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FISCAL YEAR 1976/CONTROL TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH PROGRAM ABSTRACTS

Interagency
Energy-Environment
Research and Development
Program Report



RESEARCH REPORTING SERIES

Research reports of the Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, have been grouped into seven series. These seven broad categories were established to facilitate further development and application of environmental technology. Elimination of traditional grouping was consciously planned to foster technology transfer and a maximum interface in related fields. The seven series are:

1. Environmental Health Effects Research
2. Environmental Protection Technology
3. Ecological Research
4. Environmental Monitoring
5. Socioeconomic Environmental Studies
6. Scientific and Technical Assessment Reports (STAR)
7. Interagency Energy-Environment Research and Development

This report has been assigned to the INTERAGENCY ENERGY-ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT series. Reports in this series result from the effort funded under the 17-agency Federal Energy/Environment Research and Development Program. These studies relate to EPA's mission to protect the public health and welfare from adverse effects of pollutants associated with energy systems. The goal of the Program is to assure the rapid development of domestic energy supplies in an environmentally--compatible manner by providing the necessary environmental data and control technology. Investigations include analyses of the transport of energy-related pollutants and their health and ecological effects; assessments of, and development of, control technologies for energy systems; and integrated assessments of a wide range of energy-related environmental issues.

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December 1976

FISCAL YEAR 1976
CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
RESEARCH PROGRAM ABSTRACTS

Interagency
Energy/Environment
Research and Development
Program Report

Project Officer

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Washington, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF ENERGY, MINERALS AND INDUSTRY
OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

DISCLAIMER

This report has been reviewed by the Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and approved for publication. Mention of trade names or commercial products does not constitute endorsement or recommendation for use.

FOREWORD

This volume is one of two works. Together they contain project-level descriptions of nearly all of the \$100-million in research and development funded by the EPA-coordinated Interagency Energy/Environment R&D Program in fiscal year 1976. This is the second year in which this office has prepared such a program listing. To make this year's effort more useful, we have coded the edges of the pages with marks. The wide marks indicate the Interagency Research category in which the project falls.

The project-level descriptions in this volume describe the environmental control technology research funded by the FY 1976 Interagency Energy/Environment R&D Program coordinated by the Office of Energy, Minerals and Industry. Each project is assigned to one of nine research, development, and demonstration categories:

- Energy resource extraction
- Physical and chemical coal cleaning
- Flue gas cleaning
- Direct combustion
- Synthetic fuels
- Nuclear
- Thermal
- Improved efficiency
- Advanced systems

Within each R&D category, program abstracts are grouped by agency. A table of contents has been provided at the beginning of each R&D category.

Project descriptions are culled from "Notice of Research Project" forms prepared by the appropriate laboratories and agencies using the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange (SSIE) format. The enclosed tables reflect the FY 1976 Interagency Program budget. Table 1 summarizes the funding for coal-related control technology R&D by agency and fuel cycle, while Table 2 summarizes the funding by energy cycle. Table 3 shows the EPA in-house funding breakdown by R&D category and Table 4 illustrates the Interagency Program funding by performing agency (EPA and pass-through). Tables 5-9 give the funding by fuel source for each agency (EPA, ERDA, DOI, USDA, and TVA respectively). Tables 10-18 depict the funding levels found within each of the nine control technology R&D categories. Table 19 lists the EPA and pass-through projects and project officers by performing agency, appropriate laboratory or division, and the program element.

In a companion volume, similar information on health and environmental effects of energy development addresses:

- Pollutant characterization, measurement, and monitoring
- Environmental transport processes
- Health effects
- Ecological effects
- Integrated assessment

A. ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION

B. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING

C. FLUE GAS CLEANING

D. DIRECT COMBUSTION

E. SYNTHETIC FUELS

F. NUCLEAR

G. THERMAL

H. IMPROVED EFFICIENCY

I. ADVANCED SYSTEMS

ABSTRACT

This report includes SSIE (Smithsonian Science Information Exchange) abstracts pertaining to the FY 1976 Interagency Energy/Environment Research, Development and Demonstration Program being coordinated and managed by EPA's Office of Energy, Minerals and Industry. The abstracts are organized by the nine major control technology categories:

- Energy Resource Extraction
- Physical and Chemical Coal Cleaning
- Flue Gas Cleaning
- Direct Combustion
- Synthetic Fuels
- Nuclear
- Thermal
- Improved Efficiency
- Advanced Systems

This volume includes research being accomplished by EPA and its laboratories as well as a number of the participating agencies of the Federal Government.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Foreword	iii
Index	v
Abstract	vi

I. CONTROL TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH FUNDING

<u>Table No.</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Coal-Related Control Technology R, D and D by Fuel Cycle	ix
2	Coal-Related Control Technology R, D and D by Energy Cycle	x
3	EPA Internal Funding Summary	xii
4	Total Interagency Funding Summary by Agency and Research Category	xiii
5	EPA Funding by Fuel Source and Research Category	xiv
6	ERDA Funding by Fuel Source and Research Category	xv
7	DOI Funding by Fuel Source and Research Category	xvi
8	USDA Funding by Fuel Source and Research Category	xvii
9	TVA Funding by Fuel Source and Research Category	xviii
10	Interagency Funding - Energy Resource Extraction	xix
11	Interagency Funding - Physical and Chemical Coal Cleaning	xx
12	Interagency Funding - Flue Gas Cleaning	xxi

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)

<u>Table No.</u>		<u>Page</u>
13	Interagency Funding - Direct Combustion	xxii
14	Interagency Funding - Synthetic Fuels	xxiii
15	Interagency Funding - Nuclear	xxiv
16	Interagency Funding - Thermal	xxv
17	Interagency Funding - Improved Efficiency	xxvi
18	Interagency Funding - Advanced Systems	xxvii
19	EPA and Pass-Through Projects and Project Officers for Control Technology	xxviii

II. CONTROL TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
A	Energy Resource Extraction	1-45
B	Physical and Chemical Coal Cleaning	46-58
C	Flue Gas Cleaning	59-140
D	Direct Combustion	141-191
E	Synthetic Fuels	192-212
F	Nuclear	213-216
G	Thermal	217-230
H	Improved Efficiency	231-258
I	Advanced Systems	259-261

TABLE 1

INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM				
FY 76 COAL-RELATED CONTROL TECHNOLOGY R,D&D: SUMMARY TABLE (\$K)*				
<u>AGENCY:</u>	<u>FUEL CYCLE:</u>	PROCESSING, TRANSPORTATION CONVERSION	UTILIZATION	TOTAL
	EXTRACTION			
EPA	2,110	(2,814 Coal Cleaning) (2,095 Synthetic Fuel) 4,909	(14,144 FGC) (4,127 FBC) (690 Thermal) 18,961	25,980
ERDA	-0-	(150 Coal Cleaning) (1,050 Synthetic Fuel) 1,200	250 (FBC)	1,450
USDA	820	-0-	-0-	820
DOI	-0-	900 (Coal Cleaning)	-0-	900
TVA	-0-	-0-	(4,359 FGC) (400 Thermal) 4,759	4,759
TOTAL	2,930	7,009	23,970	33,909

*Not including staffing and support, FY 75 carryover, or headquarters supplemental funding.

TABLE 2

INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM FY 76 COAL-RELATED CONTROL TECHNOLOGY R,D&D			
AGENCY/LABORATORY	INTERAGENCY CATEGORY/PROJECT	ENERGY CYCLE	\$K
EPA	<u>ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION</u>		(2,110)
IERL-CINN ↓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prevent environmental damage from Eastern surface mines Prevent environmental damage from Eastern underground mines Prevent environmental damage from Western and Alaskan mining 	Extraction ↓	750 280 1,080
IERL-RTP ↓ IERL-CINN	<u>PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environmental Assessment Control Technology Special Studies Process Measurement Support 	Processing, Transportation, Conversion ↓	(2,814) 980 1,491 146 197
IERL-RTP ↓ MERL-CINN	<u>FLUE GAS CLEANING</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-regenerable FGD Regenerable FGD FGD technology transfer Control of waste and water pollution NOx assessment and applications testing (32%) NOx FGD technology development (84%) NOx combustion modification control (36%) Fine particulate control technology (84%) Combustion pollutant assessment and control technology development (27%) Process measurement and support Special studies FGC waste disposal 	Utilization ↓	(14,144) 2,183 2,885 750 1,740 407 531 1,616 2,349 195 692 346 450
IERL-RTP ↓	<u>DIRECT COMBUSTION</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> FBC environmental assessment FBC control technology development Special studies Process measurements support 	Utilization ↓	(4,127) 1,649 2,233 146 99
IERL-RTP ↓ IERL-CINN	<u>SYNTHETIC FUELS</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environmental assessment Control technology development Process measurements support High T/P particulate control Process measurement support and special studies 	Processing, Transportation Conversion ↓	(2,095) 1,005 699 66 305 20
IERL-RTP ↓	<u>THERMAL CONTROL</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cooling technology development Waste heat and water use 	Utilization ↓	(690) 502 188
EPA TOTAL			25,980

TABLE 2
(Continued)

(Continued)

INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM FY 76 COAL-RELATED CONTROL TECHNOLOGY R,D&D (Continued)				
AGENCY/LABORATORY		INTERAGENCY CATEGORY/PROJECT	ENERGY CYCLE	\$K
ERDA	Division of Operational Safety ↓	<u>PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING</u>		(150)
		• Control technology development	Processing, Transportation, Conversion	150
		<u>DIRECT COMBUSTION</u>		(250)
		• FBC control technology development	Utilization	250
		<u>SYNTHETIC FUELS</u>		(1,050)
		• Environmental assessment	Processing, Transportation, Conversion	900
		• Control technology development		150
ERDA TOTAL				1,450
USDA	Soil Conservation Service Agricultural Research Service Forest Service	<u>ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION</u>		(820)
		• Eastern surface mining: vegetative methods and materials	Extraction ↓	140
		• Western coal vegetative methods and materials (less oil shale 50%)		375
		• Surface manipulation for enhanced vegetation (less oil shale 50%)		305
USDA TOTAL				820
DOI	Bureau of Mines ↓	<u>PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING</u>		(900)
		• Coal washing test facility	Processing, Transportation, Conversion	500
		• Technology development		200
DOI TOTAL				900
TVA	Design Branch Design Branch Test and Demonstration Branch Design Branch Applied Research Branch	<u>FLUE GAS CLEANING</u>		(4,359)
		• Processes for SO ₂ removal	Utilization ↓	50
		• Economics of stack emission control processes		350
		• Byproduct marketing		300
		• FGD Shawnee lime-limestone		2,959
		• Advanced SO ₂ improvements		100
		• Sludge disposal and recycle		150
		• Characterize utility boiler effluents		350
		• Fly ash characterization and disposal		100
		<u>THERMAL CONTROL</u>		(400)
TVA TOTAL				4,759
INTERAGENCY TOTAL				33,909

TABLE 3

EPA INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT
FUNDING SUMMARY FOR FY '76 (\$K)

KING/GAGE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY CATEGORY					EPA INTERNAL PROGRAM ELEMENT CATEGORY				
	O.S.	A.P.	(Adjust.)			PROGRAM ELEMENT	A.P.	S&SP	TOTAL
6A Energy Resource Extraction	4,550	3,422	+463	3,885	EHE 623B	Energy Resource Extraction and Handling, Solid Fossil Fuels CEC IERL-Cinn.	2,370	282	2,652
					EHE 623C	Energy Resource Extraction and Handling, Oil and Gas Production CED IERL-Cinn.	1,002	181	1,183
					EHE 624B	Uranium Mill Wastes CRA ORP	50	0	50
	4,550	3,422	463	3,885			3,422	463	3,885
			(SUBTOTALS)						
6B Physical/Chemical Coal Cleaning	3,022	2,815	+226	3,041	EHE 623A	Energy Control Technology Fuel Processing CDC IERL-RTP	12,176	1,005	13,181
6D Direct Combustion	6,368	6,010	+482	6,492					
6E Synthetic Fuels	4,047	3,703	+337	4,040	EHE 623A	Energy Control Technology Fuel Processing CEF IERL-Cinn.	907	81	988
6F Nuclear Fuel Cycles	500	555	+ 41	596					
	13,285	13,083	1,086	14,169			13,083	1,086	14,169
			(SUBTOTALS)						
6C Flue Gas Cleaning	21,170	19,286	+2,070	21,344	EHE 624A	Utility and Industrial Power CDD IERL-RTP	19,915	2,070	21,985
	1,300	1,175	+ 4	1,179	EHE 624A	Utility and Industrial Power CGB MERL-Cinn.	450	0	450
					EHE 624A	Ice Fog Technology CMA ERL-Corv.	96	4	100
	22,470	20,461	2,074	22,535			20,461	2,074	22,535
			(SUBTOTALS)						
6H Improved Efficiency	4,670	4,292	+509	4,801	ENE 624B	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems CDE IERL-RTP	100	0	100
6I Advanced Systems	240	259	+150	409	EHE 624B	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems CEG IERL-Cinn.	3,501	509	4,010
					EHE 624B	Waste as Fuel-Resource Recovery CGA MERL-Cinn.	850	0	850
					EHE 624B	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems-Geothermal Impact Assessment CCA OMTS/EMSL-LV	0	125	125
					EHE 624C	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems-Groundwater Monitoring CCC OMTS/EMSL-LV	100	25	125
	4,910	4,551	659	5,210			4,551	659	5,210
			(SUBTOTALS)						
<hr/>									
ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT TOTALS							41,517	4,282	45,799

TABLE 4

1 March 1976

FY 76 INTERAGENCY FUNDING SUMMARY FOR CONTROL TECHNOLOGY (\$K)

	<u>EPA</u>	<u>ERDA</u>	<u>DOI</u>	<u>TVA</u>	<u>USDA</u>	<u>Pass-Thru Total</u>	<u>Program Total</u>
6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION	3,885 ²	400 ²	—	—	1,500 ¹	1,900	5,785
6B PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING	3,041 ²	150 ¹	900 ³	—	—	1,050	4,091
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING	21,356 ²	—	—	4,350 ³	—	4,350	25,706
6D DIRECT COMBUSTION	6,492 ²	250 ²	—	—	—	250	6,742
6E SYNTHETIC FUELS	4,040 ²	1,050 ¹	—	—	—	1,050	5,090
6F NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLES	596 ²	—	—	—	—	0	596
6G THERMAL CONTROL	1,179 ²	—	—	400 ³	—	400	1,579
6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY	4,801 ^{2c}	—	—	—	—	0	4,801
6G ADVANCED SYSTEMS	409	—	—	—	—	0	409
6X TOTAL, CONTROL TECHNOLOGY	45,799 ⁴	1,850	900	4,750	1,500	9,000	54,799 ⁴

1. Source: Objective Statement

2. Source: Accomplishment Plan Plus Staffing and Support

3. Source: Interagency Agreement Accomplishment Plan

4. The totals do not reflect \$1,484K in headquarters funds added onto EPA projects.

TABLE 5
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT BUDGET - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
FY 76 FUNDING (THOUSANDS)

PERFORMING AGENCY: EPA

RESEARCH CATEGORY	TOTAL	COAL	OIL/GAS	OIL SHALE	NUCLEAR	GEOTHERMAL	SOLAR	WASTE-FUEL	CONSERVATION	MULTI-FUEL
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan	3,422	2,110	1,002	100	90					120
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	463	285	136	14	12					16
Total	3,885	2,395	1,138	114	102					136
FY 75 Carry Over	534(C.O.)		234(C.O.)		135(C.O.)	40(C.O.)				125(C.O.)
6B PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan	2,815	2,815								
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	226	226								
Total	3,041	3,041								
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan	19,286	14,245	4,593							448*
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	2,070	1,529	493							48*
Total	21,356	15,774	5,086							496*
Headquarters Supplement	550(HQ.)	454(HQ.)	64(HQ.)							32*(HQ.)
6D DIRECT COMBUSTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan	6,010	4,165	1,845							
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	482	334	148							
Total	6,492	4,499	1,993							
Headquarters Supplement	350(HQ.)		350(HQ.)							
6E SYNTHETIC FUELS										
76 Accomplishment Plan	3,703	3,022	389	192				100		
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	337	275	36	17				9		
Total	4,040	3,297	425	209				109		
6F NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLES										
76 Accomplishment Plan	555				555					
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	41				41					
Total	596				596					
6G THERMAL CONTROL										
76 Accomplishment Plan	1,175	691	377		11	96				
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	4	2	1			1				
Total	1,179	693	378		11	97				
6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY										
76 Accomplishment Plan	4,292							3,302	990	
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	509							392	117	
Total	4,801							3,694	1,107	
Headquarters Supplement	50(HQ.)								50(HQ.)	
6I ADVANCED SYSTEMS										
76 Accomplishment Plan	259					199	60			
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	150					115	35			
Total	409					314	95			
TOTAL - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
76 Accomplishment Plan	41,517	27,048	8,206	292	656	295	60	3,402	990	586
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)	4,282	2,651	814	31	53	116	35	401	117	64
Total	45,799	29,699	9,020	323	709	411	95	3,803	1,107	632
FY 75 Carry Over	534(C.O.)		234(C.O.)		135(C.O.)	40(C.O.)				125(C.O.)
Headquarters Supplement	950(HQ.)	454(HQ.)	414(HQ.)						50(HQ.)	32(HQ.)
	47,283	30,153	9,668	323	844	451	95	3,803	1,157	789

*Multi in this case refers to a variety of industrial processes.

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TABLE 6
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT BUDGET - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
FY 76 FUNDING (THOUSANDS)

PERFORMING AGENCY: ERDA

RESEARCH CATEGORY	TOTAL	COAL	OIL/GAS	OIL SHALE	NUCLEAR	GEOTHERMAL	SOLAR	WASTE-FUEL	CONSERVATION	MULTI-FUEL
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan	400				400					
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6B PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan	150	150								
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	150	150								
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6D DIRECT COMBUSTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan	250	250								
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	250	250								
6E SYNTHETIC FUELS										
76 Accomplishment Plan	1,050	1,050								
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	1,050	1,050								
6F NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLES										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6G THERMAL CONTROL										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6I ADVANCED SYSTEMS										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
TOTAL - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
76 Accomplishment Plan	1,850	1,450			400					
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	1,850	1,450			400					

XX

TABLE 7
 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
 INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT BUDGET - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
 FY 76 FUNDING (THOUSANDS)

PERFORMING AGENCY: DOI

RESEARCH CATEGORY	TOTAL	COAL	OIL/GAS	OIL SHALE	NUCLEAR	GEOTHERMAL	SOLAR	WASTE-FUEL	CONSERVATION	MULTI-FUEL
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6L PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total	930 930	930 930								
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6D DIRECT COMBUSTION 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6E SYNTHETIC FUELS 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6F NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLES 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6G THERMAL CONTROL 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
6I ADVANCED SYSTEMS 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total										
TOTAL - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY 76 Accomplishment Plan Adjustment (Staffing and Support) Total	930 930	930 930								

XV

TABLE 8
 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
 INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT BUDGET - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
 FY 76 FUNDING (THOUSANDS)

PERFORMING AGENCY: USDA

RESEARCH CATEGORY	TOTAL	COAL	OIL/GAS	OIL SHALE	NUCLEAR	GEOTHERMAL	SOLAR	WASTE-FUEL	CONSERVATION	MUTI-FUEL
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan	1,500	1,200		300						
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	1,500	1,200		300						
6B PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6D DIRECT COMBUSTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6E SYNTHETIC FUELS										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6F NUCLEAR FULL CYCLES										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6G THERMAL CONTROL										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6I ADVANCED SYSTEMS										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
TOTAL - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
76 Accomplishment Plan	1,500	1,200		300						
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)				300						
Total	1,500	1,200								

TABLE 9
 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
 INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT BUDGET - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
 FY 76 FUNDING (THOUSANDS)

PERFORMING AGENCY: TVA

RESEARCH CATEGORY	TOTAL	COAL	OIL/GAS	OIL SHALE	NUCLEAR	GEOTHERMAL	SOLAR	WASTE-FUEL	CONSERVATION	MULTI-FUEL
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6B PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING										
76 Accomplishment Plan	4,250	4,250								
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	4,250	4,250								
FY 75 Carry Over	160									
Headquarters Supplement	140									
6D DIRECT COMBUSTION										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6E SYNTHETIC FUELS										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6F NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLES										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6G THERMAL CONTROL										
76 Accomplishment Plan	500	320	175	5						
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	500	320	175	5						
6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
6I ADVANCED SYSTEMS										
76 Accomplishment Plan										
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total										
TOTAL - CONTROL TECHNOLOGY										
76 Accomplishment Plan	4,750	4,570	175	5						
Adjustment (Staffing and Support)										
Total	4,750	4,570	175	5						

TABLE 10

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)

6A ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION (623B, 624C, 623C, CED, CEC, CRA)

AGENCY	PROGRAM AND LAB	O.S. \$K	A.P. \$K	I.A.C. \$K	FUEL(S)	
EPA	Energy Resource Extraction and Handling Oil and Gas Production (All IERL-Cinn)					
	1. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods, equipment and techniques to control and cleanup 75% spills of oil on land and water including limiting extent of contamination and mitigating adverse environmental effects.	400 ⁽¹⁾	422 ⁽⁴⁾	↑	Oil/Gas	
	2. Assess, develop and demonstrate proven techniques for the protection and restoration of shorelines due to oil contamination; include ocean, estuarine inland river and lake and cold climate.	600	400			
	3. Evaluate effectiveness of 1973 oil spill prevention regulation (40 CFR, Part 112, Fed. Reg. Vol. 38, No. 237, 11 Dec. 1973) in achieving 1983 goal of 85% spill incident reduction and develop information to modify as necessary.	0	0			
	4. Assess, develop and demonstrate control technology to minimize adverse environmental impacts from the installation and operation of offshore oil and gas production facilities; include offshore platform, product transportation systems and shore termination facilities.	200 ⁽²⁾	180 ⁽⁵⁾			
	5. Assess, develop and demonstrate proven cost/effective methods to treat bilge and ballast water at shore reception facilities including existing ports and planned deep water ports.	0	0			
	6. Develop guidelines to control environmental impact during secondary and tertiary recovery program including onshore and offshore.	0	0			
	7. Assess, develop and demonstrate spill control techniques, equipment and methods for the onshore storage and transportation of LNG.	0	0			
	Subtotal	1,200	1,002 (623C)			
	Energy Resource Extraction and Handling Solid Fossil Fuels (All IERL-Cinn)					
1. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods to prevent and control air, water, solid waste and other environmental damages from active and abandoned Eastern U. S. Coal Surface Mines, including surface disturbances from all coal mining operations and beneficiation facilities.	1,150	750	↓			Coal
2. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods to prevent and control air, water, solid waste and other environmental damages from active and abandoned Eastern U. S. Coal Underground Mines.	475	280	↓	Coal		
3. Assess, develop and demonstrate cost/effective methods to treat mine drainage from active and abandoned coal, oil shale, uranium (except radiation), tar sands, and other energy related solid fuels extraction; also include discharges from materials production mining.	0 ⁽³⁾	0 ⁽⁶⁾		Multi-Fuel		
4. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods to prevent and control air, water, solid waste and other environmental damages from active and abandoned Western U. S. Coal Surface and Underground Mines and surface disturbances associated with them. Also include Alaska coal mining.	1,400	1,080		Coal		
5. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods to prevent and control air, water, solid waste and other environmental damages from oil shale and tar sands extraction and disposal of spent waste from beneficiation, such as spent shale.	125	100		Oil Shale		
6. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods to prevent and control air, water, solid waste and other environmental damages (except radiation) from active and abandoned uranium extraction and beneficiation operations.	50	40		Nuclear		
7. Assess, develop and demonstrate methods to prevent and control environmental damages from the transportation of solid fuels by rail, truck, pipelines, etc.	150	120		Multi-Fuel		
Subtotal	3,350	2,370 (623B)				
Cooperate with ERDA to Reduce Adverse Environmental Effects from Uranium Mill Waste						
	1. Provide technical measurement capability (ORP).		50 (624C)	↓		
	EPA Subtotal	4,550	3,422			
ERDA	1. Reduce Adverse Environmental Effects from Uranium Mill Wastes.	400	400	400	Nuclear	
USDA	1. Eastern Coal Surface Mining: Vegetative Methods and Materials.	140			Coal	
	2. Western Coal and Oil Shale Mining: Vegetative Methods and Materials.	750			Coal/Oil Sha	
	3. Surface Manipulations for Enhanced Coal and Oil Shale Mine Vegetation.	610			Coal/Oil Sha	
	Subtotal	1,900	400	400		
PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL		6,450	3,822	400		

Footnotes:

- (1) The total is 850, but 450 is base funded for water program.
- (2) The total is 400, but 200 is base funded for air program.
- (3) The total is 345, all base funded for water program.
- (4) The A.P. total is 742 (170), but 320 is designated Industrial, base funded.
- (5) The A.P. total is 280, but 100 is designated Materials, base funded.
- (6) The A.P. total is 276 all of which is designated Industrial, base funded.

TABLE 11
ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)
6B PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING (623A, CDC)


<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>PROGRAM AND LAB</u>	<u>O.S. \$K</u>	<u>A.P. \$K</u>	<u>IAG \$K</u>	<u>FUELS</u>
EPA	1. Environmental Assessment (IERL-RTP)	1,190	980		Coal
	2. Control Technology Development (IERL-RTP)	1,515	1,491		
	3. Process Measurements Support (IERL-Cinn.)	217 (1/3)	197 (1/3)		
	4. Special Studies - (IERL-RTP)	50 (1/3)	146 (1/3)		
	5. Process Measurements Support and Special Studies - (IERL-Cinn.)	<u>50 (1/3)</u>	<u> </u>		
	SUB TOTAL	2,972	2,814		Coal
DOI	1. Control Technology Development	930	930		Coal
	a. Coal Washing Test Facility			500	
	b. Coal Cleaning Technology Development			200	
	c. Coal Cleaning Waste Disposal and Refuse	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>200</u>	
	SUB TOTAL	930	930	900	
ERDA	1. Control Technology Development	<u>150</u>	<u>150</u>		Coal
	SUB TOTAL	150	150		
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL	<u>4,052</u>	<u>3,894</u>		Coal

TABLE 12

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)
6C FLUE GAS CLEANING (624A, CDD)

AGENCY	PROGRAM AND LAB	O.S. \$K	AP \$K	LAG \$K	FUEL(S)
EPA	1. Non-Regenerable Flue Gas Desulfurization. (IERL-RTP)	2,280	2,183	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border-left: 1px solid black; height: 100%; margin: 0 10px;"></div> <div style="text-align: center;"> ↑ [N.A.] ↓ </div> </div>	Coal
	2. Regenerable Flue Gas Desulfurization. (IERL-RTP)	2,850	2,885 250(HQ.)		Coal
	3. FGD Technology Transfer and Supporting Studies. (IERL-RTP)	1,510	750		Coal
	4. Control of Waste and Water Pollution from Combustion Sources. (IERL-RTP)	2,140	1,740		Coal
	5. NO _x Environmental Assessment/Applications Testing. (IERL-RTP)	1,400	1,273		32% Coal, 68% Oil & Gas (407) (866)
	6. Develop Combustion Modification Technology to Minimize Stationary Source NO _x and Other Emissions. (IERL-RTP)	5,230	4,490 100(HQ.)		36% Coal, 64% Oil & Gas (1616) (2874) (36) (64)
	7. Develop Flue Gas Treatment Technology for NO _x Control. (IERL-RTP)	700	632		Coal 84% C 16% Multi
	8. Fine Particulate Control Technology Development. (IERL-RTP)	3,160	2,797 200(HQ.)		(2349) (448) Multi (168) (32)
	9. Combustion Pollutant Assessment Control Technology Development. (IERL-RTP)	700	714		3/11 Coal, 8/11 Oil & Gas (195) (519)
	10. Process Measurement and Support.	1,000	915		(692) (223)
	11. Special Studies.	200	457		(346) (111)
	12. Flue Gas Cleaning Waste Disposal (related to #4 above). (Included in #4 above) (IERL-CINN)		450		Coal
	SUB TOTAL	21,170	19,286		
TVA	1. Energy Requirement Conservation Study of Selected Processes for Removing SO ₂ From Power Plant Stack Gases. Design Branch.			50	
	2. Develop Comparative Economics of Major Stack Gas Emission Control Processes. Design Branch.			350	
	3. Byproduct Marketing. Test and Demonstration Branch.			500	
	4. Development of Flue Gas Desulfurization Technology - Shawnee Lime/Limestone Scrubbing Program. Design Branch.			2,959 160(C.O.) 140(HQ.)	
	5. Advanced SO ₂ Removal Process Improvements. Applied Research Branch.			100	
	6. Processing Sludges from Lime/Limestone Wet Scrubbing Processes for Disposal or Recycle and Studying Disposal of FBC Waste Products.			150	
	7. Characterization of Effluents from Coal Fired Utility Boilers.			350	
	8. Fly Ash Characterization and Disposal.			100	
	SUB TOTAL	4,360	4,250	4,350 ¹	
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL	25,530	23,536	4,350 ¹	

¹Total does not include the \$160 K carry over and 140 headquarters supplement funds.

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TABLE 13

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)

6D DIRECT COMBUSTION (623 A CDC)

<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>PROGRAM AND LAB</u>	<u>O.S. \$K</u>	<u>A.P. \$K</u>	<u>IAG</u>	<u>FUEL(S)</u>
EPA	1. Fluidized-Bed Combustion - Environmental Assessment (IERL-RTP)	1,250	1,649		Coal
	2. Fluidized-Bed Combustion - Control Technology Development (IERL-RTP)	3,000	2,233		Coal
	3. Advanced Oil Processing - Chemically Active Fluid Bed Residual Oil Cleanup (IERL-RTP)	1,800	1,785		Oil/Gas
	4. Special Studies - Technical Evaluation (IERL-RTP)	50(1/3)	146		Coal
	5. Process Measurements Support (IERL-RTP)	217(1/3)	197		Coal/Oil/Gas
		<hr/>	<hr/>		
	SUBTOTAL	6,317	6,010		
ERDA	1. Fluidized-Bed Combustion - Control Technology Development	250	250		Coal
		<hr/>	<hr/>		
		6,567	6,260		
PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL					

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TABLE 14

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)

6E SYNTHETIC FUELS (623 A CDC, CEF)

<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>PROGRAM AND LAB</u>	<u>O.S. \$K</u>	<u>A.P. \$K</u>	<u>IAG</u>	<u>FUEL(S)</u>
EPA	1. Synthetic Fuels from Coal - Environmental Assessment (IERL-RTP)	1,000	1,005		Coal
	2. Synthetic Fuels from Coal - Control Technology Development (IERL-RTP)	910	699		Coal
	3. Advanced Oil Processing - Environmental Assessment (IERL-RTP)	310	289		Oil/Gas
	4. Advanced Oil Processing - Technology Development (IERL-RTP)	270	100		Oil/Gas
	5. Oil Shale (IERL-Cinn.)	240	192		Oil Shale
	6. Process Measurements Support (IERL-RTP)	217(1/3)	197(1/3)		Coal/Oil/Gas
	7. Process Measurement Support and Special Studies (IERL-Cinn.)	150	60(1/2)		Coal/Oil/Gas
	8. Non-coal Synthetic Fuel Production and Utilization (IERL-Cinn.)	-	100		Waste Fuel
	9. Special Studies (IERL-RTP)	50(1/3)	146(1/3)		Coal/Oil/Gas
	10. High T/P Particulate Control (IERL-RTP)	1,000	914		Coal/Oil/Gas
	TOTAL	4,147	3,702		
ERDA	1. Synthetic Fuels from Coal - Environmental Assessment	900	900		Coal
	2. Synthetic Fuels from Coal - Control Technology Development	150	150		Coal
	TOTAL	1,050	1,050		
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL	5,197	4,752		

TABLE 15

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)
6F NUCLEAR (623A, CEF)

<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>PROGRAM AND LAB</u>	<u>O.S. \$K</u>	<u>A.P. \$K</u>	<u>FUEL(S)</u>
EPA	Subobjective Summary: Nuclear Waste Control (Ex. Mining and Milling) IERL-Cinn.	500		
	1. Assessment of Environmental Impact and Analysis of Control Technologies for Radioactive Materials Associated with Thorium/Uranium - 233		0	Nuclear
	2. Updating and Extending the Technology Assessment Methodology for Radioactive Waste Management		0	
	3. Evaluation of Problems and Limitations of Ocean Dumping as a Radioactive Waste Management Alternative		65	
	4. Improving Model for Simulating Groundwater Transport of Radioactive Pollutants from Buried Low-Level Radioactive Wastes		125	
	5. Definition of the Radon - 222 Source Level from Uranium Wastes		60	
	6. Management and Engineering Study for Commercial Low-Level Burial Sites		20	
	7. Assessment of Radionuclide Retention in Soils		75	
	8. Control of Radiological Impacts from Recovery of Uranium from Phosphate and Other Mineral Ores, Products, By-Products and Wastes		125	
	9. Emergency Response Planning for a Nuclear Incident at a Fixed Nuclear Facility		25	
	SUBTOTALS	500	495	
	1. Process Measurements Support and Special Studies		60 ⁽¹⁾	
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTALS	500	555	

⁽¹⁾ Funding for this subobjective was 120 for '76 and 40 for 76a. Interview with Kurt Jakobson on 2/17/76 directed that work and funding be divided 50:50 between oil shale and nuclear.

TABLE 16

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)
6G THERMAL CONTROL (624A, CDD, CMA)

<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>PROGRAM AND LAB</u>	<u>O.S. \$K</u>	<u>AP \$K</u>	<u>LAG \$K</u>	<u>FUEL(S)</u>
EPA	1. Thermal Pollution Control-Cooling Technology.(IERL-RTP)	800	785	↑	64% Coal, 35% Oil & Gas, 1% Nuclear
	2. Thermal Pollution Control-Waste Heat and Water Utilization. (IERL-RTP)	400	294	[N.A.]	64% Coal, 35% Oil & Gas, 1% Nuclear
	3. Development of Ice Fog Control Technology for Stationary Sources. (ERL-CORV)	<u>100</u>	<u>96</u>	↓	Geothermal
	SUB TOTAL	1,300	1,175		
TVA	1. TVA Thermal Pollution Control Support (LAG Title is <u>Advanced Waste Heat Control</u>). (TVA)	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>400</u>	
	SUB TOTAL	500	500	400	
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL	<u>1,800</u>	<u>1,675</u>	<u>400</u>	

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TABLE 17

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)

6H IMPROVED EFFICIENCY (624B, CEG, CGA, CDE)

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AGENCY	PROGRAM AND LAB	OS \$K	AP \$K	FUEL
	ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS OF ENERGY CONSERVATION METHODS AND ADVANCED ENERGY SYSTEMS			
EPA	1. Environmental Assessment of Energy Conserving Processes and Techniques (IERL-Cinn.)	400	320	Conserv
	2. Development of Energy-Efficient Pollution Control Technology for Industrial Processes (IERL-Cinn.)	600	480	Conserv
	3. Wastes as Fuel: Pollutant Criteria and Characterization (IERL-Cinn.)	300	240	Waste-Fuel
	4. Wastes as Fuel: Industrial Waste Surveys (IERL-Cinn.)	0	0	Waste-Fuel
	5. Wastes as Fuel: Waste Co-Firing with Coal or Other Wastes (IERL-Cinn.)	865	692	Waste-Fuel
	6. Wastes as Fuel: Waste Co-Firing with Oil (IERL-Cinn.)	300	240	Waste-Fuel
	7. Wastes as Fuel: Thermochemical Conversion (IERL-Cinn.)	600	480	Waste-Fuel
	8. Wastes as Fuel: Air Pollution Controls (IERL-Cinn.)	500	400	Waste-Fuel
	9. Wastes as Fuel: Program Management (IERL-Cinn.)	25	20	Waste-Fuel
	10. Environmental Assessment of Advanced Cycles (IERL-Cinn.)	240	192	Conserv
	11. Process Measurements Support and Special Studies (IERL-Cinn.)	190	278	
	12. Indoor Air Quality - Assessment and Control of Pollutants (IERL-RTP)	0	100	
	13. Wastes as Fuel - Pollutants Studies (ERL)	100	100	Waste-Fuel
	14. Wastes as Fuel - Waste Surveys (ERL) (OSWMP)	150	150	Waste-Fuel
	15. Wastes as Fuel - Technical Assistance (ERL) (OSWMP)	0	0	Waste-Fuel
	16. Wastes as Fuel - Materials Recovery PA & D (ERL)	0	0	Waste-Fuel
	17. Wastes as Fuel - Fuel and Feedstock Preparation (ERL)	375	375	Waste-Fuel
	18. Wastes as Fuel - Waste Co-Incineration (ERL)	0	0	Waste-Fuel
	19. Wastes as Fuel - Biological Conversion PA & D (ERL)	200	200	Waste-Fuel
	20. Wastes as Fuel - Program Management (ERL)	0	25	Waste-Fuel
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL	4,845	4,292	

TABLE 18

ENERGY/ENVIRONMENT INTERAGENCY PROGRAM, FY 76 FUNDING (\$K)
 6I ADVANCED SYSTEMS (624B, 624C, CCA, CCC)

<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>PROGRAM AND LAB</u>	<u>O.S. \$K</u>	<u>A.P. \$K</u>	<u>IAG</u>	<u>FUEL(S)</u>
EPA	Environmental Aspects of Energy Conservation Methods and Advanced Systems (624B, IERL-Cinn.)				
	1. Geothermal Control Technology Assessment	90	99		Geotherm.
	2. Solar Energy Use Environmental Assessment	25	60		Solar
	Geothermal Environmental Impact Assessment (624C, EMSL/OMTS/Las Vegas)				
	1. Geothermal Environmental Impact Assessment (Coordinate O.S.)	<u>125</u>	<u>100</u>		Geotherm
	TOTAL	<u>240</u>	<u>259</u>		
	PROGRAM CATEGORY TOTAL	240	259		

TABLE 19

EPA AND PASS-THROUGH PROJECTS AND PROJECT OFFICERS FOR THE
SUPPLEMENTAL INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAM IN CONTROL TECHNOLOGY

Performing Agency	Lab./Subdivision	Project Officer (Performing Agency)	Program Element		FY 1976 Funding (\$K)			
			Identification Number	Title	A.P.	S&S.P.	H.Q. Supplement	Total
EPA	I.E.R.L. - Cincinnati	D. G. Stephan	EHE 623 A	Energy Control Technology Fuel Processing CEF	907	81		988
		D. G. Stephan	EHE 623 B	Energy Resource Extraction and Handling, Solid Fossil Fuels CEC	2,370	282		2,652
		D. G. Stephan	EHE 623 C	Energy Resource Extraction and Handling, Oil and Gas Production CED	1,002	181	234	1,417
		D. G. Stephan	EHE 624 B	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems CEC	3,501	509		4,010
	SUBTOTAL				7,780	1,053	234	9,067
	I.E.R.L.-R.T.P.	J. K. Burchard	EHE 623 A	Energy Control Technology Fuel Processing CEF	12,176	1,005		13,181
		J. K. Burchard	EHE 623 A	Utility and Industrial Power CDD	19,915	2,070		21,985
		J. K. Burchard	EHE 623 B	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems CDE	100			100
	SUBTOTAL				32,191	3,075		35,266
	C.R.A.-O.R.P.	J. S. Silhanek	EHE 624 B	Uranium Mill Wastes	50	0	135	185
	M.E.S.L. - Cincinnati	A. W. Breidenbach	EHE 624 A	Utility and Industrial Power CCB	450			450
		A. W. Breidenbach	EHE 624 B	Waste-as-Fuel Resource Recovery	850			850
	SUBTOTAL				1,300			1,300
	E.R.L. - Corvallis	A. F. Bartsch	EHE 624 A	Ice Fog Technology CMA	96	4		100
	O.M.T.S./E.M.S.L. - Las Vegas	D. S. Barth	EHE 624 B	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems - Geothermal Impact Assessment CCA	0	125		125
		D. S. Barth	EHE 624 C	Energy Conservation and Advanced Systems - Groundwater Monitoring CCC	100	25		125
	SUBTOTAL				100	150		250
	EPA TOTAL				41,517	4,282	369	46,168
ERDA	Division of Operational Safety	R. H. Kennedy	EHE 623 B	Reduce Adverse Environmental Effects from Uranium Mill Wastes	400			400
		R. H. Kennedy	EHE 623 A	Physical/Chemical Coal Cleaning - Control Technology Development	150			150
		R. H. Kennedy	EHE 623 A	Fluid Bed Combustion - Control Technology Development	250			250
		R. H. Kennedy	EHE 623 A	Synthetic Fuel from Coal - Environmental Assessment	900			900
		R. H. Kennedy	EHE 623 A	Synthetic Fuel from Coal - Control Technology Development	150			150
	SUBTOTAL				1,850			1,850

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TABLE 19
(Continued)

EPA AND PASS-THROUGH PROJECTS AND PROJECT OFFICERS FOR THE
SUPPLEMENTAL INTERAGENCY ENERGY/ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAM IN CONTROL TECHNOLOGY
(Continued)

Performing Agency	Lab./Subdivision	Project Officer (Performing Agency)	Identification Number	Program Element	FY 1976 Funding (\$K)			
				Title	A.P.	S&S.P.	H.Q. Supplement	Total
DOI	Bureau of Mines		EHB 527	Physical/Chemical Coal Cleaning Technology Development	200			200
			EHB 527	Coal Washing Test Facility	500			500
			EHB 527	Coal Cleaning Waste Disposal and Reuse	200			200
	SUBTOTAL				900			900
TVA		Shirley S. Ray	EHE 624A	Fly Ash Characterization and Disposal	100			100
		Hollis B. Flora II	EHE 624A	Characterization of Effluents from Coal-Fired Utility Boilers	350			350
		James L. Crowe	EHE 624A	Processing Sludges from Lime/Limestone Wet Scrubbing Processes for Disposal or Recycle and Studying Disposal of Fluidized Bed Combustion Waste Products	150			150
					600			600
	Test and Demonstration Branch	John I. Bucy	EHE 624A	Potential Marketing of Byproducts (S, H ₂ , SO ₄ , (NH ₄) SO ₄ , CaSO ₄) from the U.S. through the use of Systems Analysis of SO _x Abatement Processes	300			300
	Design Branch, Division of Chemical Development	A. F. Little	EHE 624A	Energy Requirement Conservation Study of Selected Processes for Removing SO ₂ from Power Plant Stack Gases	50			50
	"	J. J. Schultz	EHE 624A	Development of Flue Gas Desulfurization Technology-Shawnee Line/Limestone Scrubbing Program	2,950	140		3,090
	"	H. L. Faucett	EHE 624A	Develop Comparative Economics of Major Stack Gas Emission Control Processes	350			350
	"	J. M. Potts	EHE 624A	Advanced Concepts SO ₂ Removal Process Improvements	100			100
	"	Hollis B. Flora II	EHE 624A	Advanced Waste Heat Control	400			400
	SUBTOTAL				4,150	140		4,290
	TVA TOTAL				4,750	140		4,890
USDA			EHE 623	Western Coal and Oil Shale Mining: Vegetative Methods and Materials	750			750
			EHE 623	Surface Manipulations for Enhanced Coal and Oil Shale Mine Vegetation	610			610
			EHE 623	Eastern Coal Surface Mining: Vegetative Methods and Materials	140			140
	SUBTOTAL				1,500			1,500
TOTAL					50,517	4,422	369	55,308

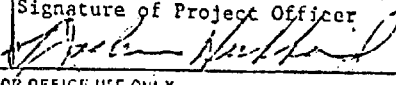
A. ENERGY RESOURCE EXTRACTION

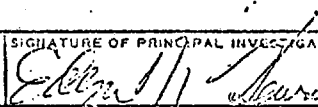
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Energy Resource Extraction

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	1-35
ERDA	36-41
USDA	42-45


U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 1545-0047	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Longterm Evaluation of the Elkins Project			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Richard Toftner, Principal Investigator			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION PEDCo Environmental Suite 13, Atkinson Square Cincinnati, Ohio 45246			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data.) In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Elkins Demonstration Project No. 1 was the first large scale reclamation effort undertaken by EPA and its predecessor Agencies. Work was completed in 1971. This effort will evaluate the project now that five years have elapsed. The final report to be prepared will detail all work accomplished, present initial results, and evaluate the longterm reclamation effects.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		Prepared by John F. Marrin	
		DATE 9/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1 A	
		PROJECT OFFICER Ronald D. Hill	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45268	
FUNDS ORIGINATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$32,000	76	0	12/75 -
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/76

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA	CEC
TITLE OF PROJECT Modified Block Cut Utilizing On-Site Control of Surface Mine Sedimentation			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert E. Nickel, Chief, Office of Planning and Research Danny A. McClain, Project Coordinator, Office of Planning and Research			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Kentucky Department for National Resources and Environmental Protection 6th Floor Capital Plaza Tower Frankfort, Kentucky 40601			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. It is proposed to demonstrate that the modified block cut method of surface mining will provide for on-site control of sedimentation. The project will demonstrate the importance of preplanning process as an integral part of the control process. Techniques to be considered are (1) minimizing the area disturbed by eliminating the overfall and stripping small sections at one time, (2) controlling the flow of water above the mined area by the use of a diversion terrace, (3) vegetative "filter" on terraces below site, (4) returning the soil to its original grade eliminating the highwall and (5) immediate seeding and mulching.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		Signature of Project Officer 	DATE 11/13/75
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1 E	S. Jackson Hubbard
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			ETB, REHD, IERL-C
FUNDING ORIGINATED \$280K	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/30/78
STARTING DATE 12/1/75			

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA - CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Snowy Creek - Laurel Run Watershed Demonstration Project Feasibility			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <p style="text-align: center;">See Attached Schedule "A"</p>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Division of Water Resources, Dept. of Natural Resources, State of West Virginia, 1201 Greenbrier Street, Charleston, West Virginia 25311			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective of the study is to demonstrate the feasibility of and the methods by which mine drainage pollution maybe abated from abandoned mine workings in areas with badly fractured, shallow overburden.</p> <p>The program will consist of: (1) determining the extent of mining within the study area to assess the interrelation of the various workings; (2) surface and subsurface exploration to evaluate the type and structural condition of the materials encountered; (3) monitoring of discharges and streams for quality and quantity of flows; and (4) evaluation of specific abatement techniques for the problems encountered.</p> <p>Snowy Creek - Laurel Run watershed in Preston County, West Virginia was selected for the proposed demonstration project because: (1) the area is relatively small, but has been extensively strip and deep mined, (2) significant portions of the watersheds have shallow, badly fractured overburden, and (3) the watershed is located in the headwaters of the Youghiogheny River which is being evaluated by others under the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act (P.L. 90-542).</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) <p style="text-align: center;">N/A</p>		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR 	
		DATE <p style="text-align: center;">March 9, 1973</p>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Institutional) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		2 D	
		PROJECT OFFICER Robert B. Scott	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-C1	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
54,000	76	0	6/73
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE <p style="text-align: center;">12/76</p>	

EPA Form 5750-1 (2-72)

REPLACES EHS FORM 155 AND SI-SIC 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">CEC</div>	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of the Cost Effectiveness of Aquifer Dewatering			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>Frank C. Kresse, Manager of Engineering Geology W. Roger Hail, Project Director, Geology Dept. James V. Vantine, Project Hydrogeologist, Geology Dept.</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>James P. Connell, Manager of Mining Engineering</p> </div> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>W. A. Wahler & Associates 1023 Corporation Way - P.O. Box 10023</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>Palo Alto, California 94303</p> </div> </div>			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Objective - Determine the economic benefits, if any, of intercepting ground-water inflow into an active coal mine with emphasis on reducing the amount of acid mine drainage.</p> <p>Approach - Review the state-of-the-art in active coal mine dewatering technology by literature search and interviews with key government and industrial personnel. Select several potential sites that lend themselves to development of a pilot-scale dewatering project to support a feasibility study. Prepare plans and specifications and determine the feasibility for conducting the pilot project at the best available site.</p> <p>Establish baseline data for the site selected by research, field exploration, sampling and testing for hydrogeologic, hydrologic and other parameters. Construct and operate the pilot dewatering project to generate the technical and economic data required to evaluate the method and degree of interception of ground-water inflow to an operating mine that is practical and economically feasible.</p> <p>Current Plans - A literature search is underway to develop a background of current coal mine dewatering technology. A candidate list of potential sites is being prepared and site visits are planned in February and March, 1976. Site selection, pilot project plans, EPA and mine owner approvals are planned to be completed by June 30, 1976; and field work is planned to start at the selected sites in July, 1976.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) <div style="text-align: center;">N/A</div>		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <div style="text-align: center;">  W. Roger Hail </div>	
		DATE <div style="text-align: center;">1-16-75</div>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">3</div>	
		PROJECT OFFICER <div style="text-align: center;">Hubbard</div>	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION <div style="text-align: center;">EPA, Washington D.C.</div>	
FUNDS OBLIGATED <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">299,600</div>	F.Y. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">76</div>	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. <div style="text-align: center;">12/8/75</div>	STARTING DATE <div style="text-align: center;">11/8/77</div>
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE <div style="text-align: center;">11/8/77</div>	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-0001	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
TITLE OF PROJECT		CEC	
"Coal Mine Haul Road Sediment Control Techniques"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Principal Investigators - Wm. F. Grier and Carlos F. Miller; Mayes, Sudderth and Etheridge, Inc.			
Project Manager - Danny A. McClain; DNREP-Kentucky			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Kentucky Department for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Frankfor, Kentucky 40601			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>This project will demonstrate the most effective methods of controlling the erosion which results when land is disturbed and altered by the construction of access roads to coal mining operations in the steeply sloping areas of Appalachia. The methods of controlling erosion on haul roads are techniques that can reasonably and economically be constructed by conventional equipment that is normally used or is available to coal operators. Remote instrumentation will collect water quality data for evaluation of the effectiveness of the erosion control methods.</p> <p>The project will be located in Martin County on the Pevler operations site, which is part of the Island Creek Coal Company operation. The exact road will be determined from several which have been offered by Island Creek that best fits the need of this project and will be built in the time frame of this project.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A		Prepared by EPA Project Officer	
		DATE	
		May 11, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		05-01-04A-01	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER	
X XXXXXXX GRANT Demo		John F. Martin (513)-684-4417	
FUNDING OBLIGATED		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
297 K		ETB, REHD, IERL-Cincinnati	
F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
76	3	6/20/76	7/30/79

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		<i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. PSS-00081 PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT "Environmental Impact of Steep Slope Mining"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Ben E. Lusk, President West Virginia Surface Mining and Reclamation Association			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION West Virginia Surface Mining and Reclamation Association 1624 Kanawha Boulevard, East Charleston, West Virginia 25311			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The primary objective of the project is to evaluate the effectiveness of the modified box-cut method of surface mining in reducing the impact on the surrounding environment. The proposed work will be conducted at a working site on Trace Creek in Mingo Co., West Virginia, and will consist of the following tasks: (1) Determine environmental baseline parameters; (2) Documentation of mining operations (procedures); (3) Monitoring of environmental impacts during mining operations; (4) Acquire historical data on environmental impacts of other steep slope mining activities; (5) Document recovery of mined area; (6) Comparative analyses of various sites to the Trace Creek site; and (7) Preparation of progress and final reports.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Elmore C. Grim	
		DATE 5/5/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Interim only) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 05-01-05A-01	
		PROJECT OFFICER Elmore E. Grim (513)-684-4417 RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION RTB, REND, IHRL-C1	
FUNDS ALLOCATED \$46,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 9/1/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/31/77	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		<i>Form Approved</i> GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) ESH EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Assessment of Fugitive Dust in Mining			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert Amick			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION PEDCo Environmental Suite 13 Atkinson Square Cincinnati, Ohio 45246			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK: - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>A major air pollutant from the extraction industries is particulate matter. All phases of mining, transportation and beneficiation tend to produce dust. This contract will study the dust generation potential of solid fuels and investigate current controls. The result will be an assessment report to delineate the problem, present the latest control technology, and recommend future research areas.</p> <p>The report generated by this study will provide input to the interim manual of practice for surface mines. Work will also be related to western mining, and will provide information to the studies in that area.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared for the Principal Investigator by S. J. Hubbard	
		DATE 9/29/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 05-01-08A	
		PROJECT OFFICER S. Jackson Hubbard	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-C1, REHD, ETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 21,210	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YRS. TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. -	STARTING DATE 1/76 -
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHC FORM 166 AND SH-06 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081			
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)			
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE LPA CEC			
TITLE OF PROJECT Manual of Practice for Premining Planning Eastern Surface Coal Mining					
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> R. V. Ramani Associate Professor of Mining Engineering Department of Mineral Engineering (see also attached sheet) </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> L. W. Saperstein Associate Professor of Mining Engineering Department of Mineral Engineering </td> </tr> </table>				R. V. Ramani Associate Professor of Mining Engineering Department of Mineral Engineering (see also attached sheet)	L. W. Saperstein Associate Professor of Mining Engineering Department of Mineral Engineering
R. V. Ramani Associate Professor of Mining Engineering Department of Mineral Engineering (see also attached sheet)	L. W. Saperstein Associate Professor of Mining Engineering Department of Mineral Engineering				
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Pennsylvania State University University Park, PA 16802					
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.					
<p>The manual of practice will set out the rationale in pre-mining site evaluation so that mining and reclamation will be done in a manner so as to not only comply with existing and proposed state and federal mining programs but ensure minimal environmental damages. The site evaluation will include the evaluation of the soil and rock properties, surface and ground water resources, physical and cultural features, and methods of mining and reclamation. It will consider the geological and hydrological setting prior to mining as the basic inputs to the pre-mining planning. The manual of practice will provide guidelines and means of assessing alternatives in the areas of water management, land use planning, and surface mine engineering, and will be mostly based on information gained from literature review and critical evaluation of methods as reported in the literature and applied in the field. The M.O.P. shall recommend methods, techniques and alternatives for selecting and designing mining systems to achieve soil handling and storage, and overburden handling, segregation and disposal. It will be presented in an orderly and concise manner. Liberal use of charts, maps, graphs, diagrams and photographs will be made to substantiate the description.</p> <p>The Manual of Practice (M.O.P.) will be designed to assist mine operators and control personnel in developing, evaluating and selecting mining and reclamation plans that will be least detrimental to the environment, prior to the commencement of mining.</p>					
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.) College of Earth and Mineral Sciences		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared by Project Officer			
DATE		DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY					
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STATE (for contract) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 05-01-05A-10			
FUNDING AGENCY 160,000		PROJECT OFFICER Elmore C. Crim (513-684-4417) RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ETR, RMD, IERL-C			
FUNDING PERIOD (F.Y.) 76		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0			
STARTING DATE July 1, 1976		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE June 30, 1977			

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		OMB No. 13A-R-0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Groundwater Pollution from Eastern Underground Coal Mines			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OF PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. William H. Walker Olin C. Braids Dr. Lee W. Saperstein			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Geroghty & Miller, Inc. 44 Sintsink Drive East Port Washington, New York 11050			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Underground coal mines will disrupt the existing local hydrologic system and have the potential to pollute the groundwater in the vicinity of the mining operation. The rate, direction of movement, and dillution of the groundwater polluted by underground mining operations needs to be studied. The collection and analysis of available information from the literature, State and Federal agencies and industry concerning problems related to groundwater pollution from eastern underground coal mines. Selection of nine mine sites where a detailed evaluation of groundwater pollution problems can be made. Determine necessary corrective action needed or being used and the improvement in groundwater quality that results from the corrective action.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		05-02-03A-01	
		PROJECT OFFICER Thomas G. Newport 684-4417 RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL Cincinnati, Ohio 45268	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED LEAVING SUFFICIENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
150,000	76	1	Oct. 1, 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE April, 1978

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES THIS FORM 10 AND 5-SIE 13A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		<i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. 155-R0081	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT "Effects of Surface Configuration in Water Pollution Control on Semi-arid Mined Lands"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Richard L. Hodder, Project Leader I. B. Jensen, Principal Investigator			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Montana State University Bozeman, Montana 59715			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>1. Objectives of this study are to demonstrate the effectiveness of several surface configurations in: controlling erosion, runoff, sedimentation and pollution of adjacent drainages; quickly producing a desirable stabilizing vegetative cover; creating an equilibrium between precipitation absorbed and soil moisture evaporated and transpired so that ground water pollution will remain minimal; producing an overall desirable reclamation design providing effective drainage, esthetics productiveness and use.</p> <p>2. The approach will utilize five demonstration sites in Montana, North Dakota, and Wyoming. Each site will be subjected to several similar treatments and evaluated by use of complete monitoring systems.</p> <p>3. Current plans require 40 A tracts of new spoils at each of the designated sites to be shaped, surface manipulation treatments applied and seeded to a broad mixture of native and introduced forage species.</p> <p>Key Words: reclamation, erosion control, sedimentation, water pollution, revegetation, surface manipulation, infiltration, leachate, ground water, runoff, hydrology, watershed.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) College of Agriculture		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR I. B. Jensen	
		DATE May 6, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5-4-1A-1	
		PROJECT OFFICER Walter E. Grube, Jr, 304/278-5376	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL, Cincinnati, Ohio 45268	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$258,474	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE May 12, 1974
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE May 11, 1978	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Monitoring & Assessment of Coal Strip Mining & Reclamation in the Four Corners			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. David B. Thorud, Natural Resources, Dir. Assoc. Dean, College of Agric. John L. Thames, Natural Resources, Prof. of Watershed Management. Martin W. Focel, Natural Resources, Prof. of Watershed Management. Michael M. McCarthy, Natural Resources, Asst. Prof. of Landscape Architecture Tika B. Verma, Natural Resources, Research Associate			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION University of Arizona Tucson, AZ 85721			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The overall objective of the project is to develop criteria for operational policy decisions for the management of land and natural resources as related to the mining industry and its place in the social, economic and natural environment of the arid and semi-arid Southwest. The criteria will be based on the assessment of methods for minimizing (1) erosion and sedimentation, (2) toxic mineral pollution of water resources and (3) air pollution, as well as for promoting post-mining reclamation that achieves maximum environmental stability. The project involves field monitoring, laboratory analyses and computer synthesis of environmental parameters of the Peabody Coal Company strip mine operation on the Black Mesa of Arizona. Air quality, groundwater, and surface water as affected by mining will be studied. Alternative approaches to reclamation that will minimize environmental degradation and maximize human benefits will be studied and tested in the field. Results of the study will be used to establish the present environmental effect of mining on the Black Mesa and the probable future effects of improved reclamation methods. Although the study will be confined to problems on the Black Mesa, results should be applicable to similar problem areas in the arid and semi-arid Southwest in preplanning mining operations and subsequent reclamation.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Renewable Natural Resources		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>David B. Thorud</i> DATE May 18, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 05-04-02A-03 PROJECT OFFICER Elmore C. Grier (513) 684-4417 RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ETB, REHD, IEPL-CI	
FUNDING OBLIGATED 265,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 9/1/76 - ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/31/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 1581-0041	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE LPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Water Quality Hydrology of Surface-Mined Watersheds			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. David B. McWhorter - Principal Investigator G.V. Skogerboe - Professor Student Help *			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado 80523			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The specific objectives of the proposed project are: (a) Test the single-equation model with data from as many locations as possible. This will be accomplished using data that have been or are currently being collected by industry and state and federal agencies on existing surface mines in the Rocky Mountain region. (b) Document the basic data requirements and the procedures by which these data can be obtained. (c) Prepare a set of charts and nomographs from which the values of all required model parameters can be determined from the basic field data and reclamation plan. (d) Integrate the results of objectives a, b, and c into a manual of procedures for estimating the effect of surface mining on the quantity and quality of water resources in the mined watershed. (e) Demonstrate the use of the manual using data contained in an actual environmental impact analysis.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Engineering and Natural Science		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared for Principal Investigator by Thomas G. Newport, EPA 7/5/76	
DATE 7/5/76			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Institutional)		05-04-02A-04	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Thomas G. Newport	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-CI, REHD, ETR	
FUND OBLIGATED 39,366.00	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE October 1, 1976
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Sept. 30, 1978	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Potential Impacts to Ground-Water and Surface-Water Quality & Quantity from Proposed Energy Development on the Northern Cheyenne Reservation, Montana			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Richard Monteau, Director, Northern Cheyenne Research Project Wm. W. Woessner, Hydrogeologist, Northern Cheyenne Research Project Wm. K. Maxfield, Geologist, Northern Cheyenne Research Project Bruce Cox, Geologist, Northern Cheyenne Research Project			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Northern Cheyenne Tribe, Lame Deer, Montana 59043			
<p><small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small></p> <p>The Northern Cheyenne Tribe, via the Northern Cheyenne Research Project, desired to develop an in-depth knowledge of the chemical and physical character of reservation water resources, and the interrelation of water to other resources, so that the tribe can make formal choices in planning coal development. A three-year study plan has begun to: (1) gather and interpret baseline data concerning the water resources and the interrelationships of these data to land, biocommunity, supply needs, and energy resources of the reservation; (2) ascertain potential adverse chemical, physical, and economic impacts to reservation water resources from coal development; and (3) develop a comprehensive water resources management plan that will aid present and future planning for resources exploitation. Standard field and laboratory methodology are being employed in assessing the geology, surface water, and ground water of reservation lands. Baseline discharge and water quality data collection has begun for 6 reservation streams. Well inventories, a basic ground water monitoring program, and collection of ground water quality data has begun. Stratigraphic correlation of the regional and local geology is being undertaken to establish potential development or priority areas. During the second budget period more detailed analyses of selected priority areas are planned.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5-4-3A-1 PROJECT OFFICER E. C. Grim 684-4417 RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL Cincinnati, Ohio 45268	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$201,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 6/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 5/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 1545-0047	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE LFA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT "A Cooperative Program to Evaluate Surface and Ground Water Problems Associated with Potential Strip Mine Sites"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Theodore T. Williams, Montana State University Robert D. Koob, North Dakota State University Paul A. Rechard, University of Wyoming			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Institute of Applied Research Montana State University Bozeman, Montana 59715			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies sup- porting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The major objective of this project is to identify possible impacts of coal mining and development in the Northern Great Plains on the surface and ground water systems of the surrounding area. Specific objectives are: (1) obtain an equation of balance for all water inflow and outflow in each of the three study sites, one each in Montana, North Dakota, and Wyoming; (2) characterize the overburden from a physical and chemical point of view as well as determine its relationship to the water coming to the surface; (3) characterize the chemical features of the mined sites; and (4) determine hydrologic character of spoils at active mine sites in Montana.</p> <p>The work is a key effort in the EPA program to assess the surface and ground water problems associated with western coal.</p> <p>Three sites are being studied. The first phase of this work is the collection of base line data before mining. Some data will be collected at two active mining sites in Montana to provide data for the analysis.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		Prepared by T. G. Newport	
		DATE 5/14/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (full time)		05-04-04A-01	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER Thomas G. Newport	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION (513) 684-4417 IERL - Cincinnati, Ohio 45268	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSIGNED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$611,000	76	1	June 30, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE June 29, 1978

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		<i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. 155-R-0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIC EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Vegetative Stabilization of Spent Oil Shales			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. William A. Berg Associate Professor of Agronomy (Soils) Agronomy Department			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado 80521			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Objective: To investigate surface stability and salt movement in spent oil shales and soil-covered spent shales after a cover of native vegetation has been established by intensive treatments and then left under natural precipitation conditions.</p> <p>Approach: The study is being carried out on two different spent oil shales. "Soil" treatments are plant establishment on; 1. directly on leached and fertilized spent shales; 2. six inches of soil over leached spent shale; 3. one foot of soil over unleached spent shale; 4. soil. Plots have been established on 25 percent north and south slopes at altitudes of 5700 and 7200 feet in or near the Piceance Basin of Northwestern Colorado. Each plot (28 per site) is bordered with wood to form individual runoff plots 11 feet wide and 22 feet long. Sediment and runoff catchments have yet to be installed. One site (5700') has been instrumented for soil salinity and soil moisture measurements.</p> <p>A cover of native plant species has been established on the lower altitude site and will be established on the higher site. Measurements on vegetation include frequency, density and vegetative ground cover.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Agricultural Sciences		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared by Eugene F. Harris	DATE 7-29-76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		05-05-01A-01	Eugene F. Harris
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, Ohio
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$21,054	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 9/1/76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/31/77

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Tar Sands Production & Processing			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N. A. Frasier D. W. Hissong W. E. Ballantye E. J. Mezey			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p style="text-align: center;">If U. S. tar sands become a viable resource base for synthetic fuel, their commercial development would create activities and sources with potential for environmental impacts. Processing bitumen from the mined tar sand would generate solid waste sands while mining methods and associated impacts would be similar to coal operations. This study will investigate impacts to be expected from mining, processing and in site utilization of tar deposits.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared by John F. Martin	
		DATE 9/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Inconsequential)		05-05-02A-02	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Eugene F. Harris 684-4417	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL Cincinnati, Ohio 45268	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$ 37,930	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 1/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/76	

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 156-0001	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA GEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Impact of Coal Transportation			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mike Szebo, Principal Investigator			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION PEDCo Environmental Suite 13, Atkinson Square Cincinnati, Ohio 45246			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (260 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This project will compile data concerning the environmental aspects of coal transportation by truck, rail, barge, conveyor and pipeline. The study is to define problems and recommend future R & D efforts applicable to control technology for fuel transportation. The report will serve as a current State-of-the-Art for the transportation industry.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared by John F. Martin	DATE 9/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		05-07-01A-01	John F. Martin 684-4417
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL Cincinnati, Ohio 45268
FUNDING OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$48,783	76	0	3/76 -
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES EHS FORM 166 AND EHS-76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of A Streamlined Oil Retention Boom			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. R. L. Greengard - Vice President Dr. Blair Folsom - Project Director			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Ultrasystems, Inc. 2400 Michelson Drive Irvine, CA 92715			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p style="margin-left: 40px;">The contractor is designing and testing, in two phases, a large scale oil retention boom to operate in high currents. The streamlined boom concept was demonstrated in a Phase I effort. Currently in progress, Phase II is directed at: (1) developing a fundamental understanding of the oil-water flow in the vicinity of the bow wave that is formed in front of the boom at high current speeds and to design a proper bow shape to reduce oil-water mixing; (2) developing a functional oil separation system for handling the flow into the sump; (3) developing flotation and hydrodynamic control surfaces to facilitate effective operation of the boom in a wide range of wave and current conditions.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10/6/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1 B	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER J. Stephen Dorrler	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-C1, Edison, NJ	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$35,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 3/74
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development and Demonstration of a Floating Oil Recovery System Utilizing Polyurethane Sorbent			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> Sidney Shaw - Project Manager Frank March - V. Pres. For Engineering Robert Beach - Project Engineer Louis Brown - Manufacturing Manager </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> Garth Guntz - Consultant - Morris Knowles Inc. Eugene Miller, Jr. - Consultant - Hydronautics Inc. </div> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Seaward International Inc. 6269 Leesburg Pike Falls Church, Virginia 22044			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>The object of this contract is to design, fabricate and demonstrate a system for recovering oil from the surface of inland waters by means of polyurethane sorbent. The system is to be capable of collection rates of up to 11 cubic meters per hour from a 1.5 mm thick slick.</p> <p>In the normal mode of operation, the system is mounted on the deck of a collection vessel. Uniform chips of sorbent foam are broadcast into the slick ahead of the collection vessel. After a short residence time, the oil laden sorbent is harvested by an inclined open wire mesh conveyor belt. The oil is removed from the sorbent by squeezing the foam in a regenerator-collector. The regenerated foam is then rebroadcast and the process proceeds on a continuous basis.</p> <p>Testing of the completed system at the EPA OHMSETT facility in Leonardo, New Jersey took place in September 1975.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10/6/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intermittent) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1B PROJECT OFFICER J. Stephen Dorrlor RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-CI, Edison, NJ	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$27,872	76	0	10/74
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			11/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Protection and Restoration of Shorelines from Oil Spills			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The objectives of this project are to provide for efficient action to minimize damage to shorelines from oil and hazardous substance discharges including containment, dispersal and removal.</p> <p>EPA headquarters has specifically expressed the need for, and given the highest priority to, Manuals of Practice (MOP) to meet the operational needs of field personnel during spill response actions to protect and restore threatened and contaminated shore areas. The projects associated with the milestone will satisfy the need by supplying Manuals of Practice which will be utilized by on-the-scene field personnel.</p> <p>For the accomplishment of this milestone, the approach or methodology is to evaluate and select from the currently practiced state-of-the-art those field relevant methods and techniques for reduction to concise descriptive handbook format for on-the-scene use by field personnel.</p> <p>The manuals will emphasize the decision process through which the field personnel must progress in order to arrive at the proper recommendation. For example, in protecting a marsh area, some questions that should be answered may include the type of marsh grasses, the inhabitants of the marsh, the time of year, expected weather conditions and the ecological, recreational, commercial and aesthetic value of the marsh.</p> <p>Field procedures will be appended for utilizing existing products, equipment and supplies. These procedures will outline in concise descriptive format the step-by-step approach for implementation by the on-the-scene field personnel.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10/6/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		PROJECT OFFICER J. Stephen Dorrier	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-CI, Edison, NJ	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1 B-D	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$407,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 12/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	
		CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
<u>Petroleum Pipeline Leak Detection</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>This project is intended to define the state-of-the-art of pipeline leak detection and to develop an improved technique or set of techniques to advance this area of technology.</p> <p>At present, a large percentage of inland oil spills are due to pipeline failures of various types. Additionally, with new portions of the outer continental shelf being developed for oil and gas resources, pipelines will be the principal means of moving the products to shore, and through various onshore facilities. The present state-of-the-art of pipeline leak detection permits sizeable quantities of material to flow from the pipe prior to shutdown. Therefore, it is necessary to attempt to advance the state-of-the-art of leak detection to minimize environmental impacts of leaking pipelines.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
			10/6/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1 D	J. Stephen Dorrier
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-CI, Edison, NJ
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$80,000	76	2	12/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			5/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Manual of Practice for Oil Spill Dispersants and Surface Collecting Agents			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective is to develop a first generation manual of practice for environmentally acceptable utilization of oil spill dispersants to "prevent or substantially reduce explosion or fire hazard to property", or "prevent or reduce substantial hazard to a major segment of the populations of vulnerable species of waterfowl", or "result in least overall environmental damage, or interference with designated water use".</p> <p>The approach utilized will be the reduction of the scientific and technical literature currently existing into a practical, utilitarian format which establishes guidelines and criteria to implement both the "spirit and letter" of Annex X (Schedule of Chemicals and Other Additives to Remove Oil and Hazardous Substances Discharge) of the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan (CFR, Vol. 40, No. 28, February 10, 1975). Additionally, an inventory of available equipment and agent application and use experts will be developed.</p> <p>Numerous studies have documented the adverse toxicological properties of dispersants and oil alone, and in combination. As a result dispersants are not utilized in practice as an effective oil spill control and countermeasure option. Products, techniques and equipment for field use are available. What is needed is guidelines for their use in an environmentally acceptable manner. The decision making process to use or not to use dispersants is complex and involves practical compromise or trade offs between the several available options for cleanup and control. However dispersants do have their place in the arsenal of spill control options. The proper use of dispersants at the right time and place could significantly mitigate the adverse environmental effects of oil spills. This project will identify the proper use of dispersants, as well as field methods, equipment, techniques and application experts for their use in an environmentally acceptable manner. Additionally, <u>dispersant product testing will be performed in order to develop decision information.</u></p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL INVOLVED (Name, Title, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 10/6/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1 D	
		PROJECT OFFICER J. Stephen Dorrier	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-CI, Edison, NJ	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$140,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 12/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Air & Water Problems - Oil & Gas Production			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>As an initial effort, assessments of the air and water pollution potential from increased offshore oil and gas production must be accomplished. Definition of the problem as it now exists will be of benefit in formulating future work plans. This contract for necessary services to study the pollution problems will result in the required problem definition.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10/6/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		4D	Thomas Newport
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-Ci, Cincinnati, Ohio
FUNDS ORIGINATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$18,000	76	0	12/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Air Jet Boom for Inland Oil Spill Containment			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The purpose of this project is to continue with the development of an air-operated spill control boom previously developed under R&D contract by Tetradyne Corporation of Dallas, Texas. The boom has significant potential for use inland where debris and fast currents limit the applicability of conventional booms.</p> <p>This project will be executed by means of an RFP written to enable a contractor to build a prototype boom to the specifications of performance that were developed under the previous project. It is expected that three projects will be required; one to fabricate the prototype, one to tank test the prototype at OHMSETT and provide related modifications, and a final project to field test the prototype.</p> <p>Conventional booms obstruct the flow of water when used in fast-current situations and this obstruction leads to turbulence and a bow wave around the boom. Oil which should be retained by the boom becomes entrained in this wave and passes under the boom. Additionally, with booms which obstruct surface flow, debris becomes entangled in the boom, making the oil-and-debris-removal problem quite complex. The proposed boom design overcomes both of these problems in that the oil is retained by an air flow, and no fixed object is in the water. Further, debris passes through the air current, and can be moved or not as circumstances dictate, downstream of the oil removal operation.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10/6/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO. 04-01-02A	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER John S. Farlow	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-CI, Edison, NJ	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
\$100,000	76	1	11/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0581	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT SHUTDOWN AND DEMONSTRATION OF PROTOTYPE HAZARDOUS MATERIAL SPILL CONTROL DEVICES			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. M.L. SPROUL, MANAGER			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Mason & Hanger - Silas Mason Co., Inc. P.O. Box 1316 Edison, N.J. 08817			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Establish and operate an Environmental Emergency Response Unit (EERU) to be located at the EPA facilities in Edison, New Jersey. The function of the Unit shall be for the operation of oil and hazardous material spill control prototype devices during actual spill situations; the shutdown, repair, modification and demonstration of the devices during periods when the equipment is not on spill call; and to establish and operate a set of pilot plants to be used for the determination of the best practicable application of the prototype equipment and other equipment and techniques for oil and hazardous materials under widely varying circumstances. The principle function of the pilot plants shall be to identify under controlled circumstances which devices or techniques are applicable to a given spill situation, and to establish the most practicable values of the operating parameters associated with complex spill control equipment.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>M. L. Sproul</i>	
		DATE <i>July 21, 1975</i>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXTERNAL CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 04-01-02A 03-05-01A PROJECT OFFICER Ira Wilder RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION OHMS Branch - IERL-Cincinnati	
FUNDS ALLOCATED \$232,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 6/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/77	

EPA Form 5770-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 155 AND SSIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Mobile Field Use System for Detoxification/Incineration of Residuals From Oil & Hazardous Material Spills			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Contract is Being Negotiated			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The objective is to design, construct, demonstrate, and evaluate an incineration/detoxification system--mounted on two semitrailers for portability--for the environmentally safe, continuous destruction of non-recoverable wastes accumulated during the on-site cleanup of oil and hazardous material spills. The materials requiring destruction will include hazardous materials, oils, processing residues, chlorinated hydrocarbons, pesticides, paint, off-spec materials, etc., all of which may have been mixed with the soil, cleanup agents, weeds, water, debris, etc., that are co-collected during spill cleanup operations. The system shall be self-contained except for supplies of fuel and water, suitable for over-the-road hauling without special permits, and capable of being driven to and maintained at off-the-road sites. The system shall consist of: (1) a loading hopper and ram or similar feed for solids and semi-solids and a burner for pumpable liquids, (2) a rotary kiln that can be operated at about 1800 F if required, (3) an afterburner that can operate to approximately 2300 F with a nominal residence time of one second, (4) an ash quench/collection bin, (5) an air pollution control train capable of cooling the afterburner gas, removing particulates, and scrubbing toxic gases (HCl, SO₂, etc.) to the extent required by regulations and standards, (6) a forced draft stack, (7) on-board diesel electric power supply, and (8) all auxiliary equipment, tools, and short-life replacement parts, etc. The system shall handle at least 50 gpm of 20,000 BTU/lb liquids or 1000 lb/hr of equivalent solids. Particular attention must be paid to the installation and stability of refractories so that these can withstand transport. Appropriate instrumentation and controls are required. Ash, residues, and spent scrubbing liquid must be suitable for environmentally safe disposal.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		04-01-03A	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		03-04-02A	
RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER John E. Brugger	
FUNDING AGENCY		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION OHMS Branch - IERL-Cincinnati	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$641,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 10/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Selected Surface Treatment Agents for the Protection and Restoration of Shorelines and Salt Marsh Areas			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Thomas Nanney - Project Director Forrest Smith - API Program Director James Sartor - Woodward Clyde Consultants			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION American Petroleum Institute 2101 L Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20037			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to conduct full-scale, "real world", tests on the effectiveness of six treatment agents in protecting shorelines from waterborne oil spill contamination. The selected agents are those recommended by four laboratory-scale projects previously funded by API. The project will be conducted in two phases. Phase I consists of a six task program to evaluate the ability of: water glass, Polyc 694 (polyvinyl acetate), Oil Herder, citrus pectin, <u>Micrococcus cerificans</u> , and Biopolymer 9700, as shoreline protection agents. The first three tasks, which involve obtaining permits from Federal, state and local authorities for field test sites on the East and West coasts and review of prior research to define criteria and techniques for full-scale field tests, have been funded separately by API. The other tasks to be undertaken in Phase I are preliminary agent evaluation tests, full-scale evaluation at the Seawaren Peninsula, Woodbridge, New Jersey, field test site, and final report preparation. Phase II consists of evaluating additional products recently brought to the attention of API and EPA by manufacturers. Additionally, new methods and techniques on shoreline protection measures may be considered for field evaluation.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10/6/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		04-02-02A	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Leo T. McCarthy	
X RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Ci, Edison, NJ	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$75,000	76	2	8/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CED	
TITLE OF PROJECT Workshops for Planners - Onshore Support of OCS Oil & Gas			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. William W. Doyel, U.S. Geological Survey, Resource & Land Investigations Program (Assistant Manager for Information Dissemination) Philip A Marcus, U.S. Geological Survey, Resource & Land Investigations Program (Environmental Planner)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Resources & Land Investigations Program U.S. Geological Survey (MS 750) Reston, Virginia 22092			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: To carry out a series of workshops for State and local planning officials to provide them with methodologies and information pertaining to the identification of the onshore impact of outer continental shelf petroleum development and the siting of facilities associated with that development. Approach: Retain the American Society of Planning Officials (ASPO) to set up the meetings, arrange for curricula and facility, prepare preprints and proceedings, and present a final report both on the content and on the success of this means of rapid dissemination of information. Use the results of USGC-funded (\$450K) New England River Basins Commission (NERBC) methodology and development for the New England OCS frontier as a basis for the first series of workshops (held in 5 locations around the coastal U.S.). Involve State and local planners from the region where each workshop is held to the maximum extent possible in preparation and in execution to enrich the total content, to ensure useful feedback to NERBC, and to guarantee a nationally useful body of information and methods. Progress: IAG with USGS signed; ASPO contract signed; Federal and regional advisory committees being formed; first workshops tentatively scheduled for January 1977.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10/6/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO. 04-04-04A	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER John S. Farlow	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-CI, Edison, NJ	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$206,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 3	STARTING DATE 4/76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 4/79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Policy Analysis for Hazardous Waste Control</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Graham C. Taylor, Research Economist, Colorado School of Mines Larry MacDonnell, Assistant Professor, Mineral Economics Dept., Colorado School of Mines			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Colorado School of Mines Golden, CO 80401			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. (1) Objectives are to (a) develop a "framework" for the systematic analysis in the socioeconomic context of policies to control hazardous wastes, (b) to make a generalized analysis of the majority of existing and potential policies for hazardous waste control, and to array these policies so that the different impacts and trade-offs between alternative policies are demonstrated. (2) Approach will be to identify the "parties-at-interest" and the nature of the impacts to which they are subjected, together with their possible responses. This will lead to generalized policy analysis using benefit/cost analysis techniques for quantifiable elements. Impacts of each policy-waste combination will be compared. The approach will be demonstrated by the use of one or two case studies in which the analysis is pursued in greater detail. (3) The one-year project is expected to commence in summer of 1976.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Mineral Economics Department		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <u>C.C. Taylor</u> DATE 3/21/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. PROJECT OFFICER <u>John F. Martin</u> RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION <u>EPA, IERL Cincinnati OH 45268</u>	
FUNDS OBLIGATED <u>44,824</u>	F.Y. <u>76</u>	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE <u>7/12/76</u> ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE <u>7/1/77</u>

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Control of Radiological Impacts from Recovery of Uranium from Phosphate Ores, Products, By-products and Wastes.</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Principal Investigator - Phil Walsh Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee 32380			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Energy Research and Development Administration Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee 32380			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Existing and innovative technologies that recover uranium from phosphate ores, products, by-products, and wastes will be studied to determine their radiological impacts. Effluent, emission, and solid waste control technologies applicable to uranium recovery from phosphates will be investigated. Qualitative and quantitative estimates of the efficacy of both the recovery of uranium and the control of other radionuclides from entering the environment will be made for each of the recovery technologies investigated and the emission and effluent control technologies studied. A summary of possible recovery and control technologies will be included. Cost estimates will be made for each technology examined. The reduction in annual population dose resulting from uranium recovery and radiation control will be determined for each recovery technology examined.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER Joseph Fitzgerald RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Criteria & Standards Division, ORP, OAWM Environmental Protection Agency	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED XXXXXXXX (IAG)			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$125,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
85,000	77	FY 77	August 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE December 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT "Vegetative Stabilization of Paraho Spent Oil Shale"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. William A. Berg Associate Professor of Agronomy Department of Agronomy Dolorado State University Ft. Collins, Colorado 80521			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this research project is to study surface stability and water movement in and through the Paraho spent oil shales. In addition to the vegetative stabilization studies, the distributions of water and salts in the plots will be monitored with the objective of quantifying the potential salt pollution from shale residues. It is not possible to experimentally model the actual prototype disposal. For this reason, data from plot studies will be used to develop and verify a mathematical model of salt and water transport. This model will be used to estimate the long term water quality and quantity aspects of large scale disposal of spent shale residues.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Agricultural Sciences		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared by: John F. Martin for the investigator	
		DATE 5/27/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		05-05-02A-01	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER Lugene F. Harris 513-684-4417	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IHL-Cincinnati	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$33393	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 7/15/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/14/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIC 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-00081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT "Water Quality Hydrology Affected by Oil Shale Development"			
LIST NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. David B. McWhorter, Assistant Professor, Principal Investigator Dr. Robert C. Ward, Assistant Professor Mr. Gaylord V. Skogerboe			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Colorado State University Agricultural Engineering Department Fort Collins, Colorado 80522			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>Oil shale deposits in the Upper Colorado River Basin are located in the states of Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah. The large fraction of potential commercial deposits are contained in the Green River formation in the Piceance Basin of Colorado, however, The Green River formation is an Early Tertiary geologic unit, formed in a depositional basin during Eocene time. Topographic and structural highs surround the Piceance Basin on the South, East, and West sides. Both surface and subsurface drainage are toward the North, to the White River. The White River is tributary to the Colorado.</p> <p>The specific objectives of the proposed project are:</p> <p>A) To gather all available data pertinent to the present and future assessment of the water quality hydrology in the oil shale regions of the Upper Basin. These data will be sought from universities, federal and state agencies, and private companies.</p> <p>B) To summarize and analyze these data toward the identification of data deficiencies, needs for additional data, and procedures for the assessment of the impact on water quality hydrology.</p> <p>C) To develop procedures for the quantitative assessment of the quantity and quality of surface and subsurface runoff from processed shale residue and mine spoils, and to verify these procedures on a field site.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Agricultural Engineering		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Prepared for the Principal Investigator by Eugene F. Harris	DATE July 27, 1976
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (In-house) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		05-05-03A-01	
		PROJECT OFFICER Eugene F. Harris (513)-684-4417	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, Ohio	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$50,396	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/14/77
		STARTING DATE 6/15/76	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0751	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Assessment of Environmental Aspects of Uranium Mining and Milling			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. A. K. Reed, H. C. Meeks, S. E. Pomeroy, and V. Q. Hale, Minerals and Metallurgical Processing Section			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle, Columbus Laboratories, Columbus, Ohio 43201			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The objective of this investigation is to perform a preliminary study to determine the potential environmental impact of the recovery of uranium from domestic uranium ores. To satisfy this objective, the contractor will perform the following subtasks with emphasis on the potential environmental problems in each subtask. All forms of pollution except radiation will be considered.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Location of domestic deposits (2) Uranium mining methods (3) Ore handling and transportation (4) Processing (5) Flow Diagrams (6) Refuse Disposal 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Elmore Grim	DATE 9/28/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		5-6-1A-1	Elmore C. Grim
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-Cincinnati, Ohio 45268
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		10/20/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT "Environmental & Pollution Aspects of Coal Slurry Pipelines"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert R. Faddick, Associate Professor of Basic Engineering			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Office of Research Services, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, Co. 80401			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> <p>With the anticipated increases in coal consumption in the next decade, greater demands will be made on existing transportation systems to move to market the abundant reserves of coal in the U.S. Conventional transportation modes such as rail and barge will have to expand their capabilities by overcoming whatever shortages may exist in manpower, capital, and hardware. Simultaneously, lesser known systems such as coal in water (slurry) pipelines will have to share the transportation load. With some half-dozen coal slurry pipelines being considered for construction within the next five years, pending eminent domain legislation, it will be a matter of time before these lines are built.</p> <p>A coal slurry pipeline system may impact the environment at three stages: design, construction, operation and maintenance; and in three areas: slurry preparation, slurry pipeline, and slurry separation.</p> <p>It is proposed to study the environmental and pollution aspects of coal slurry pipelines. This work would enhance the selection of better design, construction, and operation techniques to provide a balance of engineering economics, and environmental considerations.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		5-7-1A-2	
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
John F. Martin 513-684-4417		ETB, REHD, IERL Cincinnati	
FUNDS OBLIGATED		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	
\$44,824		76	
STARTING DATE		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
6/30/76		6/29/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 26A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Impact of Oil Shale Development			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. L. G. Neal - TRW Dr. J. Cotter - TRW Dr. C. Prien - DRI			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW - Redondo Beach California Denver Research Institute, Denver, Colorado			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The major objectives of this project include the acquisition of the necessary background data on the principal industrial shale recovery processes and U. S. shale resources, a comparative assessment of their environmental acceptability and an evaluation of technologies available for the control of air, water, and solid waste emissions. Shale oil production requires cheap, large-scale materials handling methods at all stages of mining, retorting, and retorted shale disposal; maximum heat economy in retorting and upgrading; and minimum water and power consumption. A number of processing sequences are available, each with its own accompanying environmental impacts. The evaluation and assessment program involves six tasks: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Project Management (2) Oil Shale and Recovery Process Characterization (3) Engineering Analysis and Problem Definition (4) Field Testing and Laboratory Analysis (5) Environmental Evaluation (6) Evaluation of Existing Environmental Control Technology This project will provide a basis for the establishment of rational design, management, and monitoring procedures to mitigate unavoidable adverse environmental impacts. The type and magnitude of these impacts should be determined prior to the development of a full-scale oil shale industry.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intra-agency) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		06-01-01A	
		PROJECT OFFICER Thomas Powers	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
\$460,000	75		5/75
\$412,000	76	-	5/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA- EPA-IAG-D6-E681-BAF	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE			
TITLE OF PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY SURVEY ON SELECTED U.S. STRIP MINING SITES			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Ralph P. Carter - Director, Coal Extraction and Land Reclamation Programs, EES Donald O. Johnson - Coal Geologist, Energy and Environmental Systems Division Donald L. Streib - Geochemist, Energy and Environmental Systems Division Jeffrey P. Schubert - Ground Geologist - Energy and Environmental Systems Division			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Argonne National Laboratory, Energy and Environmental Systems Division 9700 South Cass Avenue Argonne, Illinois 60439			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>Objectives - A report on the alternative technologies showing promise for the control of effluents and wastes from strip mining operations in the Eastern United States through the next 20 years. This report will include a survey of existing and likely future sites for such activities, the projection of the activities, the treatment technology involved, the volumes and characteristics of mine and treatment effluents, and the potential environmental impacts of these effluents. Based on statistical correlation between sites, environmental control practices, and the effectiveness of those practices, alternative technologies for new, existing, or expanding mines will be delineated.</p> <p>Approach - 1. Identify sites, including individual site surveys and grouping by key parameters, in central and eastern coal provinces (east of 100 degree Meridian). 2. Prepare projections for the next 20 years of: (2) mining areas, (b) extraction and processing practices, (c) volumes and characteristics of effluents and wastes, and (d) potential environmental impacts. 3. Identify generic environmental control problems. 4. Catalog environmental control practices by site type, including description of the practices and delineation of their effectiveness. 5. Prepare a statistical and descriptive correlation between the sites, the ECT practices, and the effectiveness of those practices. 6. Identify alternative environmental control technologies by both environmental and economic incentives for the several type sites. 7. Compare effluent data with EPA "Effluent Guidelines" data; assess validity of guidelines nationally and/or regionally.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Ray E. Cameron</i> <i>Ray E. Cameron</i>	
		DATE October 28, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">1 & 2</div>	
		PROJECT OFFICER William E. Mott RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ERDA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$300,000 Carry-Over	F.Y. 75	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E-681-BAF	
TITLE OF PROJECT LAND RECLAMATION PROGRAM			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Ralph P. Carter - Director, Land Reclamation Program Roy E. Cameron - Deputy Director, Land Reclamation Program			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Argonne National Laboratory 9700 South Cass Avenue Argonne, Illinois 60439			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <u>Objectives</u> - The Land Reclamation Laboratory has been formed to address the need for coordinated basic and applied research into the geophysical, geochemical, biological, ecological, aquatic, and soil phenomena of mined land reclamation, especially relative to cost-effective techniques for rehabilitating coal mined land. Near- and long-term efforts are focused in the major U.S. coal resource regions where results will be evaluated, disseminated, and coordinated with related studies of industry, academia, and government agencies. <u>Approach</u> - The Program is being conducted by interdisciplinary teams of scientists and engineers to develop, test, evaluate, and assess field and laboratory surveillance methods and monitoring systems for pre-, operational, and post-operational reclamation activities associated with coal mining operations. The Program includes tasks of data acquisition systems, geoscientific and ecological analysis methodology, techniques for integrated and automated mine site monitoring systems, and ecosystem model development. <u>Current Activities</u> - A. Many of the factors that determine reclamation practices and subsequent success are region- or site-specific. Field sites therefore have been presently selected at mines in six of eight physiographic regions. These have been selected to typify the region's reclamation problems, ranging from the Mountain and Southwest to Eastern and Interior Regions. At each site, specific problems are being studied in cooperation with the mining company, and assisted by academic personnel. Impacts of mining on aquatic, hydrological, soil, geophysical, and geochemical systems are being studied. Terrestrial ecosystem research is centered on restoration of vegetation. B. Model development is being undertaken for aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems to predict environmental changes both from mining and as a result of selected reclamation technologies. The models will rely heavily on data validated			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Roy E. Cameron</i> <i>Deputy Dir. Land Reclamation Program</i>	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER William E. Mott
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			ERDA
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$300,000 Carry-Over	F.Y. 75	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE

Page 2 of 2

LAND RECLAMATION PROGRAM

Current Activities (Contd.)

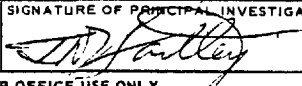
from on-site studies.

C. Both land reclamation data acquisition and management systems, and a comprehensive, computerized bibliographic reference library are being developed. These will allow effective dissemination of information acquired through the activities of the Land Reclamation Program and related studies, thus providing an information base that will be useful in the selection of cost-effective reclamation programs and policies.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E681-BAG	
TITLE OF PROJECT EVALUATION OF VARIOUS METHODS, TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS FOR STABILIZING URANIUM MILL TAILINGS			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Vern C. Rogers, Manager, Nuclear and Advanced Systems Department Paul J. Macbeth, Nuclear Engineer, Nuclear and Advanced Systems Dept. Craig Jensen, Nuclear Engineer, Nuclear and Advanced Systems Dept.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION FORD, BACON & DAVIS UTAH INC. (801) 583-3773 375 CHIPETA WAY - P. O. BOX 8009 SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH 84108			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objectives of the work are: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) to experimentally determine the characteristics of radon migration in the ground (2) measure emanating powers (3) investigate attenuation through thick cover material (4) investigate properties of chemical and negative stabilization (5) establish criteria and standards for stabilization The project approach is experimental using measurements of radon surface flux and radon concentration in soil gas.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Vern C. Rogers</i> DATE 11-8-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Richard H. Kennedy	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ERDA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

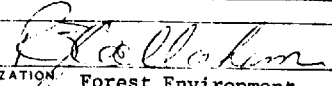
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E681-BAG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Use of Asphalt Emulsion - Soil Layers in Containment of Radon and Radium from Uranium Ore Tailings			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. J. N. Hartley, Program Manager, Chemical Technology Department P. L. Koehmstedt, Principal Investigator, Senior Research Scientist, Materials Dept. A. C. Abrams, Research Scientist, Water and Land Resources Department D. K. Davis, Research Engineer, Chemical Technology Department			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Memorial Institute, Pacific Northwest Laboratories P.O. Box 999 Richland, WA 99352			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. A long-term stable diffusion barrier is needed: 1) to retain radium-226 with a half-life of 1620 years in uranium tailings dumps for thousands of years, and 2) to contain Radon 222, a gas with a relatively short half life of 3.8 days. Asphalt-soil emulsions are proposed as an economical material to contain radium in the tailings pile and to provide a barrier to radon diffusion. The objective of this work is to formulate suitable asphalt emulsions, measurement of radioisotope diffusion through such emulsions, and assessments of radiation and oxidation damage to asphalt emulsions. Preliminary results of laboratory experiments using samples of uranium tailings and a radon generator indicate no diffusion of radon through asphalt-soil emulsion that are as thin as 1/16 inch. Further tests are being conducted on a variety of tailings samples. No data are yet available on radium diffusion tests.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR 	
		DATE 10-13-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER Richard H. Kennedy	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ERDA	
RESEARCH GRANT		1&2	
Funds Estimate*	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$280,000	76		6/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/77	

*Funds approximate not for citation. 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-1AG-D6-E681-BAG	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Uranium Mining and Milling Environmental Assessment</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION <u>Western Interstate Nuclear Board</u> <u>Lakewood, Colorado</u>			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The uranium cycle will be assessed for air, water, solid waste, and radiological impacts. A planning and technical document will be developed to guide administrators in their decisions. This siting guide will address planning and regulatory procedures applicable to mill siting. A succinct review of options for uranium extraction blasting and solution mining will also be performed.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)			<u>Richard H. Kennedy</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
RESEARCH GRANT			<u>ERDA</u>
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. <u>76</u>	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE <u>1975</u>
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE <u>1976</u>

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E764 78 BEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Technologies for controlling adverse effects of mining on forest, range, and related freshwater ecosystems.			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Coordinated studies by Forest Service research scientists underway at several locations in the West, Northern Great Plains, Southwest, and East being conducted by: Director, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, 240 West Prospect Street, Fort Collins, Colorado 80521, (303) 484-6270; (continue on attached sheet)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U.S. Department of Agriculture 12th and Independence Ave., S.W. Washington, D.C. 20250			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Develop guidelines and criteria for overburden drilling, analysis, and placement as related to growth supporting media. 2. Prepare technical handbook on vegetation methods for mined lands in Eastern U.S., including recommendations for new research. 3. Develop guidelines and criteria for the use of non-mine wastes as soil amendments on coal and oil shale spoils. 4. Develop recommendations, guidelines, and criteria, based on new research, for revegetation following coal and oil shale mining. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
NA		 R. Z. Callahan	
		DATE 9-13-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1-4	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER R. Z. Callahan	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Forest Environment Research, Forest Service, USDA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$539,000	76	Three	1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

Continue from Page 1

Give Names, Departments, and Official Titles of Principal Investigators or Project Directors and all other Professional Personnel Engaged in the Project.

Director, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, 507 25th Street, Ogden, Utah 84401, (801) 399-6361; Director, Forest Environment Research Staff, 12th & Independence Ave., S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250, (703) 235-1071; and Director, Northeastern Forest and Range Experiment Station, 6816 Market Street, Upper Darby, Pennsylvania 19082, (215) 597-3715.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E764-BEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of Soil Loss Evaluation Guidelines for Western US Lands Disturbed by Mining			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. M.D. Burdick - State Conservationist Mr. T. J. Holder - Soil Scientist (Project Supervisor)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U.S.D.A. - Soil Conservation Service, Colorado State Office P.O. Box 17107 Denver, Colorado 80217			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purpose of this effort is to develop guidelines which can be utilized to estimate soil losses resulting from land disturbances caused by mining activities in North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Montana, Colorado, Utah, New Mexico, and Arizona. Guideline development will consist of compilation of pertinent data with respect to soil properties, climatic factors, vegetative influences, and topographic variables in areas where the potential is high for the mining of Western energy resources. An approach to estimate soil losses on disturbed land due to mining activities will be developed. Soil erosion control and conservation practices utilized on Western lands disturbed by mining will be identified and evaluated. Using collected data, the developed soil loss estimation approach, and existing mined land reclamation requirements for the Western states, general soil loss potentials will be derived.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">4</div>	
		PROJECT OFFICER H. E. Brown	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION USDA, Forest Service	
Funds Estimate*	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$80,000	76		1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		June 1980	

*Funds approximate not for citation 168 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E763-BEH	
TITLE OF PROJECT Reclamation Potential & Reclamation Inventory for Western U.S. Surface Coal Mining...			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. ...Activities. Ed L. Noble Paul Packer Dr. Rober Bay			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U.S. Dept of Agriculture, Intermountain Forest & Range Experiment Station 860 North 12th Street Logan, Utah 84321			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The proposed effort is required to properly assess the technology available to adequately reclaim and revegetate lands disturbed during the surfacemining of coal in the interior western United States. It is also necessary to accurately project the reclamation potential for lands that may be disturbed. It will be necessary to inventory the existing quantitative reclamation experiments as well as the ongoing full-scale reclamation projects to provide a common data base from which the assessment can be made. Some additional measurements of revegetation success will be designed. Field inspections of all mines and off-site reclamation efforts are necessary. Principal investigators will be consulted as will mine operators. Key reclamation variables will be identified and described for each activity. The results of ongoing reclamation activities will be examined to determine their applicability to other areas. The measures of reclamation success will be articulated. Criteria to determine when and where reclamation is attainable and assured will be described and research to fill these gaps will be developed. In order to properly compare geographical areas with respect to their reclamation potential after lands have been mined or otherwise disturbed by development of the coal resource, a map-assisted comparison (of reclamation potentials) will be produced for the interior western United States. The relative assessment of rehabilitation potentials will be based upon criteria of reestablishing or enhancing pre-mining uses of the land that are of economic importance. The map and related material will be produced in two stages; one in draft - reconnaissance form; the second in refined form based upon additional investigations and ready for publication.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		H. L. Barrows	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		USDA, Agricultural Research Service	
Funds Estimate* F.Y. \$75,000 76		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1975	
		STARTING DATE December 1979	

* Funds approximate not for citation. 66 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

B. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL COAL CLEANING

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Physical and Chemical Coal Cleaning

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	46-57
ERDA	58

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Coal Preparation Environmental Engineering Manual			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. David C. Nunenkamp - Vice President - Program Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION J. J. Davis Associates 7900 West Park Drive, Suite 915 McLean, Va. 22101			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This program will provide to individuals outside the coal preparation industry an introduction to physical coal cleaning. Specifically the manual covers the general nature and characteristics of U.S. coals, provides an overview of the coal preparation plant, discusses equipment and processes currently in use in coal preparation, identifies the primary waste streams found during the coal cleaning operation, discusses the techniques of control currently applied to those waste streams and describes the contaminant removal potential of coal. The manual is currently in final stages of preparation.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1(Q-1)/3	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Mark J. Stutsman	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$14,110	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. N/A	STARTING DATE June 28, 1974
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Oct 31, 1976	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 156-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Program Support for Fossil Fuel Processing and Synthetic Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. Forest Nixon Mr. John G. Cleland			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Research Triangle Institute P. O. Box 12194 Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27709			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The Contractor shall provide program support to the Environmental Protection Agency in each of the areas identified below: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Coal cleaning documentation to provide a concise and comprehensive summary of both physical and chemical coal cleaning. 2. Identification of specific pollutants from clean fuels processes. 3. Coal characterization to include coal analysis. 4. Computerize U. S. Bureau of Mines coal data in a systematic manner. 5. Prioritize, document and organize synthetic fuel related pollutants. 6. Evaluate the adequacy of existant synthetic fuels and coal cleaning control technology to meet present and projected environmental goals. 7. Develop a multi-media list of control and disposal options applicable to processes used in coal gasification and liquefaction. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intracanal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		<i>William D. Janning</i> RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP/EACD/FPB	
TASK NO. 1(Q-1)/4			
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$100,000	'76		Dec. 22, 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
			Dec. 31, 1976

EPA Form 5740-1 (7-73)

REPLACE ONE FORM HERE AND DELETE THE OTHER WHICH MAY NOT BE USED

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Process and Combustion Studies of Hydrothermally Treated Coals			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be Selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Caustic leaching of coals by the Battelle Hydrothermal Treatment Process (BHP) is capable of removing up to 95% of the pyritic sulfur and 40% of the organic sulfur. The process is also capable of removing significant amounts of ash and other pollutant forming constituents from coal. A previous program evaluated the fuel combustion and emission characteristics of raw and BHP coals in small laboratory combustors. In the proposed work these studies are to be extended to: 1. evaluate combustion of raw and BHP coals in larger stoker fired and multifuel furnaces. 2. evaluate and compare the combustion and emission characteristics of coals treated by other physical and chemical processes. Experimental work and engineering analyses are also to be conducted to evaluate process improvements needed to lower the costs of caustic leaching.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1(Q-1)/7	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER James D. Kilgroe	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUND ORIGINATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	1	Oct 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Oct 1978

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Coal Cleaning Technology Evaluation and Development			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION to be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> Studies are to be performed to evaluate physical and chemical processes which may be used to remove sulfur and other pollutants from coal. A combination of experimental and engineering analysis work is required. Subtasks on the program are to include evaluations of: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Physical Coal Cleaning Techniques for Pyrite Removal from Fine Coal 2. Dewatering and Handling Techniques 3. Coal Preparation Requirements for Synthetic Fuel Processes 4. Chemical Coal Cleaning Processes 5. Pollution Control Technology for Coal Preparation Processes 6. The effects of cleaned coal on boiler and air pollution control device performance 7. The costs and performance of competing equipment and processes 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER James D. Kilgroe RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUND OBLIGATED		STARTING DATE	
F.Y. 76		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 3	
ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
Nov 1976		Nov 1979	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 165 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Coal Cleaning Process			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. G. Ray Smithson, Jr., Manager, Env. Technology Program Office, Principal Investigator Alexis W. Lemmon, Jr., Deputy Program Manager, Coal Cleaning Program			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle's Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The primary objective of this study is to conduct a comprehensive assessment of environmental pollution which results from coal transportation, coal storage, coal cleaning and coal waste disposal. This assessment will include those pollutants which are currently regulated and all other pollutants whether gaseous, liquid or solid which pose potential significant health or ecological hazards. All processes related to Coal Cleaning are being evaluated. These processes include but are not necessarily limited to those techniques or operations for: physical or chemical cleaning of steam coal to remove ash or sulfur, cleaning of metallurgical coal, and the cleaning of coal for synthetic fuel or chemical plants. Coal transportation evaluations will include assessments of transfer terminals, loading terminals, unloading terminals and transport by rail, barge, ship and truck. Potential pollution from coal storage at cleaning plants, transportation terminals and end-use plants also are being considered. Coal waste disposal assessment is being directed primarily at waste disposal at coal cleaning plants, however, coal mine waste disposal may be considered for specific cases. The underlying ultimate goals of this work are to insure that environmentally acceptable processes are used in the expended implementation of coal cleaning technology and to identify areas where pollution control technology development is needed.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		1(O-1)/8	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER James D. Kilgroe		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 300,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE July 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE July 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Characterization of Coal and Coal Residue			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Dr. N. F. Shimp, Principal Chemist, Project Director; Dr. R. R. Ruch, Chemist and Head Analytical Chemistry Section, Principal Investigator; Dr. D. R. Dickerson, Organic Chemist, Principal Investigator; Dr. J. Thomas, Physical Chemist, Principal Investigator; Mr. R. H. Shiley, Assoc. Organic Chemist, Investigator; Dr. R. D. Harvey, Geologist, Investigator.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Illinois State Geological Survey Natural Resources Building University of Illinois, Urbana, IL 61801			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>1) <u>Objectives:</u> To characterize coal, its products, byproducts, and wastes with regard to their pollutants and possible mechanisms for control.</p> <p>2) <u>Approach:</u> Reliable methods will be developed or refined for identification of the location, circumstances, and form in which organically-combined potential pollutants in coal are bound and released.</p> <p>3) <u>Current Plans:</u> Relatively unaltered organic portions from well-characterized whole coals will be subjected to low and medium temperature pyrolysis. Volatile products, including organically-combined heavy metals and sulfur, will be trapped and analyzed by means of gas chromatography, mass spectrometry, neutron activation, atomic absorption, energy dispersive X-ray fluorescence and other methods. Physical and chemical properties of the coals will be related to the composition of volatile products produced under various temperatures, heating rates, and atmospheres. Methods of achieving a mass balance for selected volatile constituents will be developed where applicable. The data obtained will be such that elements may be quantitatively divided between the organic and inorganic portions of whole coal and relatable to various coal conversion processes.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
Illinois State Geological Survey			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		2(Q-2)	William J. Rhodes
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$170,600	76	Zero	11-75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			5-77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Reactor Test Project for Chemical Removal of Pyritic Sulfur from Coal</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. R. A. Meyers - Project Manager L. J. Van Nice - Chief Engineer M. J. Santy - Work Package Manager L. P. Koutsoukos - Work Package Manager W. M. Bowes - Work Package Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW Systems Group, TRW, Inc. One Space Park Redondo Beach, California 90278			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The Contractor will construct a reactor test unit for evaluation of the pyrite leaching from fine coal, leach solution regeneration, and initial filtration operations of the Meyers Process for coal desulfurization. The Reactor Test Unit will be capable of continuous operation at the nominal rate of 250-750 pounds of coal per hour. The input material to the Test Reactor System is properly sized coal, either cleaned or uncleaned; the output material is the reacted coal which has been filtered and washed on the filter. This test unit will be constructed in accordance with the predesign specifications prepared under Contract 68-02-1335 for the reactor test unit (omitting the coarse coal reactor system). The reactor test unit will be erected at a site provided by the Contractor.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		2(Q-2)/7	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER <i>Richard D. J...</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP/EACD/FPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$1,500,000	76		May 4, 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Mar 15, 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Pollution from Combustion of Hydrothermally Treated Coals</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. E. P. Stambauth, H. M. Grotta, A. Levy, E. L. Merryman, J. S. McNulty, K. C. Sekhar and J. H. Oxley			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> The Battelle Hydrothermal Treatment Process (BHP) is a chemical leaching process capable of removing up to 95% of the pyritic sulfur and 40% of the organic sulfur from a variety of coals. This process offers a technically and economically attractive method for producing low sulfur fuel from high-sulfur coals. The objective of this program is to provide an environmental evaluation of the Battelle process for removal of pollutant-forming constituents. Work under the program is to include <div style="margin-left: 40px;"> The performance of combustion studies on hydrothermally treated coals and the corresponding raw coals The characterization of hydrothermally treated coals, the corresponding raw coals and selected spent leachants An valuation of the environmental impact of replacing coals now used in conventional boilers with hydrothermally treated coals An assessment of the use of hydrothermally treated coals on the performance and operation of utility and industrial boilers An evaluation of the potential of producing terephthalic acid from solubilized coal. </div>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		2(Q-2)/7	
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
James D. Kilgroe		IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
196,141	76		June 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			October 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Bench Scale Study of the Meyers Process for Coal Desulfurization</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> R. A. Meyers E. P. Koutsoukos J. W. Hamersma </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> R. Orsini M. J. Santy </div> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW Systems Group, TRW, Inc. One Space Park Redondo Beach, California 90278			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> <p>The Contractor shall process different types of raw coal through a bench scale facility for chemical leaching of pyritic sulfur from coal. The Contractor shall completely characterize the raw coal samples and shall determine at least proximate and ultimate analyses and sulfur forms analyses. The Contractor shall also examine the raw coal samples for trace constituents. The Contractor shall, as a minimum, gather the following data:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sulfur removal by chemical leaching as a function of time. 2. Characterization of the products. 3. Trace element distribution in the products. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		2(Q-2)/7 PROJECT OFFICER <i>[Signature]</i> RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP/EACD/FPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$151,574	76		Nov. 3, 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		June 3, 1977	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development Program for Treatment of Coal to Produce Low-Sulfur, Solid Fossil Fuel			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Manager: D. K. Fleming, Assistant Director, Process Evaluation R. D. Smith M. R. Y. Aquino			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Institute of Gas Technology 3424 South State Street Chicago, Illinois 60616			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> The objective of this program is to determine on a bench- and pilot-unit scale the operating parameters for the IGT Process to desulfurize coal by thermal and chemical means. Coal will be treated with a reducing atmosphere in the presence of a sulfur getter. Sulfur removal will be determined as a function of temperature, residence time, coal/getter ratio, coal composition, and particle size. In work to date under earlier contracts, Midwestern coal with 3.5-4% sulfur content has been converted into solid fossil fuel that be burned directly in conformance with Federal EPA New Source Performance Standards for sulfur emission.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		2(Q-2)/7	
		PROJECT OFFICER <i>James D. Jerny</i>	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP/EACD/FPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$100,000		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 76	
		STARTING DATE Nov. 7, 1975	
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE June 30, 1977	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Coal Desulfurization by Microwave Energy			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Peter D. Zavitsanos, Senior Physical Chemist, RESD Paul D. Gorsuch, Senior Materials Engineer, RESD Joseph A. Golden, Physicist, RESD Herbert Thal, Staff Engineer, Space Systems			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION General Electric Company Reentry & Environmental Systems Division P.O. Box 8555, Philadelphia, Pa. 19101			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective of this program is to conduct research and development which will lead into a cost effective method for reducing sulfur oxide emissions (during coal combustion) to environmentally acceptable levels.</p> <p>The approach is based on the use of microwave energy which can be coupled preferentially into iron pyrites and leachants and induce reactions which produce sulfur compounds which can either be separated easily from coal, or do not convert into sulfur oxides during combustion.</p> <p>Results to date show that iron pyrite (FeS₂) and NaOH do indeed couple with microwave efficiently and react to form water soluble sulfur products. Coal on the other hand is a low loss material. The plan is to investigate the mechanism of energy absorption and important reactions involving sulfur rearrangement.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		2(Q-2)/9	
		PROJECT OFFICER James D. Kilgroe	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$80,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE July 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE July 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Mineral Matter in Coal			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Harold J. Gluskoter, Head Coal Section William G. Miller, Assistant Geologist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois Illinois State Geological Survey Urbana, Ill. 61801			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Studies will be continued to characterize the mineral matter, trace elements and chemical composition of coals, concentrating on those from the Illinois Basin. The techniques used will include radio-frequency low-temperature ashing and x-ray diffraction spectroscopy. Following these analyses, statistical relationships between major, minor, trace elements and mineral matter will be determined. The elemental and mineral distributions will also be mapped stratigraphically and areally. These data and the analyses of their distribution will be used to suggest relationships to the environments of deposition of the coals and to the geochemical environments which have affected the coal seams since their deposition. Studies will also be performed to evaluate the trace element and mineral distribution in the various size fractions and specific gravity ranges associated with physical coal washing.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		12(Q-12)	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER James D. Kilgroe	
X RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
50,958	76	2	Jan 1976
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	Jan 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	
		EPA- IAG-D6-E681-BEZ	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Identification of Refractory Organic Compounds in Treated Refinery Wastewaters -			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
N. F. Sather - Project Director, Energy and Environmental Systems Division E. J. Croke - Division Director, Energy and Environmental Systems Division W. Harrison - Project Director, Energy and Environmental Systems Division L. Raphaelian - Environmental Chemist, Energy and Environmental Systems Division			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Argonne National Laboratory 9700 S. Cass Avenue Argonne, Illinois 60439			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The "final" effluent water of oil-refineries is contaminated with organic compounds that have not been eliminated by the typical wastewater treatment techniques, and with organics that are sometimes produced in the activated-sludge treatment process itself. These organics are commonly referred to as "refractory organics." The stipulated EPA model for removal of refractory and other organics in petroleum refinery wastewater streams is outlined in EPA's "Refining Guidelines Document" and involves the use of mixed-media filtration and activated-sludge, plus activated carbon for the 1983 best available treatment economically achievable (BATEA). As a first step in the assessment of this proposed treatment technology, identification must be made of trace organics in refinery effluents which are both refractory from and adsorbed by activated carbon. The research proposed here seeks to characterize refractory organics occurring in final effluents from the activated-sludge treatment plants of four petroleum refineries and from the effluent after it has then passed through temporarily-installed activated carbon columns. It is also the goal of this research to quantify the effectiveness of the activated-sludge/activated-carbon water treatment system for removing organics. An evaluation of what needs to be done, and the cost of the required technology, will be incorporated in a final report.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
		<i>W. Harrison</i>	October 28, 1976
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1-4	William E. Mott
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			ERDA
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$175,000 Carry-Over	75		
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			October 1978

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

C. FLUE GAS CLEANING

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Flue Gas Cleaning

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	59-132
TVA	133-140

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Conduct of Novel Devices and Fabric Filter Control Technology Conferences			
LIST NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. Norman Surprenant - Principal Investigator Mr. Richard Dennis } Mr. Douglas Cooper } Senior Investigators Mr. Paul Fennelly } Robert Hall - Engineering Support			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION N/A			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>GCA/Technology Division for this program will conduct two technology transfer conferences, prepare two draft capsule reports, and prepare six executive summaries. The two technology transfer conferences will emphasize the collection of fine particulates in order to facilitate compliance with emission standards. Conference objectives are to stimulate new ideas for fine particulate control and to promote interchange of ideas among experts and users of such devices.</p> <p>The two draft capsule reports will deal with the transfer of technology in the fine particulate control area, in a format that is similar to previously published EPA capsule reports. These reports, aimed at the upper management of industry or government, will summarize the technology and its method of operation, assess the significance of the new technology with regard to its performance and application to new sources, and evaluate the economics of installing and operating the new technology.</p> <p>The six executive summaries will discuss the approach followed and the significance of the work reviewed. The subjects for these summaries will be major experimental programs based primarily on past and present GCA activities in the fine particulate control area.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Norm Surprenant</i>	
		DATE 26 August 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		Dennis Drehmel	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MEDIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
RESEARCH GRANT		EPA, Research Triangle Park N.C.	
UNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
59,708	76		8/20/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			5/19/77

EPA Form 5753-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>The Design and Construction of Fine Particle Control by Hot Filtration</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Fred E. Moreno, Manager of Environmental Engineering Systems Programs. Creighton Hartman, Senior Project Engineer. Andrew J. Murphy, Aero-Thermo Chemistry Dept, Staff Engineer.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Aerotherm Division of Acurex Corporation 485 Clyde Ave. Mountain View, CA. 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>1) Objective - to demonstrate the technical and economic viability of fabric filtration as a means of fine particle control at high temperatures (1500°F) and pressures (10 ATM).</p> <p>2) Approach - Phase I consists of a matrix of bench scale tests designed to demonstrate the basic feasibility of candidate materials and regeneration mechanisms. These materials will be developed by a combination of inhouse expertise and sub-contracted work to a fabric weaver. The program will include the development of a high temperature/pressure filtration theory; a thorough search for viable materials to supplement those already identified; and the design, fabrication and use of a bench scale testing apparatus. With the identification of the most promising materials systems an economic analysis will be performed and recommendations made for the continuation of the development program, i.e., Phase II.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Phase II of the proposed program will continue the development of the promising concepts identified in Phase I. A pilot scale (500 scfm) facility will be constructed at Aerotherm to demonstrate the reliability of these concepts.</p> <p>3) Current plans - Phase I will be initiated 8/76 and will require 12 months for completion. Phase II is anticipated to be a 15 month effort.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) -----		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>A. Murphy</i>	DATE 8/16/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		8	<i>D. Drechsel</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			EPA, Research Triangle Park, N.C.
FUNDS OBLIGATED 593,179	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 8/5/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/5/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>The effects of high temperature and pressure on particle collection mechanism</u> sm			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. s			
Project Director: Dr. Seymour Calvert Project Engineer: Dr. Richard Parker			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Air Pollution Technology, Inc. 4901 Morena Blvd., Suite 402 San Diego, California 92117			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective is to conduct a theoretical and experimental investigation to determine the effects of high temperature (1100°C), high pressure (15 atm), and particle diameter on particulate collection mechanisms, and to identify mechanisms that might be used to remove particles from high temperature and/or high pressure gas streams. Existing and proposed energy processes requiring high temperature and/or high pressure particulate cleanup will also be studied to determine the important characteristics, cleanup requirements, and potential problems of each process.</p> <p>The investigation will include a thorough literature search, survey, and evaluation of the present state of knowledge concerning high temperature and pressure aerosol mechanics and collection mechanisms. Laboratory scale experiments will be conducted to obtain necessary data on the behavior of aerosols in high temperature and pressure environments, and the results will be used to improve present theory, to identify useful high temperature and high pressure collection mechanisms for particulate removal, and to recommend programs for the development and demonstration of particulate control devices based upon these mechanisms.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Seymour Calvert</i>	DATE Dec. 16, 1975
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		8A	D.C. Drehmel
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED 55,349	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 12/05/75 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 06/04/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 138-R0031	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT A GRANULAR BED FILTER SYSTEM STUDY			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: Dr. Seymour Calvert, President of A.P.T., Inc. Project Engineer: Dr. Richard Parker, Environmental Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Air Pollution Technology, Inc. 4901 Morena Blvd., Suite 402 San Diego, CA 92117			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objectives of this project are: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. to assess current granular bed filter technology for control of airborne particulate pollutants; 2. to evaluate existing granular bed filter systems; 3. to develop engineering models and design equations to predict filter performance; 4. to survey present usage problems; and 5. to evaluate the potential of granular bed filters for high temperature and pressure applications. A test plan will be proposed and conducted to evaluate two granular bed filters operating at high temperature and pressure. Research and development recommendations will be made.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Seymour Calvert</i>	
		DATE 10/5/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		8E	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park, N.C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 143,040	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 9/16/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/15/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-P0581	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA	78 CDC
TITLE OF PROJECT New Concept for Fine Particle Control at High Temperature and Pressure			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: Dr. Seymour Calvert Project Engineer: Dr. Ronald G. Patterson			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION AIR POLLUTION TECHNOLOGY, INC. 4901 Morena Blvd., Bldg. 402 San Diego, California 92117			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and, or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objectives - The development of advanced energy sources such as coal and shale oil gasification result in high temperature and pressure process gas streams which require removal of particulates before utilization. The objective of this research is to evaluate a novel concept for fine particle control in these systems. The apparatus would collect fine particles by mechanisms such as diffusion, inertial impaction, interception and electrophoresis. Approach and Progress - A preliminary evaluation of the new concept will be performed, followed by experimental verification of fine particle collection. Presently theoretical calculations are being performed for mechanisms involved in particle collection and system regeneration. The power and residence time requirements for particle capture will be predicted for the most promising mechanisms. Based on these calculations, preliminary bench-scale experiments will be performed to demonstrate the feasibility of fine particle capture in the proposed particle collection system. This will be followed by the economic analysis and recommendations. The second phase of the project will consist of the construction and testing of a model of the new concept with at least 500 SCFM capacity.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Seymour Calvert</i>	DATE Aug. 27, 1976
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		8(Q-8)/6	D. C. Drehmel
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$431,381	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 6/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/9/78

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE			
TITLE OF PROJECT Design, Fabricate, and Install a Pilot Scale Electrostatic Precipitator			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Co-Principal Investigator, Fred P. Venditti, Head, Sys. Engr. Lab., Electronics Div., DRI Principal Investigator, George A. Rinard, Res. Engineer, Electronics Division, DRI William J. Culbertson, Research Engineer, Chemistry Division, DRI Thomas D. Nevens, Sr. Research Engineer, Chemistry Division, DRI Wayne A. Alford, Research Engineer, Electronics Division, DRI			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION University of Denver P. O. Box 10127 Denver, Colorado 80210			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
OBJECTIVE: The objective of the project is to provide a pilot-scale electrostatic precipitator (ESP) at the research EPA facility in Research Triangle Park, N. C. The ESP will provide maximum flexibility, and accuracy consistent with the basic requirement that its general configuration be similar to that of full-scale electrostatic precipitators. A burner, humidifier, and a specially designed aerosol generator will be included in order to provide a wide variety of atmospheres in the precipitator unit. The feasibility of providing a wet-dry facility will be investigated.			
APPROACH: <u>Phase 1:</u> Prior to designing the precipitator, a survey of existing pilot-scale installations will be made and experts in the field of ESP design and application will be interviewed. With these background data, the features and parameters of the pilot scale ESP will be established and the design will be undertaken. <u>Phase 2:</u> The second part of the effort will be to fabricate and assemble the precipitator at the Cherry Creek Field Site facility of the University of Denver for check-out. Having proven the unit, it will be partially dismantled, shipped to Research Triangle Park, N. C. and re-assembled.			
CURRENT PLANS/PROGRESS Current activity is being devoted to fabricating the precipitator for assembly at the University of Denver.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Denver Research Institute		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 8(Q-8)/8 PROJECT OFFICER G. H. Ramsey RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 49857	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 11-14-75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT An Evaluation of a Hot-Side Electrostatic Precipitator			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Grady B. Nichols, Head, Environmental Engineering Division John P. Gooch, Head, Control Device Research Section			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Southern Research Institute 2000 Ninth Avenue, South Birmingham, Alabama 35205			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to conduct an evaluation of a hot-side electrostatic precipitator collecting fly ash resulting from the combustion of low sulfur coal in a large (at least 300 megawatts) coal fired utility boiler. The evaluation will consist of the following tasks: (1) A limited survey to collect relevant data concerning the use of hot-side electrostatic precipitators on utility boilers burning low sulfur western coals. (2) A comprehensive field test in which overall particle collection efficiency and efficiency as a function of particle diameter are determined at a selected installation. (3) An engineering analysis to define the performance and economics of the electrostatic precipitator. The Navajo Station of the Salt River Project has been selected as the site for the study. In addition to the particulate collection efficiency measurements, the following data will be obtained during the field test: precipitator operating parameters, flue gas analysis, particle resistivity, plume opacity, and elemental composition as a function of particle diameter of the particulate entering and leaving the precipitator.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>John P. Gooch</i>	
		DATE 9/23/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		8(Q-8)/8	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER L. E. Sparks		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park, N.C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 195,350	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 9/16/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/15/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Technical Support for USA/USSR Cooperative Agreement</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. G. Ray Smithson, Manager Mr. Basil P. Goreff, Consultant			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Battelle Columbus Laboratories will provide technical support to the Sub-Working Group of the Stationary Source Air Pollution Control Technology USA/USSR Cooperative Agreement in certain areas including: 1. Assist in furnishing to the USA required information 2. Review of USSR furnished information 3. Attend meetings and record of proceedings 4. Visit USSR during the 2nd qtr FY-76			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		12(Q-12)	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-RTP/EACD/FPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$75,860	76		Sept 22, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			Sept 22, 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Technical Support for Environmental Problem Definition and Pollutant System Studies</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> Mr. E. C. Cavanaugh Mr. J. D. Colley Mr. J. R. Carroll </div> <div> Mr. T. P. Nelson Mr. M. L. Owen </div> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Radian Corporation P. O. Box 9948 8500 Shoal Creek Blvd. Austin, Texas 78766			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The Contractor shall provide program supporting technical services to EPA to assess hydrocarbon emission/effluent quantity, quality, and control potential for existing stationary discharge sources. The Contractor shall gather, review and evaluate information on hydrocarbon discharges from stationary sources and shall develop sub-group classes for each of the major source categories. The Contractor shall also identify specific process or operations which are hydrocarbon emission/effluent sources.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 12(Q-12) PROJECT OFFICER <i>William D. Jones</i> RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP/EACD;FPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$110,000	F.Y. '76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE Nov 11, 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Oct 29, 1976	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Bench Scale Testing of Generic Types of Cleanup Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of the program is the operation of a bench scale gasifier and gas cleaning facility to determine operation characteristics and environmental impact of raw and acid gas cleanup systems. The approach is to operate a versatile gas cleanup system using a variety of commercially absorber types with acid gas from a representative gasifier.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intermittent) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		14	
		PROJECT OFFICER Mark J. Stutsman	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 6/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Design and Construction of Gas Cleaning Test Facility			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. K. J. Clark - Manager Fuels & Combustion Program Manager J. E. Ferrell - Technology Directorate - Project Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Aerotherm Division Acurex Corporation 485 Clyde Ave., Mt. View California 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. OBJECTIVE: This program will provide EPA with a facility to investigate potential environmental controls, raw and acid cleanup systems for coal gasification. APPROACH: A bench-scale coal gasifier and gas cleaning facility will be installed to allow a through study of gasifier product gas constituents, gas cleanup systems, and other environmental controls. Special attention will be devoted to providing modular cleanup systems and chemical constituent analytical equipment. The resulting facility will be capable of providing detailed assessments of the environmental effectiveness of a variety of cleanup strategies. CURRENT PLANS: Aerotherm will prepare a final design for the facility; fabricate or purchase the components; install the system on-site at North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina; and conduct startup operations. The Institute of Gas Technology, Chicago, Illinois, will supply the gasifier and coal feed system under subcontract to Aerotherm.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		14(Q-14)/6	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER Mark J. Stutsman		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$380,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE July 9, 1976 Nov 9, 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Review and Develop Test Plans and Measurement Programs			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. George Erskine, Program Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Mitre Corporation Westgate Research Park McLean, Virginia 22101			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The IERL-RTP is responsible for research, development and demonstration of air pollution control technology for stationary sources of pollution. Many of the engineering studies performed require complex measurement programs to provide the detailed information necessary for technical and economic evaluation of the process. The primary objective of this project is to provide an independent review of the test and measurement programs and to provide assistance in the development and/or modification of such programs. Efforts undertaken will include a review of sampling locations and equipment selection, analytical techniques proposed, data handling procedures and quality assurance programs for selected major engineering studies. Recommendations for alternative or modified approaches will be developed and cost/information evaluations performed. On-site evaluations of measurement program implementation will be used as a mechanism for quality control. Present work includes the development of generalized approaches to measurement program cost estimating.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 9/24/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		17 (Q-18)	L. D. Johnson
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB
FUNDS OBLIGATED 46,810	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE Dec. 4, 1974
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE May 3, 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		PMB	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT: Sampling and Analysis of "Reduced" and "Oxidized" Species in Process Streams			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Carl A. Flegal-Program Manager, Applied Chemistry Department Dr. Raymond F. Maddalena-Principle Investigator, Applied Chemistry Department Mr. Arnold Grant-Work Unit Manager, Applied Chemistry Department Dr. Christopher Shih-Work Unit Manager, Chemical Engineering Department Mr. Edward E. Brooks-Work Unit Manager, Engineering Sciences Department			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRM Defense and Space Systems Group 01/2030, One Space Park Redondo Beach, California 90278			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>Under this contract, TRM will conduct a continuing program for the evaluation, development, testing and field adaptation of measurement techniques for elemental analysis and inorganic compounds identification in process and effluent streams. The primary objective of this program is to provide the measurement methodologies required for environmental assessment and control technology development projects related to the stationary source, energy and industrial process programs of the EPA. TRM will be responsible for conducting both the basic development effort and the programs necessary to apply and evaluate the application of these and other sampling and analytical techniques on specific engineering studies. The five (5) major program work areas are:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Measurement Methods Evaluation and Development 2. Methods Adaptation and Application Studies 3. Measurement and Test Program Reviews 4. Sampling and Analytical Support 5. Preparation of Guidelines and Procedures 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Dr. Carl A. Flegal</i>	
		DATE August 16, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO. 18	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)			Robert M. Statnick
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$379,000	76	2	July 20, 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			July 20, 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 165 AND SI-SIE 761 WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT 1		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC/CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Sampling and Analysis of "Reduced" and "Oxidized" Species in Process Streams			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Carl A. Flegel, Program Manager, Applied Chemistry Department Dr. Raymond F. Maddalone, Principle Investigator, Applied Chemistry Department Mr. Arnold Grant, Work Unit Manager, Applied Chemistry Department Dr. Christopher Shih, Work Unit Manager, Chemical Engineering Department Mr. Edward E. Brooks, Work Unit Manager, Engineering Sciences Department			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW Defense and Space Systems Group 01/2030, One Space Park Redondo Beach, California 90278			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Under this contract, TRW will conduct a continuing program for the evaluation, development, testing and field adaptation of measurement techniques for elemental analysis and inorganic compounds identification in process and effluent streams. The primary objective of this program is to provide the measurement methodologies required for environmental assessment and control technology development projects related to the stationary source, energy and industrial process programs of the EPA. TRW will be responsible for conducting both the basic development effort and the programs necessary to apply and evaluate the application of these and other sampling and analytical techniques on specific engineering studies. The five (5) major program work areas are: 1. Measurement Methods Evaluation and Development 2. Methods Adaptation and Application Studies 3. Measurement and Test Program Reviews 4. Sampling and Analytical Support 5. Preparation of Guidelines and Procedures			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		4	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		3/18	
RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER R. M. Statnick RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$97,348	76	0	Feb. 12, 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Nov. 30, 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE			
TITLE OF PROJECT Key West - Study of Full Scale Limestone Scrubbing			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: T. A. LiPuma Contract No. CPA 70-141			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Engineering Science, Inc. 7903 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22101			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: To evaluate the performance and characterize the operation of a full-scale utility wet limestone scrubbing flue gas desulfurization (FGD) system installed at the 37 Mw Stock Island plant of the Key West City Electric System. Approach: Sulfur dioxide and particulate matter removal will be evaluated under various conditions of FGD system and power plant operation. The independent variables to be considered are, pressure drop, slurry concentration, stoichiometry, gas flow rate and reactant particle size. Current Plans: The boiler and FGD system will be operated by the City Electric System. The test program including sampling, analysis, and reporting results will be conducted by Engineering Science, Inc. It is anticipated that the test period will be about two months.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 22 Sept. 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 1(P-1) PROJECT OFFICER Norman Kaplan RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$40,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE June 1970
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Dec. 1976	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Stack Gas Reheat Assessment Study			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. In flue gas desulfurization systems employing aqueous scrubbing liquids, the temperature of the flue gas is lowered to about 125 degrees F. The flue gas also becomes saturated with water vapor and contains entrained liquid. In order to protect equipment downstream of the scrubber from corrosion and solids deposition and to improve plume dispersion from stacks, it generally is necessary to reheat the stack gas downstream of the scrubber. However, stack gas reheat increases the capital and operating costs of the FGD system, and some types of reheaters are subject to corrosion and solids deposition which decrease the overall reliability of the system. The purpose of this work is to survey current practice in the utility industry to assess the present status of reheat technology, to make economic and reliability comparisons of the various systems and the various ways of obtaining reheat, and to determine more precisely those factors which affect the need for reheat, whether reheat is required under all combinations of these factors, and whether some types of FGD systems may have inherent advantages over others. A competitive RFP has been prepared to conduct approximately a fourteen month study to answer these objectives. The contractor will survey utilities, vendors, and other organizations with FGD expertise regarding stack gas reheat, economic and reliability comparisons will be made among the various systems for obtaining reheat for FGD systems, and the degree of reheat required by FGD systems will be determined. Seven proposals have been received in response to the RFP and are presently being evaluated to select a contractor.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 9/24/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		1(P-1)	John E. Williams
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Experimental and Theoretical Studies of Solid Solution Formation in Lime/Limestone Scrubbing			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Benjamin F. Jones Frank B. Messerole Philip S. Lowell Scientist Department Head, Principal Scientist Inorganic Chemistry			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Radian Corporation, 8500 Shoal Creek Blvd., Austin, TX 78766			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
Objectives:			
Develop experimental techniques which can be used to identify, characterize and measure the solid solution formed by calcium sulfate and calcium sulfite. Develop a theoretical framework for liquid-solid equilibrium (or kinetics) that can be used for predicting the conditions necessary for unsaturated operation of lime and limestone SO ₂ scrubbers at given levels of chloride and oxidation.			
Approach:			
A bench scale reactor is used to mix a limestone slurry with solutions containing sulfate and sulfite in varying concentrations. The sulfate composition of the solids precipitated from solutions subsaturated with respect to CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O are measured as a function of temperature, precipitation rate, sulfate ion concentration and magnesium concentration. The results will be compared to that obtained without limestone (precipitation from clean solutions) to determine the effect of local concentration gradients surrounding dissolving limestone particles.			
Plans:			
Project completed May 12, 1976. Final report to be issued in October 1976.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1(P-1)/	Robert H. Borgwardt
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			IERL/RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
30,000	76	0	May 12, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			May 12, 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Shawnee Prototype Study of Lime/Limestone Scrubbing--Advanced Testing and Data Evaluation			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Air Quality Group of the Process Technology Department of Research & Engineering G.H. Dyer - Dept. Mgr. H.N. Head - Project Mgr. S.C. Wang - Tech. Mgr. R.M. Sherwin - Group Mgr. R.T. Keen - Site Mgr. A. Abdulsattar - Asst. Site Mgr. (Contract 68-02-1814)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Bechtel Corporation - Research and Engineering P. O. Box 3965 San Francisco, CA 94119			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Based on earlier testing at Shawnee and in the EPA pilot plant, Bechtel is conducting an advanced test program at Shawnee to supply information and optimize lime and limestone scrubbing systems in the areas of: improving sludge disposal properties, improved system control and reliability, variable load operation, and improved process economics. A two-year advanced test program on two scrubber systems was planned to study these advanced test concepts. However, concurrent testing in the EPA pilot plant, and subsequent testing at Shawnee have indicated that further study of some of the advanced test concepts offer even greater potential for improvement than was originally thought. Of particular significance is the staged scrubber operation developed in the EPA pilot plant, in which both high alkali utilization and high oxidation of sulfite to sulfate is obtained. Successful application on a larger scale of these operating concepts could favorably affect both the economics of scrubbing and the quantity and quality of the sludge produced. Furthermore, alkali utilization studies have shown a correlation between alkali utilization and the accumulation of mud-type solids. With high alkali utilization, accumulation of the mud-type solids is dramatically reduced, eliminating many of the persistent reliability problems, especially in the mist eliminator area. Based on these recent test results, the advanced test program was extended to provide adequate time to further study these important concepts. Operation through calendar year 1977 is now anticipated.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 9/24/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1-(P-1)/1	John E. Williams
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$799,341	76		7/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/31/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Louisville Gas & Electric Full-Scale Scrubber Testing & Waste Disposal Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert P. Van Ness Manager, Environmental Affairs			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Louisville Gas & Electric Company P. O. Box 354 Louisville, KY 40202			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Project Objectives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) To characterize the performance, reliability, and chemistry of the LG&E lime scrubbing system installed at Paddy's Run Unit No. 6. (b) To increase the understanding of the LG&E system and to broaden its applicability to other power plant SO₂ scrubbing applications, with emphasis on unsaturated (in gypsum) operation. (c) To evaluate scrubber waste disposal options, with emphasis on methods not currently offered commercially. Project Approach: Conduct a 6-month scrubber test program, including tests involving use of carbide lime, use of commercial lime, variation in reaction tank configuration/operation, and addition of chloride (and probably magnesium). Waste from the carbide lime and commercial lime tests will be used in several waste/ash/chemical additive mixtures; the mixtures will be placed in field test disposal sites for an evaluation period of about 12 months. NOTE: FY 1976 funding allowed extension of the scrubber test program from 5 months to 6 months.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1(P-1)/2	
		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP UIPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$100,000	76	None	5/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/31/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA	
		78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Engineering & Analytical Support for the Louisville Gas & Electric Scrubber Test Program</u> <small>GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.</small>			
Mr. R. M. Wells Program Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Radian Corporation P. O. Box 9948 Austin, TX 78766			
<small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small>			
Project Objective: <p>To provide engineering and analytical support necessary to successfully perform a series of lime scrubbing tests on the flue gas desulfurization system at Louisville Gas & Electric's Paddy's Run Unit No. 6. These tests will be performed to increase the understanding of the LG&E system and to broaden its applicability to other power plant SO₂ scrubbing applications, with emphasis on unsaturated (in gypsum) operation.</p>			
Project Approach: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Prepare a detailed plan for a test program designed to characterize the performance, reliability, and chemistry of the LG&E lime scrubbing system installed at Paddy's Run Unit No. 6. (b) Provide engineering and analytical support for a 6-month scrubber test program, which will include tests involving use of carbide lime, commercial lime, variation in reaction tank configuration/operation, and addition of chloride (and probably magnesium). (c) Characterize, using the test data, important chemical reactions taking place in various system streams and vessels; to relate these reactions to basic design and operating parameters of lime scrubbing systems so that performance of the LG&E system will be generally applicable. 			
NOTE: FY 1976 funding allowed extension of the test program from 5 months to 6 months.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		1(P-1)/2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP UIPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$60,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	STARTING DATE 6/1/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/1/77	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Test Program for the Full-Scale Double Alkali FGD Utility Demonstration			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete RFP No. DU-76-A-156			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: This program will provide for the development and implementation of a test program to fully characterize, study, optimize, and demonstrate operation of the double alkali FGD system on a full-scale coal-fired utility boiler. Approach: The contractor to be selected will plan and conduct a test program for evaluation of the 280 Mw double alkali FGD system to be installed at Louisville G&E's Cane Run No. 6 boiler. The testing will include baseline tests, acceptance tests, and long term operation and optimization tests. Tests will be conducted to measure and analyze particulate matter emissions (including organics and elemental analysis), gaseous emissions (including SO _x , NO _x , organics and elemental analysis) and solid waste product. The tests will also be designed to evaluate system performance including: SO ₂ removal, particulate removal, sulfate precipitation, oxidation, and consumption of chemicals and energy. The contractor will also report on process reliability and economics. Current Plans: Proposals received in response to an RFP are being evaluated to select the contractor. Once a contract has been signed the contractor will begin familiarization with the system.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 22 September 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1(p-1)/7	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Norman Kaplan	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERI-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE Dec. 1976 (Estimated)
	76	3	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1980

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-2	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Catalytic Reduction of Nitrogen Oxides with Ammonia: Utility Pilot Plant Operation</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Jules M. Kline Paul H. Owen Y.C. Lee			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Environics, Inc. 4101 Westerly Place, Suite 107 Newport Beach, CA 92660			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of the 1976 funding on this contract is to enable completion of the final report and site restoration. The work under this contract was performed to demonstrate on a pilot plant scale the performance, reliability and practicability of reducing emissions of nitrogen oxides in flue gas from gas and oil-fired steam boilers by reduction with ammonia over a platinum catalyst.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N.A.		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Indicate)		2(P-2)/5	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER (919)-549-8411, Ext 2915 R.D. Stern ETS: 629-2915		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL:RTP:UIPD:PTB Res.Tri, Pk. N.C. 27711	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$16,908	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 08/17/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/18/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SSIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 153-R0061	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN-SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Wellman-Lord/Allied Chemical Demonstration Test Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. R.C. Adams Reginald Jordan			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW, Inc. 800 Fallin Lane, S.E. Vienna, VA 22180			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. TRW, Inc. will furnish the necessary personnel, materials, services, equipment, and facilities necessary for or incident to the performance of the three major tasks described below: <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <p>1. Preparation of Demonstration Test Plan - TRW Inc. will prepare and submit for approval a Demonstration Test Plan based on the preliminary plans contained in Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.5 and 4.6 of the Work Plan Manual - Test and Evaluation Program for the NIPSCO/DAVY/ALLIED Demonstration Plant, dated 31 August 1973. The Demonstration Test Plan will include a thorough discussion of test parameters, sampling methods, instrumentation, analytical methods, schedule, manpower, costs, data collection, reduction, and presentation. Installation and checkout of test measurements equipment, which was initiated under Task 18 of Contract No. 68-02-0235, will be continued during preparation of the Demonstration Test Plan.</p> <p>2. Perform Acceptance Test - TRW Inc. will obtain acceptance test measurements during the one-year demonstration operation of the WELLMAN-LORD/ALLIED system at NIPSCO. The procedures, methods, schedules, etc., will be in accordance with the approved Acceptance Test Plan prepared during Task 16 to Contract No. 68-02-0235.</p> <p>3. Perform One-Year Demonstration Test - TRW Inc. will obtain test measurements during the one year demonstration operation of the WELLMAN-LORD/ALLIED system at NIPSCO. The procedures, methods, schedules, etc. will be in accordance with the approved Demonstration Test Plan prepared during Task I of this contract. TRW Inc. will collect, reduce and evaluate demonstration data and prepare a report which will serve as a final report for the WELLMAN-LORD Demonstration Program.</p> </div>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N.A.		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	
DATE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT </div>		TASK NO. 2(p-2)/7	
PROJECT OFFICER Wade H. Ponder		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP:UIDP:PTB RTP, N.C. 27711	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$45,400	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 03/03/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/03/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Advanced Regenerable Flue Gas Desulfurization Demonstration Test Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A Transaction Incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To Be Selected			
<p><small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small></p> <p>As part of the demonstration program carried out under provisions of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1970, EPA has undertaken the demonstration of several flue gas desulfurization (FGD) processes on a scale that approximates a single train of a full scale, multi-train, commercial installation. The accelerated energy-related program within EPA includes funds for an advanced FGD demonstration system. It is intended that the system produce elemental sulfur as its primary product, be capable of high SO₂ removal efficiencies, and utilize a reductant material other than natural gas.</p> <p>The purpose of this effort is to provide for a comprehensive Test and Evaluation Program in conjunction with the demonstration of an advanced flue gas desulfurization process having significant advantages over currently available technology. The system to be provided will be capable of producing elemental sulfur, be capable of high SO₂ removal efficiencies, and utilize reductants other than natural gas. The test and evaluation program will also include baseline and acceptance testing.</p> <p>Program Element #EHE624</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 2(P-2)/8 PROJECT OFFICER *(919) 549-8411, Ext 2915 C.J. Chatlynne FTS: 629-2915 RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RIP, UIPD, PrTB Res. Tri. Park, N.C. 27711	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$310,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 7/77
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT NOVEL DEVICES AND SCRUBBER CONTROL TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: Dr. Richard Parker, Environmental Engineer Engineers: Dr. Seymour Calvert, President Dr. Ronald Patterson, Environmental Engineer Mr. ShuiChow Yung, Environmental Engineer Mr. Harry Barbarika, Environmental Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Air Pollution Technology, Inc. 4901 Morena Blvd., Suite 402 San Diego, CA 92117			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p style="text-align: center;">The objective of this project is to conduct two technology transfer conferences dealing with novel device and scrubber control technology. In addition, the symposium proceedings will be compiled and printed, two draft capsule reports will be written, and six executive summaries will be prepared and compiled into a report.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Current plans are to hold the first conference in the eastern U.S. during the Spring of 1977. The second conference will be in the western U.S. during the Autumn or Winter of 1977.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Richard D. Parker</i>	
		DATE 10-5-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Richard Stern	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park, N.C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 56,050	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 9/27/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/26/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA <u>3</u> CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT DEWATERING PRINCIPLES AND EQUIPMENT DESIGN STUDIES			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Arthur R. Tarrer, Principal Investigator and Assistant Professor, Dr. James A. Guin, Associate Professor, Dr. John W. Prather, II, Research Associate, Dr. Leo J. Hirth, Associate Professor, all in Department of Chemical Engineering; Dr. Donald Vives, Associate Professor and Acting Head of Department of Chemical Engineering; and Professor James C. Warman, Project Manager and Director, Water Resources Research Institute.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Auburn University Water Resources Research Institute 205 Sanford Hall, Auburn, AL 36830			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective is to develop more economically feasible methods than those currently available for continuous treatment of flue gas cleaning (FGC) wastes. Initial efforts are to be concentrated on applying gravity sedimentation to rapidly, inexpensively dewater FGC wastes. The approach will be to: Develop methods for characterizing the physical properties and behavior of FGC wastes. Develop procedures based on the models presented herein to allow accurate design and analysis of gravity sedimentation units used in treating FGC wastes. Perform bench scale and pilot tests to evaluate the feasibility of using gravity sedimentation units for treating FGC wastes. Perform developmental studies to determine the best design for channel promoters. Bench scale and continuous pilot tests are to be performed to evaluate the feasibility of such devices for improving dewatering efficiency while treating FGC wastes. Assess filterability of different types of FGC sludges dewatered to different degrees and pumping requirements for the different sludges. Duration: May 1976 - July 1978 Key Terms: SO₂ abatement, flue-gas treatment, gravity sedimentation, scrubber-sludge dewatering, thickener design and analysis, filtration, promoted agglomeration, accelerated gravity settling.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Engineering		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Arthur R. Tarrer</i> <u>JCW</u>	
		DATE February 10, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5 PROJECT OFFICER: 22 JULIAN W. JONES RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL, RTP, NC (919) 549-2411 X 2915	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 75,000	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 06/01/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 05/31/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Disposal/Utilization of FGC By-Products: Technology Assessment & Transfer			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Project Objectives: To assess results of EPA, TVA, and private industry R&D efforts in the areas of flue gas cleaning waste disposal/utilization and power plant water use, and to transfer this assessment to the general public. Project Approach: (a) Assemble, assess and report EPA, TVA and private industry R&D results in the areas of FGC waste disposal/utilization and power plant water use. Reporting shall consist of formal briefings or presentations, capsule reports, and annual integrated assessment reports. (b) Support the assessment through review of environmental regulations and cost information. (c) Support the assessment through physical/chemical tests on up to six (6) FGC wastes.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		5 (P-5)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP IITPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
	76	unknown	N/A

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Study to Determine the Feasibility of Using FGD Sludge Gypsum in Portland Cement			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Project Objective:</p> <p>To determine the technical and economic feasibility of using FGD sludge gypsum in portland cement manufacture under U.S. plant operating and marketing conditions.</p> <p>Project Approach:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Conduct a preliminary market survey to determine the extent to which FGD gypsum could be used in the portland cement industry (b) Conduct a series of laboratory tests to identify and solve problems associated with chemical and/or physical characteristics of FGD gypsum in order for the gypsum to be used in portland cement manufacture (c) Design and estimate costs of a pilot demonstration unit 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		5(P-5)	
		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP UIPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	unknown	N/A
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE N/A

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-5	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Dewatering Principles and Equipment Design Studies			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Prof. James C. Warman Director Dr. A.R. Tarrer Principal Investigator			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Auburn University Water Resources Research Institute 205 Samford Hall Auburn, AL 36830			
<p><small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small></p> <p>Project Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) To relate FGD waste physical properties to performance of dewatering equipment (b) To develop improved dewatering equipment designs <p>Project Approach:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Examine the applicability of current dewatering equipment designs (b) Conduct laboratory tests (e.g., settling tests) to determine FGD waste properties for design studies (c) Conduct analytical modeling studies and laboratory dewatering equipment (e.g., clarifier, rotary drum vacuum filter, filter press) tests to develop improved equipment designs 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		5(P-5)	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP UIPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$75,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. one	STARTING DATE 6/1/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 5/31/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-5	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Study of Disposal of By-products from Non-Regenerable FGD Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. Jerome Rossoff Director			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Aerospace Corporation Office of Stationary Systems P. O. Box 92957 Los Angeles, CA 90009			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Project Objectives: (a) To identify environmental problems associated with FGD waste disposal (b) To assess current FGD waste disposal methods (c) To recommend alternate disposal approaches based on (a) and (b) (d) To assess and report all FGD waste-related R&D Project Approach: (a) Compare chemical and physical characteristics of the wastes with current, proposed, or potentially applicable environmental standards (b) Assess feasibility, performance and costs of disposal methods by measuring physical/chemical properties of wastes, by providing engineering/analytical support for a field disposal operation at TVA's Shawnee plant, evaluating other field data, and conducting engineering cost studies. (c) Make recommendations regarding alternate disposal approaches. (d) Assemble, assess and report, on an annual basis, all EPA, TVA, and private industry R&D in the FGD waste area NOTE: FY 76 funding extends support of field disposal operation at Shawnee through 1977.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		5 (P-5)/5	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP UIPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
NA - transaction incomplete	76	unknown	11/24/72
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/24/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SSIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
P-5		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE-INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Lime/Limestone Scrubbing Sludge Conversion Pilot Studies</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Program Objective: To develop, through pilot-scale testing, a process for converting lime/limestone scrubbing sludge to elemental sulfur with recovery of calcium as CaCO_3 . Program Approach: (1) Conduct pilot studies of (a) Reduction of lime/limestone sludge to CaS (in a kiln) (b) Dissolution of CaS to Ca(HS)_2 (in a gas-liquid contactor) (c) Recovery of Ca as CaCO_3 , with release of H_2S for conversion to elemental sulfur (in a gas-liquid contactor) (2) Develop preliminary design for larger scale demonstration unit based on pilot data NOTE: 1976 Funding will complete incremental funding for this project, which will be cost-shared with the contractor			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		5(P-5)/7	
		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP UIPD-EETB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	unknown	N/A
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE N/A	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Evaluation of Alternatives for Disposal of FGD Sludges</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Richard R. Lunt Project Director			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Arthur D. Little, Inc. Acorn Park Cambridge, MA 02140			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Project Objectives: To identify and assess alternate disposal methods for flue gas desulfurization wastes and, if viable, to demonstrate at least one mine disposal and one ocean disposal alternative. Project Approach: (a) Conduct a preliminary evaluation/assessment of the environmental, technological, economic, and legal aspects of mine, ocean, and other FGD waste disposal options (other than ponding and landfilling) to identify promising alternatives for further study. (b) Conduct a refined evaluation/assessment, including laboratory experiments as required, of the environmental, technological, and legal aspects of several mine and ocean alternatives to recommend viable alternatives for demonstration (not included in original contract). (c) Demonstrate, on a pilot scale, at least one mine disposal method and one ocean disposal method, to obtain operational, economic, and design data for full-scale systems. Note: FY 76 funds used to complete supplemental funding on original contract (\$45,800) and to fund contract modification for refined evaluation/assessment and engineering design cost study (\$151,700).			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		5(P-5)/8	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Julian W. Jones	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$151,700	76	Unknown	7/16/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/15/78

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Stationary Source NO _x Control Technologies			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. R. M. Kendall - Chief Scientist - Program Manager W. H. Nurick - Technology Directorate - Deputy Program Manager H. B. Mason - Technology Directorate - Chief Project Engineer G. R. Offen - Technology Directorate - Project Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Acurex Corporation/Aerotherm Division 485 Clyde Avenue Mountain View, California 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objectives of this 3-year systems study are to (1) identify the multi-media environmental impact of stationary combustion sources and NO _x combustion modification controls and (2) identify the most cost effective combustion ^x modification approach (es) to achieving and maintaining air quality for NO _x . The results of this study will guide the development and subsequent implementation of environmentally sound NO _x control techniques. Detailed process engineering and multimedia impact studies ^x will be made of the application of commercial heating systems, stationary engines and industrial process furnaces as well as of alternate concepts such as the use of catalytic combustion or of clean fuels. Control of NO _x emissions by combustion process modification will be emphasized for near-term application. The combination of combustion modification with post-combustion flue gas treatment will be considered for application in the post-1980 period. The initial effort, in progress, is to generate a comprehensive inventory and projection of gaseous, liquid and solid effluents for both controlled and uncontrolled sources. The environmental stresses of the sources and control systems will be evaluated according to pollutant transport and transformation and ultimate receptor impact. Field emission tests will be made to augment the existing data base. Process studies will yield data on control effectiveness, energy efficiency, cost and differential trace emissions for current and emerging control systems. The study will culminate with a system analysis which will integrate the process engineering and environmental impact results to determine the optimum combination of the control systems under consideration, on a regional basis, to comply with NO ₂ air quality standards.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		6(P-7)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER Joshua S. Bowen		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$660,240	76	Two	6/18/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Analysis of NO_x Control in Stationary Sources			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. Owen W. Dykema Manager, Combustion Effects			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Aerospace Corp. 2350 East El Segundo Blvd. El Segundo, Calif. 90245			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Under ongoing programs NO _x emissions from gas-fired boilers at full load have been reduced by as much as 81 percent, or as little as 37 percent depending on size, configuration, and operating characteristics of the unit. Reduction for oil and coal-fired boilers range from 60 to 30 percent, and 60 to 20 percent, respectively. Although these reductions are significant, they do not necessarily represent the maximum, practical attainable values. In application of combustion modification techniques where NO _x reductions were achieved, the degree of reduction has been limited by the excessive emission of CO or smoke, or the occurrence of combustion instability or flame lift-off. By relieving these problems by several proposed methods further reduction in NO _x could be achieved. This research grant includes three sub-tasks involved in the general investigation of practical methods to reduce NO _x emissions in utility boilers; namely, (1) combustion and flame stability, (2) effects of combustion modification on plant efficiency, and (3) effect of combustion modifications on tangential oil-fired boilers, and two sub-tasks in the continuing compilation and up-date of the emissions inventory; namely, (1) utility and industrial boiler data up-date and (2) addition of other major point source categories. In this third year's effort, the emphasis will be on two major tasks: (1) NO _x control, in which three previously developed models will be improved, simplified, and incorporated into one model; (2) the up-date of the emissions inventory of NO _x , CO, HC and particulate will be completed with the compilation of data for the stationary sources associated with (a) mineral products, (b) secondary metals, and (c) wood products.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N.A.		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 6(P-7)/4 PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$112,398	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	STARTING DATE 07/15/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 07/14/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Emissions from Residential and Small Commercial Stoker Coal-Fired Boilers Under Smokeless Operations			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
R. D. Giammar, Principle Investigator R. E. Barrett, Associate Manager, Fuels and Combustion Systems Department R. B. Engdahl, H. R. Hazard, W. T. Reid, Advisors			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Battelle Columbus Laboratories, 505 King Avenue, Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>OBJECTIVES: The objectives of this program are (1) to evaluate emissions from residential and small commercial stoker-fired boilers under typical boiler operation, including smokeless operation, and (2) to assess the advisability of increased utilization of coal for these applications.</p> <p>APPROACH: This program consists of nine tasks designed to evaluate emissions, including POM, from the small stoker boiler firing anthracite, bituminous, Western, and "smokeless" coal for several operating cycles. In addition to the experimental aspects, survey to evaluate small commercially available stokers and to evaluate the manufacturing process for smokeless coal will be conducted. From the results of the experimental program and the findings of the survey, a program will be recommended to increase the environmental acceptability and to improve the economics of residential and small commercial stoker boilers.</p> <p>CURRENT PLANS: Project work was started on November 1, 1974, and is expected to be completed by September 31, 1976.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intra-agency) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7(P-8)/2	J. H. Wasser
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
\$24,933	76	0	11/74 9/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT INVESTIGATION OF AERODYNAMIC PHEONOMENA in Pollution Control			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Louis J. Spadaccini - Combustion Technology Dr. Craig T. Bowman - Environmental Sciences Mr. Henry McDonald - Chief Gas Dynamics			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION United Aircraft Corporation Research Laboratories 400 Main Street East Hartford, Connecticut 06108			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This document has been prepared in response to a Request for Proposal, DU-75-A088, from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The research program will investigate aerodynamic phenomena in the control of pollutants from gaseous and heterogeneous combustion. The program has four primary objectives: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) To utilize recently developed optical and probing techniques to obtain detailed information on the chemical and physical processes occurring inside a combustor operating on gaseous and liquid fuels. (2) To compare experimental observations with results from a combustor flow analysis (FREP code) to further evaluate the theoretical model. (3) To further develop the combustor flow analysis for predicting the physical and chemical processes occurring in combustors operating on gaseous and liquid fuels. (4) To utilize information obtained from the experimental and theoretical investigation to evaluate potential emission control strategies for gaseous and liquid fuel combustors. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		W. S. Lanier	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$88,906	76	1	3/31/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		3/31/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Emissions and Control Technology for Industrial Stoker Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This program will characterize the spectrum of emissions from industrial coal-fired stoker boilers and will investigate control methods to reduce these emissions. Initial effort will be directed at evaluation of emissions from a small-scale stoker firing untreated, reconstituted, and processed coals. An experimental program will be conducted with these coals and a comprehensive analysis made to evaluate the potential for emissions control. The program will continue with the contractor preparing a full scale industrial stoker boiler (25,000lbs steam prober) for control modification studies and fuel testing. A test program to evaluate the emissions reduction for several modifications will be conducted including comprehensive sampling and analysis for a complete determination of pollutant emissions. An assessment of the environmental impact of the new technology will be made to determine the future acceptability of stoker boilers			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7(P-8)/6	J. H. Wasser
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	2-year	10/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			1/79

EP/ Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Professional Services: Dr. Jumpei Ando			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Jumpei Ando			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Dr. Jumpei Ando Chuo University, Faculty of Science & Engineering Kasuga Bunkyo-Ku Tokyo, JAPAN			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Dr. Ando is to (1) Provide up-to-date status reports and technical and economic evaluations concerning new Japanese pollution control technologies; and (2) Assist in relating the Japanese data, cost, and experience to the U.S. situation; and (3) Assist in evaluation of technical proposals submitted to the EPA where knowledge of Japanese Technology is pertinent to the project; and (4) Assist in EPA's activities as part of the 1975 U.S. - Japan Environmental Agreement. Program Element #EHE624 Contract #68-02-2161			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A			
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intra-agency)		PROJECT OFFICER (919) 549-8411, Ext 2915 R.D. Stern FTS: 629-2915	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL:RTP:UIPD:PrTB	
RESEARCH GRANT		RTP, N.C. 27711	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$30,000	76	8(P-9)/6	06/22/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 06/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-9	PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	78 CDD
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Processes for the Treatment of Combustion Flue Gas for (1) Removal of NO_x and (2) Simultaneous Removal of NO_x and SO_x</u> GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A Transaction Incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
To Be Selected SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>(1) The work to be performed under this contract(s) shall be the design, procurement, erection and test operation of pilot plants for (1) removal of NO_x and (2) simultaneous removal of SO_x and NO_x from combustion flue gas. The pilot plant shall treat a flue gas volume of at least the equivalent of .5 MW with a NO_x concentration of not less than 400 ppm. The pilot plant shall be designed for 90% of the incoming NO_x to be removed and it is desirable that 90% of the incoming SO_x be removed for simultaneous NO_x/SO_x processes. Coal is strongly preferred as fuel for the host boiler.</p> <p>(2) Two contracts for pilot plant erection and operation are contemplated. One pilot plant will be for only NO_x removal with either high or low SO_x concentrations. The other pilot plant will be for simultaneous removal of SO_x and NO_x.</p> <p>(3) The <u>Commerce Business Daily</u> advertisement for this procurement was published 09/02/76. Proposals are due on 11/30/76. Award is anticipated by 06/77.</p>			
Program Element #EHE624			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
N/A			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER (919) 549-8411, Ext 2915
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		8(P-9)/7	J. David Mobley FTS: 629-2915
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP:UIPD:PTB RTP, N.C. 27711
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	1	6/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			2/78

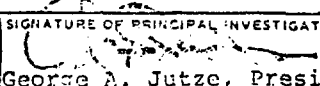
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT High Velocity Fabric Filtration			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Melvin W. First, Professor of Environmental Health Engineering, Dr. David Leith, Assistant Professor of Environmental Health Engineering Department of Environmental Health Sciences Harvard School of Public Health, 665 Huntington Ave. Boston, MA 02115			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION President and Fellows of Harvard College Holyoke Center 458, 1350 Massachusetts Ave. Cambridge, MA 02138			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. If fabric filters can be made to operate at higher than conventional velocity, a proportional reduction in filter size and initial cost will be possible, making these efficient collectors attractive for many applications where they are not currently used. For example, a high velocity filter operating at a superficial filtration velocity of 25 cm/s (air to cloth ratio of 50 cfm/ft ²) need be only 10 to 25 per cent as large as a unit operating at conventional velocities. The objectives of the proposed work are: 1) to study the practicality of high velocity fabric filtration, 2) to investigate phenomena which limit effective high velocity operation, and 3) to develop models to interpret and predict fabric filter performance. To achieve these objectives, we will study pulse-jet cleaning at high velocity, the collection efficiency of filters at high velocity, penetration mechanisms which operate, and we will develop models to describe the performance of high velocity filtration systems. Fabric filters are the most efficient of industrial dust collectors for fine particle emissions and yet their operation is poorly understood. An understanding of the means by which particles pass through, collect in, and are cleaned from a fabric filter is essential if high velocity filtration technology is to proceed rationally and if successful models for predicting filter performance at high as well as conventional velocity are to be developed.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Public Health		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)	
		PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Turner	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$63,031	76		
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Electrostatic Effects in Fabric Filtration</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Gaylord W. Penney, Principal Investigator Edward R. Frederick, Co-Investigator Robert R. Lembach, Graduate Student Brent Van Zandt, Technician John Wieczorkowski, Technician David Richey, Technician			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Carnegie-Mellon University Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
The electrostatic effects being studied can be divided into two classes: 1. The deposition of dust on the surface and 2. effects between fibers of a fabric. We have found that under the proper electrostatic conditions most of the dust can be deposited as a porous layer or filter cake thus giving a low-pressure drop filter. Conditions which maximize this effect are being studied. Almost all of this porous deposit is easily removed in the cleaning cycle. However the removal of dust during the cleaning cycle is not perfect. After long periods of operation a nonporous deposit of dust can form that is attached to fibers extending from the fabric. This can be difficult to remove and result in a high-pressure drop. The mechanism by which this nonporous, adherent, deposit forms and methods for its removal are being investigated. Other tests indicate that there can be significant electric fields between fibers of a fabric. The mechanism responsible for the fields and their significance are being investigated.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
Electrical Engineering Department		<i>Gaylord W. Penney</i>	
		DATE 2/3/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)	
		PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Turner	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION RTP, N. C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$86,150	76		06/14/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/79

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fabric Filtration Measurements and Modeling Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Norman Surprenant - Project Director Richard Dennis - Principal Investigator Douglas Cooper - Principal Investigator Robert Bradway - Principal Investigator Reed Cass - Engineering Support			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION GCA/Technology Division Bedford, Massachusetts 01730			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purpose of this study is to characterize the performance of four different industrial fabric filter systems (two electric utility boilers at Sunbury, Pennsylvania, and Nucla, Colorado, an electric arc furnace and a municipal incinerator) and to use these data and laboratory generated data to develop mathematical models useful for the design of fabric filter systems. Of particular importance is the particulate removal efficiency of baghouses as a function of particle size. The fractional efficiency of fabric filters is determined by sampling with inertial and diffusional sizing techniques and the total mass efficiency is determined utilizing simultaneous upstream and downstream Method 5 techniques. During the field evaluation tasks, certain baghouse and process operating parameters are also being changed to ascertain their effect, if any, in baghouse performance. Logs of all pertinent process and baghouse data are kept and feedstock and effluent samples are being analyzed so that uncontrollable variables can also be monitored. The laboratory program is being conducted to provide additional data for the development and testing of predictive models of fabric filter behavior. Emphasis is being placed on the development of models for fabric filter systems used for the control of emissions from coal-fired utility boilers.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Mention, listed, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)	
		PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Turner RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$107,700	76		8/14/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R-00451	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Operating Procedures for Fine Particulate Control Equipment</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Richard Gerstle, Project Director Timothy Devitt, Engineer Norman Kulujian, Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION PEDCo-Environmental Specialists, Inc. Suite 13, Atkinson Square Cincinnati, Ohio 45246			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <u>Objectives</u> - Operating Procedures for fine particulate control equipment at coal fired power plants, at iron and steel and ferro-alloy plants, and at Kraft pulp mills and crushed stone operations. <u>Approach</u> - Review current practices. Review design, startup and operating procedures. Review particulate collection efficiency. Establish operating procedures. <u>Current Plans</u> - Work plan will be submitted within 30 days for approval by OEA.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Not Applicable		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR  George A. Jutze, President	
		DATE July 7, 1975	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		9(P-10)/1	
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER D. C. Drehmel		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$100,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 1/8/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 4/78

Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fine Particulate Control with U.W. Electrostatic Scrubber			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Michael J. Pilat - Principal Investigator Gary Raemhild			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98195			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>(1) The objective is to demonstrate a device for high efficiency collection of submicron-sized particulate matter from power plant and industrial plant effluent streams by use of charged droplet scrubbing.</p> <p>(2) The approach is to design and build a mobile University of Washington Electrostatic Scrubber and use the unit on various sources to determine the total mass and fractional particulate collection efficiency under various process and device operating conditions. Preliminary designs and cost estimates of a larger University of Washington Electrostatic Scrubber system to control the emissions of fine particulates from at least one of the sources tested will be developed.</p> <p>(3) Current plans are to complete the mobile unit and initiate testing.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Department of Civil Engineering		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		9(P-10)/3	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER Dale L. Harmon	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$ 74,485	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 3/15/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/14/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

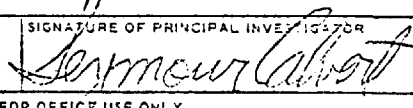
REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Design and Construction of a Versatile Fabric Filter Test Unit			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. F. E. Moreno, Engineering Systems Department; Manager, Environmental Engineering Programs/Mr. R. W. Fulton, Engineering Department; Staff Engineer/Mr. J. J. Reese, Engineering Department, Senior Project Engineer/ Mr. D. R. Blann; Engineering Department, Leader - Systems Design Section.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Acurex Corporation/Aerotherm Division 485 Clyde Avenue Mountain View, California 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and (4) Progress (200 words or less). Omit confidential data. In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>(1) Objectives: To design, fabricate, install and test in the IERL Laboratory in Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, a versatile, high temperature (to 1500°F) fabric filter test unit which can control the gas composition, particulate loading and humidity of the inlet stream.</p> <p>(2) Approach: A fabric filter test unit will be designed, fabricated and installed which will allow for the testing of four tubular (35 1/2" x 5" diameter) fabric filters in independent test chambers. Inlet particulate loading, temperature, gas composition, filter face velocity and humidity will be controlled by the unit. Additional instrumentation will be designed which will measure and log other parameters affecting filter life.</p> <p>(3) Current Plans: A design will be generated during the initial 4 months of the contract. This design will be reviewed before parts procurement and fabrication begin. Partial fabrication of the test unit will be accomplished at Aerotherm (Mountain View, California) prior to the shipment of the device to the EPA in December 1976. Installation in the IERL laboratory is scheduled to begin in January 1977. Unit demonstration tests will be conducted in March 1977.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Paul Blann</i>	DATE 1/27/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Institutional) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/6	G. H. Ramsey
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$105,000	76		02/23/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/77

EPA Form 5769-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Baghouses as Emission Control Devices for a Solid Waste Incineration/ Boiler: A Pilot Plant Study			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. B. A. McDermott, Executive Vice President J. D. McKenna, Vice President, Enviro-Systems & Research Inc. (subcontractor)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Nashville Thermal Transfer Corp. 110 First Avenue South Nashville, Tenn. 37201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purpose of the Grant is to quantitatively evaluate the performance of typical fabric filters operated in the pilot-scale baghouses already installed at the Nashville Thermal Transfer Corporation. The immediate goal is to identify optimum or near-optimum fabrics and filtering conditions for particulate removal from a slip-stream of the solid waste fired boilers operating at NTTC. Three different fabrics will be evaluated in the reverse air baghouse; one, in the pulse-jet baghouse. For each fabric and baghouse, mass and fractional efficiency of particulate collection will be determined. Efficiency measurements will be made at various air-to-cloth ratios as well as measurements of the pressure drops across the bags. From these field data cost estimates, both operating and annualized (operating costs plus depreciation of initial investment) of this control method for this type source will be prepared. Performance and cost comparisons will be made with the two major alternative control methods, electrostatic precipitators and wet scrubbers. Conclusions regarding the potential of baghouses for municipal incinerators will be prepared including recommendations for specific follow-on investigations if warranted.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (initials)		9(P-10)/6	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER	
RESEARCH GRANT		J. H. Turner	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP	
FUND OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
\$65,000	76		2/76 10/76

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-0005	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	EPA
TITLE OF PROJECT		78 CDD	
Mobile Bed Flux Force/Condensation Scrubbers GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: Seymour Calvert, President			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Air Pollution Technology, Inc. 4901 Morena Blvd., Suite 402, San Diego, CA 92117			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The main objective of this research project is to determine the feasibility of using mobile bed scrubber as a Flux Force/Condensation Scrubber. The scrubber will have a gas flow rate of 1,000 ACFM, or more and will include the following.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preliminary tests of particle collection and entrainment characteristics in an existing mobile scrubber. 2. An experimental study of FF/C scrubbing in a revised pilot plant mobile bed scrubber. The experiments will provide data on the effects of such factors as number of mobile bed stages, condensation ratio, liquid to gas ratio, bed height, pressure drop, particle diameter, particle concentration, gas velocity, liquid entrainment, etc. on particle collection efficiency. 3. Development of mathematical models and design equations for mobile bed scrubbers. 4. Comparison of the mobile bed FF/C scrubber with spray and sieve FF/C scrubber. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		 11/21/75	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (In-house) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/8	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		D. L. Haymon	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP	
FUND OBLIGATED \$	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
9101,998	76		2/18/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE			
TITLE OF PROJECT Fabric Filter Analysis			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Forest Mixon - Project Director Mr. R. P. Donovan - Principal Investigator			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Research Triangle Institute P. O. Box 12194 Research Triangle Park, N. C. 27709			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purpose of these investigations is to report the potential value of various new fabrics as baghouse filters and to investigate basic aspects of the fabric filtration process. The information so generated is for both users and suppliers of fabric filters. The overall goal of the program is to achieve a more effective, lower cost method of controlling particulate emissions, especially fine particulates (diameter less than 3 µm). The testing consists of simulating baghouse operation in one of three laboratory equipments: a shaker cleaned unit, a pulse-jet unit and a high temperature unit. The latter unit is being replaced by a unit of more versatile design, scheduled to become operational during the summer of 1977. Topics investigated to date include assessment of the following fabrics: non-woven polyester, various needled felts, expanded polytetrafluorethylene laminate and trade named fabrics. Both endurance and performance are determined. Special subjects research include: aging effects, bag cleaning technology, fabric surface finish effects and dust penetration studies. This work is being published as a series of reports under the general title <u>EPA Fabric Filtration Studies</u> .			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 9(P-10)/12 PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Turner RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$55,858	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 6/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 165 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT In-House Lime/Limestone Pilot Studies			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert H. Borgwardt Chemical Engineer (EPA) Donald L. Zanders Group Leader (Monsanto Research Corporation)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U.S. Environmental Protection Agency/Monsanto Research Corporation Industrial Environmental Research Laboratory Research Triangle Park, NC 27711			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: Provide in-house experimental support for EPA's Shawnee Prototype Lime/Lime-stone test facility at Paducah, Kentucky. Approach: Model FGD scrubbers are operated at the EPA Environmental Research Center to provide in-house research capability in the SO ₂ scrubbing area. The scrubbers are designed for maximum flexibility and quick evaluation of a wide range of process variables and operating conditions. Plans: Studies related to improving limestone utilization completed. Studies related to MgO addition and unsaturated operation completed. Studies related to forced oxidation of waste to gypsum completed in single stage and two stage scrubber configurations. Studies relating process variables to CaSO ₃ scaling and gypsum saturation in progress. Evaluation of the effect of NO ₂ on the oxidation of CaSO ₃ is planned. Project is to be completed in June 1977.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		9(P-10)/17	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER Dale Harmon		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 350,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE July 1, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE June 30, 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 165 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Operation of IERL Test Facility			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Donald Zanders, Project Manager Steve Schliesser James E. MacQueen			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Monsanto Research Corporation 1515 Nicholas Road Dayton, Ohio 45407			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> (1) The objective is to determine the controllability of a broad variety of industrial sources and obtain true operating data for efficiency and cost documentation for the control of specific fine particle pollutants using the EPA furnished mobile fabric filter, scrubber, and electrostatic precipitator. (2) The approach is to conduct on site industrial source measurements with the mobile units to determine fine particulate total mass and fractional collection efficiencies for various process and device operating conditions. (3) Current plans are to continue source tests which were initiated in 1974. </div>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT </div>		TASK NO. 9(P-10)/17	
PROJECT OFFICER Dale L. Harmon		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$350,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/1/77
STARTING DATE 6/30/74		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/1/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-10	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Flux Force/Condensation Demo in the Iron and Steel Industry			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;">NA - transaction incomplete</div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION <div style="text-align: center;">To be selected</div>			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
(1) The objective is to demonstrate at pilot scale or small full scale the technical and economic feasibility of Flux Force/condensation scrubbing for control of fine particulate emissions from a source in the iron and steel industry.			
(2) The approach is to select a site; design the demonstration scrubber system; construct and install the system; conduct a test program designed to provide necessary information to document the particle collection efficiency of the system over the particle diameter range from .01 to 10 μ m, the overall mass efficiency of the system, the operational reliability of the system, the economics of the system, etc.; analyze the data; and prepare a report documenting the performance, economics, engineering design and reliability of the system and specific problem areas encountered in operating the system.			
(3) Current plans are to initiate the program by selecting a test site.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 9 (P-10)/18	
		PROJECT OFFICER Dale L. Harmon RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 10/77
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 178-R0981	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of Superior Entrainment Separators			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Seymour Calvert, President Mr. Harry F. Barbarika, Environmental Engineer Mr. Shuichow Yung, Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Air Pollution Technology, Inc. 4901 Morena Blvd., Suite 402, San Diego, CA 92117			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective of the research project is to develop an improved design for entrainment separators for scrubbers. The problems of suspended solids deposition and the resultant plugging of the entrainment separator are of primary concern to this research.</p> <p>The approach will be to design and test a pilot scale (0.47 to 1.42 m³/s) entrainment separator which is coupled with a scrubber. The most likely separator types warranting improvement which have the problem of solids deposition are zig-zag baffles and tube banks. During the experiments, locations where liquid and entrained solids tend to concentrate will be determined; washing techniques will be developed; effects on entrainment separator performance will be determined; and operational problems will be investigated. Design equations and scale-up criteria will be developed from the experimental results and a test program for a large pilot scale (14 m³/s) entrainment separator will be proposed.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/20	
		PROJECT OFFICER L. E. Sparks	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDING OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$173,676	76		08/25/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Construct and Operate a Conditioning Agent Evaluation Facility			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this procurement is to design, build and operate a facility that can thermally decompose conditioning agents under temperature conditions likely to exist in a stack and then subject these decomposition products to chemical analysis. Conditioning agents are generally injected into the flue gas at high temperatures. Thus, the decomposition products, and not the agent itself, are generally the chemical species that will be emitted to the environment. This facility will provide useful data on the potential for adverse environmental effects of conditioning agents. The addition of chemical agents either to the coal or to the flue gas is one method of improving collection of high resistivity fly ash (e.g. from combustion of low sulfur coal) by electrostatic precipitators. Sulfur trioxide, sodium carbonate, and several proprietary chemicals have been used as conditioning agents. The general effectiveness and possible environmental impact of the various conditioning agents is unclear because of insufficient data.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/23	
		PROJECT OFFICER L. E. Sparks	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 12/78
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Effects of Conditioning Agents on Emissions from Coal Fired Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this task is to field test 3 sites using conditioning agents to determine the effectiveness of the agent in improving electrostatic precipitator performance and to determine the chemical composition of the gaseous and particulate emissions with and without conditioning. Limited biological testing of the emitted particulate will be conducted. The addition of chemical agents either to the coal or to the flue gas is one method of improving collection of high resistivity fly ash (e.g. from combustion of low sulfur coal) by electrostatic precipitators. Sulfur trioxide, sodium carbonate, and several proprietary chemicals have been used as conditioning agents. The general effectiveness and possible environmental impact of the various conditioning agents is unclear because of insufficient data.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		9(P-10)/23	L. E. Sparks
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RtP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		12/78
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fine Particle/High Resistivity Electrostatic Precipitator			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objectives of this procurement are to develop relationships between particle properties and electrostatic precipitator operating conditions and to demonstrate the feasibility of special charging systems. To meet these objectives the contractor shall conduct theoretical laboratory scale experimental and small pilot scale studies. Electrostatic precipitators are efficient dust collectors when particle and gas properties do not limit allowable electrical operating conditions. Existing data are inadequate for predicting the allowable conditions. EPA sponsored research has indicated the precipitator designs incorporating special charging systems may overcome many of the problems encountered with present electrostatic precipitator designs. However, existing information is adequate to determine the feasibility of such systems especially for collection of high resistivity dust.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/23	
		PROJECT OFFICER Dr. L. E. Sparks	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		12/78
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT NONWOVEN FABRICS AS FILTERS FOR THE REMOVAL OF PARTICULATE MATTER IN THE RESPIRABLE DUST RANGE			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Principal Investigator - Dr. Bernard Miller, Associate Director of Research Staff Scientists - Dr. George E. R. Lamb, Senior Scientist - Mr. Peter Costanza, Staff Scientist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Textile Research Institute 601 Prospect Avenue, P. O. Box 625 Princeton, N. J. 08540			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>A previous study established that geometric fiber parameters such as fiber diameter, surface roughness, cross-sectional shape, and crimp affected the filtration performance of nonwoven fabrics made from the fibers. That analysis was made with only two levels of each parameter, with a capacity for measuring particle sizes not smaller than 2.5 μm, and with test filters 100 mm in diameter. The proposed study will carry out measurements with an extended range of those parameters found to be significant and with instrumentation able to measure particles at least as small as 0.1 μm. The validity of the most important results will be tested by experiments involving a commercial-size bag filter operating in a laboratory-scale baghouse.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Bernard Miller</i> Dr. Bernard Miller	DATE 6/10/74
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD <i>Check one</i>	TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF <i>(In parentheses)</i>	9(P-10)/24	J. H. Turner	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION RTP, N.C.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
FUNDS OBLIGATED F.Y. \$61,786	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 76	STARTING DATE 2/7/76	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIF 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Impact of Conditioning on Power Plant Emissions Through Controlled Airborne Sampling</u> GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N/A transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <u>Objective:</u> To test the feasibility of using a captive balloon capable of carrying a sampling package to ascertain the concentration of solid and certain liquid and gaseous pollutants in a fossil fuel power plant plume. Once the feasibility is proven it is anticipated that this sampling scheme would be used to ascertain the impact of flyash conditioning on the emitted pollutants as well as extending mass balance studies and investigating the primary versus secondary aerosol content of stack plumes in areas where periods of rather stable horizontal plume conditions occur. <u>Technique:</u> A tethered balloon with multiple particulate samplers will be used to cross-section an isolated power plant plume at various distances from the stack collecting only flyash in this test. Composition and size distribution will be compared with stack samples and plant operating conditions.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		9(P-10)/29	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER L. E. Sparks	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
	76		

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Novel Devices			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. David Ensor			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Meteorology Research, Inc. 464 West Woodbury Road P. O. Box 637, Altadena, Ca. 91001			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Objectives are to obtain experimental performance data on novel fine particulate collection devices. 2. Approach will be to measure inlet and outlet particle size down to .01 micron diameter so that fractional size efficiency can be determined. A suitable range of operating parameters will be explored. 3. Current plans are to test 7 devices. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 9(P-10)/29 PROJECT OFFICER Dale I. Harmon RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$79,024	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 11/3/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 11/2/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
TITLE OF PROJECT		EPA	
Evaluation of Novel Fine Particulate Control Devices		78 CDD	
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Wallace B. Smith, Head, Environmental Physics Research Section Joseph D. McCain, Senior Physicist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Southern Research Institute 2000 Ninth Avenue, South Birmingham, Alabama 35205			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Tests will be done to evaluate three novel fine particulate control devices. A novel fine particulate control device for the purposes of this program is defined as an existing full-scale or pilot-scale device or system based on new collection principles or on radical redesign of conventional collectors. Where possible, existing installations are industrial sources will be tested. Also, sources with a high percent of fine particulate are preferred.</p> <p>Performance tests will include mass collection efficiency measurements using EPA Method 5, and fractional efficiency measurements from 0.01 μm to approximately 10 μm using cascade impactors, condensation nuclei counters and diffusion batteries, and optical and/or electrical methods.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
		Wallace B. Smith	10/8/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/29	Dale L. Harmon
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park, N.C.
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
78,133	76		9/14/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			9/13/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0061	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fabric Filtration Research - EPA In-House			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. James H. Turner, Chemical Engineer, PATB, UTPD, IERL-RTP			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, Environmental Research Center Research Triangle Park, N. C. 27711			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. (1) Ongoing research in Fabric Filtration to investigate fine particle capture and penetration mechanisms, cleaning effects, and advanced fabrics. (2) Collect data by means of well instrumented and controlled single compartment baghouses. (3) Previous work has been published; current and future work will be published as EPA reports. High temperature filtration and filtration in harsh environments will be studied.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(P-10)/30	
		PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Turner RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION RTP, N.C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$216,000	76		Continuing
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Continuing

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		FORM APPROVED OMB No. 155-00051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Source Assessment Stack Sampler Development Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. David E. Blake, Section Leader, Source Assessment and Cleanup Hans Dehne, Section Leader, Hardware Design and Development Fred Moreno, Program Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Acurex Corporation, Aerotherm Division 485 Clyde Avenue, Mountain View, California 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to design and construct three (3) Source Assessment Stack Sampling (SASS) trains suitable for use in the Environmental Protection Agency's Level 1 Environmental Assessment Program. Each train will include four stages of particulate size fractionation (three (3) cyclones and one (1) filter), a Tenax trap capable of capturing volatile organic species, an impinger system for capturing trace elements, and necessary gas flowrate and temperature monitoring apparatus. The program is divided into four (4) tasks. First, two partial SASS trains are to be constructed for incinerator ship sampling. Second, a design report will be prepared that analyses the various possible SASS options and features. Third, after EPA has selected one of the designs presented, 1 complete SASS train will be designed and constructed. Fourth, the two partial incinerator ship trains will be upgraded to full SASS equivalency.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Fred Moreno</i>	
		DATE 5/26/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 10 (P-11) PROJECT OFFICER William B. Kuykendal RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$43,163	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE May 4, 1976
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Dec. 31, 1976	

EPA Form 570-1 (7-77) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Investigation & Feasibility Study of Methods for Identification & Measurement of Inorganic Compounds Emitted as Particulates from Sources Using or Processing Fossil Fuels <small>RTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.</small>			
W. M. Henry, Senior Researcher, Chemistry Department			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle-Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, OH 43201			
<small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small>			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Objective: The objective of the proposed program is to investigate methods of inorganic compound identification of particulate emissions, select candidate methods, and based on the results of laboratory and field trials, to develop, validate, and optimize a sampling and analytical methodology. 2. Approach: Subject to revision based on information obtained from a literature search the basic approach planned is: (a) Obtain large amounts of representative combustion process emission samples and determine their complete cation-anion contents. Chemical and physical separations will be made of these followed by structural (diffraction, infrared) and ^{valence} state determinations. The objective here is to test and evaluate analytical technology. (b) By use of a large multifuel experimental furnace generate fossil fuel emissions under controlled combustion conditions and utilize an existing thermodynamic data base to predict logical forms of the combustion products to assist and guide the analytical techniques judged most useful via the Phase I efforts. (c) Field test the developed analytical techniques at up to four fossil fuel emission sources. Optimize and validate the methodology and describe performance specifications. 3. Current Plans: Literature search plus survey of prior and on-going research programs is followed up by personal discussions with identified researchers who have developed promising techniques. Concurrently large amounts of emission particulates from coal and oil combustion sources will be obtained for laboratory trials of methodology. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>William M. Henry</i>	
		DATE <i>3/17/76</i>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		<i>Dr. Kenneth Knapp EPA</i> RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION <i>Research Triangle Park N.C.</i>	
TASK NO. 11		STARTING DATE 3/17/76	
FUNDING OBLIGATED F.Y. 240,195 76		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/16/79	
NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.			

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

160 K FY-76 proposed

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Effective Control of Secondary Water Pollution from Flue Gas Desulfurization Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Howard Herrigel - Chief Chemist Charles Witham - Test & Materials Supervisor Theodore Fosberg, PHD - Process Group Supervisor Gerald Bannon - Test Engineer Terrance O'Neail - Process Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Resources Conservation Co. P. O. Box 936 Renton, Washington 98055			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Objective: Demonstrate a method for effective control of secondary water pollution resulting from a flue gas desulfurization process.</p> <p>Approach: Waste from the Chiyoda Flue Gas Desulfurization Process will be treated using the Resources Conservation Co. (RCC) 6,000 gallons per day Brine Concentrator pilot evaporator. This vertical tube, vapor compression evaporator will concentrate the waste stream using the RCC seed slurry process presently used in commercial service treating cooling tower blowdown waters with chemistries similar to the Chiyoda SO₂ Scrubber wastes.</p> <p>Current Plans: A glassware analysis of the scrubber waste will provide a basis for selection of evaporator operating conditions. These will be verified on a bench model evaporator prior to a 90 day demonstration conducted at the Scholz Power Station, Gulf Power Co., Sneads, Florida with the RCC 6,000 gpd evaporator and the waste from the Chiyoda SO₂ scrubber liquid pond. The final report will contain an estimate of operating and capital costs for providing full scale treatment of the desulfurization stream.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
N/A		<i>[Signature]</i>	7/21/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Interim)		11(P-13)/4	Fred A. Roberts
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL/RTP
FUND ALLOCATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
160,000	76	0	3/01/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			6/22/77

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 138-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Species Concentration and Temperature Measurements in Flames			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Alan C. Eckbreth Senior Research Scientist Program Manager and Principal Investigator Atomic and Molecular Structure		Paul A. Bonczyk Senior Research Scientist Principal Investigator Atomic and Molecular Structure	
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION United Technologies Research Center Silver Lane East Hartford, CT 06108			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The contractor shall develop and demonstrate a non-perturbing <u>in-situ</u> technique to extract point chemical concentration and temperature data from furnace flames. In the first task the contractor shall conduct a comprehensive review of potential techniques and recommend the most promising ones for laboratory development. Under Task II the contractor shall develop and evaluate the techniques selected under Task I in a series of laboratory tests. <u>Task I - Technique Review and Selection:</u> The contractor shall conduct a comprehensive review to identify the potential techniques for measuring chemical composition and temperature in furnace flames and other hostile environments. The review shall be limited to those techniques which are <u>in-situ</u> and do not perturb the environment. The species of interest to be measured in trace quantities include HCN, CN, N, NH, NH₂, NH₃, NO, NO₂, NO₃, SO₃, O, OH, CH, CH₂, O₂, and CO. The contractor shall develop basic block diagrams and system descriptions of the potential techniques. Each technique assessment shall include: (1) Estimate of the state-of-the-art of each major component for each system, (2) Estimate of the probability of success of any necessary development, (3) Estimate of the development and final system costs, and (4) Estimate of the time required for the final system. <u>Task II - Laboratory Development:</u> The contractor shall conduct a laboratory evaluation of the technique(s) selected under Task I on a selected number of representative species. The contractor shall design and fabricate a breadboard apparatus to evaluate the technique(s) in small scale gas and oil flames. The contractor shall develop the technique(s) during the laboratory testing and shall establish the operational limits. Specifically, the contractor shall evaluate the effects of (1) thermal gradients, (2) particulates, (3) turbulence, and (4) specie interferences.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Engineering, Applied Science		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Alan C. Eckbreth</i>	DATE 10/1/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		William B. Kuykendal	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
RESEARCH GRANT		EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park N.C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 153,072	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 14(P-16)	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/1/76 12/31/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 186 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Sampling and Analysis Methods for POM & Other Organic Pollutants			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Philip Levins, Project Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Arthur D. Little, Inc. One Acorn Park Cambridge, Massachusetts 02140			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The ability of organic material to produce cancer has been known for some time. Field studies dealing with this class of compounds as pollutants have been relatively few and usually limited in scope. Part of the reason for this has been the complexity and expense of sampling and analysis. However, increased efforts in environmental assessment and technology development for stationary sources of organics will require that engineers and scientists deal with these problems, and with the need for methods development testing and applications research. Adequate and cost-effective methods for organic pollutants becomes even more imperative in light of the nature of many of the energy-related EPA projects.</p> <p>The purpose of this effort is to provide for the evaluation, development, field testing and applications research of the organic substances sampling and analytical procedures necessary to conduct environmental assessments and technology development projects in the energy and industrial processes programs. The contractor will be responsible for: measurement evaluation and development; preparation of guidelines and recommended procedures; solution of specific problems; comprehensive analysis of samples; and, assistance to project officers and contractors in the application of procedures to specific process streams.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 9-24-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		14(P-16)/3	
		PROJECT OFFICER L. D. Johnson	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$240,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE March 1976
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE March 1979	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R-0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT The Development of Fugitive Emissions Sampling Techniques			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Principal Investigator - Henry J. Kolnsberg, Sr. Project Engineer, Environmental Technology Division Technical Director - John E. Yocom, Vice President and Chief Engineer Project Directors - Peter W. Kalika, Engineering Mgr., Env. Technology Division - Robert E. Neeson, Senior Res. Scientist, Env. Tech. Div. - Robert E. Bartlett, Project Engineer, Env. Tech. Div.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRC - THE RESEARCH CORPORATION of New England 125 Silas Deane Highway Wethersfield, CT 06109			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. OBJECTIVE - To provide fugitive emissions measurement methodologies required for environmental assessment and control technology development projects related to stationary source energy and industrial process programs of the Environmental Protection Agency APPROACH - Conduct a continuing program of evaluation, development, testing and field adaptation of measurement techniques for air borne and water borne fugitive emissions from process and effluent streams, including the following: - Review current programs to identify measurement requirements. - Formulate specifications for basic sampling and analysis procedures. - Conduct laboratory and field studies to determine effectiveness of adapting procedures to specific process streams. - Review and critique measurement programs developed or proposed in other EPA programs. - Conduct sampling and analysis programs for special projects. - Prepare documents defining recommended measurement procedures and their application to process streams.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Henry J. Kolnsberg DATE 5 January 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 14(P-16)/5 PROJECT OFFICER Robert M. Statnick RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$170,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE Dec. 17, 1975 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Dec. 17, 1978

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 165 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Particulate Sampling and Support			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Wallace B. Smith, Principle Investigator Mr. Joseph D. McCain, Senior Physicist Mr. Kenneth M. Cushing, Research Physicist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Southern Research Institute 2000 Ninth Avenue, South Birmingham, Alabama 35205			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Conduct a continuing program of evaluation, development, testing and field adaptation of measurement techniques for particulate mass and size in process and effluent streams. The division of effort will be: 50% - Methods Evaluation and Development 5% - Methods Adaptation and Application Studies 10% - Measurement and Test Program Reviews 15% - Sampling Support 20% - Preparation of Guidelines and Procedures Methods to be investigated include cascade impactor and series cyclones for particle size measurement, both theoretically and empirically, and continuous mass monitors. Guidelines and procedures for particulate sampling are being prepared including a general review document and specific manuals for ESP's, baghouses and scrubbers.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		14(P-16)/5	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER D. Bruce Harris	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$234,000	76	2	Nov. 20, 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Nov. 20, 1978	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Improve Reliability and Performance of a Droplet Measuring Device			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Daniel E. Magnus, Project Director Mr. Hector Medecky, Principle Investigator Mr. Gary Westoff, Electronics Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION KLD Associates, Inc. 300 Broadway Huntington Station, N. Y. 11746			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The droplet measuring device shall be adapted to automatic operation for the evaluation of demister performance. The following aspects shall be investigated and, in particular, conduct a feasibility study and modify the hardware to provide: a) Remote operation of the droplet measuring device including multiple sensors at different locations in a scrubber or demister. b) Automatic reset and hard copy printout of droplet distribution, flow velocity, temperature, sampling period and absolute time. c) Examine other electronic components used in the evaluation of demister performance.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check A, B, or C) A. AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) X. NEGOTIATED CONTRACT C. RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 14(P-16)/5	
		PROJECT OFFICER D. Bruce Harris	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$59,350	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE June 25, 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE April 1, 1977	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT P-17		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Sampling and Analysis for the US/USSR Joint Sampling			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Ms. Diane Sommener, Project Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION York Research One Research Drive Stanford, Connecticut			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Field testing support for the U. S. participation in the Soviet phase of the joint US/USSR sampling program. Particulate mass and sizing equipment shall be assembled, tested and shipped to the Soviet Union.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		15(P-17)	
		PROJECT OFFICER D. Bruce Harris	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$23,895	76	none	June 2, 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Sept. 15, 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CMA	
TITLE OF PROJECT Ice Fog Abatement & Pollution Reduction at a Sub-Arctic Coal-Fired Heating Plant			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Leroy Leonard, Principal Investigator, Environmental Research Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska 99701			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Abstract This proposal provides for the design, construction, and monitoring of a model (less than full scale) air pollution control system at the coal-fired power plant located on the Fairbanks campus of the University of Alaska. The system operates on a direct contact scrubber-condenser principal. By spraying water down the muzzle of the power plant exhaust stack, counter to the direction of flow of the hot flue-gas, the system is intended to perform the following function: 1) Eliminate, or to a large extent reduce, ice fog (frozen water vapor emissions) from the exhaust stack during winter operation. 2) Remove fly ash and other particulate constituents from flue-gas. 3) Reduce oxides of sulfur and other noxious components of the flue-gas. A total engineering evaluation of the system will be made, which will consider both its viability as an air pollution system and its impact on the environment.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Research Institute		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 1 PROJECT OFFICER Harold J. Coutts RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, Corvallis, Oregon	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$64,861	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 8/9/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		<i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. 158-R0081	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E7 21-BBB	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Organic and Sulfate Sampling at Colbert Steam Plant</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Paul Fennley			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION GCA/Technology Division GCA Corp. Bedford, Mass. 01730			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. To sample and analyze at Colbert Steam Station, TVA, for organics, POM's, PCB's, and sulfates. This work supports TVA's efforts to characterize fine particulate and vaporous trace element emissions from power plants.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE Sept. 22, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5	
		PROJECT OFFICER RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION TVA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$15,778	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 4-1-76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 11-1-76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA	
		EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Waste Heat Utilization			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: B. J. Bond, Asst. Director of Agricultural Development* (ext. 418) Support Personnel: C. E. Madewell, Agr. Economist, Agr. Resource Dev. Branch* (ext. 743) J. J. Maddox, Agriculturist, Agr. Resource Dev. Branch* (ext. 743) D. A. Mays, Agriculturist, Soils & Fertilizer Research Branch* (ext. 202) R. S. Pile, Agricultural Engineer, Agr. Resource Dev. Branch* (ext. 743)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION *Tennessee Valley Authority (Telephone 205-383-4631) Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35660			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Task I. Soil heating to extend crop growing season --Specific objectives are (1) heating soil to extend the crop growing season, and (2) improving production efficiency of field and horticultural crops. Field experiments have been conducted in small plots using buried electric cables and buried warm water pipes as heat. Porous plastic pipes were used for subirrigation. Greenhouse experiments have been conducted in a 20' x 100' double-layer plastic covered greenhouse, without a conventional heating system. The soil is heated by running water through PVC pipes. Results with sweet corn, string bean, and summer squash, when planted early in April, showed yield increases of more than 50 percent due to the increased soil temperature. In a plastic covered greenhouse, with the only source of heat being soil warmed by waste heat, high-quality yields of broccoli, cauliflower, and Bibb lettuce were produced in midwinter when outdoor production without waste heat was negligible. Task II. Biological recycling of nutrients from livestock wastes --Specific objectives are (1) investigating the practical applications of waste heat to biological nutrient recycling systems utilizing livestock waste to grow aquatic plants such as algae and duckweed; (2) investigating the possibility of using fish, clams, and/or other organisms as harvesters of the aquatic plants; and (3) processing these into high-protein feed supplements for livestock. Outdoor test pool facilities, a plastic covered greenhouse, and laboratory facilities have been erected at Muscle Shoals and preliminary work is concentrating on developing growth response curves for filter feeding organisms. Laboratory-scale research is testing the effectiveness of heated water to enhance plant and animal growth rates in systems fertilized with swine manure. This type of system would recycle nutrients for productive purposes and reduce the amount of nutrients that would pass from feedlots and be lost to the environment.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>B. J. Bond</i> B. J. Bond	DATE 9/27/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		I & II	B. J. Bond
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Agricultural & Chemical Development
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$100K	1976	3	May 7, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE June 1980

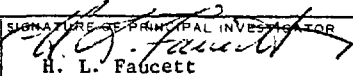
EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBH	
TITLE OF PROJECT Energy Requirement Optimization Study of Selected Processes for Removing SO₂ from Power Plant Stack Gases			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: A. F. Little, Project Engineer, Design Branch, Tennessee Valley Authority, Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development, Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35660 (Telephone 205-383-4631, ext. 516)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Emission Control Development Projects Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35660			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The primary objectives of the study project are to summarize the energy requirements of selected power plant stack gas SO ₂ removal processes and then prepare economic and feasibility analyses of process modifications for reducing and optimizing the energy requirements for the processes. Conceptual design and cost studies will be surveyed for energy requirement data. Also a survey will be made of the energy requirement data for any existing demonstration and commercial units. The data obtained from these surveys will be summarized and analyzed to establish a current base energy requirement level for each of the processes. Feasibility and economic evaluations will then be made of process modifications and variations for reducing and optimizing the energy requirements. Process modifications and variations to be studied will include such items as scrubber type, reheat level and type, heat recovery systems, etc. The work on the project was delayed due to changes in the project schedule in conjunction with the schedule on a sludge disposal cost study project being prepared by TVA under the same contract. Thus very little progress has been made on the project. Activity on the project will resume during the fourth quarter of CY 1976. A preliminary meeting was held between TVA and EPA to discuss the premises and scope for the project.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>A. F. Little</i> A. F. Little	
		DATE 9/22/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. I PROJECT OFFICER A. F. Little RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$50K	F.Y. 1976	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE May 7, 1975 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE September 1977

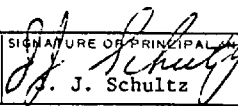
EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBI	
TITLE OF PROJECT Comparative Economics of Major Stack Gas Emission Control Processes			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: H. L. Faucett, Chemical Engineer, Design Branch, Tennessee Valley Authority, Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development Support Personnel: S. V. Tomlinson, Chem. Eng.; Frank M. Kennedy, Chem. Eng.; J. W. Barrier, Chem. Eng.; J. D. Maxwell, Chem. Eng.; T. A. Burnett, Chem. Eng.;			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Emission Control Development Projects* *Tennessee Valley Authority (Telephone 205-383-4631, ext. 516) Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35660			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The primary purpose of Task I is to review recently developed processes for desulfurization of power plant stack gases; then, systematically select and evaluate those which have the greatest degree of development and which are potentially attractive both technically and economically. These evaluations will include preparation of flowsheets, material balances, and commercial layouts; definition of process equipment; estimation of process equipment costs; preparation of capital investments and operating costs; and analysis of design and economic variables for cost sensitivity. As part of the overall EPA sludge disposal program, Task II of this project will provide a design and cost study of the numerous lime-limestone scrubbing sludge disposal alternatives. The economic and technical premises for these comparisons will be established and surveys of cost studies and cost data for operating and planned commercial units will be made. Task IIa will provide a review and critique of a TRW conceptual design cost study for an alumina extraction process utilizing lime-limestone scrubber sludge. Task III is a continuing task of providing intermittent assistance to EPA in analyzing published cost estimates of power plant stack gas emission abatement systems and preparing brief reports of critique. Task IV is similar in scope to Task I except the studies will cover front-end process alternatives, such as coal conversion systems and coal washing techniques, to stack gas treatment for emission control. Task V is also similar in scope to Task I except the studies will provide assessments of catalytic and non-catalytic NO _x abatement systems applicable to power plant stack gas emission control.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR  H. L. Faucett	
		DATE 9/22/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) AGENCY STAFF (Indicate) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. I, II, IIa, III, IV, and V. PROJECT OFFICER H. L. Faucett RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$350K	F.Y. 1976	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 3	STARTING DATE May 7, 1975 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE February 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

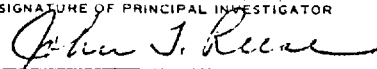
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBL	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of Flue Gas Desulfurization Technology-- Shawnee Lime-Limestone Scrubbing Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: J. J. Schultz, Chemical Engineer, Design Branch (ext. 516). Support personnel: A. F. Little, Project Engineer, Design Branch (ext. 516) S. B. Jackson, Chemical Engineer, Design Branch (ext. 516); T. M. Kelso, Project Engineer, Process Engineering Branch (ext. 516); J. K. Metcalfe, Test Facility Supervisor, Shawnee Steam Plant, TVA, Paducah, KY.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Tennessee Valley Authority (Telephone 205-383-4631) Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35660			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Conceptual design and economic studies and pilot-plant tests indicate that limestone wet scrubbing offers good promise as an effective method of SO ₂ emission control for stack gases at large coal-fired power plants. Using two 10-MW-size scrubber trains, a prototype-scale evaluation of the process is being conducted at Shawnee Steam Plant (unit 10). The project is a joint effort of TVA, EPA, and Bechtel Corporation. The project will evaluate the feasibility, effectiveness, and economics of limestone wet scrubbing for removal of SO ₂ and particulates from stack gas. Tests with lime are also included. As part of this program, additional task efforts will include (1) sludge treatment/disposal studies, (2) advanced limestone testing, (3) advanced lime/dolomitic lime testing, (4) design/cost computer study, and (5) a gypsum-sludge utilization study.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR  J. J. Schultz	
		DATE 9/22/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. I through V	
		PROJECT OFFICER J. J. Schultz RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Agricultural and Chemical Dev.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$3250K	F.Y. 1976	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE November 1972
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE December 1977	

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBM	
TITLE OF PROJECT Advanced Concepts SO ₂ Removal Process Improvements - Bench-Scale Studies			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: J. M. Potts, Chemical Research Supervisor, Applied Research Branch* (ext. 295). Support personnel: J. E. Jordan, Chemical Engineer, Applied Research Branch* (ext. 435).			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Tennessee Valley Authority (Telephone 205-383-4631) Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35660			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purpose of Task I is to develop and improve a potassium scrubbing system for removing SO ₂ from stack gases, absorption of SO ₂ , decomposition of resultant potassium pyrosulfite by pyrolysis, and reduction of pyrolysis product to enable production of elemental sulfur. Laboratory work on the three steps has been completed. Bench-scale work on the absorption step has been completed and work on the decomposition and reduction steps is in progress. The purpose of Task II is to develop better methods and equipment for promoting oxidation in SO ₂ recovery systems where this would be desirable and for coping with inadvertent oxidation in systems where oxidation is undesirable. Exploratory tests were made to study the selective precipitation of sulfate from potassium and ammonium sulfate-sulfite solutions by addition of barium carbonate. A gas-liquor contact device was designed and built which has proven superior to a Japanese-developed spinning cup oxidizer, with respect to oxygen and energy utilization, for oxidation of ammonium, potassium, calcium, and zinc sulfites. The purpose of Task III is to study recovery of SO ₂ as dilute sulfuric acid and utilization in fertilizer processes. Exploratory laboratory tests have been conducted on freeze crystallization of ice from dilute phosphoric acid and ammonium phosphate systems as a means of concentrating the phosphate. Planning is under way for studies on extraction of phosphate rock with dilute sulfuric acid to produce dilute phosphoric acid.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>J. M. Potts</i> J. M. Potts	
		DATE 9/22/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		I, II, and III	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER J. M. Potts		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Tennessee Valley Authority Office of Agricultural and Chemical Development	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$100K	F.Y. 1976	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE July 1974
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE September 1978	

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REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BEY	
TITLE OF PROJECT Cost Comparison of Commercial Pressurized and Atmospheric Fluidized-bed Power Plants to a Conventional Coal-fired Power Plant with Flue Gas Desulfurization			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. John T. Reese, Chemical Engineer Power Research Staff 1360 Commerce Union Bank Building Chattanooga, TN 37401 (615) 755-3345			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Tennessee Valley Authority Knoxville, Tennessee			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to compare the commercially projected costs of both atmospheric (AFB) and pressurized (PFB) fluidized-bed power plants to the costs of a conventional coal-fired steam power plant utilizing flue gas desulfurization. The approach includes: (1) establishment of design basis for comparison of each power plant; (2) development of conceptual design and cost estimates for each power plant; (3) comparison of total costs for each plant concept. NASA-ECAS results will provide conceptual design and cost estimates for the fluid-bed cases. Current plans include: (1) modification of ECAS AFB and PFB design information to enable direct comparison to the conventional plant design information provided by NASA; (2) consolidation of design reviews prepared by various TVA divisions into a single TVA utility review; (3) presentation of capital and operating costs associated with each of the three power plant types.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR 	
		DATE 9/28/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.5em;">3</div>	
		PROJECT OFFICER John T. Reese RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Power Research Staff, TVA	
FUNDS ORIGINATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
150 K	1976	1	June 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE February 1977

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

D. - DIRECT COMBUSTION

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Direct Combustion

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	141-187
ERDA	188
TVA	189-191

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Residues from the Fluidized Bed Combustion of Coal and the Gasification of High-Sulfur Fuel Oils			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Ralph Stone, Project Director; Richard Kahle, Project Coordinator; J. Rodney Marsh, Senior Staff Chemist; James Rowlands, Senior Field Engineer; Mazhar. Mohiuddin, Chemical Engineer; Bruce Golden, Staff Geologist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Ralph Stone and Company, Inc. 10954 Santa Monica Boulevard Los Angeles, California 90025			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. 1) The primary objective of the project is to assess the environmental impact of the disposal or utilization of residues from fluidized bed coal combustion and high-sulfur fuel oil gasification. The specific objectives are to: a) characterize the residues from these processes, b) identify the leachate quantities and constituents from land disposal of the residues, c) evaluate the potential environmental impact of disposing the residues into different environments, and d) investigate the commercial utilization of these residues. 2) Literature reviews, laboratory investigation, and field studies will be performed for this project. The literature search will provide information on the disposal and utilization of similar residues (coal ash, SO _x scrubber residues). The laboratory investigations will characterize the residues and duplicate, on a bench scale, the environmental disposal of the residues. Field studies will extend and verify the laboratory results. Laboratory investigations will also be conducted to determine the possibility of recovering and marketing the residues. An evaluation of requirements for treating residues will be made to see if treatment can enhance the product use or is required for disposal. 3) We are currently engaged in the literature searches and are preparing to initiate the laboratory studies.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Ralph Stone and Company, Inc.		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 12/10/75	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5 PROJECT OFFICER Chapman RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL, RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$290,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 12/5/75 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/5/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Update of Environmental Assessment of Conventional Combustion Systems</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Norman Surprenant			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION GCA/Technology Division GCA Corp. Bedford, Massachusetts 01730			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The report updates Volume II of this series (EPA-600/2-76-0466). It identifies and discusses major recent on-going and proposed programs in the area of pollutant emissions from combustion sources. The information presented covers the period from December 1975 to June 1976 and was obtained through a review of the literature and contact with governmental and industrial representatives.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE Sept. 22, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		5	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER Ronald A. Venezia		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD-CPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$10,533	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. N.A.	STARTING DATE 01-28-76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Aug. 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081													
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)													
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC													
TITLE OF PROJECT: Environmental Assessment/Systems Analysis & Program Support for Fluidized-Bed Combustion															
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">Mr. H. Nack, Energy and Environmental Process Research Dept., Assoc. Section Manager</td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dr. S. G. Bloom,</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mr. K. S. Murthy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mr. G. W. Felton</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mr. J. M. Allen</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mr. A. E. Weller</td> <td style="text-align: center;">"</td> </tr> </table> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: flex-end; margin-top: -20px;"> <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">Principal Scientist</div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">Staff Engineer</div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">Research Scientist</div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 20px;">Program Office Manager</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Research Leader</div> </div>				Mr. H. Nack, Energy and Environmental Process Research Dept., Assoc. Section Manager		Dr. S. G. Bloom,	"	Mr. K. S. Murthy	"	Mr. G. W. Felton	"	Mr. J. M. Allen	"	Mr. A. E. Weller	"
Mr. H. Nack, Energy and Environmental Process Research Dept., Assoc. Section Manager															
Dr. S. G. Bloom,	"														
Mr. K. S. Murthy	"														
Mr. G. W. Felton	"														
Mr. J. M. Allen	"														
Mr. A. E. Weller	"														
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle-Columbus Laboratories, 505 King Avenue, Columbus, Ohio 43201 (614)-424-6424, x-4998															
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data).</p> <p>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The broad objectives of this program are to provide a total picture of the fluidized-bed combustion process, including (1) the environmental consequences of fluidized-bed combustion processes and the identification of important emissions to any medium and methods for their control, (2) an assessment of the technical and economic feasibility of fluidized-bed combustion process variations and any required emission control systems, (3) emission goals for the fluidized-bed combustion process and desirable emission standards for the next 25-30 years, and (4) program support to EPA for its total fluidized-bed program.</p> <p>These objectives will be accomplished by a multidisciplinary effort drawing upon the research staff's experience; published literature and reports; contacts with government and industrial organizations active in fluidized-bed combustion research; and by detailed measurements of emissions from fluidized-bed combustion processes in operation and of the ambient environmental quality at the sites of selected existing or planned fluidized-bed combustion facilities. Program support will be provided to EPA by the principal investigators supplemented as needed by the expertise of Battelle's total staff and consultants.</p>															
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR													
DATE		DATE													
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY															
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.													
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		5(Q-5)													
		PROJECT OFFICER D. Bruce Henschel													
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP													
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$1,214,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 2-18-76												
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE FY-1981												

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 178 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT NO Emissions from Fluidized Bed Combustion			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Janos M. Beér Professor of Chemical and Fuel Engineering Chemical Engineering Department			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Massachusetts Institute of Technology 77 Massachusetts Ave. Cambridge, Mass. 02139 (617) 253-6661			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The intent of the MIT grant is to determine the NO formation-destruction processes in continuously operated fluidized bed combustors. Batch type kinetic studies will be carried out with an externally heated fluidized bed and a pressurized fluidized bed. The objectives of the study are to develop a mechanistic mathematical model for the prediction of NO emission, to provide physical-chemical input parameters for the model by an experimental study, to generate information necessary for the development of new control technology of NO _x emissions, and to test the mathematical models over wide ranges of operating variables. The results of this study have the potential to advance the present understanding of the mechanism of formation and destruction of "fuel NO" in fluidized beds, and will provide input parameters for prediction procedures used in optimization studies of fluidized combustion.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5(Q-5)/2 PROJECT OFFICER Walter B. Steen RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$99,898	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 9-17-76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9-17-79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Comprehensive Analysis of Emissions from the 6" D. PFBC Unit at Battelle			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Carl A. Flegal Head, Analytical Chemistry Section Applied Chemistry Department Systems Group of TRW Inc. (213) 536-2447			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW Systems 1 Space Park Redondo Beach, Ca. 90278			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purpose of the TRW effort is to provide analytical service for the comprehensive analysis of emissions from the Battelle 6" fluidized bed combustor. TRW will develop a plan to perform Level II analysis on the previously collected samples. The approved plan will enable TRW to begin Level II analysis which includes the identification of toxic compounds in the FBC samples.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		5(Q-5)/2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER D. B. Henschel	
RESEARCH GRANT		SPONSORING ORGANIZATION XXXXXXXX IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$79,585	76	6 months only	1-9-76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3-31-77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Experimental and Engineering Support of the Fluidized Bed Combustion Program <small>GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.</small> Project Manager - Dr. D. L. Keairns, Mgs., Fluidized Bed Engineering Research			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Westinghouse Research Labs Beulah Road Pittsburgh, Pa. 15235 (412)-256-7345			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> The contractor will provide experimental and engineering support for the multi-project EPA program to develop environmental controls for fluidized bed combustion processes. The work includes development of environmental control utilizing calcium-based SO ₂ control sorbents, development of environmental control utilizing alternative sorbents for SO ₂ control, investigation of NO _x emissions, control of particulate emissions, control of trace element emissions, disposition of ash and spent sorbent, and general engineering support. The contractor will conduct experimental and engineering studies. The program will extend previous work carried out by Westinghouse in all of the areas identified. The program will develop design and operating data on a variety of fluidized bed combustion concepts, identify test programs and test alternative system components, provide technical support for existing and proposed plants, and provide evaluation of test data.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 6(Q-6) PROJECT OFFICER D. B. Henschel RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$11,265	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 3-5-76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE FY-1981

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA C 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Overrun: PFBC/Desulfurization Variable Study on Bench-Scale Equipment</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. René Bertrand (201) 474-2939 Dr. Ronald C. Hoke (201) 474-3368			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Exxon Research & Engineering Co. P. O. Box 6 Linden, N. J. 07036			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The technical objective is to conduct bench-scale experimental studies at elevated pressure in support of the miniplant project and of the rest of the fluidized-bed combustion program. Utilizing the pressurized batch 4-inch I.D. bench combustor and 3.25-inch bench regenerator vessel, the contractor is conducting a test program to assess the environmental impact of a wide range of operating variables for a variety of coal/sorbent combinations. The results of this bench-scale testing will be used to guide the test program on the miniplant. The bench equipment will also be used to investigate specific technical questions and problem areas that are foreseen, or that become apparent on the miniplant. Note: This work was absorbed into Contract No. 68-02-1312 effective 6-1-76.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intra-agency)		6(Q-6)/2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER D. B. Henschel		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$19,971	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 6-27-74
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 5-31-76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Miniplant Studies in Support of the FBC Program			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. N.A.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The technical objective is to investigate control technology for the fluidized-bed coal combustion and sorbent regeneration process over a wide range of variables at a scale equivalent to 0.63 MW. The 0.63 MW (equivalent) fluidized-bed combustion/sorbent regeneration miniplant--built by Exxon under a previous EPA contract--is to be shakedown and operated over a wide range of variables. A variable test program is planned on the miniplant combustor alone, and on the combined combustor/regenerator system, to study the effects on emissions of the full range of potential pollutants. In addition, tests will be made regarding the control potential of pretreatment techniques (e.g., sorbent precalcination) and of alternative add-on devices (e.g., granular bed filters, "Tornado" cyclones, Etc.).			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		6(Q-6)/8	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER D. B. Henschel	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE Still in Negotiation
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/78

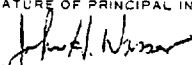
EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Design and Construction of a Fluidized-Bed Coal Combustion Sampling & Analytical Test Rig			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>K. J. Clark - Mgr. Fuels and Combustion Programs - Program Manager</p> <p>R. K. Manfred - Technology Directorate - Senior Project Engineer</p> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Acurex Corporation/Aerotherm Division 485 Clyde Avenue Mountain View, Calif. 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>1) Objective - The objective of the project is to design, fabricate, and install in High Bay area (Wing G) of the Industrial Environmental Research Laboratory (IERL), a fluidized-bed combustion sampling and analytical test rig and auxiliary equipment that shall be used for IERL in-house research program. This test rig is fundamentally a research tool. Therefore, the design philosophy utilized shall be based on considerations of flexibility, accuracy, and utility.</p> <p>2) Approach - The approach consists of designing a test rig with a wide range of sampling access locations suitable for use of alternative sampling and analytical techniques, and to build the rig in a modular configuration to permit evaluation of alternative control devices. Specifically, the FBC Test Rig will be designed with the flexibility to evaluate variables such as: 'Coal and sorbent system (feed rate, injection point and method, type, size) 'Start-up technique 'Air system (flow and FGR rate, excess air) 'Distributor configuration 'Heat removal (bed and flue gas) 'Bed conditions (temperature, fluidizing velocities, depth, area) 'Freeboard 'Waste solids.</p> <p>3) Current plans - Aerotherm will prepare a conceptual design based on the results of input/output data gathering. A final design will be completed after analysis, review and approval of the conceptual design. The test rig will then be fabricated and installed at the EPA facility, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. Acceptance testing and personnel training will be performed. An operating manual and as-built drawings will be delivered.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		O-06	
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
J. H. Wasser		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$330,000	76	1	7/76
ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
12/77		12/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">CDC</div>	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Emissions Control Technology for High Pressure Combustion Systems</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;">J. H. Wasser - Project Engineer</div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Environmental Protection Agency Industrial Environmental Research Lab-RTP Combustion Research Branch Research Triangle Park, N. C. 27711			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This project will investigate, in an experimental system, the emissions from combustion of liquid and gaseous fuels at pressures between 1 and 8.5 atmospheres. Comprehensive analysis for pollutants in addition to the criteria pollutants will be carried out over a range of operating conditions. Capability for investigating several combustion system categories will be developed. Other areas of work will involve testing and modification evaluation for control technology on actual gas turbine and diesel engines. Water/fuel oil emulsions and catalytic exhaust devices are currently under study.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR 	
		DATE 9/23/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">Q-8</div> PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Wasser RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$80,000.00	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 5-year	STARTING DATE 7/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/81	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT P-7, Q-18		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Measurement of High Temperature, High Pressure Processes</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Fred Moreno, Program Manager Creighton Hartman, Senior Project Engineer Dale Blann, Task Manager, Design and Development James Steiner, Assigned Reviewer, Support Services			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Aerotherm Division Acurex Corporation 485 Clyde Avenue, Mt. View, CA 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>The objective is to develop measurement techniques to generate engineering data for environmental assessment and control technology development projects evaluating high temperature, high pressure processes. The two processes of initial interest are high pressure fluidized bed combustion and coal gasification. EPA in-house research projects will be supported through review of program plans and test plans in the area of high temperature, high pressure processes and design and construction of an EPA in-house sampling test rig.</p> <p>The program will first establish a baseline technology effort to provide the resources for continual problem solving. This baseline program will be supplemented with specific assignments by the EPA Project Officer. The technical level of effort will be maintained relatively constant. This program is in the initial planning stages for probe development, process evaluation and EPA in-house sampling equipment.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Fred Moreno</i>	
		DATE 5/3/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		Q-10	
		PROJECT OFFICER William B. Kuykendal	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, IPD, PMB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$303,000	76	77, 78	Mar. 23, 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Mar. 22, 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT P-7		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Field Testing: Application of Combustion Modification Techniques to Control Pollutant Emissions from Industrial Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
<p>Mr. Jerry Robinson, Project Director, Air Pollution Program</p> <p>Mr. Glenn Cato, Senior Engineer, Air Pollution Program</p>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION KVB Engineering, Incorporated 17332 Irvine Boulevard Tustin, California 92680			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The purpose of this work is to determine the effectiveness of known combustion modification techniques to control pollutant emissions from industrial boilers. In addition, the effort will establish what the boiler manufacturers and users can do to control emissions with existing state-of-the-art technology and where combustion research activities should be concentrated.</p> <p>An experimental field test program was carried out to investigate the effects of operating variables and combustion modification (e.g., excess air level, load, flue gas recirculation, staged combustion, fuel temperature and burner design) on air pollutant emissions from industrial boilers of various designs fired with coal, oil, gas and mixed fuels. The pollutants of interest in this study were oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulfur, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide, smoke, combustible and non-combustible particulate and trace elements.</p> <p>Final reports providing the data and conclusions from the testing of more than sixty industrial boilers under a variety of conditions have been issued. At present, an industrial boiler operator's manual and a manufacturer's manual are being prepared and are expected to be completed in the first half of 1977.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
N/A			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		6(P-7)/1	Robert E. Hall
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$37,600	76	None	6/14/73
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			5/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Field Testing: Application of Combustion Modification Technology to Industrial Combustion Equipment			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Mr. D. R. Bartz, General Manager, KVB, Inc. Mr. S. C. Hunter, Project Manager, KVB, Inc.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
KVB, Inc. 17332 Irvine Blvd. Tustin, CA 92680			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small>			
<p>The program objective is to evaluate the effectiveness of combustion modifications as means of emissions reduction and thermal efficiency improvement on industrial combustion equipment including kilns, ovens, dryers, process furnaces and heaters, boilers, stationary engines and gas turbines.</p> <p>The approach will involve a field test program to measure emissions of NO, NO_x, SO₂, SO₃, CO, gaseous hydrocarbons, particulates, trace elements, organics (POM, PCB) sulfates and nitrates. Baseline tests will be conducted on about twenty-five representative combustion devices and combustion modifications will be implemented to determine the influence on emissions and efficiency. These modifications include lowered excess combustion air, staged combustion, reduced air preheat, fuel changes, water injection and flue gas recirculation.</p> <p>The program is an extension of work conducted on EPA Contract 68-02-1074 that dealt with industrial boilers. Combustion modification technology that was found effective on boilers will be extended to other industrial equipment, although extensive tests on two industrial boilers equipped with staged air and/or flue gas recirculation are included.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
N/A			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD <i>Check one</i>		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		6(P-7)/2	Robert E. Hall
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$247,713	76		1/23/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			6/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Field Testing: Application of Combustion Modification to Control Pollutant Emission from Power Generation Combustion Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. W. Bartok, Senior Research Associate, Manager of NO _x and Basic Combustion Studies Mr. A. Crawford, Senior Engineering Associate, Gov't Research Laboratory Mr. E. Manny, Engineering Associate, Gov't Research Laboratory			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Exxon Research and Engineering Company Post Office Box 8 Linden, New Jersey 07036			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>The purpose of this study is to field test power generation combustion equipment including utility boilers, gas turbines, and stationary I. C. engines. Emphasis will be placed on utility boilers firing coal, but the study will include tests of gas-and oil-fired boilers and boilers capable of firing two or more fuels simultaneously. Tests with simultaneous firing of waste and fossil fuels shall also be included</p> <p>Emissions to be measured are oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulfur, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, oxygen, opacity, sulfates, nitrates, particulate (mass and size distribution), POM, and trace elements. The effect of combustion modification on air pollutant emissions and combustion efficiency will be determined. Also, the effect of modified operation on equipment performance (e.g. slagging, fouling, steam temperature control) will be investigated.</p> <p>One primary goal is to determine the effect of staged combustion in coal-fired boilers on tube wall corrosion rates. Staged combustion combined with low excess air firing is the most attractive combustion modification combination because it is an effective method of reducing NO_x and is relatively easy and inexpensive to implement. However, some experts suspect the reducing atmosphere in the burner zone to increase tube wall corrosion rates. The Contractor will use three methods for measuring corrosion rates: (1) corrosion probes for an easy, inexpensive, but probably an inaccurate method, (2) ultrasonic tube wall measurement which is more costly but should provide an accurate mapping of the furnace tube wall surface, and (3) test panels which will be welded into the boiler tube wall in areas where extensive corrosion is anticipated. The test panels will be removed after a 6 to 12 month period for precise measurements.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		6(P-7)/3	
		PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$702,295	76	NONE	6/ 29/74
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/77	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Combustion Research on Coal Nitrogen and Particulate Organic Matter			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. J. B. Howard, Project Manager Adel F. Sarofim, Principle Investigator (Coal Nitrogen) R. Hites, Principle Investigator (POM)			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Massachusetts Institute of Technology 77 Massachusetts Avenue Cambridge, Mass. 02139			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Task I. Characterization of POM from Diffusion and Premixed Flames The research is concerned with the qualitative and quantitative assessment of the production of particulate organic matter in laboratory flames. The objectives are to determine within the flame and in the exhaust gases (1) the size distribution and concentrations of soot particles, (2) the identities and concentrations of organic compounds, (3) the relationship between soot and organic compounds generated in the flame. Experimental methodology used includes particle concentration and size distribution by electron microscopy, and analysis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon by gas chromatographic mass spectrometry and high resolution mass spectrometry. The major emphasis involves the application of molecular beam sampler and on-line mass spec. for complete gas phase analysis. Additional information is obtained by sampling atmospheric pressure turbulent diffusion flames and laminar premixed flames by water-injected sampling probes. Task II Kinetics of Devolatilization of Nitrogen Compounds During the High Temperature Pyrolysis of Coal The program objectives are to obtain a better understanding of the processes contributing to the emission of NO _x from coal fired boilers to better define control methods. Fuel bound nitrogen complicates development of low NO _x burners because the nitrogen in char may persist into the second stage of a staged combustor. During the past two years laboratory furnaces have been developed for the pyrolysis and oxidation of pulverized coal under conditions simulating utility boilers. Results on nitrogen retention in char have been determined for two coals as a function of temperature and time. Also, the conversion of the fuel nitrogen to NO _x has been determined as a function of fuel/air ratio for one furnace temperature. Five additional coals will be studied over a wider range of temperatures and data will be obtained on the gas phase constituents of pyrolysis. The coals chars will be characterized to develop mechanistic models for extrapolation of data to other conditions.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF (Initials)		J. H. Wasser	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
X RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
\$180,000	76	1-year	8/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	
		78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Air Pollution Emission Control Development for Stationary Internal Combustion Engines			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>This program will develop a set of combustion chamber design concepts for reciprocating engines from a compilation of all available prior analytical and experimental information and from the contractor's further thorough assessment of the reciprocating combustion process. The set of design concepts will be studied and a selection process established to identify the most promising concepts utilizing mathematical modeling and/or other techniques for prediction of emissions performance. Design concepts will then be implemented and tested in an experimental facility capable of duplicating large bore reciprocating engines. Based on the evaluation of the test results, the best design concepts will be incorporated in full scale engines to develop the optimum configuration and operating conditions for application in both diesel and gas engines.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		7 (P-8)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER	
RESEARCH GRANT		J. H. Wasser	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	3-year	1/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			1/80

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0061	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	78 CDD
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Pilot Scale Evaluation of Advanced Combustion Control Tech. for Fossil & Waste Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
L. W. Anderson - Program Manager - Environmental Engineering Systems R. A. Brown - Principal Investigator - Energy/Environmental Sciences Dept. H. B. Mason - Project Engineer - Energy/Environmental Sciences Dept. J. O. L. Wendt - Consultant - University of Arizona D. W. Pershing - Consultant - University of Arizona			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Aerotherm Div/Acurex Corp. 485 Clyde Avenue Mt. View, Calif. 94042 FTS 8-905-964-3200			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective of this 28-month experimental research project is to develop advanced low emission high efficiency combustion techniques for application to industrial and utility boilers firing fossil and waste fuels. Primary emphasis will be on control of oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) through modification of combustion conditions. The facility is a subscale versatile furnace, with capacity of 3 x 10⁶ Btu/hr, capable of firing a variety of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels. The furnace may be operated either in the wall firing mode, using up to 10 individual burners, or in the tangential, corner, firing mode using up to 24 individual fuel/air nozzles. The research burners for single wall or opposed wall firing are of a variable swirl double concentric design with capacities of either 300,000 Btu/hr or 1.5 x 10⁶ Btu/hr.</p> <p>The first year effort will focus on NO_x control techniques for conventional fossil fuels, primarily pulverized coal and residual oil. Initially, the combustion characteristics of the furnace will be studied to establish the correspondence to full-scale utility and industrial boilers. Subsequent testing will optimize NO_x control through two-stage combustion, flue gas recirculation and low excess air firing for the wall fired and tangentially fired configurations. Emphasis will be given to identification of optimum staging conditions for reduction of NO_x from coal fired boilers.</p> <p>The second year program will explore NO_x control techniques for the firing of mixed conventional fuels, new alternate fuels, waste fuels, and mixtures of conventional fuels with alternate or waste fuels.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
N/A			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Initials) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7(P-8)	David G. Lachapelle
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$216,973	76	1	6/06/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			10/06/77

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fuel Decomposition and Flame Reactions in Conversion of Fuel Nitrogen to NO _x			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. W. H. Nurick - D/522, Advanced Programs, Project Manager A. E. Axworthy - D/522, Advanced Programs, Principal Investigator D. R. Kahn - D/522, Advanced Programs, Member of the Technical Staff V. H. Dayan - D/522, Advanced Programs, Member of the Technical Staff			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Rocketdyne Division, Rockwell International Corporation 6633 Canoga Avenue, Canoga Park, CA 91304			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. A eighteen-month experimental and analytical program has been initiated to provide information on fuel decomposition, fuel oxidation and flame reactions which is required for the development of a complete understanding of the chemical phenomena involved in the conversion of organic fuel nitrogen compounds to NO _x during combustion. The program is divided into three tasks. Task I consists of additional experimental studies of the types of chemical reactions that fuel nitrogen species can undergo as fuel reacts in the early (preflame) stages of combustion. The pyrolysis and oxidation of model nitrogen compounds, coals, residual oil and alternate fuels will be investigated. Task II involves the study of combustion kinetics involved in fuel NO _x formation from HCN and NH ₃ in premixed CH ₄ flames including: 1) interactions with thermal NO _x formation; 2) more detailed analysis of nitrogen-containing species, and 3) organic nitrogen additives or diffusion flame studies. Task III will involve summarizing the data analysis and synthesizing the results into a quantitative scheme for the conversion of fuel nitrogen to NO and other pollutants.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7 (P-8)	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
120,639	76	0	6/13/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/13/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of Catalyst and System Design Criteria for Catalytic Combustors with Application to Stationary Sources			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. R. M. Kendall; Chief Corporate Scientist & Vice President/Dr. C. B. Moyer; Manager Energy and Environmental Sciences/Dr. L. W. Anderson; Manager, Environmental Engineering Systems/Dr. J. P. Kesselring; Staff Engineer, Aerothermochemistry Dept./Mr. C. D. Hartman, Senior Project Engineer/Mr. A. J. Murphy, Staff Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Aerotherm Division/Acurex Corporation 485 Clyde Avenue Mountain View, California 94042			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this program is the establishment of design criteria for application of catalytical combustion to low emission, high efficiency stationary combustion systems. To accomplish this, a research and development program consisting of experimental small-scale catalyst and combustor concept screening, experimental and theoretical scale-up work for promising concepts, and design development of prototype systems based on selected concepts has been outlined. A number of catalyst systems have been evaluated by small-scale screening experiments, under a variety of conditions and for several different fuels. Based on the results of single-component catalyst systems, one multi-component catalyst system has been developed and is being tested extensively. The most promising systems will then be further tested by integration into a practical combustion system. These small-scale tests will investigate the effects of interstaged cooling, mixing of secondary air, and bed heat removal. Data from these tests will be used to define optimum catalytic systems and specific equipment applications, and also to identify the mechanisms of catalyst performance by correlating the results with system properties and by conducting detailed analytical studies with appropriate computing techniques, accounting for flow, diffusion, homogeneous and heterogeneous reaction effects, and heat transfer. Larger-scale catalyst system and system concept development experiments will be performed for verification and further development of optimum system, and conceptual designs of promising concepts will be made.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF (Departmental)		G. B. Martin	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
321,933	76	1	6/30/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			6/30/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA	78 CDD
TITLE OF PROJECT Residential Oil Furnace System Optimization			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. J. Friedman - 578 - Program Manager W. Nurick - 589 - Member of the Technical Staff L. P. Combs - 589 - Member of the Technical Staff A. Okuda - 589 - Member of the Technical Staff			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Rocketdyne - A Division of Rockwell International 6633 Canoga Ave., Canoga Park, CA 91304			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>An eighteen month analytical and experimental program has established the technology for an integrated residential furnace system to combine minimum pollutant emissions with maximum system efficiency. The program is divided into two phases. Phase I consisted of an analytical and experimental study to define the requirements of system components. Phase II involved the assembly and testing of a prototype system and the definition of an integrated residential heating system capable of NO_x emissions of less than 0.5g NO/kg of fuel with minimum CO, UHC and smoke, and overall system efficiency which is more than 10% higher than that achieved by current conventional systems. The prototype met all goals, except that NO_x was 0.63 gm NO/kg of fuel; however, further system optimization is planned.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7 (P-8)	G. B. Martin
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$38,020	76	0	6/30/74
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			7/30/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE			
TITLE OF PROJECT Mechanisms and Chemistry of Conversion of Fuel Nitrogen to NO_x			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. A. E. Axworthy, G. R. Schneider, M. D. Shuman, and V. H. Dayan			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Rocketdyne Division Rockwell International 6633 Canoga Avenue Canoga Park, CA 91304			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <i>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</i> This completed contract was a coordinated experimental and analytical investigation of chemical mechanisms involved in the conversion of fuel nitrogen to NO _x in combustion. The pyrolysis of fossil fuels and model fuel nitrogen compounds ^x was investigated, droplet and particle combustion models were developed, and pre-mixed flat-flame burner experiments were conducted to study the conversion of HCN and NH ₃ to NO _x in low-pressure CH ₄ -O ₂ -Ar flames. Decomposition rates and products were measured ^x in helium from 850 to 1100C for pyridine, benzonitrile, quinoline, and pyrrole; products were measured for six No. 6 fuel oils, one crude oil, and two coals. HCN was the major nitrogen-containing pyrolysis product: the amount formed increased with temperature. NH ₃ was a minor product and little if any N ₂ was formed. The burner experiments demonstrated that fuel NO forms relatively slowly above the luminous zone in the same region where CO is oxidized to CO ₂ or later. Although HCN and NH ₃ gave similar yields of NO, the NH ₃ reacted very early in the flame front; most of the HCN survived the luminous zone and then reacted slowly. A mechanism was proposed in which fuel NO forms via the reaction: $O + NCO = NO + CO.$			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 7 (P-8) PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$5,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 6/30/72 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 5/30/75

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Afterburner Combustion Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - Transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This program will completely analyze the problem of emissions from afterburner combustion systems, assess the environmental status of these systems for current technology, and result in a standard of practice manual for applying these systems for emission control. The contractor will prepare a research plan and review the literature and other sources of information on afterburners in the first phase of work. Based on the accumulated information and predicted estimates a preliminary environmental assessment will be made covering the present state-of-the-art for afterburners. In the second phase, the contractor will initiate a comprehensive analytical study of actual afterburner installations in the field to obtain further data. Research lab experimental work will be done to obtain data that could not be determined by field testing. Based on this additional information, a final environmental assessment of afterburner will be made. A standard of practice manual will be prepared to enable broadening the scope of application of afterburner combustion systems.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		J. H. Wasser	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	2-year	12/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			12/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fundamental Combustion Research Applied to Pollution Control			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (100 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>This contract involves the formulation and execution of a comprehensive fundamental combustion research program to provide additional insight into the features of combustion controlling the formation of pollutants in flames. In formulating the program primary emphasis is placed upon critically selecting tasks which will maximize the impact of fundamental combustion research (FCR) on commercial realization of pollution control technology. Execution of the program requires coordination with other elements of the EPA combustion research program, and work being sponsored by other government agencies and by industry. Included in the program are studies of chemical kinetics, combustion aerodynamics, numerical modelling and direct application of FCR to current problems in the Fuels R&D, Process R&D or Field Testing sections of the EPA Combustion Research Program. Additionally, a significant amount of subcontracted work is planned in order to utilize the talents, expertise and equipment at the various research establishments throughout the country.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A			
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7 (P-8)	
		PROJECT OFFICER W. S. Lanier	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
		3	2/1/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/1/80

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Investigation of NO _x -Nitrate-Sulfate Production in Laboratory Flames			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. D. J. Seery - Senior Research Scientist - Kinetics & Environmental Sciences Section M. F. Zabielski - Senior Research Engineer - Spectrometry Group - Instrumentation Lab. L. G. Dodge - Research Engineer - Spectrometry Group - Instrumentation Laboratory			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION United Technologies Research Center 400 Main Street East Hartford, Connecticut 06108			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. An experimental program will be conducted to measure the concentrations of the important stable and unstable species in methane-air flames. Particular emphasis will be placed on a determination of the presence of nitrates and sulfates in the flame zone. In addition to searching for flame formed nitrates the study will devote a major effort to determining if the nitrate precursor, NO ₂ , is actually present in the early flame zone and if reactions are occurring within the sampling probe which perturb the actual NO/NO ₂ concentration ratio. Various sampling techniques will be employed including cooled and uncooled quartz microprobes, optical spectroscopy, and molecular beam sampling for measurements of radical species and stable species with interferences. The molecular beam sampling - mass spectrometry technique will be augmented by use of the appearance potential measurements which greatly increases the number of species which can be measured. Measurements will be made over a range of stoichiometries and with the NO _x resulting from conversion of both atmospheric N ₂ and fuel-bound nitrogen. One experimental series calls for doping the fuel with hydrogen sulfide and sampling to identify the presence of flame formed sulfates. This series of tests will be performed using the molecular beam sampler so that not only sulfates but also their precursors will be identified.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STATE (Intramural)		7 (P-8)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER W. A. Lanier	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP. EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$90,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/1/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Field Test Program to Study Staged Combustion Technology for Tangentially Fired Utility Boilers Using Subbituminous Coal</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
R. W. Robinson, Manager of Field Testing and Performance Results Dept. Technical Consultant J. D. Cavers, Senior Test Engineer, Senior Project Director			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Combustion Engineering, Inc. 1000 Prospect Hill Road Windsor, Connecticut 06095 FTS 8-244-200; 688-1911 Ext. 2309			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
(1) Objective - to investigate the effectiveness of employing overfire air as a method of reducing NO _x emission levels from tangentially fired boilers firing western U.S. coal. (2) Approach - (a) Select two suitable test units - one firing a western U.S. subbituminous coal and one firing a western U.S. bituminous coal. Both units are to be of current design incorporating overfire air registers. (b) Perform Baseline, Biased Firing and Overfire Air Tests on both units to investigate the effect of reducing NO _x emissions with respect to related gaseous emission levels, furnace waterwall corrosion and unit performance. (c) Based on the data analysis, estimates will be made of the degree of emissions control attainable with each coal type and a re-evaluation of cost estimates for the application of overfire air systems to new and existing units will be performed. (3) Current plans and/or progress - Work initiated on item (2) (a) on July 8, 1974.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A			
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		7 (P-8)/1	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER	
RESEARCH GRANT		David G. Lachapelle	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$46,933	76	Contract Near Completion	6/29/74
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			12/31/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Study of the Performance of a Thermal Aerosol Oil Burner			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - Transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The thermal efficiency of fuel oil combustion is often limited by the amount of excess air required to maintain a low enough level of particulates (e.g., soot) in the flue gases. High soot levels that would be associated with maximum efficiency operation of oil burners, such as residential size burners, are unacceptable from pollution as well as long-term efficiency (sooting of heat transfer surfaces) considerations. The primary objective of this study is to evaluate a type of burner which may allow combustion to proceed at low excess air levels and operate closer to maximum efficiencies without the objectionally high pollution levels characteristic of conventional burners operating in this mode. An experimental study is planned to assess soot formation limitations and operating characteristics of a thermal aerosol oil burner for combustion of #1 and #2 fuel oils. Emphasis will be placed on the characterization of the fuel oil atomization via a thermal aerosol nozzle from the viewpoint of combustion efficiency, soot formation and equipment requirements. The effect of oil temperature and pressure, inlet air temperature, fuel/air ratio, and firing rate on flame luminosity, soot particle concentration and size distribution, NO _x emission and flue temperature will be investigated.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7 (P-8)/2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	STARTING DATE 1/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-RC0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Design Optimization and Field Verification of an Integrated Residential Furnace			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
J. A. Nestlerode - D/578 - Program Manager L. P. Combs - D/522 - Member of the Technical Staff A. S. Okuda - D/522 - Member of the Technical Staff D. G. Beshore - D/522 - Member of the Technical Staff			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Rocketdyne Division, Rockwell International Corporation 6633 Canoga Avenue, Canoga Park, CA 91304			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>A 24-month program has been initiated for design optimization, construction, and field verification testing of a prototype of the low-emission, high-performance residential warm-air-oil furnace which was developed under EPA Contract 68-02-1819. The program will be conducted in two phases. The first phase will consist of analysis and laboratory testing to further optimize the furnace design and document its pollutant emissions and thermal efficiency performance. The optimum furnace's capabilities to operate with alternate fuels will also be evaluated. In preparation for the next phase, the logistics of field testing residential furnaces will be delineated. The second phase will be concerned with construction of a number of integrated furnace units to be field tested, their installation in selected residences and operation during an entire annual heating season. The emission and performance characteristics of each test unit will be determined initially and remeasured monthly. Operating conditions will not be adjusted unless required to correct an unsafe or excessive emission condition. Complete descriptions of the furnace design and capabilities will be documented in a concise form usable by furnace manufacturers as a design guide book.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7(P-8)/2	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		G. B. Martin	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
141,980	76	2	9/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			9/1/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fuel Properties and Atomization for NO _x Control from Heavy Liquid Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Results of package boiler burner experiments on heavy fuel oil have shown significant promise for NO _x reduction; however, the effect of fuel properties and atomization parameters ^x as related to formation of NO _x and smoke has been identified as an important unquantified factor. Further ^x understanding of these factors and their interaction with the combustion air flow under both combusting and non-reacting conditions is necessary to optimize burners. This research project is scoped to answer some of the essential questions and includes: 1) evaluation of fuel-atomization scheme interactions on burner performance; 2) for selected nozzles determination of fuel and air flow interactions under non-reacting conditions; and 3) the effect of flame confinement on burner performance.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7(P-8)/2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	1	12/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/1/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-8	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Investigation of the Effect of Combustion Parameters on Emissions from Residential and Commercial Heating Equipment			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
David W. Locklin - Chief, Atmospheric Chemistry and Combustion Systems Research Division, Battelle Columbus Laboratories			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Memorial Institute Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small>			
<p>The purpose of this investigation was to determine the effectiveness of known combustion modification techniques in controlling pollutant emissions from conventional residential and commercial heating equipment. In addition, another objective was to establish what boiler manufacturers and users could do to control emissions with existing state-of-the-art technology and where combustion research activities should be concentrated.</p> <p>An experimental testing program was developed and carried out in which the effects of excess air level, load, flue gas recirculation, staged combustion, fuel temperature, burner design and similar considerations were assessed for residential and commercial furnaces and boilers of various designs fired with oil and gas. The pollutants of interest in this study were oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulfur, hydrocarbon, carbon monoxide, smoke, and filterable and total particulate.</p> <p>As a result of this investigation, reports (EPA-R2-73-084a and -084b) presented the conclusions of this field test effort which measured emissions and the effects of various combustion parameters and fuel-oil compositions for 33 residential heating units and 13 commercial boilers. Manufacturer's and operator's guideline manuals were also issued.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Moffatt, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7 (P-8)/2, 3	
		PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$2,006	76	None	2/29/72
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			8/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Source Testing of Coal-Oil Slurry Fired Boiler			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. David W. Locklin - Chief, Atmospheric Chemistry and Combustion Systems Research Div.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle-Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>The purpose of this study is to perform measurements of polycyclic organic matter (POM) and sub-micron particulate on a boiler firing oil and coal-oil slurry to more thoroughly evaluate the environmental impact of the utilization of coal-oil slurries as fuels. The contractor is already involved in the measurement of a wide range of pollutants on a planned test program so this effort is in an extension of other work.</p> <p>This work involves the coordination of measurements of POM and sub-micron particulate (0.01um to 1um) with planned tests on a 600,000lb steam/hr boiler firing oil only and a coal-oil slurry. The measurements shall be taken under full load baseline (oil only) conditions and at full load when firing the slurry. The tests shall be coordinated so that data from simultaneous measurements of NO_x, CO, HC, SO₂, particulate and opacity will be available. A final report summarizing the work will be prepared.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 7(P-8)/3 PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$25,018	76	None	4/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		10/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Low Emission Burners for Package Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. M. P. Heap, Project Director Dr. T. J. Tyson Mr. J. E. Cichanowicz Mr. V. Mestre Mr. C. McComis			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Ultrasystems, Inc. 2400 Michelson Drive Irvine, Ca. 92664			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Commercial and industrial package boilers consume approximately 20% of the nation's fuel and produce about 8% of the NO_x. Previous studies have shown that NO_x formation is a burner phenomenon and that reductions of approximately 50% to 80% can be realized by modifying the combustion process. It is the premise of this study that these reductions can be accomplished through revised burner designs as opposed to external flue gas reduction or staged air injection.</p> <p>The experimental results indicate that it is possible to effect NO_x reduction of 60 to 70% for a variety of nitrogen containing residual fuel oils by^x modification of fuel-air mixing history. The study has identified the oil atomizer as an important element of the design for reducing NO_x without increased carbon losses.</p> <p>It is anticipated that an optimum burner will be tested on a field operating package boiler.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7(P-8)/3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
67,750	76	0	6/30/74
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/30/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Combustor Design Concepts for NO _x Control - Advanced LBG Fired Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Utilization of low Btu gas (LBG) in an environmentally acceptable and energy efficient manner requires careful attention to overall system design. While most system aspects are being extensively considered, the combustor for utilization of high temperature, Nitrogen compound containing LBG without production of high levels of NO _x and other pollutants has not been given sufficient attention. Preliminary calculations performed on EPA contract 68-02-1361 indicated significant promise for control of thermal and fuel NO _x by proper combustion design. This program will substantiate those concepts through a coordinated study including: 1) combustor design calculations; 2) bench scale experiments; and 3) design and fabrication of two prototype combustors for testing at the IERL-RTP Laboratory.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7 (P-8)/4	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76	1	10/1/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 4/1/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Advance Combustion Systems for Stationary Gas Turbine Engines			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. S. A. Mosier, Program Manager, Senior Assistant Project Engineer, Applied Res. Dept. R. M. Pierce, Deputy Program Manager, Senior Experimental Engineer, Applied Res. Dept.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Division/United Technologies Corporation Florida Research & Development Center P. O. Box 2691 West Palm Beach, Florida 33402			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. An exploratory development program of analysis and experimentation will be conducted to identify new stationary gas turbine combustion designs which reduce pollutant emissions. Primary emphasis will be placed upon control of the oxides of nitrogen (NO _x) from both the thermal and fuel - bound sources, via dry techniques, while at least maintaining current control of carbon monoxide (CO) and unburned hydrocarbon (UHC). The program is divided into four phases: (1) a review of the various combustor design approaches; (2) screening experiments of the various techniques; (3) design of full-scale combustors for a nominally 25 MW stationary gas turbine engine; (4) evaluation of the full-scale combustors in both test rigs and in an engine. Through the performance of all four phases, the NO _x concentration goals for the combustor designs are 50 ppmv when burning gas or oil containing no more than trace quantities of bound nitrogen and 100 ppmv when burning oil containing up to 0.5% (by weight) of chemically bound nitrogen. The CO concentration goal is 100 ppmv regardless of the fuel type.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 7(P-8)/4 PROJECT OFFICER W. S. Lanier RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 450,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 12/15/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 4/15/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Burner Design Criteria for Current and Future Gaseous Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. D. H. Larson, Project Manager D. R. Shoffstall, Technical Supervisor			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Institute of Gas Technology 3424 South State Street 111 Center Chicago, Ill. 60616 FTS 8-409-567-3813			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this study is to combine the background and experience from previous IGT program and to conduct carefully planned additional experiments to produce optimum low-emissions burner design criteria for the major burner classes. The study will establish the relative controls available through the various burner designs and classical modification techniques as well as establish what operation parameters will be changed. The specific result of this program will be to establish alternative control strategies for gas systems. It will also provide a basis for low-pollution design criteria with other fossil fuel systems including low-Btu gases at ambient and elevated delivery temperatures.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		7(P-8)/4	David G. Lachapelle
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$113,824	76	Contract Nearing Completion	6/30/73
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			12/31/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of Scale-up Criteria for Burner Design and Application to Industrial Utility Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. M. P. Heap, Project Director Dr. T. J. Tyson Mr. G. Carver Mr. R. Gershman			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Ultrasystems, Inc. 2400 Michelson Drive Irvine, CA 92664			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of the project is to arrive at design criteria for low emission burners for application to industrial and utility boilers and to establish scale up criteria allowing application of the concepts to a variety of source sizes. The emphasis is placed on pulverized coal. The approach is based on small scale (5×10^6 Btu/hr) experimental studies showing the potential for reducing NO _x levels from pulverized coal burners to the 100-200 ppm level (from 800). This study utilized a combined experimental and theoretical program to provide criteria for scaling these concepts to sizes of practical interest (100-200 x 10^6 Btu/hr). The experimental program will provide the data to derive the criteria and to assess multiple burner interaction effects.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7(P-8)/6	
		PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$400,000	76	1	6/30/74
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/30/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0921	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Long Term Corrosion Tests of Optimized Boiler Combustion Modifications			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - Transaction Incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Objectives: Conduct long term studies on specific boiler types and coals to quantitate the effects of optimized low-NO_x operation from new utility boiler designs on corrosion, slagging, unit efficiency and reliability. Special emphasis is to be given to the effect of NO_x combustion modification on water-wall corrosion.</p> <p>Approach: Three corrosion measurement techniques, i.e., corrosion probes, ultrasonic tube wall thickness and replaceable wall tube sections with complete metallographic before and after characterization will be utilized. Testing will be performed on four (4) new coal-fired boilers designed to meet the NO_x New Source Performance Standard.</p> <p>Current Plans: Procurement in progress.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7(P-8)/7	
		PROJECT OFFICER David G. Lachapelle	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
76	76	1	1/77
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/80

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Systems Evaluation of the Use of Low Sulfur Western Coal in Existing Small and Intermediate Size Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;"> Mr. D. R. Bartz, General Manager, KVB Engineering, Inc. Dr. K. L. Maloney, Project Manager, KVB Engineering, Inc. </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> KVB Engineering, Inc. 17332 Irvine Blvd. Tustin, CA 92680 </div> <div style="width: 45%; text-align: right;"> FTS 8-799-2011 714-832-9020 </div> </div>			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Objectives: Demonstrate the environmentally sound use of western coal in combustion systems presently utilizing bituminous coals. Evaluate the emissions and unit performance aspects of converting combustion systems to western coal. Provide application guidelines and evaluate the cost effectiveness of utilizing western coals to their maximum extent consistent with viability and economics.</p> <p>Approach: Ten boilers selected on the basis of design type and size will be systematically tested with each of two coal types corresponding to the design (Eastern) coal and a Western coal. Emissions (NO_x, SO_x, CO, HC and particulates) will be measured. Unit efficiency and the degree of convertibility will be assessed.</p> <p>Current Plans: Work initiated on February 14, 1975</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) <div style="text-align: center;">N/A</div>		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <div style="text-align: center;">DATE</div>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;">7(P-8)/8</div>	
		PROJECT OFFICER <div style="text-align: center;">David G. Lachapelle</div>	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION <div style="text-align: center;">IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB</div>	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$315,400	76	Contract Fully Funded	Feb 14, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			6/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Effects of Fuel Sulfur on Nitrogen Oxide Formation in Combustion Processes			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. J. O. L. Wendt, Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Chemical Engineering Department University of Arizona Tucson, Arizona 85721			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this research is to determine the effect of fuel sulfur on the formation of nitrogen oxides in combustion processes. In work previously sponsored by EPA at the University of Arizona it was shown that in a laboratory premixed gas flame, the addition of SO ₂ or H ₂ S to the fuel significantly inhibits the formation of thermal NO _x . Specifically, it was found that the equivalent of about 3000 ppm SO ₂ in the exhaust could result in thermal NO reductions of between ten and twenty percent, but that the greatest effect was present when SO ₂ concentrations were high on the fuel lean side of the flame front. Work to be accomplished during the second phase of this research is to conduct more fundamental studies involving premixed flames, well defined diffusion flames and to determine the mechanisms controlling interactions between sulfur and nitrogenous species. The ultimate objective is to interpret pilot scale data from a fundamental point of view and to extend those results to combustion in general.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Initials)		7(P-8)14	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER W. S. Lanier	
X RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$65,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 1	STARTING DATE 4/1/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/31/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA: CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Study of the Performance of a Thermal Aerosol Oil Burner			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. U. Bonne, Sr. Principal Research Scientist, Principal Investigator R. Torborg, Principal Research Scientist J. E. Samsen, Sr. Staff Scientist A.N.J. Pearman, Associate Research Scientist G. D. Rork, Sr. Research Scientist W. L. Tenney, Aeromarine Co. Crystal Bay, Minnesota Dr. J. B. Howard, MIT, Consultant Dr. R. Flagan, MIT, Consultant			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Honeywell Inc., Corporate Research Center 10701 Lyndale Ave S Bloomington, MN 55420			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To determine if and under what operating conditions a thermal aerosol oil burner is suitable for combustion of light fuel oils at simultaneous low levels of excess air (high efficiency) and stack combustibles. 2. Investigate the effect of oil pressure, temperature and droplet size; inlet air temperature; fuel/air ratio and firing rate; -on flame luminosity; soot particle concentration and size distribution; NO_x emission, and flue temperature. 3. Preliminary experiments have shown that the subject burner is capable of supporting a blue flame without visible smoke. The potential for low excess air combustion stems from the fact of the very fine atomization achievable with such burners without requiring costly equipment to generate very high oil pressures or compressed air. Calculations, verified experimentally have shown that substantial fuel savings are possible when currently used excess air levels are reduced to the 15-20% level. 			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Not-for-profit industrial research center		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>U. Bonne</i>	
		DATE <i>12/11/75</i>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		8	
		PROJECT OFFICER <i>S. R.</i>	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park, NC	
FUNDS OBLIGATED <i>24,519</i>	F.Y. <i>76</i>	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE <i>9/27/76</i>
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE <i>3/26/77</i>

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-RC051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT A Survey of Emissions Control Combustion Equipment Data in Industrial Process Heating			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. D. H. Larson, Engineering Research, Manager M. E. Fejer, Engineering Research, Associate Chemist J. D. Nesbitt, Consulting Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Institute of Gas Technology 3424 South State Street Chicago, Illinois 60616			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The overall objective of the proposed program is to identify the significant emission sources within the industrial process combustion field, to investigate the potential for effective emissions control for industrial process combustion, and to compile information on combustion equipment in use and future trends in potential energy conservation measures and emission control programs, assess the potential for R&D work to advance emissions control, and recommend R&D programs to solve the problems involved. The objectives of this program will be achieved by - 1/ Establishing the potential for energy conservation and reduction in emissions in several major energy-intensive industries. 2. Relating the existing and potential energy conservation technology to emission control requirements and implementation technology through a series of field interviews. 3. Identifying existing and potential problems areas and subsequently recommending specific research and implementation programs as required and identifying potential sponsors for such programs.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 8 PROJECT OFFICER J. H. Wasser RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$7,804	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 6/74 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Combustion Control Technology for Conventional Combustion Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. David G. Lachapelle Environmental Protection Agency IERL-RTP			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION EPA, IERL-RTP			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objectives: Develop technically and commercially feasible combustion control technology for application to package boilers and other area sources. Approach: The approach provides for evaluation of emissions and performance of new, modified and prototype burners fired with liquid or gaseous fuels. In general, burners having the potential for low emissions and efficiency will be characterized. When possible, modifications to these burners will be made to further improve emissions performance and efficiency. Additionally, the capabilities of the versatile furnace can be utilized as a test stand for evaluating scale-up criteria and interchange of burners of comparable size to test the effects of furnace geometry and heat removal patterns.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>David G. Lachapelle</i>	
		DATE 9/23/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 10 PROJECT OFFICER David G. Lachapelle RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$60,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. Continuing In-House Project	STARTING DATE 6/73 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE Continuing

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Source Assessment			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. R. E. Opferkuch			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Monsanto Research Corporation 1515 Nicholas Road Dayton, Ohio 45407			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to assess the emissions from the firing of pulverized bituminous coal in; (1) dry bottom industrial boilers, furnaces, and combustion equipment and (2) dry bottom utility boilers and related equipment to provide EPA with adequate background information to evaluate the need for development of emission control technology for these sources. Assessment will include investigation of air, water, and residue emissions from these units to the environment.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		R. A. Venezia	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL/RTP/IPD/CPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$298,579	76		April, 1976
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		June 1977	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

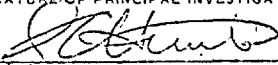
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Emissions Assessment of Conventional Combustion Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. R. A. Venezia, EPA Project Officer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Interim - to be selected.			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This project will fill the major gaps in the air, water, and solid waste emission data base for conventional combustion systems. The emissions will be investigated on a unit operations level, (e.g. fuel storage, combustion, waste disposal, etc.) including specifying the physical and chemical state in which the pollutant is emitted (i.e. vapor, aerosol, adsorbed gas, liquid suspension, element or compound). The emission rates of the pollutants will be determined by the most appropriate means, such as field sampling, material balance calculations, or manipulation of existing data.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		10(P-11)/3	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER R. A. Venezia	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP/IPD/CPB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
N/A	76	2	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND 5760-1 WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		P-11	PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA	78 CDD
TITLE OF PROJECT Air, Water, and Solid Residue Prioritization Models for Conventional Combustion Sources			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. E. C. Eimutis			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Monsanto Research Corporation 1515 Nicholas Road Dayton, Ohio 45407			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The report describes mathematical models that were developed to relatively rank the environmental impact of water and solid residue emissions. The water model, similar to an air prioritization model developed in an earlier study, is based on mass emission, hazard potential of the emission, ambient water loading, and population density in the emission region. Solid emissions were divided into air and water emission components and these contributions were incorporated into air and water prioritization models. The report gives the relative ranking resulting from the application of the models to 56 conventional stationary combustion sources.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Method, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		10(P-11)/3	Ronald Venezia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL/RTP/IPD/CPB
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$69,110	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. N/A	STARTING DATE Aug 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE July 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		OMB No. 155-R0081 PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA CDD	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE			
TITLE OF PROJECT Field Testing: Application of Combustion Modification Technology to Industrial Combustion Equipment			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Mr. D. R. Bartz, General Manager, KVB, Inc. Mr. S. C. Hunter, Project Manager, KVB, Inc.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION KVB, Inc. 17332 Irvine Blvd. Tustin, CA 92680			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The program objective is to evaluate the effectiveness of combustion modifications as means of emissions reduction and thermal efficiency improvement on industrial combustion equipment including kilns, ovens, dryers, process furnaces and heaters, boilers, stationary engines and gas turbines.</p> <p>The approach will involve a field test program to measure emissions of NO, NOx, SO₂, SO₃, CO, gaseous hydrocarbons, particulates, trace elements and organics (POM, PCB). Baseline tests will be conducted on about twenty-five representative combustion devices and combustion modifications will be implemented to determine the influence on emissions and efficiency. These modifications include lowered excess combustion air, staged combustion, reduced air preheat, fuel changes, water injection and flue gas recirculation.</p> <p>The program is an extension of work conducted on EPA Contract 68-02-1074 that dealt with industrial boilers. Combustion modification technology that was found effective on boilers will be extended to other industrial equipment.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR 	
		DATE 2/10/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		11	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
		PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL, EPA, Research Triangle Park	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 616,041	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 01/23/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 01/22/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 105 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA <div style="text-align: center;">CDD</div>	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Characterization and Design Evaluation for Commercial Combustion Systems</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert E. Hall - Project Engineer, Combustion Research Branch Energy Assessment and Control Division			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Industrial Environmental Research Laboratory Research Triangle Park, N. C. 27711			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This in-house project is designed to provide the capability for fast response testing of commercially available and prototype combustion equipment and combustion improving devices. Measurements include oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulfur, carbon monoxide, hydrocarbons, oxygen, carbon dioxide, smoke, and particulates (mass and size distribution). In some tests efficiency measurements are made. Test equipment includes a residential warm-air furnace rated at 100,000 Btu/hr, a Scotch marine package firetube boiler rated at 2,400,000 Btu/hr, and a firebox firetube package boiler rated at 1,440,000 Btu/hr. Fuels include natural gas, distillate oil, and low sulfur residential oil.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 11 PROJECT OFFICER Robert E. Hall RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$60,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. Four	STARTING DATE 5/74
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/80	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Fundamental Combustion Phenomena			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. W. S. Lanier - Project Officer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Combustion Research Branch Industrial Environmental Research Laboratory Research Triangle Park, N. C. 27711			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The research activities being pursued under this EPA in-house program fall into two categories: 1) combustion aerodynamics and 2) chemical kinetics. In the combustion aerodynamics category, studies are underway to define the influence of external combustor and burner variables on the flow field structure. Specifically, a laser doppler velocimeter is being used to map the velocity and turbulence field in a simulated furnace. External variables being investigated are the burner confinement ratio, air swirl level, inlet quarl angle and inlet air velocity level. The data so generated will be compared to predicted values from appropriate computer programs. In the chemical kinetics category, primary activity centers around the use of computer codes to analyze kinetic data and to define the mechanisms for the formation of NO _x . An experimental facility is also under construction which will allow for quick response evaluation of interesting kinetic phenomena			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (In-house)		11	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER W. S. Lanier	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 60,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1980

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E681-BAH	
TITLE OF PROJECT Support Studies of Pollutant and Waste Control in Fluidized-Bed Combustion/Regeneration Processes			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. A. A. Jonke, Project Director, Chemical Engineering Division (CEN), Associate Division Director; G. J. Vogel, CEN, Group Leader, I. Johnson, CEN, Group Leader, W. Swift, CEN, Chemical Engineer, J. Montagna, CEN, Chemical Engineer, J. Lenc, CEN, Chemical Engineer, R. Snyder, CEN, Chemical Engineer, S. Lee, CEN, Chemical Engineer, J. Shearer, CEN, Chemist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Argonne National Laboratory 9700 South Cass Avenue Argonne, Illinois 60439			
SUMMARY-OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. These ongoing studies support the development program for atmospheric and pressurized fluidized-bed coal combustion plants. Objectives of the laboratory and bench-scale studies are to obtain information on the type and quantity of emissions from combustion and regeneration processes, the methods of controlling volatile emissions when practicable, and methods for reducing the solid waste burden of sulfated limestone from the combustion system. In laboratory-scale studies, several approaches will be investigated to reduce the quantity of sulfated limestone discharged from the system. Tests are continuing on regeneration methods other than reductive decomposition for converting sulfated limestone to lime for reuse in the combustion process. Also, scoping studies are being completed on selecting the best synthetic SO ₂ sorbent and the methods of preparing it. A synthetic sorbent consisting of CaO impregnated on alumina is being exhaustively tested. This sorbent is expected to have an attrition rate less than natural stones during processing, thereby lowering solids losses from the system. Information obtained in testing the physical properties of synthetic sorbents may also be useful in modifying the structure of naturally occurring stones and thereby increasing their useful cycle lifetime. Interactions of sorbent with coal ash which reduce the reactivity of the sorbent will be studied. In other laboratory studies, the mechanism of NO _x formation in the combustion process will be explored. A literature survey of the NO _x emission problem has been completed. The fates of trace elements introduced to the process in the coal and limestone will be determined for those elements that are biologically hazardous and those that are corrosive to metal equipment. Methods of minimizing the release of these elements will be explored. In bench-scale studies, better regenerative processes and equipment configurations developed in laboratory-scale studies will be tested. A large batch of synthetic sorbent is being prepared for cyclic combustion/regeneration studies. The fates of trace elements in the regeneration and combustion process is being determined.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>A. A. Jonke</i>	DATE 10/27/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1-12	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER John Geffken	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ERDA, Argonne National Lab.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 325K	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 4/76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	
		EPA-IAG-D6-E721- BBA	
TITLE OF PROJECT Processing Sludges from Lime/Limestone Wet Scrubbing Processes for Disposal or Recycle and Studying Disposal of Fluidized Bed Combustion Waste Products			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
James L. Crowe, TVA, 1320 Commerce Union Bank Building, Chattanooga, Tennessee 37401 Telephone: 615/755-3381 FTS/854-3381			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Tennessee Valley Authority Knoxville, Tennessee			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objectives of this program are as follows: (1) To define the variables in pilot plant production of fertilizer from scrubber product sludge, to study the compatibility factors involved in storage and mixing of this fertilizer material with conventional fertilizer, to analyze for trace elements and potential toxic species in this type of fertilizer, and to determine the marketing and production cost of this type of material; (2) to determine the range of variability of solids in sludges produced from the Shawnee scrubbers and to correlate this variability with plant and scrubber operating conditions; (3) to provide a detailed chemical and physical characterization of waste bed material produced by fluidized-bed combustors and an evaluation of disposal methods for this material; (4) to characterize slurries and sludge solids from the Louisville Gas & Electric scrubber test program and to correlate these sludge characteristics to operational conditions; (5) to identify the limiting factors in combining various wastes with scrubber sludges in admixtures which will support vegetation and in turn can be utilized to reclaim waste disposal sites; (6) to chemically and physically characterize solid waste material produced from coal cleaning processes and an evaluation of disposal methods for this solid waste. Currently, the characterization studies of sludges obtained from Shawnee are ongoing and data is being statistically analyzed. Characterization of waste solids produced by the fluidized bed combustion process is also in process. Operation of the pilot scale pre-neutralizer and the pilot plant granulation unit is scheduled to begin during the transition period. Following attainment of steady-state operation, production will begin to produce a fertilizer for storage, compatibility, and agronomic testing. Tasks concerning slurry and solids characterization for the Louisville Gas & Electric scrubber test program, studies to develop techniques for revegetation of SO ₂ waste disposal ponds, and characterization of solid waste from coal cleaning processes will also be initiated during FY 1977.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A		James L. Crowe	
		DATE	
		9-27-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		6	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
James L. Crowe		Power Research Staff, TVA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$150 K	1976	3 years	May 7, 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			March 1980

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBB	
TITLE OF PROJECT Characterization of Effluents from Coal-Fired Utility Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. B. G. McKinney, Supervisor, Environmental Research Section, 1320 Commerce Union Bank Building, Chattanooga, Tennessee 37401 Telephone 615/755-3381, FTS/854-3381 Dr. H. B. Flora, II, Chemical Engineer, Environmental Research Section, 1320 Commerce Union Bank Building, Chattanooga, Tennessee 37401 Telephone 615/755-3381, FTS/854-3381			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Tennessee Valley Authority Knoxville, Tennessee 37902			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objectives of this project are to (1) characterize and quantify the chemical and physical components of coal pile drainage, (2) assess and quantify the chemical and physical nature of ash pond effluent after the pH of the ash pond has been adjusted to meet existing standards, (3) evaluate an ash pond monitoring program to determine the sampling necessary to obtain reliable, representative information, (4) assess and characterize coal ash leachate on ground water, (5) evaluate and quantify the chlorinated effluent in the discharge canal of a once-through cooling system, and (6) characterize the gaseous and particulate emissions from two plants with different type units, e.g. cyclone and tangential fired units. The project will focus on determining the quantities of some trace elements in various locations in and around the power plant. The samples will be analyzed for such trace elements as mercury, cadmium, chromium, selenium, arsenic, and about eight to ten other trace elements. Current plans include continuation of an integrated sampling program on the coal pile drainage, ash pond discharge, chlorinated effluent, coal ash leachate, and the gaseous emissions including fine particulate.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR H. B. Flora, II B. G. McKinney	
		DATE 9/27/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		6	
		PROJECT OFFICER B. G. McKinney and H. B. Flora, II	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Power Research Staff, TVA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$350 K	1976	3 years	May 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE December 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA EPA-IAG-D6-E721-BBC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Fly Ash Characterization and Disposal and Studying Water Reuse or Recycling			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> Shirley S. Ray, Research Analyst, Power Research Staff, TVA 1320 Commerce Union Bank Building Chattanooga, Tennessee 37401 </div> <div> Telephone: 615/755-3381 FTS/854-3381 </div> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Tennessee Valley Authority Knoxville, Tennessee			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The purposes of this project are to chemically and physically characterize ashes and their waste effluents and to examine fly ash handling systems, disposal and utilization methods, and treatment methods for water reuse. Mass balances around several facilities having different boiler systems and coals may be incorporated to determine the difference in ash and effluent characteristics with variation in boiler design, operation, or coal type. The scope of this project includes summarizing available information on ashes and effluents, wet and dry handling systems, disposal and utilization of fly ash, and methods of treatment for water reuse; characterizing ashes and effluents of several plants; studies on disposal alternatives and specific ash problems; and studies on processes for reusing or recycling wastewater streams from coal-fired power plants. A draft report, "Characterization of Ash from Coal-Fired Power Plants," has been prepared and sent to the Environmental Protection Agency for review and approval. A three-day preliminary sampling program on one unit was conducted at Colbert Steam Plant in October 1975 to test procedures, equipment, and personnel. Sampling points were the coal scales, pulverizer, mechanical collector and electrostatic precipitator ash hoppers, pyrite hopper, inflow water, and sluice waters for flyash, bottom ash, and pyrites. An eight-day sampling program was conducted at Colbert Steam Plant in August 1976. The gas stream, both before and after the electrostatic precipitator, was sampled in addition to those points sampled in the preliminary testing program. These samples are now being chemically and physically analyzed. Plans for this fiscal year are to begin the study of processes for reusing or recycling wastewater streams from coal-fired power plants; to evaluate the data from the first full-scale sampling program to characterize ashes and ash effluents; to conduct another 8-day sampling program at Kingston Steam Plant; and to summarize methods of treatment for water reuse.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Shirley S. Ray</i>	
		DATE 9/27/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 2	
		PROJECT OFFICER Shirley S. Ray	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Power Research Staff, TVA	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$100K	F.Y. 1976	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 3 years	STARTING DATE June 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE December 1979	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

E. SYNTHETIC FUELS



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Synthetic Fuels

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	192-212

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Fuel Gas/Combined Cycles			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Fred L. Robson; Chief, Utility Power Systems			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION United Technologies Research Center 400 Main Street East Hartford, Conn. 06108			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of the work is to perform an environmental assessment of fuel gas generation/combined cycle power generation. This will be accomplished via paper studies which utilize the latest gasifier performance data and effluent discharges data. Air and oxygen blown gasifiers will be evaluated as well as fluidbed and molten salt types. The program will provide a comparison of these gasifiers on both an environmental and economic basis when operating in an integrated coal gasification-advanced cycle power generating system.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		1(Q-1)	
		PROJECT OFFICER William J. Rhodes	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPRI-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$212,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. Zero	STARTING DATE 9/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 156 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Control Technology Development for the Products and By-Products of Fuel Conversion/Fuel Utilization Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
J. J. Cicalese		Engineering Dept.	Project Manager
H. H. Bulkowski		Engineering Dept.	Process Engineer
D. D. Easson		Engineering Dept.	Process Engineer
A. Ahmed		Engineering Dept.	Process Engineer
V. K. Gupta		Engineering Dept.	Process Engineer
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Catalytic, Inc. Centre Square West 1500 Market Street Philadelphia, Penna. 19102			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Catalytic, Inc. shall conduct a program that will result in the development of technology for the control of environmental pollution from utilization of the products and by-products of fuel conversion/fuel utilization systems based on coal. The objective of this project is to assess the degree of removal and recovery or destruction of contaminants that can occur during processing for upgrading the products and by-products to make them suitable for marketing. Products of fuel systems are defined to encompass the primary marketable materials from fuel systems. By-products of fuel systems are defined to encompass all other useable or potentially useable components of a fuel system output slate. Fuel system products or by-products which either (1) are totally consumed within the basic production system (as for steam-raising) or (2) are totally consumed as a petrochemical feedstock shall not be considered for control technology development.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
Not applicable		J. J. Cicalese <i>J. J. Cicalese</i>	Sept. 23, 1976
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		Q-14 (2)	Mark J. Stutsman
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			EPA Ind. Environ. Research Lab. RTP, NC.
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
1,721,438	76	2	7 Sept., 1976
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			9/6/79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHC FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Test and Evaluation of a Pilot Plant Coal Gasifier - Gas Cleaning Facility			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. J. K. Ferrell, Principal Investigator, Dr. W. C. Griffith, Dr. R. M. Felder, Dr. R. W. Rousseau, Dr. Charles Smallwood, Dr. W. S. Galler, Dr. K. W. Hanck, Dr. F. W. Getzen, Dr. T. H. Pierce			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Department of Chemical Engineering North Carolina State University Raleigh, North Carolina 27607			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The Environmental Protection Agency has recognized the fact that there is, at present, inadequate knowledge of the environmental effects associated with the commercial development of coal gasification. While this problem is being attacked in many ways, there is a definite need for an experimental facility devoted entirely to the identification of potentially harmful effluents from coal conversion processes. This project is for operation, testing and evaluation of a small pilot plant coal gasifier - gas cleaning facility to be located at North Carolina State University. The objective of the project is to determine the performance characteristics and the environmental impact of a typical coal gasification and gas cleanup process. The project will identify and trace all potential air and water pollutants from the process.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Engineering		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>J. K. Ferrell</i>	
		DATE <i>April 16, 1976</i>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1 0-02	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Mark J. Stutzman	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, IERL, Research Triangle Park, N.C.	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 481,349	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 10/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/30/81

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Preliminary Environmental Assessment of CAFB Process</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. A. S. Werner 8-223-2100, ask for (617) 275-9000			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION GCA Corporation Burlington Road Bedford, Mass. 01730			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> The technical objective is to provide a preliminary environmental assessment of the CAFB process prior to the initiation of the demonstration. This is a MOSC task of 4-months duration, Task 1. Conduct a "Devils Advocate" preliminary environmental assessment of the CAFB process. Task 2. Determine the tests which should be run on the ESSO unit. Task 3. Evaluate the tests made on the ESSO unit. Task 4. Prepare a final report with recommendations to IERL for follow up on (1) ESSO project, (2) demonstration, and (3) environmental assessment.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(Q-9)/I	
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
S. L. Rakes		IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$38,848	76	0	11-3-75
ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE			3-3-76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0061	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of CFB Atmospheric Gasifier for Generation of Clean Fuel Gas From Residual Oil			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Dr. Graham L. Johnes		Telephone: Abingdon 1600, England Place call to London through overseas operator	
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
ESSO Research Centre Abingdon, Oxfordshire England OX13 6AE			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The technical objective is to provide design information and to support the construction and operation of a demonstration plant.</p> <p>Task 1 - To evaluate 3 new limestones and a new fuel for CFB operations. Task 2 - To consolidate understanding of process: (A) Analyze data; (B) Mathematical model; (C) Predict Performance. Task 3 - To test design features of proposed demonstration plant. Task 4 - To evaluate one or more of; (1) Procedure change/mod made based on Task 3; (2) An additional limestone; (3) Heavier fuel-vacuum bottoms; (4) Other design features; (5) Test program for demo plant. Task 5 - To provide advice, consultation and technical expertise to support demonstration plant. Task 6 - To determine effect of CFB process on potentially harmful elements other than SO₂ and NO_x.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		9(Q-9)/4	S. L. Rakes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$578,290	76	2	5-6-76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			FY-1981

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT. <u>Engineering Support of the CAFB Demonstration Plant Program</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Manager - Dr. D. L. Keairns, Mgr., Fluidized Bed Engineering Research			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Westinghouse Research Laboratories Beulah Road Pittsburgh, Pa. 15235 (412)-256-7345			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The contractor will perform experimental and engineering studies to support the CAFB demonstration plant program, to develop the fluidized bed gasification process, and to provide program assistance to EPA. The tasks include work on the high temperature sulfur removal system, including sorbent selection, spent sorbent processing, spent sorbent utilization, and spent sorbent disposal; alternate concepts, including sorbents, fuels, applications, and process design; control technology; environmental impact; and systems evaluation. The program will extend previous work carried out by Westinghouse in all of the areas identified. The program will develop design and operating data, identify test programs, test alternative system components, provide technical support, and provide evaluation of test data.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 9(Q-9)/4 PROJECT OFFICER Mr. S. L. Rakes RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERI-RTP	
FUND ALLOCATED \$156,862	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 5-11-76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE FY- 1981

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Incremental Funding - Development of the CAFB Process</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Graham L. Johnes Telephone: Abingdon 1600, England Place call to London through overseas operator.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION ESSO Research Centre Abingdon, Oxfordshire England OX13 6AE			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The technical objective is to provide assessment of the CAFB process as a clean fuels producer for a wide range of fuels and uses. Task 1 - Related work: To provide EPA with information on the potential for employing the CAFB process with a wider range of fuels, including solids fuels. Task 2 - Tests of a fuel gas cleanup: To evaluate the use of the ESSO continuous CAFB unit as a source of low Btu gas so that cleanup schemes may be tested. Task 3 - Assessment of pressurized CAFB (PCAFB): To assess the technical and economic viability of the PCAFB, including feedstock supply.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Initials)		9(Q-9)/4	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER S. L. Rakes	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$90,889	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE 4-21-76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE FY-1981

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>CAFB Demonstration</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Mr. Frank Zoldak 8-341-3000 ask for (201)-533-3645 Mr. Bruce Halliday 8-341-3000 ask for (201)-533-2346 Mr. Ernest Damon			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Foster Wheeler Energy Corporation 12 Peach Tree Hill Road Livingston, N. J. 07039			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
The technical objective is to demonstrate, on a commercial scale (about 20 MW), the CAFB process and to perform environmental assessment of the process. Task I - Design preparation and review: Design, development, fuel selection, definitive design process design manual. Task II - Construction Planning: Site planning and approval, construction and fabrication drawings, construction progress. Task III - Experimental test program: Operating variables primary fuel, performance parameters, operating variables secondary fuels, operating variables solids fuels. Task IV - Performance and emission testing: Records, baseline correlations, spent material studies. Task V - System evaluation: Process design manual update. Task VI - Reports of work: Conceptual design commercial systems (about 250 MW). Milestones: 1. work 2. definitive design 3. prelim. design manual 4. begin construction 5. start up 6. start test program.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		9(Q-9)/4	
		PROJECT OFFICER S. L. Rakes	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$1,255,000	76	2	6-2-76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE FY-1981

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment/Systems Analysis of Residual Oil			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. E. K. Jones, Chief Process Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Catalytic, Inc. Post Office Box 15232 - Highway 51 & Johnston Road Charlotte, N. C. 28210 (704)-542-4220			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Catalytic, Inc. will make an assessment of all residual fuel oil desulfurization processes in order to determine the costs and efficiencies for reduction of pollution. The study will start with a literature search on all commercial processes now in operation and those which may be placed in operation during the next three years. The commercial processes to be studied are partial oxidation, hydrodesulfurization and flue gas scrubbing. Demonstration plants will then be studied including the chemically active fluid bed process (CAFB). The study will include only production of fuel for boilers, pipe line gas and combined cycle turbines. A review and analysis of all environmental data, including health aspects will be made for each process. This will be followed by plant testing. The analysis will include sulfur compounds, NO _x , particulates, trace elements, CO, hydrocarbons and carcinogenic compounds.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		10(Q-10)/3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
		PROJECT OFFICER S. L. Rakes	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$175,000	76	2	5-11-76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE FY-1980

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Catalytic Desulfurization and Denitrogenation			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Charles N. Satterfield, Professor of Chemical Engineering Michael Modell, Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering John Wilkens, Research Assistant, Sc.D. candidate.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Catalytic hydrodesulfurization (HDS) and hydrodenitrogenation (HDN) reactions for the removal of organic sulfur and nitrogen compounds from liquid fuels are becoming increasingly important as strict sulfur and nitrogen oxide emission standards are set, and "dirtier" oils derived from shale and coal attain wider use. A quantitative description of the interferences between these two reactions, which have only recently begun to be studied, is necessary for optimal design of commercial processing units. To date, we have studied thiophene and pyridine as representative sulfur and nitrogen compounds in a continuous-flow microreactor to model basic interactions. Pyridine inhibits thiophene IIDS under all experimental conditions used. Sulfur compounds exhibit a dual effect on the HDN of pyridine; a reaction rate inhibition gives way to an enhancement at more severe reaction conditions. Theoretical considerations have been presented to account for each of these effects. Reactions of more complex compounds and their interactive reaction kinetics are currently under investigation.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 11(Q-11)/3	
PROJECT OFFICER William J. Rhodes		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$91,878	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. one	STARTING DATE 8/75
ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/78		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/78	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA <div style="text-align: center;">CDC</div>	
TITLE OF PROJECT Program Support in Fossil Fuel Processing and Synthetic Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;">T. Borer - Technical Manager/Coordinator</div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION <div style="text-align: center;">Cameron Engineers, Inc. 1315 S. Clarkson Street Denver, Colorado 80210</div>			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Cameron Engineers will provide to EPA systems analysis and program support primarily in the areas of coal processing, coal liquefaction, coal gasification, and shale oil processing. Included in these areas are the environmental assessment of both the technologies and utilization of products and by-products as well as the environmental assessment of environmental control technology development for these technologies and utilization of their products and by-products. Cameron Engineers' is to provide a viewpoint independent from that of EPA contractors that are working in the environmental assessment, environmental control technology development, and process technology development areas. Cameron Engineers' primary role is to provide technical information to the EPA technical project management team in its decision making role. This will be accomplished through background functions (such as literature surveys and reviews of technical reports), coordination functions, communication functions and program planning support. This technical assistance will be provided on an as requested basis by Task Order.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <div style="text-align: center;"><i>Ted C Borer</i></div>	
		DATE <div style="text-align: center;"><i>June 3, 1976</i></div>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">RESEARCH GRANT</div>		TASK NO. <div style="text-align: center;">12</div>	
		PROJECT OFFICER RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION OEMI	
FUNDS OBLIGATED <div style="text-align: center;">320,600</div>	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE <div style="text-align: center;">04/01/76</div>
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE <div style="text-align: center;">03/31/77</div>

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Program Support in Environmental Assessment and Control Technology Development for Advanced Fossil Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Stephen L. Brown, Manager, Environmental Analysis Program, Operations Evaluation Department Dr. Charles W. Hulburt, Senior Operations Analyst, Operations Evaluation Department Mr. Ronald L. Dickenson, Manager, Synthetic Fuels, Center for Energy Economics			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Stanford Research Institute 333 Ravenswood Avenue Menlo Park, California 94025			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The overall objective of this project is to provide technical and administrative support to the EPA Office of Energy, Minerals and Industry in carrying out its responsibilities as lead agency for environmental research on energy processes. In particular, support is being given in the areas of environmental assessment and control technology development for advanced fossil fuels conversion techniques, including high and low BTU coal gasification, coal liquifaction, residual oil gasification, oil shale retorting and certain problems of oil refining. Specific objectives include maintaining and updating a document on environmental problems and research and development programs, producing and maintaining a system for describing R&D options and setting priorities among the options, providing administrative and technical support for the interagency Advanced Fossil Fuels Sector Group, and various short term assignments, such as professional meeting reporting, review of research plans, and consultation on specific technical problems.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Stephen L. Brown</i>	
		DATE 4/26/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intermittent) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		12	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		OEMI	
FUNDS OBLIGATED		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	
F.Y.		STARTING DATE	
		1976	
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Environmental Assessment of Existing Coal Gasification Plant</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective is to obtain data on an existing coal gasification complex and to analyze its significance to the environment. The approach will be to gather existing data together, much of which is unpublished, on the quantities and compositions of effluent streams and to correlate and explain the data and its variations. The information will be multimedia and will include descriptions of the process, flow diagrams, heat balances, and material balances on important constituents.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER <u>William J. Rhodes</u> RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDING OBLIGATED		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	
76		STARTING DATE	
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Aspects of Retrofitting Selected Industries to Low and Intermediate Energy Gas From Coal			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
EPA Project Monitor - W. J. Rhodes Battelle Project Director - R. E. Barrett Principal Investigator - D. A. Ball			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
(1) The objective of this study is to evaluate the environmental impact and effect on industrial processes when a low or intermediate energy gas from coal is used as an on-site generated industrial fuel. (2) Two industries that have high potential for successful retrofitting to utilize low energy fuel gas as a replacement energy source for gas and fuel oil will be selected. An analysis will be made of various combinations of promising industrial application/coal gasifier combinations. The analysis will include detailed material and energy balances, economic assessments, and preparation of preliminary overall designs of the industrial plants after conversion to using coal gasification. (3) Current activities include the selection of the target industries and the coal gasification and gas cleanup systems to be considered. Analysis of selected industry-gasifier combinations will begin about January 1, 1975.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		12(Q-12)/2	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER William J. Rhodes	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$3,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. Zero	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 4/76
		STARTING DATE 9/74	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Pollutants from Synthetic Fuel Production			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of the research is to develop a fundamental understanding of factors and conditions which cause the production of environmental pollutants in synthetic fuels processes. The approach is to design, fabricate, and operate a laboratory scale reactor to simulate conditions of synthetic fuel reactors. The work will include studying the effect on pollutant formation of different input coals and reactor parameters, and determining the kinetics of pollutant formation in order to provide data for environmental assessment and development of control technology.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 12(Q-12)/3 PROJECT OFFICER William J. Rhodes RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Environmental Assessment of High Btu Gasification</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The overall technical objective of this program is the performance of a comprehensive multimedia environmental assessment of the technologies for converting coal into high Btu products. The approach is to conduct environmental assessment activities which consist of technology overview, preliminary impact assessment, input material characterization, process engineering studies, control technology evaluations and revised impacts and to conduct data acquisition which includes site location, tests programs development, testing, and reporting.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		12(C-12)/3	
		PROJECT OFFICER William J. Rhodes	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERI-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
		2	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Environmental Assessment of Effluents from Coal Liquefaction</u> GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dwight B. Emerson, Department of Environmental Engineering, Manager V. Bruce May, Department of Environmental Engineering, Chemical Engineer J. Carl Uhrmacher, Department of Environmental Engineering, Chemical Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Hittman Associates, Inc. 9190 Red Branch Road Columbia, Maryland 21045			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The overall technical objective of this program is the performance of a comprehensive multimedia environmental assessment of the technologies for converting coal into liquid fuels and of the utilization of these liquid fuels in stationary source applications. Technologies for conversion of coal to liquid fuels will be considered to encompass all methods of coal treatment in which the majority of the coal-like structure of the raw feed material is transformed to a liquid form, either at the treatment conditions of the process or at ambient conditions. Technologies which involve the production of liquid fuels from coal through the initial use of commercial gasification techniques will also be considered. The approach to meeting this technical objective will be a ten-phase study program composed of: Technical and Environmental Overviews; Technology Characterizations; Effluent Problem Definition; Identification of Technology and Information Requirements; Environmental Test Program; Data Acquisition; Environmental Assessments; Effluent Control Technology Evaluations; Reassessments and Recommendations, and Environmental Assessment Program Support.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 12(Q-12)/3 PROJECT OFFICER W. J. Rhodes RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$400,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 2	STARTING DATE July 12, 1976 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE July 11, 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Environmental Assessment of Low-Btu Gasification</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Eugene C. Cavanaugh, Program Manager, Engineering - Program Manager William E. Corbett, Chemical Engineering - Technical Director Gordon C. Page, Chemical Engineering, Task Director - Environmental Assessment Karl J. Bombaugh, Chemistry, Task Director - Data Acquisition Nancy P. Phillips, Instruments & Chemical Systems, Task Director - General Program Support			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Radian Corporation 8500 Shoal Creek Boulevard Austin, Texas 78758			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The first objective of this three-year program is to perform a comprehensive multimedia environmental assessment of coal conversion technologies which produce a low- and/or intermediate-Btu gas. The impacts of utilizing the product gas for fuel or chemical feedstock purposes will also be determined. The study will be based primarily on an engineering analysis of existing data to predict impacts, assess control technology capabilities, and identify additional data requirements. Site tests at commercial and/or pilot-scale gasification facilities will be executed when justified to verify impact prediction techniques and to provide the process emission data necessary to assess control needs. Secondary environmental impacts resulting from waste stream handling, treatment and disposal will also be addressed in this study. A total of 60,000 technical man hours of effort will be devoted to this first task.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		12(Q-12)/3	William J. Rhodes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-RTP
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$350,000	76	2	3/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			3/79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT: Control Technology Development for Fuel Converter Outputs			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA - transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this program is to develop, evaluate and demonstrate environmentally sound control technology for fuel converter output streams, fuel treatment and processing. The approach is to assess available and developing control technology, to develop control technology through theoretical research, laboratories and bench scale development and to evaluate promising control technology alternatives by overall comparative analysis and design preparation.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		14(Q-14)	
		PROJECT OFFICER Mark J. Stutsman	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT Assessment and Control of Wastewater Contaminants Originating from the Production of Synthetic Fuels From Coal			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NA transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
To be selected			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies sup- porting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The purpose of this project is to assess the environmental impact of wastewater contaminants originating from the production of synthetic fuels from coal, and to evaluate alternative wastewater treatment technologies for the control of these contaminants. The project is carried out in several phases over a 5-year period consisting of (a) a literature review and survey of pilot- and full-scale coal conversion facilities to identify specific contaminants which might be found in coal processing wastewaters, (b) a study of the biodegradability of selected organic constituents from such wastewaters including as assessment of the aquatic impact of these constituents and biodegradation products, (c) biological and physical-chemical treatability studies of a selected organic constituents and identification of the residuals following treatment, (d) animal toxicology studies to evaluate the potential health effects of those wastewater components for which sufficient information is not available in the literature, (e) treat-ability studies of composite synthetic and real coal-processing waters including analytical characterization and aquatic impact assessment of the treated waters, and (f) development of design criteria for continuous treatment of wastewaters from coal-conversion facilities.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Internal)		14 (C-14)	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Mark J. Stutsman	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDC	
TITLE OF PROJECT: Control Technology Development for Wastes/Wastewater			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;">NA - transaction incomplete</div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION <div style="text-align: center;">To be selected</div>			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). <small>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small> <p>The objective of the program is to identify and develop needed control technology for the treatment of solid and liquid wastes from fuel conversion processes and the preparation, storage and feeding of coal to converter systems. The program will provide to the coal conversion industry a basis for design, operating characteristics, cost estimation and comparative analysis for control systems. The approach is to assess available and developing control technology, to develop control technology through theoretical research, laboratory and bench scale development and to evaluate promising control technology alternatives by overall comparative analysis and design preparation.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		14 (Q-14)	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		Mark J. Stutsman	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
	76		
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

F. NUCLEAR

F. NUCLEAR

TABLE OF CONTENTS

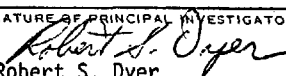
Nuclear

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Page</u>
EPA	213-216

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	
		CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Implementation of a Technology Assessment Methodology for Radioactive Waste Management			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Dr. Stanley Logan, Associate Professor Department of Chemical and Nuclear Eng.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
The University of New Mexico Albuquerque, New Mexico			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>EPA currently is working with the University of New Mexico to develop a comprehensive model for the public health and environmental impacts from the high-level and transuranic contaminated wastes in geological formations. The model will permit parametric studies to be performed for various geological disposal media and for wastes in different forms, such as glass or ceramic. The output will include potential environmental impacts associated with the possible release of radioactivity. The model will be designed to incorporate the latest available data to permit rapid assessment of the cost-effectiveness of various combinations of waste content, waste preparation, packaging, and geological emplacement methods; and will expedite EPA reviews of environmental impact statements. This information is scheduled to be available in DRAFT form during FY '77.</p> <p>The outputs of this model will also be used to help quantify environmental criteria and to supply information for developing high level standards for terminal disposal. They also may be used to determine monitoring requirements and radioactivity levels for initiation of emergency response protective actions. Any such standards would not be for specific facilities or sites, but would provide NRC with broad numerical guides for use in establishing licensing and regulatory controls. This information is scheduled to be made available for use during FY '78.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A		<i>Stephen M. Goldberg</i>	
		DATE	
		Oct. 12, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		3	
X NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
Stephen M. Goldberg		ORP-Technology Assessment Division, AW-459	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
70	1976	2	August 1, 1975
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		June 30, 1978	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Problems and Limitations of Ocean Disposal as a Radioactive Waste Management Alternative			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Robert S. Dyer, Project Director Office of Radiation Programs (AW-459) Environmental Protection Agency Washington, D.C. 20460 (Phone: 755-4863)		Marilyn Varela, Assistant Office of Radiation Programs	
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 401 M Street, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20460			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies sup- porting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<u>Objectives</u> Pursuant to the legislative mandate of the Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972 (PL 92-532) EPA was given specific regulatory requirements to control the ocean disposal of radioactive wastes. To implement these requirements, EPA Office of Radiation Programs initiated a site specific survey program in 1974 to investigate two disused deepsea radioactive waste dumpsites. The overall objective was to determine the fate of the containerized radioactive wastes dumped by the United States between 1946 and 1965, and to relate these findings to the EPA permit program and the development of improved packaging, site selection, and monitoring requirements.			
<u>Current Progress</u> Low levels of environmental plutonium contamination have been found in the sedi- ments at the Pacific-Farallon Islands disposal site in depths of 900 meters and 1700 meters. Cesium-137 has been detected in sediments at the Atlantic disposal site at a depth of 2800 meters. FY 1976 investigations focused on the use of the deep-submersi- ble ALVIN to survey the Atlantic 2800m site in more detail. The following major goals were achieved: (1) an 80-gallon radioactive waste drum was recovered from a depth of 2800m for metal corrosion rate and matrix degradation rate determinations to estimate how long an unimploded drum would remain intact, (2) vector-averaging current meters were deployed to estimate potential radionuclide dispersion rates near the ocean bottom, (3) Precise sediment cores and grabs were taken to look at: (a) the extent and direction of radionuclide contamination, and (b) the geochemical retention character- istics for released radionuclides. Post-operations analyses are underway.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
Not Applicable		 Robert S. Dyer	
DATE		October 19, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		Task No.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT - IAG <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		4	
PROJECT OFFICER		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
Robert S. Dyer		U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	
Funds Estimate * F.Y.		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS ACTIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	
\$65,000 76		STARTING DATE April 1976	
ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE July 1977			

* Funds approximate not for citation. 165 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Operate OHMSETT</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert Ackerman, Manager Edward McCracken, Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Mason & Hanger - Silas Mason Co., Inc. P. O. Box 156 Leonardo, New Jersey 07737			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to provide an operations and maintenance staff and a mechanism for operating the OHMSETT facility. The contractor provides a permanent staff of a manager, a secretary, an engineer, a chemist, an accountant/expediter and five technicians. Authority is provided in the contract for the local hiring of temporary personnel and the execution of small subcontracts as needed to operate and maintain the facility. Funding for this "Operate OHMSETT" project is provided by various testing programs executed for OHMSETT "customers". Each testing program is designated Job Order 1, 2 etc., and is performed on a time-and-materials basis. Facility customers are at present limited to Federal, state and local government agencies. Primary customers are the U.S. Coast Guard, the U.S. Navy, U.S. EPA oil spill related projects, and U.S. EPA hazardous material spill related projects. Each customer-related job order constitutes an EPA project funded by EPA or an IAG with another agency. In each case, a customer-related job order represents incremental funding to the "Operate OHMSETT" project. In some cases, the job orders themselves are incrementally funded, since it is not always possible to accurately estimate the actual cost to complete a job order prior to its execution. The project provides other Federal agencies with a facility to accomplish their similar projects, at no expense to EPA			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10/6/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intermittent) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 04-04-01A PROJECT OFFICER John S. Farlow RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Ci, Edison	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$873,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 4	STARTING DATE 5/74
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/80	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Improving Model for Simulating Groundwater Transport of Radioactive Pollutants from Buried Low-Level Radioactive Wastes			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. James F. Davis, State Geologist New York Geological Survey State Museum and Science Service New York State Education Department Albany, New York 12223 518-474-5816			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION New York Geological Survey State Museum and Science Service New York State Education Department, Albany, New York 12223			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. (1) Objective Summary: Directed primarily at control of solid low-level radioactive wastes resulting from power production by nuclear reactors. Two major objectives include: (1) determining retention of radioactive and stable nuclides by fracture and rocks (Phase I) and (2) improving models simulating groundwater transport of radioactive pollutants after burial (Phase II). (2) Approach: Feasibility of developing a generic method for making field determinations of retention of radioactive and stable nuclides by fractured soil and rock (Phase I) will be evaluated using FY 75 funds. Field sampling stations have been installed and some samples have been collected and analyzed; however, evaluation of the feasibility is still in progress. Presuming it is feasible, major tasks under portion of project will be (1) to determine degree of retention actually occurring field conditions and (2) to develop a method for estimating attenuation which may be expected by fractured rock and soils. Feasibility of developing generic method for analyzing water pathways for land burial site, including developing transfer coefficient, and estimating impact on environment of burial site and potential dose to man (Phase II) will be partially evaluated with FY 75 funds. Field sampling stations have been installed and some samples have been collected and analyzed. Major tasks under this portion of project include: (1) completing determination of feasibility of analyzing water pathways, etc., discussed above and presuming these determination are feasible; (2) performing pathways analysis-dose assessment of an operating burial site under field conditions; and (3) estimating what safe limits of discharge of radioactivity from site are current plans/progress contract let in late June.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR James F. Davis	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		5	
XX NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER B. Lewis Meyer	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION Office of Radiation Programs	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$125,000	76	4 years	July 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE June 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

G. THERMAL



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Thermal

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	217-229
TVA	230

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Water Recycle/Reuse Alternatives in Coal-Fired Steam-Electric Power Plants			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Frank G. Mesich-Program Manager James G. Noblett, Jr.-Project Director and Task Leader, Water Reuse Strategies R. Pyle-Task Leader, Chemistry Delbert M. Ottmers, Jr.-In-House Consultant			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Radian Corporation, P.O. Box 9948 8500 Shoal Creek Blvd. Austin, Texas 78766			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. (1) Objectives- To choose five regionally representative power plants and determine the most technically and economically feasible water recycle/reuse and treatment options for each plant. (2) Approach- Computer models will be developed and used to simulate the water systems of each of the typical plants selected for study. Curves or nomographs will be prepared to show parameter sensitivity of the water system operations. After five plants have been studied, one will be chosen for a demonstration program. A test plan for this program will be written, and the costs of implementing the program will be defined. (3) Progress- Three plants have been studied and a draft technical note written for each plant. Two more plants are currently being selected for study.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		5(P-5)/6	
		PROJECT OFFICER Fredrick A. Roberts RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
157,822	76	0	6/30/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/30/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		<i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. 158-R0081	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Optimizing Design Specifications for Large Dry Cooling Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Principal Investigator: Tzvi Rozenman, PFR Engineering Systems Inc.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION PFR Engineering Systems, Inc. 4676 Admiralty Way, Suite 832 Marina Del Rey, CA 90291			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
Objectives: Develop techniques for optimizing the design of power plant dry cooling system.			
Approach: Contractor will survey relevant literature and collect data pertinent to dry cooling towers. An optimization model will be developed which treats the following continuous variable: module width and length, number of modules, fan horsepower, and water flow rate. Parametric studies and sensitivity analyses will be conducted to determine the effect of each variable on design and cost.			
Plans/Progress: Project is nearing completion. The original scope has been modified to include surface condensers. That portion is in progress.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STATE (Intramural)		11(P-13)/1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
		PROJECT OFFICER James P. Chasse	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$30,178	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE 6/10/75
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/10/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Wastewater Renovation-Recycle for a novel power plant cooling cycle utilizing Irrigation Drainage with Interface-Enhanced Evaporation.</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Hugo H. Sephton-Principal Investigator-Richmond Field Station			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The regents of the University of California c/o Campus Research Office; M-11; Wheeler Hall University of California; Berkeley, CA 94720			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>(1) Objectives- To determine the feasibility and economics of recovering sodium sulfate from the concentrated waste brine from treated irrigation return flow water used for cooling tower make-up. After its removal (Na_2SO_4) the remaining brine will be evaluated for the regeneration of the ion-exchange softening resins used to treat the irrigation return waters. The feasibility and economics of recovering calcium sulfate obtained during regeneration of the ion-exchange softeners will be determined. The economics of various environmentally acceptable methods of disposing the final remaining concentrated soluble brine waste will be determined.</p> <p>(2) Approach- A vertical tube crystallizing evaporator will be used to further concentrate the blowdown from a cooling tower using ion-exchange softened make-up water from irrigation return flows. Sodium sulfate will be recovered from the concentrate containing precipitated (Na_2SO_4) by filtration. The filtrate will be used to regenerate the ion-exchange softeners with NaCl added if appropriate. During the regeneration calcium sulfate will be liberated and precipitated for recovery.</p> <p>(3) Progress- It is expected that this grant will be awarded soon.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		11(P-13)/4	
		PROJECT OFFICER Fred Roberts	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
0	76	0	approx. 10/1/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		12 mos. from EDOC.	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Power plant cooling tower blowdown recycle-Mobile pilot plant const. and field test.			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Hugo H. Sephton-Sea Water Conversion Laboratory-Research Chemist College of Engineering.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Regents of the University of California Campus Research Office, University of California, M-11, Wheeler Hall Berkeley, California 94720			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>(1) Objectives- Design and construct a pilot plant facility combining, in a mobile unit, all the process equipment required to reduce 25,000 gallons per day of cooling tower blowdown to solid residues or slurried solids and distilled water for recycle.</p> <p>(2) Approach- The facility will include a vertical tube evaporator (VTE) of advanced design, capable of both upflow and downflow modes of operation with (and without) an interface enhancement process which can provide up to a 100% increase in overall heat transfer coefficient (and rates of evaporation) for saline waters under typical VTE process conditions. The facility will be operated at several existing power-plant sites, on actual cooling tower blowdown to determine best operating conditions, and to demonstrate the feasibility and economics of the system.</p> <p>(3) Progress- A bidder has been selected for providing a 600HP oil fired boiler to supply steam to the evaporator. Design of the pilot evaporator is underway and will be followed up with bids for its fabrication.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) College of Engineering		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		11(P-13)/4	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER Fred Roberts	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$ 331,344	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/1/76
			2/28/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 75A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Bromine Chloride - An Alternative to Chlorine for Fouling Control in Condenser Cooling Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Leonard H. Bongers, Principal Research Scientist, Environmental Technology Center; Dr. Thomas P. O' Connor, Research Scientist, Environmental Technology Center; Dr. Dennis T. Burton, Aquatic Biologist, The Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Martin Marietta Corp., Martin Marietta Laboratories (Environmental Technology Center), 1450 South Rolling Road, Baltimore, Maryland 21227			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Chlorine (Cl₂) is widely used as an antifouling agent in once-through/condenser cooling water systems. Since residual chlorine and persistent residual chlorine reaction products in discharged cooling water may be deleterious to aquatic organisms in the receiving water body, alternative antifouling agents are being sought. This study is designed to evaluate bromine chloride (BrCl) as such an alternative. Two properties of BrCl will be examined: decay rate and ability to prevent fouling. BrCl will be judged a viable alternative to chlorine if it economically prevents fouling of condenser surfaces without leaving undesirable levels of residual halogens in discharged cooling water.</p> <p>The program will be conducted at an 1100-MWe fossil fueled, two-unit generating facility using estuarine water for once-through condenser cooling. One unit will be dosed with chlorine while the other unit will receive BrCl. By measuring residual halogen levels at different points along the cooling systems, we will be able to evaluate the decay rate for each halogen as a function of treatment condition and ambient water quality parameters. Fouling rates will be determined in cooling water before biocide addition and at the beginning and end of each condenser system by shunting a fraction of the cooling water through fouling simulators, using glass slides as fouling substrate. Simulated fouling will be related to condenser performance by monitoring hot well temperatures, turbine back pressures and pressures losses across the condenser systems.</p> <p>Concurrent studies will be conducted to evaluate residual biotoxicity of the chlorinated and brominated cooling water effluents. These studies are being supported by Great Lakes Chemical Corporation, West Lafayette, Indiana, and Ethyl Corp., Ferndale, Michigan.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) NA		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Leonard H. Bongers	
		DATE 6/8/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		11(p-13)/6	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER Fred A. Roberts	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
62,901 K	76	0	5/19/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/19/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Thermal Pollution Control State-of-the-Art Manual</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. NA-transaction incomplete			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION To be selected.			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: To provide an assessment of the state-of-the-art of power plant cooling system design, operation, and economics. Approach: Contractor will survey literature on the technology and practices for the control of thermal pollution and the conditioning of cooling waters. A comprehensive report on the design and operation of closed-cycle cooling systems will be prepared. Up-to-date capital and operating costs for different systems and site conditions will be compiled.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER James P. Chasse	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		12(P-14)	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 0	STARTING DATE
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
		SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Advanced Waste Heat Control-Waste Heat and Water Utilization			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Robert W. Thomas-Technical Monitor R. Barry King-Job Leader			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Lockheed Electronics Company, Inc. 10811 El Camino Real Houston, Texas 77058			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. (1) Objectives- Assess the adequacy of available technology for monitoring hazardous chemicals in cooling system effluents. (2) Approach- Identify hazardous materials in cooling system effluents and evaluate the state-of-the-art for monitoring the identified chemicals. Data derived relative to the adequacy of technology and the critical concentration levels of hazardous chemicals will be used in the development of control strategy and design of control systems. (3) Progress- A draft report has been completed which identifies hazardous chemicals found in cooling system effluents and prioritizes their environmental impact.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		12(P-14)/1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER Fred A. Roberts		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$75,000	76	2	12/1/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/30/76

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	
		78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Vermont Yankee Horticulture Economic and Quality Control Study			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Principal Investigator: Edmund P. Gaines, Jr., Assistant to the President			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corporation 77 Grove Street Rutland, VT 05701			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
Objectives: To evaluate the feasibility of using waste heat from a nuclear power plant for the enhancement of commercial horticulture.			
Approach: Investigators will 1) identify the best greenhouse design for the particular situation; 2) determine the effect of state and federal food regulations on the operations; and 3) develop a marketing model for the waste heat facility. Applicant will pursue commercialization if it appears feasible.			
Plans: Project was recently initiated.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		James P. Chasse	
X RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$20,000	76		9/15/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			11/15/77

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Beneficial Uses of Warm Water from Condensers of Electric Generating Plants</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Principal Investigators: Landis L. Boyd, Assistant Director, Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Minnesota. Russell V. Stansfield, Warm Water Administrator, Northern States Power Company.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Northern States Power Company 414 Nicollet Mall Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objectives: Demonstrate methods for economically and reliably heating, cooling, and managing enclosed growth structures using heated water for energy. Approach: (1) Construct a 1/2 acre greenhouse with an experimental heating and cooling system (2) Check-out systems and installation of instrumentation (3) Operate without crops to evaluate heating systems, instrumentation, and structure (4) Operate as a commercial type enterprise to evaluate mechanically and agronomically. (5) Connect facility to Sherburne County Plant when it goes into operation. Plans/Progress: System has operated for nine months on electric boilers. It has produced one crop of tomatoes and a continuous crop of roses. Will operate for another year on power plant waste heat.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Agricultural Engineering, Univ. of MN		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		12(P-14)/4	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER James P. Chasse	
X RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$100,000	76	0	05/20/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 07/01/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA 78 CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Potential Beneficial Use of Waste Heat for Greenhouse Production of Bedding/Foliage Plants and Flowers</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Principal Investigator: Dr. Issac J. Crumbly, Assoc. Professor of Botany, Division of Science and Mathematics.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Fort Valley State College P.O. Box 1800 Fort Valley, GA 31030			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
Objectives: To determine the effects of the waste heat greenhouse environment on the production of cut flowers, foliage plants, and ornamental and vegetable bedding plants. To determine the crops which can most profitably be produced.			
Approach: Two greenhouses, each 25x50 feet, will be constructed. One will be equipped with auxiliary boilers and heat exchangers to simulate a waste heat operation. The other will operate as a conventional greenhouse and serve as a control. The comparative performance of crops in the two different greenhouse environments will be monitored and the potential economic advantages of each determined.			
Plans: Project was recently initiated. Greenhouse design is in progress.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Division of Science and Mathematics		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)	TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)	12(P-14)/4	James P. Chasse	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		IERL/RTP	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$40,000	76	1	8/17/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			8/18/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CMA	
TITLE OF PROJECT Power Plant Cooling Tower Blowdown Recycle by Vertical Tube Evaporation with Interface enhancement: Mobile Pilot Plant Construction and Field Testing			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Hugo H. Sephton, Research Chemist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Regents of the University of California, Campus Research Office, University of California, M-11 Wheeler Hall, Berkeley, Calif. 0172			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The main objective of this work is to develop and demonstrate under realistic field test conditions, a coolant blowdown renovation-recycle method for existing power plants, utilizing the novel interface-enhanced method of evaporation-concentration. This method provides significant capital and energy cost reductions.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		1	
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
X RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER F. A. Roberts	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION ERL, Corvallis, Oregon	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$331,344	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 3/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/28/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CMA	
TITLE OF PROJECT Wastewater Renovation-Recycle for a Novel Power Plant Cooling Cycle Utilizing Irrigation Drainage with Interface-Enhanced Evaporation			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Hugo H. Sephton, Research Chemist, University of California, Sea Water Conversion Laboratory; Richmond, California 94804			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The Regents of the University of California; c/o Campus Research Office; M-11 Wheeler Hall; University of California; Berkeley, California; 94720			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to determine the feasibility of recovering useful salts from the effluent of a power plant using irrigation drainage water as coolant. A novel combination of processes utilized in the coolant cycle provides a possible opportunity to recover calcium sulphate and sodium sulphate economically. The proposed work will involve an experimental determination of the phase diagrams that govern the crystallization of the above salts from typical mixed solutions, under process conditions that are realistic.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) University (Coll. of Engineering)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR 4/20/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 1 PROJECT OFFICER Fred Roberts RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, ERL, Corvallis, Oregon	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 46,883	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 10/18/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 10/17/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 764 WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
TITLE OF PROJECT		CMB	
<p><u>Vermont Yankee Horticulture Economic and Quality Control Study</u></p> <p>GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.</p> <p>Edmund P. Gaines, Jr., Ass't to the President, Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corp.</p> <p>Raymond Sheldrake, Jr. - Professor, Dept. of Agriculture, Cornell U.</p> <p>Otho S. Wells - Assoc. Prof. Dept of Agriculture, U. of N. H. (cont'd.)</p>			
<p>NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION</p> <p>Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power Corp.</p> <p>77 Grove Street</p> <p>Rutland, Vt. 05701</p>			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data).</p> <p>In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>Examine current state-of-art for greenhouse climatic control using nuclear power plant waste heat for the enhancement of commercial horticulture. Identify through suitable liaison and information exchange, engineering design features of greenhouses and crop growing stations that have resulted from state and federally sponsored waste heat research programs. Select crop species having best commercial potential for growth in these structures when located in New England. Examine state and federal food quality regulations and determine their effect upon the economics of a horticulture operation using waste heat from the condenser of the Vermont Yankee Nuclear Power station. Review plant environmental monitoring records and take such other measurements as may be necessary to determine environmental changes created by the Vermont Yankee boiling water reactor and how such changes might effect an adjacent commercial horticulture operation. Develop an economic and marketing model of a commercial greenhouse, or other appropriate farming technique, whereby waste heat from the Vermont Yankee Nuclear plant condensers is used for crop growth-rate enhancement. The model will include all necessary plant operating parameters, crop specie growth characteristics, New England climatic conditions, New England marketing variables, and the effects of state and federal food quality control regulations.</p>			
<p>IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)</p> <p>N/A</p>		<p>SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR</p> <p><i>Edmund P. Gaines, Jr.</i></p>	
<p>DATE</p> <p>April 9, 1976</p>			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
<p>SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)</p> <p>AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)</p> <p>NEGOTIATED CONTRACT</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT</p>		<p>TASK NO.</p> <p>2</p>	
<p>FUNDS OBLIGATED</p> <p>20,000</p>		<p>PROJECT OFFICER</p> <p><i>James P. Chasse</i></p> <p>RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION</p> <p>EPA, ERL, Corvallis, Oregon</p>	
<p>F.Y.</p> <p>76</p>		<p>NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.</p>	
<p>STARTING DATE</p> <p>10/1/76</p>		<p>ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE</p> <p>9/30/77</p>	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA EPA-IAG-D6 -E721- BBE	
TITLE OF PROJECT Advanced Waste Heat Control			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. H. B. Flora, II - Chemical Engineer Power Research Staff 1320 Commerce Union Bank Building Chattanooga, Tennessee 37401 Telephone 615/755-3381, FTS/854-3381			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Tennessee Valley Authority Knoxville, Tennessee			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to (1) evaluate the use of membrane processes, e.g. reverse osmosis and ultrafiltration, for refurbishing power plant discharge waters, (2) investigate, evaluate, and determine whether one or more mechanisms may be beneficial in reducing entrapment and/or entrainment, and (3) evaluate the engineering and environmental aspects of wet/dry cooling towers and to participate in the evaluation of the Cherne rotor spray system. The approach includes: (1) review of available information along with laboratory studies and evaluation on commercially available reverse osmosis and ultrafiltration membranes to determine their ability to render power plant waste streams suitable for recycle, (2) review of available information and basic studies on the most promising mechanisms to reduce entrapment and/or entrainment, and (3) studies and evaluations on the engineering and environmental problems associated with a prototype wet/dry cooling tower and the Cherne rotor spray system. Current plans are to (1) continue laboratory work in the membrane studies, (2) continue studies and testing of promising mechanisms for reduction of fish impingement, and (3) continue work on obtaining a Westinghouse prototype wet/dry cooling tower and setting up a test program for its evaluation.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Hollis B. Flora, II	DATE 9/27/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		3	H. B. Flora, II
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			Power Research Staff, TVA
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$400K	F.Y. 1976	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 3 years	STARTING DATE May 1975
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE December 1979

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 186 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

H. IMPROVED EFFICIENCY

H. IMPROVED
EFFICIENCY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Improved Efficiency

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	231-258

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Combustion and Emission Tests on Portable Pyrolysis Char and Oil			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. Daniel Bienstock, Research Supervisor Mr. Joseph J. Demeter, Supervisory Chemical Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION ERDA Pittsburgh Energy Research Center 4800 Forbes Ave. Pittsburgh, PA. 15213			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: This agreement between the ERDA-Pittsburgh Energy Research Center (PERC) and IERL (EPA) is for the purpose of running combustion and emission tests on the "fuel products" from an agricultural waste pyrolysis unit being investigated under EPA Research Grant No. R803430-01-0. Approach: Char and oil will be shipped from Research grantee (Ga. Tech.) to Pittsburgh Energy Research Control for combustion in their test boilers. Combustion characteristics and air emissions will be evaluated and reported. Status: "Fuel Product" being shipped from Ga. Tech. to PERC Combustion test should be completed by the end of Nov. 1976.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		3B	
X XXXXXXXXXXXX IAG			
RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER Walter W. Liberick Jr.		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$6.0K	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	STARTING DATE 10/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/31/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EP: CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Survey of Environmental Regulations and Pollution Control Technology			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. James E. Levin, Program Director Jacob I. Bregman, Technical Advisor David B. Boies, Program Manager Theo A. Dillaha, Staff Engineer Gene V. Beeland, Research Analyst Steven Wolf, Staff Engineer S. P. Mathur, Senior Engineer Penny L. Blackwell, Environmental Lawyer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION WAPORA, Inc. 6900 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W. Washington, D. C. 20015			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The project will first identify the problems of environmental management in geothermal resource development. These problems will include air pollution, water pollution, solid waste disposal, land subsidence, seismic hazards, and noise levels. Legal, regulatory, and institutional constraints will also be considered. Each problem area will be discussed and alternative solutions will be cited where they exist. In some cases, it may be necessary to propose methodologies to achieve solutions where environmentally acceptable solutions do not currently exist.</p> <p>The first phase of the program will be a survey of regulatory and institutional requirements pertaining to geothermal resource development. This will be done at the Federal, state, and local levels. From this information, the levels of treatment or other environmental controls required will be derived.</p> <p>The second phase of the program will characterize geothermal resources and assess pollution control technology and attendant costs. This will include a survey of data from known geothermal reservoirs and an assessment of the applicability of current and developmental processes for exploration, development, and use to those resources. Pollution problems and/or other adverse environmental effects will be considered along with options for control. An evaluation of the research and development which is required to assure timely implementation of geothermal resources will be made, and compared with current research and development efforts.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE
N/A		David B. Boies	10/12/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		5A	Robert P. Hartley
			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
			EPA, ORD, OEMI, IERL-CI
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSUMED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$99,000	75	0	12/1/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			12/1/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SSIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIC	
		LPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Geopressured Waters and Their Projected Uses			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR, OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Roger D. Daniels, Project Mgr. J.S. Wilson, Principal Investigator P.E. Muehlberg, Research Specialist J. Hamilton, Geologist J.A. Manning, Research Specialist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Dow Chemical USA, Texas Division Contract Research Dept. Bldg. A-1214 Freeport, Texas 77541			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The project objective is to provide a preliminary environmental assessment of the potential uses of the geopressured geothermal waters of the Gulf Coast area of the United States. It will be accomplished by a literature survey and compilation of available data to characterize the resources. The acquired information will be used to describe the geopressured systems, potential and projected uses, potential multimedia emissions and effects, waste control requirements and control technology. Recommendations for environmental research will be made based upon the technical, environmental and economic feasibility of the projected uses.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A		J. S. Wilson	
		DATE	
		10/12/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		Robert P. Hartley	
RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		EPA, ORD, OENI, IERL-C1	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSIGNED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$37,000	76	0	3/1/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
		11/30/76	

EPA FORM 760-1 (8-72) REPLACES THE FORM 760 AND 760-76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 155-0051	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Underground Stowing of Waste			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources and Contractor			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources P. O. Box 2063 Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The Bureau of Land Protection, Department of Environmental Resources is attempting to evaluate the feasibility of using FGD sludges and fly ash to abate acid drainage from abandoned deep mines and to prevent mine subsidence. Scope of the investigation will compile existing data, derive experimental data, study the physical and chemical properties of FGD products, and evaluate the chemical compatibility of the products with the mine environment. The project includes a social-economic analysis, preparation of preliminary engineering parameters for demonstration, and an evaluation of the effectiveness of this concept.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Stan S. Hubbard</i>	
		DATE 5-6-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		05-02-02A-01	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER S. Jackson Hubbard	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-C1	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
108,554	76		9/30/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/29/77

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-00081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIC	
		EPA	
TITLE OF PROJECT		CEG	
Preliminary Environmental Assessment of Solid Energy Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
D. R. Sears, Project Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Lockheed Missiles and Space Co., Inc. Huntsville Research & Engineering Center P.O. Box 1103 Huntsville, Ala. 35807			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective is to provide a preliminary environmental assessment of solar energy power generation systems which utilize photovoltaics, flat plate collectors, and energy concentrators. It will be accomplished by surveying the existing technical literature and by interviewing knowledgeable personnel. Subjects to be addressed include air and water quality, thermal pollution, and solid wastes, pollution eliminated by not burning fossil fuels, weather modification, land use impacts, and effects of secondary manufacturing needs.</p> <p>Ongoing federally sponsored related research will be compiled and further research needs will be identified.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
N/A		D. R. Sears	
		DATE	
		10/12/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		7A	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		Robert P. Hartley	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		EPA, ORD, OEMI, IERL-C1	
FUND ORIGINATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$15,000	76	0	12/1/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
			11/76

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development Status and Environmental Hazards of Several Advanced Energy Systems			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Morris Penny and Sidney Bourgeois Lockheed-Huntsville Research and Engineering Center			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION P.O. Box 1103 Huntsville, Alabama 35807			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies sup- porting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The report gives a review of the development status of several advanced energy concepts and discusses the primary environmental hazards of each system. Systems reviewed include potential new sources of energy and improved energy conversion. Considered were: ocean thermal gradients, wind power, magnetohydrodynamics, hydrogen fuel cells, potassium cycles, high temperature turbines, thermionic, thermoelectric and electrogasdynamic energy systems. Each system is evaluated with respect to its development status, and estimates are made as to when each will begin to contribute significantly to U.S. Energy needs. Appraisals were made of the environmental impact of each system including assessment of the adequacy of control technology and potential gross ecological impact. The overall conclusion is that each energy system has a negligible or mild direct environmental impact when compared with conventional fossil fuel and nuclear systems, but that indirect impacts for some of the energy systems could be severe and need further study to quantify their impact.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-01-01A	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER	
RESEARCH GRANT		W. Cain	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-Cincinnati	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
			1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/76

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

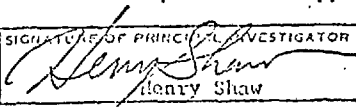
REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of Control Technology which Abates Air Pollution and Conserves Energy in Glass Melting Furnaces			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies sup- porting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
Objectives: To evaluate thru the pilot plant stage systems for pelletizing the glass furnace charge material and preheating this charge by passing furnace exhaust thru the charge prior to placing it in the melting furnace.			
Approach: Bench scale development on pelletizing equipment and preheater design and controls well preceeded the design construction and development testing of a complete pilot plant which will mix, pelletize and dry the ingredients for the furnace charge, transport the pellets to a preheater where they will be heated by the furnace exhaust to the maximum possible without melting. Energy and exhaust pollution reductions will be measured.			
Progress: The contractor has been selected. Award is expected late in 1976.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10/7/76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-02-02A	W. Cain
NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
RESEARCH GRANT		IERL-Cincinnati	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SF-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Preliminary Environmental Assessment of the Production and Use of Methanol from Non-Coal Sources			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. W. Ballantyne S. Singh S. T. DiNovo			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle-Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue, Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The possible environmental problems incurred with the production of methanol fuel from biomass waste and the distribution and use of the fuel have not been carefully investigated. It is the subject of this study to define and categorize these problems and suggest areas where additional research is believed necessary. If biomass-to-methanol conversion processes and the subsequent use of methanol fuel does become a viable industry, the commercial development would create activities and sources with potential for environmental impact. Reported will be results of a preliminary study to assess the status of methanol-related synthetic fuel production and the potential environmental problems associated with the production, distribution, and use of methanol fuel.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10/7/76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		07-03-01A	
		PROJECT OFFICER Thomas J. Powers	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
\$ 11,000	76	-	February 1976 December 1976

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PH5 FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved GSA No. 13A-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT			
Environmental Assessment of Advanced Energy Conversion Technologies			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Dr. Henry Shaw, Government Research Laboratories, Project Head, Advanced Energy Systems Dr. John P. Longwell, Corporate Research Laboratories, Senior Scientific Advisor Dr. George S. Argyropoulos, MIT, Energy Laboratory Staff, Program Coordinator Dr. C. J. Kau, Ultrasystems, Inc., Senior Engineer, Modeling Consultant			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION		Subcontractor	
Exxon Research and Engineering Company		Massachusetts Institute of Technology	
Government Research Laboratories		Energy Laboratory	
P. O. Box 8		Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139	
Linden, New Jersey 07036			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data).			
In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The potential environmental impact of advanced energy conversion technologies will be assessed in a 4 phase program over the next three years in order to avoid the need for retrofitting control equipment when these plants are a commercial reality. The advanced cycles to be considered in this program include: open and closed cycle magneto-hydrodynamics (MHD), open and closed cycle high temperature gas turbines, liquid metal topping cycles, supercritical CO₂ cycles (Feher), thermionics, fuel cells, advanced steam cycles (Field), and bottoming cycles.</p> <p>The Phase I effort will consolidate the available information on the potential pollutants as well as the current state of development of advanced conversion technologies. The objective of Phase II will be to develop realistic and practical analytical models in order to estimate effluents, pollutants, and waste energy. These models will be employed to provide parametric analyses of emission levels related to cycle characteristics and efficiency. The cost/effectiveness of existing pollution control technologies for each cycle will then be determined. The Phase III field and laboratory testing effort will be carefully designed to provide a preliminary environmental assessment of each cycle tested. Sufficient data will be obtained to fill in the critical data gaps and thus calibrate and validate the cycle models. Phase IV of the program will use all the information and data generated in the program to identify the critical R&D needed to make these technologies environmentally acceptable. The impact of pollution control on energy conversion efficiency will be stressed in the recommendation. This planning effort will include alternate R&D strategies and priorities based on anticipated ranges of available funding.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		 Henry Shaw	
		DATE	
		April 16, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Institutional) <input type="checkbox"/> INDICATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 07-04-01A	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL, Cinn.	
FUNDING OBLIGATED (F.Y.)		STARTING DATE	
500K		4/76	
NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	
76		10/78	

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Energy Consumption from Present Pollution Control Technology			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Richard S. Hockett			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Monsanto Research Corporation			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Objectives: The objectives of this task are: (1) to assess the existence of and accuracy of pollution control energy cost estimates, and (2) to assess, in the light of shortages and increasing cost of energy, the need for modification of present approaches to pollution control. Within the time constraints of the project, the object is to obtain as broad a perspective as possible on the problem area for EPA program planning purposes.</p> <p>Scope of Work: The two objectives for this project will be met by the following two subtasks: <u>Subtask 1</u> - Survey the open literature and make personal contacts to identify previous efforts and success in determining the energy costs of pollution control. Interest is in industrial and utility stationary point sources and in the related air, water, and solids pollution control throughout the U. S. economy. Analyze the deficiencies and assumptions in previous work. Suggest alternative approaches to obtaining better cost data (125 manhours); <u>Subtask 2</u> - Identify the relative energy uses of various pollution control strategies now in use to determine the most important areas for reducing energy consumption. The basis should be present industry production capacity, but with anticipated pollution control assumed to be installed to satisfy present regulations. It may be appropriate to consider categories of pollutants, i.e., NO_x, SO₂, hydrocarbons, BOD, COD, trace organics in water, etc., rather than industry categories, in making comparisons. Alternatives to pollution control that are less energy intensive should be identified and prioritized. Emphasis should be placed on modifications of existing processes rather than on totally new approaches (375 manhours).</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
DATE		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		07-07-02A	
		PROJECT OFFICER C. C. Lee	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION PTCB, ESECD, IERL-Ci	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$16K	75	0	4/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/76	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES EHS FORM 360 AND SH-NE 70A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 118-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>First Annual Report of the National Advisory Council on Research in Energy Conservation. Energy Conservation Research: A Key to Resolving the National Energy Dilemma</u> GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Leo A. Daly, FAIA (Chairman) NACORINC			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION The National Advisory Council on Research in Energy Conservation c/o Charles W. Williams Inc. 801 North Pitt Street Alexandria, Virginia 22314			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <u>Objective:</u> A comprehensive, unbiased view of energy conservation research and activities is the objective of this report. Key factors include: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Concepts of conservation which do not require a reduced standard of living or diminished quality of life. (2) An overall framework for evaluating the dynamics of national energy policies. (3) Integrated views of present energy supply/demand forecasts and of present conservation research activities. (4) A comprehensive framework for balanced national research programs. (5) Initial suggestions for appropriate funding levels and for the composition of a balanced national program for energy conservation research. (6) A specific framework for a national program of research on energy conservation in the built environment. <u>Approach:</u> Gather and present statistics on and status of energy conservation work in the built environment. <u>Status:</u> Report Published December 1975			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		07-07-03A	
		PROJECT OFFICER	
		David Berg	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION	
		IERL-Ci	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
2,000	76		
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT: Environmental, Economic, and Conservation Aspects of Integrated Energy use Applications			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. R.P. Zimmer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Georgia Institute of Technology			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The purpose of this project is to provide up-to-date analyses of the environmental, economic and technical feasibility of alternatives for supplying total energy needs, to assess various integrated energy system concepts for supplying multipurpose energy for utility and industrial needs, to identify the technical feasibility of matching industrial processes to thermal outputs of power plants, to analyze extensively several final concepts selected for their potential for future environmentally sound developments, and to make recommendations about future environmental research and development activities based on the project results.</p> <p>This research study will follow a phase-oriented program to achieve its objectives. Five phases have been identified and are listed below:</p> <p>Phase 1: Project management; Phase 2: Environmental, economic and technological overview and preliminary concept identification; Phase 3: Methodology development and final concept selection; Phase 4: Concept analysis and evaluation; Phase 5: Conclusion and recommendation.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Internal) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		07-07-04A	
		PROJECT OFFICER C. C. Lee	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION PTCB, IERL-Ci	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE
70K	75	1	4/76
			1/78

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-73) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND OHSIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Assessment of Waste-to-Energy			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. M. P. Schrag, Project Director			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Midwest Research Institute 425 Volker Boulevard Kansas City, Missouri			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to characterize the liquid, gaseous, and solid emission from various waste to energy systems. The characterization will be based on actual data obtained from on-site sampling operations. The first report from this project will be distributed in July 77. This is a 3-year project.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10-7-76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-08-05A	H. M. Freeman
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$400K	75	2	10/76
\$717K	76		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/79

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	CEG
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Evaluation of Waste-to-Energy Processes</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. E. M. Wilson, Project Manager			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Ralph M. Parsons Company Pasadena, California			
<p>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</p> <p>The objective of this project is to provide an objective third-party engineering evaluation of emerging waste-to-energy processes. The evaluation is to include cost figures and potential technical problems for the most prominent of the current and developing processes. A final report from this work will be available during the first quarter of 1977.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10-7-76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-10-08A	H. M. Freeman
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$225,000 \$ 44,640	F.Y. 75 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. -	STARTING DATE 6/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT St. Louis Waste Co-firing with Coal Project: Equipment, Facilities and Environmental Evaluation of Meramac Power Plant.			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. P. G. Gorman L. J. Shannon M. P. Schrag D. E. Fiscus			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Midwest Research Institute 425 Volker Boulevard Kansas City, Missouri 64110			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. As part of an EPA demonstration grant, the City of St. Louis has been processing municipal solid waste and the Union Electric Utility has been firing it as an auxiliary fuel at the Meramac Power Plant. The feasibility of the concept has been demonstrated but more data of a substantive nature is being sought from the program. This procurement is to provide services to fully test and evaluate the refuse preparation and firing processes. Specifically, this project provides for tests to determine the effects of firing refuse and coal on gases and particles emitted from a 120 MW tangentially fired utility boiler. Tests will be made to investigate the mechanisms which cause a loss in ESP performance. Water pollution tests will be conducted and the emission of potentially hazardous pollutants will be investigated. Testing and engineering analyses will be performed to technically and economically evaluate the refuse preparation and firing processes. Requirements for design of emission control devices will be established and process or equipment modifications necessary to reduce process cost and to increase energy or material recovery will be determined.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-10-10A	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT		PROJECT OFFICER C. Wiles	
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION MERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$300K \$242K		F.Y. 75 76	
NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. NONE		STARTING DATE 6/68	
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Evaluation of Ames' Waste Process - An Energy Recovery System			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. A.O. Chantland, Project Manager, Public Works Director (Ames) Dr. L. J. Shannon, Midwest Research Institute Dr. A. W. Joensen, Iowa State University Dr. E.R. Bauman, Director, ERI, Iowa State University			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION City of Ames, Iowa 50010			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The study will assess the effects of using municipal solid waste (MSW) as a supplementary fuel. Co-firing of MSW with coal in stoker and tangentially-fired boilers will be conducted and since one boiler is the same as at St. Louis, studies will permit confirmation, and comparison of selected St. Louis results. Assessments will be made of the technical and environmental aspects of these co-firing techniques. In addition, technical and economic tests and evaluations will be conducted on the second generation MSW processing facility associated with supplying the refuse derived fuel.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Engineering & Scientific		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR A. O. Chantland	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 07-10-11A PROJECT OFFICER C. Wiles/R. Olexsey RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION MERL/IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$390,000 \$ 74,057		F.Y. 75 76 NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. none	
		STARTING DATE 2/76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 2/79	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Environmental Effect of Utilizing Solid Waste as a Supplementary Power-Plant Fuel			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Dale A. Vaughan Senior Research Scientist		Materials Science Dept., Corrosion Research Section	
W.K. Boyd Manager		" " "	
H. H. Krause Researcher		Atmospheric Sciences Section	
R. B. Engdahl Senior Researcher		Fuels and Combustion Systems Section	
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue, Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective of this project is to investigate the benefits to the environment resulting from the utilization of solid waste as a supplementary fuel in existing coal-fired power plants.</p> <p>The approach is to evaluate the gaseous and particulate emission plus the corrosiveness of combustion products as a function of refuse-coal ratio and as a function of sulfur content of the coal. Experiments will be conducted in an operating power station through cooperation of the City of Columbus, Ohio.</p> <p>Furnace and stack gas and particulate samples will be collected throughout the periods that corrosion probes are inserted at several locations in the heat-recovery passes. These probes will be examined for corrosion attack and deposit composition for various gas and metal temperatures to provide guidance in future utilization of solid waste as a supplementary fuel.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 07-10-12A PROJECT OFFICER R. Olexsey RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 120,000 190,000 193,000	F.Y. 74 75 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. One	STARTING DATE 6/12/74 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/11/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Preparation, Use and Cost of d-RDF as a Supplementary Fuel in Stoker Fired Boilers</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Harvey Alter, Director of Research Programs Mr. Stu Natof, Staff Engineer Dr. Gil Jackson, Chemical Engineer Mr. Waldrop, Staff Test Engineer Mr. William Schlag, Super. of Operations			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION National Center for Resource Recovery, Inc. 1211 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This Research Grant involves the study of the technical and economic aspects of preparing and using densified forms of municipal solid waste as a supplementary fuel in industrial and institutional stoker coal fired boilers. Investigations will be conducted to establish methodology for preparing densified refuse derived fuel (d-RDF). Process and product characterizations will be developed to enable establishment of specifications for d-RDF. Densification forms will include pellets, briquettes, and cubettes. Independent boiler burn tests and operations will be conducted in conjunction with this research to fully characterize the concept.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Dr. Harvey Alter	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Integrating) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		07-10-14A	
		PROJECT OFFICER C. Wiles/R. Olexsey	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION MERL/IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$270,464	F.Y. 75	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. -	STARTING DATE 9/1/75 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/31/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Effects of Burning Densified Forms of Municipal Solid Wastes Derived Fuels in Industrial, Utility, and Institutional Stoker-Fired Boilers			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
Melvin C. Eifert, Vice-President of Engineering H. Gregor Rigo, Ph.D., Program Manager Boyd T. Riley, Ph.D., Consultant Lloyd W. Anderson, Manager of Engineering Services Joseph T. Swartzbaugh, Ph.D., Manager of Engineering Research			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
Systems Technology Corporation 245 North Valley Road Xenia, Ohio 45385			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>The objective of this program is to demonstrate the use of densified Refuse Derived Fuel (d-RDF) as a coal supplement in stoker-equipped boilers and to assess the environmental impact of widespread implementation of the concept.</p> <p>The questions are to be answered by burning pelletized, cubetted and briquetted d-RDF and coal in spreader stoker-equipped boilers. The coal: d-RDF ratio will be varied to establish the impact of substitution ratio on boiler performance and the environment. After initial testing is complete, a demonstration burn will occur to assess the impact of sustained firing. Each fuel-boiler combination will be approached in a three step sequence: (1) A field trial will establish the processability of the fuel by the boiler and the maximum substitution ratios usable without boiler problems; (2) A field test will quantify environmental, energy and boiler impacts of the fuel system over a range of boiler conditions; (3) A demonstration will be performed.</p> <p>The program schedule calls for initiation of testing in September 1976, and completion in July 1977 with the draft report complete in October 1977.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	DATE 10-7-76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-10-14A	C. Wiles/R. Olexsey
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			MERL/IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$293,468	76	None	6/29/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/29/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Wood Waste as a Power Plant Fuel in the Ozarks			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Virgil J. Flanigan, Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION University of Missouri - Rolla Rolla, Missouri 65401			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. It is proposed that part of the large reserves and part of the production of oak wood waste in the Ozark region be used as a boiler fuel. The waste is to be blended with coal to take advantage of existing furnace design. The blend is to be optimized for stack conditions, ash content, amount of fuel, boiler efficiency, and economics. The objectives of the project are to assist the wood products industry with its problems in using and disposing of wood waste and to examine the environmental consequences of co-firing wood waste with coal.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) School of Engineering		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR V.J. Flanigan	DATE 10-7-76
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	PROJECT OFFICER
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-11-22A	H. M. Freeman
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$50,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 10/1/76
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 9/30/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		<i>Form Approved</i> OMB No. 158-R0051	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">CEG</div>	
TITLE OF PROJECT Conversion of Solid Waste to Polymer Gasoline			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Charles B. Benhem, Research Aerospace Engineer James P. Diebold, Chemical Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Naval Weapon Center China Lake, California 93555			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: To determine the feasibility, both technical and economic, of pyrolyzing the organic fraction of municipal solid waste to sufficient quantity of hydrocarbon gases (ethylene, ethane, etc) to produce chemical intermediates. Phase I of subsequent studies are directed towards the polymerization of hydrocarbon fraction to liquid fuel (polymer gasoline) suitable for internal combustion engine operation. Approach: 1. An existing pyrolysis unit will be operated under various conditions to maximize the production of unsaturated hydrocarbons. 2. A polymerization unit will be designed, fabricated and added to the pyrolysis unit. 3. Data will be obtained over a wide variety of conditions using the combined pyrolysis and polymerization units. Compositional analysis of pyrolysis and polymerization products will be performed for each test condition. 4. Preliminary design of a scaled-up pilot plant will be developed. Progress: Studies have been conducted with the pyrolysis unit to optimize the unsaturated hydrocarbons in the off-gases. Separate studies have been made on a gas cleaning system and a thermal polymerization unit. Polymer gasoline has been produced from the polymerization unit using a combination of bottle gases simulating the gas mixture from the pyrolysis unit. Future tests involve using gases from the pyrolysis unit in the gas cleaning system and the polymerization unit and again optimize operating parameters.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <div style="text-align: right;">DATE 10-7-76</div>	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT IAG <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 07-12-20A PROJECT OFFICER Walter Liberick, Jr. RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 100K 135K 110.5K	F.Y. 75 76 77	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	STARTING DATE 6/11/75 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Pilot Scale Pyrolytic Conversion of Mixed Waste to Fuel			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Project Director: Dr. John Howard Project Manager: Mr. Richard H. Stephens			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Energy Resources Co. Inc. 185 Alewife Brook Parkway Cambridge, MA 02138			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objectives: To develop models relating fraction of fuel products (gas, liquid, solid) produced in pyrolysis of various types of solid wastes as function of pyrolyzed conditions. Solid wastes include mixed municipal, agricultural, and industrial wastes. An investigation of chemical conversions including steam gasification, partial oxidation, and catalytic effects of bed materials, as well as detailed analysis and characterization of pyrolysis products including char and oil, will be conducted. Approach: Experimental study using small batch pyrolyzer and pilot size (200 kg/hr) fluidized bed pyrolyzer to produce data for model development and verification. Statistical and semi-empirical models will be examined for the normal fluidized bed pyrolytic reaction as well as for steam gasification and partial oxidation. Several char and oil samples will be analyzed in detail to evaluate the acceptability of fuel products. Status: Fabrication of the test units is completed. Test runs are under way to accumulate data for model verification.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		07-12-22A	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER Richard Chapman	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
\$300K	75		
\$265K	76	None	7/1/75
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 12/30/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT Development of a Prototype Portable System for Pyrolysis of Agricultural Wastes into Fuels and Other Products			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dr. Kenneth Purdy, Principal Research Engineer Dr. James A. Knight, Principal Research Scientist			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Georgia Institute of Technology - Engineering Experiment Station 305 Administration Building Atlanta, Georgia 30332			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Agricultural wastes accumulate in the U. S. at the rate of more than 500 million dry tons/year and represent a continuing nuisance and pollution source in the rural environment. Conversely, these wastes represent a potential source of sulfur free fuel and other chemical products. However, the great distances that these wastes must be hauled, their large moisture content, and the necessity for construction of new boilers or furnaces to burn them have made traditional waste utilization concepts impractical or marginal at best. The proposed program, however, involves the design, fabrication, and test of a portable pyrolytic conversion system capable of converting these bulky wet low energy wastes into a dense dry high energy fuel at the source of their original production, thereby saving more than 75% of the transportation costs. Further, the form of these fuels is such that they can be used in existing conventional coal fired boilers and/or mixed with high sulfur coal to form an acceptable low sulfur fuel. In addition, the study will investigate the potential uses of the pyrolysis products other than as fuels, but including the production of methyl-fuel. The latter fuels, because they are liquid, could be used by farmers to operate their equipment, dry their crops, and heat their homes and barns, thus making them almost self sufficient, energy-wise.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 07-12-23A PROJECT OFFICER Walter W. Liberick, Jr. RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$73.77K \$74.00K	F.Y. 75 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. none	STARTING DATE 5/1/75 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/31/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72) REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEG	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Technical Assessment of Air Pollution Control for SO_x, NO_x and other air emissions at the Baltimore Demonstration Gas Pyrolysis Facility.</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Mr. Tony E. Eggleston			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION TRW Systems Group TRW Inc. One Space Park Redondo Beach, Calif. 90278			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. Objective: The overall objective of this task is to assess SO ₂ , NO _x and other air emissions from Baltimore, Maryland, Demonstration Gas Pyrolysis Facility. Approach: Contractor will develop the sample plan for all constituents, collect required samples, perform required analysis, interpret the data and provide a written report of results. Status: Contractor awaiting the continuous operation of Baltimore Plant to collect samples and proceed with the stated objectives.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) None		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 07-13-26A PROJECT OFFICER Walter W. Liberick, Jr. RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA/ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED \$27.474K	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	STARTING DATE 4/29/76 ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 1/22/77

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA	
TITLE OF PROJECT Co-incineration of Sewage Sludge with Refuse and/or Coal		CEG	
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Dale C. Bergstedt, Deputy Director of Operations 612/222/-8423 Wilber A. Blain, Chief Process Engineer Gary J. Swanson, Staff Engineer Robert L. Hughes, Superintendent, Seneca Wastewater Treatment Plant			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Metropolitan Waste Control Commission 350 Metro Square Building St. Paul, Minnesota 55101			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.			
<p>Purpose of the project is to evaluate the operational worth and environmental aspects, if any, of adding combustible solid matter to wastewater plant sludges and filter cakes, as offsets to part or all of the fuels conventionally used in sludge incineration practice. Impending shortages of natural gas and fuel oil create the sense of urgency in this work. Low-sulfur coal and combustible solid wastes will be utilized as admix materials in various test sequences. Wastes to be tried include shredded combustibles from refuse, in pelletized and loose form, wood chips from urban tree-trimming, shredded tires, and industrial combustible wastes. A full-scale multiple hearth furnace in a modern wastewater treatment plant will be used. Applicability to other incinerators of the 200-plus total in United States' communities will be assessed. Assay of stack gases, after scrubbing, will include relevant chemical properties of public health significance. Scrubber drainage and ash will also be assayed.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR Dale C. Bergstedt	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural)		PROJECT OFFICER Steve Hathaway	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
FUNDING OBLIGATED (1) \$250,000 (2) \$123,000		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, WRD, MERL, Cincinnati, Ohio	
F.Y. 75		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. N/A	
		STARTING DATE 8/01/75	
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 7/31/77	

EPA Form 5760-1 (7-72)

REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0661	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE	
		EPA	CEG
TITLE OF PROJECT Annual Report--National Council for Research in Energy Conservation			
NAME, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Charles W. Williams, President of Charles W. Williams, Inc. Mr. John F. Tarry, Senior Staff Associate, Charles W. Williams, Inc.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION National Council for Research in Energy Conservation			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). (In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.)			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <u>Objectives</u> - This project supports the researching and writing of the first annual report of the National Advisory Council on Research in Energy Conservation. The report for the current year will deal with energy conservation in the built environment - an area with substantial potential for improving environmental conditions. 2. <u>Approach</u> - Council will survey current research dealing with energy conservation in buildings, identify the gaps or overlaps in ongoing research and make recommendations for additional research. Environmental impacts will also be examined. 3. <u>Plans</u> - The report is to be completed in twelve months. 			
AFFILIATE PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, Dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>Charles W. Williams</i>	
		DATE 11-1-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
REPORT METHOD (Check one)		PROJECT OFFICER	
<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXTERIALLY CONTRACTED <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. B PROJECT OFFICER DAVID R. BULLG RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA HQ (202) 426-4130	
NO. OF PAGES	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
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			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 04/19/77

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REPLACES PHS FORM 166 AND SI-SIE 76A WHICH MAY NOT BE USED.

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space) SSIE EPA	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		CGA	
TITLE OF PROJECT "Environmental Assessment of Waste-to-Energy Processes"			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. Investigators: Dr. L.J. Shannon, Assistant Director Physical Sciences Division - Program Director; M.P. Schrag, Head, Environmental Systems Section - Project Manager Key Program Staff: Dr. K. P. Ananth, Senior Environmental Engineer Mr. Paul Gorman, Senior Chemical Engineer Mr. Douglas Fiscus, Senior Environmental Engineer			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Midwest Research Institute 425 Volker Boulevard Kansas City, Missouri 64110			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. <p>The objectives of the program are to conduct a comprehensive assessment of environmental pollution which results from waste-to-energy and associated material recovery processes. The assessment will include those pollutants which are currently regulated as well as other pollutants whether which could pose significant health or ecological hazards. Processes to be considered in this study will include those whose primary purpose is (1) the direct recovery of heat energy from waste materials (2) the conversion of waste materials to synthetic fuels and (3) the recovery of energy intensive materials. The waste materials included are; agricultural, forestry, industrial and urban wastes. Mineral wastes generated from the coal or metals industry mining and manufacturing industries are not included.</p> <p>The goal of this work is to insure that environmentally acceptable processes are used in the expanding waste-to-energy and material recovery fields and to identify areas where pollution control technology development is needed. The approach taken includes the establishment of a strong base of experimental pollution data, engineering information and cost data. Using this information studies shall be performed to determine methods which are both cost effective and environmentally acceptable for using waste as an energy source.</p> <p>The effort will be grouped into three key areas:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) System Studies (2) Data Acquisition (3) General Program Support <p>Broad-based system studies will be performed to define potential environmental impacts, identify pertinent technical and economic factors for applicable control technologies, and delineate more environmentally sound waste-to-fuel system. These studies will include technology overviews, process data acquisition, development of assessment criteria, definition of needed control technologies.</p> <p>Data acquisition efforts will focus on filling data gaps identified as a result of the system studies.</p> <p>Specific activities include field site surveys of on-going or pilot programs, comprehensive field sampling programs and appropriate laboratory analyses to provide necessary data, and control technology evaluations.</p> <p>General program support activities entail special technology or technology transfer reports, briefings and seminars on program developments, and special studies as may be required.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>M.P. Schrag</i>	
		DATE Aug. 23, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		PROJECT OFFICER Jim Kugro RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, RTP, N.C.	
TASK NO. 1		NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. 76	
FUNDS OBLIGATED F.Y. \$1,509,894		STARTING DATE 8/12/76	
ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 8/12/79			

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CGA	
TITLE OF PROJECT Technical/Economic Research, Test, and Evaluations of Municipal Solid Waste Pre-processing Systems for Waste-to-Energy Applications			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="text-align: center;"> Robert W. Levesque - Project Manager David Bendersky - Principal Investigator </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Midwest Research Institute 425 Volker Boulevard Kansas City, Missouri			
<p><small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small></p> <p>The purpose of this project is to study technical and economic aspects of alternative pre-processing equipment and systems for converting municipal solid waste into a fuel or feedstock for fuel conversion systems. The study is intended to encourage, stimulate and advance the overall state-of-the-art of waste-to-energy systems. Present and planned equipment and installations will first be reviewed to determine research needs and establish priorities. A test plan will then be formulated, and field tests of existing equipment and systems conducted to provide design and operational information. The data base obtained will be evaluated to determine its adequacy for use in selection and design of pre-processing equipment in fuel and feedstock preparation processes for future waste-to-energy production systems.</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) Economics and Management Science Division		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR <i>David Bendersky</i>	
		DATE April 2, 1976	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 5 PROJECT OFFICER Burckle RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EPA, Washington, DC	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 348,975	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE 3/17/76
		ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 3/17/78	

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I. ADVANCED SYSTEMS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Advanced Systems

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Pages</u>
EPA	259-261

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		EPA CCA	
TITLE OF PROJECT <u>Geothermal Resource Development Leasing, Siting, and Operation Guide</u>			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT.			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION			
<p><small>SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes.</small></p> <p>With continued interest by the U.S. Government in obtaining energy self-sufficiency, there has been a growing interest in the development of alternative energy systems, not the least of which has been this country's geothermal energy resource. Realizing that a portion of any geothermal development may well occur in the Region VIII states of Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming, the EPA wishes to determine the potential environmental impacts that such development may have on the region.</p> <p>The intent of this project is the development of a two-part siting and leasing guide. Part one will be an executive summary which can be used by administrators and Governors' staff level people. Part two will be a detailed back-up document. This guide will address all Region VIII Known Geothermal Resource Areas (KGRAs) with particular emphasis upon those where development is occurring. The types of systems, process development and engineering details of recovery of the geothermal resource will be presented. A general overview of resource development in other regions and countries will be considered. The existing and expected federal, state, and local constraints will be compiled. The expected air, water, and land effluents and impacts will be presented along with the mitigating measures necessary to control these impacts. Finally, the information needed prior to leasing and operation will be presented and suggested monitoring criteria and requirements will be developed.</p> <p>The above will be done in conjunction with the EPA-Las Vegas project, entitled "Geothermal Systems/Environmental Assessment of Extraction, Conversion, and Waste Disposal."</p>			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
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<input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D. S. Barth RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION EMSL, Las Vegas	
TASK NO. 1A			
FUNDS OBLIGATED	F.Y.	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y.	STARTING DATE
			ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE 6/76

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CDD	
TITLE OF PROJECT Characterization of Emission and Combustion Performance of Alternate Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. G. B. Martin - Research Chemical Engineer N. Butts			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Environmental Protection Agency Industrial Environmental Research Laboratory Research Triangle Park, N. C. 27711			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. The objective of this project is to evaluate emission performance of alternate fuels and advanced concept control techniques. This evaluation provides an initial assessment of problems and/or promise of different technology approaches. The study utilizes a 300,000 Btu/hr versatile experimental furnace for comparison of alternate fuel performance to previously established baselines for conventional fuel. The basic furnace allow for burner design changes as well as staged combustion and flue gas recirculation. To date the project has evaluated : (1) fuel nitrogen conversion and control techniques for liquid fuels; and (2) alcohol fuels. A fuel gas generator system capable of producing simulated low Btu gases with variable CO to H ₂ ratios, CH ₄ content and NH ₃ content at a range of temperatures from 250°F to 1350°F is being delivered. The effort will center on concepts for control fuel and thermal NO _x .			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.) N/A		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR DATE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one)		TASK NO.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (In-house)		8 H	
<input type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT			
<input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT			
PROJECT OFFICER G. B. Martin		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-RTP, EACD, CRB	
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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY		Form Approved OMB No. 158-R0081	
NOTICE OF RESEARCH PROJECT		PROJECT NO. (Do not use this space)	
PREPARED FOR THE SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE		SSIE EPA CEF	
TITLE OF PROJECT Preliminary Environmental Assessment of Biomass Conversion to Synthetic Fuels			
GIVE NAMES, DEPARTMENTS, AND OFFICIAL TITLES OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS OR PROJECT DIRECTORS AND ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL ENGAGED IN THE PROJECT. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;">S. T. DiNovo W. E. Ballantyne L. M. Curran W. C. Baytos</div> <div style="width: 30%;">K.M. Duke B..W. Cornaby M. C. Matthews R. A. Ewing</div> <div style="width: 30%;">B. W. Vigon</div> </div>			
NAME AND ADDRESS OF APPLICANT INSTITUTION Battelle - Columbus Laboratories 505 King Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43201			
SUMMARY OF PROPOSED WORK - (1) Objectives, (2) Approach, (3) Current Plans and/or Progress (200 words or less. Omit confidential data). In the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, summaries of work in progress are exchanged with government and private agencies supporting research and are forwarded to investigators who request such information. Your summary is to be used for these purposes. This study was conducted to provide a preliminary evaluation of biomass production and conversion technologies, and their associated environmental consequences. Biomass, as used in this study, refers to materials which are either directly or indirectly the result of plant cultivation. Since a substantial portion of the organic fraction of urban and industrial wastes are the "indirect" result of plant growth (that is, plant materials, especially fibers which have already been utilized in some fashion), they are considered biomass as well. Five categories of biomass production were considered in detail; agricultural and forestry wastes, aquaculture (aquatic plant species which may be cultivated for energy production), silviculture (intense cultivation of tree species), energy crops (special crops adaptable to intense cultivation for the production of energy), and urban and industrial wastes. The conversion processes which were considered were classified as thermochemical and biochemical technology. Primary thermochemical processes which were reviewed in detail were direct conversion (including combustion), pyrolysis, and hydrolysis. Less developed technologies, in particular, hydrogenation and naval stores processes, were also briefly analyzed. Primary biochemical processes considered in detail included anaerobic digestion and enzymatic hydrolysis. Secondary processes, (that is, processes which convert products from primary processes to useful fuels), were also evaluated and included methanol and other Fisher-Tropsch-type products from syntheses gas, ethanol production from sugar solutions, and several minor process systems. Six regionalized scenarios (brief studies of commercial scale plants processing appropriate regionalized feedstock) were prepared as part of this work. A seventh scenario, directed at a mobile facility was also prepared.			
IDENTIFY PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL INVOLVED (Medical, dental, etc.)		SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR	
		DATE 10-7-76	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
SUPPORT METHOD (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> AGENCY STAFF (Intramural) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NEGOTIATED CONTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> RESEARCH GRANT		TASK NO. 06-04-02A	
		PROJECT OFFICER Thomas J. Powers	
		RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION IERL-Cincinnati, EPA, ORD	
FUNDS OBLIGATED 90,000	F.Y. 76	NO. OF FUTURE YEARS TENTATIVELY ASSURED BEYOND CURRENT F.Y. None	ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE December 1976
STARTING DATE February 1976			

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