United States
Environmental Protection
Agency

Office of Prevention, Pesticides, EPA742-F-94-003 and Toxic Substances April 1994 Washington, DC 20460



Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics

POLLUTION PREVENTION FINANCIAL ANALYSIS SOFTWARE FACT SHEET

What is the Link Between Pollution Prevention and Financial Analysis?

Current industry accounting practices often overlook hidden and less tangible costs of waste generation. Moreover, they often do not assign some product/process costs (i.e., waste management, compliance monitoring, and energy costs, etc.) to the product/process responsible for generating them, but instead bury them in the "overhead" cost pool. This distorts the true cost of the product/process for businesses and prevents them from considering the full financial benefits offered by investments in pollution prevention technologies. A clearer inventory and allocation of product/process costs will help businesses to see the economic benefits to be gained from pollution prevention initiatives.

What is P2/FINANCE' Software?

P2/FINANCE is a user friendly spreadsheet software program designed to guide companies in the data collection and analysis essential to a clearer financial evaluation of pollution prevention projects. P2/FINANCE is designed to complement a company's existing project evaluation practices while ensuring that prevention investments receive balanced and comprehensive treatment during the capital budgeting process. For companies or projects where no formal budgeting guidelines are in place, P2/FINANCE offers a valuable starting point for introducing a Total Cost Assessment (TCA) approach. The TCA approach differs from conventional practices in four key ways: a broader inventory of costs and savings, allocation of all costs and savings to specific process and product lines rather than to overhead accounts, expanded time horizons for the capture of long term benefits, and the use of profitability indicators which incorporate the time value of money.

What are the Software Outputs?

Users input their capital and operating costs for a current product/process and an alternative product/process, and the program outputs a fifteen year Cash Flow analysis and a Profitability Analysis Summary. The Profitability Analysis Summary uses three financial indicators: Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Return (IRR), and simple Payback. The time horizons used are 5, 10, and 15 years, as well as an additional year defined by the user.

What Is Needed to Use This Software?

Computer requirements include an IBM compatible computer capable of running either Microsoft Excel Version 4.0 for Windows or Lotus 1-2-3(Version 3.1 or higher) for DOS. For ease of use, a 386 computer with a mouse and a color monitor is recommended. For printing the spreadsheets, a graphics printer such as an HP laserjet is necessary. P2/FINANCE is available on both 3.5 inch and 5.25 inch disks.

What Kind of User Assistance is Provided?

A manual comes with the software, complete with an in-depth example of one company's use of the program. A P2/FINANCE User Hotline (617-266-5400) is staffed 9:00 A.M. - 5:00 P.M. Monday through Friday by Tellus Institute.

P2/FINANCE Licensing Agreement

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency has licensed P2/FINANCE from Tellus Institute to assist local, state, regional, and federal government in encouraging pollution prevention. By licensing this software program, the EPA is in no way endorsing it over any other available software tool, but is merely offering it to assist government users in identifying the financial benefits of pollution prevention. Local, state, regional, and federal agencies may reproduce the software and users manuals for their own use. Reproduction or dissemination outside such agencies is strictly prohibited.

P2/FINANCE ORDER FORM

HOW TO ORDER P2/FINANCE and follow the directions.	SOFTWARE:	Check one of the	following three categor	ories
GOVERNMENT OR BUSI State Directly:	NESSES IN 7	THE FOLLOWIN	G STATES: Contact	your
New Jersey: Deborah I State St., 2nd Floor East Tel: 609-777-0376.	Milecofsky, NJ st Wing, Trento	DEPE, Office of Po n, NJ 08625-0402.	llution Prevention, 401	East
Maine: Joyce Noel, Ma Tel: 207-287-7822.	aine DEP, State	House Station #17,	Augusta, ME 04333.	
Massachusetts: Janet (Mass. at Lowell, North 508-934-3346.	Clark, Massachu Campus, Pina	setts Toxics Use R ski Hall Room 303	eduction Institute, Univ., Lowell, MA 01854.	v. of Tel:
FEDERAL, REGIONAL, S	STATE, AND	LOCAL GOVER	NMENT EMPLOYE	ES:
1) Circle your governm	ent affiliation:			
Federal	Regional	State	Local	
2) Name:			 .	
Organization:				
Address:				
City, State, Zip:				
Telephone:		_Fax number:	·	
3) Circle the software v	ersion you need	:		
a) Microsoft Ex	ccel(Version 4.0	for Windows)		
b) Lotus 1-2-3(Version 3.1 or h	igher) for DOS		
4) Circle the size disk y	ou need:			
a) 3.5" disk		b) 5.25" disk		
Fax your order to: Mail your order to:	202-260-0178 EPA's Pollution Prevention Information (MC 3404, 401 M ST SW, Washington, I			
Cost Information: For more information:	Available free of ch	of charge.	-	
OTHERS: Contact the Tellus	Institute Directl	y.:		
Address: Tellus Institute Phone: 617-266-5400 Cost Information: Com			02116-3411.	