

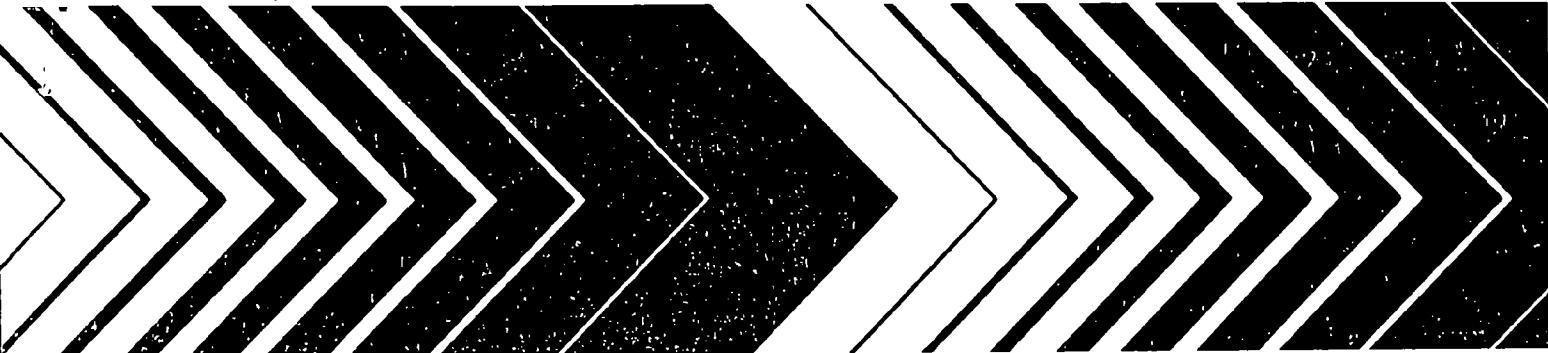
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Distribution of Phytoplankton in Nebraska Lakes

Working
Paper 699



DISTRIBUTION OF PHYTOPLANKTON IN NEBRASKA LAKES

by

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WORKING PAPER NO. 699

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

November 1978

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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs. The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with State environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and State management practices relating to point source discharge reduction and nonpoint source pollution abatement in lake watershed.

The Survey collected physical, chemical, and biological data from 815 lakes and reservoirs throughout the contiguous United States. To date, the Survey has yielded more than two million data points. In-depth analyses are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's freshwater lakes.

CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| Foreword | iii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| Materials and Methods | 2 |
| Lake and Site Selection | 2 |
| Sample Preparation | 2 |
| Examination | 3 |
| Quality Control | 4 |
| Results | 5 |
| Nygaard's Trophic State Indices | 5 |
| Palmer's Organic Pollution Indices | 5 |
| Species Diversity and Abundance Indices | 7 |
| Species Occurrence and Abundance | 9 |
| Literature Cited | 10 |
| Appendix A. Phytoplankton Species list for the State of Nebraska | 11 |
| Appendix B. Summary of Phytoplankton Data | 14 |

INTRODUCTION

The collection and analysis of phytoplankton data were included in the National Eutrophication Survey in an effort to determine relationships between algal characteristics and trophic status of individual lakes.

During spring, summer, and fall of 1974, the Survey sampled 179 lakes in 10 States. Over 700 algal species and varieties were identified and enumerated from the 573 water samples examined.

This report presents the species and abundance of phytoplankton in the 9 lakes sampled in the State of Nebraska (Table 1). The Nygaard's Trophic State (Nygaard 1949), Palmer's Organic Pollution (Palmer 1969), and species diversity and abundance indices are also included.

TABLE 1. LAKES SAMPLED IN THE STATE OF NEBRASKA

| STORET No. | Lake Name | County |
|------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 3101 | Branched Oak | Lancaster |
| 3102 | Harlan County Reservoir | Harlan |
| 3103 | Harry D. Strunk (Medicine Creek) | Frontier |
| 3104 | Hugh Butler (Red Willow) | Frontier, Red Willow |
| 3105 | Johnson Reservoir | Dawson, Gosper |
| 3106 | Lake McConaughy | Keith |
| 3107 | Pawnee Lake | Lancaster |
| 3108 | Sherman County Reservoir | Sherman |
| 3110 | Swanson Reservoir | Hitchcock |

MATERIALS AND METHODS

LAKE AND SITE SELECTION

Lakes and reservoirs included in the Survey were selected through discussions with State water pollution agency personnel and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Regional Offices (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1975). Screening and selection strongly emphasized lakes with actual or potential accelerated eutrophication problems. As a result, the selection was limited to lakes:

- (1) impacted by one or more municipal sewage treatment plant outfalls either directly into the lake or by discharge to an inlet tributary within approximately 40 kilometers of the lake;
- (2) 40 hectares or larger in size; and
- (3) with a mean hydraulic retention time of at least 30 days.

Specific selection criteria were waived for some lakes of particular State interest.

Sampling sites for a lake were selected based on available information on lake morphometry, potential major sources of nutrient input, and on-site judgment of the field limnologist (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1975). Primary sampling sites were chosen to reflect the deepest portion of each major basin in a test lake. Where many basins were present, selection was guided by nutrient source information on hand. At each sampling site, a depth-integrated phytoplankton sample was taken. Depth-integrated samples were uniform mixtures of water from the surface to a depth of 15 feet (4.6 meters) or from the surface to the lower limit of the photic zone representing 1 percent of the incident light, whichever was greater. If the depth at the sampling site was less than 15 feet (4.6 meters), the sample was taken from just off the bottom to the surface. Normally, a lake was sampled three times in 1 year, providing information on spring, summer, and fall conditions.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

To preserve the sample 4 milliliters (ml) of Acid-Lugol's solution (Prescott 1970) were added to each 130-ml sample from each site at the time of collection. The samples were shipped to the Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada, where equal volumes from each site

were mixed to form two 130-ml composite samples for a given lake. One composite sample was put into storage and the other was used for the examination.

Prior to examination, the composite samples were concentrated by the settling method. Solids were allowed to settle for at least 24 hours prior to siphoning off the supernate. The volume of the removed supernate and the volume of the remaining concentrate were measured and concentrations determined. A small (8-ml) library subsample of the concentrate was then taken. The remaining concentrate was gently agitated to resuspend the plankton and poured into a capped, graduated test tube. If a preliminary examination of a sample indicated the need for a more concentrated sample, the contents of the test tube were further concentrated by repeating the settling method. Final concentrations varied from 15 to 40 times the original.

Permanent slides were prepared from concentrated samples after analysis was complete. A ring of clear Karo® corn syrup with phenol (a few crystals of phenol were added to each 100 ml of syrup) was placed on a glass slide. A drop of superconcentrate from the bottom of the test tube was placed in the ring. This solution was thoroughly mixed and topped with a coverglass. After the syrup at the edges of the coverglass had hardened, the excess was scraped away and the mount was sealed with clear fingernail polish. Permanent diatom slides were prepared by drying sample material on a coverglass, heating in a muffle furnace at 400° C for 45 minutes, and mounting in Hyrax®. Finally, the mounts were sealed with clear fingernail polish.

Backup samples, library samples, permanent sample slides, and Hyrax®-mounted diatom slides are being stored and maintained at the Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory-Las Vegas.

EXAMINATION

The phytoplankton samples were examined with the aid of binocular compound microscopes. A preliminary examination was performed to precisely identify and list all forms encountered. The length of this examination varied depending on the complexity of the sample. An attempt was made to find and identify all of the forms present in each sample. Often forms were observed which could not be identified to species or to genus. Abbreviated descriptions were used to keep a record of these forms (e.g., lunate cell, blue-green filament, Navicula #1). Diatom slides were examined using a standard light microscope. If greater resolution was essential to accurately identify the diatoms, a phase-contrast microscope was used.

After the species list was compiled, phytoplankton were enumerated using a Neubauer Counting Chamber with a 40X objective lens and a 10X ocular lens. All forms within each field were counted. The count was continued until a minimum of 100 fields had been viewed, or until the dominant form had been observed a minimum of 100 times.

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QUALITY CONTROL

Project phycologists performed internal quality control intercomparisons regularly on 7 percent of the species identification and counts. Although an individual had primary responsibility for analyzing a sample, taxonomic problems were discussed among the phycologists.

Additional quality control checks were performed on the Survey samples by Dr. G. W. Prescott of the University of Montana at the rate of 5 percent. Quality control checks were made on 75 percent of these samples to verify species identifications while checks were made on the remaining 25 percent of the samples to verify genus counts. Presently, the agreement between quality control checks for species identification and genus enumerations is satisfactory.

RESULTS

A phytoplankton species list for the State is presented in Appendix A. Appendix B summarizes all of the phytoplankton data collected from the State by the Survey. The latter is organized by lake, and includes an alphabetical phytoplankton species list with concentrations for individual species given by sampling date. Results from the application of several indices are presented (Nygaard's Trophic State, Palmer's Organic Pollution, and species diversity and abundance). Each lake has been assigned a four-digit STORET number. (STORET (STOrage and RETrieval) is the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's computer system which processes and maintains water quality data.) The first two digits of the STORET number identify the State; the last two digits identify the lake.

NYGAARD'S TROPHIC STATE INDICES

Five indices devised by Nygaard (1949) were proposed under the assumption that certain algal groups are indicative of levels of nutrient enrichment. These indices were calculated in order to aid in determining the surveyed lakes' trophic status. As a general rule, Cyanophyta, Euglenophyta, centric diatoms, and members of the Chlorococcales are found in waters that are eutrophic (rich in nutrients), while desmids and many pennate diatoms generally cannot tolerate high nutrient levels and so are found in oligotrophic waters (poor in nutrients).

In applying the indices to the Survey data, the number of taxa in each major group was determined from the species list for each sample. The ratios of these groups give numerical values which can be used as a biological index of water richness. The five indices and the ranges of values established for Danish lakes by Nygaard for each trophic state are presented in Table 2. The appropriate symbol, (E) eutrophic and (O) oligotrophic, follows each calculated value in the tables in Appendix B. A question mark (?) following a calculated value in these tables was entered when that value was within the range of both classifications.

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

Palmer (1969) analyzed reports from 165 authors and developed algal pollution indices for use in rating water samples with high organic pollution. Two lists of organic-pollution-tolerant forms were prepared, one containing 20 genera, the other, 20 species (Tables 3 and 4). Each form was assigned a pollution index number ranging from 1 for moderately tolerant forms to 6 for

TABLE 2. NYGAARD'S TROPHIC STATE INDICES ADAPTED FROM HUTCHINSON (1967)

| Index | Calculation | Oligotrophic | Eutrophic |
|---------------|--|--------------|-----------|
| Myxophycean | <u>Myxophyceae</u> Desmideae | 0.0-0.4 | 0.1-3.0 |
| Chlorophycean | <u>Chlorococcales</u> Desmideae | 0.0-0.7 | 0.2-9.0 |
| Diatom | <u>Centric Diatoms</u> Pennate Diatoms | 0.0-0.3 | 0.0-1.75 |
| Euglenophyte | <u>Euglenophyta</u> Myxophyceae + Chlorococcales | 0.0-0.2 | 0.0-1.0 |
| Compound | Myxophyceae + Chlorococcales + <u>Centric Diatoms + Euglenophyta</u> Desmideae | 0.0-1.0 | 1.2-25 |

TABLE 3. ALGAL GENUS POLLUTION INDEX
(Palmer 1969)

| Genus | Pollution Index |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Anacystis</u> | 1 |
| <u>Ankistrodesmus</u> | 2 |
| <u>Chlamydomonas</u> | 4 |
| <u>Chlorella</u> | 3 |
| <u>Closterium</u> | 1 |
| <u>Cyclotella</u> | 1 |
| <u>Euglena</u> | 5 |
| <u>Gomphonema</u> | 1 |
| <u>Lepocinclis</u> | 1 |
| <u>Melosira</u> | 1 |
| <u>Micractinium</u> | 1 |
| <u>Navicula</u> | 3 |
| <u>Nitzschia</u> | 3 |
| <u>Oscillatoria</u> | 5 |
| <u>Pandorina</u> | 1 |
| <u>Phacus</u> | 2 |
| <u>Phormidium</u> | 1 |
| <u>Scenedesmus</u> | 4 |
| <u>Stigeoclonium</u> | 2 |
| <u>Synedra</u> | 2 |

TABLE 4. ALGAL SPECIES POLLUTION INDEX (Palmer 1969)

| Species | Pollution Index |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <u>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</u> | 3 |
| <u>Arthrospira jenneri</u> | 2 |
| <u>Chlorella vulgaris</u> | 2 |
| <u>Cyclotella meneghiniana</u> | 2 |
| <u>Euglena gracilis</u> | 1 |
| <u>Euglena viridis</u> | 6 |
| <u>Gomphonema parvulum</u> | 1 |
| <u>Melosira varians</u> | 2 |
| <u>Navicula cryptocephala</u> | 1 |
| <u>Nitzschia acicularis</u> | 1 |
| <u>Nitzschia palea</u> | 5 |
| <u>Oscillatoria chlorina</u> | 2 |
| <u>Oscillatoria limosa</u> | 4 |
| <u>Oscillatoria princeps</u> | 1 |
| <u>Oscillatoria putrida</u> | 1 |
| <u>Oscillatoria tenuis</u> | 4 |
| <u>Pandorina morum</u> | 3 |
| <u>Scenedesmus quadricauda</u> | 4 |
| <u>Stigeoclonium tenue</u> | 3 |
| <u>Synedra ulna</u> | 3 |

extremely tolerant forms. Palmer based the index numbers on occurrence records and/or where emphasized by the authors as being especially tolerant of organic pollution.

In analyzing a water sample, any of the 20 genera or species of algae present in concentrations of 50 per milliliter or more are recorded. The pollution index numbers of the algae present are totaled, providing a genus score and a species score. Palmer determined that a score of 20 or more for either index can be taken as evidence of high organic pollution, while a score of 15 to 19 is taken as probable evidence of high organic pollution. Lower figures suggest that the organic pollution of the sample is not high, that the sample is not representative, or that some substance or factor interfering with algal persistence is present and active.

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

"Information content" of biological samples is being used commonly by biologists as a measure of diversity. Diversity in this connection means the degree of uncertainty attached to the specific identity of any randomly selected individual. The greater the number of taxa and the more equal their proportions, the greater the uncertainty, and hence, the diversity (Pielou 1966). There are several methods of measuring diversity, e.g., the formulas given by Brillouin (1962) and Shannon and Weaver (1963). The method which is appropriate depends on the type of biological sample on hand.

Pielou (1966) classifies the types of biological samples and gives the measure of diversity appropriate for each type. The Survey phytoplankton samples are what she classifies as larger samples (collections in Pielou's terminology) from which random subsamples can be drawn. According to Pielou, the average diversity per individual (H) for these types of samples can be estimated from the Shannon-Wiener formula (Shannon and Weaver 1963):

$$H = -\sum_{i=1}^S p_i \log_x p_i$$

where P is the proportion of the i th taxon in the sample, which is calculated from n_j/N ; n_j is the number of individuals per milliliter of the i th taxon; N is the total number of individuals per ml; and S is the total number of taxa. However, Basharin (1959) and Pielou (1966) have pointed out that H calculated from the subsample is a biased estimator of the sample H , and if this bias is to be accounted for, we must know the total number of taxa present in the sample since the magnitude of this bias depends on it.

Pielou (1966) suggests that if the number of taxa in the subsample falls only slightly short of the number in the larger sample, no appreciable error will result in considering S , estimated from the subsample, as being equal to the sample value. Even though considerable effort was made to find and identify all taxa, the Survey samples undoubtedly contain a fair number of rare phytoplankton taxa which were not encountered.

In the Shannon-Wiener formula, an increase in the number of taxa and/or an increase in the evenness of the distribution of individuals among taxa will increase the average diversity per individual from its minimal value of zero. Sager and Hasler (1969) found that the richness of taxa was of minor importance in determination of average diversity per individual for phytoplankton and they concluded that phytoplankton taxa in excess of the 10 to 15 most abundant ones have little effect on H. This was verified by our own calculations. Our counts are in number per milliliter and since logarithms to the base 2 were used in our calculations, H is expressed in units of bits per individual. When individuals of a taxon were so rare that they were not counted, a value of 1/130 per milliliter or 0.008 per milliliter was used in the calculations since at least one individual of the taxon must have been present in the collection.

A Survey sample for a given lake represents a composite of all phytoplankton collected at different sampling sites on the lake during a given sampling period. Since the number of samples (M) making up a composite is a function of both the complexity of the lake sampled and its size, it should affect the richness-of-taxa component of the diversity of our phytoplankton collections. The maximum diversity (MaxH) (i.e., when the individuals are distributed among the taxa as evenly as possible) was estimated from $\log_2 S$ (Pielou 1966), while the minimum diversity (MinH), was estimated from the formula:

$$\text{MinH} = -\frac{S-1}{N} \log_2 \frac{1}{N} - \left[\frac{N - (S-1)}{N} \right] \log_2 \left[\frac{N - (S-1)}{N} \right]$$

given by Zand (1976). The total diversity (D) was calculated from HN (Pielou 1966). Also given in Appendix B are L (the mean number of individuals per taxa per milliliter) and K (the number of individuals per milliliter of the most abundant taxon in the sample).

The evenness component of diversity (J) was estimated from H/MaxH (Pielou 1966). Relative evenness (RJ) was calculated from the formula:

$$RJ = \frac{H-\text{MinH}}{\text{MaxH}-\text{MinH}}$$

given by Zand (1976). Zand suggests that RJ be used as a substitute for both J and the redundancy expression given by Wilhm and Dorris (1968). As pointed out by Zand, the redundancy expression given by Wilhm and Dorris does not properly express what it is intended to show, i.e., the position of H in the range between MaxH and MinH. RJ may range from 0 to 1; being 1 for the most even samples and 0 for the least even samples.

Zand (1976) suggests that diversity indices be expressed in units of "sits", i.e., in logarithms to base S (where S is the total number of taxa in the sample) instead of in "bits", i.e., in logarithms to base 2. Zand points out that the diversity index in sits per individual is a normalized number ranging from 1 for the most evenly distributed samples to 0 for the least evenly distributed samples. Also, it can be used to compare different samples, independent of the number of taxa in each. The diversity in bits per

individual should not be used in direct comparisons involving various samples which have different numbers of taxa. Since MaxH equals $\log S$, the expression in sites is equal to $\log S$, or 1. Therefore diversity in sites per individual is numerically equivalent to J, the evenness component for the Shannon-Wiener formula.

SPECIES OCCURRENCE AND ABUNDANCE

The alphabetic phytoplankton species list for each lake, presented in Appendix B, gives the concentrations of individual species by sampling date. Concentrations are in cells, colonies, or filaments (CEL, COL, FIL) per milliliter. An "X" after a species name indicates that the species identified in the preliminary examination was in such a low concentration that it did not appear in the count. A blank space indicates that the organism was not found in the sample collected on that date. Column S is used to designate the examiner's subjective opinion of the five dominant taxa in a sample, based upon relative size and concentration of the organism. The percent column (%C) presents, by abundance, the percentage composition of each taxon.

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APPENDIX A

PHYTOPLANKTON SPECIES FOR THE STATE OF NEBRASKA

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Achnanthes</i> sp. | <i>Dinobryon divergens</i> |
| <i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i> | <i>Dinobryon sociale</i> |
| v. <i>fluviatile</i> | v. <i>americanum</i> |
| <i>Anabaena</i> sp. | <i>Elakothrix</i> sp. |
| <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i> | <i>Epithemia</i> sp. |
| <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i> | <i>Errerella bornhemiensis</i> |
| v. <i>acicularis</i> | <i>Eudorina elegans</i> |
| <i>Ankistrodesmus falcatus</i> | <i>Euglena</i> sp. |
| v. <i>mirabilis</i> | <i>Fragilaria capucina</i> |
| <i>Aphanizomenon flos-aquae</i> | <i>Fragilaria construens</i> ? |
| <i>Asterionella formosa</i> | <i>Fragilaria cotonensis</i> |
| <i>Caloneis lewisii</i> | <i>Fragilaria intermedia</i> ? |
| <i>Carteria klebsii</i> | <i>Fragilaria leptostauron</i> |
| <i>Ceratium hirundinella</i> | <i>Franceia</i> sp. |
| <i>Ceratium hirundinella</i> | <i>Glenodinium gymmodinium</i> |
| f. <i>furcoides</i> | <i>Glenodinium gymmodinium</i> |
| <i>Ceratium hirundinella</i> | v. <i>biscutelliforme</i> |
| f. <i>scotticum</i> | <i>Glenodinium oculatum</i> |
| <i>Chlamydomonas</i> sp. | <i>Gloeocystis ampla</i> ? |
| <i>Chlorogonium</i> sp. | <i>Gomphonema olivaceum</i> |
| <i>Closterium</i> sp. | <i>Gymnodinium album</i> |
| <i>Coccconeis placentula</i> | <i>Gymnodinium ordinatum</i> |
| <i>Coelastrum cambricum</i> | <i>Gyrosigma</i> sp. |
| <i>Coelastrum cambricum</i> | <i>Hantzschia amphioxys</i> |
| v. <i>intermedium</i> | f. <i>capitata</i> |
| <i>Coelastrum reticulatum</i> | <i>Kirchneriella</i> sp. |
| <i>Coelosphaerium naegelianum</i> | <i>Lagerheimia quadriseta</i> |
| <i>Cosmarium</i> sp. | <i>Lepocinclis</i> sp. |
| <i>Crucigenia apiculata</i> | <i>Lyngbya</i> sp. |
| <i>Crucigenia rectangularis</i> ? | <i>Mallomonas caudata</i> |
| <i>Crucigenia tetrapedia</i> | <i>Melosira distans</i> |
| <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i> | <i>Melosira granulata</i> |
| <i>Cryptomonas erosa</i> | <i>Melosira granulata</i> |
| v. <i>reflexa</i> | v. <i>angustissima</i> |
| <i>Cryptomonas marssonii</i> | <i>Melosira italica</i> |
| <i>Cryptomonas ovata</i> | <i>Melosira varians</i> |
| <i>Cryptomonas reflexa</i> | <i>Merismopedia minima</i> |
| <i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i> | <i>Merismopedia tenuissima</i> |
| <i>Cyclotella stelligera</i> | <i>Mesostigma viridis</i> |
| <i>Cymatopleura elliptica</i> | <i>Micractinium pusillum</i> |
| f. <i>spiralis</i> | <i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> |
| <i>Cymatopleura solea</i> | <i>Microcystis incerta</i> |
| <i>Cymbella affinis</i> | <i>Mougeotia</i> sp. |
| <i>Cymbella tumida</i> | <i>Navicula latens</i> ? |
| <i>Cymbella turgida</i> | <i>Navicula radiosa</i> |
| <i>Dactylococcopsis irregularis</i> | <i>Neidium</i> ? sp. |
| <i>Denticula</i> sp. | <i>Nitzschia filiformis</i> |
| <i>Diatoma elongatum</i> | <i>Nitzschia palea</i> |
| <i>Diatoma vulgare</i> | <i>Nitzschia sigmaidea</i> |
| <i>Dictyosphaerium pulchellum</i> | <i>Oocystis</i> sp. |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Ophiocytium capitatum</i> | <i>Scenedesmus opoliensis</i> |
| <i>Oscillatoria limnetica</i> | <i>Scenedesmus protuberans</i> |
| <i>Oscillatoria tenuis</i> | <i>Scenedesmus quadricauda</i> |
| <i>Pandorina morum</i> | <i>Scenedesmus raciborskii</i> |
| <i>Pandorina protuberans</i> | f. <i>granulatas</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum boryanum</i> | <i>Schroederia setigera</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum duplex</i> | <i>Sphaerocystis schroeteri</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum duplex</i> v. <i>clathratum</i> | <i>Staurastrum chaetocerus</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum duplex</i> v. <i>reticulatum</i> | <i>Stephanodiscus astraea</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum duplex</i> v. <i>rotundatum</i> | <i>Stephanodiscus niagarae</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum simplex</i> | <i>Surirella angustata</i> |
| v. <i>duodenarium</i> | <i>Surirella ovata</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> | <i>Synedra acus</i> |
| <i>Pediastrum tetras</i> v. <i>tetraodon</i> | <i>Synedra rumpens</i> |
| <i>Peridinium inconspicuum</i> | <i>Synedra ulna</i> |
| <i>Phacus acuminatus</i> | <i>Tetraedron caudatum</i> |
| <i>Phacus longicauda</i> | <i>Tetraedron caudatum</i> |
| <i>Phacus megalopsis</i> | v. <i>longecornutum</i> |
| <i>Pinnularia</i> sp. | <i>Tetraedron hastatum</i> |
| <i>Raphidiopsis curvata</i> | <i>Tetraedron minimum</i> |
| <i>Rhoicosphenia</i> sp. | <i>Tetraedron muticum</i> |
| <i>Rhopalodia gibba</i> | <i>Tetraedron trigonum</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus abundans</i> | v. <i>gracile</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i> | <i>Tetrastrum ? glabrum</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus arcuatus</i> | <i>Tetrastrum elegans</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus baltonicus</i> ? | <i>Tetrastrum heteracanthum</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus bicaudatus</i> | <i>Trachselomonas abrupta</i> ? |
| <i>Scenedesmus bijuga</i> | <i>Trachselomonas ensifera</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus bijuga</i> v. <i>flexuosus</i> | <i>Trachselomonas fluviatilis</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus dimorphus</i> | <i>Trachselomonas intermedia</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus intermedius</i> | <i>Trachselomonas plantonica</i> |
| <i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i> | <i>Trachselomonas schauinslandii</i> |
| | <i>Trachselomonas verrucosa</i> |
| | <i>Trachselomonas volvocina</i> |
| | <i>Wislouchiella</i> sp. |

APPENDIX B. SUMMARY OF PHYTOPLANKTON DATA

This appendix was generated by computer. Because it was only possible to use upper case letters in the printout, all scientific names are printed in upper case and are not italicized.

The alphabetic phytoplankton lists include taxa without species names (e.g., EUNOTIA, EUNOTIA #1, FLAGELLATE, FLAGELLATES, MICROCYSTIS INCERTA ?, CHLOROPHYTAN COCCOID CELLED COLONY). When species determinations were not possible, symbols or descriptive phrases were used to separate taxa for enumeration purposes. Each name on a list, however, represents a unique species different from any other name on the same list, unless otherwise noted, for counting purposes.

Numbers were used to separate unidentified species of the same genus. A generic name listed alone is also a unique species. A question mark (?) is placed immediately after the portion of a name which was assigned with uncertainty. Numbered, questioned, or otherwise designated taxa were established on a lake-by-lake basis; therefore NAVICULA #2 from lake A cannot be compared to NAVICULA #2 from lake B. Pluralized categories (e.g., FLAGELLATES, CENTRIC DIATOMS, SPP.) were used for counting purposes when taxa could not be properly differentiated on the counting chamber.

LAKE NAME: BRANCHED OAK
STORET NUMBER: 3101

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 04 17 74 07 02 74 09 26 74

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | 03/0 E | 04/0 E | 4.00 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 07/0 E | 12/0 E | 8.00 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | 0.10 ? | 0.12 ? | 0/12 ? |
| DIATOM | 0.17 ? | 0.67 E | 1.50 E |
| COMPOUND | 12/0 E | 20/0 E | 15.0 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 04 17 74 07 02 74 09 26 74

| | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|
| GENUS | 02 | 03 | 10 |
| SPECIES | 33 | 03 | 02 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 04 17 74 07 02 74 09 26 74

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 1.34 | 2.93 | 2.85 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 23.00 | 30.00 | 21.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY | MAXH | 4.52 | 4.91 | 4.39 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY | MINH | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.04 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 27333.32 | 11605.73 | 22942.50 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 20398.00 | 3961.00 | 8050.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.30 | 0.60 | 0.65 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.30 | 0.59 | 0.65 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 886.87 | 132.03 | 363.33 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 15728.00 | 1541.00 | 2641.00 |

| TAXA | FCRM | 04 17 74 | | | 07 02 74 | | | 09 26 74 | | |
|-------------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|----|--------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ACTINASTRUM | CEL | | | | | | 4.41 | 176 | | |
| ANABAENA | FIL | | | | | | | | | x |
| ANKISTODESMUS FALCATUS | CEL | | 0.9 | 191 | | | | | | |
| v. ACICULARIS | | | | | | | 2.21 | 88 | | |
| ANKISTODESMUS FALCATUS | CEL | | | | | | 5.61 | 229 | | |
| v. ADIPABILIS | FIL | | | | | | | | 6.41 | 519 |
| APHANIZOMENON FLOS-AQUAE | CEL | | 177.1 | 15728 | | | | x | | |
| ASTERIONELLA FORMUSA | CEL | | | | | | 38.91 | 1561 | | |
| CALONEIS ? | CEL | | | | | | | | 1.61 | 129 |
| CARTERIA | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| CHLAMYDOMONAS ? | CEL | | | | | | | x | | x |
| COCCONEIS | COL | | | | | | | | | x |
| COELASTRUM CAMBRICUM | COL | | | | | | | x | | x |
| COELASTRUM RETICULATUM | COL | | | | | | | x | 121 | 258 |
| COELOSPHEA RUM NAEGELIANUM | COL | | | | | | | | 3.21 | 66 |
| COSMARIA | COL | | | | | | | x | 0.81 | 66 |
| CRUCIGENIA TETRAPEDIA | COL | | | | | | 12110.1 | 396 | | |
| CRYPTOMONAS | CEL | | 2.61 | 572 | | | | | 7.21 | 580 |
| CRYPTOMONAS EROSA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| CYANELLA | CEL | | | | | | 31 | 7.41 | 368 | |
| CYSTI | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| DACTYLOCOCCOPSIS | COL | | | | | | 2.21 | 88 | | |
| DICTYOSPHAERIUM | COL | | | x | | | | | 2.4 | 193 |
| DICTYOSPHAERIUM PULCHELLUM | COL | | | | | | | | | x |
| DINOFLAGELLUM SOCIALE | CEL | | 6.51 | 1334 | | | | x | | |
| v. AMERICANUM | CEL | | | | | | | | 4.0 | 322 |
| ELAKATOINIX | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CEL | | 6.51 | 1334 | | | | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #2 | CEL | | 4.21 | 658 | | | | | | x |
| FLAGELLATES | CEL | | | | | | 14.41 | 572 | | |
| FRAGILARIA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA #1 | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA #2 | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| GLENODIUM OCULATUM | CEL | | | | | | 14.31 | 132 | | |
| GYRNOGINIUM ORDINATUM | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| LAGERHEIMIA QUADRISETA | CEL | | 0.51 | 95 | | | | x | | |
| LEPIDIOTELIS | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| PELOSIRA | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| PELOSIRA DISTANS | CEL | | | x | | | | | 132.81 | 2641 |
| PELOSIRA GRANULATA | CEL | | | x | | | | | 14.41 | 1159 |
| PELOSIRA VARIANS ? | CEL | | | x | | | | | 122.41 | 1803 |
| MICRACTINIUM | COL | | | | | | x | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS AERUGINOSA | COL | | | x | | | 4.41 | 176 | | |
| MITZSCHEIA PALEA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| MITZSCHEIA SIGMOIDEA | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| COLYTSIS | CEL | | | x | | | 1.1 | 64 | | |
| OSCILLATORIA | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| PANDORINA NORUM | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| v. CLATHRATUM | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| PENNATE DIATOM | CEL | | | | | | 4.41 | 176 | | |
| PHACUS | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| PHOCOSPHEMIA | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| SCENECESMUS BIJUGA | COL | | | | | | | x | | |
| SCENECESMUS BIJUGA | COL | | | | | | | x | | |
| v. FLABELLOSUM | COL | | | x | | | | | | |
| SCENECESMUS GUARDICAUDA | COL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| SCENECESMUS PACIBORSKII | COL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| v. GRANULATUS | COL | | 0.91 | 191 | | | 1.11 | 44 | | |
| SCHNEIDERIA SETIGERA | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| STEPHANOISCIUS | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| TETRAEDRUM HASTATUM | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| TETRASTRUM STAURUGENIAEFORMAE | COL | | 0.51 | 95 | | | | x | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | 20398 | 3961 | | 8030 |

LAKE NAME: MARLAN
STORET NUMBER: 3102

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 04 16 74 06 28 74 09 30 74

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | 01/0 E | 04/0 E | 03/0 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 01/0 E | 12/0 E | 13/0 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | 0.50 E | 0.31 E | 0.12 ? |
| DIATOM | 0.21 ? | 0.67 E | 0.57 E |
| COMPOUND | 06/0 E | 25/0 E | 22/0 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 04 16 74 06 28 74 09 30 74

| | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|
| GENUS | 03 | 09 | 11 |
| SPECIES | 00 | 00 | 07 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 04 16 74 06 28 74 09 30 74

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 1.64 | 3.37 | 2.23 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 25.00 | 37.00 | 33.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY | MAXH | 4.64 | 5.21 | 5.04 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY | MINH | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 43199.24 | 19188.78 | 15980.18 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 26341.00 | 5694.00 | 7166.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.35 | 0.65 | 0.44 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.36 | 0.65 | 0.44 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 1053.64 | 153.39 | 217.15 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 17479.00 | 1466.00 | 3555.00 |

| TAXA | FORM | 04 16 74 | | | 06 20 74 | | | 09 30 74 | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|----------|------|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ACTINASTRUM HARTZSCHII | CEL | | | | | | X | | | |
| V. FLUVIATILE | FIL | | | | | | X | | | |
| AMABAENA | FIL | | | | | | | 0.81 | 54 | |
| ANKISTIA DESMUS FALCATUS | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| APHAENIZOMENUM FLUSTRUM-AQUAE | FIL | | | 2110.0 | 4211 | 2114.71 | 637 | | | |
| ASTEPHICHELLA FORMOSA | CEL | | | | | | X | | | |
| CARTEPIA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| CARTEPIA ALEBESII | CEL | | | | | | X | | | |
| CERATIUM MIRUNDINELLA | CGL | | | | | | | | | X |
| COELASTRUM AMERICUM | CGL | | | | | | | | | |
| COELASTRUM AMERICUM ? | CGL | | | | | | X | | | |
| CYPTOMUNAS EPORA | CEL | 51 | 1.51 | 392 | | 4.61 | 251 | | | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS PEFLEXA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS SPP. | CEL | | | | | | | 151 | 1.51 | 108 |
| CYCLOSTELLA | CEL | 1100.4 | 17479 | | 2.91 | 167 | 12122.61 | 1616 | | |
| CYPATCPLERA SOLEA | CEL | | | X | | | X | | | |
| CYPSELLA | CFL | | | | | | X | | | |
| DACTYLUGOCCLPsis IRREGULARIS | CEL | | | 3.71 | 979 | | | | | 162 |
| DIATOMA VULGARE | CEL | | | | | | X | | | |
| DICTYOSPHEPIUM PULCHELLUM | CGL | | | | | | | | | X |
| EPHEPILLA EGGENHEIMENSIS | CGL | | | | | | | | | |
| EUGLENA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CEL | 31 | 8.0 | 2105 | | 2.91 | 167 | | | 1050 |
| FLAGELLATE #3 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| FRACILARIA CRISTULENSIS | CEL | | | X | | 7.41 | 419 | | | |
| GYPNGLINUM ALBULUM | CIL | 0.21 | 49 | | 0.71 | 42 | | | | |
| GYROSIGMA | CEL | | | | | | X | | | |
| LUNATE CELL | CFL | 0.21 | 49 | | | | | | | |
| MELOSIRA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| MELUSIPA GRANULATA | CEL | | | | | 25.71 | 1400 | | | 27 |
| MELUSIPA GRANULATA V. AMBULISSIMA | CEL | | | | | 5.11 | 293 | | | X |
| MERISMOPEDIA MINIMA | COL | | | | | | | 1.5 | 108 | |
| MESOSTIGMA VERIDIS | CEL | | | | | | | 0.8 | 54 | |
| MICRACTINIUM PUSillum | COL | | | | | | X | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS AFRICANUSA | COL | | | | | 1.5 | 84 | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS INCERTA | COL | | | | | | | 1.1 | 81 | |
| NAVICULA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA #1 | CEL | 0.21 | 49 | | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA #2 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| NEOJUM ? | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| NITZSCHEA #1 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| NITZSCHEA #2 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| NITZSCHEA #3 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| NITZSCHEA #4 | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| NITZSCHEA #5 | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| NITZSCHEA #6 | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| OOCYSTIS | CGL | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM BURMANUM | CGL | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | COL | | | | | | X | | | |
| V. RETICULATUM | CCT | | | | | | X | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM TETRAS | CCT | | | | | | X | | | |
| PHACUS ACUMINATUS | CET | | | | | | X | | | |
| PHACUS LONGICAUDA | CET | | | | | | X | | | |
| PHACUS MEGALOPSIS | CET | | | | | | X | | | |
| SCENEDEGHEUS ABUNDANS | CCE | | | | | | | 2.81 | 54 | |
| SCENEDEGHEUS ACUMINATUS | CCE | | | | | 1.51 | 84 | | | |
| SCENEDEGHEUS DINGKPHUS | CCE | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENEDEGHEUS INTERMEDius | COL | | | | | | | 1.51 | 108 | |
| SCENEDEGHEUS QUADIFICAUDA | COL | 0.21 | 49 | | 0.71 | 42 | | 0.41 | 27 | |
| SCHAUERIA SETIGERA | CCE | | | | | 3.71 | 204 | | | |
| SPHAEROCYSTIS SCHWEITZERI | COL | | | | | | X | | | |
| STEPHANOISCUS | CCE | 3.21 | 832 | | 2.91 | 502 | 1149.61 | 3555 | | |
| SURIRELLA | CCE | | | X | | | | | | |
| SURIRELLA ANGUSTATA | CCE | | | X | | | | | | |
| SURIRELLA OVALIS | CCE | | | | | | | | | |
| SYNEURA #1 | CCE | 3.01 | 167 | | 1.51 | 84 | | | | |
| SYNEURA ULNA | CCE | | | X | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM RUTICUM | CCE | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM METEORANCANTHUM | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRASTRUM STAUROGENTIAEFORMAE | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| TRACHELOMONAS SCHAUERSCHLAGII | CCE | | | | | | | | | |
| VISVLOUCHIELLA | CCE | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | 26341 | | 5694 | | 7166 | |

LAKE NAME: HARRY D. STRUNK
STORET NUMBER: 3103

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

| DATE | 04 16 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 27 74 |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | 0.50 E | 03/0 E | 0/0 0 |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 0.50 ? | 02/0 E | 04/0 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | 0/02 ? | 0/05 ? | 0.22 E |
| DIATOM | 0.57 E | 0.75 E | 0.71 E |
| COMPOUND | 3.00 E | 08/0 E | 16/0 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

| DATE | 04 16 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 27 74 |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENUS | 00 | 32 | 07 |
| SPECIES | 00 | 00 | 34 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

| DATE | 04 16 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 27 74 |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 0.88 | 2.38 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 19.00 | 16.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH | | 4.25 | 4.00 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH | | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 64311.28 | 8632.26 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | M | 73081.00 | 3627.00 |
| EVENNESS CUMPCNENT | J | 0.21 | 0.60 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.21 | 0.59 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 3846.37 | 226.69 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 62062.00 | 1596.00 |
| | | | 3488.00 |

| TAXA | FORM | C4 10 74 | | | J7 01 74 | | | C9 27 74 | | |
|-----------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|------|--------------------|----------|----|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ACHMANTHES | CEL | | | | | | | | | X |
| ANABAENA | FIL | | | | | | X | | | |
| ANKISTIAODESPUS FALCATUS | CFL | | | X | | | | | | |
| V. MIRABILIS | FIL | | | | 1144.0 | | 1596 | | | |
| APHANIZOMENON FLOE-AUVAE | CEL | 1184.0 | 62.62 | | | | X | | | |
| ASTERIUNELLA FURKUSA | CFL | 121 | 5.6 | 4124 | | | | | | X |
| CENTRIC DIATOM | | | | | | | | | | |
| CERATIUM HIPUNDINELLA | CEL | | | | | | X | | | |
| F. FURCOIDES | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| CLOSTERIUM | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| CLOSTIFLUM #2 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| COELASTRUM CAMBRICUM | COL | | | | | | | | | X |
| CRUCIGENIA TETRAPEGIA | COL | | | | | | | | | 664 |
| CRYPTOCOENAS | CEL | | | | 12314.41 | | 522 | | | 277 |
| CRYPTOCOENAS EROSA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| CRYPTOCOENAS REFLEXA | CEL | | 0.4 | 270 | | | | | | |
| CYCLOTELLA | CEL | | | | | 1.01 | 58 | | | |
| CYNATI PLEURA SOLEA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| CYMBELLA | CEL | | | | | 3.81 | 29 | | | |
| CYMBELLA #1 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| CYMBELLA #2 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| CYMBELLA AFFINIS | CFL | | | | | | | | | X |
| DALTYLUCCUPPSIS INREGULARIS | CEL | 131 | 5.61 | 3921 | | | | | | X |
| EUGLENA | CEL | 141 | 3.31 | 2434 | | 2.41 | 87 | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CEL | | | X | 141 | 2.31 | 319 | | | |
| FKAGILAPIA CROTONENSIS | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| KIECHNERIELLA | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| MELUSINA DISTANS | CEL | | | | | | | | | X |
| MELUSIRA GRANULATA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | X |
| MELUSIRA GRANULATA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| V. ANGUSTISSIMA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| HIPPOCYSTIS AERUGINOSA | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| MITZSCHIA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| PANOGIRINA PROTRUBERANS | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| V. CLATHRATUM | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| PENNATE DIATOM | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| PHACUS | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENECESMUS DIMORPHUS | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENECESMUS INTERMEDIA | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENECESMUS QUADRICAUDA | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA | CEL | | | | 151 | 5.61 | 203 | | | |
| STEPHANODISCUS | CEL | | | | | 4.81 | 29 | 2194.31 | | 3688 |
| STEPHANODISCUS #1 | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| STEPHANODISCUS ASTRAEA | CEL | | | X | | | | | | |
| STEPHANODISCUS SPP. | CEL | 151 | 0.41 | 270 | | | | | | |
| SYNEDRA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| SYNECKA ULNA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM CALMATIA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| V. LONGECORNUTUM | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM RUTICULUM | CFL | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM ELEGANS | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | 73.01 | | 3627 | | | 6420 |

LAKE NAME: HUGH BUTLER
STORE NUMBER: 3104

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 04 16 74 07 01 74 09 27 74

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | 01/0 E | 03/0 E | 1.00 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 06/0 E | 09/0 E | 3.00 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | 0.43 E | 0.33 E | 0.25 E |
| DIATOM | 0.43 E | 0.67 E | 0.42 E |
| COMPOUND | 13/0 E | 18/0 E | 7.50 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 04 16 74 07 01 74 09 27 74

| | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|
| GENUS | 05 | 15 | 35 |
| SPECIES | 03 | 07 | 00 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 04 16 74 07 01 74 09 27 74

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----------|----------|---------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 2.06 | 3.54 | 2.75 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 25.00 | 28.00 | 34.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 2.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH | | 4.64 | 4.61 | 5.09 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH | | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 63664.30 | 16542.42 | 7064.75 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/PL | N | 30905.00 | 4673.30 | 2784.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.44 | 0.74 | 0.54 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.45 | 0.74 | 0.53 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 1236.20 | 160.89 | 62.03 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 14842.00 | 815.00 | 1280.00 |

| TAXA | FCRN | 04 10 74 | | | 07 01 74 | | | 09 27 74 | | |
|--------------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|------|--------------------|----------|------|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ANKistrodesmus falcatus | CEL | | | | | | x | | | x |
| ANKistrodesmus falcatus | CEL | | | 17.2 | | 865 | | | | |
| V. aciculatis | CEL | 141 | 0.31 | 2871 | | | | | | |
| ANKistrodesmus falcatus | CEL | 1146.0 | 1.042 | | | x | | | | x |
| V. mikasiliis | CEL | | | 1115.2 | | 725 | | | | |
| Asterionella formosa | CEL | | | | | | 11145.9 | | 1280 | |
| Carteria | CEL | 12124.51 | 7574 | | | | | | | |
| Centric diatom | CEL | | | | | x | | | | x |
| Chlorogonium | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Cladostrium #1 | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Cladostrium #2 | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Coccineis | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Cyelastrum lambricum | COL | 0.6 | 183 | | 2117.21 | 805 | 1318.82 | | 228 | |
| Crucigenia tetrapedia | CEL | 1.2 | 306 | | | | | | | x |
| Cryptomonas erosa | CEL | | | x | | | | | | x |
| Cryptomonas rafssonii | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Cryptomonas reflexa | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Cymbella | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Cymbella #2 | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Cymbella turgida | CEL | | | | 6.41 | 322 | | | | |
| Dactylococcus | FIL | 1.41 | 428 | | | | 4.91 | | 137 | |
| Dactylococcusopsis irregularis | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| Epithemia | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Euglena #1 | CEL | | | x | | 1.71 | 81 | | | |
| Flagellate #1 | CEL | 3113.01 | 4031 | | 6.41 | 322 | 5114.71 | | 411 | |
| Flagellate #2 | CEL | | | | | x | | | | x |
| Fragilaria | CEL | | | x | | | | | | x |
| Fragilaria crenulata | CEL | | | | | x | | | | x |
| Francelia | COL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Gloeotysis ampla | COL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Gymnodema | CEL | | | | | | | 3.31 | | 61 |
| Melosira #4 | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| Melosira visans | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Melosira granulata | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Melosira granulata | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| V. angustissima | CEL | | | | | | | 1.0 | | 46 |
| Merismopella minima | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| Merismopelia tenuissima | COL | | | 0.41 | | 322 | | | | |
| Microcystis incerta | COL | | | 5.21 | | 242 | | | | x |
| Monactinia | FIL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Navicula | CEL | 0.6 | 183 | | | | | | | |
| Nitzschia | CEL | | | | | | | 1.6 | | 46 |
| Nitzschia #1 | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Nitzschia #2 | CEL | | | | 3.41 | 161 | | | | |
| Nitzschia #3 | COL | 0.21 | 61 | | | | | 4.01 | | 137 |
| Oscillatoria | CEL | | | | | | | 1.6 | | 46 |
| Parcellularia | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Pediastrum duplex | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| V. clathrata | CEL | | | | 1.71 | 81 | | | | x |
| Peridinium inconspicuum | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Phacus acuminatus | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Phacus megalocapsis | CEL | | | | | 1.71 | 81 | | | |
| Scenedesmus bicaudatus | COL | | | | | 1.71 | 61 | | 1.61 | 46 |
| Scenedesmus bijuga | CUL | | | | | 1.71 | 61 | | 1.61 | 46 |
| Scenedesmus quadricauda | COL | | | x | 151 | 3.41 | 161 | | 1.61 | 46 |
| Schizothrix setigera | CEL | | | | | 1.71 | 81 | | | |
| Statosome | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Stephanodiscus | CEL | | | | | 3.41 | 161 | | | |
| Stephanodiscus astraea | CEL | | | | | | | 6.61 | | 163 |
| Stephanodiscus micarae | COL | 151 | 1.31 | 305 | | | | | | x |
| Supirella angustata | CEL | | | | | | | | 1.6 | 46 |
| Syneura | CEL | | | x | | | | | | x |
| Synecha rurpens | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Tetraedron trigonum | CEL | 0.21 | 61 | | | | x | | | |
| V. gracile | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Tetrasira heteracanthum | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| Tachilumna | CEL | | | | | | | | | x |
| Tacheliumna abruption | CEL | | | | | | x | | | |
| Tacheliumna ensifera | CEL | | | | | | x | | | |
| Tacheliumna intermedia | CEL | | | | | | x | | | |
| Tacheliumna planctonica | CEL | | | | 131 | 5.21 | 242 | | | |
| Tacheliumna spp. | CEL | | | | | | | | | |

TOTAL

30965

4673

2789

LAKE NAME: JOHNSON
STURET NUMBER: 3105

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

| | DATE | 04 16 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 30 74 |
|---------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | | 1.50 E | 03/0 E | 3.00 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | | 6.00 E | 10/0 E | 6.00 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | | 0.67 ? | 0.08 ? | 0.11 ? |
| DIATOM | | 0.30 ? | 0.25 ? | 1.00 E |
| COMPOUND | | 9.50 E | 16/0 E | 12.0 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

| | DATE | 04 16 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 30 74 |
|---------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENUS | | 17 | 96 | 11 |
| SPECIES | | 09 | 34 | 04 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

| | DATE | 04 16 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 30 74 |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 1.28 | 2.48 | 3.06 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 40.00 | 30.00 | 34.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.32 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY | MAXH | 5.32 | 4.91 | 5.09 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY | MINH | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 36403.20 | 13457.68 | 15483.60 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 28440.00 | 4516.00 | 5060.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.24 | 0.61 | 0.60 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.24 | 0.60 | 0.56 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 711.00 | 150.53 | 148.32 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 23760.00 | 1607.00 | 2232.00 |

| TAXA | FORM | 04 16 74 | | 07 01 74 | | 09 30 74 | | | |
|------------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|------|----------|--------------------|------|----|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC |
| ACTINASTRUM | COL | 0.71 | 38 | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| AHABALMA | FIL | 1 | 1 | | | | 4.31 | 208 | |
| AIKISTRODESMUS FALCATUS | CEL | 0.41 | 115 | | | | | | |
| APHANIZOMEHON FLVIS-AQUAE | FIL | 151 | 5.81 | 261 | 121 | 9.41 | 476 | | |
| ASTERIUMELLA FURVUSA | CEL | 21 | 3.21 | 921 | 1.01 | 43 | | | x |
| CARTERIA | CEL | 0.11 | 38 | | | | | | |
| CERATIUM HIRUNDINELLUM | CFL | 1 | 1 | | | x | | | |
| J. SCUTICUM | CEL | 1.91 | 537 | | | | | | |
| CHLAMYDOMMAS | CFL | 1 | x | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| CLOSTERIUM | CFL | 0.11 | 38 | | | | | | |
| CHLADIASMUS CAMBRICUM | COL | 0.11 | 38 | | | | | | |
| CRUCIGENIA TETRAPLOIDA | COL | | | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS ERISA | CFL | 0.81 | 230 | | | | 1.61 | 89 | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS MARSUPHIT | CFL | | | | | | | | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS REFLEXA | CFL | 151 | 0.71 | 192 | 1.91 | 67 | | | |
| CYCLOLILLA | CFL | | | | | | 4.11 | 208 | |
| CYRELLA TUMIDA | CFL | | | | | | | | x |
| DACTYLORHIZOPSIS IRREGULARIS | CEL | 0.41 | 115 | 1.01 | 43 | | 1.61 | 89 | |
| DIATOMA ELONGATUM | CEL | 191 | 2.21 | 614 | | | | | |
| DICTYUSPHAEUM PULCHELLUM | COL | | | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| EUGLENA | CFL | | x | | | x | | | x |
| EUGLENA #1 | CFL | 1.1 | 307 | | | | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CFL | | | | | | 4.11 | 208 | |
| FRAGILARIA | CEL | | x | 3116.41 | 739 | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA CRUTONENSIS | CEL | | x | 1135.61 | 1607 | | | | x |
| GUNNINERA | CFL | | x | | | | | | |
| GYMNODINIUM ALBULUM | CFL | 0.51 | 154 | 1.01 | 43 | | | | |
| GYMNODINIUM ORDINATUM ? | CFL | 0.41 | 115 | 6.71 | 304 | 1144.11 | 2232 | | |
| MELOSIRA GRANULATA | CFL | | | | | | | | |
| V. ANGSTISSIMA | CFL | | | | | | | | x |
| MELOSIRA VARIANS | CFL | 0.31 | 77 | | | | | | |
| MESOSTIGMA | CFL | | x | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| MICRACRINUM PUSILLUM | CFL | | x | | | | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS AERUGINOSA | CFL | | x | 1.91 | 87 | | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS INCERTA | CFL | | x | | | x | | | |
| NAVICULA | CFL | | x | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA #2 | CFL | 0.31 | 77 | 1.01 | 43 | | | | |
| NAVICULA #3 | CFL | 0.11 | 38 | 1.01 | 43 | | | | |
| MITZSCHIA #1 | CFL | 0.11 | 38 | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| MITZSCHIA #2 | CFL | | x | 1.01 | 87 | 151 | 4.71 | 238 | |
| ODCYSTIS | FIL | | x | | | | 1.81 | 89 | |
| OSCILLATORIA | FIL | | x | | | | 5.31 | 268 | |
| OSCILLATORIA LINNETICA | FIL | | x | | | | | | |
| PANDORINA HURON | CFL | | x | | | x | | | x |
| PEDIASTRUM BURMANUM | CFL | 0.31 | 77 | 1.01 | 43 | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | CFL | | | | | x | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | CFL | | | | | x | | | |
| V. CLATHRATUM | CFL | | | | | x | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | CFL | | | | | | | | x |
| V. RETICULATUM | CFL | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM TETRAS | CFL | | | | | x | | | |
| V. TEKHADUM | CFL | 0.31 | 77 | | | x | | | x |
| PERIDIMIUM | CFL | | x | | | | | | |
| PERIDIMIUM #1 | CFL | | x | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| RAPIDIOPSIS CURVATA | FIL | | | | | | | | |
| SCHEDEDESUS ABUNDANS | CFL | 0.31 | 77 | | | | | | |
| SCHEDEDESUS ACUMINATUS | CFL | 0.11 | 38 | | | | | | x |
| SCHEDEDESUS ARCUATUS | CFL | | | | | | | | |
| SCHEDEDESUS BIJUGA | CFL | | x | 1.01 | 43 | | | | |
| SCHEDEDESUS DIMORPHUS | CFL | | x | | | x | 0.61 | 30 | |
| SCHEDEDESUS INTERMEDIUS | CFL | | x | | | | 0.61 | 30 | |
| SCHEDEDESUS QUADRICAUDA | CFL | 0.91 | 269 | 1.91 | 87 | 2.41 | 119 | | |
| SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA | CFL | | | | | x | | | x |
| SPHAEROCYSTIS SCHROETELI | CFL | | x | | | x | | | |
| STAURASTRUM CHAETOCERUS | CFL | 1183.51 | 23760 | 12136.41 | 739 | 1310.61 | 536 | | |
| STEPHANOIDESUS | CFL | 131 | 1.61 | 499 | | x | | | |
| SURIRELLA UVATA | CFL | | x | 141 | 4.61 | 217 | | | |
| SIMORA | CFL | | x | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM MINIMUM | CFL | 11 | 0.11 | 38 | | | | | x |
| TETRASTRUM STAUREGENIAEFORME | CFL | 11 | 1 | | | | | | |
| TRACHYKLOMMA | CFL | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | 2840 | | 4916 | | 5060 | |

LAKE NAME: MCCONAUGHEY
STORET NUMBER: 3106

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 04 15 74 07 01 74 09 27 74

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| ZYXOPHYCEAN | 01/0 E | 03/0 E | 2.00 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 05/0 E | 07/0 E | 7.00 E |
| EUGLENOPHYIE | 0/6 ? | 0/10 ? | 0.00 ? |
| DIATOM | 0.33 E | 0.33 E | 0.36 E |
| COMPOUND | 09/0 E | 12/0 E | 12.0 L |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 04 15 74 07 01 74 09 27 74

| | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|
| GENUS | 05 | 01 | 10 |
| SPECIES | 02 | 00 | 00 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 04 15 74 07 01 74 09 27 74

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 2.23 | 3.17 | 3.37 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 23.00 | 21.00 | 46.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH | | 4.52 | 4.39 | 5.52 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH | | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.13 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 27292.97 | 10495.87 | 16624.21 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 12239.00 | 3311.00 | 4933.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.49 | 0.72 | 0.61 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.49 | 0.72 | 0.61 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 532.13 | 157.67 | 107.24 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 5173.00 | 602.00 | 1023.00 |

| TAXA | FORM | 06 15 74 | | | 07 01 74 | | | 09 27 74 | | |
|------------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|-------|--------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ACTINASTRUM | CYL | | 1.31 | 154 | | | | | | X |
| ANKISTRODESMUS FALLATUS | CYL | | 0.31 | 39 | | | | | | X |
| V. MINABILIS | FIL | | | | 121 | 7.01 | 258 | | | |
| APHAENIZUM LNU FLOS-AQUAE | CYL | | 42.31 | 5173 | 151 | 14.31 | 473 | | 1.01 | 47 |
| ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA | CYL | | 0.31 | 39 | | | | | | X |
| CARTERIA | CYL | | | X | | | | | | X |
| COCCOCYPSIS | CYL | | | X | | | | | | X |
| CULLASIPUM CAMBRICUM | CYL | | | | 1.31 | 43 | | | | |
| V. INTERMEDIUM | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| COSMARIA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| CHUCIGENIA TRIRAPEDA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| CRYPTIOMUNAS | CYL | 13 | 6.0 | 734 | | 13 | 13.0 | 430 | 120.71 | 1023 |
| CRYPTIOMUNAS ERUSA | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| CRYPTIOMUNAS EROSA | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| V. RIFLEXA | CYL | | | | 13 | 13.0 | 430 | | | |
| CYCLOTELLA MENEGHINIANA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| CYMBELLA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| DACTYLUCUCUPPSIS | CYL | | 3.21 | 386 | | 2.61 | 86 | 14 | 13.21 | 651 |
| DICITUSPHAERIUM PULCHELLUM | CYL | | | | | | | | 1.91 | 93 |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CYL | 121 | 35.61 | 4362 | | 10.41 | 344 | 13 | 17.91 | 884 |
| FRAGILARIA #1 | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA CAPUCINA | CYL | | | X | | | | | | X |
| FRAGILARIA CRUTINENSIS | CYL | | 0.91 | 116 | 14 | 10.21 | 602 | | | X |
| FRAGILARIA LEPIUSTAURON | CYL | | | X | | | | | | |
| GOMPHIUMA OLIVACUM | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| GYMNODIUM DEDICATUM | CYL | 151 | 1.91 | 232 | | 1.31 | 43 | | 3.01 | 47 |
| KIRCHNERIELLA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| LEPUCINCLIS | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| LYNGBYA | FIL | | | | | | | | | |
| MELOSIRA #4 | CYL | | | | | | | | 1.91 | 93 |
| MELOSIKA GRANULATA | CYL | | | | | | | | 12 | 8.51 |
| MELOSIKA ITALICA | CYL | | 1.91 | 232 | | 7.81 | 258 | | | 410 |
| MELOSIKA VARIANS | CYL | | 0.61 | 77 | | | | | 0.51 | 419 |
| MEPISTOPOEDIA MINIMA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| MESOSTIGMA VIRIDIS | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| MICRACTIMIUM | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| MICRUCYSTIS AERUGINOSA | FIL | | | | | | | | | |
| MOGLULIA | FIL | | | | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| NAVICULA #1 | CYL | | | X | | | | | | X |
| NAVICULA #2 | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| NAVICULA #3 | CYL | | | | | | | | | X |
| MICZSCHIA | CYL | | | | | | | | 3.01 | 186 |
| UDOCYSTIS | CYL | | | | | | | | 3.01 | 186 |
| OSCILLATORIA | FIL | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM BIRYANUM | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| PENNATE DIATOMS | CYL | | 0.91 | 116 | | | | | 4.71 | 233 |
| PHOTOCOSPHEA | CYL | | | X | | | | | | |
| PHUPALUDIA CIBBA | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS ACUINATUS | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS ARCUATUS | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS OBLIQUEUS | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS OPOLIMNSIS | CYL | | | X | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS PRURIUBERANS | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS QUADRICAUDA | CYL | | | X | | | | | | |
| SCENEDESMUS SPP. | CYL | 0.6 | 77 | | 10.41 | 344 | | 15 | 7.51 | 372 |
| SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| STAURASTRUM | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| STEPHANIIDIASCUS | CYL | 151 | 3.01 | 463 | | | | | | |
| SURIRELLA #1 | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SURIRELLA #2 | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| SYNEDRA ACUS | CYL | | 0.31 | 39 | | | | | | |
| SYNEDRA ULMA | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRAEDRUM CAUDATUM | CYL | | | X | | | | | 1.01 | 47 |
| TETRAEDRON MINIMUM | CYL | | | | | | | | 4.71 | 233 |
| TETRASTRUM GLADUM | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| TETRASTRUM STAUROGENIALFURNE | CYL | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | 12239 | | 3311 | | 4933 | |

LAKE NAME: PAWNEE LAKE
STORET NUMBER: 3107

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

DATE 04 17 74 07 02 74 09 26 74

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| MYXOPHYLAEAN | 1.00 E | 1.67 E | 4.30 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 0.01 D | 3.00 E | 9.00 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | 1.00 E | 0.14 ? | 0.08 ? |
| DIATOM | 0.80 E | 3.00 E | 5.00 E |
| COMPOUND | 6.00 E | 6.33 E | 19.0 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

DATE 04 17 74 07 02 74 09 26 74

| | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|
| GENUS | 01 | 02 | 02 |
| SPECIES | 00 | 06 | 30 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

DATE 04 17 74 07 02 74 09 26 74

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---------|---------|---------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 2.13 | 3.52 | 2.71 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 21.00 | 33.00 | 27.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH | | 4.39 | 5.04 | 4.75 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH | | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 3616.74 | 9817.28 | 5574.47 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 1698.00 | 2789.00 | 2057.30 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.49 | 0.70 | 0.57 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.47 | 0.69 | 0.56 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 80.86 | 84.52 | 76.19 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 049.00 | 634.00 | 765.00 |

| TAXA | FORM | 04 17 74 | | | 07 02 74 | | | 09 26 74 | | |
|------------------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|------|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ANABAENA | FIL | | | 12(10.0) | 296 | | 1(0.8) | 16 | | |
| AFHAMIZURENOM FILOS-AQUAE | FIL | | | 3.0 | 85 | 13(18.6) | 382 | | | |
| ASTERIONELLA FORMUSA | CEL | 1(12.5) | 212 | | | | | x | | |
| CERATIUM HIRUNDINELLA | | | | | | | | | | |
| F. FURCIFIDES | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| CHLAMYDOMONAS | CEL | | | | | | 0.8 | 16 | | |
| CHLOROPHYTAN CUCOIDI CELLEO COLONY | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| CLOSTERIUM | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| CLOSTERIUM #1 | CEL | | | | 1.5 | 42 | | | | |
| CLOSTERIUM #2 | CFL | | | | | x | | | | |
| CLOSTERIUM #3 | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| CUCOIDI COLONY | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| CELLASTRUM CAMBRICUM | CGL | | | | 1.5 | 42 | | 0.8 | 16 | |
| COLLASTRUM RETICULATUM | COL | | | | 1.5 | 42 | | 2.3 | 46 | |
| COLOSPHAERIUM MAEGEIANUM | COL | | | | | x | | | | |
| COSMARIA | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| CRUCICENTIA RECTANGULARIS ? | COR | | | | | x | | | | |
| CRYPTOMONAS EROSA | CEL | | | 1(22.7) | 634 | 1(13.2) | 271 | | | |
| CRYPTOMONAS PARSENII | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| CRYPTOMONAS REFLLEXA | CEL | 1(216.3) | 310 | | | x | | | | |
| CYCLOCIELLA MENEGHINIANA | CEL | | | | | | | 1.6 | 32 | |
| CYCLOTELLA STELLIGERA | CFL | | | | | | | x | | |
| DACTYLOCYCCUSIS IRREGULARIS | CEL | 1.0 | 33 | | | | | | | |
| DICTYOSPHAERIUM | COL | | | | 3.0 | 85 | | 1.8 | 16 | |
| DICTYOSPHAERIUM PULCHELLUM | CGL | | | | | | | | | |
| DINOBRYON DIVERGENS | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| DINOBRYON W/G LOKICA | CEL | 1(50.0) | 849 | | | | | | | |
| ELARATIGINIA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| EUDURIUM ELEGANS | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| EUGLENA | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CEL | 4.0 | 82 | 13.0 | 360 | | | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #2 | CEL | | | 1.5 | 42 | | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| GLENODIUM GYMNOGIMIUM | CEL | | | | | x | | 1.6 | 32 | |
| GLENODIUM GYMNOGIMIUM | | | | | | | | | | |
| V. BISCUTELLIFORME | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| MALLOPUNAS CAUDATA | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| MELOSIRA | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| MELOSIRA #1 | CEL | 1(1.8) | 65 | | | | | | | |
| MELOSIRA GRANULATA | CEL | | | 3(10.0) | 290 | | | | | |
| MELOSIRA GRANULATA | | | | | | | | | | |
| V. ANGUSTISSIMA | CEL | | | x | 6.0 | 169 | | 2(37.2) | 765 | |
| MELOSIRA spp. | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS AERUGINOSA | CCL | | | | 3.0 | 85 | 1(14.0) | 207 | | |
| NAVICULA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA RADIOSA | CEL | | | | | x | | | | |
| NETZSCHIA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| OCYSTIS | CEL | | | | 1.5 | 42 | | 3.0 | 60 | |
| OPHIOTETIUM CAPITATUM | FEL | | | | 1.5 | 42 | | | | |
| OSCILLATORIA TENUIS | FIL | | | | | x | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | CUL | | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| V. CLATHRATUM | COL | | | 5 | 1.5 | 42 | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| V. ROTUNDATUM | CGL | | | | | x | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM SIMPLEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| V. ULDEOENAKIUM | CGL | | | | | x | | | | |
| PERIDINUM | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| PHACUS | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA | CEL | | | | 12.0 | 338 | x.0 | 16 | | |
| SPHAEROCYSTIS SCHWEETEI | CUL | | | | | | | x | | |
| STATOSPORA | | | | | | x | | | | |
| STEPHANIUSCUS #1 | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| STEPHANIUSCUS ASTRAEA | CEL | | | x | 3.0 | 85 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 96 | |
| STEPHANIUSCUS spp. | CEL | 1(8.7) | 147 | | | | | | | |
| SYNECHIA | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| TRACHELLUMNAS | CEL | | | | 1.5 | 42 | | | | |
| TRACHELLUMNAS VOLVOCINA | CEL | 1 | 1 | x | 0 | 1 | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | 1698 | | 2789 | | 2057 | |

LAKE NAME: SHERMAN COUNTY RLS.
STORET NUMBER: 31U8

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

| | DATE | 04 17 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 27 74 |
|---------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | | 03/0 E | 02/0 E | 2.00 E |
| CHLOPOPHYCEAN | | 02/0 E | C2/L E | 1.00 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | | 0/05 ? | 0/04 ? | 0/06 ? |
| DIATOM | | 0.50 E | 1.00 E | 0.40 E |
| COMPOUND | | 07/0 E | 06/0 E | 5.00 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

| | DATE | 04 17 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 27 74 |
|---------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENUS | | 04 | 01 | 02 |
| SPECIES | | 00 | 00 | 02 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

| | DATE | 04 17 74 | 07 01 74 | 09 27 74 |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 2.83 | 2.35 | 1.69 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 14.00 | 12.00 | 25.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY | MAXH | 3.81 | 3.58 | 4.54 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY | MINH | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 4525.17 | 3614.30 | 5213.65 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 1599.00 | 1538.00 | 3065.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.36 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.36 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 114.21 | 128.17 | 123.40 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 503.00 | 461.00 | 2198.00 |

| TAXA | FORM | JULY 17 1974 | | | JULY 21 1974 | | | OCTOBER 27 1974 | | |
|----------------------------|------|--------------|------|--------------------|--------------|-----|--------------------|-----------------|------|--------------------|
| | | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | ZC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML |
| ANABAENA | FIL | | | x | | | | | | |
| APHAENIZOMENON FLORS-AQUAE | FIL | | | | | | | 121 | 3.01 | 92 |
| ASTEPHIONELLA FORMUSA | CEL | 12131.5 | 503 | | | | | x | | |
| CALGNIUS LEWISII | CEL | | | | | | x | | | |
| CERATIUM MIRUNDINELLA | CEL | | | | | | x | | | |
| CLUSTERIAUM | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| COCCONEIS | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| CRYPTOCRANAS | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| CRYPTOCRANAS EROSA | CEL | 31 | 2.91 | 46 | 1117.51 | 269 | | | | |
| CYANOPHYTA FILAMENT | FIL | | | | | | | 1.01 | | 31 |
| CYCLOTELLA RENEGHINIAYA | CEL | | | | | | | 151 | 4.01 | 122 |
| CYPATOPLEURA ELLIPTICA | | | | | | | | | | |
| F. SPIKALIS | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| CYNBELLA | CEL | | 5.71 | 91 | | | | 1.01 | | 31 |
| DACTYLUCUCOPSIS | CEL | | | x | | | | | | |
| EUGURINA ELEGANS | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CEL | 16117.1 | | 274 | 1127.51 | 423 | | 5.01 | | 193 |
| FLAGELLATE #2 | CEL | 15111.4 | | 183 | | | | x | | |
| FRAGILARIA CUNSTRUENS ? | CEL | | | | | | x | | | |
| FRAGILARIA CRISTONENSIS | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| FRAGILARIA INTERMEDIA ? | CEL | 11.4 | | 183 | | | | | | |
| HANTZSCHIA ARPHIOIDES | | | | | | | | | | |
| F. CAPITATA | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| KIRCHHEIMIELLA | CEL | | | x | | | | x | | |
| MELOSIRA GRANULATA | CEL | | | | | | | | | |
| V. ANGUSTISSIMA | CEL | | | x | | | x | 131 | 4.01 | 122 |
| MERISMOPEDIA MINIMA | COL | | | 3131.01 | | 461 | | 2.01 | 01 | |
| MICROCYSTIS AERUGINOSA | COL | | | | | | | x | | |
| MICROCYSTIS INCERTA | COL | | | | 5.01 | 77 | | | | |
| MICROCYSTIS INCERTA ? | COL | 3.7 | | 91 | | | | | | |
| NAVICULA | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| NAVICULA #1 | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| NAVICULA LATENS ? | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| HANTZSCHIA | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| HANTZSCHIA FILIFORMIS | CEL | 5.71 | | 91 | | | | x | | |
| PEDIASIUM DUPLEX | COL | | | x | | | | | | |
| SCHELESUS BICALLOSUS | COL | | | | | | | | | |
| SCHELESUS BIJUGA | COL | | | | | | x | | | |
| SCHROEDERIA SETIGERA | CEL | | | | 15110.01 | 154 | | 1.01 | | 31 |
| STAUROSTRUM | CEL | | | | | | | x | | |
| STEPHANODISCUS ASTRaea | CEL | 121 | 8.61 | 137 | 12110.01 | 154 | 11171.21 | 2198 | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | 1599 | | 1538 | | 3089 | |

LAKE NAME: SWANSON
STCRET NUMBER: 3110

NYGAARD TROPHIC STATE INDICES

| | DATE | 04 15 74 | 06 28 74 | 09 27 74 |
|---------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| MYXOPHYCEAN | G/C2 0 | 3.00 | E | 1.50 E |
| CHLOROPHYCEAN | 1.00 E | 4.00 E | | 4.50 E |
| EUGLENOPHYTE | 0/C2 ? | 0.14 ? | | 0.42 E |
| DIATOM | 0.12 ? | 0.50 E | | 0.33 E |
| COMPOUND | 1.50 E | 9.00 E | | 9.50 E |

PALMER'S ORGANIC POLLUTION INDICES

| | DATE | 04 15 74 | 06 28 74 | 09 27 74 |
|---------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENUS | | 01 | 00 | 11 |
| SPECIES | | 02 | 00 | 03 |

SPECIES DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE INDICES

| | DATE | 04 15 74 | 06 28 74 | 09 27 74 |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| AVERAGE DIVERSITY | H | 0.37 | 2.90 | 3.30 |
| NUMBER OF TAXA | S | 16.00 | 18.00 | 32.00 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES COMPOSITED | M | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| MAXIMUM DIVERSITY MAXH | | 4.30 | 4.17 | 5.00 |
| MINIMUM DIVERSITY MINH | | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| TOTAL DIVERSITY | D | 5968.47 | 5779.70 | 8256.00 |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/ML | N | 16131.00 | 1993.00 | 2752.00 |
| EVENNESS COMPONENT | J | 0.09 | 0.70 | 0.60 |
| RELATIVE EVENNESS | RJ | 0.10 | 0.69 | 0.59 |
| MEAN NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS/TAXA | L | 1008.19 | 110.72 | 86.00 |
| NUMBER/ML OF MOST ABUNDANT TAXON | K | 15214.00 | 413.00 | 912.00 |

LAKE NAME: SWANSON
STORE NUMBER: 3110

CONTINUED

| TAXA | FORM | 04 15 74 | | 06 20 74 | | 09 27 74 | | |
|----------------------------|------|----------|-------|--------------------|------|----------|--------------------|------|
| | | IS | EC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS | EC | ALGAL UNITS PER ML | IS |
| ANABAENA | FIL | | | 1.41 | 38 | | | X |
| ANASTRODESMUS FALCATUS | CEL | | | | | | 3.71 | 103 |
| V. ACICULARIS | FIL | | | 1.41 | 38 | | | X |
| APHAZIGHENIA FLOS-AJUAE | CEL | 194.31 | 19214 | 1.41 | 38 | | | |
| ASTERIONELLA FORMOSA | CEL | | | | X | | | X |
| CERATIUM MIRUNDINELLA | CEL | | | | | | 4.41 | 120 |
| CERATIUM MIRUNDINELLA | CEL | | | | | | 5.64 | 155 |
| F. FURCIDES | CEL | | | | | | | |
| CHLAMYDOMONAS ? | CEL | | | | | | | X |
| CLOSTERIUM | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| CLUSTERIUM #1 | CEL | | | | | | | X |
| CCCOMONIS PLACENTULA | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| COELASTRUM CAMBRICUM | CEL | | | | X | | | |
| CUSNARIUM | CEL | | | | | | | X |
| CRUCIGENIA APICULATA | CEL | | | | | | 20.6 | 560 |
| CRYPTOMUNAS EROSA | CEL | | | 2117.1 | 338 | | | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS OVATA | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| CRYPTOMUNAS REFLEXA | CEL | 214.41 | 749 | | | | | |
| CYCLOTELLA RENEGHINIANA | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| CYMBELLA | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| DENTICULA | COL | | | | | | | X |
| DICTYOSPHAERIUM PULCHELLUM | CEL | | | | | | | |
| DINOBYTUM DIVERGENS | CEL | | | | | | | X |
| ELAKATULIRIX | COL | | | | | | | |
| EUDORINA ELEGANS | COL | | | | | | | |
| EUGLENA | CEL | | | | | | | |
| FLAGELLATE #1 | CEL | 410.81 | 125 | | | | | |
| FLAGELLATES | CEL | | | 15120.71 | 413 | | | |
| FRAGILARIAS CROTONENSIS | CEL | | | 13117.1 | 338 | | | X |
| GLENODONIUM OCULATUM | CEL | 310.51 | 83 | | | | | |
| LEPUCINCILIS | CEL | | | 1.41 | 38 | | | |
| LELOSIRA GRANULATA | CEL | | | | | | | X |
| V. ANGUSTISSIMA | COL | | | | | | 6.01 | 189 |
| MICRUCYSTIS ALMUGINOSA | COL | | | | | | | X |
| MICRUCYSTIS INCERTA | CEL | | | | | | | X |
| NAVICULA | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| NAVICULA #1 | CEL | | | X | | | 3.11 | 86 |
| NETZSCHIA #1 | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| NETZSCHIA #2 | CEL | | | | | | 2.51 | 69 |
| NETZSCHIA #3 | CEL | | | | | | 110.01 | 293 |
| OOCYSTIS | FIL | | | | | | | |
| OSCILLATORIA | | | | | | | | |
| PEDIASTRUM DUPLEX | COL | | | | | | | X |
| V. RETICULATUM | CEL | | | | | | | |
| PERIDIDIUM | CEL | | | | | | | |
| PHACUS REGALPSIS | CEL | | | X | | | | |
| PINNULARIA | CEL | | | | | | | |
| SCENELESMUS ACUMINATUS | COL | | | | | | 3.61 | 17 |
| SCENELESMUS BALATNICUS ? | COL | | | | | | 0.61 | 17 |
| SCENELESMUS CINORPHUS | COL | | | | | | 0.61 | 17 |
| SCHADDELLERIA SETIGERA | CEL | | | 4116.41 | 376 | | | X |
| STAURASTRUM CHAETOCERUS | CEL | | | X | | | 33.11 | 912 |
| STEPHENIUS NICARARUM | CEL | | | 1113.21 | 263 | | | |
| SUPERKELLA OVATA | CEL | | | X | | | | X |
| TRACHELURONAS FLUVIATILIS | CEL | | | | | | 1514.41 | 120 |
| TRACHELURONAS INTERFEDIA ? | CEL | | | | | | 3.11 | 86 |
| TRACHELURONAS VENUCOSA | CEL | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | 10131 | 1493 | | | 2752 |