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Environmental Protection
Agency

Office of
Pesticides and Toxic Substances
Washington DC 20460

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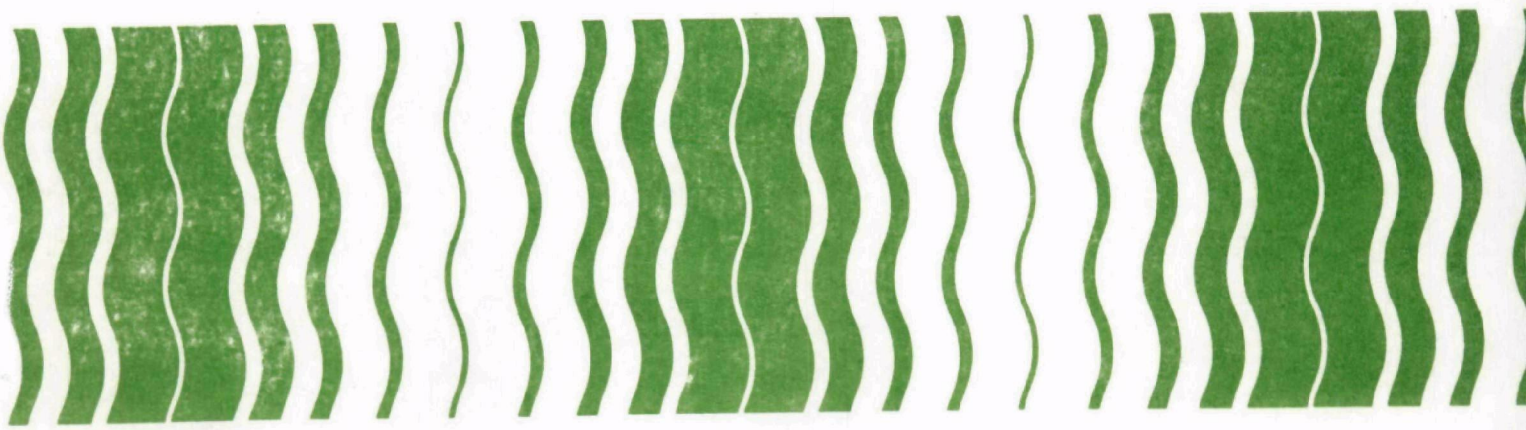
Pesticides

EPA

Guidance for the Reregistration of Pesticide Products Containing Thiophanate Ethyl as the Active Ingredient



GUIDANCE FOR THE REREGISTRATION OF PESTICIDE PRODUCTS

CONTAINING

AS THE ACTIVE INGREDIENT

THIOPHANATE ETHYL

EPA CASE NUMBER: 378

CAS: 23564-06-9

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
OFFICE OF PESTICIDE PROGRAMS

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

DECEMBER 31, 1985

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPENDICES

INTRODUCTION

The Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA sec. 3(g)) directs EPA to reregister all pesticides as expeditiously as possible.

To carry out this task, EPA has established the Registration Standards program, which will review all pesticide products containing active ingredients first registered before January 1, 1977. Pesticides will be reviewed in use clusters which have been ranked to give earliest review to pesticides used on food and feed crops.

The Registration Standards program involves a thorough review of the scientific data base underlying pesticide registrations and an identification of essential but missing studies which may not have been required when the product was initially registered or studies that are now considered insufficient. EPA's reassessment results in the development of a regulatory position, contained in a Registration Standard, on each pesticide and its uses. The Agency may require the registrant to modify product labels to provide additional precautionary statements, restrict the use of the pesticide to certified applicators, provide reentry intervals, modify uses or formulation types, specify certain packaging limitations, or other requirements to assure that proper use of the pesticide will not result in unreasonable adverse effects on the environment.

The scientific review, which is not contained in this Guidance Package but is available from the National Technical Information Service, concentrates on the technical grade of the active ingredient and identifies missing generic data. However, during the review of these data we are also looking for potential hazards that may be associated with the end use (formulated) products that contain the active ingredient. If we have serious concerns, we will address end use products as part of the Registration Standards program and will propose regulatory actions to the extent necessary to protect the public.

EPA has the authority under FIFRA sec. 3(c)(2)(B) to require registrants to submit data that will answer our questions regarding the hazard that may result from the intended use of a pesticide. Although sec. 3(c)(2)(B) provides that all registrants are responsible for these data, the Agency generally imposes generic data requirements only on the registrants of the manufacturing use products (basic suppliers

of the active ingredient) and other producers who do not qualify for the formulator's exemption.*

A producer who wishes to qualify for the formulator's exemption may change his source of supply to a registered source, provided the source does not share ownership in common with the registrant's firm. A registrant may do so by submitting a new Confidential Statement of Formula, EPA Form 8570-4, identifying the registered source of the active ingredient, to the appropriate Product Manager within 90 days of receipt of this Guidance Document. The chart on the following page shows what is generally required of those who do and do not qualify for the formulator's exemption in the Registration Standards program.

If you decide to request the Agency to cancel the registration of any of your products subject to the requirements of this Guidance Document, please notify the Product Manager named in the cover letter, within 90 days from the receipt of this document. If you decide to maintain your product registration(s), you must provide the information described in the following pages within the timeframes outlined. EPA may issue a notice of intent to cancel or suspend the registration of any currently registered product which does not comply with the requirements set forth in this Guidance Document.

You are reminded that FIFRA sec. 6(a)(2) requires you to submit factual information raising concerns of possible unreasonable adverse effects of a pesticide. You should notify the Agency of interim results of studies in progress if those results show possible adverse effects.

*The formulator's exemption applies to a registrant of an product if the source of his active ingredient(s): (1) is a registered product and (2) is purchased from a source which does not have ownership in common with the registrant's firm.

PRODUCTS SUBJECT TO THE REGISTRATION STANDARDS PROGRAM	ACTION(S) REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN REGISTRATION
I. Products That Do Not Qualify For The Formulator's Exemption	
A. Single Active Ingredient Products*	These products must be reregistered. To obtain reregistration, labeling, packaging and data requirements must be satisfied in accordance with the Registration Standards Guidance Document.
B. Multiple Active Ingredient Products	These products will not be reregistered at this time. However, generic data required to continue the registration of the active ingredient under review, as described in the Registration Standards Guidance Document, will be required and some labeling precautions may also be required.
II. Products That Do Qualify For The Formulator's Exemption	Only when additional restrictions or labeling are needed to protect man or the environment will these products be subject to the Registration Standard requirements. Affected products will be dealt with in a variety of ways, including but not limited to the Label Improvement Program and special intent to cancel notices.

* End use products of registrants who also produce a manufacturing use product will not be required to be reregistered provided that registrant fulfills the requirements specified in the Guidance Document for manufacturing use product(s). Such end use products will be subject to the labeling changes required for products in "II" above. If there are no manufacturing use products registered by any company end use products will be required to be reregistered.

NOTE: If all registrants in "I" above fail to meet the requirements in I-A and B above, then the registrants in "II" lose their right to qualify for the formulator's exemption and become subject to the requirements in I-A and B.

I. REGULATORY ASSESSMENT

A. INTRODUCTION

This chapter describes the regulatory position of the Environmental Protection Agency ("the Agency") on thiophanate ethyl. This position is based on an evaluation of the one manufacturing use product (MP) containing thiophanate ethyl as the sole active ingredient and the registered thiophanate ethyl uses. Future requests for registrations of substantially similar products will be covered by this standard. After briefly describing the chemical and its uses, this chapter presents the regulatory position and rationale, the criteria for registration, the acceptable ranges and limits, and the labeling requirements for manufacturing use products (MPs) and end use products (EPs).

B. DESCRIPTION OF CHEMICAL

"Thiophanate" is the common name (British Standards Institution, International Organization for Standardization) for diethyl 4,4'-o-phenylene bis[3-thioallaphanate]. Trade and other chemical names for this compound include 1,2-bis[3-(ethoxy-carbonyl)-2-thioureido]benzene, diethyl [1,2-phenylene bis (iminocarbonothioyl)]-bis-(carbamate), Topsin, Cleary's 3336, Cercobin, Topsin E, NF-35, and TD-1604. The Chemical Abstracts Service (CAS) Registry Number is 23564-06-9 and the Office of Pesticide Program's Internal Control Number (EPA Shaughnessy number) is 103401.

Thiophanate ethyl is a broad spectrum systemic fungicide registered for use on turf (golf courses), roses, flowers, ornamentals, and shade trees. Technical thiophanate is manufactured by Nippon Soda Co. Ltd., Japan and is marketed in the United States by Pennwalt Corporation. There are four formulations of thiophanate ethyl, 2 wettable powders (16.67 percent and 50 percent) and 2 flowable concentrates (1.09 lb/gal and 4 lb/gal). Application rates range from 1.36 to 10.9 lbs ai per acre for turf uses and 0.25 lb to 0.75 lb ai per 100 gallons for ornamental uses.

C. REGULATORY POSITION AND RATIONALE

Based on a review and evaluation of the available data and other relevant information on thiophanate ethyl, the Agency has made the following determinations.

1. None of the risk criteria set forth in Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §162.11 have been met or exceeded by thiophanate ethyl.

Rationale:

a. Thiophanate ethyl is not oncogenic in rats or mice. A chronic toxicity/oncogenicity study in rats which resulted in reduced body weight in both sexes, thyroid follicular hypertrophy in older male rats, and elevated liver weights and liver-to-body weight ratios in males, indicated a LEL (lowest effect level) of 1000 ppm (50 mg/kg/day) and a NOEL (no observable effect level) of 200 ppm (10 mg/kg/day). Tumors were observed predominantly in older animals, but there were no statistically significant increases in their incidences. A mouse oncogenicity study did not indicate an oncogenic effect for thiophanate ethyl at doses tested up to 2000 ppm (300 mg/kg/day).

b. Methyl benzimidazole carbamate (MBC), which is a metabolite of the fungicide thiophanate methyl and a structural analog of ethyl benzimidazole carbamate (EBC), the metabolite of thiophanate ethyl, is associated with increased liver tumors in mice. However, there are no studies available suggesting that EBC similarly induces tumors in laboratory animals, and oncogenicity studies with thiophanate ethyl and thiophanate methyl do not suggest an oncogenic potential similar to that of MBC for either fungicide. Because of the low potential for human exposure to thiophanate ethyl from current uses, exposure to EBC is also expected to be low, even though we do not have data which show the proportion of thiophanate ethyl that is likely to be metabolized to EBC. If uses are expanded, thereby increasing potential human exposure, data to determine the proportion of thiophanate ethyl that is metabolized to EBC in animals, and data on the toxicity of EBC may be required to complete a hazard assessment.

c. Thiophanate ethyl has moderate to low acute toxicity to humans. Acute toxicity studies indicate Toxicity Category III for acute inhalation (LC_{50} = 6.7 mg/L), acute dermal (LD_{50} > 15,000 mg/kg), and primary skin irritation (non-irritating), and Toxicity Category IV for acute oral (LD_{50} > 15,000 mg/kg), and primary eye irritation (non-irritating).

2. The Agency is requiring the submission of teratology, mutagenicity, and repeated dermal toxicity studies.

Rationale: Registrants of thiophanate ethyl products were not previously required to submit the above studies to the Agency. Teratology studies in two mammalian species are required to assess the teratogenic potential of thiophanate ethyl. Mutagenicity studies that evaluate the potential of thiophanate ethyl to cause gene mutations, chromosomal damage, or other related effects are also required, and a 21-day dermal toxicity study in rabbits is required to fully assess the dermal toxicity of thiophanate ethyl.

3. Since there are no food/feed uses registered for thiophanate ethyl, plant and livestock metabolism, residue, and feeding data for thiophanate ethyl are not required at this time.

Rationale: To date there have been no U.S. tolerances or registrations on food/feed items for thiophanate ethyl. All currently registered labels contain a restriction prohibiting grazing on treated turf or feeding clippings to livestock. In the event that future food uses for thiophanate ethyl are proposed, all appropriate metabolism, residue, and feeding data will be required, pursuant to 40 CFR §158.

4. The Agency is requiring the submission of studies to fully assess the environmental fate of thiophanate ethyl and the exposure of human and nontarget organisms to thiophanate ethyl.

Rationale: Registrants of thiophanate ethyl products were not previously required to submit environmental fate studies. The following studies are required to fully assess the environmental fate and transport of, and the potential exposure to thiophanate ethyl: hydrolysis studies; photodegradation studies in water; aerobic soil metabolism studies; leaching or adsorption/desorption studies; terrestrial field dissipation studies; and accumulation studies in fish.

5. The Agency may require additional avian toxicity data depending on the outcome of the required environmental fate studies.

Rationale: Thiophanate ethyl has an extremely low acute toxicity to birds. Thiophanate ethyl has an acute oral LD_{50} to bobwhite quail greater than 2510 mg/kg and LC_{50} values of greater than 5620 ppm to both mallard ducks and bobwhite quail. If after receipt and evaluation of environmental fate data it is concluded that avian species are subject to significant or recurrent exposure to thiophanate ethyl and EBC, the Agency may request a complete avian toxicity battery on EBC and avian reproduction studies on thiophanate ethyl and EBC.

6. The Agency is requiring data to evaluate the acute toxicity of EBC to aquatic species, and to evaluate the toxicity of thiophanate ethyl and EBC to channel catfish in particular. Depending on the outcome of the environmental fate studies, additional aquatic toxicity testing may be required.

Rationale: Thiophanate ethyl has moderate acute toxicity to fish and aquatic invertebrates. Thiophanate ethyl has an LC_{50} of 2.6 ppm to bluegill sunfish, 2.26 ppm to rainbow trout, and 2.6 ppm to Daphia magna. However, studies performed with the chemically related compounds, thiophanate methyl and benomyl, show a toxicity to channel catfish in the "very highly toxic" range. Furthermore, the primary metabolite of both these compounds, MBC, is also very toxic to channel catfish. There is reason to suspect that thiophanate ethyl may be more highly toxic to ictalurid fishes (catfish family) than to other types of fish, and therefore, a 96-hour LC_{50} on channel catfish using thiophanate ethyl and EBC is being required. As there are also no data available to assess the acute aquatic toxicity of EBC, these data must also be submitted. If after receipt and evaluation of environmental fate data it is concluded that there may be significant or recurrent exposure to aquatic habitats, chronic aquatic testing on both thiophanate ethyl and ethyl benzimidazole carbamate may be required in order to complete this hazard assessment.

7. Based on available data, the currently registered uses of thiophanate ethyl should not result in adverse effects to endangered species. A formal consultation with the OES (Office of Endangered Species) may be initiated if data to be generated indicate risks to endangered species.

Rationale: There are two ictalurid finfishes (catfish family) on the endangered species list, the scioto madtom and the yellowfin madtom. If, after the receipt of additional data thiophanate ethyl proves to be highly toxic to ictalurids and if significant aquatic exposure seems likely, a formal consultation with the Office of Endangered Species will be initiated.

8. Manufacturing use pesticide products containing thiophanate ethyl as a sole active ingredient may be registered for sale, distribution, formulation, and use in the United States, subject to the terms and conditions specified in the Standard. Registrants must provide or agree to develop additional data, as specified in the tables, in order to maintain existing registrations or to permit new thiophanate ethyl registrations.

Rationale: In the absence of evidence indicating that the use of a pesticide would cause unreasonable adverse effects to the environment, the Agency can register or allow the continued registration of a product for which data are missing or inadequate. Issuance of this Standard provides a mechanism for identifying such data needs. Data submitted to fill these gaps will be reviewed and evaluated. The Agency will then determine if they will affect registration(s) of thiophanate ethyl.

9. In order to meet statutory standards under FIFRA, MP labels must bear a statement regarding discharge to bodies of water and sewer systems (see Section F. Labeling requirements).

Rationale: These precautions will minimize the discharge of effluents from manufacturing plants and also meet the Effluent Guideline requirements

10. No protective clothing statements or reentry intervals are required.

Rationale: Thiophanate ethyl has moderate to low acute toxicity to humans. Acute toxicity studies indicate Toxicity Category III for acute inhalation (LC_{50} = 6.7 mg/L), acute dermal (LD_{50} > 15,000 mg/kg), and primary skin irritation (non-irritating), and Toxicity Category IV for acute oral (LD_{50} > 15,000 mg/kg), and primary eye irritation (non-irritating).

11. EP labels will be required to bear a revised environmental hazard statement regarding application to bodies of water. This statement however, may be subject to further revisions (see Section F. Labeling requirements).

Rationale: After evaluation of the required environmental fate data and ecological effects data on the parent compound and its metabolite EBC, the basic environmental hazard statement may need to be further revised to protect the non-target species.

12. EP labels will be required to maintain the grazing restriction statement (See Section F. Labeling Requirements).

Rationale: There are currently no established U.S. tolerances for thiophanate ethyl on food/feed items. This restriction is necessary to prevent the occurrence of secondary residues in meat and milk products.

D. CRITERIA FOR REGISTRATION UNDER THIS DOCUMENT

To be subject to this guidance document, MPs must meet the following condition:

1. Contain thiophanate ethyl as the sole active ingredient and,

2. Conform to the acute toxicity limits, product composition, and use pattern requirements listed in Section E of this document.

In order to meet applicable statutory standards under FIFRA, registration of products subject to this document must comply with all terms and conditions described in it, including commitment to fill data gaps on a schedule acceptable to EPA and consistent with that required of the present registrant. All registrants and applicants for registration under this document must follow the instructions contained in this document and complete and submit the appropriate forms within the specified time.

E. ACCEPTABLE RANGES AND LIMITS

1. Product Composition Standard

Each MP formulation proposed for registration must be fully described with an appropriate certification of limits.

In addition, the active ingredient found in the MPs must be substantially similar to that in the currently registered product. Any MP not meeting these requirements will be considered a new product and will not be registerable under this standard.

2. Acute Toxicity Limits

The Agency will consider registration of products containing thiophanate ethyl, provided that the product labeling bears appropriate precautionary statements for the acute toxicity category in which each product is placed.

3. Use Patterns:

To be registered under this standard, MPs containing thiophanate ethyl must be labeled for formulation only into end-use fungicide products for use on turf (golf courses), roses, flowers, ornamentals, and shade trees.

F. REQUIRED LABELING

All technical grade products, MPs, and EPs containing thiophanate ethyl must bear appropriate labeling as specified in 40 CFR § 162.10. Other portions of this guidance package contain specific information regarding label requirements.

In addition to the requirements stated in 40 CFR § 162.10, the following information must appear on the labeling of all products in the channels of trade after June 30, 1987.

1. Ingredient Statement

The ingredient statement for MPs and EPs must list the active ingredient as:

Thiophanate ethyl: diethyl 4,4'-o-phenylene bis[thio-allophanate], ...%

2. Precautionary Statements

Manufacturing-Use Product Statements

All products intended for formulation into EPs must bear the following environmental hazard statement:

"Do not discharge effluent containing this product directly into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans or public waters unless this product is specifically identified and addressed in a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit. Do not discharge effluent containing this product into sewer systems without previously notifying the sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance, contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the Environmental Protection Agency."

End-Use Product Statements

The following environmental hazard statement must appear on all EP products:

"Do not apply directly to water or wetlands (swamps, bogs, marshes, and potholes). Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of waste."

The following feeding/grazing restriction must appear on all EP products:

"Do not graze treated area or feed clippings to livestock."

G. TOLERANCE REASSESSMENT

To date there have been no U.S. tolerances or registrations on food/feed items for thiopnanate ethyl.

REQUIREMENT FOR SUBMISSION OF GENERIC DATA

A. This portion of the guidance document is a Notice issued under the authority of FIFRA sec. 3(c)(2)(B). The tables following this section list the data required for maintaining the registrability of each product.

EPA has determined that additional generic data described in Table A must be submitted to EPA for evaluation in order to maintain in effect the registration(s) of your product(s) identified as an attachment to the cover letter accompanying this guidance document. As required by FIFRA sec. 3(c)(2)(B), you are required to take appropriate steps to comply with this Notice.

EPA may suspend the registration of each of those products unless, within the specified time, you have informed EPA how you will satisfy the requirements of this Notice. Any such suspension will remain in effect until you have complied with the terms of this Notice.

B. What Generic Data[1/] Must be Submitted. You may determine which generic data you must submit by consulting Table A at the end of this chapter. That table lists the generic data needed to evaluate the continued registrability of all products, and the dates by which the data must be submitted. The required studies must be conducted in accordance with EPA approved protocols (such as those contained in the Pesticide Assessment Guidelines [2/] or data collected under the approved protocols of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). If you do not wish to develop data in support of certain uses appearing in your labeling, you may delete those uses at the time you submit your revised labeling.

For certain kinds of testing (generally ecological effects), EPA requires the test substance to be a "typical formulation," and in those cases EPA needs data of that type

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1/ Generic data pertain to the properties or effects of a particular ingredient, and thus are relevant to an evaluation of the risks of all products containing that ingredient, regardless of the product's unique composition or specific use. Product-specific data relate only to the properties or effects of a product with a particular composition (or a group of products with closely similar composition).

2/ The Pesticide Assessment Guidelines are available in hard copy or microfiche from the National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, Va. 22161.

for each major formulation category (e.g., emulsifiable concentrates, wettable powders, granulars, etc.) These are classified as generic data and when needed are specified in Table A. EPA may possess data on certain "typical formulations" but not others. Note: "Typical formulation" data should not be confused with product-specific data (Table B) which are required on each formulation. Product-specific data are further explained in Chapter III of this document.

C. Options Available for Complying With Requirements to Submit Data

Within 90 days of your receipt of this Notice you must submit to EPA a completed copy of the form entitled "FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B) Summary Sheet" [EPA Form 8580-1, Appendix II-3] for each of your products. On that form you must state which of the following methods you will use to comply with the requirements of this Notice:

1. (a) Notify EPA that you will submit the data, and

(b) either submit the existing data you believe will satisfy the requirement, or state that you will generate the data by conducting testing. If the test procedures you will use deviate from (or are not specified in) the Pesticide Assessment Guidelines or protocols contained in the Reports of Expert Groups to the Chemicals Group, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Chemicals Testing Programme, you must enclose the protocols you will use.

OR

2. Notify EPA that you have entered into an agreement with one or more other registrants to jointly develop (or share in the cost of developing) the data. If you elect this option, you must notify EPA which registrant(s) are parties to the agreement.

OR

3. File with EPA a completed "Certification of Attempt to Enter Into an Agreement With Other Registrants for Development of Data" (EPA Form 8580-6, Appendix II-4)*/

*/ FIFRA sec. 3(c)(2)(B) authorizes joint development of data by two or more registrants, and provides a mechanism by which parties can obtain an arbitrator's decision if they agree to jointly develop data but fail to agree on all the terms of the agreement. The statute does not compel any registrant to agree to develop data jointly.

(Footnote continued on next page)

OR

4. Request that EPA amend your registration by deleting the uses for which the data are needed. (This option is not available to applicants for new products.)

OR

5. Request voluntary cancellation of the registration(s) of your products for which the data are needed. (This option is not available to applicants for new products.)

D. Procedures for Requesting Changes in Testing Methodology and Extensions of Time

EPA recognizes that you may disagree with our conclusions regarding the appropriate ways to develop the required data or how quickly the data must be submitted. If the test procedures you plan to use deviate from (or are not specified in) the registration guidelines or protocols contained in the reports of the Expert Groups to the Chemical Groups, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Chemicals Testing Programme, you must submit the protocol for Agency review prior to the initiation of the test.

If you think that you will need more time to generate the required data than is allowed by EPA's schedule, you may submit a request for an extension of time. The extension request must be submitted in writing to the Product Manager.

(Footnote continued from previous page)
In EPA's opinion, joint data development by all registrants subject to a data requirement or a cost-sharing agreement among all such registrants is clearly in the public interest. Duplication of testing could increase costs, tie up testing facilities, and subject an unnecessarily large number of animals to testing.

As noted earlier, EPA has discretion to suspend the registration of a product when a registrant fails to submit data required under FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B). EPA has concluded that it should encourage joint testing rather than duplicative testing, and that suspension should be withheld in certain cases. to further this goal. Accordingly, if (1) a registrant has informed us of his intent to develop and submit data required by this Notice; and (2) a second registrant informs EPA that it has made a bona fide offer to the first registrant to share in the expenses of the testing [on terms to be agreed upon or determined by arbitration under FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B)(iii)]; and (3) the first registrant has declined to agree to enter into a cost-sharing agreement, EPA will not suspend the second firm's registration.

The extension request should state the reasons why you believe that an extension is appropriate. While EPA considers your request, you must strive to meet the deadline for submitting the required data.

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Guideline Citation and Name of Test	Test Substance	Guidelines Status	Are Data Required Yes	Are Data Required No	Reference Citation	Data Must Be Submitted Within Time Frames Liste Below [1/]
§158.120 Product Chemistry						
Product Identity:						
61-1 - Identity of Ingredients	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	00089068	
61-2 - Description of Beginning Materials and Manufacturing Process	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		12 Months
61-3 - Discussion of Formation of Impurities	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		12 Months
Analysis and Certification of Product Ingredients						
62-1 - Preliminary Analysis	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
62-2 - Certification of Ingredient Limits	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
62-3 - Analytical Methods to Verify Certified Limits	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		12 Months
Physical and Chemical Characteristics						
63-2 - Color	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	00068776	
63-3 - Physical State	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	00068776	
63-4 - Odor	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	00068776	
63-5 - Melting Point	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	00068776	
63-6 - Boiling Point	TGAI	NA	[ ]	[ ]		

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Guideline Citation and Name of Test	Test Substance	Guidelines Status	Are Data Required Yes	Are Data Required No	Reference Citation	Data must Be Submitted Within Time Frames Listed Below 1/
§158.120 Product Chemistry (Continued)						
Physical and Chemical Characteristics (Continued)						
63-7 - Density, Bulk Density, or Specific Gravity	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	00068776	
63-8 - Solubility	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
63-9 - Vapor Pressure	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
63-10 - Dissociation constant	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
63-11 - Octanol/water partition coefficient	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
63-12 - pH	TGAI	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
63-13 - Stability	TGAI	R	[ ]	[X]	0088444	

TGAI = Technical Grade of the Active Ingredient; PAI = Pure Active Ingredient; R = Required; CR = Conditionally Required
1/ Data must be submitted within the indicated time frame, based on the date of the Guidance Document.
° 6 Month Due Date is June 30, 1986.
° 12 Month Due Date is December 31, 1986.

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)?	Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
§158.130 Environmental Fate						
DEGRADATION STUDIES-LAB:						
161-1 - Hydrolysis	TGAI or PAIRA	B, F	No		Yes	6 Months
Photodegradation						
161-2 - In water	TGAI or PAIRA	B	No		Yes	6 Months
161-3 - On soil	TGAI or PAIRA	N/A 4/				
161-4 - In Air	TGAI or PAIRA	N/A 4/				
METABOLISM STUDIES-LAB:						
162-1 - Aerobic Soil	TGAI or PAIRA	B, F	No		Yes	24 Months
162-2 - Anaerobic Soil	TGAI or PAIRA	N/A 4/				
162-3 - Anaerobic Aquatic	TGAI or PAIRA	N/A 4/				
162-4 - Aerobic Aquatic	TGAI or PAIRA	N/A 4/				
MOBILITY STUDIES:						
163-1 - Leaching and Adsorption/Desorption	TGAI or PAIRA	B, F	No		Yes	6 Months
163-2 - Volatility (Lab)	TEP	N/A 4/				
163-3 - Volatility (Field)	TEP	N/A 4/				

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)?	Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
§158.130 Environmental Fate - Continued						
DISSIPATION STUDIES - FIELD:						
164-1 - Soil	TEP	B	No		Yes	24 months
164-2 - Aquatic (Sediment)	TEP	N/A 4/				
164-3 - Forestry	TEP	N/A 4/				
164-4 - Combination and Tank Mixes					5/ No	
164-5 - Soil, Long term	TEP	N/A 4/				
ACCUMULATION STUDIES:						
165-1 - Rotational Crops (Confined)	PAIRA	N/A 4/				
165-2 - Rotational Crops (Field)	TEP	N/A 4/				
165-3 - Irrigated Crops	TEP	N/A 4				
165-4 - In Fish	TGAI or PAIRA	B	No		Yes	6 months
165-5 - In Aquatic Non-Target Organisms	TEP	N/A 4/				
§ 158.140 Reentry Protection					6/ No	

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

§158.130 Environmental Fate - Continued

1/ Composition: TGAI = Technical grade of the active ingredient; PAIRA = Pure active ingredient, radiolabelled; TEP = Typical end-use product.
2/ The use patterns are coded as follows: A=Terrestrial, Food Crop; B=Terrestrial, Non-Food; C=Aquatic, Food Crop; D=Aquatic, Non-Food; E=Greenhouse, Food Crop; F=Greenhouse, Non-Food; G=Forestry; H=Domestic Outdoor; I=Indoor.
3/ Data must be submitted within the indicated time frame, based on the date of the Guidance Document.
° 6 Month Due Date is June 30, 1986.
° 24 Month Due Date is December 31, 1987.
4/ Not applicable. Data are not required to support current registered uses.
5/ Data requirements for combination products and tank mixes are not addressed in this standard.
6/ The criteria for reentry data requirements as defined in 40 CFR Part 158.140 are not met for this chemical.

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)? Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
§158.135 Toxicology					
ACUTE TESTING:					
81-1 - Acute Oral Toxicity - Rat	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00089070	No
81-2 - Acute Dermal Toxicity - Rabbit	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00089070	No
81-3 - Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Rat	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00098045	No
81-4 - Eye Irritation - Rabbit	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00098046	No
81-5 - Dermal Irritation - Rabbit	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00098047	No
81-6 - Dermal Sensitization - Guinea Pig	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00089070	No
81-7 - Acute Delayed Neurotoxicity - Hen	TGAI	B, F	No		No 4/
SUBCHRONIC TESTING:					
82-1 - 90-Day Feeding : - Rodent, and	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00032673	No 5/
- Non-rodent (Dog)	TGAI	B, F	No		No 6/
82-2 - 21-Day Dermal - Rabbit	TGAI	B, F	No		Yes 6 Months
82-3 - 90-Day Dermal - Rabbit	TGAI	B, F	No		No 7/

TABLE A
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Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)? Time Frame for Data Submission 3/	
§158.135 Toxicology - Continued						
SUBCHRONIC TESTING (Cont'd.):						
82-4 - 90-Day Inhalation: - Rat	TGAI	B, F	No		No 8/	
82-5 - 90-Day Neurotoxicity: - Hen/Mammal	TGAI	B, F	No		No 4/	
CHRONIC TESTING:						
83-1 - Chronic Toxicity - 2 species:						
- Rodent, and	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00032673	No	
- Non-rodent (Dog)	TGAI	B, F	No		No 6/	
83-2 - Oncogenicity - 2 species:						
- Rat (preferred), and	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00032673	No	
- Mouse (preferred)	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00032674	No	
83-3 - Teratogenicity - 2 species:						
- Rat	TGAI	B, F	No		Yes	9 Months
- Rabbit	TGAI	B, F	No		Yes	9 Months
83-4 - Reproduction - Rat 2-generation	TGAI	B, F	No		No 9/	

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)?	Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
§158.135 Toxicology - Continued						
MUTAGENICITY TESTING						
84-2 - Gene Mutation (Ames Test)	TGAI	B, F	No		Yes	6 Months
84-2 - Structural Chromosomal Aberration	TGAI	B, F	No		Yes	6 Months
84-4 - Other Genotoxic Effects	TGAI	B, F	No		Yes	6 Months
SPECIAL TESTING						
85-1 - General Metabolism	PAI or PAIRA	B, F	No		No 10/	
85-2 - Dermal Penetration	Choice	B,F	No		No 11/	
86-1 - Domestic Animal Safety	Choice	B	No		No 12/	

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

§158.135 Toxicology - Continued

1/ Composition: PAI = Pure active ingredient; PAIRA = Pure active ingredient, radiolabelled; Choice = Choice of several test substances determined on a case-by-case basis.
2/ The use patterns are coded as follows: A=Terrestrial, Food Crop; B=Terrestrial, Non-Food; C=Aquatic, Food Crop; D=Aquatic, Non-Food; E=Greenhouse, Food Crop; F=Greenhouse, Non-Food; G=Forestry; H=Domestic Outdoor; I=Indoor.
3/ Data must be submitted within the indicated time frame, based on the date of the Guidance Document....
- 6 Month Due Date is June 30, 1986.
- 9 Month Due Date is September 30, 1986.

4/ Test material is not an organophosphate or degradation product thereof, and it is not structurally related to a known acute delayed neurotoxic substance.
5/ Satisfied by chronic rodent studies.
6/ Not required to support registration for non-food uses.
7/ No direct application to the skin or prolonged dermal exposures are expected with uses of thiophanate ethyl.
8/ Repeated inhalation exposure to toxic concentrations is not likely under normal use conditions.
9/ Not expected to result in human exposure over a portion of the human lifespan which is significant in terms of frequency of exposure, magnitude of exposure, or the duration of exposure.
10/ Only required in conjunction with chronic feeding or oncogenicity studies which are not required for this use pattern.
11/ Thiophanate ethyl has moderate to low acute toxicity to humans and its limited use pattern will not result in a significant amount of dermal exposure.
12/ The likelihood of domestic animal exposure to thiophanate ethyl is minimal.

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

ata Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)? Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
58.145 Wildlife and Aquatic Organisms					
AVIAN AND MAMMALIAN TESTING					
71-1 - Acute Avian Oral Toxicity	TGAI	B, F 7/	Yes	00085643	No
	TEP	B, F	Yes 4/	00050517	
	EBC 5/	B, F	No		Reserved 6/
71-2 - Avian Subacute Dietary Toxicity					
- Upland Game Bird, and	TGAI	B, F 7/	Yes	00079196	No
	EBC 5/	B, F	No		Reserved 6/
- Waterfowl	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00079197	No
	EBC 5/	B, F	No		Reserved 6/
71-3 - Wild Mammal Toxicity	N/A				

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)? Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
§158.145 Wildlife and Aquatic Organisms - Continued					
71-4 - Avian Reproduction					
- Upland Game Bird, and	TGAI	B	No		Reserved 6/
	EBC 5/	B	No		Reserved 6/
- Waterfowl	TGAI	B	No		Reserved 6/
	EBC 5/	B	No		Reserved 6/
AVIAN AND MAMMALIAN TESTING (cont'd.)					
71-5 - Simulated Field Testing - Mammals, and Birds	TEP	B	No		Reserved 8/
- Actual Field Testing - Mammals, and Birds	TEP	B	No		Reserved 8/
AQUATIC ORGANISM TESTING					
72-1 - Freshwater Fish Toxicity		9/			
- Coldwater Fish Species, and	TGAI	B, F	Yes	00079198	No
	EBC 5/	B, F	No		Yes 9 Months
- Warmwater Fish Species	TGAI	9/ B, F	Partially	00079199	Yes 10/ 9 Months
	EBC 5/	B, F	No		Yes 11/ 9 Months

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Use Pattern 2/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)? Time Frame for Data Submission 3/
§158.145 Wildlife and Aquatic Organisms - Continued					
72-2 - Acute Toxicity to Freshwater Invertebrates	TGAI	B, F 7/	Yes	00079200	No
	EBC 5/	B, F	No		Yes 9 Months
72-3 - Acute Toxicity to Estuarine and Marine Organisms	TGAI	B	No		No 12/
72-4 - Fish Early Life Stage, and	TGAI	B	No		Reserved 6/
- Aquatic Invertebrate Life-Cycle	EBC 5/	B	No		Reserved 6/
72-5 - Fish - Life-Cycle	TGAI	B	No		No 13/
72-6 - Aquatic Organism Accumulation	TGAI	B	No		Reserved 6/
	EBC 5/	B	No		Reserved 6/
72-7 - Simulated or Actual Field Testing for Aquatic Organisms	TEP	B	No		Reserved 6/ 14/

TABLE A
GENERIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR THIOPHANATE ETHYL

§158.145 Wildlife and Aquatic Organisms - Continued

1/ Composition: TGAI = Technical grade of the active ingredient; PAI = pure active ingredient; TEP = Typical end-use product;
2/ The use patterns are coded as follows: A=Terrestrial, Food Crop; B=Terrestrial, Non-Food Crop; C=Aquatic, Food Crop; D=Aquatic, Non-Food; E=Greenhouse, Food Crop; F=Greenhouse, Non-Food; G=Forestry; H=Domestic Outdoor; I=Indoor.
3/ Data must be submitted within the indicated time frame, based on the date of the Guidance Document.
° 9 Month Due Date is September 30, 1986.
4/ Although this study exists and is acceptable, currently there are no requirements for formulated product testing.
5/ EBC is the primary metabolite of thiophanate ethyl.
6/ Pending review of environmental fate data by EAB.
7/ Study is required to support the MP formulated into these end use products.
8/ Pending review of environmental fate data and subsequent lower tier EEB data, e.g., studies on EBC.
9/ Only one fish study, either on a coldwater or a warmwater fish, is required to support the MP formulated into these end use products.
10/ A 96-hour LC_{50} test performed on the channel catfish using the parent compound thiophanate ethyl is required. (Chemically related compounds have been shown to be very highly toxic to channel catfish.
11/ Two 96-hour LC_{50} tests, the standard 96-hour LC_{50} test performed on bluegill sunfish, and a second LC_{50} test performed on channel catfish. The second study is required because chemically related compounds have been shown to be very highly toxic to channel catfish.
12/ Product not intended for direct application to marine or estuarine environment.
13/ Product not intended for direct application to water.
14/ Residue monitoring with caged catfish.

III. REQUIREMENT FOR SUBMISSION OF PRODUCT-SPECIFIC DATA

Note: Unless stated otherwise in Section I, Regulatory Position and Rationale, this Section applies only to manufacturing use products, not to end use products.

A necessary first step in determining which statements must appear on your product's label is the completion and submission to EPA of product-specific data* listed on the form entitled "Product Specific Data Report" (EPA Form 8580-4, Appendix III-1) to fill gaps identified by EPA concerning your product. Under the authority of FIFRA sec. 3(c)(2)(B), EPA has determined that you must submit these data to EPA in order to reregister your product(s). All of these data must be submitted not later than six months after you receive this guidance document.

Table B--Product-Specific Data Requirements for Manufacturing Use Products--lists the product specific data you must submit. Data that are required to be submitted are identified in the column of those tables entitled "Must Data By Submitted Under §3(c)(2)(B)."

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*/ Product specific data pertain to data that support the formulation which is marketed; it usually includes product chemistry data and acute toxicity data.

TABLE B
PRODUCT SPECIFIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUFACTURING-USE PRODUCTS CONTAINING THIOPHANATE ETHYL[2/]

Guideline Citation and Name of Test	Test Substance	Guidelines Status	Are Data Required Yes	Are Data Required No	Reference Citation	Data Must Be Submitted Within Time Frames Listed Below [1/]
§158.120 Product Chemistry						
Product Identity:						
61-1 - Product Identity and Disclosure of Ingredients	MP	R	[ ]	[X]	00089068	
61-2 - Description of Beginning Materials and Manufacturing Process	MP	R	[X]	[ ]		12 Months
61-3 - Discussion of Formation of Impurities	MP	R	[X]	[ ]		12 Months
Analysis and Certification of Product Ingredients						
62-1 - Preliminary Analysis	MP	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
62-2 - Certification of Limits	MP	R	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
62-3 - Analytical Methods to Verify Certified Limit	MP	R	[X]	[ ]		12 Months

TABLE B
PRODUCT SPECIFIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUFACTURING-USE PRODUCTS CONTAINING THIOPHANATE ETHYL 2/

Guideline Citation and Name of Test	Test Substance	Guidelines Status	Are Data Required Yes	Are Data Required No	Footnote Number	Data Must Be Submitted Within Time Frames Listed Below 1/
§158.120 Product Chemistry (Continued)						
Physical and Chemical Characteristics						
63-12 - pH	MP	CR	[X]	[ ]		6 Months
Other Requirements:						
64- 1 - Submittal of samples	MP	CR	[X]	[ ]	3	6 Months

MP = Manufacturing-use Product; R = Required; CR = Conditionally Required
1/ Data must be submitted within the indicated time frame, based on the date of the Guidance Document.
° 6 Month Due Date is June 30, 1986.
° 12 Month Due Date is December 30, 1986.
2/ The technical (T) also serves as a manufacturing-use product.
3/ If needed, the Agency will request the samples.

TABLE B
PRODUCT SPECIFIC DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUFACTURING-USE PRODUCTS CONTAINING CHEMICAL THIOPHANATE ETHYL

Data Requirement	Composition 1/	Does EPA Have Data To Satisfy This Requirement? (Yes, No or Partially)	Bibliographic Citation	Must Additional Data Be Submitted Under FIFRA § 3(c)(2)(B)? Time Frame for Data Submission
§158.135 Toxicology				
ACUTE TESTING				
81-1 - Acute Oral Toxicity - Rat	MP	Yes	00089070	No
81-2 - Acute Dermal Toxicity - Rabbit	MP	Yes	00089070	No
81-3 - Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Rat	MP	Yes	00098045	No
81-4 - Primary Eye Irritation - Rabbit	MP	Yes	00098046	No
81-5 - Primary Dermal Irritation - Rabbit	MP	Yes	00098047	No
81-6 - Dermal Sensitization - Guinea Pig	MP	Yes	00089070	No

1/ Composition: MP = Manufacturing-use product.

IV. SUBMISSION OF REVISED LABELING

FIFRA requires each product to be labeled with accurate, complete and sufficient instructions and precautions, reflecting the results of data concerning the product and its ingredients. Labeling requirements are set out in 40 CFR 162.10 (see Appendix IV-1) and are summarized for products containing this active ingredient as part of this Guidance Document (See Appendix IV-2). Applications submitted in response to this notice must include draft labeling for Agency review.

If you fail to submit revised labeling information complying with this section (supplemented by requirements described in Section I, Regulatory Position and Rationale), EPA may issue a notice of intent to cancel the registration under FIFRA sec. 6(b)(1).

A. Label Contents

40 CFR 162.10 requires that certain specific labeling statements appear at certain locations on the label. This is referred to as format labeling. Specific label items listed below are keyed to Appendix IV-2.

Item 1. PRODUCT NAME - The name, brand or trademark is required to be located on the front panel, preferably centered in the upper part of the panel. The name of a product will not be accepted if it is false or misleading.

Item 2. COMPANY NAME AND ADDRESS - The name and address of the registrant or distributor is required on the label. The name and address should preferably be located at the bottom of the front panel or at the end of the label text.

Item 3. NET CONTENTS - A net contents statement is required on all labels or on the container of the pesticide. The preferred location is the bottom of the front panel immediately above the company name and address, or at the end of the label text. The net contents must be expressed in the largest suitable unit, e.g., "1 pound 10 ounces" rather than "26 ounces." In addition to English units, net contents may be expressed in metric units. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(d)]

Item 4. EPA REGISTRATION NUMBER - The registration number assigned to the pesticide product must appear on the label, preceded by the phrase "EPA Registration No.," or "EPA Reg. No." The registration number must be set in type of a size and style similar to other print on that part of the label on which it appears and must run parallel to it. The registration number and the required identifying phrase must not appear in such a manner as to suggest or imply recommendation or endorsement of the product by the Agency. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(e)]

Item 5. EPA ESTABLISHMENT NUMBER - The EPA establishment number, preceded by the phrase "EPA Est." is the final establishment at which the product was produced, and may appear in any suitable location on the label or immediate container. It must also appear on the wrapper or outside container of the package if the EPA establishment number on the immediate container cannot be clearly read through such wrapper or container. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(f)]

Item 6A. INGREDIENTS STATEMENT - An ingredients statement is required on the front panel. The ingredients statement must contain the name and percentage by weight of each active ingredient and the total percentage by weight of all inert ingredients. The preferred location is immediately below the product name. The ingredients statement must run parallel with, and be clearly distinguished from, other text on the panel. It must not be

placed in the body of other text. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(g)]

Item 6B. POUNDS PER GALLON STATEMENT - For liquid agricultural formulations, the pounds per gallon of active ingredient must be indicated on the label.

Item 7. FRONT LABEL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS - Front panel precautionary statements must be grouped together, preferably within a block outline. The table below shows the minimum type size requirements for various size labels.

Size of Label on Front Panel in Square Inches	Signal Word Minimum Type Size All Capitals	"Keep Out of Reach of Children" Minimum Type Size
5 and under	6 point	6 point
above 5 to 10	10 point	6 point
above 10 to 15	12 point	8 point
above 15 to 30	14 point	10 point
over 30	18 point	12 point

Item 7A. CHILD HAZARD WARNING STATEMENT - The statement "Keep Out of Reach of Children" must be located on the front panel above the signal word except where contact with children during distribution or use is unlikely. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(h)(1)(ii)]

Item 7B. SIGNAL WORD - The signal word (DANGER, WARNING, or CAUTION) is required on the front panel immediately below the child hazard warning statement. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10 (h)(1)(i)]

Item 7C. SKULL & CROSSBONES AND WORD "POISON" - On products assigned a toxicity Category I on the basis of oral, dermal, or inhalation toxicity, the word "Poison" shall appear on the label in red on a background of distinctly contrasting color and the skull and crossbones shall appear in immediate proximity to the word POISON. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(h)(1)(i)]

Item 7D. STATEMENT OF PRACTICAL TREATMENT - A statement of practical treatment (first aid or other) shall appear on the label of pesticide products in toxicity Categories I, II, and III. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(h)(1)(iii)]

Item 7E. REFERRAL STATEMENT - The statement "See Side (or Back) Panel for Additional Precautionary Statements" is required on the front panel for all products, unless all required precautionary statements appear on the front panel. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(h)(1)(iii)]

iii. The flashpoint of the non-volatile liquid component is greater than 350°F (177°C).

3. Declaration of non-flammability. Products which meet the criteria for non-flammability specified above may bear the notation "non-flammable" or "non-flammable (gas, liquid, etc.)" on the label. It may appear as a substatement to the ingredients statement, or on a back or side panel, but shall not be highlighted or emphasized (as with an inordinately large type size) in any way that may detract from precaution.

4. Other physical/chemical hazard statements. When chemistry data demonstrate hazards of a physical or chemical nature other than flammability, appropriate statements of hazard will be prescribed. Such statements may address hazards of explosivity, oxidizing or reducing capability, or mixing with other substances to produce toxic fumes.

Item 9A. RESTRICTED USE CLASSIFICATION - FIFRA sec. 3(d) requires that all pesticide formulations/uses be classified for either general or restricted use. Products classified for restricted use may be limited to use by certified applicators or persons under their direct supervision (or may be subject to other restrictions that may be imposed by regulation).

In the Registration Standard, the Agency has (1) indicated certain formulations/uses are to be restricted (Section I indicates why the product has been classified for restricted use); or (2) reserved any classification decision until appropriate data are submitted.

The Regulatory Position and Rationale states whether products containing this active ingredient are classified for restricted use. If they are restricted the draft label(s) submitted to the Agency as part of your application must reflect this determination (see below).

If you do not believe that your product should be classified for restricted use, you must submit any information and rationale with your application for reregistration. During the Agency's review of your application, your proposed classification determination will be evaluated in accordance with the provisions of 40 CFR 162.11(c). You will be notified of the Agency's classification decision.

Classification Labeling Requirements

If your product has been classified for restricted use, the following label requirements apply:

1. Front panel statement of restricted use classification.

Item 8. SIDE/BACK PANEL PRECAUTIONARY LABELING - The precautionary statements listed below must appear together on the label under the heading "PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS." The preferred location is at the top of the side or back panel preceding the directions for use, and it is preferred that these statements be surrounded by a block outline. Each of the three hazard warning statements must be headed by the appropriate hazard title. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10 (h)(2)].

Item 8A. HAZARD TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS - Where a hazard exists to humans or domestic animals, precautionary statements are required indicating the particular hazard, the route(s) of exposure and the precautions to be taken to avoid accident, injury or damage. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10 (h)(2)(i)]

Item 8B. ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD - Where a hazard exists to non-target organisms excluding humans and domestic animals, precautionary statements are required stating the nature of the hazard and the appropriate precautions to avoid potential accident, injury, or damage. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10(h)(2)(ii)]

Item 8C. PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARD

1. Flammability statement. Precautionary statements relating to flammability of a product are required to appear on the label if it meets the criteria in Appendix IV-3. The requirement is based on the results of the flashpoint determinations and flame extension tests required to be submitted for all products. These statements are to be located in the side/back panel precautionary statements section, preceded by the heading "Physical/Chemical Hazards." Note that no signal word is used in conjunction with the flammability statements.

2. Criteria for declaration of non-flammability. The following criteria will be used to determine if a product is non-flammable:

a. A "non-flammable gas" is a gas (or mixture of gases) that will not ignite when a lighted match is placed against the open cylinder valve.

b. A "non-flammable liquid" is one having a flashpoint greater than 350°F (177°C).

c. A "non-flammable aerosol" is one which meets the following criteria:

i. The flame extension is zero inches;

ii. There is no flashback; and

a. The statement "Restricted Use Pesticide" must appear at the top of the front panel of the label. The statement must be set in type of the same minimum size as required for human hazard signal word (see table in 40 CFR 162.10(h)(1)(iv)

b. Directly below this statement on the front panel, a summary statement of the terms of restriction must appear (including the reasons for restriction if specified in Section I). If use is restricted to certified applicators, the following statement is required: "For retail sale to and use only by Certified Applicators or persons under their direct supervision and only for those uses covered by the Certified Applicator's Certification."

2. Some but not all uses restricted. If the Regulatory Position and Rationale states that some uses are classified for restricted use, and some are unclassified, several courses of action are available:

a. You may label the product for Restricted use. If you do so, you may include on the label uses that are unrestricted, but you may not distinguish them on the label as being unrestricted.

b. You may delete all restricted uses from your label and submit draft labeling bearing only unrestricted uses.

c. You may "split" your registration, i.e., register two separate products with identical formulations, one bearing only unrestricted uses, and the other bearing restricted uses. To do so, submit two applications for reregistration, each containing all forms and necessary labels. Both applications should be submitted simultaneously. Note that the products will be assigned separate registration numbers.

Item 9C. MISUSE STATEMENT - All products must bear the misuse statement, "It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling." This statement appears at the beginning of the directions for use, directly beneath the heading of that section.

Item 10A. REENTRY STATEMENT - If a reentry interval has been established by the Agency, it must be included on the label. Additional worker protection statements may be required in accordance with PR Notice 83-2, March 29, 1983.

Item 10C. STORAGE AND DISPOSAL BLOCK - All labels are required to bear storage and disposal statements. These statements are developed for specific containers, sizes, and chemical content. These instructions must be grouped and appear under the heading "Storage and Disposal" in the directions for use. This heading must be set in the same type sizes as required for the child hazard warning. Refer to Appendix IV-4, IV-5, and IV-6 to determine the storage and disposal instructions appropriate for your products.

Item 10D. DIRECTIONS FOR USE - Directions for use must be stated in terms which can be easily read and understood by the average person likely to use or to supervise the use of the pesticide. When followed, directions must be adequate to protect the public from fraud and from personal injury and to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on the environment. See Appendix IV-1. [40 CFR 162.10]

B. Collateral Labeling

Bulletins, leaflets, circulars, brochures, data sheets, flyers, or other written or graphic printed matter which is referred to on the label or which is to accompany the product are termed collateral labeling. Such labeling may not bear claims or representations that differ in substance from those accepted in connection with registration of the product. It should be made part of the response to this notice and submitted for review.

VI. INSTRUCTIONS FOR SUBMISSION

A. For Manufacturing Products (MP) containing Thiophanate ethyl as sole active ingredient.

1. Within 90 days from receipt of this document, you must submit to the Product Manager in the Registration Division at the address given at the end of this section the "FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B) Summary Sheet" EPA Form 8580-1. Refer to Appendix II-3 with appropriate attachments.

If on the Summary Sheet, you commit to develop the data, request a minor chemical exemption, present arguments that a data requirement is not applicable, or submit protocols or modified protocols for Agency review, you must also submit a copy of the Summary Sheet (and any supporting information) to the Office of Compliance Monitoring, which will be monitoring the data generated in response to this notice. This information should be submitted to the Office of Compliance Monitoring at the address given at the end of this section. (Actual studies are not to be submitted.)

2. Within 6 months from receipt of this document you must submit to the Product Manager on the Registration Division:

a. Confidential Statement of Formula, EPA Form 8570-4.

b. Product Specific Data Report, EPA Form 8580-4 (Appendix III-1).

c. Two copies of any required product-specific data (See Tables B).

d. Two copies of draft labeling, including the label and associated brochures. If current labeling conforms to the requirements of this guidance document and the results of the short-term data, you may submit such labeling. End use product labeling must comply specifically with the instructions in Section I (Regulatory Position and Rationale) of this guidance document. The labeling should be either typewritten text on 8-1/2 x 11 inch paper or a mockup of the labeling suitable for storage in 8-1/2 x 11 inch files. The draft label must indicate the intended colors of the final label, clear indication of the front panel label, and the intended type sizes of the text.

e. Evidence of compliance with data support requirements of FIFRA sec. 3(c)(1)(D). Refer to 40 CFR 152.80-152.99 for latest requirements.

3. Within the times set forth in Table A, you must submit to the Registration Division all generic data, unless you are eligible for the formulator's exemption. If for any reason any test is delayed or aborted so that the agreed schedule cannot be

met, notify the Product Manager and the Office of Compliance Monitoring.

B. For Manufacturing Use Products containing Thiophanate ethyl in combination with other active ingredients

1. Within 90 days from receipt of this document, you must submit the "FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B) Summary Sheet," EPA Form 8580-1. Refer to Appendix II-3 with appropriate attachments.

If on the Summary Sheet, you commit to develop the data, request a minor chemical exemption, present arguments that a data requirement is not applicable, or submit protocols or modified protocols for Agency review, you must also submit a copy of the Summary Sheet (and any supporting information) to the Office of Compliance Monitoring, which will be monitoring the data generated in response to this notice. This information should be submitted to the Office of Compliance Monitoring at the address given at the end of this section. (Actual studies are not to be submitted.)

2. Within the times set forth in Table A, you must submit to the Registration Division all generic data, unless you are eligible for the formulator's exemption. If for any reason any test is delayed or aborted so that the agreed schedule cannot be met, notify the Product Manager and the Office of Compliance Monitoring.

C. For End Use Products containing Thiophanate ethyl alone or in combination with other active ingredients:

1. Within 90 days from receipt of this document, you must submit the "FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B) Summary Sheet," EPA Form 8580-1. Refer to Appendix II-3 with appropriate attachments.

If on the Summary Sheet, you commit to develop the data, request a minor chemical exemption, present arguments that a data requirement is not applicable, or submit protocols or modified protocols for Agency review, you must also submit a copy of the Summary Sheet (and any supporting information) to the Office of Compliance Monitoring, which will be monitoring the data generated in response to this notice. This information should be submitted to the Office of Compliance Monitoring at the address given at the end of this section. (Actual studies are not to be submitted.)

2. Within 6 months from receipt of this document you must submit:

a. Confidential Statement of Formula, EPA Form 8570-4.

b. Product-Specific Data Report, EPA Form 8580-4 (Appendix III-1), if applicable (if Table C lists required product-specific data).

c. Two copies of any required product-specific data, if applicable (if Table C lists required product-specific data).

d. Two copies of draft labeling, including the label and associated brochures. If current labeling conforms to the requirements of this guidance document and the results of the short-term data, you may submit such labeling. End use product labeling must comply specifically with the instructions in Section I (Regulatory Position and Rationale) of this guidance document. Labeling should be either typewritten text on 8 1/2 x 11 inch paper or a mockup of the labeling suitable for storage in 8 1/2 inch files. The draft label must indicate the intended colors of the final label, clear indication of the front panel label, and the intended type sizes of the text.

3. Within the time frames set forth in Table A, submit all generic data, unless you are eligible for the formulator's exemption.

D. For intrastate products containing Thiophanate ethyl either as the sole active ingredient or in combination with other active ingredients

These products are being called in for full Federal registration. Producers of these products are being sent a letter instructing them how to submit an application for registration.

E. Addresses

Applications and other required information should be submitted to the following address:

Product Manager 21
Registration Division (TS-767C)
Office of Pesticide Programs
Environmental Protection Agency
401 M St., SW.
Washington, D.C. 20460
Phone No. (703)

The address for submission to the Office of Compliance Monitoring is:

Laboratory Data Integrity Program
Office of Compliance Monitoring (EN-342)
Environmental Protection Agency
401 M St., SW.
Washington, D.C. 20460

Appendix II-1

Guide to Use of This Bibliography

1. CONTENT OF BIBLIOGRAPHY. This bibliography contains citations of all studies considered relevant by EPA in arriving at the positions and conclusions stated elsewhere in the Standard. Primary sources for studies in this bibliography have been the body of data submitted to EPA and its predecessor agencies in support of past regulatory decisions. Selections from other sources including the published literature, in those instances where they have been considered, will be included.

2. UNITS OF ENTRY. The unit of entry in this bibliography is called a "study." In the case of published materials, this corresponds closely to an article. In the case of unpublished materials submitted to the Agency, the Agency has sought to identify documents at a level parallel to the published article from within the typically larger volumes in which they were submitted. The resulting "studies" generally have a distinct title (or at least a single subject), can stand alone for purposes of review, and can be described with a conventional bibliographic citation. The Agency has attempted also to unite basic documents and commentaries upon them, treating them as a single study.

3. IDENTIFICATION OF ENTRIES. The entries in this bibliography are sorted numerically by "Master Record Identifier," or MRID, number. This number is unique to the citation, and should be used at any time specific reference is required. It is not related to the six-digit "Accession Number" which has been used to identify volumes of submitted studies; see paragraph 4(d)(4) below for a further explanation. In a few cases, entries added to the bibliography late in the review may be preceded by a nine-character temporary identifier. These entries are listed after all MRID entries. This temporary identifier number is also to be used whenever specific reference is needed.

4. FORM OF ENTRY. In addition to the Master Record Identifier (MRID), each entry consists of a citation containing standard elements followed, in the case of material submitted to EPA, by a description of the earliest known submission. Bibliographic conventions used reflect the standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI), expanded to provide for certain special needs.

a. Author. Whenever the Agency could confidently identify one, the Agency has chosen to show a personal author. When no individual was identified, the Agency has shown an identifiable laboratory or testing facility as author. As a last resort, the Agency has shown the first submitter as author.

b. Document Date. When the date appears as four digits with no question marks, the Agency took it directly from the document. When a four-digit date is followed by a question mark, the bibliographer deduced the date from evidence in the document. When the date appears as (19??), the Agency was unable to determine or estimate the date of the document.

c. Title. In some cases, it has been necessary for Agency bibliographers to create or enhance a document title. Any such editorial insertions are contained between square brackets.

d. Trailing Parentheses. For studies submitted to the Agency in the past, the trailing parentheses include (in addition to any self-explanatory text) the following elements describing the earliest known submission:

(1) Submission Date. The date of the earliest known submission appears immediately following the word "received."

(2) Administrative Number. The next element, immediately following the word "under," is the registration number, experimental use permit number, petition number, or other administrative number associated with the earliest known submission.

(3) Submitter. The third element is the submitter, following the phrase "submitted by." When authorship is defaulted to the submitter, this element is omitted.

(4) Volume Identification (Accession Numbers). The final element in the trailing parentheses identifies the EPA accession number of the volume in which the original submission of the study appears. The six-digit accession number follows the symbol "CDL," standing for "Company Data Library." This accession number is in turn followed by an alphabetic suffix which shows the relative position of the study within the volume. For example, within accession number 123456, the first study would be 123456-A; the second, 123456-B; the 26th, 123456-Z; and the 27th, 123456-AA.

OFFICE OF PESTICIDE PROGRAMS
REGISTRATION STANDARD BIBLIOGRAPHY
Citations Considered to be Part of the Data Base Supporting
Registration Under the Standard For Thiophanate Ethyl

MRID Citation

00032673 Noguchi, T.; Hashimoto, Y.; Makita, T.; et al. (1971) Chronic Oral Toxicity Studies of Thiophanate, Diethyl 4,4'-O-phenylene bis 3-thioallophanate in Sprague-Dawley Strain Rats. (Unpublished study received Jun 27, 1980 under 4581-336; prepared by Nippon Soda Co., Ltd. in cooperation with Nara Medical Univ., Second Dept. of Pathology, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Agchem Div., King of Prussia, Pa.; CDL:242740-B)

00032674 Hashimoto, Y.; Makita, T.; Nishibe, T.; et al. (1972) Toxicological Evaluation of Thiophanate (X): The Final Report on the Carcinogenesis Studies of Thiophanate, Diethyl 4,4'-o-phenylenebis (3-thioallophanate), in Mice of C57BL Strain for Full Life Span. (Unpublished study received Jun 27, 1980 under 4581-336; prepared by Nippon Soda Co., Ltd. in cooperation with Nara Medical Univ., Second Dept. of Pathology, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Agchem Div., King of Prussia, Pa.; CDL:242740-C)

00050517 Shellenberger, T.E. (1971) Letter sent to Paul Sartoretto dated Mar 4, 1971: An acute toxicological evaluation of Cleary 3336 fungicide with adult mallard ducks. (Unpublished study received Mar 4, 1971 under unknown admin. no.; prepared by Gulf South Research Institute, submitted by W.A. Cleary Corp., Somerset, N.J.; CDL:104612-B)

00068776 Pennwalt Corporation (19??) Product Chemistry--Data Requirements: [Thiophanate]. (Unpublished study received Mar 3, 1978 under 4581-336; CDL:233302-A)

00079196 Fink, R.; Beavers, J.B.; Joiner, G.; et al. (1981) Final Report: Eight-day Dietary LC50--Bobwhite Quail: Project No. 110-125. (Unpublished study, including letter dated Mar 20, 1981 from A.O. Landskov to Bernalyn McGaughey, received Jun 10, 1981 under 4581-336; prepared by Wildlife International, Ltd. and Washington College, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:245301-C)

00079197 Fink, R.; Beavers, J.B.; Joiner, G.; et al. (1981) Final Report: Eight-day Dietary LC50--Mallard Duck: Project No. 110-126. (Unpublished study received Jun 10, 1981 under 4581-336; prepared by Wildlife International, Ltd. and Washington College, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:245301-D)

OFFICE OF PESTICIDE PROGRAMS
REGISTRATION STANDARD BIBLIOGRAPHY
Citations Considered to be Part of the Data Base Supporting
Registration Under the Standard For Thiophanate Ethyl

MRID Citation

00079198 LeBlanc, G.A.; Sousa, J.V. (1981) Acute Toxicity of Topsin E Fungicide to Rainbow Trout (Salmo gairdneri): Report #BW-81-3-843. (Unpublished study, including letter dated Apr 9, 1981 from A.O. Landskov to Bernalyn McGaughey, received Jun 1981 under 4581-336; prepared by EG & G, Bionomics, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:245301-E)

00079199 LeBlanc, G.A.; Sousa, J.V. (1981) Acute Toxicity of Topsin E Fungicide to Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus): Report #BW-81-2-835. (Unpublished study, including letter dated Apr 9, 1981 from A.O. Landskov to Bernalyn McGaughey, received Jun 10, 1981 under 4581-336; prepared by EG & G, Bionomics, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:245301-F)

00079200 LeBlanc, G.A.; Surprenant, D.C. (1981) Acute Toxicity of Topsin E Fungicide to the Water Flea (Daphnia magna): Report #BW-81-2-814. (Unpublished study, including letter dated May 21, 1981 from A.O. Lanskov to Bernalyn McGaughey, received Jun 10, 1981 under 4581-336; prepared by EG & G, Bionomics, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:245301-G)

00085643 Fink, R.; Beavers, J.B.; Joiner, G.; et al. (1981) Final Report: Acute Oral LD50--Bobwhite Quail: Project No. 110-127. (Unpublished study, including letter dated Mar 20, 1981 from A.O. Landskov to Bernalyn McGaughey, received Jun 10, 1981 under 4581-336; prepared by Wildlife International, Ltd. and Washington College, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:245301-B)

00088444 Pennwalt Corporation (19??) Chemical and Physical Properties of Topsin E and Topsin M. (Unpublished study, including letter dated Dec 8, 1971 from R.E. Carlson to J.L. Sandeno, received Feb 9, 1973 under 4581-288; CDL:007463-A)

00089068 Pennwalt Corporation (19??) Introduction: [Topsin and Topsin M]. (Unpublished study received Jan 12, 1971 under 4581-278; CDL: 007453-A)

00089070 Hashimoto, Y.; Makita, T.; Mori, T.; et al. (1970) Toxicological evaluations of thiophanate: (I) Acute and subacute toxicity of a new fungicide, thiophanate (active ingredient of NF-35), 1,2-bis-(ethoxy carbonyl-thioureido)-benzene. Pharmacometrics 4(1): 5-21. (Also in unpublished submission received Jan 12, 1971 under 4581-278; submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:007453-D)

OFFICE OF PESTICIDE PROGRAMS
REGISTRATION STANDARD BIBLIOGRAPHY
Citations Considered to be Part of the Data Base Supporting
Registration Under the Standard For Thiophanate Ethyl

MRID	Citation
00098045	Collins, C.J.; Breckenridge, C.; Broxup, B.; et al. (1981) The Acute Toxicity of Inhaled Topsin E Technical in the Albino Rat: Project No. 81197. (Unpublished study received Apr 1, 1982 under 4581-336; prepared by Bio-Research Laboratories Ltd., Canada, submitted by Pennwalt Corp, Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL: 247128-A)
00098046	Bier, C.B.; Bramwell, S.; Procter, B.G. (1981) Primary Eye Irritation Study in Albino Rabbits Administered Test Article Topsin (R) E Technical: Project No. 50110. (Unpublished study received Apr 1, 1982 under 4581-336; prepared by Bio-Research Laboratories Ltd., Canada, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:247128-B)
00098047	Bier, C.B.; Reuben, M.A.; Procter, B.G. (1981) Primary Dermal Irritation Study in Albino Rabbits Administered Test Article Topsin (R) E Technical: Project No. 50111. (Unpublished study received Apr 1, 1982 under 4581-336; prepared by Bio-Research Laboratories Ltd., Canada, submitted by Pennwalt Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.; CDL:247128-C)

2070-0057
(Expire 3/31/86)

FIFRA SECTION 3(C)(2)(B) SUMMARY SHEET

EPA REGISTRATION NO

PRODUCT NAME

APPLICANT'S NAME

DATE GUIDANCE DOCUMENT ISSUED

With respect to the requirement to submit "generic" data imposed by the FIFRA section 3(C)(2)(B) notice contained in the referenced Guidance Document, I am responding in the following manner

☐ 1. I will submit data in a timely manner to satisfy the following requirements. If the test procedures I will use deviate from (or are not specified in) the Registration Guidelines or the Protocols contained in the Reports of Expert Groups to the Chemicals Group, OECD Chemicals Testing Programme, I enclose the protocols that I will use

☐ 2. I have entered into an agreement with one or more other registrants under FIFRA section 3(C)(2)(B)(ii) to satisfy the following data requirements. The tests, and any required protocols, will be submitted to EPA by.

NAME OF OTHER REGISTRANT

☐ 3. I enclose a completed "Certification of Attempt to Enter Into an Agreement with Other Registrants for Development of Data" with respect to the following data requirements:

☐ 4. I request that you amend my registration by deleting the following uses (this option is not available to applicants for new products):

☐ 5. I request voluntary cancellation of the registration of this product. (This option is not available to applicants for new products.)

REGISTRANT'S AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE	SIGNATURE	DATE

OMB Approval 2070-0057 (expires 5/31/86)

CERTIFICATION OF ATTEMPT TO ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH OTHER REGISTRANTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF DATA

(To qualify, certify ALL four items)

GUIDANCE DOCUMENT DATE	
ACTIVE INGREDIENT	

1. I am duly authorized to represent the following firm(s) who are subject to the requirements of a Notice under FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B) contained in a Guidance Document to submit data concerning the active ingredient

NAME OF FIRM	EPA COMPANY NUMBER

(This firm or group of firms is referred to below as "my firm".)

2. My firm is willing to develop and submit the data as required by that Notice, if necessary. However, my firm would prefer to enter into an agreement with one or more other registrants to develop jointly, or to share in the cost of developing, the following required items or data:

3. My firm has offered in writing to enter into such an agreement. Copies of the offers are attached. That offer was irrevocable and included an offer to be bound by an arbitration decision under FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B)(iii) if final agreement on all terms could not be reached otherwise. This offer was made to the following firm(s) on the following date(s):

NAME OF FIRM	DATE OF OFFER

However, none of those firm(s) accepted my offer.

4. My firm requests that EPA not suspend the registration(s) of my firm's product(s), if any of the firms named in paragraph (3) above have agreed to submit the data listed in paragraph (2) above in accordance with the Notice. I understand EPA will promptly inform me whether my firm must submit data to avoid suspension of its registration(s) under FIFRA Section 3(c)(2)(B). (This statement does not apply to applicants for new products.) I give EPA permission to disclose this statement upon request.

TYPED NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE

PRODUCT SPECIFIC DATA REPORT

EPA Registration No._____ Guidance Document for_____

Date_____

Registration Guideline No.	Name of Test	Test not required for my product listed above (check below)	I am complying with data requirements by		(For EPA Use Only) Accession Numbers Assigned
			Citing MRID#	Submitting Data (Attached)	
§158.20 PRODUCT CHEMISTRY					
61-1	Identity of ingredients				
61-2	Statement of composition				
61-3	Discussion of formation of ingredients				
62-1	Preliminary analysis				
62-2	Certification of limits				
62-3	Analytical methods for enforcement limits				
63-2	Color				
63-3	Physical state				
63-4	Odor				
63-5	Melting point				
63-6	Boiling point				
63-7	Density, bulk-density, or specific gravity				
63-8	Solubility				
63-9	Vapor pressure				
63-10	Dissociation constant				
63-11	Octanol/water partition coefficient				
63-12	pH				

Registration Guideline No.	Name of Test	Test not required for my product listed above (check below)	I am complying with data requirements by		(For EPA Use Only) Accession Numbers Assigned
			Citing MRID#	Submitting Data (Attached)	
63-13	Stability				
63-14	Oxidizing/reducing reaction				
63-15	Flammability				
63-16	Explodability				
63-17	Storage stability				
63-18	Viscosity				
63-19	Miscibility				
63-20	Corrosion characteristics				
63-21	Dielectric breakdown voltage				
§158.135 TOXICOLOGY					
81-1	Acute oral LD-50, rat				
81-2	Acute dermal LD-50				
81-3	Acute inhalation, LC-50 rat				
81-4	Primary eye irritation, rabbit				
81-5	Primary dermal irritation				
81-6	Dermal sensitization				

...ments for shall den... an application reviewed under paragraph (d) of this section if any of the requirements of paragraph (d)(2) of this section are not met, or if there are insufficient data to make the required determinations.

(1) *Notification.* Promptly after making a determination to deny a registration, the Administrator shall notify the applicant by certified letter of the denial of registration and shall set forth the reasons and factual basis for the determination and the conditions, if any, which must be satisfied in order for the registration to be approved.

(2) *Opportunity for remedy by applicant.* (i) The applicant will have 30 days from the date of receipt of the certified letter to take the specified corrective action.

(ii) The applicant may petition the Administrator to withdraw his application. The Adminstrator may, in his discretion, deny any petition for withdrawal and proceed to issue a notice of denial in accordance with paragraph (f)(3) of this section.

(3) FEDERAL REGISTER *publication.* If the applicant fails to remedy the deficiency of his registration application, the Administrator shall promptly issue in the FEDERAL REGISTER a notice of denial of registration. Such notice shall set forth the reasons and factual basis for the denial and shall contain the name and address of the applicant, the product name, the name and percentage by weight of each active ingredient in the product, the proposed patterns of use, and the proposed classification.

(4) *Hearing rights.* Within 30 days following publication of the denial in the FEDERAL REGISTER, the applicant or any interested party with the written authorization of the applicant may request a hearing pursuant to section 6(b) of the Act and Part 164 of these regulations. If no hearing is timely requested, the denial shall become effective at the end of the 30 days.

(g) *Disposition of material submitted with the application.* The test data and other information submitted with an application shall become a part of the official file of the Agency for that ...pplication of registration. Except as provided by section 10 of the Act, within 30 days after the registration of a pesticide, the data called for in the registration statement together with such other scientific information as the Administrator deems relevant to his decision shall be made available for public inspection.

[48 FR 34004, July 26, 1983]

§ 162.8 Data to be furnished by applicant.

(a) An applicant for registration, reregistration, or amendment of a registration under FIFRA sec. 3(c)(5) shall furnish data as required by the Agency to determine whether his application may be approved under this Part.

(b) An applicant shall submit with his application any factual information regarding adverse effects of the pesticide on the environment or man that.

(1) Has been obtained by him or has come to his attention; and

(2) Insofar as he is aware, has not previously been submitted to the Agency.

Such information shall include, but shall not be limited to, published or unpublished laboratory studies and accident experience.

[48 FR 34005, July 26, 1983]

§ 162.10 Labeling requirements.

(a) *General*—(1) *Contents of the label.* Every pesticide products shall bear a label containing the information specified by the Act and the regulations in this Part. The contents of a label must show clearly and prominently the following:

(i) The name, brand, or trademark under which the product is sold as prescribed in paragraph (b) of this section;

(ii) The name and address of the producer, registrant, or person for whom produced as prescribed in paragraph (c) of this section;

(iii) The net contents as prescribed in paragraph (d) of this section;

(iv) The product registration number as prescribed in paragraph (e) of this section;

(v) The producing establishment number as prescribed in paragraph (f) of this section;

(vi) An ingredient statement as prescribed in paragraph (g) of this section;

(vii) Warning or precautionary statements as prescribed in paragraph (h) of this section;

(viii) The directions for use as prescribed in paragraph (i) of this section; and

(ix) The use classification(s) as prescribed in paragraph (j) of this section.

(2) *Prominence and legibility.* (i) All words, statements, graphic representations, designs or other information required on the labeling by the Act or the regulations in this part must be clearly legible to a person with normal vision, and must be placed with such conspicuousness (as compared with other words, statements, designs, or graphic matter on the labeling) and expressed in such terms as to render it likely to be read and understood by the ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase and use.

(ii) All required label text must:

(A) Be set in 6-point or larger type;

(B) Appear on a clear contrasting background; and

(C) Not be obscured or crowded.

(3) *Language to be used.* All required label or labeling text shall appear in the English language. However, the Agency may require or the applicant may propose additional text in other languages as is considered necessary to protect the public. When additional text in another language is necessary, all labeling requirements will be applied equally to both the English and other-language versions of the labeling

(4) *Placement of Label*—(i) *General.* The label shall appear on or be securely attached to the immediate container of the pesticide product. For purposes of this Section, and the misbranding provisions of the Act, "securely attached" shall mean that a label can reasonably be expected to remain affixed during the foreseeable conditions and period of use. If the immediate container is enclosed within a wrapper or outside container through which the label cannot be clearly read, the label must also be securely attached to such outside wrapper or container, if it is a part of the package as customarily distributed or sold.

(ii) *Tank cars and other bulk containers*—(A) *Transportation.* While a pesticide product is in transit, the appropriate provisions of 49 CFR Parts 170-189, concerning the transportation of hazardous materials, and specifically those provisions concerning the labeling, marking and placarding of hazardous materials and the vehicles carrying them, define the basic Federal requirements. In addition, when any registered pesticide product is transported in a tank car, tank truck or other mobile or portable bulk container, a copy of the accepted label must be attached to the shipping papers, and left with the consignee at the time of delivery.

(B) *Storage.* When pesticide products are stored in bulk containers, whether mobile or stationary, which remain in the custody of the user, a copy of the label of labeling, including all appropriate directions for use, shall be securely attached to the container in the immediate vicinity of the discharge control valve.

(5) *False or misleading statements.* Pursuant to section 2(q)(1)(A) of the Act, a pesticide or a device declared subject to the Act pursuant to § 162.15, is misbranded if its labeling is false or misleading in any particular including both pesticidal and non-pesticidal claims. Examples of statements or representations in the labeling which constitute misbranding include:

(i) A false or misleading statement concerning the composition of the product;

(ii) A false or misleading statement concerning the effectiveness of the product as a pesticide or device;

(iii) A false or misleading statement about the value of the product for purposes other than as a pesticide or device;

(iv) A false or misleading comparison with other pesticides or devices;

(v) Any statement directly or indirectly implying that the pesticide or device is recommended or endorsed by any agency of the Federal Government;

(vi) The name of a pesticide which contains two or more principal active

ingredients if the name suggests one or more but not all such principal active ingredients even though the names of the other ingredients are stated elsewhere in the labeling;

(vii) A true statement used in such a way as to give a false or misleading impression to the purchaser;

(viii) Label disclaimers which negate or detract from labeling statements required under the Act and these regulations;

(ix) Claims as to the safety of the pesticide or its ingredients, including statements such as "safe," "nonpoisonous," "noninjurious," "harmless" or "nontoxic to humans and pets" with or without such a qualifying phrase as "when used as directed"; and

(x) Non-numerical and/or comparative statements on the safety of the product, including but not limited to:

(A) "Contains all natural ingredients";

(B) "Among the least toxic chemicals known"

(C) "Pollution approved"

(6) *Final printed labeling.* (i) Except as provided in paragraph (a)(6)(ii) of this section, final printed labeling must be submitted and accepted prior to registration. However, final printed labeling need not be submitted until draft label texts have been provisionally accepted by the Agency.

(ii) Clearly legible reproductions or photo reductions will be accepted for unusual labels such as those silkscreened directly onto glass or metal containers or large bag or drum labels. Such reproductions must be of microfilm reproduction quality.

(b) *Name, brand, or trademark.* (1) The name, brand, or trademark under which the pesticide product is sold shall appear on the front panel of the label.

(2) No name, brand, or trademark may appear on the label which:

(i) Is false or misleading, or

(ii) Has not been approved by the Administrator through registration or supplemental registration as an additional name pursuant to § 162.6(b)(4).

(c) Name and address of producer, registrant, or person for whom produced. An unqualified name and address given on the label shall be considered as the name and address of the producer. If the registrant's name appears on the label and the registrant is not the producer, or if the name of the person for whom the pesticide was produced appears on the label, it must be qualified by appropriate wording such as "Packed for * * *," "Distributed by * * *," or "Sold by * * *" to show that the name is not that of the producer.

(d) *Net weight or measure of contents.* (1) The net weight or measure of content shall be exclusive of wrappers or other materials and shall be the average content unless explicitly stated as a minimum quantity.

(2) If the pesticide is a liquid, the net content statement shall be in terms of liquid measure at 68° F (20°C) and shall be expressed in conventional American units of fluid ounces, pints, quarts, and gallons.

(3) If the pesticide is solid or semi-solid, viscous or pressurized, or is a mixture of liquid and solid, the net content statement shall be in terms of weight expressed as avoirdupois pounds and ounces.

(4) In all cases, net content shall be stated in terms of the largest suitable units, i.e., "1 pound 10 ounces" rather than "26 ounces."

(5) In addition to the required units specified, net content may be expressed in metric units.

(6) Variation above minimum content or around an average is permissible only to the extent that it represents deviation unavoidable in good manufacturing practice. Variation below a stated minimum is not permitted. In no case shall the average content of the packages in a shipment fall below the stated average content.

(e) *Product registration number.* The registration number assigned to the pesticide product at the time of registration shall appear on the label preceded by the phrase "EPA Registration No.," or the phrase "EPA Reg. No." The registration number shall be set in type of a size and style similar to other print on that part of the label on which it appears and shall run parallel to it. The registration number and the required identifying phrase shall not appear in such a manner as to suggest or imply recommendation or endorsement of the product by the Agency.

(f) *Producing establishments registration number.* The producing establishment registration number preceded by the phrase "EPA Est.", of the final establishment at which the product was produced may appear in any suitable location on the label or immediate container. It must appear on the wrapper or outside container of the package if the EPA establishment registration number on the immediate container cannot be clearly read through such wrapper or container.

(g) *Ingredient statement*—(1) *General.* The label of each pesticide product must bear a statement which contains the name and percentage by weight of each active ingredient, the total percentage by weight of all inert ingredients, and if the pesticide contains arsenic in any form, a statement of the percentages of total and water-soluble arsenic calculated as elemental arsenic. The active ingredients must be designated by the term "active ingredients" and the inert ingredients by the term "inert ingredients," or the singular forms of these terms when appropriate. Both terms shall be in the same type size, be aligned to the same margin and be equally prominent. The statement "Inert Ingredients, none" is not required for pesticides which contain 100 percent active ingredients. Unless the ingredient statement is a complete analysis of the pesticide, the term "analysis" shall not be used as a heading for the ingredient statement.

(2) *Position of ingredient statement.* (i) The ingredient statement is normally required on the front panel of the label. If there is an outside container or wrapper through which the ingredient statement cannot be clearly read, the ingredient statement must also appear on such outside container or wrapper. If the size or form of the package makes it impracticable to place the ingredient statement on the front panel of the label, permission may be granted for the ingredient statement to appear elsewhere.

(ii) The text of the ingredient statement must run parallel with other text on the panel on which it appears, and must be clearly distinguishable from and must not be placed in the body of other text.

(3) *Names to be used in ingredient statement.* The name used for each ingredient shall be the accepted common name, if there is one, followed by the chemical name. The common name may be used alone only if it is well known. If no common name has been established, the chemical name alone shall be used. In no case will the use of a trademark or proprietary name be permitted unless such name has been accepted as a common name by the Administrator under the authority of Section 25(c)(6).

(4) *Statements of percentages.* The percentages of ingredients shall be stated in terms of weight-to-weight. The sum of percentages of the active and the inert ingredients shall be 100. Percentages shall not be expressed by a range of values such as "22-25%." If the uses of the pesticide product are expressed as weight of active ingredient per unit area, a statement of the weight of active ingredient per unit volume of the pesticide formulation shall also appear in the ingredient statement.

(5) *Accuracy of stated percentages.* The percentages given shall be as precise as possible reflecting good manufacturing practice. If there may be unavoidable variation between manufacturing batches, the value stated for each active ingredient shall be the lowest percentage which may be present.

(6) *Deterioration.* Pesticides which change in chemical composition significantly must meet the following labeling requirements:

(i) In cases where it is determined that a pesticide formulation changes chemical composition significantly, the product must bear the following statement in a prominent position on the label: "Not for sale or use after [date]."

(ii) The product must meet all label claims up to the expiration time indicated on the label.

(7) *Inert ingredients.* The Administrator may require the name of any inert ingredient(s) to be listed in the ingredient statement if he determines that such ingredient(s) may pose a hazard to man or the environment.

(h) *Warnings and precautionary statements.* Required warnings and precautionary statements concerning the general areas of toxicological hazard including hazard to children, environmental hazard, and physical or chemical hazard fall into two groups; those required on the front panel of the labeling and those which may appear elsewhere. Specific requirements concerning content, placement, type size, and prominence are given below.

(1) *Required front panel statements.* With the exception of the child hazard warning statement, the text required on the front panel of the label is determined by the Toxicity Category of the pesticide. The category is assigned on the basis of the highest hazard shown by any of the indicators in the table below.

Hazard indicators	Toxicity categories			
	I	II	III	IV
Oral LD_{50}	Up to and including 50 mg/kg.	From 50 thru 500 mg/kg	From 500 thru 5000 mg/kg	Greater than 5000 mg/kg
Inhalation LC_{50}	Up to and including 2 mg/liter	From 2 thru 2 mg/liter	From 2 thru 20 mg/liter	Greater than 20 mg/liter
Dermal LD_{50}	Up to and including 200 mg/kg.	From 200 thru 2000	From 2,000 thru 20,000	Greater than 20,000
Eye effects	Corrosive, corneal opacity not reversible within 7 days.	Corneal opacity reversible within 7 days, irritation persisting for 7 days	No corneal opacity; irritation reversible within 7 days	No irritation
Skin effects	Corrosive	Severe irritation at 72 hours	Moderate irritation at 72 hours	Mild or slight irritation at 72 hours

(i) *Human hazard signal word—(A) Toxicity Category I.* All pesticide products meeting the criteria of Toxicity Category I shall bear on the front panel the signal word "Danger." In addition if the product was assigned to Toxicity Category I on the basis of its oral, inhalation or dermal toxicity (as distinct from skin and eye local effects) the word "Poison" shall appear in red on a background of distinctly contrasting color and the skull and crossbones shall appear in immediate proximity to the word "poison."

(B) *Toxicity Category II.* All pesticide products meeting the criteria of Toxicity Category II shall bear on the front panel the signal word "Warning."

(C) *Toxicity Category III.* All pesticide products meeting the criteria of Toxicity Category III shall bear on the front panel the signal word "Caution."

(D) *Toxicity Category IV.* All pesticide products meeting the criteria of Toxicity Category IV shall bear on the front panel the signal word "Caution."

(E) *Use of signal words.* Use of any signal word(s) associated with a higher Toxicity Category is not permitted except when the Agency determines that such labeling is necessary to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on man or the environment. In no case shall more than one human hazard signal word appear on the front panel of a label.

(ii) *Child hazard warning.* Every pesticide product label shall bear on the front panel the statement "keep out of reach of children." Only in cases where the likelihood of contact with children during distribution, marketing, storage or use is demonstrated by the applicant to be extremely remote or if the nature of the pesticide is such that it is approved for use on infants or small children, may the Administrator waive this requirement.

(iii) *Statement of practical treatment—(A) Toxicity Category I.* A statement of practical treatment (first aid or other) shall appear on the front panel of the label of all pesticides falling into Toxicity Category I on the basis of oral, inhalation or dermal toxicity. The Agency may, however, permit reasonable variations in the placement of the statement of practical treatment is some reference such as "See statement of practical treatment on back panel" appears on the front panel near the word "Poison" and the skull and crossbones.

(B) *Other toxicity categories.* The statement of practical treatment is not required on the front panel except as described in paragraph (h)(1)(iii)(A) of this section. The applicant may, however, include such a front panel statement at his option. Statements of practical treatment are, however, required elsewhere on the label in accord with paragraph (h)(2) of this section if they do not appear on the front panel.

(iv) *Placement and prominence.* All the require front panel warning statements shall be grouped together on the label, and shall appear with sufficient prominence relative to other front panel text and graphic material to make them unlikely to be overlooked under customary conditions of purchase and use. The following table shows the minimum type size requirements for the front panel warning statements on various sizes of labels:

Size of label front panel in square inches	Points	
	Required signal word, all capitals	"Keep out of reach of children"
5 and under	6	6
Above 5 to 10	10	6
Above 10 to 15	12	8
Above 15 to 30	14	10
Over 30	18	12

(2) *Other required warnings and precautionary statements.* The warnings and precautionary statements as required below shall appear together on the label under the general heading "Precautionary Statements" and under appropriate subheadings of "Hazard to Humans and Domestic Animals," "Environmental Hazard" and "Physical or Chemical Hazard."

(i) *Hazard to humans and domestic animals.* (A) Where a hazard exists to humans or domestic animals, precautionary statements are required indicating the particular hazard, the route(s) of exposure and the precautions to be taken to avoid accident, injury or damage. The precautionary paragraph shall be immediately preceded by the appropriate hazard signal word.

(B) The following table depicts typical precautionary statements. These statements must be modified or expanded to reflect specific hazards.

Toxicity category	Precautionary statements by toxicity category	
	Oral, inhalation, or dermal toxicity	Skin and eye local effects
I	Fatal (poisonous) if swallowed [inhaled or absorbed through skin] Do not breathe vapor [dust or spray mist] Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing [Front panel statement of practical treatment required]	Corrosive, causes eye and skin damage [or skin irritation] Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing Wear goggles or face shield and rubber gloves when handling Harmful or fatal if swallowed [Appropriate first aid statement required]
II	May be fatal if swallowed [inhaled or absorbed through the skin] Do not breathe vapors [dust or spray mist] Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing [Appropriate first aid statements required]	Causes eye [and skin] irritation Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing Harmful if swallowed [Appropriate first aid statement required]
III	Harmful if swallowed [inhaled or absorbed through the skin] Avoid breathing vapors [dust or spray mist] Avoid contact with skin [eyes or clothing] [Appropriate first aid statement required]	Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing In case of contact immediately flush eyes or skin with plenty of water Get medical attention if irritation persists
IV	[No precautionary statements required]	[No precautionary statements required]

(ii) *Environmental hazards.* Where a hazard exists to non target organisms including humans and domestic animals, precautionary statements are required stating the nature of the hazard and the appropriate precautions to avoid potential accident, injury or damage. Examples of the hazard statements and the circum-

stances under which they are required follow:

(A) If a pesticide intended for outdoor use contains an active ingredient with a mammalian acute oral LD_{50} of 100 or less, the statement "This Pesticide is Toxic to Wildlife" is required.

(B) If a pesticide intended for outdoor use contains an active ingredient with a fish acute LC_{50} of 1 ppm or less, the statement "This Pesticide is Toxic to Fish" is required.

(C) If a pesticide intended for outdoor use contains an active ingredient with an avian acute oral LD_{50} of 100 mg/kg or less, or a subacute dietary LC_{50} of 500 ppm or less, the statement "This Pesticide is Toxic to Wildlife" is required.

(D) If either accident history or field studies demonstrate that use of the pesticide may result in fatality to birds, fish or mammals, the statement "This pesticide is extremely toxic to wildlife (fish)" is required.

(E) For uses involving foliar application to agricultural crops, forests, or shade trees, or for mosquito abatement treatments, pesticides toxic to pollinating insects must bear appropriate label cautions.

(F) For all outdoor uses other than aquatic applications the label must bear the caution "Keep out of lakes, ponds or streams. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes."

(iii) *Physical or chemical hazards.* Warning statements on the flammability or explosive characteristics of the pesticide are required as follows:

Flash point	Required text
(A) Pressurized Containers	
Flash point at or below 20° F. if there is a flashback at any valve opening.	Extremely flammable Contents under pressure Keep away from fire, sparks, and heated surfaces Do not puncture or incinerate container Exposure to temperatures above 130° F may cause bursting
Flash point above 20° F and not over 80° F or if the flame extension is more than 18 in long at a distance of 8 in from the flame	Flammable Contents under pressure Keep away from heat, sparks, and open flame Do not puncture or incinerate container Exposure to temperatures above 130° F may cause bursting
All other pressurized containers	Contents under pressure Do not use or store near heat or open flame Do not puncture or incinerate container Exposure to temperatures above 130° F may cause bursting
(B) Nonpressurized Containers	
At or below 20° F.	Extremely flammable Keep away from fire, sparks, and heated surfaces
Above 20° F and not over 80° F.	Flammable Keep away from heat and open flame
Above 80° F and not over 150° F	Do not use or store near heat or open flame

(i) *Directions for Use*—(1) *General requirements*—(i) *Adequacy and clarity of directions.* Directions for use must be stated in terms which can be easily read and understood by the average person likely to use or to supervise the use of the pesticide. When followed, directions must be adequate to protect the public from fraud and from personal injury and to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on the environment.

(ii) *Placement of directions for use.* Directions may appear on any portion of the label provided that they are conspicuous enough to be easily read by the user of the pesticide product. Directions for use may appear on printed or graphic matter which accompanies the pesticide provided that:

(A) If required by the Agency, such printed or graphic matter is securely attached to each package of the pesticide, or placed within the outside wrapper or bag;

(B) The label bears a reference to the directions for use in accompanying leaflets or circulars, such as "See directions in the enclosed circular:" and

(C) The Administrator determines that it is not necessary for such directions to appear on the label.

(iii) *Exceptions to requirement for direction for use*—(A) Detailed directions for use may be omitted from labeling of pesticides which are intended for use only by manufacturers of products other than pesticide products in their regular manufacturing processes, provided that:

(1) The label clearly shows that the product is intended for use only in manufacturing processes and specifies the type(s) of products involved.

(2) Adequate information such as technical data sheets or bulletins, is available to the trade specifying the type of product involved and its proper use in manufacturing processes,

(3) The product will not come into the hands of the general public except after incorporation into finished products; and

(4) The Administrator determines that such directions are not necessary to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on man or the environment.

(B) Detailed directions for use may be omitted from the labeling of pesticide products for which sale is limited to physicians, veterinarians, or druggists, provided that:

(1) The label clearly states that the product is for use only by physicians or veterinarians;

(2) The Administrator determines that such directions are not necessary to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on man or the environment; and

(3) The product is also a drug and regulated under the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act.

(C) Detailed directions for use may be omitted from the labeling of pesticide products which are intended for use only by formulators in preparing pesticides for sale to the public, provided that:

(1) There is information readily available to the formulators on the composition, toxicity, methods of use, applicable restrictions or limitations, and effectiveness of the product for pesticide purposes;

(2) The label clearly states that the product is intended for use only in manufacturing, formulating, mixing, or repacking for use as a pesticide and specifies the type(s) of pesticide products involved,

(3) The product as finally manufactured, formulated, mixed, or repackaged is registered; and

(4) The Administrator determines that such directions are not necessary to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on man or the environment.

(2) *Contents of Directions for Use.* The directions for use shall include the following, under the headings "Directions for Use":

(i) The statement of use classification as prescribed in 162.10(j) immediately under the heading "Directions for Use."

(ii) Immediately below the statement of use classification, the statement "It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling."

(iii) The site(s) of application, as for example the crops, animals, areas, or objects to be treated.

(iv) The target pest(s) associated with each site.

(v) The dosage rate associated with each site and pest.

(vi) The method of application, including instructions for dilution, if required, and type(s) of application apparatus or equipment required.

(vii) The frequency and timing of applications necessary to obtain effective results without causing unreasonable adverse effects on the environment.

(viii) Specific limitations on reentry to areas where the pesticide has been applied, meeting the requirements concerning reentry provided by 40 CFR Part 170.

(ix) Specific directions concerning the storage and disposal of the pesticide and its container, meeting the requirements of 40 CFR Part 165. These instructions shall be grouped and appear under the heading "Storage and Disposal." This heading must be set in type of the same minimum sizes as required for the child hazard warning. (See Table in § 162.10(h)(1)(iv))

(x) Any limitations or restrictions on use required to prevent unreasonable adverse effects, such as:

(A) Required intervals between application and harvest of food or feed crops.

(B) Rotational crop restrictions.

(C) Warnings as required against use on certain crops, animals, objects, or in or adjacent to certain areas.

(D) [Reserved]

(E) For restricted use pesticides, a statement that the pesticide may be applied under the direct supervision of a certified applicator who is not physically present at the site of application but nonetheless available to the person applying the pesticide, unless the Agency has determined that the pesticide may only be applied under the direct supervision of a certified applicator who is physically present.

(F) Other pertinent information which the Administrator determines to be necessary for the protection of man and the environment.

(j) *Statement of Use Classification.* By October 22, 1976, all pesticide products must bear on their labels a statement of use classification as described in paragraphs (j) (1) and (2) of this section. Any pesticide product for which some uses are classified for general use and others for restricted use shall be separately labeled according to the labeling standards set forth in this subsection, and shall be marketed as separate products with different registration numbers, one bearing directions only for general use(s) and the other bearing directions for restricted use(s) except that, if a product has both restricted use(s) and general use(s), both of these uses may appear on a product labeled for restricted use. Such products shall be subject to the provisions of § 162.10(j)(2).

(1) *General Use Classification.* Pesticide products bearing directions for use(s) classified general shall be labeled with the exact words "General Classification" immediately below the heading "Directions for Use." And reference to the general classification that suggests or implies that the general utility of the pesticide extends beyond those purposes and uses contained in the Directions for Use will be considered a false or misleading statement under the statutory definitions of misbranding.

(2) *Restricted Use Classification.* Pesticide products bearing direction for use(s) classified restricted shall bear statements of restricted use classification on the front panel as described below:

(i) *Front panel statement of restricted use classification.* (A) At the top of the front panel of the label, set in type of the same minimum sizes as required for human hazard signal words (see table in § 162.10(h)(1)(iv)), and appearing with sufficient prominence relative to other text and graphic material on the front panel to make it unlikely to be overlooked under customary conditions of purchase and use, the statement "Restricted Use Pesticide" shall appear.

(B) Directly below this statement on the front panel, a summary statement of the terms of restriction imposed as a precondition to registration shall appear. If use is restricted to certified applicators, the following statement is required: "For retail sale to and use only by Certified Applicators or persons under their direct supervision and only for those uses covered by the Certified Applicator's certification." If, however, other regulatory restrictions are imposed, the Administrator will define the appropriate wording for the terms of restriction by regulation.

(k) Advertising. [Reserved]

[40 FR 28268, July 3, 1975; 40 FR 32329 Aug. 1, 1975; 40 FR 36571, Aug. 21, 1975, as amended at 43 FR 5786, Feb 9, 1978]

§ 162.11 Criteria for determinations of unreasonable adverse effects.

(a) *Criteria for Issuance of Notice of Intent to Deny Registration, Cancel Registration, or to Hold a Hearing—*(1) *Presumption.* (i) A rebuttable presumption shall arise that a notice of intent to deny registration pursuant to section 3(c)(6) of the Act, a notice of intent to cancel registration pursuant to section 6(b)(1) of the Act, or a notice of intent to hold a hearing to determine whether the registration should be cancelled or denied, as appropriate, shall be issued, upon a determination by the Administrator that the pesticide meets or exceeds any of the criteria for risk set forth in paragraph (a)(3) of this section. Upon such determination, the Administrator shall issue notice by certified mail to the applicant or registrant, as the case may be, stating that the applicant or registrant has the opportunity to submit evidence in rebuttal of such presumption in accordance with paragraph (a)(4) of this section. The applicant or registrant shall have forty-five (45) days from the date such notice is sent to submit evidence in rebuttal of the presumption; provided, however, that for good cause shown the Administrator may grant an additional sixty (60) days in which such evidence may be submitted.

(ii) At any time an applicant or registrant may petition the Administrator to withdraw his application or terminate his registration. The Administrator may, in his discretion, deny any petition for withdrawal or for termination and proceed in accordance with these regulations.

(2) *Rebuttal of Presumption.* The party seeking new or continued registration may rebut the presumption arising under paragraph (a)(1) of this section by sustaining the affirmative burden or proof set forth in paragraph (a)(4) of this section. After review of the evidence submitted in rebuttal of the presumption, the Administrator shall determine in accordance with paragraph (4) of this § 162.11(a) whether the applicant or registrant has sustained his affirmative burden and shall issue notice of such determination in accordance with paragraph (a)(5) of this section.

(3) *Risk Criteria.* A rebuttable presumption shall arise if a pesticide's ingredient(s), metabolite(s), or degradation product(s) meet or exceed any of the following criteria for risk, as indicated by tests conducted with the animal species and pursuant to the test protocols specified in the Registration Guidelines, or by test results otherwise available. In making this determination the Agency will take into consideration the type of effect, the statistical significance of the findings and whether the tests were conducted in accordance with the material requirements for valid tests as recognized by experts in the field.

(i) *Acute toxicity—*(A) *Hazard to Humans and Domestic Animals* (*1*) Has an acute dermal LD_{50} of 40 mg/kg or less as formulated, or

(*2*) Has an acute dermal LD_{50} of 6 g/kg or less as diluted for use in the form of a mist or spray,

(*3*) Has an inhalation LC_{50} of 0.04 mg/liter or less as formulated

(B) *Hazard to Wildlife.* (*1*) Occurs as a residue immediately following application in or on the feed of a mammalian species representative of the species likely to be exposed to such feed in amounts equivalent to the average daily intake of such representative species, at levels equal to or greater than the acute oral LD_{50} measured in mammalian test animals as specified in the Registration Guidelines.

(*2*) Occurs as a residue immediately following application in or on avian feed of an avian species, representative of the species likely to be exposed to such feed in amounts equivalent to the average daily intake of such representative species, at levels equal to or greater than the subacute dietary LC_{50} measured in avian test animals as specified in the Registration Guidelines.

(*3*) Results in a maximum calculated concentration following direct application to a 6-inch layer of water more than ½ the acute LC_{50} for aquatic organisms representative of the organisms likely to be exposed as measured on test animals specified in the Registration Guidelines.

(ii) *Chronic Toxicity.* (A) Induces oncogenic effects in experimental mammalian species or in man as a result of oral, inhalation or dermal exposure; or induces mutagenic effects, as determined by multitest evidence.

(B) Produces any other chronic or delayed toxic effect in test animals at any dosage up to a level, as determined by the Administrator, which is substantially higher than that to which humans can reasonably be anticipated to be exposed, taking into account ample margins of safety; or

(C) Can reasonably be anticipated to result in significant local, regional, or national population reductions in nontarget organisms, or fatality to members of endangered species.

(iii) *Lack of Emergency Treatments.* Has no known antidotal, palliative, or first aid treatments for amelioration of toxic effects in man resulting from a single exposure.

(4) *Burden of Proof.* Upon finding in accordance with paragraph (1) of this § 162.11(a) that notice pursuant to sections 3(c)(6) or 6(b)(1) of the Act, or notice of intent to hold a hearing to determine whether the registration should be cancelled or denied, as ap-

LABELING REQUIREMENTS OF THE FIFRA, AS AMENDED

ITEM	LABEL ELEMENT	APPLICABILITY OF REQUIREMENT	PLACEMENT ON LABEL		COMMENTS
			REQUIRED	PREFERRED	
1	Product name	All products	Front panel	Center front panel	
2	Company name and address	All products	None	Bottom front panel or end of label text	If registrant is not the producer, must be qualified by "Packed for . . .," "Distributed by. . .," etc.
3	Net contents	All products	None	Bottom front panel or end of label text	May be in metric units in addition to U.S. units
4	EPA Reg. No.	All products	None	Front panel	Must be in similar type size and run parallel to other type.
5	EPA Est. No.	All products	None	Front panel, immediately before or following Reg. No.	May appear on the container instead of the label.
6A	Ingredients statement	All products	Front panel	Immediately following product name	Text must run parallel with other text on the panel.
6B	Pounds/gallon statement	Liquid products where dosage given as lbs. ai/unit area	Front panel	Directly below the main ingredients statement	
7	Front panel precautionary statements	All products	Front panel		All front panel precautionary statements must be grouped together, preferably blocked.
7A	Keep Out of Reach of Children (Child hazard warning)	All products	Front panel	Above signal word	Note type size requirements.
7B	Signal word	All products	Front panel	Immediately below child hazard warning	Note type size requirements.

ITEM	LABEL ELEMENT	APPLICABILITY OF REQUIREMENT	PLACEMENT ON LABEL		COMMENTS
			REQUIRED	PREFERRED	
7C	Skull & cross-bones and word POISON (in red)	All products which are Category I based on oral, dermal, or inhalation toxicity	Front panel	Both in close proximity to signal word	
7D	Statement of practical treatment	All products in Categories I, II, and III	Category I: Front panel unless referral statement is used. Others: Grouped with side panel precautionary statements.	Front panel for all.	
7E	Referral statement	All products where precautionary labeling appears on other than front panel.	Front panel		
8	Side/back panel precautionary statements	All products	None	Top or side of back panel preceding directions for use	Must be grouped under the headings in 8A, 8B, and 8C; preferably blocked.
8A	Hazards to humans and domestic animals	All products in Categories I, II, and III	None	Same as above	Must be preceded by appropriate signal word.
8B	Environmental hazards	All products	None	Same as above	Environmental hazards include bee caution where applicable.

ITEM	LABEL ELEMENT	APPLICABILITY OF REQUIREMENT	PLACEMENT ON LABEL		COMMENTS
			REQUIRED	PREFERRED	
8C	Physical or chemical hazards	All pressurized products, others with flash points under 150°F	None	Same as above	
9A	Restricted block	All restricted products	Top center of front panel	Preferably blocked	Includes a statement of the terms of restriction. The words "RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE" must be same type size as signal word.
9C	Misuse statement	All products	Immediately following heading of directions for use		
10A	Reentry statement	All cholinesterase inhibitors	In the directions for use	Immediately after misuse statement	
10C	Storage and disposal block	All products	In the directions for use	Immediately before specific directions for use or at the end of directions for use	Must be set apart and clearly distinguishable from from other directions for use.
10D	Directions for use	All products	None	None	May be in metric as well as U.S. units

PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Criteria	Required Label Statement
I. Pressurized Containers	
A. Flashpoint at or below 20°F; or if there is a flashback at any valve opening.	Extremely flammable. Contents under pressure. Keep away from fire, sparks, and heated surfaces. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Exposure to temperatures above 130°F may cause bursting.
B. Flashpoint above 20°F and not over 80°F; or if the flame extension is more than 18 inches long at a distance of 6 inches from the valve opening.	Flammable. Contents under pressure. Keep away from heat, sparks, and flame. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Exposure to temperatures above 130°F may cause bursting.
C. ALL OTHER PRESSURIZED CONTAINERS	Contents under pressure. Do not use or store near heat or open flame. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Exposure to temperatures above 130°F may cause bursting.
II. Non-Pressurized Containers	
A. Flashpoint at or below 20°F.	Extremely flammable. Keep away from fire, sparks, and heated surfaces.
B. Flashpoint above 20°F and not over 80°F.	Flammable. Keep away from heat and open flame.
C. Flashpoint over 80°F and not over 150°F.	Do not use or store near heat and open flame.
D. Flashpoint above 150°F.	None required.

STORAGE INSTRUCTIONS FOR PESTICIDES

Heading:

All products are required to bear specific label instructions about storage and disposal. Storage and disposal instructions must be grouped together in the directions for use portion of the label under the heading STORAGE AND DISPOSAL. Products intended solely for domestic use need not include the heading "STORAGE AND DISPOSAL."

Storage Instructions:

All product labels are required to have appropriate storage instructions. Specific storage instructions are not prescribed. Each registrant must develop his own storage instructions, considering, when applicable, the following factors:

1. Conditions of storage that might alter the composition or usefulness of the pesticide. Examples could be temperature extremes, excessive moisture or humidity, heat, sunlight, friction, or contaminating substances or media.

2. Physical requirements of storage which might adversely affect the container of the product and its ability to continue to function properly. Requirements might include positioning of the container in storage, storage or damage due to stacking, penetration of moisture, and ability to withstand shock or friction.

3. Specifications for handling the pesticide container, including movement of container within the storage area, proper opening and closing procedures (particularly for opened containers), and measures to minimize exposure while opening or closing container.

4. Instructions on what to do if the container is damaged in any way, or if the pesticide is leaking or has been spilled, and precautions to minimize exposure if damage occurs.

5. General precautions concerning locked storage, storage in original container only, and separation of pesticides during storage to prevent cross-contamination of other pesticides, fertilizer, food, and feed.

6. General storage instructions for household products should emphasize storage in original container and placement in locked storage areas.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL INSTRUCTIONS

The label of all products, except those intended solely for domestic use, must bear explicit instructions about pesticide disposal. The statements listed below contain the exact wording that must appear on the label of these products:

1. The labels of all products, except domestic use, must contain the statement, "Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal."

2. Except those products intended solely for domestic use, the labels of all products that contain active ingredients that are Acute Hazardous Wastes (see list in this Appendix) or are assigned to Toxicity Category I on the basis of oral or dermal toxicity, skin or eye irritation potential, or Toxicity Category I or II on the basis of acute inhalation toxicity must bear the following pesticide disposal statement:

> "Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance."

3. The labels of all products, except those intended for domestic use, containing active or inert ingredients that are Toxic Hazardous Wastes (see list in this Appendix) or meet any of the criteria in 40 CFR 261, Subpart C for a hazardous waste must bear the following pesticide disposal statement:

> "Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance."

4. Labels for all other products, except those intended for domestic use, must bear the following pesticide disposal statement:

> "Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility."

5. Products intended for domestic use only must bear the following disposal statement: "Securely wrap original container in several layers of newspaper and discard in trash."

PESTICIDE ACTIVE INGREDIENTS THAT ARE ACUTE HAZARDOUS WASTES

I. PESTICIDES ON THE "E" LIST (with RCRA # and CAS #
[40 CFR 261.33(e)]

Acrolein	P003	107-13-1
Aldicarb	P070	116-06-3
Aldrin	P004	309-00-2
Allyl alcohol	P005	107-18-6
Aluminum phosphide	P006	1302-45-0
4-Aminopyridine (Avitrol)	P008	504-24-5
Arsenic acid	P010	7778-39-4
Arsenic pentoxide	P011	1303-28-2
Arsenic trioxide	P012	1327-53-3
Calcium cyanide	P021	592-01-8
Carbon disulfide	P022	75-15-0
p-Chloroaniline	P024	106-47-8
Cyanides (soluble cyanide salts not otherwise specified)	P030	
Cyanogen chloride	P031	506-77-4
Dieldrin	P037	60-57-1
O,O-Diethyl S-[2-ethylthio)ethyl] phosphorodithioate (disulfoton)	P039	298-04-4
O,O-Diethyl O-pyrazinyl phosphorothioate (Zinophos®)	P040	297-97-2
Dimethoate	P044	60-51-5
O,O-Dimethyl O-p-nitrophenyl phosphorothioate (methyl parathion)	P071	298-00-0
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol and salts	P047	534-52-1
4,6-Dinitro-o-cyclohexylphenol	P034	131-89-5
Dinoseb	P020	88-85-7
Endosulfan	P050	115-29-7
Endothall	P088	129-67-9
Endrin	P051	72-20-8
Famphur	P097	52-85-7
Fluoroacetamide	P057	640-19-7
Heptachlor	P059	76-48-8
Hexachlorohexahydro-exo,exo-dimethanonaphthalene (Isodrin)	P069	465-73-6
Hydrocyanic acid	P063	74-90-8
Methomyl	P066	16752-77-5
alpha-Naphthylthiourea (ANTU)	P072	86-88-41
Nicotine and salts	P075	54-11-5
Octamethylpyrophosphoramide (OMPA, schradan)	P085	152-16-9
Parathion	P089	56-38-2
Phenylmercuric acetate (PMA)	P092	62-38-4
Phorate	P094	298-02-2
Potassium cyanide	P098	151-50-8
Propargyl alcohol	P102	107-19-7
Sodium azide	P105	26628-22-8
Sodium cyanide	P106	143-33-9
Sodium fluoroacetate	P058	62-74-8

E-2

Strychnine and salts	P108	57-24-9 60-41-3
O,O,O,O-Tetraethyl dithiopyrophosphate (sulfotepp)	P109	3689-24-5
Tetraethyl pyrophosphate	P111	107-49-3
Thallium sulfate	P115	7446-18-6
Thiofanox	P045	39196-18-4
Toxaphene	P123	8001-35-2
Warfarin (>0.3%)	P001	81-81-2
Zinc phosphide (>10%)	P122	1314-84-7

50 ACTIVES

II. PESTICIDES DERIVED FROM TRI-, TETRA-, AND PENTACHLOROPHENOLS [40 CFR 261.31]

2-Chloroethyl 2-(2,4,6-trichlorophenoxy) ethyl ether	F027	5324-22-1
Dehydroabietylammonium pentachlorophenoxide	F027	35109-57-0
Erbon	F027	136-25-4
O-ethyl O-(2,4,5-trichlorophenyl) ethylphosphonothioate	F027	327-98-0
2,2'-Methylenebis (3,4,6-trichlorophenol) (Hexachlorophene)	F027	70-30-4
--Potassium salt of	F027	67923-62-0
--Sodium salt of	F027	3247-34-5
--Disodium salt of	F027	5736-15-2
Pentachlorophenol	F027	87-86-5
--Potassium salt of	F027	7778-73-6
--Sodium salt of	F027	131-52-2
--Zinc salt of	F027	2917-32-0
--Zinc salt of N-alkyl (C_{16}-C_{18})-1,3-propanediamine	F027	
--Pentachlorophenyl laurate	F027	3772-94-9
Potassium trichlorophenate (2,4,6)	F027	2591-21-1
Potassium trichlorophenate (2,4,5)	F027	35471-43-3
Silvex	F027	93-72-1
--2-Butoxyethyl ester	F027	19398-13-1
--Butoxypolypropoxypropyl ester	F027	53404-07-2
--Butoxypropyl ester	F027	25537-26-2
--Diethanolamine salt	F027	51170-59-3
--Diisopropanolamine salt	F027	53404-09-4
--Dimethylamine salt	F027	55617-85-1
--Dipropylene glycol isobutyl ether ester	F027	53535-26-5
--Ethanolamine salt	F027	7374-47-2
--2-Ethylhexyl ester	F027	53404-76-5
--Isooctyl ester	F027	53404-14-1

E-3

--Isopropanolamine salt	F027	53404-13-0
--Monohydroxylaluminum salt	F027	69622-82-8
--Polypropoxypropyl ester	F027	83562-66-7
--Potassium salt	F027	2818-16-8
--Propylene glycol isobutyl ether ester	F027	53466-84-5
--Sodium salt	F027	37913-89-6
--Triethanolamine salt	F027	17369-89-0
--Triethylamine salt	F027	53404-74-3
--Triisopropanolamine salt	F027	53404-75-4
--Tripropylene glycol isobutyl ether ester	F027	53535-30-1
Sodium 2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy) ethyl sulfate	F027	3570-61-4
Tetrachlorophenols	F027	25167-83-3
--Alkylamine*amine salt (as in fatty acids of coconut oil)	F027	
--Potassium salt	F027	53535-27-6
--Sodium salt	F027	25567-55-9
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	F027	95-95-4
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	F027	88-06-2
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol salt of 2,6-bis[(dimethylamino)methyl] cyclohexanone	F027	53404-83-4
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol, sodium salt	F027	136-32-3
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol, sodium salt	F027	3784-03-0
2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid	F027	93-79-8
--Alkyl C-12 amine salt	F027	53404-84-5
--Alkyl C-13 amine salt	F027	53404-85-6
--Alkyl C-14 amine salt	F027	53535-37-8
--N,N-diethylethanolamine salt	F027	53404-86-7
--Dimethylamine salt	F027	6369-97-7
--N,N-dimethyllinoleylamine salt	F027	53404-88-9
--N,N-dimethyloleylamine salt	F027	53404-89-0
--N-oleyl-1,3-propylene diamine salt	F027	53404-87-8
--Sodium salt	F027	13560-99-1
--Triethanolamine salt	F027	3813-14-7
--Triethylamine salt	F027	2008-46-0
--Alkyl (C3H7 - C7H9) ester	F027	
--Amyl ester	F027	120-39-8
--Butoxyethoxypropyl ester	F027	1928-58-1
--2-Butoxyethyl ester	F027	2545-59-7
--Butoxypropyl ester	F027	1928-48-9
--Butyl ester	F027	93-79-8
--Dipropylene glycol isobutyl ether ester	F027	53535-31-2
--2-Ethylhexyl ester	F027	1928-47-8
--Isobutyl ester	F027	4938-72-1

E-4

--Isopropyl ester	F027	93-78-7
--Propylene glycol isobutyl ether ester	F027	53466-86-7
--Tripropylene glycol isobutyl ether ester	F027	53535-32-3
4-(2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxy)butyric acid [2,4,5-TB]	F027	93-80-1
2-(2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxy)ethyl hydrogen sulfate [2,4,5-TES]	F027	69633-04-1
1,4',5'-Trichloro-2'-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy) methanesulfonanilide [Edolan U]	F027	69462-14-2

PESTICIDES THAT ARE TOXIC HAZARDOUS WASTES

PESTICIDES ON THE "F" LIST [40 CFR 261.33(f)]	RCRA #	CAS #
Acetone	U002	67-64-1
Acrylonitrile	U009	107-13-1
Amitrole	U011	61-82-5
Benzene	U019	71-43-2
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	U028	117-81-7
Cacodylic acid	U136	75-60-5
Carbon tetrachloride	U211	56-23-5
Chloral (hydrate) (chloroacetaldehyde)	U034	302-17-0
Chlordane, technical	U036	57-74-9
Chlorobenzene	U037	108-90-7
4-Chloro-m-cresol	U039	59-50-7
Chloroform	U044	67-66-3
o-Chlorophenol	U048	95-57-8
Creosote	U051	8021-39-4
Cresylic acid (cresols)	U052	1319-77-3
Cyclohexane	U056	110-82-7
Cyclohexanone	U057	108-94-1
Decachlorooctahydro-1,3,4-metheno-2H-cyclobuta[c,d]-pentalen-2-one (Kepone, chlordecone)	U142	143-50-0
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	U066	96-12-8
Dibutyl phthalate	U069	84-74-2
S-2,3-(Dichloroallyl diisopropyl-thiocarbamate) (diallate,Avadex)	U062	2303-16-4
o-Dichlorobenzene	U070	95-50-1
p-Dichlorobenzene	U072	106-46-7
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12®)	U075	75-71-8
3,5-Dichloro-N-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl) benzamide (pronamide, Kerb®)	U192	23950-58-5
Dichloro diphenyl dichloroethane (DDD)	U060	72-54-8
Dichloro diphenyl trichloroethane (DDT)	U061	50-29-3
Dichloroethyl ether	U025	1191-17-9
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic, salts and esters (2,4-D)	U240	94-75-7
1,2-Dichloropropane	U083	8003-19-8
1,3-Dichloropropene (Telone)	U084	542-75-6
Dimethyl phthalate	U102	131-11-3
Epichlorohydrin (1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane)	U041	106-89-8
Ethyl acetate	U112	141-78-6
Ethyl 4,4'-dichlorobenzilate (chlorobenzilate)	U038	510-15-6

F-3

2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4,5-T) [acute waste per 261.31]	U232	93-76-5
Warfarin (<0.3%)	U248	81-81-2
Xylene	U239	1330-20-7
Zinc phosphide (<10%)	U249	1314-84-7

83 ACTIVES

CONTAINER DISPOSAL INSTRUCTIONS

The label of each product must bear container disposal instructions appropriate to the type of container.

1. Domestic use products must bear one of the following container disposal statements:

Container Type	Statement
Non-aerosol products (bottles, cans, jars)	Do not reuse container (bottle, can, jar). Rinse thoroughly before discarding in trash.
Non-aerosol products (bags)	Do not reuse bag. Discard bag in trash.
Aerosol products	Replace cap and discard containers in trash. Do not incinerate or puncture.

2. All other products must bear container disposal instructions, based on container type, listed below:

Container Type	Statement
Metal containers (non-aerosol)	Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.
Plastic containers	Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.
Glass containers	Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then dispose of in a sanitary landfill or by other approved state and local procedures.
Fiber drums with liners	Completely empty liner by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. Empty residue into application equipment. Then dispose of liner in a sanitary landfill or by incineration if allowed by state and local authorities. If drum is contaminated and cannot be reused[1], dispose of in the same manner.
Paper and plastic bags	Completely empty bag into application equipment. Then dispose of empty bag in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.
Compressed gas cylinders	Return empty cylinder for reuse (or similar wording)

1/ Manufacturer may replace this phrase with one indicating whether and how fiber drum may be reused.