	14.81	27.35	19.47	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	41.	23.	18.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38.	22.	24.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.45	.65	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.1	11.5	15.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.14	3.00	1.42	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.94	5.82	3.97	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1864.9	1881.2	1592.4	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.05	5.28	4.10	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.58	1.52	1.51	
HC GRAMS/KM	.55	.48	.25	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.03	.93	.69	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	322.7	299.9	277.9	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.70	.84	.72	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.13	11.27	10.41	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	849.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	4.27	5.73	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4252-2
BAROMETER MM HG 738.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.4

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM
PARTICULATES G/KM

3-BAG (4-BAG)
298.6 (0.0)
11.21 (0.00)
.43 (0.00)
.88 (0.00)
.78 (0.00)
.290 (0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - CRANKCASE VENT FILTERS REMOVED
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 625301 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 8/ 4/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7821, KM(4860, MILES)

BAROMETER 741.68 MM HG(29.20 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62, PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.8 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	723.9 (28.5)	714.3 (28.2)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	571.5 (22.5)	563.9 (22.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13890	23847	13855	
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	135.4 (4780.)	232.1 (8194.)	134.8 (4760.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	42.9/11/ 43.	25.8/11/ 26.	21.4/11/ 21.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.5/ 1/ 5.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	3.5/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	43.1/13/ 40.	24.4/13/ 22.	29.6/13/ 27.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/13/ 1.	3/13/ 0.	4/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.0/ 3/ 48.	29.0/ 3/ 48.	40.1/ 3/ 48.	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.3/ 3/ 04.	2.2/ 3/ 03.	2.5/ 3/ 04.	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.1/ 2/ 19.	12.7/ 2/ 13.	16.9/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 2/ 5.	1.6/ 2/ 2.	2.1/ 2/ 2.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.39	27.77	19.58	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	39.	22.	18.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38.	21.	26.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.78	.45	.44	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.1	11.2	14.9	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.02	3.01	1.40	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.95	5.71	4.01	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1924.4	1893.2	1587.9	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.80	5.14	3.99	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.45	1.40	1.62	
HC GRAMS/KM	.52	.49	.25	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.03	.93	.71	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	333.2	308.8	280.0	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.66	.84	.70	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.52	11.60	10.49	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	4.13	5.67	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 625301
BAROMETER MM HG 741.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	306.0	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.49	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.43	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.89	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.302	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - VENT FILTER POST-CHECK B.L.
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4252-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350: CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 8/ 8/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYND NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928: KG(4250: LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KM(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7857: KM(4882: MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66: PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	716.3 (28.2)	543.9 (22.2)	716.3 (28.2)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	543.9 (22.2)	716.3 (28.2)	549.0 (22.4)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.1 (97.0)	35.6 (94.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13859:	23808:	13844:	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.8 (4761:)	229.4 (8102:)	134.4 (4747:)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	45.6/11/ 46:	27.2/11/ 27:	24.1/11/ 24:	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/ 1/ 4:	4.0/ 1/ 4:	4.0/ 1/ 4:	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	44.2/13/ 41:	25.5/13/ 23:	29.6/13/ 27:	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/13/ 1:	1.4/13/ 1:	7/13/ 1:	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.3/ 3/ .82	29.4/ 3/ .48	40.1/ 3/ .68	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.4/ 2/ 15:	11.8/ 2/ 12:	15.3/ 2/ 15:	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1:	.7/ 2/ 1:	.6/ 2/ 1:	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.27	27.35	19.57	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	42:	23:	20:	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38:	21:	25:	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.44	.64	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.6	11.1	14.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.25	3.09	1.57	
CO MASS GRAMS	6.01	5.62	3.06	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1906.1	1843.9	1576.2	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.96	5.12	3.97	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.50	1.51	1.53	
HC GRAMS/KM	.56	.50	.27	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.04	.91	.69	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	329.7	300.9	275.0	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.68	.83	.69	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	12.39	11.30	10.30	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505:	867:	505:	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	6.19	5.73	

D-18

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4252-3
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG 299.8	(4-BAG) (0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.25	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.45	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.87	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.74	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.289	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - TRW ELASTOMER RINGS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6261C4 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 10/17/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 8135. KM(5055. MILES)

BAROMETER 734.57 MM HG(28.92 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	708.7 (27.9)	708.7 (27.9)	708.7 (27.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	569.0 (22.4)	569.0 (22.4)	569.0 (22.4)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	37.2 (99.0)	37.2 (99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13866.	23816.	13874.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.5 (4715.)	229.3 (8098.)	133.6 (4718.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	51.7/11/ 52.	28.5/11/ 29.	24.3/11/ 24.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.7/ 1/ 8.	5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.7/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.2/13/ 43.	26.3/13/ 24.	30.1/13/ 27.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/13/ 4.	4.2/13/ 4.	2.7/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.3/ 3/ .82	30.4/ 3/ .50	41.7/ 3/ .71
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.3/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.1/ 2/ 15.	12.5/ 2/ 13.	15.8/ 2/ 16.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/ 2/ 2.	1.9/ 2/ 2.	1.7/ 2/ 2.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.25	26.38	18.75
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	44.	23.	19.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	38.	20.	24.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.46	.66
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.6	10.7	14.2
HC MASS GRAMS	3.42	3.04	1.46
CO MASS GRAMS	5.94	5.21	3.76
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1891.3	1931.8	1618.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.63	4.89	3.79
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.71	1.49	1.59
HC GRAMS/KM	.59	.48	.25
CO GRAMS/KM	1.02	.83	.65
CO2 GRAMS/KM	323.8	306.4	279.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.62	.78	.65
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.17	11.50	10.46
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.84	6.30	5.79

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6261C4
BAROMETER MM HG 734.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	302.7	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	11.36	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.44	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.82	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.71	(0.00)
		.294	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - TRW ELASTOMER RINGS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6261C5 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 10/20/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 8171, KM(5077, MILES)

BAROMETER 744.98 MM HG(29.33 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 34. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP, 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 7.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .89

D-20

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	713.7 (28.1)	716.3 (28.2)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	574.0 (22.6)	576.6 (22.7)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	35.0 (95.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13872.	23821.	13839.	
TOT FLOW STD, CU. METRES(SCF)	136.2 (4811.)	234.1 (8267.)	135.5 (4786.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	49.5/11/ 50.	24.3/11/ 24.	21.8/11/ 22.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.2/ 1/ 6.	8.0/ 1/ 8.	8.0/ 1/ 8.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.0/13/ 43.	26.3/13/ 24.	29.8/13/ 27.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/13/ 3.	5.4/13/ 5.	3.8/13/ 3.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.9/ 3/ .81	30.6/ 3/ .51	41.2/ 3/ .70	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.6/ 3/ .06	4.0/ 3/ .06	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.1/ 2/ 16.	12.8/ 2/ 13.	16.3/ 2/ 16.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.41	26.22	19.01	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	44.	17.	14.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	39.	19.	23.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.45	.64	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.3	12.1	15.6	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.43	2.25	1.11	
CO MASS GRAMS	6.13	5.09	3.66	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1896.4	1942.9	1592.9	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.56	4.83	3.61	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.39	1.41	1.48	
HC GRAMS/KM	.59	.36	.19	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.05	.81	.64	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	324.1	308.3	277.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.61	.77	.63	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.18	11.56	10.38	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.85	6.30	5.74	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6261C5
BAROMETER MM HG 745.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	303.1	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.37	(0.0)	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.36	(0.00)	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.81	(0.00)	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.70	(0.00)	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.271	(0.000)	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6261-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 11/13/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 3266. KM(5136. MILES)

BAROMETER 748.54 MM HG(29.47 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 20. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 4.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	569.0 (22.4)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	41.9 (107.5)	36.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13846.	23833.	13848.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.9 (4834.)	233.3 (8238.)	137.1 (4840.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.7/11/ 35.	16.0/11/ 16.	14.4/11/ 14.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.8/ 1/ 3.	3.3/ 1/ 3.	3.3/ 1/ 3.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	40.2/13/ 37.	20.9/13/ 17.	25.3/13/ 23.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.	1.1/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.1/ 3/ .81	29.9/ 3/ .49	40.5/ 3/ .69
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.8/ 2/ 18.	14.3/ 2/ 14.	17.9/ 2/ 18.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.37	26.94	19.40
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	13.	11.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	35.	17.	22.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.46	.65
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.2	13.7	17.3
HC MASS GRAMS	2.53	1.73	.89
CO MASS GRAMS	5.55	4.69	3.47
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1914.9	1946.1	1622.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.72	5.05	3.74
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.19	1.22	1.66
HC GRAMS/KM	.43	.28	.15
CO GRAMS/KM	.95	.75	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	328.5	310.9	276.9
NOX GRAMS/KM	.64	.81	.64
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.33	11.64	10.35
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	504.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.83	6.26	5.86

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6261-1
BAROMETER MM HG 748.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 4.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	305.2	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.43	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.27	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.75	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.73	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.257	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6261-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 11/19/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 8285. KM(5148. MILES)

BAROMETER 748.54 MM HG(29.47 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 24. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 4.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .83

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.2 (99.0)	38.1 (100.5)	38.1 (100.5)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13877.	23808.	13854.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	137.3 (4848.)	235.3 (8308.)	136.9 (4834.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.6/11/ 34.	16.8/11/ 17.	15.3/11/ 15.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/ 1/ 5.	4.8/ 1/ 5.	4.8/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	40.7/13/ 38.	22.8/13/ 21.	25.2/13/ 23.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.7/13/ 5.	4.3/13/ 4.	2.8/13/ 3.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.6/ 3/ .78	30.1/ 3/ .50	39.8/ 3/ .67	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.5/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.4/ 2/ 16.	13.3/ 2/ 13.	16.6/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.96	26.74	19.77	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	29.	12.	11.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	17.	20.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.73	.45	.63	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.1	13.1	16.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.30	1.66	.85	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.15	4.59	3.22	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1841.3	1939.7	1572.7	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.53	4.92	3.59	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.93	1.37	1.50	
HC GRAMS/KM	.40	.27	.15	
CO GRAMS/KM	.89	.74	.56	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	316.4	312.2	271.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.61	.79	.62	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.87	11.69	10.15	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.82	6.21	5.79	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6261-2
BAROMETER MM HG 748.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 4.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	301.9	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.30	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.26	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.72	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.71	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.255	(0.000)

RESULTS - CORNING CATALYZED TRAP

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6271C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 79 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 12/22/90
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 8428. KM(5237. MILES)

BAROMETER 747.27 MM HG(29.42 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 26. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 5.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .84

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	713.7 (28.1)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	561.3 (22.1)	561.3 (22.1)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.9 (93.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13866.	23794.	13878.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.0 (4802.)	232.5 (8209.)	135.5 (4783.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.5/11/ 36.	12.4/11/ 12.	10.3/11/ 10.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.6/ 1/ 5.	3.9/ 1/ 4.	3.9/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.2/13/ 29.	16.4/13/ 15.	16.0/13/ 15.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.3/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.3/ 3/ .80	30.5/ 3/ .50	41.6/ 3/ .71	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.9/ 3/ .06	3.6/ 3/ .06	3.6/ 3/ .06	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.9/ 2/ 15.	12.0/ 2/ 12.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	14.58	26.42	18.97	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	31.	9.	7.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	27.	13.	13.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.45	.66	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.3	11.6	14.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.45	1.16	.52	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.29	3.63	2.07	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1856.7	1921.7	1625.2	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.13	4.34	3.21	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.61	.35	.44	
HC GRAMS/KM	.43	.19	.09	
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.59	.36	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	324.4	311.8	283.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.55	.70	.56	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.16	11.65	10.58	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.72	6.16	5.73	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6271C1
BAROMETER MM HG 747.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 5.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	306.6	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.46	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.21	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.56	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.63	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.072	(0.000)

RESULTS - CORNING CATALYZED TRAP

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6271C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 79 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 12/23/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 8888. KM(5523. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 45. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 8.8 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .94

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1	2	3	
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	688.3 (27.1)	688.3 (27.1)	688.3 (27.1)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	38.9 (102.0)	40.0 (104.0)	37.8 (100.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13861.	23835.	13877.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.7 (3731.)	181.1 (6395.)	106.1 (3748.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	37.2/11/ 37.	14.6/11/ 15.	12.0/11/ 12.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.1/ 1/ 4.	3.9/ 1/ 4.	3.9/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.0/13/ 31.	14.6/13/ 13.	17.4/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/13/ 0.	.6/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	59.8/ 3/ 1.06	38.0/ 3/ .64	51.8/ 3/ .90
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.0/ 2/ 18.	13.9/ 2/ 14.	17.8/ 2/ 18.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	12.57	20.83	14.81
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	33.	11.	8.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	30.	12.	15.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.01	.59	.86
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.3	13.3	17.2
HC MASS GRAMS	2.04	1.14	.51
CO MASS GRAMS	3.69	2.61	1.80
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1958.7	1969.7	1666.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.28	4.34	3.29
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.94	.40	.55
HC GRAMS/KM	.35	.18	.09
CO GRAMS/KM	.64	.42	.31
CO2 GRAMS/KM	339.4	315.5	288.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.57	.70	.57
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.70	11.78	10.77
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	867.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.24	5.77

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6271C2
BAROMETER MM HG 740.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 8.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	313.1	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.69	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.19	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.43	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.64	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.093	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - CORNING CATALYZED TRAP AT 22 kPa
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6271C3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 79 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 1/ 6/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 8496, KM(5279, MILES)

BAROMETER 741.68 MM HG(29.20 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 44. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	708.7 (27.9)	708.7 (27.9)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	569.0 (22.4)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	37.2 (99.0)	37.2 (99.0)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13874.	23788.	13871.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU, METRES(SCF)	135.3 (4777.)	231.9 (8190.)	135.1 (4770.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.6/11/ 30.	12.7/11/ 13.	12.8/11/ 13.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.8/ 1/ 8.	7.6/ 1/ 8.	7.6/ 1/ 8.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.7/13/ 25.	7.5/13/ 7.	12.5/13/ 11.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.2/13/ 3.	2.6/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.7/ 3/ .82	31.3/ 3/ .52	42.0/ 3/ .72	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.6/ 3/ .06	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.8/ 3/ .06	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.2/ 2/ 13.	10.5/ 2/ 11.	13.4/ 2/ 13.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.18	25.73	18.68	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	22.	5.	6.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	22.	4.	9.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.47	.66	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	12.2	9.4	12.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.74	.72	.44	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.41	1.15	1.44	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1910.0	1990.8	1632.1	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.07	4.08	3.11	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.71	.40	.53	
HC GRAMS/KM	.30	.12	.08	
CO GRAMS/KM	.59	.19	.25	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	330.9	323.8	283.5	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.53	.66	.54	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.38	12.07	10.57	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.15	5.76	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6271C3
BAROMETER MM HG 741.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	314.2	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.72	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.14	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.29	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.60	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.084	(0.000)

VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - BASELINE CHECK
PROJECT 05-5810 (00)

TEST NO. 6281-2 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 90 OLDS DELTA 88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 42
DATE 7/ 2/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
FUEL DIESEL EM 465-F
ODOMETER 9010. KM(5599. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.14 MM HG(29.10 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

D-26

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	693.4 (27.3)	698.5 (27.5)	693.4 (27.3)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	563.9 (22.2)	571.5 (22.5)	563.9 (22.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13841.	23790.	13855.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4732.)	230.3 (8133.)	134.1 (4736.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	48.0/11/ 48.	17.0/11/ 17.	14.9/11/ 15.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.6/ 1/ 5.	4.6/ 1/ 5.	3.9/ 1/ 4.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	51.5/13/ 49.	24.3/13/ 22.	30.3/13/ 28.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.2/13/ 2.	2.0/13/ 2.	1.8/13/ 2.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.7/ 3/ .84	31.4/ 3/ .52	43.5/ 3/ .74	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.3/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.1/ 2/ 17.	14.8/ 2/ 14.	18.5/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	15.73	25.55	17.93	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	44.	13.	11.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	45.	20.	25.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.79	.48	.70	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.5	13.3	17.7	
HC MASS GRAMS	3.37	1.67	.87	
CO MASS GRAMS	7.06	5.34	3.98	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1949.9	2022.2	1729.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.31	5.97	4.63	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.68	1.65	1.77	
HC GRAMS/KM	.58	.27	.15	
CO GRAMS/KM	1.22	.86	.69	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	337.3	325.7	298.4	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.75	.96	.80	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.69	12.20	11.16	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	6.21	5.80	
SCF, DRY	.975	.978	.976	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6281-2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	320.6	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	12.01	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.30	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.89	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.87	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.318	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - JOHNSON MATTHEY CATALYZED TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6281C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA 88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 7/ 8/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9049. KM(5623. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.98 MM HG(29.33 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 46. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .95

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	690.9 (27.2)	706.1 (27.8)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	566.4 (22.3)	576.6 (22.7)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEC. F)	35.6 (96.0)	33.9 (93.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13861.	23807.	13854.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.8 (4795.)	233.7 (8252.)	135.4 (4781.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.6/11/ 34.	6.7/11/ 7.	6.5/11/ 7.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.9/ 1/ 6.	5.2/ 1/ 5.	4.9/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.3/13/ 28.	4.7/13/ 4.	6.4/13/ 6.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	1.6/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.0/ 3/ .79	31.5/ 3/ .52	42.1/ 3/ .72	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.8/ 3/ .06	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.1/ 2/ 15.	12.7/ 2/ 13.	16.9/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.82	25.59	18.66	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	2.	2.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	3.	4.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.48	.66	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.5	12.1	16.1	
HC MASS GRAMS	2.20	.23	.15	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.00	.68	.67	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1847.2	2040.4	1640.6	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.60	5.17	3.99	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.10	.83	.74	
HC GRAMS/KM	.38	.04	.03	
CO GRAMS/KM	.70	.11	.12	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	321.6	328.3	286.6	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.63	.83	.70	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.05	12.22	10.67	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.22	5.72	
SCF, DRY	.978	.980	.979	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6281C1
BAROMETER MM HG 745.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	315.5	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.76	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.11	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.23	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.75	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.144	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - JOHNSON MATTHEY CATALYZED TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6281C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA 88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 7/ 9/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9128, KM(5672, MILES)

BAROMETER 744.22 MM HG(29.30 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52, PCT

DRY BULB TEMP, 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	708.7 (27.9)	706.1 (27.8)	701.0 (27.6)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	579.1 (22.8)	579.1 (22.8)	574.0 (22.6)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	35.0 (95.0)	33.9 (93.0)	37.2 (99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13854,	23810,	13845,
TOT FLOW STD, CU. METRES(SCF)	135.5 (4786.)	233.4 (8242.)	135.1 (4769.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.4/11/ 35.	6.8/11/ 7.	6.7/11/ 7.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/ 1/ 5.	4.2/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.7/13/ 33.	7.2/13/ 6.	9.5/13/ 9.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/13/ 2.	1.6/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.2/ 3/ .81	29.9/ 3/ .49	42.1/ 3/ .72
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.4/ 2/ 15.	12.0/ 2/ 12.	16.5/ 2/ 17.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.34	27.06	18.65
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	31.	3.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	30.	5.	7.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.45	.67
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.9	11.7	16.2
HC MASS GRAMS	2.41	.37	.21
CO MASS GRAMS	4.81	1.35	1.12
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1915.1	1909.0	1658.3
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.80	5.14	4.12
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.09	.69	.77
HC GRAMS/KM	.42	.06	.04
CO GRAMS/KM	.84	.22	.20
CO2 GRAMS/KM	334.2	310.8	288.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.66	.84	.72
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.53	11.58	10.75
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.73	6.14	5.74
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977
BFC, WET (DRY)	.954 (.938)		.957 (.941)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.978)		1.000 (.978)
VOL (SCM)		369.0	367.6
SAM BLR (SCM)		78.84	78.84
KM (MEASURED)		11.87	11.98
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.04	11.04

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6281C2
BAROMETER MM HG 744.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	309.6	(307.4)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.55	(11.47)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.13	(.13)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.34	(.34)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.77	(.77)
PARTICULATES	PPM		

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - JOHNSON MATTHEY CATALYZED TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6282C3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 7/24/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9516. KM(5913. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.90 MM HG(29.13 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 46. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .96

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	703.6 (27.7)	698.5 (27.5)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	576.6 (22.7)	571.5 (22.5)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.4 (94.0)	33.9 (93.0)	36.7 (98.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13849.	23800.	13852.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.6 (4751.)	231.4 (8170.)	134.1 (4735.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.5/11/ 12.	4.9/11/ 5.	5.9/11/ 6.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.9/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.3/13/ 20.	5.2/13/ 5.	7.5/13/ 7.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/13/ 1.	.8/13/ 1.	1.1/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.7/ 3/ .80	31.0/ 3/ .51	42.3/ 3/ .72	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.3/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.1/ 2/ 17.	13.4/ 2/ 13.	17.4/ 2/ 17.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	
DILUTION FACTOR	16.60	26.05	18.56	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	1.	2.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	19.	4.	6.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.77	.47	.67	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	16.7	13.0	17.0	
HC MASS GRAMS	.61	.07	.12	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.01	1.05	.88	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1884.8	2000.9	1651.8	
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.11	5.51	4.17	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.85	.74	.81	
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.01	.02	
CO GRAMS/KM	.52	.17	.15	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	326.5	323.6	285.6	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.71	.89	.72	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.19	12.05	10.63	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.18	5.78	
SCF, DRY	.978	.980	.979	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6282C3
BAROMETER MM HG 739.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	313.8	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.69	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.03	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.24	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.81	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.131	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 GLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 9/10/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 9782. KM(6078. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1	2	3	4
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
698.5 (27.5)	703.6 (27.7)	698.5 (27.5)	703.6 (27.7)
571.5 (22.5)	576.6 (22.7)	571.5 (22.5)	576.6 (22.7)
36.7 (98.0)	36.1 (97.0)	37.2 (99.0)	36.7 (98.0)
13862.	23780.	13860.	23812.
135.1 (4769.)	231.8 (8185.)	135.0 (4766.)	231.9 (8190.)
30.5/11/ 30.	16.9/11/ 17.	15.7/11/ 16.	17.4/11/ 17.
5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.
41.7/13/ 39.	25.5/13/ 23.	28.9/13/ 27.	23.3/13/ 21.
6.8/13/ 6.	5.9/13/ 5.	4.6/13/ 4.	3.8/13/ 3.
46.3/ 3/ .80	30.6/ 3/ .51	41.9/ 3/ .71	30.0/ 3/ .50
3.2/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
17.8/ 2/ 18.	13.8/ 2/ 14.	19.0/ 2/ 19.	14.2/ 2/ 14.
.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.
16.69	26.26	18.68	26.83
25.	12.	11.	13.
32.	18.	22.	17.
.75	.46	.66	.45
17.5	13.5	18.6	13.7
1.95	1.61	.86	1.68
5.03	4.77	3.43	4.72
1855.2	1967.8	1640.4	1910.8
4.52	5.99	4.80	6.08
2.00	1.42	1.52	1.41
.34	.26	.15	.27
.88	.78	.60	.77
323.2	320.4	285.0	310.1
.79	.97	.83	.99
12.11	11.99	10.65	11.61
505.	866.	505.	867.
5.74	6.14	5.76	6.16
.976	.978	.976	.978
.954 (.938)		.957 (.941)	
1.000 (.977)		1.000 (.978)	
366.9		366.9	
78.12		78.17	
11.88		11.92	
12.05		11.15	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200-3
BAROMETER MM HG 741.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

3-BAG (4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 311.2 (308.2)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 11.65 (11.54)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .25 (.25)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .75 (.74)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .90 (.90)
PARTICULATES G/KM .265 (.264)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200-4 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 9/11/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 9850. KM(6120. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.44 MM HG(29.23 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)
SCF, WET (DRY)
VOL (SCM)
SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
703.6 (27.7)	703.6 (27.7)	703.6 (27.7)	703.6 (27.7)
576.6 (22.7)	576.6 (22.7)	576.6 (22.7)	576.6 (22.7)
35.6 (96.0)	35.6 (96.0)	37.2 (99.0)	36.7 (98.0)
13875.	23807.	13853.	23802.
135.5 (4786.)	232.6 (8212.)	135.0 (4768.)	232.2 (8199.)
34.3/11/ 34.	16.3/11/ 16.	15.0/11/ 15.	17.2/11/ 17.
6.0/ 1/ 6.	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.8/ 1/ 6.
42.6/13/ 40.	24.4/13/ 22.	28.2/13/ 26.	23.7/13/ 22.
7.1/13/ 6.	6.3/13/ 6.	5.0/13/ 5.	4.3/13/ 4.
46.3/ 3/ .80	31.2/ 3/ .52	41.1/ 3/ .70	30.1/ 3/ .50
3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05
17.4/ 2/ 17.	14.1/ 2/ 14.	18.0/ 2/ 18.	13.9/ 2/ 14.
.5/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
16.68	25.73	19.08	26.73
29.	11.	10.	12.
33.	16.	21.	17.
.75	.47	.65	.45
16.9	13.5	17.3	13.2
2.24	1.50	.78	1.55
5.14	4.42	3.28	4.71
1865.1	2007.6	1604.2	1914.3
4.32	5.92	4.40	5.78
2.61	1.60	1.65	1.49
.39	.24	.13	.25
.89	.71	.57	.76
321.4	320.3	277.7	311.1
.74	.94	.76	.94
12.05	11.98	10.38	11.65
505.	867.	505.	867.
5.80	6.27	5.78	6.15
.976	.978	.977	.979
.953 (.937)		.957 (.941)	
1.000 (.977)		1.000 (.978)	
368.1		367.3	
78.32		78.31	
12.07		11.93	
12.02		11.03	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200-4
BAROMETER MM HG 742.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	308.9	(306.1)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.56	(11.46)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.24	(.24)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.71	(.72)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.85	(.85)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.304	(.300)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 9/16/01
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 10009, KM(6219, MILES)

BAROMETER 743.97 MM HG(29.29 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 47, PCT

DRY BULB TEMP, 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1	2	3	4
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
698.5 (27.5)	703.6 (27.7)	698.5 (27.5)	703.6 (27.7)
571.5 (22.5)	576.6 (22.7)	571.5 (22.5)	576.6 (22.7)
35.6 (96.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.7 (98.0)	35.6 (96.0)
13956.	23808.	13833.	23818.
135.6 (4790.)	233.4 (8242.)	135.2 (4773.)	233.0 (8228.)
15.4/11/ 15.	5.1/11/ 5.	5.9/11/ 6.	5.0/11/ 5.
5.0/ 1/ 5.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.
22.2/13/ 20.	2.4/13/ 2.	6.0/13/ 5.	2.7/13/ 2.
.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	.5/13/ 0.
46.2/ 3/ .72	30.5/ 3/ .50	41.7/ 3/ .71	30.1/ 3/ .50
3.1/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
17.4/ 2/ 17.	13.3/ 2/ 13.	18.0/ 2/ 18.	13.0/ 2/ 13.
.6/ 2/ 1.	1.5/ 2/ 2.	.9/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.
16.80	26.52	18.86	26.90
11.	1.	2.	1.
20.	2.	5.	2.
.75	.46	.67	.46
16.8	11.9	17.1	12.2
.84	.15	.16	.15
3.09	.55	.79	.53
1861.9	1980.1	1655.4	1952.6
4.29	5.20	4.35	5.35
.81	.58	.59	.53
.15	.03	.03	.02
.54	.09	.14	.09
324.6	322.3	288.8	315.7
.75	.85	.76	.87
12.12	12.00	10.75	11.75
505.	868.	504.	868.
5.74	6.14	5.73	6.19
.977	.980	.978	.980
.954 (.940)		.957 (.942)	
1.000 (.979)		1.000 (.980)	
369.1		368.2	
78.21		78.13	
11.88		11.92	
12.06		11.27	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200T2
BAROMETER MM HG 744.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	313.6	(311.7)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.68	(11.61)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.05	(.05)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.20	(.19)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.80	(.81)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.106	(.104)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200T3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 9/21/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 10146. KM(6305. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.92 MM HG(29.17 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	693.4 (27.3)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	566.4 (22.3)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13866.	23814.	13865.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.3 (4777.)	232.7 (8216.)	135.1 (4769.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.2/11/ 18.	9.0/11/ 9.	9.1/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.8/ 1/ 8.	7.4/ 1/ 7.	7.4/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.8/13/ 32.	11.8/13/ 11.	12.2/13/ 11.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	11.6/13/ 10.	10.1/13/ 9.	7.2/13/ 6.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	48.4/ 3/ .84	31.6/ 3/ .52	42.1/ 3/ .72
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.6/ 3/ .06	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.5/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.1/ 2/ 16.	12.1/ 2/ 12.	15.7/ 2/ 16.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	15.93	25.47	18.64
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.	2.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	2.	5.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.78	.47	.67
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.4	11.5	15.1
HC MASS GRAMS	.85	.26	.17
CO MASS GRAMS	3.38	.48	.73
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1943.6	2020.1	1647.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.97	5.13	3.91
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.91	.60	.66
HC GRAMS/KM	.14	.04	.03
CO GRAMS/KM	.57	.08	.13
CO2 GRAMS/KM	328.6	324.5	285.0
NOX GRAMS/KM	.67	.82	.68
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.27	12.08	10.61
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.91	6.23	5.78
SCF, DRY	.975	.978	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)	.952 (.936)		.956 (.940)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.977)		1.000 (.978)
VOL (SCM)		368.0	367.2
SAM BLR (SCM)		78.46	78.35
KM (MEASURED)		12.14	12.02
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.17	11.15

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200T3
BAROMETER MM HG 740.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	314.5	(311.2)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	11.72	(11.59)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.06	(.05)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.19	(.19)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.75	(.74)
		.113	(.112)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - ZERO KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810 001

TEST NO. 6200-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 11/13/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESCL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 11492, KM(7141, MILES)

BAROMETER 737.87 MM HG(29.05 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60, PCT

DRY BULB TEMP, 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ADS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	581.7 (22.9)	581.7 (22.9)	581.7 (22.9)	581.7 (22.9)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	35.6 (96.0)	36.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13826.	23815.	13823.	23830.
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	133.6 (4716.)	230.0 (8122.)	134.0 (4731.)	230.6 (8143.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.3/11/ 35.	19.6/11/ 20.	18.1/11/ 18.	17.9/11/ 18.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	10.9/ 1/ 11.	8.6/ 1/ 9.	8.6/ 1/ 9.	8.1/ 1/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	43.0/13/ 40.	24.4/13/ 22.	31.1/13/ 29.	22.8/13/ 21.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/13/ 4.	3.7/13/ 3.	2.5/13/ 2.	2.2/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	47.9/ 3/ .83	31.3/ 3/ .52	42.2/ 3/ .72	30.7/ 3/ .51
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.6/ 2/ 18.	13.7/ 2/ 14.	17.3/ 2/ 17.	13.6/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.06	25.62	18.52	26.17
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	11.	10.	10.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	35.	19.	26.	18.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.78	.47	.67	.46
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.1	13.3	16.9	13.2
FILTER WT, MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	4.814 (98.)	2.712 (97.)	3.394 (98.)	2.676 (97.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.93	1.51	.77	1.34
CO MASS GRAMS	5.51	4.96	3.99	4.92
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1909.5	1980.7	1649.7	1959.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.61	6.17	4.56	6.14
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.85	1.60	2.02	1.60
HC GRAMS/KM	.34	.24	.13	.22
CO GRAMS/KM	.95	.80	.69	.79
CO2 GRAMS/KM	330.8	319.5	286.7	315.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.80	.99	.79	.99
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.40	11.96	10.72	11.81
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	867.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.20	5.75	6.21
SCF, DRY	.973	.976	.974	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)		.975		.975
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.952(.934)		.956(.938)
KM (MEASURED)		363.6/ 77.33		364.6/ 77.50
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.97		11.96
		12.17		11.28

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200-1
BAROMETER MM HG 737.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 312.9 (311.7)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 11.71 (11.67)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .23 (.22)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .80 (.80)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .90 (.90)
PARTICULATES G/KM .332 (.332)

FTP -- VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -- ZERO KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA 88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 11/19/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 11516, KM(7156, MILES)

BAROMETER 739.90 MM HG(29.13 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .99

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1	2	3	4
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
35.0 (95.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)
13849.	23815.	13842.	23806.
134.3 (4741.)	230.9 (8153.)	134.0 (4731.)	230.9 (8152.)
28.9/11/ 29.	15.1/11/ 15.	13.7/11/ 14.	13.4/11/ 13.
7.0/ 1/ 7.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	3.6/ 1/ 4.
38.7/13/ 36.	20.5/13/ 19.	28.0/13/ 26.	19.9/13/ 18.
1.1/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	.7/13/ 1.
47.2/ 3/ .81	30.9/ 3/ .51	42.5/ 3/ .72	29.6/ 3/ .49
2.6/ 3/ .04	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04
19.2/ 2/ 19.	15.6/ 2/ 16.	19.7/ 2/ 20.	15.0/ 2/ 15.
.4/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
16.35	26.02	18.40	27.26
22.	11.	9.	10.
34.	17.	24.	17.
.78	.48	.69	.45
18.8	15.3	19.4	14.6
4.464 (84.)	2.606 (97.)	3.213 (98.)	2.564 (97.)
1.73	1.41	.72	1.32
5.30	4.68	3.81	4.58
1907.9	2014.3	1684.9	1909.4
4.80	6.71	4.94	6.40
3.21	1.58	1.91	1.54

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM

.30	.23	.12	.21
.92	.76	.66	.74
331.6	326.5	292.1	309.2
.83	1.09	.86	1.04
12.42	12.22	10.92	11.57

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY
DFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	868.	504.	868.
5.75	6.17	5.77	6.17
.976	.979	.977	.979
.953(.938)	.957(.941)		
365.2/ 76.47	364.9/ 76.51		
11.92	11.94		
12.32	11.26		

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200-2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	318.1	(313.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	11.90	(11.71)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.22	(.21)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.77	(.76)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.97	(.96)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.339	(.338)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA 88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 11/20/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 11552, KM(7178, MILES)

BAROMETER 751.59 MM HG(29.59 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 30, PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .87

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.9 (93.0)	32.2 (90.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13844.	23812.	13858.
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	136.8 (4830.)	236.1 (8337.)	136.6 (4824.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.2/11/ 16.	8.5/11/ 9.	9.2/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.4/ 1/ 8.	5.2/ 1/ 5.	5.2/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	41.3/13/ 38.	20.8/13/ 19.	31.9/13/ 29.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.7/13/ 3.	3.0/13/ 3.	2.5/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.8/ 3/ .75	28.7/ 3/ .47	40.0/ 3/ .68
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.6/ 2/ 16.	12.3/ 2/ 12.	16.1/ 2/ 16.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.77	28.19	19.66
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	4.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	34.	16.	27.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.43	.63
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.1	11.9	15.8
FILTER WT, MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	1.293 (97.)	.896 (95.)	1.215 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.66	.48	.34
CO MASS GRAMS	5.48	4.40	4.23
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1763.2	1838.5	1578.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.45	4.69	3.61
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.81	.56	.75
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.08	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.95	.71	.74
CO2 GRAMS/KM	304.4	296.9	274.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.60	.76	.63
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.39	11.09	10.26

RUN TIME SECONDS 505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM 5.79
SCF, DRY .983

.985
.957(.947)
372.9/ 78.54
11.99
11.24

.985
.959(.950)
371.8/ 78.47
11.93
10.57

505.
5.75
.984

868.
6.18
.986

DFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200T1
BAROMETER MM HG 751.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 6.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

3-BAG (4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 292.3 (290.5)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 10.93 (10.86)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .08 (.08)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .77 (.77)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .69 (.67)
PARTICULATES G/KM .112 (.112)

FTP -- VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS --
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 11/23/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 11589, KM(7201, MILES)

BAROMETER 739.65 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	723.9 (28.5)	711.2 (28.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.7 (98.0)	36.7 (98.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13871.	23529.	13868.	23793.
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4733.)	227.6 (8035.)	133.9 (4729.)	227.9 (8046.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.8/11/ 19.	8.5/11/ 9.	12.4/11/ 12.	10.1/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.2/ 1/ 4.	3.8/ 1/ 4.	3.8/ 1/ 4.	4.2/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	46.6/13/ 44.	21.7/13/ 20.	36.4/13/ 34.	22.7/13/ 21.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.6/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.7/ 3/ .77	28.6/ 3/ .47	40.5/ 3/ .69	29.5/ 3/ .49
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.6/ 2/ 13.	9.8/ 2/ 10.	13.1/ 2/ 13.	9.9/ 2/ 10.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.36	28.30	19.38	27.36
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	15.	5.	9.	6.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	42.	18.	31.	19.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.73	.43	.64	.44
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	12.2	9.3	12.6	9.5
FILTER WT, MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	1.926 (98.)	1.186 (94.)	1.632 (99.)	1.023 (97.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.14	.64	.68	.79
CO MASS GRAMS	6.48	4.78	4.88	5.00
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1780.6	1783.1	1581.4	1846.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.27	4.23	3.37	4.32
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.16	.76	1.01	.62
HC GRAMS/KM	.20	.10	.12	.13
CO GRAMS/KM	1.12	.77	.85	.81
CO2 GRAMS/KM	307.3	287.2	274.7	297.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.56	.68	.59	.70
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.52	10.74	10.28	11.14
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	858.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.21	5.76	6.20
SCF, DRY	.975	.977	.975	.977
DFC, WET (DRY)		.976		.977
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.956(.939)		.958(.940)
KM (MEASURED)		361.6/ 76.43		361.8/ 76.10
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.00		11.96
		11.12		10.72

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200T2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	287.9	(291.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.78	(10.89)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.13	(.13)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.86	(.87)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.63	(.64)
		.153	(.144)

FTP -- VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS --ZERO MILE DURABILITY
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6200T3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS BELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350. CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 12/ 8/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 11644. KM(7235. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.98 MM HG(29.33 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

D-38

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	589.3 (23.2)	596.9 (23.5)	589.3 (23.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.4 (94.0)	36.1 (97.0)	37.2 (99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13849.	23820.	13862.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.7 (4792.)	232.6 (8215.)	135.4 (4781.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.4/11/ 20.	8.3/11/ 8.	11.4/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.3/ 1/ 4.	4.2/ 1/ 4.	4.2/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	56.0/13/ 53.	22.7/13/ 21.	42.8/13/ 40.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.	.8/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	50.1/ 3/ .87	32.7/ 3/ .54	45.3/ 3/ .78
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.4/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.2/ 2/ 13.	10.4/ 2/ 10.	13.6/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	15.29	24.50	17.13
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	16.	4.	7.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	51.	19.	38.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.82	.50	.73
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.0	10.3	13.2
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	4.134 (99.)	1.680 (96.)	2.215 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.28	.57	.58
CO MASS GRAMS	8.05	5.27	5.98
CO2 MASS GRAMS	2049.1	2136.0	1805.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.37	4.57	3.41
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.54	1.01	1.52
HC GRAMS/KM	.22	.09	.10
CO GRAMS/KM	1.36	.83	1.03
CO2 GRAMS/KM	346.4	334.8	309.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.57	.72	.59
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.99	12.51	11.58
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.92	6.38	5.83
SCF, DRY	.975	.978	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)	.977	.978	.977
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	.950(.934)	.953(.937)	.953(.937)
KM (MEASURED)	368.4/ 78.14	367.9/ 78.20	367.9/ 78.20
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	12.30	12.06	11.95
	12.74		

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6200T3
BAROMETER MM HG 745.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	330.3	(328.4)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	12.36	(12.29)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.12	(.13)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.99	(1.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.65	(.64)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.242	(.239)

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EH-487-F
ODOMETER 11774, KM(7316, MILES)

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

1	2	3	4
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100

PARAMETER	UNIT	1	2	3	4
RUN TIME	SECONDS	504.	872.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE	KM	5.77	6.22	5.81	6.25
SCF, DRY		.975	.978	.976	.978
DFC, WET (DRY)		.953(.937)		.955(.939)	
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		367.9/ 77.68		365.9/ 77.33	
KM (MEASURED)		11.99		12.06	
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.20		11.52	

TEST NUMBER	6200T4
BAROMETER	MM HG 742.2
HUMIDITY	G/KG 11.7
TEMPERATURE	DEG C 26.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	315.0	(315.7)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.78	(11.81)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.10	(.11)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.92	(.94)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.66	(.66)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.133	(.124)

HFTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS AFTER T3 50 H2O
PROJECT 05-5010-003

TEST NO. 62HS 1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A2

VEHICLE NO. 62
DATE 12/ 9/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVC NO. 3
BYRD NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL CM-487-F
ODOMETER 11683. KM(7260. MILES)

BAROMETER 749.55 MM HG(29.51 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ADB. HUMIDITY 11.0 GR/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS

TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)

HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

HC BACKORD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

CO BACKORD METER/RANGE/PPM

CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT

CO2 BACKORD METER/RANGE/PCT

NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM

NOX BACKORD METER/RANGE/PPM

DILUTION FACTOR

HC CONCENTRATION PPM

CO CONCENTRATION PPM

CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT

NOX CONCENTRATION PPM

FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)

HC MASS GRAMS

CO MASS GRAMS

CO2 MASS GRAMS

NOX MASS GRAMS

PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

HC GRAMS/KM

CO GRAMS/KM

CO2 GRAMS/KM

NOX GRAMS/KM

FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM DLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

NOT TRANSIENT

STABILIZED

723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)
596.9 (23.5)	596.9 (23.5)
34.4 (94.0)	32.8 (91.0)
13032.	23814.
136.0 (4803.)	235.0 (8297.)
11.9/11/ 12.	9.6/11/ 10.
4.1/ 1/ 4.	4.2/ 1/ 4.
41.8/13/ 39.	24.8/13/ 23.
1.3/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.
42.3/ 3/ .72	31.1/ 3/ .52
2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
13.0/ 2/ 13.	10.3/ 2/ 10.
.5/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
18.47	25.85
9.	6.
37.	21.
.68	.47
12.5	9.7
3.473 (98.)	1.788 (98.)
.83	.76
5.81	5.69
1690.2	2037.8
3.29	4.41
2.12	1.12
.11	.12
1.00	.91
290.9	328.2
.57	.71
10.89	12.27
504.	868.
5.81	6.22
.976	.978
	.977
	.956(.939)
	371.0/ 79.02
	12.03
	11.61

D-40

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62HS-1
BAROMETER MM HG 749.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 310.1
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 11.61
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .12
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .96
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .64
PARTICULATES G/KM .270

HFTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -AFTER REGEN. 45 H2O
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 62HS-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 12/ 9/01
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYND NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928, KG(4250, LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 11723, KM(7284, MILES)

BAROMETER 747.27 MM HG(27.42 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 48, PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ADS. HUMIDITY 10.6 GR/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP, DEG, C(DEG, F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD, CU, METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKORD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
FILTER WT, MG (EFFICIENCY, %)
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CD L/100KM

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY
DFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

HOT TRANSIENT STABILIZED

723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)
596.9 (23.5)	596.9 (23.5)
34.4 (94.0)	34.4 (94.0)
13846.	23819.
135.6 (4787.)	233.2 (8235.)
9.4/11/ 9.	7.9/11/ 8.
3.8/ 1/ 4.	3.8/ 1/ 4.
35.5/13/ 33.	20.5/13/ 19.
.6/13/ 1.	.3/13/ 0.
42.6/ 3/ .73	31.1/ 3/ .52
2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
13.5/ 2/ 14.	10.3/ 2/ 10.
.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.
18.35	25.87
6.	4.
31.	18.
.69	.48
13.6	9.9
1.333 (93.)	1.025 (94.)
.46	.58
4.95	4.87
1702.4	2030.8
3.36	4.40
.92	.69
.08	.09
.86	.79
295.3	329.8
.58	.72
11.04	12.32

505.	868.
5.77	6.16
.978	.979
	.956(.941)
	368.8/ 78.42
	11.92
	11.70

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62HS-2
BAROMETER MM HG 747.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 313.3
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 11.71
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .09
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .82
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .65
PARTICULATES G/KM .135

HTFP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -DISCONNECTED COR
PROJECT 05-5810 001

TEST NO. 62HS-3 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 OLDS DELTA88
ENGINE 5.7 L(350, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.62
DATE 12/ 7/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1928. KG(4250. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.1 KW(12.2 HP)
DIESEL EM 487-F
ODOMETER 11735. KM(7292. MILES)

BAROMETER 746.76 MM HG(29.40 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 44. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.9 GR/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

101 TRANSIENT STABILIZED

723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)
596.9 (23.5)	596.9 (23.5)
35.6 (96.0)	37.8 (100.0)
13852.	23819.
135.1 (4772.)	231.7 (8180.)
8.6/11/ 9.	7.8/11/ 8.
3.9/ 1/ 4.	3.8/ 1/ 4.
26.6/13/ 24.	18.3/13/ 17.
.6/13/ 1.	.7/13/ 1.
41.6/ 3/ .71	30.5/ 3/ .50
2.7/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
17.8/ 2/ 18.	13.6/ 2/ 14.
.4/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.
18.85	26.43
5.	4.
23.	16.
.67	.46
17.4	13.3
.979 (95.)	.792 (95.)
.38	.55
3.65	4.22
1653.9	1959.0
4.38	5.74
.60	.51
.07	.09
.63	.68
286.6	314.1
.76	.92
10.71	11.73

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKORD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY
BFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	869.
5.77	6.24
.979	.981
.980	
.957(.943)	
366.8/ 78.00	
12.01	
11.24	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 62HS-3
BAROMETER MM HG 746.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	300.9
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	11.24
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.08
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.65
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.84
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.093

APPENDIX E

PARTICULATE CONTROL SCREENING EVALUATION
WITH THE VOLKSWAGEN

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4331-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 UM RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L/ 90 CID L-4
TRANSMISSION MA

VEHICLE NO. 43
DATE 6/27/80
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CYS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG (2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KM (6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 3890. KM (2417. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.14 MM HG (29.10 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 54. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.7 DEG C (80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O (IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O (IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C (DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METERS (SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS

711.2 (28.0) 708.7 (27.9) 708.7 (27.9)
417.2 (24.3) 414.7 (24.2) 412.1 (24.1)
37.8 (100.0) 37.8 (100.0) 37.8 (100.0)
13844. 23794. 13841.
105.0 (3709.) 180.4 (4348.) 105.1 (3711.)
20.8/11/ 21. 12.1/11/ 12. 19.5/11/ 19.
3.0/ 1/ 3. 2.4/ 1/ 3. 2.4/ 1/ 3.
34.4/13/ 31. 18.1/13/ 14. 31.7/13/ 29.
5/13/ 0. 3/13/ 0. 3/13/ 0.
34.7/ 3/ .58 21.1/ 3/ .34 30.5/ 3/ .50
3.6/ 3/ .04 3.1/ 3/ .05 3.2/ 3/ .05
21.0/ 2/ 21. 14.8/ 2/ 15. 20.4/ 2/ 20.
7/ 2/ 1. 6/ 2/ 1. 5/ 2/ 1.
22.89 39.05 26.31
18. 10. 17.
30. 15. 28.
53. 29. 44.
20.3 14.2 19.9
1.09 .99 1.03
3.68 3.23 3.39
1014.5 971.2 880.1
4.29 5.15 4.21
1.54 1.10 1.45

HC GRAMS/KM
CO GRAMS/KM
CO2 GRAMS/KM
NOX GRAMS/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM
RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM

19. 14. 18.
44. 53. 59.
176.2 159.2 152.7
75. 84. 73.
6.61 5.94 5.74
505. 848. 505.
5.74 6.14 5.74

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4331-1
BAROMETER MM HG 739.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.7

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM
PARTICULATES G/KM

3-BAG (4-BAG)
160.5 (0.0)
6.02 (0.00)
17 (0.00)
57 (0.00)
79 (0.00)
79

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 4331-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 UN RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L (90 CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO. 63
DATE 7/1/90
BAG CART NO. 1
BYND NO. 2
CUS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG (2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KM (4.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7168. KM (4454. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG (29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP 24.4 DEG C (76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

B-3

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
498.5 (27.5)	498.5 (27.5)	498.5 (27.5)	
558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	
34.1 (97.0)	34.7 (99.0)	37.2 (99.0)	
13871.	23801.	13890.	
104.3 (3754.)	192.2 (4435.)	104.3 (3752.)	
18.9/11/ 19	11.4/11/ 11.	19.5/11/ 19.	
3.3/ 1/ 3.	2.5/ 1/ 3.	2.5/ 1/ 3.	
32.2/13/ 29.	17.6/13/ 14.	31.2/13/ 28.	
1.2/13/ 1.	.5/13/ 0.	1.0/13/ 1.	
34.0/ 3/ 57	21.4/ 3/ 35	29.9/ 3/ 49	
3.5/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.5/ 3/ .05	
21.4/ 2/ 21.	15.2/ 2/ 15.	21.0/ 2/ 21.	
.6/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	
23.42	39.49	24.88	
14.	9.	17.	
27.	15.	27.	
.52	.30	.44	
20.8	14.5	20.3	
.94	.94	1.05	
3.39	3.13	3.30	
1004.8	993.5	860.3	
4.34	5.22	4.24	
1.72	1.14	1.54	
.17	.15	.18	
.59	.51	.58	
175.3	140.9	150.4	
.74	.84	.75	
6.57	4.03	5.64	
505.	849.	504.	
5.73	4.17	5.71	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 4331-2
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	141.1	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	4.04	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.16	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.54	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.80	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.235	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5910-001

TEST NO. 433102 RUN 2
VEHICLE MODEL 90 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90: CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO. 43
DATE 4/30/90
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077: KG(2375: LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7221: KM(4487: MILES)

BAROMETER 740.44 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 50: PCT

DRY BULB TEMP 24.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.9 GR/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.01

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER

DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIE P MM H2O(IN H2O)	708.7 (27.9)	711.2 (28.0)	708.7 (27.9)	
BLOWER INLET P MM H2O(IN H2O)	414.7 (24.2)	417.2 (24.3)	414.7 (24.2)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.7 (98.0)	34.4 (97.5)	37.8 (100.0)	
BLOWER REOLUTIONS	13945	23809	13940	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.4 (3720.0)	181.2 (6408.0)	105.3 (3717.0)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.2/11/ 19.	13.1/11/ 13.	19.4/11/ 19.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.0/ 1/ 4.	3.0/ 1/ 3.	3.0/ 1/ 3.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.5/13/ 30.	17.9/13/ 16.	29.9/13/ 27.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3/13/ 0.	1/13/ 0.	1/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	33.2/ 3/ 35.	19.8/ 3/ 32.	29.0/ 3/ 48.	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ 10.	2.5/ 3/ 10.	2.8/ 3/ 10.	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.9/ 2/ 20.	12.9/ 2/ 13.	19.3/ 2/ 19.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	24.02	41.73	27.77	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	15.	10.	17.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	29.	15.	24.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.50	.28	.44	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	19.1	12.3	18.4	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.93	1.07	1.00	
CO MASS GRAMS	3.50	3.25	3.22	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	973.4	932.1	841.5	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.88	4.29	3.73	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.51	1.18	1.40	
HC GRAMS/KM	.16	.17	.17	
CO GRAMS/KM	.60	.52	.54	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	167.4	148.9	145.6	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.67	.60	.45	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	6.28	5.59	5.47	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	8.24	5.78	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 433102
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	5.70	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.17	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.55	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.67	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.218	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 433103 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION MA

VEHICLE NO. 43
DATE 7/ 3/90
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-408-F
ODOMETER 7202. KM(4475. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.43 MM HG(29.09 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

B-5

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT 2 STABILIZED 3 HOT TRANSIENT 4 STABILIZED

BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	541.3 (22.1)	541.9 (22.2)	541.9 (22.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13833	23727	13859
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.4 (3720.)	180.4 (6378.)	105.0 (3707.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.4/11/ 17.	10.9/11/ 11.	19.2/11/ 19.
HC BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.4/ 1/ 2.	2.0/ 1/ 2.	2.0/ 1/ 2.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.2/13/ 30.	19.0/13/ 17.	31.1/13/ 28.
CO BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7/13/ 1.	8/13/ 1.	7/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	32.4/ 3/ .54	20.1/ 3/ .32	29.4/ 3/ .48
CO2 BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.3/ 2/ 18.	12.1/ 2/ 12.	18.4/ 2/ 18.
NOX BACKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2/ 2/ 0.	2/ 2/ 0.	2/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	24.50	41.10	27.37
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	15.	9.	17.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	29.	14.	27.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.50	.28	.44
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.1	11.9	18.2
HC MASS GRAMS	.92	.93	1.05
CO MASS GRAMS	3.54	3.32	3.29
CO2 MASS GRAMS	941.0	914.2	841.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.80	4.29	3.81
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.45	1.10	1.40
HC GRAMS/KM	.14	.15	.18
CO GRAMS/KM	.63	.55	.58
CO2 GRAMS/KM	171.9	150.4	147.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.68	.70	.67
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CR L/100KM	4.45	5.45	5.54
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	848.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.59	4.08	5.71

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 433103
BAROMETER MM HG 738.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 27.2

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	154.1	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	5.78	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.14	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.57	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.69	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.215	(0.000)

H-505 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - DIESEL FUEL ONLY
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6363-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L 4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO.63
DATE 5/ 5/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.9 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8446. KM(5248. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.87 MM HG(29.05 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 28. PCT
0 BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.8 DEG C(82.0 DEG F)
ADS. HUMIDITY 6.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .89

H-505

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	708.7 (27.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	561.3 (22.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13859.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	106.2 (3752.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.4/11/ 28.
HC BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.4/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.7/13/ 29.
CO BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	31.0/ 3/ .51
CO2 BCKORD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.0/ 2/ 27.
NOX BCKORD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	25.81
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	20.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.46
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	26.0
HC MASS GRAMS	1.25
CO MASS GRAMS	3.47
CO2 MASS GRAMS	904.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.69
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.87
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.961 (.952)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.986)
VOL (SCM)	106.2
SAM BLR (SCM)	0.00
KM (MEASURED)	5.79

TEST NUMBER,	6363-1
BAROMETER,	MM HG 737.9
HUMIDITY,	G/KG 6.8
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C 27.8
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/KM 156.3
FUEL CONSUMPTION,	L/100KM 5.87

HYDROCARBONS,	G/KM .22
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/KM .60
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/KM .81

H-867 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - DIESEL FUEL ONLY
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6363-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO. 43
DATE 5/ 5/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 8446. KM(5248. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.87 MM HG(29.05 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 28. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.8 DEG C(82.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.8 GR/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .89

0 BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

H-867

BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O) 708.7 (27.9)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O) 561.3 (22.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F) 35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS 23855.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF) 182.4 (6441.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 21.0/11/ 21.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 7.4/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 21.9/13/ 20.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM .5/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT 22.3/ 3/ .36
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT 3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM 18.6/ 2/ 19.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM 1.6/ 2/ 2.
DILUTION FACTOR 36.71
HC CONCENTRATION PPM 14.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM 19.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT .31
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM 17.0
HC MASS GRAMS 1.45
CO MASS GRAMS 4.08
CO2 MASS GRAMS 1051.2
NOX MASS GRAMS 5.27
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS .88
RUN TIME SECONDS 869.
DFC, WET (DRY) .973 (.964)
SCF, WET (DRY) 1.000 (.987)
VOL (SCM) 182.4
SAM BLR (SCM) 0.00
KM (MEASURED) 6.23

TEST NUMBER, 6363-1
BAROMETER, MM HG 737.9
HUMIDITY, G/KG 6.8
TEMPERATURE, DEG C 27.8
CARBON DIOXIDE, G/KM 168.6
FUEL CONSUMPTION, L/100KM 6.34

HYDROCARBONS, G/KM .23
CARBON MONOXIDE, G/KM .65
OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/KM .85

H-505 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - DIESEL PLUS METHANOL
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6363C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90, CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO. 63
DATE 5/ 5/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
METHANOL EM-464-F
ODOMETER 9393. KM(5215. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.63 MM HG(29.08 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 45. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

0 BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

H-505

BLOWER DIS P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	708.7 (27.7)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	563.9 (22.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13874.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	105.9 (3741.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.0/13/ 84.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.0/ 1/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	51.7/12/ 110.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/12/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	32.1/ 3/ .53
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.1/ 2/ 9.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	24.26
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	76.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	107.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.50
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	8.8
HC MASS GRAMS	4.66
CO MASS GRAMS	13.20
CO2 MASS GRAMS	763.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	1.75
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.57
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.959 (.945)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.981)
VOL (SCM)	105.9
SAM BLR (SCM)	0.00
KM (MEASURED)	5.73

TEST NUMBER,	6363C1
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION,	L/100KM

HYDROCARBONS,	G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/KM

H 867 VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - DIESEL PLUS METHANOL
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6363C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 VW RABBIT
ENGINE 1.5 L(90. CID) L-4
TRANSMISSION M4

VEHICLE NO. 63
DATE 5/ 5/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1077. KG(2375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 5.1 KW(6.8 HP)
METHANOL EM-464-F
ODOMETER 8399. KM(5219. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.38 MM HG(29.07 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 45. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ADS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GR/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

0 BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

H-867

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	23843.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	182.1 (6431.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.2/13/ 65.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.0/ 1/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	63.8/13/ 61.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	22.5/ 3/ .36
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.3/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.2/ 2/ 8.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	35.56
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	57.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	60.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.33
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	7.7
HC MASS GRAMS	5.98
CO MASS GRAMS	12.63
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1101.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.63
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.48
RUN TIME SECONDS	868.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.972 (.958)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.982)
VOL (SCM)	182.1
SAM ELR (SCM)	0.00
KM (MEASURED)	6.21

TEST NUMBER,	6363C1
BAROMETER,	MM HG
HUMIDITY,	G/KG
TEMPERATURE,	DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE,	G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION,	L/100KM

HYDROCARBONS,	G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE,	G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	G/KM

APPENDIX F

WATER INJECTION EVALUATIONS WITH A 1981 MERCEDES

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W/O WATER INJECTION
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6441-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 81 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION M3

VEHICLE NO.64
DATE 2/20/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 8.6 KW(11.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 3075. KM(1911. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.65 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 44. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .96

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	716.3 (28.2)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	581.7 (22.9)	584.2 (23.0)	581.7 (22.9)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	30.6 (87.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13869.	23790.	13872.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.6 (4752.)	233.4 (8243.)	135.0 (4766.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.8/11/ 21.	14.8/11/ 15.	15.8/11/ 16.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/ 1/ 5.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.2/13/ 29.	16.1/13/ 15.	22.9/13/ 21.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.7/ 3/ .75	24.9/ 3/ .41	37.5/ 3/ .63
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.1/ 2/ 15.	10.4/ 2/ 10.	15.2/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.82	32.78	21.10
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	16.	11.	12.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	14.	20.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.36	.59
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.5	9.6	14.5
HC MASS GRAMS	1.25	1.47	.93
CO MASS GRAMS	4.36	3.86	3.18
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1733.7	1538.0	1448.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.60	4.14	3.61
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.54	1.37	1.16
HC GRAMS/KM	.22	.24	.16
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.63	.55
CO2 GRAMS/KM	299.7	249.9	250.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.62	.67	.62
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.22	9.36	9.37
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.15	5.78
DFC, DRY	.979	.982	.980

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6441-2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	260.4	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.75	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.21	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.63	(0.00)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.65	(0.00)
		.226	(0.000)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W/O WATER INJECTION
PROJECT 11-5910-001

TEST NO. 6441-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 81 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO. 64
DATE 2/25/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 8.6 KW(11.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 3112. KM(1934. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.16 MM HG(29.14 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	713.7 (28.1)	711.2 (28.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	581.7 (22.9)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.0 (95.0)	30.6 (87.0)	35.6 (96.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13865.	23812.	13871.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4730.)	232.2 (8201.)	133.8 (4726.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.5/11/ 24.	18.2/11/ 18.	20.2/11/ 20.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.2/ 1/ 6.	6.3/ 1/ 6.	6.3/ 1/ 6.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.6/13/ 30.	17.6/13/ 16.	23.6/13/ 22.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.0/13/ 2.	1.6/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.3/ 3/ .74	24.4/ 3/ .40	37.1/ 3/ .62	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.4/ 2/ 14.	9.9/ 2/ 10.	15.3/ 2/ 15.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.99	33.45	21.33	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	19.	12.	14.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	27.	14.	20.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.69	.35	.58	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.1	9.5	14.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.44	1.62	1.10	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.28	3.85	3.13	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1703.6	1486.7	1414.9	
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.53	4.13	3.59	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.80	1.26	1.19	
HC GRAMS/KM	.25	.27	.19	
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.63	.55	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	297.4	242.8	247.0	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.62	.67	.63	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.13	9.10	9.24	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.73	6.12	5.73	
DFC, DRY	.977	.980	.978	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6441-3
BAROMETER MM HG 740.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	255.3	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.56	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.24	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.63	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.65	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.229	(0.000)

HFET VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - W/O WATER INJECTION
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6441-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 81 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(186, CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.64
DATE 2/25/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 8.6 KW(11.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 3135. KM(1948. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.65 MM HG(29.12 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

0 BAG RESULTS

TEST CYCLE

HFET

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM
DILUTION FACTOR
HC CONCENTRATION PPM
CO CONCENTRATION PPM
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM
HC MASS GRAMS
CO MASS GRAMS
CO2 MASS GRAMS
NOX MASS GRAMS
RUN TIME SECONDS
DFC, WET (DRY)
SCF, WET (DRY)
VOL (SCM)
SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)

713.7 (28.1)
581.7 (22.9)
36.7 (98.0)
21024.
201.7 (7121.)
22.5/11/ 23.
4.5/ 1/ 5.
37.0/13/ 34.
.4/13/ 0.
57.1/ 3/ 1.01
3.8/ 3/ .06
18.7/ 2/ 19.
1.5/ 2/ 2.
13.25
18.
33.
.95
17.3
2.14
7.69
3513.9
6.53
765.
.925 (.910)
1.000 (.975)
201.7
41.99
16.32

TEST NUMBER,
BAROMETER, MM HG
HUMIDITY, G/KG
TEMPERATURE, DEG C
CARBON DIOXIDE, G/KM
FUEL CONSUMPTION, L/100KM

6441-3
739.6
10.0
25.0
215.3
8.05

HYDROCARBONS, G/KM
CARBON MONOXIDE, G/KM
OXIDES OF NITROGEN, G/KM

.13
.47
.40

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - WITH WATER INJECTION
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6441C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL B1 MERCEDES
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.64
DATE 3/ 3/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 8.6 KW(11.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 3161. KM(1964. MILES)

BAROMETER 731.77 MM HG(28.81 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG RESULTS

F-5	BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1	2	3	
		COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
	BLOWER DIF P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	
	BLOWER INLET P MM, H2O(IN, H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	
	BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	33.9 (93.0)	35.0 (95.0)	
	BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13877.	23870.	13846.	
	TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.1 (4699.)	229.6 (8108.)	132.9 (4693.)	
	HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.9/11/ 25.	16.1/11/ 16.	18.0/11/ 18.	
	HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.6/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	
	CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	43.5/13/ 41.	24.2/13/ 22.	33.3/13/ 31.	
	CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	1.3/13/ 1.	
	CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.6/ 3/ .80	27.0/ 3/ .44	40.5/ 3/ .69	
	CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.1/ 3/ .05	
	NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.1/ 2/ 11.	7.7/ 2/ 8.	10.5/ 2/ 11.	
	NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	
	DILUTION FACTOR	16.58	30.02	19.37	
	HC CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	12.	14.	
	CO CONCENTRATION PPM	39.	21.	29.	
	CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.76	.40	.64	
	NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	10.8	7.3	10.0	
	HC MASS GRAMS	1.58	1.53	1.04	
	CO MASS GRAMS	5.99	5.52	4.44	
	CO2 MASS GRAMS	1845.5	1680.4	1562.4	
	NOX MASS GRAMS	2.84	3.31	2.63	
	HC GRAMS/KM	.27	.24	.18	
	CO GRAMS/KM	1.03	.88	.75	
	CO2 GRAMS/KM	316.1	266.5	265.6	
	NOX GRAMS/KM	.49	.52	.45	
	FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.85	9.99	9.94	
	RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	869.	504.	
	MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.84	6.31	5.88	
	SCF, DRY	.974	.978	.975	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6441C1
BAROMETER MM HG 731.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	276.5	(0.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.36	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.23	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.87	(0.00)
		.50	(0.00)

HFET VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - WITH WATER INJECTION
PROJECT 11-5810-001

TEST NO. 6441C1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 81 MERCEDES
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.64
DATE 3/ 3/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 8.6 KW(11.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 3178. KM(1975. MILES)

BAROMETER 730.50 MM HG(28.76 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 45. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

0 BAG RESULTS
TEST CYCLE

HFET

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	21011.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	198.8 (7019.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	21.3/11/ 21.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	47.6/13/ 45.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	61.8/ 3/ 1.10
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.6/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	12.12
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	17.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	42.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	1.06
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	13.9
HC MASS GRAMS	1.94
CO MASS GRAMS	9.68
CO2 MASS GRAMS	3840.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.26
RUN TIME	765.
DFC, WET (DRY)	.918 (.904)
SCF, WET (DRY)	1.000 (.975)
VOL (SCM)	198.8
SAM BLR (SCM)	42.22
KM (MEASURED)	16.68

TEST NUMBER,	6441C1
BAROMETER,	730.5
HUMIDITY,	10.7
TEMPERATURE,	27.2
CARBON DIOXIDE,	230.2
FUEL CONSUMPTION,	8.61
HYDROCARBONS,	.12
CARBON MONOXIDE,	.58
OXIDES OF NITROGEN,	.32

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS - WITH WATER INJECTION
PROJECT 11-5810- 1

TEST NO. 6441C2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 81 MERCEDES 300SD
ENGINE 3.0 L(183, CID) V-8
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.64
DATE 3/ 5/81
BAG CART NO. 1
DYNO NO. 2
CVS NO. 3

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 8.6 KW(11.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 3233. KM(2009. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 39. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 7.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .92

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	721.4 (28.4)	713.7 (28.1)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	584.2 (23.0)	581.7 (22.9)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.4 (94.0)	29.4 (85.0)	33.3 (92.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13876.	23816.	13878.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.6 (4788.)	235.2 (8306.)	135.8 (4794.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.9/11/ 19.	11.0/11/ 11.	12.4/11/ 12.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/ 1/ 2.	1.8/ 1/ 2.	1.8/ 1/ 2.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	40.2/13/ 37.	21.8/13/ 20.	29.3/13/ 27.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/13/ 0.	.5/13/ 0.	.5/13/ 0.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.7/ 3/ .75	24.7/ 3/ .40	38.7/ 3/ .65	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.6/ 3/ .06	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.2/ 2/ 12.	8.2/ 2/ 8.	11.9/ 2/ 12.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	
DILUTION FACTOR	17.81	33.05	20.38	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	17.	9.	11.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	36.	19.	26.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.36	.60	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	11.7	7.6	11.3	
HC MASS GRAMS	1.32	1.26	.84	
CO MASS GRAMS	5.68	5.21	4.08	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1746.8	1554.1	1494.3	
NOX MASS GRAMS	2.79	3.14	2.70	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.49	1.52	1.30	
HC GRAMS/KM	.23	.20	.14	
CO GRAMS/KM	.98	.84	.70	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	301.3	249.5	256.3	
NOX GRAMS/KM	.48	.50	.46	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.29	9.35	9.59	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.23	5.83	
SCF, DRY	.980	.984	.981	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6441C2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	262.1	(0.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.82	(0.00)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.19	(0.00)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.83	(0.00)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.49	(0.00)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.241	(0.000)

APPENDIX G

DURABILITY OF CORNING TRAP ON THE MERCEDES

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6100-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 8/31/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 181. KG(400. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9693. KM(6023. MILES)

BAROMETER 734.06 MM HG(28.90 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 63. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.08

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
DESCRIPTION				
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	693.4 (27.3)	693.4 (27.3)	693.4 (27.3)	693.4 (27.3)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)	566.4 (22.3)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13865.	23820.	13862.	23808.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.7 (4720.)	230.1 (8125.)	133.6 (4716.)	230.2 (8129.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.1/11/ 14.	11.0/11/ 11.	11.5/11/ 11.	10.2/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.3/ 1/ 6.	5.8/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.9/13/ 27.	17.6/13/ 16.	23.2/13/ 21.	16.7/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.	.6/13/ 1.	.4/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.1/ 3/ .79	26.3/ 3/ .43	39.3/ 3/ .66	25.5/ 3/ .42
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.5/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.8/ 2/ 25.	13.7/ 2/ 14.	23.2/ 2/ 23.	13.2/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.83	30.95	20.06	32.00
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	5.	6.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	15.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.38	.62	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.4	13.3	22.8	12.8
HC MASS GRAMS	.63	.72	.47	.63
CO MASS GRAMS	3.97	4.09	3.10	3.85
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1837.4	1600.3	1508.0	1535.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.77	6.35	6.32	6.12
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.26	1.69	1.69	1.53
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.12	.08	.10
CO GRAMS/KM	.69	.66	.54	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	317.7	257.9	260.1	243.9
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.17	1.02	1.09	.97
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.87	9.65	9.71	9.12
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.78	6.20	5.80	6.30
SCF, DRY	.972	.976	.973	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)		.958 (.938)		.962 (.942)
SCF, WET (DRY)		1.000 (.974)		1.000 (.975)
VOL (SCM)		363.8		363.8
SAM BLR (SCM)		76.44		76.46
KM (MEASURED)		11.99		12.10
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.72		9.40

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6100-1
BAROMETER MM HG 734.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	270.9	(266.7)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.13	(9.97)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.11	(.10)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.63	(.62)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.07	(1.06)
		.302	(.294)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6100-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 8/27/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9656. KM(6000. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.89 MM HG(29.09 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 63. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.06

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	696.0 (27.4)	703.6 (27.7)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	569.0 (22.4)	576.6 (22.7)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13834.	23845.	13837.	23811.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.4 (4746.)	232.5 (8210.)	134.6 (4753.)	232.1 (8196.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.7/11/ 20.	15.0/11/ 15.	14.2/11/ 14.	12.8/11/ 13.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	14.0/ 1/ 14.	9.8/ 1/ 10.	9.8/ 1/ 10.	9.6/ 1/ 10.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.0/13/ 31.	21.7/13/ 20.	25.6/13/ 23.	19.1/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.5/13/ 7.	6.6/13/ 6.	4.9/13/ 4.	4.2/13/ 4.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.7/ 3/ .77	25.7/ 3/ .42	38.9/ 3/ .66	25.1/ 3/ .41
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.6/ 3/ .06	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.4/ 2/ 23.	13.6/ 2/ 14.	23.8/ 2/ 24.	13.7/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.38	31.66	20.27	32.50
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	5.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	14.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.71	.37	.61	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.0	13.3	23.3	13.3
HC MASS GRAMS	.50	.74	.38	.46
CO MASS GRAMS	3.76	3.67	2.90	3.59
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1756.8	1578.7	1501.5	1524.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.28	6.28	6.37	6.27
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.11	1.72	1.68	1.55
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.12	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.66	.60	.51	.58
CO2 GRAMS/KM	308.4	256.6	262.0	246.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.10	1.02	1.11	1.01
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.52	9.59	9.78	9.21
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	869.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.70	6.15	5.73	6.19
SCF, DRY	.973	.976	.974	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959 (.939)		.962 (.943)
SCF, WET (DRY)		1.000 (.975)		1.000 (.975)
VOL (SCM)		366.9		366.7
SAM BLR (SCM)		77.65		77.67
KM (MEASURED)		11.85		11.92
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.52		9.48

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6100-2
BAROMETER MM HG 738.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG 268.8	(4-BAG) (265.8)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	10.04	(9.93)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.10	(.09)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.59	(.58)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	1.06	(1.06)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.302	(.294)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -TEST 6100T2
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6100T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES3 00D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 9/ 4/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9799. KM(6089. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 67. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.11

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	690.9 (27.2)	703.6 (27.7)	690.9 (27.2)	698.5 (27.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	563.9 (22.2)	576.6 (22.7)	563.9 (22.2)	571.5 (22.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13848.	23802.	13838.	23807.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.8 (4760.)	232.0 (8192.)	134.7 (4756.)	232.2 (8197.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.4/11/ 14.	12.0/11/ 12.	11.9/11/ 12.	10.3/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	11.3/ 1/ 11.	8.7/ 1/ 9.	6.7/ 1/ 7.	6.7/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.9/13/ 32.	24.3/13/ 22.	27.2/13/ 25.	21.2/13/ 19.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	9.3/13/ 8.	8.3/13/ 7.	6.3/13/ 6.	5.9/13/ 5.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.6/ 3/ .80	26.8/ 3/ .44	40.1/ 3/ .68	25.9/ 3/ .42
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.6/ 3/ .06	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.5/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.0/ 2/ 24.	13.5/ 2/ 14.	24.1/ 2/ 24.	14.0/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.61	30.29	19.61	31.44
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	4.	4.	6.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	14.	19.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.39	.63	.37
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.9	13.3	23.6	13.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.224 (77.)	.209 (76.)	.150 (80.)	.180 (73.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.29	.48	.43	.52
CO MASS GRAMS	3.66	3.90	2.95	3.70
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1851.3	1657.4	1550.3	1584.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.84	6.55	6.75	6.71
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.18	.17	.11	.15
HC GRAMS/KM	.05	.08	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.63	.63	.51	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	319.5	266.8	268.0	254.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.18	1.05	1.17	1.08
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.93	9.97	10.01	9.51
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.21	5.78	6.23
SCF, DRY	.971	.974	.972	.974
DFC, WET (DRY)	.957(.936)		.974	.961(.940)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	366.8/ 77.24			366.8/ 77.21
KM (MEASURED)	12.01			12.01
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.91			9.75

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6100T2
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	278.1	(274.4)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.39	(10.25)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.07	(.07)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.60	(.59)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.11	(1.12)
		.026	(.025)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6100T3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 9/ 8/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 9897. KM(6150. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.70 MM HG(29.24 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	690.9 (27.2)	698.5 (27.5)	698.5 (27.5)	703.6 (27.7)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	563.9 (22.2)	571.5 (22.5)	571.5 (22.5)	576.6 (22.7)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13871.	23821.	13856.	23804.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.4 (4782.)	233.0 (8228.)	135.2 (4775.)	232.8 (8220.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.1/11/ 12.	8.4/11/ 8.	9.6/11/ 10.	8.3/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.1/ 1/ 5.	4.8/ 1/ 5.	4.8/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.2/13/ 32.	22.5/13/ 21.	25.8/13/ 24.	19.3/13/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.5/13/ 6.	6.2/13/ 6.	4.3/13/ 4.	3.6/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	46.6/ 3/ .80	26.9/ 3/ .44	39.6/ 3/ .67	25.9/ 3/ .42
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.5/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.8/ 3/ .06
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.1/ 2/ 23.	13.7/ 2/ 14.	23.0/ 2/ 23.	13.5/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	16.62	30.20	19.89	31.47
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	3.	5.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	15.	19.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.75	.39	.62	.37
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.6	13.3	22.5	13.0
HC MASS GRAMS	.54	.46	.39	.49
CO MASS GRAMS	3.96	3.98	3.03	3.79
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1863.6	1665.8	1536.9	1563.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.15	6.23	6.11	6.08
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.21	.22	.20	.20
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.07	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.64	.52	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	321.5	267.4	264.6	249.6
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.06	1.00	1.05	.97
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	12.01	9.99	9.88	9.33

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

505.	868.	505.	868.
5.80	6.23	5.81	6.26
.973	.977	.975	.977

DFC, WET (DRY)

.957 (.939)

.961 (.943)

SCF, WET (DRY)

1.000 (.975)

1.000 (.976)

VOL (SCM)

368.5

368.0

SAM BLR (SCM)

78.11

78.12

KM (MEASURED)

12.03

12.07

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

10.96

9.60

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6100T3
BAROMETER MM HG 742.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	277.8	(272.6)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.38	(10.18)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.08	(.08)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.62	(.61)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.03	(1.02)
		.035	(.034)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6105-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 11/13/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 18845. KM(11710. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.73 MM HG(29.32 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 46. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .95

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)	723.9 (28.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	586.7 (23.1)	586.7 (23.1)	586.7 (23.1)	586.7 (23.1)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)	36.7 (98.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13845.	23808.	13839.	23808.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.3 (4777.)	233.0 (8229.)	135.1 (4770.)	233.3 (8237.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.5/11/ 18.	10.1/11/ 10.	11.0/11/ 11.	9.7/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.1/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.	6.5/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.1/13/ 31.	18.6/13/ 17.	24.9/13/ 23.	18.3/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.2/13/ 2.	2.3/13/ 2.	2.2/13/ 2.	2.4/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.2/ 3/ .78	25.5/ 3/ .42	38.2/ 3/ .64	24.5/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.5/ 2/ 25.	14.1/ 2/ 14.	23.9/ 2/ 24.	13.9/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.18	31.98	20.69	33.38
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	12.	4.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	15.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.73	.37	.60	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.1	13.9	23.3	13.3
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.241 (98.)	2.733 (98.)	2.784 (99.)	2.563 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.92	.57	.41	.45
CO MASS GRAMS	4.38	3.95	3.19	3.85
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1806.0	1586.5	1489.5	1526.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.95	5.91	5.75	5.66
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.97	1.65	1.70	1.57
HC GRAMS/KM	.16	.09	.07	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.76	.63	.55	.62
CO2 GRAMS/KM	311.7	254.0	257.7	245.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.03	.95	.99	.91
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.66	9.49	9.63	9.18
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.25	5.78	6.22
SCF, DRY	.978	.981	.979	.982
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959(.945)		.963(.949)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		368.3/ 78.07		368.4/ 78.03
KM (MEASURED)		12.04		12.00
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.54		9.39

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6105-1
BAROMETER MM HG 744.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	267.0	(264.5)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.98	(9.88)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.64	(.63)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.98	(.97)
		.288	(.285)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6105-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 11/16/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 18882. KM(11733. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(29.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 58. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	33.9 (93.0)	36.7 (98.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13849.	23808.	13840.	23829.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.5 (4749.)	232.1 (8196.)	134.3 (4742.)	232.3 (8204.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.4/11/ 16.	10.6/11/ 11.	11.0/11/ 11.	9.2/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.3/ 1/ 4.	5.4/ 1/ 5.	5.4/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.9/13/ 29.	18.2/13/ 17.	24.7/13/ 23.	16.8/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	1.1/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.3/ 3/ .76	25.1/ 3/ .41	37.3/ 3/ .63	24.0/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.4/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.4/ 2/ 24.	13.6/ 2/ 14.	22.4/ 2/ 22.	13.1/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.57	32.52	21.23	34.13
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	12.	5.	6.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	15.	21.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.59	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.1	13.3	22.1	12.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.393 (99.)	2.732 (98.)	2.843 (98.)	2.489 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.95	.72	.45	.58
CO MASS GRAMS	4.33	4.12	3.29	3.76
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1771.3	1582.1	1447.0	1508.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.20	5.91	5.68	5.60
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.02	1.61	1.70	1.51
HC GRAMS/KM	.17	.12	.08	.09
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.67	.57	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	307.1	256.9	252.6	244.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.08	.96	.99	.91
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.49	9.61	9.44	9.15

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	868.	504.	869.
5.77	6.16	5.73	6.17
.974	.977	.975	.978
.960(.942)		.964(.946)	
366.6/ 77.82		366.6/ 77.97	
11.93		11.89	
10.52		9.29	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6105-2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	266.2	(262.5)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.95	(9.82)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.12	(.11)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.66	(.64)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.99	(.98)
		.290	(.285)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6105T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 11/ 9/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 18562. KM(11534. MILES)

BAROMETER 749.81 MM HG(29.52 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 34. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .89

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
DESCRIPTION				
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)	734.1 (28.9)	736.6 (29.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)	596.9 (23.5)	602.0 (23.7)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.3 (92.0)	33.3 (92.0)	35.6 (96.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13867.	23827.	13852.	23798.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	137.3 (4849.)	236.0 (8334.)	136.8 (4830.)	235.6 (8319.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.7/11/ 10.	6.3/11/ 6.	7.8/11/ 8.	6.2/11/ 6.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.7/ 1/ 4.	3.3/ 1/ 3.	3.3/ 1/ 3.	3.3/ 1/ 3.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.7/13/ 27.	16.8/13/ 15.	23.2/13/ 21.	15.9/13/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/13/ 2.	1.5/13/ 1.	.7/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.5/ 3/ .76	24.1/ 3/ .39	37.1/ 3/ .62	23.7/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.2/ 3/ .03	2.4/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.9/ 2/ 26.	14.0/ 2/ 14.	24.2/ 2/ 24.	14.0/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.50	34.00	21.37	34.62
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	3.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	14.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.35	.59	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.7	13.9	23.8	13.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.190 (76.)	.184 (72.)	.208 (73.)	.179 (75.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.49	.43	.37	.41
CO MASS GRAMS	4.02	3.76	3.20	3.74
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1822.0	1520.6	1483.0	1507.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.01	5.58	5.54	5.45
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.15	.15	.17	.15
HC GRAMS/KM	.08	.07	.06	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.70	.60	.56	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	314.8	243.8	258.4	244.8
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.04	.89	.97	.89
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.76	9.11	9.65	9.15
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	869.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.24	5.74	6.16
SCF, DRY	.982	.986	.983	.986
DFC, WET (DRY)	.984	.986	.985	.986
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	.960(.950)	.960(.950)	.965(.954)	.965(.954)
KM (MEASURED)	373.4/ 79.70	373.4/ 79.70	372.4/ 79.86	372.4/ 79.86
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	12.03	12.03	11.90	11.90
	10.39	10.39	9.39	9.39

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6105T1
BAROMETER MM HG 749.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 6.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	262.5	(262.8)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.81	(9.82)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.07	(.07)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.61	(.61)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.94	(.94)
		.026	(.026)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6105T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 11/10/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 18593. KM(11553. MILES)

BAROMETER 751.84 MM HG(29.60 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 24. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 5.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .85

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)	736.6 (29.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)	604.5 (23.8)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.9 (93.0)	32.2 (90.0)	35.6 (96.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13836.	23926.	13846.	23818.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	137.6 (4860.)	238.9 (8435.)	137.2 (4845.)	236.7 (8360.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.7/11/ 11.	6.8/11/ 7.	9.0/11/ 9.	6.6/11/ 7.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.6/ 1/ 6.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	3.6/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.3/13/ 29.	19.6/13/ 18.	26.7/13/ 24.	17.3/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.6/13/ 6.	5.2/13/ 5.	2.6/13/ 2.	2.1/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	41.0/ 3/ .70	23.3/ 3/ .38	38.1/ 3/ .64	24.0/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.3/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/ 2/ 24.	14.4/ 2/ 14.	25.3/ 2/ 25.	14.3/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	19.14	35.21	20.75	34.15
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	5.	3.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	13.	22.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.65	.34	.61	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.4	13.9	25.0	14.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.242 (81.)	.219 (78.)	.283 (79.)	.221 (80.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.42	.39	.40	.42
CO MASS GRAMS	3.62	3.63	3.48	3.76
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1648.7	1491.4	1530.3	1524.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.20	5.38	5.55	5.37
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.18	.17	.23	.17
HC GRAMS/KM	.07	.06	.07	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.62	.58	.60	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	283.9	239.0	264.9	245.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	.90	.86	.96	.86
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	10.60	8.93	9.90	9.17

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

504.	873.	505.	869.
5.81	6.24	5.78	6.21
.986	.989	.986	.989
.988		.988	
.963(.956)		.964(.956)	
376.5/ 81.66		374.0/ 81.46	
12.05		11.99	
9.74		9.52	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6105T2
BAROMETER MM HG 751.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 5.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	255.4	(257.3)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.54	(9.61)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.07	(.07)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.60	(.60)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.90	(.90)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.032	(.032)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -16000 WITH OUT TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6110-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 12/22/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 27264. KM(16941. MILES)

BAROMETER 730.25 MM HG(28.75 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)	35.0 (95.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13874.	23828.	13832.	23832.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	132.5 (4679.)	228.2 (8058.)	132.4 (4675.)	228.2 (8059.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.4/11/ 20.	14.3/11/ 14.	15.0/11/ 15.	12.7/11/ 13.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.5/ 1/ 6.	8.5/ 1/ 9.	8.5/ 1/ 9.	8.5/ 1/ 9.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	39.4/13/ 37.	24.8/13/ 23.	28.7/13/ 26.	21.1/13/ 19.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	11.7/13/ 11.	9.7/13/ 9.	6.9/13/ 6.	5.5/13/ 5.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.4/ 3/ .76	25.1/ 3/ .41	35.8/ 3/ .60	24.2/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/ 2/ 24.	14.5/ 2/ 15.	22.0/ 2/ 22.	13.6/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.50	32.45	22.17	33.77
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	15.	6.	7.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.56	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.3	13.5	21.2	13.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.012 (99.)	2.481 (98.)	2.610 (99.)	2.471 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.16	.80	.52	.58
CO MASS GRAMS	3.95	3.64	3.03	3.71
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1735.7	1543.1	1359.7	1490.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.08	6.09	5.54	5.86
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.81	1.51	1.58	1.52
HC GRAMS/KM	.20	.13	.09	.09
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.58	.53	.60
CO2 GRAMS/KM	298.9	246.5	236.6	240.9
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.05	.97	.96	.95
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.18	9.22	8.84	9.01
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.26	5.75	6.19
SCF, DRY	.973	.976	.974	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)		.975		.976
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.940)		.965(.945)
KM (MEASURED)		360.7/ 75.77		360.6/ 75.73
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.07		11.93
		10.16		8.93

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6110-1
BAROMETER MM HG 730.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	254.6	(253.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.52	(9.46)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.13	(.12)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.59	(.59)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.99	(.98)
		.265	(.267)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -16000, WIT OUT TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6110-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 12/23/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 27291. KM(16958. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.46 MM HG(29.27 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 23. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 4.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.9 (93.0)	32.2 (90.0)	34.4 (94.0)	32.2 (90.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13859.	23820.	13848.	23826.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.9 (4800.)	234.5 (8281.)	135.7 (4791.)	234.5 (8281.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.6/11/ 16.	10.6/11/ 11.	10.4/11/ 10.	8.3/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.5/ 1/ 9.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.0/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.1/13/ 29.	18.5/13/ 17.	24.6/13/ 22.	16.9/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.8/13/ 3.	3.1/13/ 3.	2.2/13/ 2.	1.8/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.2/ 3/ .74	24.6/ 3/ .40	36.9/ 3/ .62	23.7/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.0/ 2/ 25.	14.5/ 2/ 15.	23.1/ 2/ 23.	14.1/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	18.06	33.22	21.48	34.59
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	5.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	14.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.36	.58	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.3	14.0	22.7	13.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.886 (99.)	2.533 (99.)	2.864 (99.)	2.549 (99.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.59	.71	.40	.47
CO MASS GRAMS	3.92	3.79	3.19	3.70
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1731.5	1541.9	1428.9	1494.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.19	5.15	4.83	5.01
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.79	1.58	1.79	1.60
HC GRAMS/KM	.10	.11	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.67	.61	.55	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	296.9	247.2	246.6	239.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	.89	.83	.83	.80
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.09	9.25	9.21	8.94

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	868.	504.	868.
5.83	6.24	5.79	6.25
.986	.989	.987	.989
.988	.988	.988	.988
.961(.953)	.965(.957)		
370.5/ 78.57	370.2/ 78.55		
12.07	12.04		
10.14	9.07		

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6110-2
BAROMETER MM HG 743.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 4.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	257.4	(255.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.62	(9.53)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.10	(.09)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.61	(.60)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.84	(.83)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.280	(.281)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -16000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6110T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 12/18/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 27040. KM(16802. MILES)

BAROMETER 754.38 MM HG(29.70 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 15. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 2.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .79

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	716.3 (28.2)	716.3 (28.2)	716.3 (28.2)	716.3 (28.2)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	589.3 (23.2)	589.3 (23.2)	589.3 (23.2)	589.3 (23.2)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	30.6 (87.0)	31.1 (88.0)	34.4 (94.0)	32.2 (90.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13819.	23806.	13834.	23813.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	138.7 (4899.)	238.7 (8428.)	137.7 (4861.)	238.1 (8407.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.4/11/ 11.	7.2/11/ 7.	8.8/11/ 9.	7.1/11/ 7.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.1/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.3/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.5/13/ 32.	21.1/13/ 19.	26.5/13/ 24.	19.0/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.2/13/ 7.	6.8/13/ 6.	5.2/13/ 5.	4.9/13/ 4.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.3/ 3/ .74	24.0/ 3/ .39	37.1/ 3/ .62	23.2/ 3/ .38
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04	1.9/ 3/ .03
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.6/ 2/ 25.	14.0/ 2/ 14.	24.0/ 2/ 24.	14.1/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	18.02	34.11	21.36	35.37
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	3.	4.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	13.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.69	.34	.58	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.2	13.8	23.9	13.9
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.166 (85.)	.139 (74.)	.208 (88.)	.140 (80.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.52	.37	.34	.40
CO MASS GRAMS	3.93	3.63	3.11	3.55
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1764.5	1504.0	1466.7	1517.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.07	4.97	4.97	5.00
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.12	.12	.15	.11
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.06	.06	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.67	.57	.53	.57
CO2 GRAMS/KM	300.1	238.0	251.3	242.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.86	.79	.85	.80
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.21	8.89	9.38	9.05
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.88	6.32	5.84	6.27
SCF, DRY	.988	.990	.990	.991
DFC, WET (DRY)		.961(.957)		.965(.960)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		377.4/ 80.86		375.8/ 80.87
KM (MEASURED)		12.20		12.11
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.01		9.21

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6110T1
BAROMETER MM HG 754.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 2.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
254.5			(255.8)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	9.51	(9.55)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.06	(.07)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.58	(.58)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.82	(.82)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.021	(.021)

G-12

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -16000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6110T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 12/21/81
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 27092. KM(16834. MILES)

BAROMETER 735.08 MM HG(28.94 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	581.7 (22.9)	581.7 (22.9)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.0 (95.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13877.	23816.	13868.	23824.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4733.)	230.3 (8132.)	134.1 (4734.)	230.8 (8149.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.7/11/ 17.	9.5/11/ 9.	11.7/11/ 12.	9.2/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.0/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	6.5/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.0/13/ 29.	17.1/13/ 16.	25.4/13/ 23.	17.3/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.6/ 3/ .75	25.0/ 3/ .41	37.6/ 3/ .63	23.9/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.0/ 2/ 22.	13.1/ 2/ 13.	20.9/ 2/ 21.	12.3/ 2/ 12.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.88	32.68	21.04	34.28
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.	4.	6.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	21.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.37	.59	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.7	12.9	20.8	12.2
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.354 (84.)	.250 (81.)	.318 (85.)	.213 (81.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.85	.55	.50	.38
CO MASS GRAMS	4.13	3.71	3.34	3.79
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1725.8	1556.1	1454.3	1478.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.68	5.80	5.44	5.49
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.26	.19	.23	.16
HC GRAMS/KM	.15	.09	.09	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.71	.60	.57	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	296.6	249.5	250.6	238.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.98	.93	.94	.88
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.09	9.32	9.36	8.90
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.82	6.24	5.80	6.21
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.960(.944)		.964(.948)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		364.3/ 77.42		364.8/ 77.35
KM (MEASURED)		12.06		12.01
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.18		9.12

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6110T2
BAROMETER MM HG 735.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	259.5	(256.2)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.10	(.09)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.61	(.62)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.94	(.93)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.036	(.034)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -24000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6115-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 1/20/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 35666. KM(22162. MILES)

BAROMETER 735.84 MM HG(28.97 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 52. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 27.2 DEG C(81.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	36.7 (98.0)	36.7 (98.0)	37.2 (99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13831.	23795.	13845.	23700.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.3 (4706.)	229.1 (8089.)	133.3 (4706.)	228.1 (8055.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.7/11/ 17.	11.1/11/ 11.	11.7/11/ 12.	10.9/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.3/ 1/ 8.	7.2/ 1/ 7.	7.2/ 1/ 7.	9.0/ 1/ 9.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.8/13/ 26.	17.5/13/ 16.	23.9/13/ 22.	18.1/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.	2.0/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.3/ 3/ .76	25.2/ 3/ .41	36.4/ 3/ .61	24.3/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.4/ 2/ 23.	13.7/ 2/ 14.	21.6/ 2/ 22.	13.4/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.57	32.39	21.80	33.66
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.	4.	5.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	14.	20.	15.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.57	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.0	13.3	21.2	13.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.937 (98.)	2.417 (98.)	2.532 (98.)	2.350 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.68	.55	.37	.28
CO MASS GRAMS	3.78	3.79	3.03	3.87
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1755.2	1550.1	1399.1	1496.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.14	6.11	5.66	5.94
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.81	1.49	1.56	1.46
HC GRAMS/KM	.12	.09	.06	.04
CO GRAMS/KM	.64	.59	.51	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	299.5	242.7	237.6	235.8
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.05	.96	.96	.94
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.19	9.07	8.87	8.81

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

504.	867.	505.	867.
5.86	6.39	5.89	6.35
.976	.980	.978	.980

DFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

.960(.944)	.964(.948)
362.3/ 76.50	361.4/ 76.45
12.25	12.24
10.09	8.84

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6115-1
BAROMETER MM HG 735.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 27.2

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	253.0	(251.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.46	(9.38)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(.07)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.58	(.59)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.98	(.97)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.258	(.257)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -24000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6115-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 1/21/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 35697. KM(22181. MILES)

BAROMETER 738.12 MM HG(29.06 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13827.	23801.	13849.	23800.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.7 (4720.)	230.1 (8125.)	133.9 (4728.)	230.1 (8125.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.9/11/ 15.	11.5/11/ 12.	12.6/11/ 13.	11.4/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.0/ 1/ 8.	7.5/ 1/ 8.	7.5/ 1/ 8.	8.0/ 1/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.0/13/ 29.	21.5/13/ 20.	27.3/13/ 25.	19.3/13/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/13/ 4.	5.4/13/ 5.	4.9/13/ 4.	3.8/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.6/ 3/ .76	25.6/ 3/ .42	38.9/ 3/ .66	24.5/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.3/ 2/ 22.	13.0/ 2/ 13.	21.3/ 2/ 21.	12.6/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.44	31.82	20.27	33.35
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	4.	5.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	14.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.61	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.7	12.4	20.8	11.9
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.784 (99.)	2.505 (98.)	2.625 (99.)	2.407 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.56	.57	.42	.48
CO MASS GRAMS	3.81	3.87	3.14	3.71
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1760.4	1555.0	1490.0	1499.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.80	5.70	5.57	5.48
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.72	1.55	1.63	1.54
HC GRAMS/KM	.10	.09	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.66	.63	.54	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	305.5	251.5	255.7	240.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.01	.92	.96	.88
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.41	9.40	9.55	8.98

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

504.	868.	505.	867.
5.76	6.18	5.83	6.24
.975	.978	.976	.978
.977		.977	
.959(.942)		.963(.945)	
363.8/ 76.81		364.0/ 76.83	
11.94		12.07	
10.37		9.25	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6115-2
BAROMETER MM HG 738.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	263.9	(260.5)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.86	(9.74)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(.08)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.61	(.60)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.95	(.94)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.268	(.267)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -24000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6115T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 1/19/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 35628. KM(22138. MILES)

BAROMETER 736.35 MM HG(28.99 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 65. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.8 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER	1	2	3	4
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	36.7 (98.0)	39.4 (103.0)	37.8 (100.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13862.	23789.	13852.	23785.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.1 (4734.)	229.7 (8111.)	133.0 (4697.)	229.3 (8097.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.3/11/ 13.	8.9/11/ 9.	10.7/11/ 11.	9.2/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.2/ 1/ 7.	6.6/ 1/ 7.	7.3/ 1/ 7.	7.3/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.4/13/ 28.	19.4/13/ 18.	24.3/13/ 22.	18.1/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.6/13/ 2.	2.6/13/ 2.	2.1/13/ 2.	2.0/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.7/ 3/ .75	25.1/ 3/ .41	37.5/ 3/ .63	24.7/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	2.7/ 3/ .04	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.6/ 2/ 23.	12.8/ 2/ 13.	22.1/ 2/ 22.	13.4/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.84	32.53	21.11	33.10
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	2.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	15.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.36	.59	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.3	12.5	21.9	13.1
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.170 (79.)	.119 (66.)	.106 (70.)	.120 (71.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.50	.33	.29	.28
CO MASS GRAMS	3.87	3.99	3.05	3.81
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1723.6	1515.4	1442.1	1496.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.92	5.69	5.77	5.95
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.13	.10	.09	.10
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.05	.05	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.67	.64	.52	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	297.2	242.4	247.9	239.8
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.02	.91	.99	.95
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.10	9.06	9.26	8.96
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.25	5.82	6.24
SCF, DRY	.972	.975	.973	.975
DFC, WET (DRY)		.974		.974
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.940)		.963(.943)
KM (MEASURED)		363.8/ 77.31		362.3/ 77.23
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.05		12.06
		10.04		9.10

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6115T2
BAROMETER MM HG 736.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	255.2	(254.5)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.54	(9.51)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.06	(.06)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.61	(.60)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.96	(.97)
		.017	(.017)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -24000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6115T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 1/18/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 35472. KM(22041. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.11 MM HG(29.02 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 41. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.5 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .88

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13839.	23789.	13850.	23781.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.6 (4718.)	230.4 (8135.)	133.6 (4718.)	230.0 (8122.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.0/11/ 11.	6.5/11/ 6.	9.2/11/ 9.	7.2/11/ 7.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	4.9/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.7/13/ 28.	16.6/13/ 15.	30.9/13/ 28.	21.3/13/ 19.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.2/13/ 1.	.1/13/ 0.	8.4/13/ 8.	6.6/13/ 6.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.6/ 3/ .78	25.2/ 3/ .41	38.7/ 3/ .65	24.9/ 3/ .41
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.5/ 2/ 25.	14.7/ 2/ 15.	23.1/ 2/ 23.	14.0/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.3/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.03	32.43	20.39	32.81
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	2.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	15.	21.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.37	.61	.37
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.2	14.4	22.8	13.5
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.467 (89.)	.300 (77.)	.343 (90.)	.267 (86.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.45	.22	.34	.33
CO MASS GRAMS	4.11	3.93	3.20	3.56
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1820.3	1565.1	1502.9	1553.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.44	5.58	5.13	5.23
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.32	.24	.23	.19
HC GRAMS/KM	.08	.03	.06	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.72	.63	.55	.57
CO2 GRAMS/KM	316.5	250.5	259.6	248.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.95	.89	.89	.84
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.82	9.36	9.69	9.29
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	867.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.75	6.25	5.79	6.25
SCF, DRY	.980	.983	.981	.983
DFC, WET (DRY)		.982		.982
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.959(.946)		.963(.950)
KM (MEASURED)		364.0/ 77.97		363.6/ 77.68
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.00		12.03
		10.54		9.48

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6115T1
BAROMETER MM HG 737.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 6.5
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	266.6	(266.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.96	(9.94)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.05	(.06)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.63	(.61)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.90	(.89)
		.042	(.040)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -32000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6120-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 2/10/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 44160. KM(27440. MILES)

BAROMETER 748.03 MM HG(29.45 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 19. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 3.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .80

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	28.3 (83.0)	32.2 (90.0)	31.1 (88.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13836.	13831.	13849.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	138.8 (4901.)	236.5 (8350.)	137.8 (4865.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.9/11/ 12.	8.5/11/ 8.	9.0/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.4/ 1/ 5.	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.3/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.6/13/ 25.	16.7/13/ 15.	21.2/13/ 19.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.2/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	1.4/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	42.6/ 3/ .73	24.1/ 3/ .39	37.0/ 3/ .62
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.4/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.8/ 2/ 27.	15.6/ 2/ 16.	26.0/ 2/ 26.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.2/ 2/ 0.	.2/ 2/ 0.	.8/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	18.36	33.98	21.44
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	3.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	13.	18.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.69	.36	.58
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	26.6	15.4	25.2
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.356 (99.)	2.198 (98.)	2.143 (99.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.54	.45	.32
CO MASS GRAMS	3.71	3.66	2.85
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1750.1	1543.0	1459.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.65	5.58	5.32
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.50	1.40	1.36
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.07	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.64	.59	.49
CO2 GRAMS/KM	303.3	246.5	250.3
NOX GRAMS/KM	.98	.89	.91
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.33	9.21	9.34
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	504.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.77	6.26	5.83
SCF, DRY	.987	.990	.988
DFC, WET (DRY)	.961(.956)	.990	.964(.959)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	375.3/ 79.58		374.1/ 79.57
KM (MEASURED)	12.03		12.12
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	10.23		9.08

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6120-1
BAROMETER MM HG 748.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 3.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.2

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	259.3	(256.4)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.69	(9.58)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.07	(.06)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.57	(.56)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.92	(.90)
		.233	(.229)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -32000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6120-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 2/11/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 44186. KM(27456. MILES)

BAROMETER 749.05 MM HG(29.49 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 30. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 5.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .86

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.4 (94.0)	33.9 (93.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13854.	23832.	13829.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.9 (4832.)	235.7 (8322.)	136.6 (4824.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.0/11/ 13.	8.2/11/ 8.	9.0/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.6/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.8/13/ 26.	17.1/13/ 16.	22.8/13/ 21.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.2/ 3/ .76	25.0/ 3/ .41	38.0/ 3/ .64
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.9/ 2/ 26.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	24.9/ 2/ 25.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.62	32.69	20.82
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.	3.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	14.	19.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.36	.60
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.0	14.2	24.3
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.675 (99.)	2.235 (98.)	2.427 (99.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.68	.45	.33
CO MASS GRAMS	3.87	3.74	2.98
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1801.4	1573.2	1504.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.64	5.54	5.49
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.69	1.41	1.52
HC GRAMS/KM	.12	.07	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.67	.58	.51
CO2 GRAMS/KM	311.1	244.1	256.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.97	.86	.94
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.62	9.12	9.59

RUN TIME SECONDS 505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM 5.79
SCF, DRY .983
DFC, WET (DRY) .960(.951)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM) 372.5/ 79.27
KM (MEASURED) 12.24
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 10.31

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6120-2
BAROMETER MM HG 749.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 5.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG 261.2	(4-BAG) (261.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	9.76	(9.75)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.08	(.07)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.58	(.58)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.90	(.90)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.245	(.246)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -32000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6120T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 2/ 8/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 43979. KM(27327. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.93 MM HG(29.21 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 16. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 2.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .79

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.0 (95.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.1 (97.0)	36.1 (97.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13857.	23804.	13856.	23834.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.7 (4793.)	233.4 (8243.)	135.5 (4784.)	233.1 (8229.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.4/11/ 15.	11.4/11/ 11.	11.7/11/ 12.	10.5/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	9.4/ 1/ 9.	8.1/ 1/ 8.	8.1/ 1/ 8.	9.5/ 1/ 10.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.7/13/ 26.	17.5/13/ 16.	22.3/13/ 20.	18.2/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.5/13/ 2.	2.3/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.	3.5/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.8/ 3/ .75	24.6/ 3/ .40	36.5/ 3/ .61	23.8/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.2/ 2/ 25.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	24.0/ 2/ 24.	14.9/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.4/ 2/ 0.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.80	33.22	21.74	34.41
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	4.	4.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	14.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.71	.36	.58	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.8	14.7	23.3	14.5
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.192 (85.)	.152 (79.)	.170 (72.)	.125 (74.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.51	.48	.31	.17
CO MASS GRAMS	3.75	3.72	2.92	3.60
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1753.5	1534.8	1430.5	1492.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.10	5.20	4.78	5.12
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.13	.11	.14	.10
HC GRAMS/KM	.09	.08	.05	.03
CO GRAMS/KM	.64	.59	.50	.57
CO2 GRAMS/KM	301.3	243.2	244.0	236.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	.88	.82	.82	.81
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.25	9.09	9.11	8.83
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.82	6.31	5.86	6.31
SCF, DRY	.988	.991	.989	.991
DFC, WET (DRY)		.990		.991
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.955)		.965(.960)
KM (MEASURED)		369.2/ 79.36		368.5/ 79.36
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.13		12.17
		10.13		8.97

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6120T1
BAROMETER MM HG 741.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 2.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.2

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	255.4	(253.4)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.54	(9.47)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.07	(.06)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.58	(.57)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.83	(.83)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.021	(.020)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -32000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6120T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 2/ 9/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 44086. KM(27394. MILES)

BAROMETER 748.79 MM HG(29.48 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 24. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 3.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	29.4 (85.0)	30.6 (87.0)	35.6 (96.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13837.	23815.	13876.	23811.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	138.4 (4888.)	237.5 (8387.)	136.9 (4834.)	235.1 (8303.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.7/11/ 15.	7.1/11/ 7.	7.9/11/ 8.	6.7/11/ 7.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.5/ 1/ 8.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.4/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.9/13/ 26.	15.1/13/ 14.	21.2/13/ 19.	13.9/13/ 13.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 1.	.5/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.0/ 3/ .73	24.1/ 3/ .39	36.9/ 3/ .62	23.2/ 3/ .38
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.2/ 3/ .03	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.3/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.1/ 2/ 25.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	25.6/ 2/ 26.	15.1/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.1/ 2/ 0.	.1/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.
DILUTION FACTOR	18.16	34.01	21.50	35.42
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	3.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	13.	19.	12.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.69	.36	.58	.34
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	25.0	15.0	25.1	14.7
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.267 (86.)	.152 (77.)	.248 (83.)	.270 (86.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.61	.44	.32	.32
CO MASS GRAMS	3.92	3.61	3.00	3.37
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1761.1	1562.8	1464.0	1473.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.41	5.57	5.37	5.40
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.19	.12	.19	.20
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.07	.05	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.58	.51	.54
CO2 GRAMS/KM	303.2	252.2	249.5	235.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.93	.90	.92	.86
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.33	9.42	9.32	8.78
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	506.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.20	5.87	6.27
SCF, DRY	.985	.989	.987	.989
DFC, WET (DRY)		.961(.954)		.965(.958)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		376.0/ 79.43		372.1/ 79.42
KM (MEASURED)		12.00		12.14
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.35		9.04

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6120T2
BAROMETER MM HG 748.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 3.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.7

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	262.1	(257.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.79	(9.60)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.07	(.07)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.58	(.57)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.91	(.90)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.026	(.029)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -40000 KM W/OUT TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6125-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/ 3/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 52608. KM(32689. MILES)

BAROMETER 734.31 MM HG(28.91 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 48. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .95

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	35.6 (96.0)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13859.	23826.	13840.	23832.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.8 (4723.)	230.0 (8121.)	133.5 (4713.)	230.2 (8130.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.1/11/ 17.	11.0/11/ 11.	11.4/11/ 11.	10.9/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.0/ 1/ 8.	7.2/ 1/ 7.	7.2/ 1/ 7.	5.8/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.4/13/ 25.	15.0/13/ 14.	20.5/13/ 19.	14.9/13/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.9/ 3/ .77	25.4/ 3/ .41	38.2/ 3/ .64	24.6/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.4/ 2/ 24.	13.9/ 2/ 14.	22.8/ 2/ 23.	13.4/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.32	32.14	20.70	33.25
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	10.	4.	5.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	13.	18.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.73	.37	.60	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.9	13.4	22.3	12.9
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.152 (99.)	2.312 (98.)	2.421 (99.)	2.090 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.74	.53	.35	.70
CO MASS GRAMS	3.70	3.53	2.81	3.47
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1782.6	1564.7	1467.8	1494.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.83	5.62	5.43	5.42
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.95	1.46	1.50	1.33
HC GRAMS/KM	.13	.08	.06	.11
CO GRAMS/KM	.63	.56	.48	.55
CO2 GRAMS/KM	303.7	248.0	250.9	235.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.99	.89	.93	.85
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.35	9.27	9.37	8.81
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.87	6.31	5.85	6.34
SCF, DRY	.977	.981	.979	.981
DFC, WET (DRY)		.979		.980
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.959(.944)		.963(.948)
KM (MEASURED)		363.8/ 77.56		363.7/ 77.53
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.18		12.19
		10.27		9.08

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6125-1
BAROMETER MM HG 734.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	260.3	(256.7)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.73	(9.59)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.55	(.55)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.92	(.91)
		.259	(.253)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -40000 KM W/OUT TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6125-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/ 4/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 38111. KM(23681. MILES)

BAROMETER 732.79 MM HG(28.85 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13872.	23821.	13856.	23817.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.4 (4710.)	229.5 (8103.)	133.5 (4713.)	229.4 (8102.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.6/11/ 16.	11.0/11/ 11.	11.4/11/ 11.	10.3/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.6/ 1/ 8.	6.5/ 1/ 7.	6.5/ 1/ 7.	6.6/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.8/13/ 26.	17.5/13/ 16.	22.8/13/ 21.	17.8/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.2/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	2.2/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.5/ 3/ .76	26.0/ 3/ .43	37.7/ 3/ .64	24.4/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.3/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.1/ 2/ 24.	14.8/ 2/ 15.	23.2/ 2/ 23.	13.9/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.49	31.33	20.99	33.52
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	5.	5.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	15.	19.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.39	.60	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.4	14.2	22.4	13.1
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.598 (98.)	2.292 (99.)	2.399 (99.)	2.200 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.65	.63	.40	.52
CO MASS GRAMS	3.82	3.91	3.01	3.71
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1769.6	1618.0	1470.4	1506.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.01	6.27	5.75	5.79
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.58	1.44	1.50	1.39
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.10	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.66	.63	.53	.60
CO2 GRAMS/KM	307.5	259.1	256.8	244.3
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.04	1.00	1.00	.94
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.49	9.69	9.59	9.13
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.76	6.24	5.73	6.17
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.978		.978
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.959(.942)		.964(.947)
KM (MEASURED)		362.9/ 77.21		362.9/ 77.15
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.00		11.89
		10.55		9.35

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6125-2
BAROMETER MM HG 732.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

		3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	268.5	(264.1)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	10.03	(9.87)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.09	(.09)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.61	(.60)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	1.01	(.99)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.248	(.247)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -40000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6125T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/ 2/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 52521. KM(32635. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.47 MM HG(29.31 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 33. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .88

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.4 (94.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.6 (96.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13840.	23805.	13840.	23815.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.9 (4799.)	233.5 (8246.)	135.7 (4793.)	233.4 (8240.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.8/11/ 13.	7.7/11/ 8.	8.8/11/ 9.	8.0/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	7.2/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.3/13/ 28.	17.2/13/ 16.	22.7/13/ 21.	16.2/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.7/ 3/ .77	25.3/ 3/ .41	38.0/ 3/ .64	24.1/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.7/ 2/ 24.	14.6/ 2/ 15.	23.0/ 2/ 23.	13.6/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.41	32.28	20.82	33.99
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	2.	4.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.60	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.0	14.0	22.4	13.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.496 (88.)	.283 (87.)	.324 (86.)	.220 (85.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.62	.32	.28	.14
CO MASS GRAMS	4.10	3.82	3.00	3.59
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1801.6	1594.0	1487.3	1490.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.28	5.52	5.13	5.12
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.35	.20	.24	.16
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.05	.05	.02
CO GRAMS/KM	.70	.60	.51	.57
CO2 GRAMS/KM	308.1	252.0	255.0	237.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.90	.87	.88	.81
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.51	9.42	9.52	8.85
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	868.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.85	6.32	5.83	6.29
SCF, DRY	.982	.986	.983	.986
DFC, WET (DRY)		.984		.985
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.959(.949)		.964(.954)
KM (MEASURED)		369.4/ 78.81		369.1/ 78.76
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.17		12.12
		10.42		9.18

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6125T2
BAROMETER MM HG 744.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 6.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	264.4	(260.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.88	(9.71)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.06	(.05)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.60	(.59)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.88	(.86)
		.040	(.038)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -40000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6125T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/ 1/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 52341. KM(32523. MILES)

BAROMETER 752.35 MM HG(29.62 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 32. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 6.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .87

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)	711.2 (28.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)	584.2 (23.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.9 (93.0)	34.4 (94.0)	35.0 (95.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13845.	23808.	13838.	23823.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	137.8 (4867.)	236.8 (8360.)	137.5 (4854.)	236.9 (8365.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.2/11/ 12.	8.5/11/ 9.	10.6/11/ 11.	11.2/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	8.4/ 1/ 8.	6.5/ 1/ 7.	6.5/ 1/ 7.	9.7/ 1/ 10.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.0/13/ 30.	20.3/13/ 18.	25.0/13/ 23.	18.1/13/ 16.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.5/13/ 6.	5.6/13/ 5.	4.6/13/ 4.	3.8/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.4/ 3/ .76	24.5/ 3/ .40	37.1/ 3/ .62	23.5/ 3/ .38
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.0/ 2/ 25.	14.4/ 2/ 14.	23.2/ 2/ 23.	13.5/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.53	33.37	21.36	34.87
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	4.	2.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	13.	18.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.71	.35	.58	.33
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	24.2	13.6	22.4	12.8
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.251 (88.)	.163 (78.)	.200 (86.)	.148 (76.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.34	.30	.35	.24
CO MASS GRAMS	3.88	3.67	2.95	3.55
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1801.7	1529.7	1457.0	1448.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.53	5.36	5.12	5.05
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.18	.13	.15	.12
HC GRAMS/KM	.06	.05	.06	.04
CO GRAMS/KM	.66	.58	.50	.56
CO2 GRAMS/KM	305.5	243.5	249.3	230.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.94	.85	.88	.80
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.41	9.10	9.31	8.60
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	504.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.90	6.28	5.85	6.30
SCF, DRY	.983	.986	.984	.986
DFC, WET (DRY)		.985		.985
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.950)		.965(.955)
KM (MEASURED)		374.6/ 80.21		374.4/ 80.23
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.18		12.14
		10.22		8.94

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6125T1
BAROMETER MM HG 752.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 6.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	258.0	(254.0)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.64	(9.49)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.05	(.05)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.58	(.57)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.88	(.86)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.024	(.024)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -48000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6130-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/26/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP) .
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 60511. KM(37600. MILES)

BAROMETER 748.28 MM HG(29.46 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 25. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.2 DEG C(72.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 4.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .82

BAG RESULTS
BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.0 (95.0)	30.0 (86.0)	33.9 (93.0)	32.8 (91.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13880.	23813.	13877.	23874.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.4 (4816.)	236.7 (8359.)	136.7 (4827.)	235.4 (8310.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.8/11/ 14.	8.8/11/ 9.	9.5/11/ 10.	8.3/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.	5.4/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.0/13/ 28.	16.4/13/ 15.	22.4/13/ 20.	15.9/13/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.2/13/ 1.	1.3/13/ 1.	1.6/13/ 1.	1.6/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	40.7/ 3/ .69	24.3/ 3/ .40	34.7/ 3/ .58	23.9/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.1/ 2/ 24.	15.1/ 2/ 15.	23.4/ 2/ 23.	14.9/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	19.29	33.69	22.98	34.29
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.	4.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.65	.35	.54	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.4	14.2	22.4	13.9
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.777 (98.)	2.502 (95.)	2.284 (99.)	2.354 (97.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.69	.53	.37	.41
CO MASS GRAMS	4.12	3.73	2.97	3.51
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1620.0	1527.3	1349.8	1494.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.04	5.31	4.83	5.17
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.74	1.56	1.42	1.47
HC GRAMS/KM	.12	.09	.07	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.72	.61	.52	.57
CO2 GRAMS/KM	283.9	250.7	236.3	244.6
NOX GRAMS/KM	.88	.87	.85	.85
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	10.62	9.37	8.83	9.14
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	862.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.71	6.09	5.71	6.11
SCF, DRY	.986	.988	.987	.988
DFC, WET (DRY)		.962(.954)		.966(.958)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		373.1/ 78.10		372.1/ 78.23
KM (MEASURED)		11.80		11.82
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		9.97		8.99

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6130-1
BAROMETER MM HG 748.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 4.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.2

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	253.6	(251.8)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.48	(9.41)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.08)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.61	(.60)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.87	(.86)
		.265	(.260)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -48000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6130-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/29/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 60865. KM(37820. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.44 MM HG(29.23 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.1 DEG C(70.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .99

G-27

DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.6 (96.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13866.	23807.	13865.	23745.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.0 (4766.)	232.8 (8220.)	135.4 (4780.)	232.2 (8200.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	14.5/11/ 15.	9.3/11/ 9.	10.4/11/ 10.	9.1/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.2/ 1/ 5.	5.2/ 1/ 5.	6.6/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.4/13/ 27.	16.6/13/ 15.	22.3/13/ 20.	16.3/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.1/13/ 1.	.8/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.5/ 3/ .74	25.6/ 3/ .42	36.6/ 3/ .61	24.7/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.4/ 2/ 23.	14.0/ 2/ 14.	22.2/ 2/ 22.	14.5/ 2/ 15.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	1.5/ 2/ 2.	1.8/ 2/ 2.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.93	31.87	21.68	33.11
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	9.	4.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	14.	19.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.38	.58	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.6	13.2	20.8	12.8
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.168 (98.)	2.612 (97.)	2.735 (98.)	2.584 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.73	.58	.42	.36
CO MASS GRAMS	3.95	3.78	2.97	3.65
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1736.9	1605.1	1433.8	1534.3
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.76	5.80	5.30	5.58
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.93	1.63	1.65	1.55
HC GRAMS/KM	.13	.09	.07	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.69	.61	.51	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	303.4	260.5	248.4	248.9
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.01	.94	.92	.91
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.34	9.74	9.28	9.30
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	870.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.72	6.16	5.77	6.16
SCF, DRY	.972	.975	.974	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)				
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.940)		.964(.944)
KM (MEASURED)		367.8/ 77.46		367.6/ 77.30
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.89		11.94
		10.51		9.29

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6130-2
BAROMETER MM HG 742.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	266.1	(262.7)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.94	(9.81)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.08)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.60	(.60)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.95	(.94)
		.285	(.282)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -48000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6130T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/24/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 60447. KM(37560. MILES)

BAROMETER 733.55 MM HG(28.88 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.1 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	33.9 (93.0)	39.4 (103.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13877.	23827.	13864.	23826.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	132.7 (4686.)	229.2 (8094.)	132.0 (4663.)	228.7 (8076.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.4/11/ 15.	11.9/11/ 12.	13.8/11/ 14.	11.9/11/ 12.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.9/ 1/ 8.	9.8/ 1/ 10.	9.8/ 1/ 10.	11.4/ 1/ 11.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.4/13/ 30.	18.8/13/ 17.	28.5/13/ 26.	22.2/13/ 20.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.3/13/ 2.	2.3/13/ 2.	6.1/13/ 6.	7.0/13/ 6.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.8/ 3/ .77	26.0/ 3/ .43	38.5/ 3/ .65	25.1/ 3/ .41
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.6/ 3/ .06	3.7/ 3/ .06
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.3/ 2/ 24.	14.8/ 2/ 15.	23.3/ 2/ 23.	14.2/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/ 2/ 2.	1.9/ 2/ 2.	1.8/ 2/ 2.	1.8/ 2/ 2.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.35	31.32	20.49	32.48
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	2.	5.	1.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	27.	15.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.60	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.5	13.0	21.6	12.5
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.187 (69.)	.145 (58.)	.137 (76.)	.130 (60.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.61	.32	.34	.12
CO MASS GRAMS	4.18	3.93	3.11	3.66
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1760.4	1572.2	1444.4	1483.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.60	5.57	5.35	5.34
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.17	.16	.11	.14
HC GRAMS/KM	.11	.05	.06	.02
CO GRAMS/KM	.73	.64	.54	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	308.3	257.0	251.1	241.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.98	.91	.93	.87
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.52	9.60	9.38	9.00

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

505.	868.	505.	868.
5.71	6.12	5.75	6.16
.977	.980	.978	.980

DFC, WET (DRY)

.959(.943)	.963(.947)
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TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

362.0/ 75.76	360.8/ 75.67
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KM (MEASURED)

11.83	11.91
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FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

10.53	9.19
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COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6130T1
BAROMETER MM HG 733.6
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.1
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	266.0	(261.3)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.94	(9.76)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.07	(.06)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.63	(.62)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.93	(.92)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.025	(.024)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -48000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6130T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 3/25/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 60688. KM(37710. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.19 MM HG(29.22 IN HG)

RELATIVE HUMIDITY 35. PCT

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.7 DEG C(80.0 DEG F)

ABS. HUMIDITY 7.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .91

G-29

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	32.2 (90.0)	37.8 (100.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13884.	23833.	13872.	23832.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.6 (4752.)	233.2 (8236.)	134.4 (4747.)	232.4 (8205.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	16.1/11/ 16.	8.4/11/ 8.	9.8/11/ 10.	8.4/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.6/ 1/ 6.	6.1/ 1/ 6.	6.1/ 1/ 6.	6.4/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.8/13/ 29.	16.6/13/ 15.	22.7/13/ 21.	16.0/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.	1.1/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.0/ 3/ .75	25.1/ 3/ .41	37.6/ 3/ .63	24.2/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.9/ 2/ 24.	14.7/ 2/ 15.	24.1/ 2/ 24.	14.3/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/ 2/ 0.	.9/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.70	32.55	21.06	33.84
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.	3.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	14.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.71	.37	.59	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	23.6	13.8	23.2	13.4
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.208 (80.)	.141 (68.)	.175 (81.)	.123 (64.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.84	.34	.31	.29
CO MASS GRAMS	4.38	3.80	3.02	3.64
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1758.6	1564.3	1454.9	1498.2
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.56	5.64	5.47	5.46
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.16	.13	.14	.12
HC GRAMS/KM	.15	.06	.05	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.76	.62	.53	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	306.6	253.9	255.4	243.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	.97	.92	.96	.89
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.47	9.49	9.54	9.10
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.74	6.16	5.70	6.15
SCF, DRY	.982	.985	.983	.985
DFC, WET (DRY)		.984		.984
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.949)		.964(.953)
KM (MEASURED)		367.8/ 77.07		366.8/ 77.01
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.90		11.85
		10.44		9.31

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6130T2
BAROMETER MM HG 742.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 7.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.7

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	265.2	(262.1)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.91	(9.79)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.07	(.07)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.62	(.62)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.94	(.93)
		.023	(.023)

TP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -56000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6135-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. C1D) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 4/16/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 69036. KM(42897. MILES)

BAROMETER 732.79 MM HG(28.85 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	678.2 (26.7)	685.8 (27.0)	683.3 (26.9)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	546.1 (21.5)	558.8 (22.0)	556.3 (21.9)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	38.3 (101.0)	34.4 (94.0)	36.1 (97.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13831.	23836.	13842.	23800.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	132.8 (4688.)	229.9 (8118.)	133.1 (4701.)	229.5 (8103.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	17.0/11/ 17.	11.8/11/ 12.	13.1/11/ 13.	11.1/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.9/ 1/ 8.	7.9/ 1/ 8.	7.9/ 1/ 8.	7.2/ 1/ 7.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	29.0/13/ 27.	15.7/13/ 14.	22.7/13/ 21.	14.9/13/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.3/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.	.3/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.4/ 3/ .76	25.7/ 3/ .42	38.9/ 3/ .66	24.7/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.1/ 2/ 23.	13.3/ 2/ 13.	22.3/ 2/ 22.	13.4/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.7/ 2/ 2.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.53	31.73	20.28	33.10
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	10.	4.	6.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	20.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.61	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.5	12.2	21.5	12.7
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.269 (99.)	2.575 (96.)	2.418 (98.)	2.323 (97.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.73	.55	.43	.54
CO MASS GRAMS	3.95	3.69	3.10	3.45
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1746.1	1567.2	1485.0	1503.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.57	5.49	5.60	5.70
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.99	1.55	1.49	1.46
HC GRAMS/KM	.13	.09	.07	.09
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.59	.54	.56
CO2 GRAMS/KM	300.5	251.4	257.3	242.8
NOX GRAMS/KM	.96	.88	.97	.92
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.23	9.39	9.61	9.07
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	867.	504.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.23	5.77	6.19
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959(.943)		.963(.946)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		362.7/ 76.35		362.6/ 76.24
KM (MEASURED)		12.05		11.96
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.28		9.33

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6135-1
BAROMETER MM HG 732.8
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	263.2	(260.7)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.84	(9.74)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.09	(.09)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.60	(.58)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.22	(.23)
PARTICULATES		

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -56000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6135-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 4/20/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 69116. KM(42947. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.36 MM HG(29.03 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.3 DEG C(74.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	35.6 (96.0)	34.4 (94.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13859.	23886.	13879.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.0 (4731.)	231.1 (8161.)	134.3 (4741.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.5/11/ 15.	9.4/11/ 9.	10.0/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.7/ 1/ 5.	5.3/ 1/ 5.	4.5/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.5/13/ 28.	16.8/13/ 15.	23.1/13/ 21.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 1.	.8/13/ 1.	.7/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.3/ 3/ .76	24.8/ 3/ .40	37.2/ 3/ .63
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.2/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.3/ 2/ 23.	13.0/ 2/ 13.	21.6/ 2/ 22.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.5/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.57	32.96	21.30
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	11.	4.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	20.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.36	.59
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.8	12.0	20.9
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.950 (99.)	2.455 (98.)	2.445 (99.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.85	.56	.38
CO MASS GRAMS	4.11	3.80	3.08
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1757.6	1509.0	1438.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.16	5.60	5.66
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.81	1.49	1.68
HC GRAMS/KM	.15	.09	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.71	.61	.53
CO2 GRAMS/KM	303.0	241.5	248.3
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.06	.90	.98
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.33	9.03	9.27

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	870.	505.	867.
5.80	6.25	5.79	6.27
.972	.974	.973	.975
	.960(.939)		.964(.944)
	365.1/ 77.41		365.2/ 77.28
	12.05		12.06
	10.14		9.00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6135-3
BAROMETER MM HG 737.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.3

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	256.1	(253.8)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.57	(9.49)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(.10)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.61	(.60)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.95	(.95)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -56000 KM W/TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6135T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 4/15/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 68993. KM(42870. MILES)

BAROMETER 733.30 MM HG(28.87 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	36.1 (97.0)	37.8 (100.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13858.	23825.	13859.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	132.7 (4684.)	228.6 (8070.)	132.6 (4684.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.6/11/ 13.	7.7/11/ 8.	9.9/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.7/ 1/ 6.	6.3/ 1/ 6.	6.3/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.2/13/ 29.	17.6/13/ 16.	24.5/13/ 22.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.0/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.4/ 3/ .78	25.7/ 3/ .42	38.6/ 3/ .65
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	23.5/ 2/ 24.	13.5/ 2/ 14.	22.4/ 2/ 22.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.3/ 2/ 3.	1.4/ 2/ 1.	1.3/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.11	31.74	20.46
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	2.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	14.	20.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.37	.61
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	20.4	12.1	21.2
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.259 (86.)	.152 (81.)	.191 (79.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.56	.21	.30
CO MASS GRAMS	4.03	3.75	3.10
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1787.4	1564.3	1469.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.52	5.66	5.73
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.18	.12	.15
HC GRAMS/KM	.10	.03	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.70	.60	.54
CO2 GRAMS/KM	308.7	251.2	254.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.95	.91	.99
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.53	9.38	9.50

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	868.	505.	867.
5.79	6.23	5.78	6.20
.974	.978	.975	.978
.976		.977	
.959(.941)		.963(.945)	
361.2/ 76.13		361.1/ 76.07	
12.02		11.98	
10.42		9.30	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6135T2
BAROMETER MM HG 733.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 3-BAG (4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 264.0 (261.9)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM 9.86 (9.78)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .05 (.05)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .60 (.60)
PARTICULATES

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -56000 KM W/TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6135T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 4/14/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 68960. KM(42850. MILES)

BAROMETER 737.36 MM HG(29.03 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 67. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.09

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	35.6 (96.0)	37.2 (99.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13858.	23801.	13859.	23819.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.4 (4711.)	229.8 (8115.)	133.5 (4714.)	230.2 (8128.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.6/11/ 12.	7.4/11/ 7.	9.6/11/ 10.	7.9/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.2/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.5/13/ 31.	18.9/13/ 17.	24.7/13/ 23.	18.2/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.7/13/ 2.	2.8/13/ 3.	2.4/13/ 2.	2.5/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.6/ 3/ .76	25.7/ 3/ .42	37.9/ 3/ .64	24.6/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.4/ 2/ 22.	13.2/ 2/ 13.	20.8/ 2/ 21.	12.7/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.0/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.44	31.74	20.87	33.25
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	2.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	14.	20.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.38	.60	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.5	12.5	20.1	12.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.174 (85.)	.150 (79.)	.123 (80.)	.129 (76.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.44	.21	.30	.28
CO MASS GRAMS	4.28	3.82	3.08	3.73
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1756.7	1579.2	1469.0	1507.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.97	6.01	5.61	5.77
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.12	.12	.10	.11
HC GRAMS/KM	.08	.03	.05	.04
CO GRAMS/KM	.74	.61	.53	.60
CO2 GRAMS/KM	303.1	252.0	253.8	242.3
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.03	.96	.97	.93
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.33	9.41	9.48	9.05
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.27	5.79	6.22
SCF, DRY	.971	.975	.973	.975
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959(.938)		.963(.943)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		363.2/ 76.44		363.7/ 76.47
KM (MEASURED)		12.06		12.01
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.33		9.26

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6135T1
BAROMETER MM HG 737.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	263.0	(260.2)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.82	(9.72)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.05	(.05)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.61	(.61)
PARTICULATES		.99	(.97)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -64000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6140-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/17/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 78707. KM(48906. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.19 MM HG(29.22 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	35.0 (95.0)	37.8 (100.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13871.	23834.	13870.	23817.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.1 (4770.)	233.0 (8226.)	135.1 (4769.)	233.3 (8238.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.7/11/ 13.	7.7/11/ 8.	9.5/11/ 10.	7.8/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/ 1/ 3.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.4/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.9/13/ 28.	18.5/13/ 17.	26.8/13/ 25.	19.0/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.1/13/ 3.	3.7/13/ 3.	4.0/13/ 4.	4.2/13/ 4.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	43.4/ 3/ .74	25.3/ 3/ .41	37.9/ 3/ .64	24.1/ 3/ .39
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.6/ 2/ 23.	13.6/ 2/ 14.	22.5/ 2/ 23.	13.4/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.98	32.27	20.87	33.97
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	10.	4.	6.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	13.	20.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.70	.37	.59	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	21.4	12.7	21.6	12.4
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.924 (98.)	2.304 (98.)	2.584 (98.)	2.358 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.76	.51	.45	.47
CO MASS GRAMS	3.91	3.58	3.21	3.59
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1733.4	1564.7	1460.9	1477.6
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.90	6.06	5.97	5.93
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.82	1.42	1.58	1.46
HC GRAMS/KM	.13	.08	.08	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.58	.56	.58
CO2 GRAMS/KM	300.9	252.7	253.8	238.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.02	.98	1.04	.96
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.25	9.44	9.48	8.91
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.76	6.19	5.76	6.20
SCF, DRY	.974	.977	.975	.977
DFC, WET (DRY)		.976		.976
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.960(.941)		.964(.945)
KM (MEASURED)		368.1/ 77.75		368.4/ 77.72
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.95		11.95
		10.31		9.19

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6140-1
BAROMETER MM HG 742.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	263.0	(258.8)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.83	(9.67)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.59	(.59)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.00	(1.00)
		.259	(.261)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -64000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6140-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/18/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 77427. KM(48111. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.93 MM HG(29.21 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	33.9 (93.0)	35.0 (95.0)	35.6 (96.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13884.	23798.	13826.	23858.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.1 (4771.)	233.0 (8226.)	135.2 (4772.)	232.9 (8223.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.3/11/ 15.	9.8/11/ 10.	10.3/11/ 10.	9.2/11/ 9.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.7/ 1/ 6.	6.3/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.6/13/ 34.	21.8/13/ 20.	26.9/13/ 25.	19.5/13/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	9.3/13/ 8.	7.7/13/ 7.	5.8/13/ 5.	5.3/13/ 5.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	44.7/ 3/ .77	25.6/ 3/ .42	38.3/ 3/ .65	24.5/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.2/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05	2.7/ 3/ .04	3.2/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.1/ 2/ 24.	14.3/ 2/ 14.	24.2/ 2/ 24.	14.4/ 2/ 14.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	1.3/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.39	31.83	20.63	33.37
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	10.	4.	5.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	13.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.72	.37	.61	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	22.9	13.2	23.1	13.1
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.085 (98.)	2.417 (97.)	2.539 (98.)	2.320 (97.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.77	.58	.38	.42
CO MASS GRAMS	3.94	3.46	2.99	3.45
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1780.2	1580.7	1501.9	1498.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	6.05	6.03	6.10	5.99
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.94	1.49	1.57	1.45
HC GRAMS/KM	.13	.09	.07	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.55	.51	.55
CO2 GRAMS/KM	307.3	252.4	258.5	238.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.04	.96	1.05	.95
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.49	9.43	9.65	8.90
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	866.	505.	869.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.26	5.81	6.29
SCF, DRY	.975	.978	.976	.978
DFC, WET (DRY)		.977		.977
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.959(.942)		.963(.946)
KM (MEASURED)		368.1/ 77.57		368.0/ 77.55
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.06		12.10
		10.42		9.26

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6140-2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	265.4	(261.2)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.92	(9.76)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.57	(.57)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	1.00	(1.00)
		.267	(.265)

CFTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -64000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6140T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/13/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 77324. KM(48047. MILES)

BAROMETER 734.31 MM HG(28.91 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.3 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

G-36

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	36.1 (97.0)	33.9 (93.0)	36.1 (97.0)	33.9 (93.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13880.	23837.	13874.	23794.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	133.8 (4724.)	230.7 (8144.)	133.7 (4722.)	230.2 (8129.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.9/11/ 11.	5.2/11/ 5.	7.4/11/ 7.	4.8/11/ 5.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	3.7/ 1/ 4.	3.1/ 1/ 3.	3.1/ 1/ 3.	3.1/ 1/ 3.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.3/13/ 30.	16.6/13/ 15.	23.8/13/ 22.	16.0/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	.5/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.4/ 3/ .78	25.2/ 3/ .41	37.8/ 3/ .64	24.3/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.4/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.5/ 2/ 27.	14.1/ 2/ 14.	21.5/ 2/ 22.	12.7/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	10.1/ 2/ 10.	2.5/ 2/ 3.	1.7/ 2/ 2.	.9/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.11	32.44	20.94	33.73
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	2.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	14.	21.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.37	.60	.36
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.0	11.7	19.9	11.8
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.249 (79.)	.247 (75.)	.165 (79.)	.159 (74.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.58	.30	.35	.23
CO MASS GRAMS	4.38	3.81	3.21	3.68
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1809.8	1567.0	1463.3	1516.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	4.44	5.26	5.19	5.31
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.19	.20	.12	.13
HC GRAMS/KM	.10	.05	.06	.04
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.61	.55	.59
CO2 GRAMS/KM	311.6	250.3	252.5	242.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	.76	.84	.90	.85
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.65	9.35	9.43	9.06
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.81	6.26	5.80	6.26
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959(.943)		.964(.947)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		364.5/ 76.50		364.0/ 76.37
KM (MEASURED)		12.07		12.05
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.46		9.24

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6140T1
BAROMETER MM HG 734.3
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.3
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	263.6	(261.3)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	9.85	(9.76)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.06	(.06)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.62	(.62)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.84	(.84)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.029	(.026)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -64000 KM W/TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6140T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 5/14/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 77360. KM(48069. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.39 MM HG(29.11 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	32.2 (90.0)	36.7 (98.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13870.	23808.	13852.	23835.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	134.4 (4747.)	232.9 (8225.)	134.4 (4747.)	231.9 (8188.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	10.2/11/ 10.	5.9/11/ 6.	8.5/11/ 8.	6.2/11/ 6.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.	4.0/ 1/ 4.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.3/13/ 33.	20.3/13/ 18.	27.2/13/ 25.	19.1/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.8/13/ 4.	4.5/13/ 4.	3.8/13/ 3.	3.7/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	45.4/ 3/ .78	25.5/ 3/ .42	38.3/ 3/ .65	24.5/ 3/ .40
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.6/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	22.1/ 2/ 22.	12.8/ 2/ 13.	21.0/ 2/ 21.	12.5/ 2/ 13.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.6/ 2/ 2.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	17.11	32.00	20.63	33.40
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	6.	2.	5.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	14.	21.	14.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.74	.37	.61	.35
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	20.6	12.1	20.4	12.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.721 (92.)	.182 (73.)	.178 (77.)	.166 (76.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.47	.27	.36	.31
CO MASS GRAMS	4.32	3.84	3.29	3.72
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1814.8	1579.5	1497.4	1504.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.30	5.40	5.25	5.33
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.49	.15	.14	.13
HC GRAMS/KM	.08	.04	.06	.05
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.62	.57	.60
CO2 GRAMS/KM	315.3	253.9	260.0	241.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.92	.87	.91	.86
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.78	9.48	9.71	9.03
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.76	6.22	5.76	6.23
SCF, DRY	.976	.978	.977	.978
DFC, WET (DRY)		.959(.943)		.963(.947)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		367.4/ 77.06		366.3/ 77.05
KM (MEASURED)		11.98		11.99
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		10.59		9.35

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6140T2
BAROMETER MM HG 739.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	268.2	(264.6)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	10.02	(9.88)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.06	(.06)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.63	(.63)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.89	(.89)
		.037	(.036)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -72000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6145-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 6/11/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 86813. KM(53943. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.93 MM HG(29.21 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 60. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.05

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	45.0 (113.0)	43.9 (111.0)	40.6 (105.0)	41.1 (106.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4989.	8584.	4988.	8581.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	144.5 (5104.)	249.3 (8801.)	146.0 (5155.)	250.8 (8857.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.7/11/ 13.	8.8/11/ 9.	10.5/11/ 11.	8.0/11/ 8.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.8/ 1/ 6.	5.2/ 1/ 5.	5.2/ 1/ 5.	5.0/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.2/13/ 26.	16.2/13/ 15.	23.9/13/ 22.	16.5/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/13/ 2.	1.6/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	2.8/13/ 3.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	39.3/ 3/ .66	22.8/ 3/ .37	33.6/ 3/ .56	21.7/ 3/ .35
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.1/ 2/ 20.	11.7/ 2/ 12.	18.3/ 2/ 18.	10.9/ 2/ 11.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/ 2/ 2.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	20.04	36.04	23.78	37.97
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	4.	6.	3.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	13.	20.	12.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.63	.33	.52	.31
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.7	10.6	17.7	10.4
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.933 (98.)	2.398 (97.)	2.438 (99.)	2.287 (98.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.60	.54	.46	.45
CO MASS GRAMS	3.92	3.75	3.40	3.56
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1663.1	1496.3	1384.1	1411.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.42	5.32	5.20	5.24
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.96	1.59	1.64	1.51
HC GRAMS/KM	.10	.09	.08	.07
CO GRAMS/KM	.67	.60	.58	.56
CO2 GRAMS/KM	286.0	237.8	237.4	224.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	.93	.85	.89	.83
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	10.69	8.89	8.87	8.38
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.82	6.29	5.83	6.30
SCF, DRY	.975	.977	.976	.977
DFC, WET (DRY)		.976		.977
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.964(.946)		.968(.949)
KM (MEASURED)		393.8/ 76.76		396.8/ 76.79
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.11		12.13
		9.75		8.62

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6145-1
BAROMETER MM HG 741.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	247.6	(243.6)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.26	(9.11)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.08)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.61	(.60)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.88	(.87)
		.278	(.274)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -72000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6145-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 6/14/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 86129. KM(53518. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.93 MM HG(29.21 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 78. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 22.8 DEG C(73.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.12

	1		2		3		4	
	COLD TRANSIENT		STABILIZED		HOT TRANSIENT		STABILIZED	
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)		914.4 (36.0)		914.4 (36.0)		914.4 (36.0)	
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)		889.0 (35.0)		889.0 (35.0)		889.0 (35.0)	
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	39.4 (103.0)		39.4 (103.0)		40.0 (104.0)		39.4 (103.0)	
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4988.		8573.		4983.		8572.	
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.9 (5186.)		252.4 (8914.)		146.5 (5174.)		252.4 (8913.)	
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.7/11/ 16.		10.5/11/ 10.		11.9/11/ 12.		10.0/11/ 10.	
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	9.0/ 1/ 9.		7.0/ 1/ 7.		7.0/ 1/ 7.		7.0/ 1/ 7.	
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.1/13/ 28.		15.6/13/ 14.		23.8/13/ 22.		15.3/13/ 14.	
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/13/ 2.		1.6/13/ 1.		1.7/13/ 2.		2.0/13/ 2.	
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	40.1/ 3/ .68		22.4/ 3/ .36		33.9/ 3/ .57		21.5/ 3/ .35	
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.7/ 3/ .04		2.6/ 3/ .04		2.6/ 3/ .04		2.6/ 3/ .04	
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.6/ 2/ 21.		12.2/ 2/ 12.		20.1/ 2/ 20.		11.9/ 2/ 12.	
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/ 2/ 2.		1.4/ 2/ 1.		1.5/ 2/ 2.		1.5/ 2/ 2.	
DILUTION FACTOR	19.60		36.71		23.55		38.34	
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.		4.		5.		3.	
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.		12.		20.		12.	
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.64		.32		.53		.31	
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.9		10.8		18.7		10.4	
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.863 (98.)		2.217 (98.)		2.379 (98.)		2.144 (98.)	
HC MASS GRAMS	.61		.53		.44		.46	
CO MASS GRAMS	4.28		3.62		3.33		3.44	
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1722.1		1497.3		1415.7		1425.6	
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.93		5.84		5.84		5.63	
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.98		1.47		1.66		1.42	
HC GRAMS/KM	.10		.08		.08		.07	
CO GRAMS/KM	.74		.58		.57		.55	
CO2 GRAMS/KM	297.1		238.1		243.9		226.7	
NOX GRAMS/KM	1.02		.93		1.01		.89	
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.11		8.90		9.12		8.47	
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.		867.		504.		867.	
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80		6.29		5.80		6.29	
SCF, DRY	.969		.972		.970		.972	
DFC, WET (DRY)			.970				.971	
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)			.964(.940)				.968(.944)	
KM (MEASURED)			399.3/ 77.88				399.0/ 77.83	
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM			12.08				12.09	
			9.96				8.78	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6145-2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 22.8

		3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	251.9	(248.5)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	9.41	(9.29)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	.09	(.08)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.61	(.60)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.97	(.96)
PARTICULATES	G/KM		

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -72000 KM W/TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6145T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 6/10/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYN0 NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 86040. KM(53463. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.95 MM HG(29.25 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
DESCRIPTION				
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	40.6 (105.0)	40.0 (104.0)	38.9 (102.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4996.	8572.	4989.	8576.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.6 (5175.)	251.8 (8891.)	147.0 (5189.)	252.2 (8906.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	8.5/11/ 9.	8.3/11/ 8.	10.0/11/ 10.	10.9/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.2/ 1/ 7.	6.6/ 1/ 7.	6.6/ 1/ 7.	6.0/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.4/13/ 28.	17.3/13/ 16.	24.0/13/ 22.	16.6/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.0/13/ 2.	2.0/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	40.7/ 3/ .69	23.7/ 3/ .39	34.8/ 3/ .58	22.6/ 3/ .37
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.2/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.9/ 2/ 20.	11.9/ 2/ 12.	19.5/ 2/ 20.	11.6/ 2/ 12.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.5/ 2/ 2.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	19.30	34.59	22.90	36.35
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	2.	2.	4.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	14.	20.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.64	.34	.54	.32
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.5	10.9	18.4	10.6
G-40 FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.220 (72.)	.179 (74.)	.153 (72.)	.205 (81.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.15	.27	.32	.74
CO MASS GRAMS	4.33	3.98	3.37	3.83
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1721.0	1548.7	1444.1	1470.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.30	5.38	5.30	5.24
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.20	.16	.14	.17
HC GRAMS/KM	.03	.04	.05	.12
CO GRAMS/KM	.75	.64	.58	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	297.2	247.6	248.3	234.0
NOX GRAMS/KM	.91	.86	.91	.83
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.10	9.25	9.27	8.75
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	506.	868.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.26	5.82	6.29
SCF, DRY	.976	.978	.977	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.977		.978
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.963(.945)		.967(.949)
KM (MEASURED)		398.4/ 76.83		399.2/ 76.77
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.05		12.10
		10.14		9.00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6145T2
BAROMETER MM HG 743.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	258.0	(254.0)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.64	(9.49)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.04	(.06)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.64	(.64)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.89	(.88)
		.027	(.027)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -72000 KM W/TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6145T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 6/ 9/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 86011. KM(53445. MILES)

BAROMETER 740.66 MM HG(29.16 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	927.1 (36.5)	927.1 (36.5)	927.1 (36.5)	927.1 (36.5)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	901.7 (35.5)	901.7 (35.5)	901.7 (35.5)	901.7 (35.5)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	38.3 (101.0)	38.9 (102.0)	37.2 (99.0)	38.3 (101.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4992.	8579.	4990.	8563.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.5 (5174.)	251.5 (8880.)	146.9 (5185.)	251.3 (8875.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	9.8/11/ 10.	6.8/11/ 7.	8.4/11/ 8.	6.7/11/ 7.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.9/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.1/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.3/13/ 25.	14.7/13/ 13.	22.6/13/ 21.	15.7/13/ 14.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.3/13/ 1.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.8/13/ 2.	2.1/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	40.5/ 3/ .69	22.9/ 3/ .37	33.7/ 3/ .56	22.0/ 3/ .36
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.6/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	20.2/ 2/ 20.	12.2/ 2/ 12.	19.1/ 2/ 19.	11.8/ 2/ 12.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	19.41	35.91	23.72	37.45
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	4.	1.	3.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	12.	18.	12.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.65	.33	.53	.32
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	19.6	11.3	18.1	10.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.214 (74.)	.181 (76.)	.141 (76.)	.143 (77.)
HC MASS GRAMS	.36	.21	.27	.25
CO MASS GRAMS	3.94	3.45	3.16	3.53
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1734.3	1524.6	1413.0	1459.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.68	5.63	5.26	5.28
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.19	.15	.12	.12
HC GRAMS/KM	.06	.03	.05	.04
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.55	.54	.56
CO2 GRAMS/KM	297.9	242.2	241.9	232.7
NOX GRAMS/KM	.98	.89	.90	.84
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.13	9.04	9.03	8.69
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.82	6.29	5.84	6.27
SCF, DRY	975	.976 963(.945)	.976	.977 968(.949)
DFC, WET (DRY)		398.0/ 76.91		398.2/ 76.80
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		12.12		12.11
KM (MEASURED)		10.05		8.86
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM				

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6145T1
BAROMETER MM HG 740.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	253.6	(250.8)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.47	(9.37)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.04	(.04)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.57	(.58)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.91	(.90)
		.025	(.024)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -80000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6150-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 7/ 9/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 94584. KM(58772. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.44 MM HG(29.23 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 56. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.02

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	34.4 (94.0)	36.7 (98.0)	37.8 (100.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4993.	8569.	4994.	8571.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	148.5 (5244.)	253.5 (8952.)	147.4 (5203.)	251.9 (8895.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.3/11/ 13.	9.6/11/ 10.	10.3/11/ 10.	9.0/11/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.5/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.6/13/ 26.	17.0/13/ 15.	23.0/13/ 21.	16.6/13/ 15.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	1.2/13/ 1.	2.1/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	38.1/ 3/ .64	22.3/ 3/ .36	32.5/ 3/ .54	21.9/ 3/ .35
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.2/ 3/ .05	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.4/ 2/ 18.	11.3/ 2/ 11.	17.6/ 2/ 18.	11.1/ 2/ 11.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.4/ 2/ 0.	.5/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	20.73	36.88	24.65	37.60
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	8.	4.	5.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	24.	13.	19.	13.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.60	.31	.50	.31
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	17.8	10.7	17.2	10.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	3.184 (99.)	2.352 (98.)	2.435 (99.)	2.107 (92.)
THC MASS GRAMS	.68	.61	.42	.53
CO MASS GRAMS	4.14	3.96	3.32	3.78
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1632.2	1453.9	1347.3	1447.5
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.18	5.32	4.96	5.23
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	2.13	1.63	1.60	1.56
THC GRAMS/KM	.12	.10	.07	.08
CO GRAMS/KM	.73	.64	.58	.61
CO2 GRAMS/KM	286.9	234.5	237.0	233.2
NOX GRAMS/KM	.91	.86	.87	.84
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	10.73	8.77	8.86	8.72
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	867.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.69	6.20	5.68	6.21
SCF, DRY	.976	.979	.977	.979
DFC, WET (DRY)		.978		.978
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.965(.948)		.968(.951)
KM (MEASURED)		402.0/ 76.84		399.3/ 76.89
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.89		11.89
		9.71		8.79

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6150-1
BAROMETER MM HG 742.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	246.0	(245.6)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.20	(9.18)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.10	(.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.64	(.63)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.87	(.87)
		.291	(.288)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -80000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6150-2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 7/12/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 94617. KM(58792. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.47 MM HG(29.31 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 66. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.07

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
36.1 (97.0)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)	37.8 (100.0)
4988.	8566.	4987.	8567.
148.1 (5228.)	253.2 (8942.)	147.6 (5213.)	253.6 (8955.)
14.1/11/ 14.	9.0/11/ 9.	10.4/11/ 10.	8.6/11/ 9.
5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.3/ 1/ 5.
28.9/13/ 27.	15.5/13/ 14.	23.6/13/ 22.	15.3/13/ 14.
1.3/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.	1.2/13/ 1.	1.6/13/ 1.
39.8/ 3/ .67	22.4/ 3/ .36	34.5/ 3/ .57	21.4/ 3/ .35
2.6/ 3/ .04	2.4/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.5/ 3/ .04
21.0/ 2/ 21.	12.1/ 2/ 12.	19.6/ 2/ 20.	11.2/ 2/ 11.
2.2/ 2/ 2.	1.4/ 2/ 1.	1.2/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.
19.76	36.72	23.26	38.54
9.	4.	5.	3.
25.	12.	20.	12.
.64	.33	.53	.31
18.9	10.7	18.5	10.3
2.907 (98.)	2.282 (98.)	2.639 (98.)	2.222 (99.)
.75	.52	.43	.50
4.23	3.65	3.41	3.58
1724.8	1516.0	1433.9	1431.3
5.71	5.54	5.55	5.34
1.93	1.54	1.79	1.51
.13	.08	.07	.08
.73	.59	.59	.57
297.9	244.4	246.6	229.3
.99	.89	.95	.85
11.14	9.13	9.22	8.57
505.	867.	505.	867.
5.79	6.20	5.82	6.24
.972	.974	.973	.975
	.964(.944)		.968(.947)
	401.3/ 76.96		401.2/ 77.09
	11.99		12.06
	10.10		8.88

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6150-2
BAROMETER MM HG 744.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	256.1	(251.7)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.57	(9.41)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.09	(.09)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.62	(.61)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.93	(.92)
		.282	(.280)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -80000 KM W/ TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6150T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 7/ 7/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 94375. KM(58642. MILES)

BAROMETER 742.70 MM HG(29.24 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1	2	3	4
COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	36.7 (98.0)	37.2 (99.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4989.	8582.	4987.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	148.1 (5230.)	254.1 (8973.)	147.5 (5207.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.5/11/ 12.	7.2/11/ 7.	9.0/11/ 9.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.3/ 1/ 5.	5.3/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	27.1/13/ 25.	14.8/13/ 13.	21.8/13/ 20.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.	1.0/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	39.2/ 3/ .66	22.4/ 3/ .36	34.2/ 3/ .57
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.7/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	19.8/ 2/ 20.	11.4/ 2/ 11.	19.7/ 2/ 20.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	20.10	36.75	23.34
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	2.	4.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	12.	18.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.62	.32	.53
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	19.1	10.8	19.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.170 (80.)	.101 (83.)	.138 (73.)
THC MASS GRAMS	.64	.31	.34
CO MASS GRAMS	4.02	3.62	3.17
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1679.4	1479.3	1435.4
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.41	5.25	5.36
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.14	.08	.13
THC GRAMS/KM	.11	.05	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.69	.58	.55
CO2 GRAMS/KM	287.9	235.7	248.1
NOX GRAMS/KM	.93	.84	.93
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	10.76	8.81	9.27
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.83	6.28	5.79
SCF, DRY	.977	.980	.978
DFC, WET (DRY)	.979	.980	.979
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)	.964(.948)		.968(.951)
KM (MEASURED)	402.2/ 76.98		405.1/ 76.92
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	12.11		12.07
	9.75		8.97

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6150T1
BAROMETER MM HG 742.7
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	249.9	(248.9)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.34	(9.30)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.06	(.07)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.59	(.60)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.88	(.88)
		.018	(.018)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -80000 KM W/ TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6150T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 80 MERCEDES 300D
ENGINE 3.0 L(183. CID) L-5
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.61
DATE 7/ 8/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1814. KG(4000. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 9.7 KW(13.0 HP)
DIESEL EM-465-F
ODOMETER 94399. KM(58657. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.97 MM HG(29.29 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 64. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 13.4 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.10

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	40.6 (105.0)	41.1 (106.0)	39.4 (103.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4994.	8580.	4989.	8572.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.8 (5183.)	251.8 (8892.)	147.0 (5191.)	252.6 (8920.)
THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	11.0/11/ 11.	6.7/11/ 7.	8.4/11/ 8.	6.8/11/ 7.
THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.5/ 1/ 5.	4.3/ 1/ 4.	4.3/ 1/ 4.	4.5/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	26.3/13/ 24.	13.5/13/ 12.	19.2/13/ 17.	13.1/13/ 12.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/13/ 1.	.6/13/ 1.	.1/13/ 0.	.4/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	40.1/ 3/ .68	23.7/ 3/ .39	34.7/ 3/ .58	23.2/ 3/ .38
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.4/ 3/ .05	3.9/ 3/ .06	3.7/ 3/ .06
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.8/ 2/ 19.	11.2/ 2/ 11.	18.5/ 2/ 19.	11.3/ 2/ 11.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	19.62	34.64	22.99	35.43
THC CONCENTRATION PPM	7.	2.	4.	2.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	23.	11.	17.	11.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.63	.33	.52	.32
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	18.1	10.5	17.8	10.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.254 (84.)	.121 (81.)	.175 (82.)	.129 (79.)
THC MASS GRAMS	.57	.36	.36	.36
CO MASS GRAMS	3.88	3.33	2.88	3.29
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1705.2	1542.1	1407.9	1485.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	5.59	5.56	5.50	5.63
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.20	.10	.14	.11
THC GRAMS/KM	.10	.06	.06	.06
CO GRAMS/KM	.68	.54	.51	.53
CO2 GRAMS/KM	300.7	250.9	247.0	239.6
NOX GRAMS/KM	.98	.90	.97	.91
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	11.24	9.37	9.23	8.95
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.67	6.15	5.70	6.20
SCF, DRY	.973	.976	.974	.976
DFC, WET (DRY)		.975		.975
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.963(.943)		.966(.946)
KM (MEASURED)		398.6/ 77.12		399.6/ 77.07
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.82		11.90
		10.27		9.08

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6150T2
BAROMETER MM HG 744.0
HUMIDITY G/KG 13.4
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	260.1	(256.7)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	9.72	(9.59)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.07	(.07)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.56	(.56)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.94	(.94)

APPENDIX H

DURABILITY EVALUATION OF NGK TRAP ON THE DATSUN

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -0 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6500-1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIMA
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 5/ 4/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 2290. KM(1423. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.20 MM HG(29.26 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 47. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 26.1 DEG C(79.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.2 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	690.9 (27.2)	698.5 (27.5)	693.4 (27.3)	693.4 (27.3)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	561.3 (22.1)	561.3 (22.1)	561.3 (22.1)	566.4 (22.3)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	33.9 (93.0)	35.6 (96.0)	33.3 (92.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13889.	23809.	13886.	23814.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.9 (4799.)	233.6 (8250.)	135.9 (4798.)	233.9 (8258.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	34.4/11/ 34.	12.9/11/ 13.	17.7/11/ 18.	12.8/11/ 13.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.0/ 1/ 6.	6.2/ 1/ 6.	6.2/ 1/ 6.	5.9/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.3/13/ 36.	20.6/13/ 19.	30.6/13/ 28.	20.0/13/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.9/13/ 2.	1.8/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	38.0/ 3/ .64	23.6/ 3/ .38	33.8/ 3/ .56	22.7/ 3/ .37
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.2/ 2/ 15.	10.0/ 2/ 10.	14.4/ 2/ 14.	11.1/ 2/ 11.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.7/ 2/ 2.
DILUTION FACTOR	20.69	34.68	23.57	36.13
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	29.	7.	12.	7.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	33.	17.	26.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.60	.34	.52	.32
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.4	9.0	13.3	9.4
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	1.920 (95.)	1.460 (94.)	1.492 (95.)	1.309 (94.)
HC MASS GRAMS	2.25	.92	.92	.95
CO MASS GRAMS	5.22	4.57	4.11	4.45
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1489.3	1449.0	1289.8	1377.3
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.69	3.96	3.41	4.15
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.20	.99	.98	.88
HC GRAMS/KM	.39	.15	.16	.15
CO GRAMS/KM	.90	.73	.71	.71
CO2 GRAMS/KM	256.9	231.9	222.6	220.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.64	.63	.59	.66
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.65	8.69	8.34	8.26
RUN TIME SECONDS	506.	867.	506.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.80	6.25	5.79	6.25
SCF, DRY	.979	.981	.980	.981
DFC, WET (DRY)		.980		.981
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		369.6/ 78.11		369.8/ 78.11
KM (MEASURED)		12.05		12.04
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		9.15		8.30

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6500-1
BAROMETER MM HG 743.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.2
TEMPERATURE DEG C 26.1

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	234.5	(231.2)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	8.79	(8.67)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.20	(.20)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.76	(.75)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.62	(.63)
		.171	(.166)

FTP VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS --0 KM W/D TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6500-2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIAM
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 5/ 5/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 2316. KM(1439. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.17 MM HG(29.18 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.00

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	37.8 (100.0)	32.2 (90.0)	35.6 (96.0)	32.2 (90.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13867.	23814.	13877.	23680.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.0 (4767.)	233.7 (8253.)	135.5 (4785.)	232.8 (8219.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	30.1/11/ 30.	11.9/11/ 12.	16.0/11/ 16.	11.8/11/ 12.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.4/ 1/ 4.	4.9/ 1/ 5.	4.9/ 1/ 5.	4.8/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.3/13/ 34.	19.9/13/ 18.	28.2/13/ 26.	19.1/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.	.7/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	37.4/ 3/ .63	23.0/ 3/ .37	33.8/ 3/ .56	22.0/ 3/ .36
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.6/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.1/ 2/ 15.	9.5/ 2/ 10.	14.0/ 2/ 14.	9.6/ 2/ 10.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	21.07	35.65	23.59	37.36
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	7.	11.	7.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	17.	25.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.59	.33	.52	.31
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.5	8.9	13.4	9.0
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	2.052 (96.)	1.353 (96.)	1.417 (96.)	1.200 (95.)
HC MASS GRAMS	2.01	.96	.88	.95
CO MASS GRAMS	5.02	4.60	3.87	4.38
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1462.8	1424.2	1293.7	1332.1
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.75	3.98	3.48	4.01
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.28	.86	.89	.77
HC GRAMS/KM	.35	.15	.15	.15
CO GRAMS/KM	.87	.73	.67	.71
CO2 GRAMS/KM	251.9	226.5	222.4	214.5
NOX GRAMS/KM	.65	.63	.60	.65
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.46	8.49	8.33	8.04

RUN TIME SECONDS
MEASURED DISTANCE KM
SCF, DRY

505.
5.81
.977

861.
6.29
.980

505.
5.82
.978

862.
6.21
.980

DFC, WET (DRY)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)
KM (MEASURED)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

.979
.965(.948)
368.7/ 78.01
12.10
8.95

.979
.967(.951)
368.3/ 77.76
12.03
8.18

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6500-2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM 230.6 (227.1)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM 8.64 (8.51)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM .19 (.19)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM .74 (.73)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM .63 (.63)
PARTICULATES G/KM .158 (.158)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -0 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6500T1 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIMA
ENGINE 2.8 L(170, CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 5/ 6/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 2371. KM(1473. MILES)

BAROMETER 739.14 MM HG(29.10 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 49. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.0 DEG C(77.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 10.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .98

H-4

BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	35.6 (96.0)	32.2 (90.0)	36.1 (97.0)	35.0 (95.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13866.	23832.	13877.	23810.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	135.0 (4767.)	233.5 (8246.)	135.0 (4766.)	231.8 (8185.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.1/11/ 31.	11.4/11/ 11.	16.3/11/ 16.	11.4/11/ 11.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.0/ 1/ 6.	5.8/ 1/ 6.	5.8/ 1/ 6.	5.7/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	39.9/13/ 37.	21.2/13/ 19.	30.2/13/ 28.	19.9/13/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.1/13/ 2.	1.9/13/ 2.	1.8/13/ 2.	1.7/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	38.8/ 3/ .66	24.0/ 3/ .39	33.3/ 3/ .55	22.8/ 3/ .37
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	15.3/ 2/ 15.	10.0/ 2/ 10.	14.6/ 2/ 15.	10.8/ 2/ 11.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.	1.4/ 2/ 1.	1.6/ 2/ 2.
DILUTION FACTOR	20.24	34.07	23.96	35.98
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	25.	6.	11.	6.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	34.	17.	26.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.61	.35	.51	.33
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	14.5	8.9	13.3	9.2
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.366 (81.)	.164 (73.)	.298 (81.)	.160 (71.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.98	.78	.84	.78
CO MASS GRAMS	5.39	4.68	4.01	4.38
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1515.8	1484.4	1269.8	1397.8
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.67	3.90	3.35	4.01
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.29	.14	.23	.14
HC GRAMS/KM	.34	.13	.14	.13
CO GRAMS/KM	.94	.75	.69	.70
CO2 GRAMS/KM	263.2	238.2	219.5	224.3
NOX GRAMS/KM	.64	.63	.58	.64
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.88	8.92	8.22	8.40
RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	863.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.76	6.23	5.78	6.23
SCF, DRY	.978	.981	.979	.981
DFC, WET (DRY)		.980		.980
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.963(.948)		.967(.952)
KM (MEASURED)		368.5/ 77.77		366.8/ 77.70
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		11.99		12.02
		9.38		8.31

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6500T1
BAROMETER MM HG 739.1
HUMIDITY G/KG 10.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.0

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	238.2	(234.1)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	8.93	(8.77)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.18	(.18)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.77	(.76)
PARTICULATE	G/KM		

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -0 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6500T2 RUN
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIAM
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 5/ 7/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 3
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.1 KW(9.5 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 2396. KM(1489. MILES)

BAROMETER 744.47 MM HG(29.31 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 53. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 21.7 DEG C(71.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 8.7 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .94

BAG RESULTS

	1	2	3	4
BAG NUMBER				
DESCRIPTION	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)	685.8 (27.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)	558.8 (22.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	33.3 (92.0)	30.6 (87.0)	33.9 (93.0)	31.1 (88.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	13834.	23790.	13866.	23798.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	136.2 (4811.)	235.9 (8330.)	136.4 (4817.)	235.6 (8320.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	31.5/11/ 32.	10.4/11/ 10.	14.4/11/ 14.	10.0/11/ 10.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.3/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.9/ 1/ 5.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.0/13/ 35.	19.1/13/ 17.	27.6/13/ 25.	18.3/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.0/13/ 2.	1.8/13/ 2.	1.4/13/ 1.	1.5/13/ 1.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	38.5/ 3/ .65	23.9/ 3/ .39	33.1/ 3/ .55	22.6/ 3/ .37
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.5/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.2/ 3/ .03	2.5/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	18.0/ 2/ 18.	10.3/ 2/ 10.	14.8/ 2/ 15.	10.5/ 2/ 11.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	2.6/ 2/ 3.	1.0/ 2/ 1.	1.3/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	20.41	34.25	24.14	36.35
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	26.	6.	10.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	33.	15.	23.	15.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.61	.35	.52	.33
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	15.5	9.3	13.6	9.6
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.376 (82.)	.261 (76.)	.349 (85.)	.181 (77.)
HC MASS GRAMS	2.08	.80	.78	.71
CO MASS GRAMS	5.16	4.23	3.72	4.10
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1530.6	1504.8	1296.4	1418.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.79	3.94	3.31	4.06
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.29	.22	.26	.15
HC GRAMS/KM	.36	.13	.13	.11
CO GRAMS/KM	.89	.67	.64	.65
CO2 GRAMS/KM	264.2	239.3	222.5	225.4
NOX GRAMS/KM	.65	.63	.57	.65
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.92	8.96	8.33	8.44
RUN TIME SECONDS	504.	867.	505.	867.
MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.29	5.83	6.30
SCF, DRY	.977	.979	.978	.980
DFC, WET (DRY)		.964(.947)		.967(.951)
TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		372.1/ 78.24		372.0/ 78.26
KM (MEASURED)		12.08		12.12
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		9.42		8.38

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6500T2
BAROMETER MM HG 744.5
HUMIDITY G/KG 8.7
TEMPERATURE DEG C 21.7

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	239.8	(235.7)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	8.98	(8.83)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.18	(.17)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.71	(.70)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.62	(.62)
		.040	(.037)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -8000 KM W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6505-1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIMA
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 6/15/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 10725. KM(6664. MILES)

BAROMETER 736.85 MM HG(29.01 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 62. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 12.0 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1	2	3	4
	COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	939.8 (37.0)	939.8 (37.0)	939.8 (37.0)	939.8 (37.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	41.1 (106.0)	39.4 (103.0)	39.4 (103.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4991.	8571.	4990.	8565.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	144.7 (5110.)	249.5 (8811.)	145.3 (5129.)	249.3 (8803.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	33.1/11/ 33.	13.1/11/ 13.	19.1/11/ 19.	14.4/11/ 14.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	6.5/ 1/ 7.	5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.7/ 1/ 6.	5.7/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	35.7/13/ 33.	18.1/13/ 16.	28.0/13/ 26.	18.5/13/ 17.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.8/13/ 1.	.2/13/ 0.	.4/13/ 0.	.1/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	34.5/ 3/ .58	21.3/ 3/ .34	30.3/ 3/ .50	20.7/ 3/ .33
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.5/ 2/ 14.	8.7/ 2/ 9.	12.2/ 2/ 12.	8.6/ 2/ 9.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.8/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	22.98	38.65	26.51	39.81
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	27.	8.	14.	9.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	31.	16.	25.	16.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.54	.30	.46	.29
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	12.6	7.9	11.4	7.9
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	1.560 (95.)	1.100 (95.)	1.301 (95.)	.962 (93.)
HC MASS GRAMS	2.24	1.08	1.14	1.28
CO MASS GRAMS	5.28	4.60	4.16	4.73
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1419.4	1366.3	1218.8	1325.0
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.65	3.95	3.31	3.94
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.07	.71	.90	.68
HC GRAMS/KM	.39	.17	.20	.20
CO GRAMS/KM	.91	.74	.71	.75
CO2 GRAMS/KM	244.3	218.4	209.5	210.8
NOX GRAMS/KM	.63	.63	.57	.63
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.19	8.19	7.86	7.91

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	867.	505.	866.
5.81	6.26	5.82	6.29
.974	.977	.975	.977
	.976		.976
	.968(.948)		.970(.951)
	394.3/ 77.45		394.6/ 77.33
	12.07		12.10
	8.67		7.88

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6505-1
BAROMETER MM HG 736.9
HUMIDITY G/KG 12.0
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	221.3	(219.1)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	8.30	(8.22)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.22	(.23)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.77	(.77)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.61	(.61)
		.140	(.138)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -80000 MILE W/O TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6505-3 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIMA
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 7/ 7/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 10826. KM(6727. MILES)

BAROMETER 743.20 MM HG(29.26 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 59. PCT
BAG RESULTS

DRY BULB TEMP. 24.4 DEG C(76.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.6 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.03

H-7	BAG NUMBER DESCRIPTION	1	2	3	4
		COLD TRANSIENT	STABILIZED	HOT TRANSIENT	STABILIZED
	BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
	BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
	BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	40.0 (104.0)	39.4 (103.0)	40.6 (105.0)	40.0 (104.0)
	BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4991.	8688.	4991.	8637.
	TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.7 (5180.)	255.4 (9019.)	146.5 (5172.)	253.7 (8957.)
	THC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	25.8/11/ 26.	12.4/11/ 12.	18.3/11/ 18.	13.0/11/ 13.
	THC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	5.4/ 1/ 5.	5.5/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.	5.6/ 1/ 6.
	CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	32.3/13/ 30.	17.6/13/ 16.	27.1/13/ 25.	17.6/13/ 16.
	CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	.9/13/ 1.	.7/13/ 1.	.8/13/ 1.
	CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	34.6/ 3/ .58	21.6/ 3/ .35	30.1/ 3/ .50	20.9/ 3/ .34
	CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	3.3/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05	2.9/ 3/ .04
	NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	13.5/ 2/ 14.	8.5/ 2/ 9.	12.0/ 2/ 12.	8.4/ 2/ 8.
	NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
	DILUTION FACTOR	22.95	38.10	26.71	39.43
	THC CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	7.	13.	8.
	CO CONCENTRATION PPM	28.	15.	24.	15.
	CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.53	.30	.45	.29
	NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	12.6	7.8	11.3	7.8
	FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	1.667 (95.)	1.026 (94.)	1.235 (97.)	.969 (95.)
	THC MASS GRAMS	1.74	1.04	1.09	1.10
	CO MASS GRAMS	4.80	4.40	4.01	4.40
	CO2 MASS GRAMS	1423.8	1415.6	1211.4	1364.0
	NOX MASS GRAMS	3.66	3.94	3.27	3.91
	PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	1.10	.76	.82	.67
	THC GRAMS/KM	.30	.17	.19	.18
	CO GRAMS/KM	.83	.70	.69	.70
	CO2 GRAMS/KM	245.8	225.7	209.1	217.5
	NOX GRAMS/KM	.63	.63	.56	.62
	FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.23	8.45	7.84	8.15
	RUN TIME SECONDS	505.	868.	505.	868.
	MEASURED DISTANCE KM	5.79	6.27	5.79	6.27
	SCF, DRY	.976	.978	.976	.978
	DFC, WET (DRY)		.977		.977
	TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)		.967(.949)		.970(.952)
	KM (MEASURED)		402.1/ 77.04		400.1/ 76.95
	FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM		12.07		12.07
			8.83		8.00

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6505-3
BAROMETER MM HG 743.2
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.6
TEMPERATURE DEG C 24.4

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	225.3	(222.9)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	8.45	(8.36)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.20	(.20)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.73	(.73)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.61	(.61)
PARTICULATES G/KM		

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -8000 KM W/TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6505T1 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIMA
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 6/11/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 10651. KM(6618. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 57. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 25.6 DEG C(78.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 11.9 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.04

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

1 2 3 4
COLD TRANSIENT STABILIZED HOT TRANSIENT STABILIZED

BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	38.9 (102.0)	39.4 (103.0)	44.4 (112.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4985.	8570.	4986.	8576.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.4 (5168.)	251.3 (8872.)	144.5 (5102.)	251.4 (8878.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	24.4/11/ 24.	11.7/11/ 12.	18.3/11/ 18.	12.1/11/ 12.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	4.7/ 1/ 5.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	4.1/ 1/ 4.	7.5/ 1/ 8.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	38.2/13/ 35.	21.6/13/ 20.	31.8/13/ 29.	21.0/13/ 19.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.4/13/ 1.	1.8/13/ 2.	1.6/13/ 1.	1.8/13/ 2.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	35.9/ 3/ .60	22.1/ 3/ .36	30.9/ 3/ .51	21.4/ 3/ .35
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.9/ 3/ .04	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.0/ 3/ .05	3.1/ 3/ .05
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.8/ 2/ 13.	7.8/ 2/ 8.	11.8/ 2/ 12.	8.5/ 2/ 9.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.9/ 2/ 1.	1.1/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	22.04	37.16	25.95	38.44
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	20.	8.	14.	5.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	33.	18.	27.	17.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.56	.31	.47	.30
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	12.1	7.1	10.9	7.4
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.692 (92.)	.624 (91.)	.730 (92.)	.551 (91.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.68	1.12	1.20	.69
CO MASS GRAMS	5.66	5.16	4.56	5.01
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1499.9	1439.0	1237.0	1377.7
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.54	3.56	3.15	3.72
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.50	.45	.52	.41
HC GRAMS/KM	.29	.18	.21	.11
CO GRAMS/KM	.97	.82	.78	.80
CO2 GRAMS/KM	258.1	228.6	212.2	218.9
NOX GRAMS/KM	.61	.57	.54	.59
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.69	8.57	7.96	8.20

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6505T1
BAROMETER MM HG 741.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 11.9
TEMPERATURE DEG C 25.6

	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
CARBON DIOXIDE G/KM	230.2	(227.3)
FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM	8.63	(8.53)
HYDROCARBONS (THC) G/KM	.21	(.19)
CARBON MONOXIDE G/KM	.84	(.83)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN G/KM	.57	(.57)
PARTICULATES G/KM	.080	(.078)

FTP - VEHICLE EMISSIONS RESULTS -8000 KM WITH TRAP
PROJECT 05-5810-001

TEST NO. 6505T2 RUN 1
VEHICLE MODEL 82 DATSUN MAXIMA
ENGINE 2.8 L(170. CID) 6
TRANSMISSION A3

VEHICLE NO.65
DATE 6/14/82
BAG CART NO. 1 / CVS NO. 17
DYNO NO. 2

TEST WEIGHT 1531. KG(3375. LBS)
ACTUAL ROAD LOAD 7.2 KW(9.7 HP)
DIESEL EM-487-F
ODOMETER 10689. KM(6642. MILES)

BAROMETER 741.43 MM HG(29.19 IN HG)
RELATIVE HUMIDITY 51. PCT

DRY BULB TEMP. 23.9 DEG C(75.0 DEG F)
ABS. HUMIDITY 9.8 GM/KG

NOX HUMIDITY CORRECTION FACTOR .97

BAG RESULTS

BAG NUMBER
DESCRIPTION

	1 COLD TRANSIENT	2 STABILIZED	3 HOT TRANSIENT	4 STABILIZED
BLOWER DIF P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)	914.4 (36.0)
BLOWER INLET P MM. H2O(IN. H2O)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)	889.0 (35.0)
BLOWER INLET TEMP. DEG. C(DEG. F)	38.3 (101.0)	38.3 (101.0)	38.9 (102.0)	39.4 (103.0)
BLOWER REVOLUTIONS	4986.	8563.	4980.	8577.
TOT FLOW STD. CU. METRES(SCF)	146.3 (5166.)	251.2 (8872.)	145.9 (5153.)	251.0 (8863.)
HC SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	28.1/11/ 28.	13.5/11/ 13.	22.2/11/ 22.	15.1/11/ 15.
HC BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	7.2/ 1/ 7.	6.3/ 1/ 6.	6.3/ 1/ 6.	6.0/ 1/ 6.
CO SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	36.8/13/ 34.	20.5/13/ 19.	32.7/13/ 30.	20.0/13/ 18.
CO BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	.9/13/ 1.	1.3/13/ 1.	.5/13/ 0.	.5/13/ 0.
CO2 SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PCT	36.1/ 3/ .61	21.3/ 3/ .34	30.4/ 3/ .50	20.8/ 3/ .34
CO2 BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PCT	2.8/ 3/ .04	2.7/ 3/ .04	2.9/ 3/ .04	2.8/ 3/ .04
NOX SAMPLE METER/RANGE/PPM	12.8/ 2/ 13.	7.7/ 2/ 8.	11.2/ 2/ 11.	7.7/ 2/ 8.
NOX BCKGRD METER/RANGE/PPM	1.8/ 2/ 2.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.7/ 2/ 1.	.6/ 2/ 1.
DILUTION FACTOR	21.90	38.62	26.38	39.58
HC CONCENTRATION PPM	21.	7.	16.	9.
CO CONCENTRATION PPM	32.	17.	29.	17.
CO2 CONCENTRATION PCT	.56	.30	.46	.29
NOX CONCENTRATION PPM	11.1	7.0	10.5	7.1
FILTER WT. MG (EFFICIENCY, %)	.613 (88.)	.622 (89.)	.802 (94.)	.607 (93.)
HC MASS GRAMS	1.79	1.06	1.36	1.34
CO MASS GRAMS	5.51	5.01	4.92	5.07
CO2 MASS GRAMS	1513.2	1396.4	1229.4	1348.9
NOX MASS GRAMS	3.01	3.27	2.85	3.31
PARTICULATE MASS GRAMS	.45	.47	.57	.44
HC GRAMS/KM	.31	.17	.24	.21
CO GRAMS/KM	.96	.80	.85	.81
CO2 GRAMS/KM	262.3	222.1	212.4	216.0
NOX GRAMS/KM	.52	.52	.49	.53
FUEL CONSUMPTION BY CB L/100KM	9.85	8.33	7.98	8.11

RUN TIME SECONDS

MEASURED DISTANCE KM

SCF, DRY

DFC, WET (DRY)

TOT VOL (SCM) / SAM BLR (SCM)

KM (MEASURED)

FUEL CONSUMPTION L/100KM

505.	866.	504.	868.
5.77	6.29	5.79	6.25
.978	.980	.979	.980
.967(.951)		.970(.954)	
397.5/ 76.64		397.0/ 76.76	
12.06		12.03	
9.06		8.05	

COMPOSITE RESULTS

TEST NUMBER 6505T2
BAROMETER MM HG 741.4
HUMIDITY G/KG 9.8
TEMPERATURE DEG C 23.9

CARBON DIOXIDE	G/KM	3-BAG	(4-BAG)
FUEL CONSUMPTION	L/100KM	227.7	(225.9)
HYDROCARBONS (THC)	G/KM	8.55	(8.48)
CARBON MONOXIDE	G/KM	.22	(.23)
OXIDES OF NITROGEN	G/KM	.84	(.85)
PARTICULATES	G/KM	.51	(.52)
		.082	(.081)

TECHNICAL REPORT DATA

(Please read Instructions on the reverse before completing)

1. REPORT NO. EPA 460/3-82-011		2.	3. RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NO.	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE LIGHT-DUTY DIESEL ORGANIC PARTICULATE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY INVESTIGATION			5. REPORT DATE August 1983	
			6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE	
7. AUTHOR(S) Charles M. Urban			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO.	
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Southwest Research Institute 6220 Culebra Road San Antonio, Texas 78284			10. PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	
			11. CONTRACT/GRANT NO. 68-03-2873	
12. SPONSORING AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS Environmental Protection Agency Emission Control Technology Division 2565 Plymouth Road Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105			13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Final Report (9-78/3-83)	
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15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES				
16. ABSTRACT Methods for particulate, and associated organics, emission control were evaluated in several diesel cars. Of the methods investigated, only "particulate traps" provided large reductions in particulate emissions. Traps evaluated included metal mesh and ceramic monolithic configurations, catalyzed and uncatalyzed. One of the cars, with a ceramic trap installed, completed eighty thousand kilometers of distance accumulation. No significant deterioration of emissions occurred over those eighty thousand kilometers.				
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS				
a. DESCRIPTORS		b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS		c. COSATI Field/Group
Air Pollution Exhaust Emissions Diesel Engines Motor Vehicles		Light-Duty Vehicles		
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