POLYCYCLIC AROMATIC HYDROCARBON EXPOSURE OF CHILDREN IN LOW-INCOME FAMILIES

by

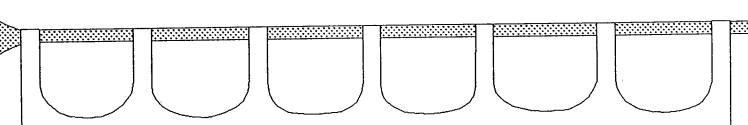
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> Volume II: Appendices A through F Cooperative Agreement CR822073

> > Project Officer,

Nancy K. Wilson
National Exposure Research Laboratory
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Research Triangle Park, NC 27711

NATIONAL EXPOSURE RESEARCH LABORATORY
OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARK, NORTH CAROLINA 27711



You may be qualified to participate in an environmental study and receive \$75 for your participation if you have a child aged 2 to 5 who stay home with an adult during the day and the child is potty-trained, and you live in a one-story home (can be duplex or one-story apartment).

To find out if you may participate in the study and receive \$75, please call us as soon as possible at (919) 544-3717. This is a local call if you call from Durham. You may call the above numbers collect if it's a long distance call to you.

If you call us, please tell the receptionist that you have questions about the environmental study. Our office hours are 9 to 5, Monday through Friday. Thank you.

ABOUT THE STUDY: The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency is working with Battelle Memorial Institute and Survey Research Associates of Durham on an important environmental study. The purpose of the study is to develop methods to measure potential environmental pollutant exposure among children and adults living in cities and rural areas.

(Please Remove This Flyer After August 4, 1995)

7

Respondent's Name:	(FIRST)		(LAST)	
Phone No		No./Street Nar	ne	
Respondent is: 1		•		
How do you heat yo	our home du	ring the winter time	??	
How many people i	n your house	ehold smoke cigaret	tes, cigars, or a pipe everyday	?
NONE		0	(GO TO 4)	
1		1		
2		2		
3		3		
4		4		
5		5		
RF		7	(GO TO 4)	
DK		8	(GO TO 4)	
	n tha tatal mu	umber of signestics	cigars or ninesful of tobacco	
On average, what is smoke in your hom		umber of eightenes,	eigms, or pipesial of tooleec	per day tha
smoke in your hon	<u>1e</u> ?	PER DAY (1 PACK		per day tha
smoke in your hon	<u>1e</u> ? CIGARETTES	PER DAY (1 PACK		per day tha
	<u>ne</u> ? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER !	PER DAY (1 PACK		p <u>er day</u> tha
smoke in your hom	ne? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER ! PIPESFUL OF	PER DAY (1 PACK		p <u>er day</u> tha
C	ne? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER I	PER DAY (1 PACK DAY TOBACCO PER DAY		p <u>er day</u> tha
	ne? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER I	PER DAY (1 PACK DAY TOBACCO PER DAY	= 20)	p <u>er day</u> tha
smoke in your hom 0 1 RF	ne? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER ! PIPESFUL OF	PER DAY (1 PACK DAY TOBACCO PER DAY	= 20)	
smoke in your hom RF DK Are there any children YES	ne? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER P PIPESFUL OF	PER DAY (1 PACK DAY TOBACCO PER DAY	= 20) isehold? SPASK: How many?	
smoke in your hom 0 1 RF	ne? CIGARETTES CIGARS PER ! PIPESFUL OF	PER DAY (1 PACK DAY TOBACCO PER DAY	= 20)	

EXIT 1: Thank you for your willingness to answer our questions. However, our study can only include families with children aged 2 to 5. Thank you very much for your time. Goodbye.

The Environmental Study *** Telephone Screening Form

SRA	H.)	1	ı	ł
31\X	77.1	 	·	t

5.	(Do the children/Does the child) aged 2 to 5 go to pre-school or daycare during the day or stay home with an adult during the day?
	GO TO PRE-SCHOOL/DAYCARE 1 STASK: How may hours per day (do the children/does stay HOME WITH AN ADULT
	SPECIFY OTHER:
6.	(Are the children/Is the child) aged 2 to 5 already potty-trained (stop using diapers)?
	YES 1
	NO
	RF 7 potty training? 1YES 2NO
	DK 8
7.	The next question is regarding the structure of your home. Is your home (a/an)[READ CATEGORIES]
	One-Story House,
	One-Story Duplex, 02
	Two-Story House,
	Two-Story Duplex, 04
	Trailer/Mobile Home, 05
	Apartment, or
	Any Other Type 07
	RF 97
	DK 98
	SPECIFY OTHER:
8.	How long have you and your family lived in your current home?
	YEARS MONTHS
9.	Are you planning to move out of your current home before July 1, 1995?
	YES 1
	NO 2
	RF 7
	DK 8
	•

The Environmental Study *** Telephone Screening Form

			SRA #:	_ _
10.	What was you	r total household income last year?		
	\$!			
	[IF RESPONDE	NT IS HESITANT ABOUT REPORTING	INCOME, READ THE FOLLOWING:]	
	Was it	?		
	Less th	nan \$10,000 1		
	\$10,00	00 to \$20,000 2		
		00 to \$30,000 3		
		00 to \$40,000, or 4		
		hen \$40,000 5		
	RF	7	(GO TO 12)	
	DK		(GO TO 12)	
		PEOPLE:		
12.	Are you receiv	ing any public assistance?		
	YES			
	NO			
	RF			
	DK			
Γ				
IN	TERVIEW NOTE:	·		
				1
				1
1				

INTERVIEWER CODE: |_

CONSENT FORM

The Environmental Study

ABOUT THE RESEARCH STUDY

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency is working with Battelle/Survey Research Associates, Inc. for an environmental study in the city and rural areas. The goal of this study is to develop a method to measure the amount of potentially hazardous pollutant in the air we breathe, the soil and dust around our houses, and the food we eat. About four smoker-households will be selected to participate in this study. To verify this research study, you may contact Dr. Nancy Wilson, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27711, or call (919) 541-4723.

DO I HAVE TO PARTICIPATE?

Participation in this study is totally voluntary. There will be no costs to you to participate in the study. All reasonable efforts will be made to protect the confidentiality of information obtained from this study, in keeping with legal requirements. Your name will be removed from the questionnaire before we process the data. No names will appear on any reports. Participation will not affect any government benefits you may receive. You may stop at any time or refuse to answer any questions. If you can participate, you will be helping provide important information about the potentially hazardous pollutant exposure to young children living in the city and rural areas.

WHAT DO I NEED TO DO TO PARTICIPATE IN THE STUDY?

The study will be conducted in August or September 1995. It will take 2 days to do the study. It will take 1 to 2 hours each day for us to meet with you and for us to do the study activities. We will ask you to collect food and urine samples. We will also ask you to complete a child activity diary and a food diary. Our study staff will show you how to collect the samples and record the diaries. It will take you 5 to 15 minutes each time to collect food or urine and to record the diaries. You do not have to change your daily activities for the study. We will schedule an appointment with you at your convenience.

Your participation is very important to the success of this study. Your household was selected in a scientific manner. It is very difficult to replace a household which has been selected for this study. To thank you for your participation, we will pay you \$15 one week before the study begins and \$60 after we complete the study. You will receive a total of \$75 if you complete the study activities with us. We will also give you a certificate recognizing your contribution after the completion of this study. The following is a summary of what we plan to do in each day:

* We will visit you at the scheduled time one week before Day-1 of the study and pay you \$15. The \$15 is to make up the costs for any extra food for our food samples. We will also put 4 air tracers in your house to measure the air flow. The tracer is only about 1/4 of the size of a pencil. They don't need to be watched and don't make noise. They don't cause any risk or danger to your family. It will take about 15 to 20 minutes for this visit.

Day-1 Study Activities

- a. Two indoor and 2 to 3 outdoor air monitors will be installed. The size of the monitor is about the size of a small microwave oven. They do not need to be watched. The noise that the monitors put out is like a small fan. There is no risk or danger to your family. They will be plugged into an electric outlet in your house. When the monitors are running, they use very little electricity (it costs about 60 cents a day to run the monitors). We will put the indoor monitors in a playpen (we will bring the playpen) and the outdoor monitors in a dog house (we will bring the dog house).
- b. We may put a meteorological monitor (MM) outside your house. The MM is about 10 feet tall. The MM is powered by its own battery and doesn't need to be watched. The MM does not make noise and there is no risk or danger to your family.
- c. Two air tracers will be used to measure the air flow in your home. The tracers are similar to the ones we plan to put in your house about a week before the study begins.
- d. You will be asked to answer questions about your home, your family members, your daily activities, and heaters used in your home.
- e. A Child Activity Diary and a Food Diary will be used to record your child's daily activities and what you and your child eat in a 24-hour monitoring period. We will tell you when the 24-hour monitoring period begins and show you how to record the diaries
- f. Food and urine samples for the 24-hour monitoring period will be collected. We will give you containers and coolers and show you how to do it.

Day-2 Study Activities

- a. Some areas in your house will be vacuumed and we will take some soil samples around your house.
- b. The air monitors, air tracers and the meteorological monitor will be removed.
- e. We will pick up the Child Activity Diary, Food Diary, food and urine samples, and the coolers.
- d. You will be asked to answer questions about your and your child's daily activities during the 24-hour monitoring period.
- e. We will pay you \$60, ask you to sign a receipt, and present you a certificate to thank you for your participation.

INFORMED CONSENT

I certify that I have read this 3-page consent form, or it has been explained to me, and I understand its contents. I understand that my participation will involve all of the activities described in this consent form. My signature below means that I have freely agreed to participate in this study and I have allowed my child to be included in this study. I understand that I may contact Christopher W. Lyu, Study Manager, at (919) 544-3717 if I have any additional questions about this study. If I believe that there is any infringement upon my rights, I may contact the Administrator for the Institutional Review Board, Charlotte Coley, at (919) 544-3717.

Please Print Your Name	Please Print the Child's Name
Your Signature	Date
Spouse/Partner's Signature (if applicable)	Date
Study Staff's Signature	Date

APPENDIX C. PARTICIPANT INFORMATION BOOKLET

THE ENVIRONMENTAL STUDY

Participant Information Sheets

- *1. Child Activity Diary
- *2. Food Diary for Adult
- *3. Food Diary for Child
- *4. Instructions for Adult/Child Urine Sample Collection

Thank you for your participation in this important environmental study. Your assistance in collecting food and urine samples and completing the Child Activity Diary and Food Diary are very important to the success of this study. You should have received \$15 payment for preparing extra foods for our sample collection. After the completion of this study, we will pay you an additional \$60 for your participation.

Our research study staff will show you how to complete the participant information sheets. If you have questions regarding the study or the participant information sheets, please feel free to call Frances Patterson or Christopher Lyu at 544-3717 or 408-0541 for assistance. Once again, thank you for your participation.

Househol	Cl	hild Activity Dia	ry	FROM:		
V. 07/0	06/95	Page 1		TO:		
		JTDOOR ACTIVITI	ES TIMI]>	INDOOR AC	TIVITIES
<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
					:	
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1			1			
				 -		

Please Record Time and Activities. Use this form to help you answer questions in the next page.

Iousehol		Child Activity Diary		FROM:	
v.	09/22/95	Page 2		TO:	
HOURS	>	OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES	HOUR	>	INDOOR ACTIVITIES
		1. Total hours spent outside the house?			1. Total hours spent inside the house?
		2. About how many hours did your child play on the ground of the front yard?3. About how many hours did your child play on the ground of the back yard?			2. About how many hours did your child sit or play on the floor inside the house? Which Room in the House?
		4. Time Spent In Other Outdoor Activiti [List other activities]			3. How many hours of nap time? Which Room in the House?
					4. How many hours of night sleep? Which Room in the House?
					5. Time Spent In Other Indoor Activities: [List other activities]
Did your.	child do	any of the following things outside the ho	Did you	ur child d	to any of the following things inside the house?
Did your o	child do	Please check YES or NO for each questio	 	ur child d	Please check YES or NO for each question.
<u></u>			 		T
<u></u>		Please check YES or NO for each questio	YES		Please check YES or NO for each question.
<u></u>		Please check YES or NO for each question 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe?	YES		Please check YES or NO for each question. 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe?
<u></u>		Please check YES or NO for each question 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing outside the house?	YES		Please check YES or NO for each question. 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing on the floor?
<u></u>		Please check YES or NO for each question 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing outside the house? 3. Putting toys in the mouth?	YES		Please check YES or NO for each question. 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing on the floor? 3. Putting toys in the mouth?
<u></u>		Please check YES or NO for each question 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing outside the house? 3. Putting toys in the mouth? 4. Eating dirt or sand?	YES		Please check YES or NO for each question. 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing on the floor? 3. Putting toys in the mouth? 4. Washing hands before eating?
<u></u>		Please check YES or NO for each questio 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing outside the house? 3. Putting toys in the mouth? 4. Eating dirt or sand? 5. Walking barefoot in the yard?	YES		Please check YES or NO for each question. 1. Sucking thumb, fingers, or toe? 2. Eating and playing on the floor? 3. Putting toys in the mouth? 4. Washing hands before eating? 5. Washing hands after playing outside?

Please answer the questions the best you can. If you don't know how to do it, our staff will help you.

Household	CHILD	From	
_	Solid and Liquid Food Diary	To	·
	What Did Your Child Eat or Drink?		INSTRUCTIONS
BREAKFAST		1.	General Instructions Collect the same amount of food or liquid child ate or drank during the 24-hour peri
LUNCH		2.	Record what your child ate or drank on th form. Food Collection Instructions
		1.	Put the SAME amount of solid foods you ate into the plastic container with GREE labels. Put the SAME amount of liquid foods yo
DINNER .		3.	child drank into the plastic jar with GREE labels. Please separate solid foods and liquid foo If your child eats cereals and milk, please separate cereals and milk. Please remove uneatable parts from the fo samples (such as paper wrap or bones).
SNACKS		5. 6. 7.	If your child eats out or if you order carry for your child, please buy extra foods. Close the container and jar tightly and put them back into the cooler immediately aft each food sample collection. DO NOT put your foods into your child's food container or jar.
EPA2A2a.WQ1			22-Sep-95

Household	ADULT	From	
	Solid and Liquid Food Diary	To	
	What Did Your Child Eat or Drink?		INSTRUCTIONS
BREAKFAST LUNCH		1.	General Instructions Collect the same amount of food or liquid child ate or drank during the 24-hour peri Record what your child ate or drank on th form.
		1.	Put the SAME amount of solid foods you ate into the plastic container with GREE labels. Put the SAME amount of liquid foods yo
DINNER .		3. 4. 5.	child drank into the plastic jar with GREE labels. Please separate solid foods and liquid foo If your child eats cereals and milk, please separate cereals and milk. Please remove uneatable parts from the fo samples (such as paper wrap or bones). If your child eats out or if you order carry
SNACKS		6. 7.	for your child, please buy extra foods. Close the container and jar tightly and put them back into the cooler immediately aft each food sample collection. DO NOT put your foods into your child's food container or jar.

** ' ' ' ' '	
Household:	'

INSTRUCTIONS FOR URINE SAMPLE COLLECTION

Container	\$8.1	ica Da You Calleet?
Number	DATE	TIME
		2 - 3 HOURS AFTER LUNCH
1		
		2 - 3 HOURS AFTER DINNER OR
2		BEFORE GO TO BED
		FIRST THING IN THE MORNING
3		AFTER (YOU/THE CHILD) GET UP
		2 -3 HOURS AFTER BREAKFAST
4		

Alcont the Lame Sample Contains

- * The containers with ORANGE labels are for ADUL
- * The containers with GREEN labels are for CHILD.
- * Please use the right container for each sample.
- * DO NOT mix adult urine sample with child sample.
- * The containers are numbered 1 through 4.
- * Always close the cap TIGHTLY after each collecti
- * Sit the container in an upright position in the cooler.

Haw to Collect Linns Samule?

- * First check the container's number and label to see if you get the right one for the urine sample collection.
- * Use the bonnet to catch the urine at the time of collection. IMMEDIATELY pour the urine into the right container filling it between the black mark and the red mark.
- * CLOSE the cap of the container TIGHTLY and put the container in the Ziploc bag.
- * Put the container in an upright position in the cooler immediately after each collection.
- * After each collection, the bonnet should be rinsed with clear water only. DO NOT USE any soap or detergent to clean the bonnet or urine container

Questions?

If you have questions regarding foods or urine sample collection or about the study, please call Christopher or Frances at 544-3717 or 544-3718. Thank you for your participation in this important study.

The Environmental Study

Pre-Monitoring Questionnaire

House Observation Survey

HOUSEHOLD ID 🗀

THE ENVIRONMENTAL STUDY HOUSE OBSERVATION SURVEY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PA	GE.
INTERVIEW INFORMATION		1
SECTION A - HOUSE INTERIOR		
HOUSE FLOOR PLAN	•	2
SECTION B - HOUSE EXTERIOR		
QUESTION B1	•	3
SECTION C - HOUSE LOCATION & SURROUNDING AREA		
QUESTION C1		6 8

INTERVIEW INFORMATION

				HOUSEHOL	LD ID #: L			
RE	CORD: 0 1	;	SUBRECORD: 0 0	VERSIC	ON: 0 1			
	INTERVIEWER ID#	DATE	TIME STARTED	TIME ENDED	RESULTS (IF INCOMPLETE, SPECIFY REASON)			
01	Ш	MM DD YY	PM AM /	PM AM /	COMPLETE . 1 'INCOMPLETE . 2			
02		MM DD YY	PM AM/	PM AM /	COMPLETE 1 'INCOMPLETE . 2			
03		MM DD YY	PM AM /	PM AM /	COMPLETE 1 'INCOMPLETE . 2			
04		MM DD YY	PM AM/	PM AM/	COMPLETE . 1 'INCOMPLETE . 2			
REASONS FOR NONCOMPLETION:								
01								
02								
03								
04								

PAGE 1 09/22/95

SKETCH THE INTERIOR OF THE HOUSE AND MARK AREAS SAMPLED WITH AN "X." USE A COMPASS TO DETERMINE THE DIRECTIONS OF THE HOUSE AND MARK THE DIRECTIONS ON THIS SKETCH.

PAGE 2 09/22/95

SPECIFY OTHER:]	() ()
WOOD SHINGLES OR PLYWOOD 2 ASPHALT SHINGLES 3 OTHER (SPECIFY) 4 [SPECIFY:]	
B3. BUILDING MATERIALS - SIDING: VINYL SIDING ONLY BRICK ONLY BEADED SIDING BLOCK WOOD SBRICK AND VINYL/BEADED SIDING BLOCK AND VINYL/BEADED SIDING OTHER (SPECIFY) 8	()
BRICK ONLY BEADED SIDING BLOCK WOOD BRICK AND VINYL/BEADED SIDING BLOCK AND VINYL/BEADED SIDING OTHER (SPECIFY) 8	
[SPECIFY:]	<i>f J</i>
	()
B4. BUILDING FOUNDATION: BLOCKS 1 SLAB 2 CRAWL SPACE 3 BASEMENT 4 OTHER (SPECIFY) 5	()
[SPECIFY:]	1)
B5. IS THERE A FRONT PORCH/ YES	<i>(</i>)

B6.	IS THERE A DECK OR PORCH/ BALCONY IN THE BACK OF THE HOUSE?			()
B7.	IS THERE A CONCRETE (OR PAVED) DRIVEWAY?			()
		{IF NO, SPECIFY:]		1)
B8.	IS THERE A CONCRETE (OR PAVED) WALKWAY FROM THE DRIVEWAY TO THE HOUSE?	YES		
		[IF NO, SPECIFY:]		1)
B9.	CONDITION OF EXTERIOR STRUCTURE:			
		YES	NO	
	a. WELL MAINTAINED	1	2	()
	b. PEELING PAINT	1	2	()
	c. SIDING IN DISREPAIR	1	2	()
	d. PARTS OF SIDING OR ROOFING LYING IN YARD	1	2	<i>()</i>
	e. GENERALLY DETERIORATED	1	2	1,1
B10.	DESCRIBE THE AREA OUTSIDE IN FRONT OF THE HOUSE (>=MORE THAN):	YARD > 50% COVERED WITH LAWN, TREES, ETC		1)
		[SPECIFY:]		()
B11.	DESCRIBE THE AREA OUTSIDE IN BACK AND ON THE SIDES OF THE HOUSE (>=MORE THAN):	YARD > 50% BARE DIRT YARD > 50% PAVED	WITH LAWN, TREES, ETC 1 /MUD	()
		[SPECIFY:]		()

B12.	12. IS THERE ANY ODOR OUTSIDE? IF YES, DESCRIBE IT.				
		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>		
	a. FRONT OF HOUSE	1	2	()	
	b BACK OF HOUSE	1	2	()	
	c. SIDE OF HOUSE	1	2	()	
	[DESCRIPTION:]			1 1	
B13.	IS THERE STANDING WATER OR ANY DISCHARGE INTO THE YARD? (SUCH AS DISCOLORED WATER/ MUD, ETC. FROM INDUSTRIAL, SEWAGE, OR HOUSEHOLD WASTE)			()	
		(IF YI	ES, CAN YOU SEE WHERE IT'S COMING FROM:]		
				()	
B14.	IS THERE EVIDENCE THAT RUBBISH BURNING IS DONE ON THE PROPERTY?			()	
		[IF YI	ES, DESCRIBE:	()	
B15.	IS GARBAGE DUMPED IN THE YARD?			()	
		[IF Y	ES, DESCRIBE:	()	
Bl6.	IS GARBAGE STORED IN CONTAINERS IN THE YARD?			1)	
		(IF NO	O, DESCRIBE WHAT/HOW:)	()	
B17.	ARE THERE ANIMALS LIVING IN THE YARD?			()	
	•	[IF YE	S, DESCRIBE:	()	
B18.	IS THERE ANIMAL FOOD AND/OR DROPPINGS AROUND THE YARD?		1	t J	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(IF YE	S, DESCRIBE!	<i>(</i>)	

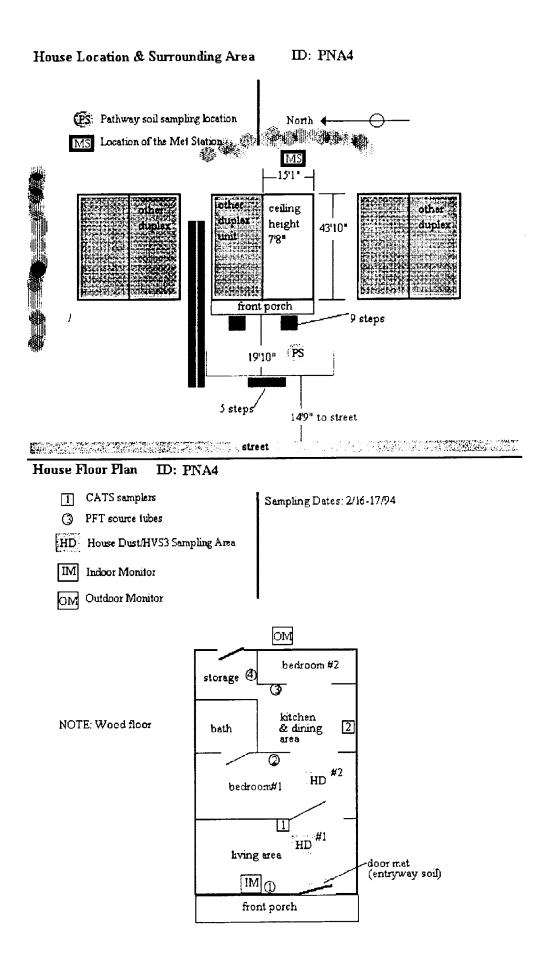
CI.	DISTANCE TO STREET:	FRONT OF HOUSE:	1)
	[NOT APPLICABLE=996 OR 96]	BACK OF HOUSE: FT IN	()
	[NOT ATTECHBEE-770 OK 90]	LEFT SIDE OF HOUSE: FT IN	()
		RIGHT SIDE OF HOUSE: FT IN	()
C2.	TRAFFIC CONDITIONS AT TIME OF OBSERVATION:	LIGHT (LESS THAN 1 CAR/5 MIN) 1 MODERATE (1-4 CARS/5 MIN) 2 HEAVY (5 CARS OR MORE/5 MIN) 3	[]
		[SPECIFY # OF CARS/MINUTE:]	1)
		[TIME OF OBSERVATION:] AM/PM	1)
C3.	FRONT ENTRANCE OF BUILDING:	AT STREET LEVEL 1 BELOW STREET LEVEL 2 ABOVE STREET LEVEL 3	()
C4.	ARE THERE STAIRS AT THE FRONT ENTRANCE?	YES	(}
C5.	SURROUNDING AREA:	RESIDENTIAL I RECREATIONAL 2 COMMERCIAL 3 INDUSTRIAL 4 WOODED 5 MIXED (SPECIFY) 6	()
		[SPECIFY:]	()

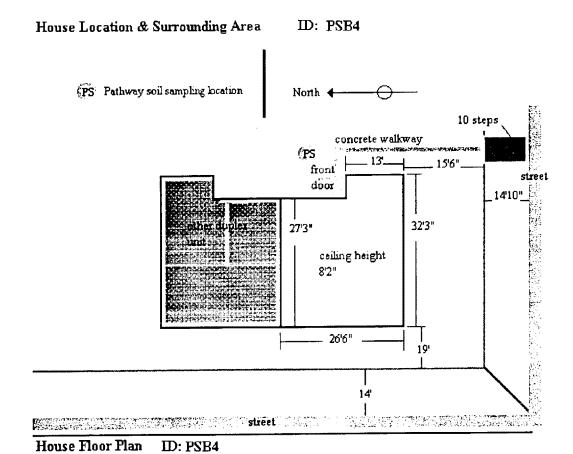
C6. HOUSE SURROUNDING AREA:

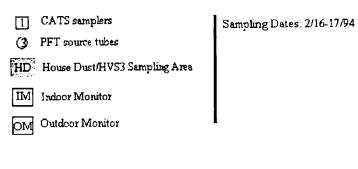
	YES	<u>NO</u>		
a. CONSTRUCTION SITE	1	2	1	,
b. DEMOLITION SITE	. 1	2	1	,
c. VACANT/LITTER/DUMP SITE	. [2	ſ	J
d. UNINHABITED BUILDINGS	. 1	2	1	1
e. ADJACENT HOMES IN POOR CONDITION	; 1	2	1	1
f. PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECT	. 1	2	1	1
g. FARM OR AGRICULTURAL AREA	. 1	2	1	J
h. LAGOON OR DRAINAGE DITCH	. 1	2	1	,
i. POWER LINES	. 1	2	1	1
j. MANUFACTURING FACILITIES	. 1	2	ſ	1
k. INDUSTRIAL STORAGE FACILITIES	. 1	2	1	1
1. IRRIGATION DITCHES/CANALS	. 1	2	1	1
m. GARBAGE DUMPS	1	2	1	i
n. STANDING WATER	1	2	1)
o. RAILROAD/RAILROAD STATION	1	2	1	1

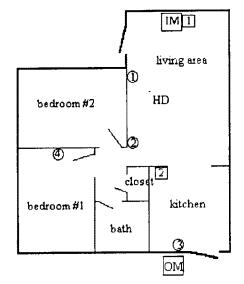
LOCATION & SURROUNDINGS OF THE HOUSE

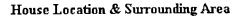
SKETCH THE LOCATION AND SURROUNDINGS OF THE HOUSE. MEASURE THE APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS OF THE HOUSE AND THE SIZE OF THE YARD (FRONT AND BACK).

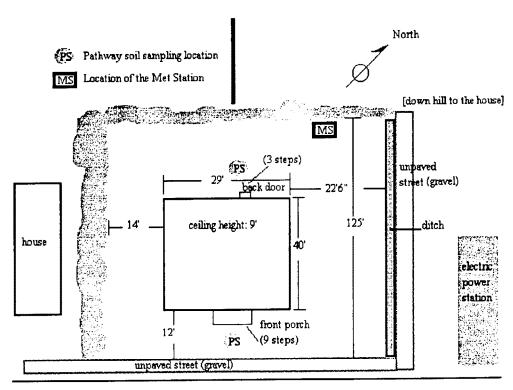












ID: SNA4

House Floor Plan ID; SNA4

- CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

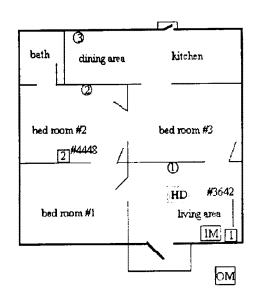
House Temperature: 82.4° F (8/14/95); 86.6° F (8/15/95)

CATS Start Time: #3642 (11:17 am, 8/14/95)

#4448 (11:20 am, 8/14/95)

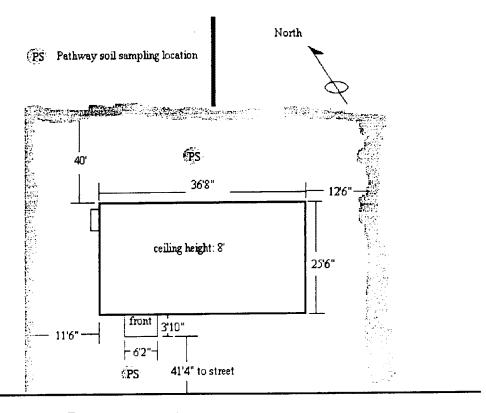
CATS End Time: #3642 (1:26 pm , 8/15/95)

#4448 (1:24 pm, 8/15/95)



House Location & Surrounding Area

ID: SNB4



House Floor Plan ID: SNB4



PFT source tubes

HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area

IM Indoor Monitor

Outdoor Monitor

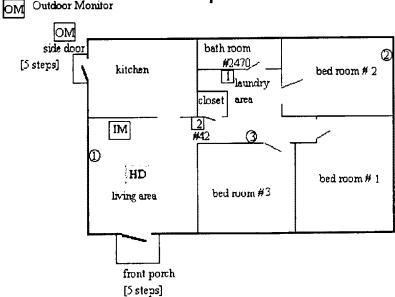
House Temperature: 88.2° F (8/15/95); 86.6° F (8/16/95)

CATS Start Time: #2470(9:48 am,8/15/95)

42 (9:50 am.8/15/95)

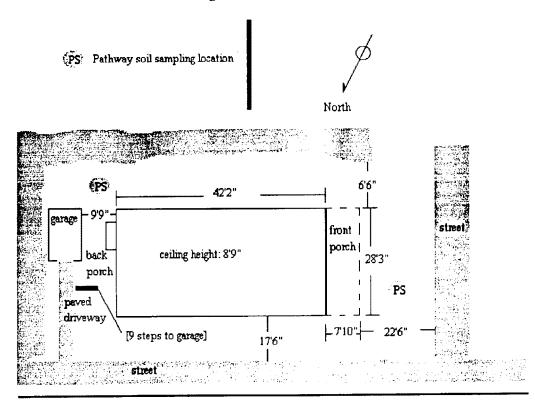
CATS End Time: #2470 (10:08 am, 8/16/95)

42 (10:14 am, 8/16/95)





ID: SNC4



House Floor Plan ID: SNC4

- T CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

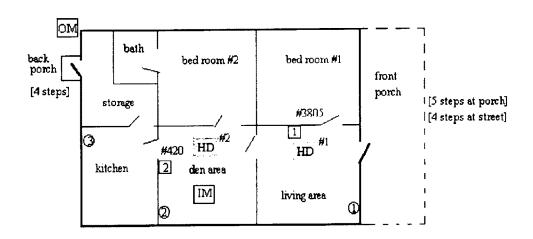
House Temperature: 87.4° F (8/15/95); 85.8° F (8/16/95)

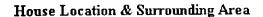
CATS Start Time: #3805(11:04 am, 8/15/95)

420 (11:07 am, 8/15/95)

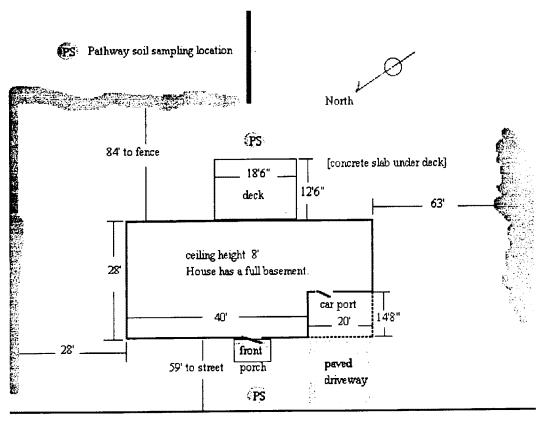
CATS End Time: #3805(12:21 pm, 8/16/95)

420 (12:22 pm, 8/16/95)

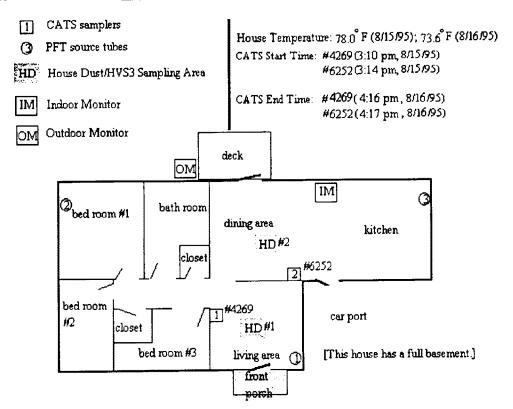


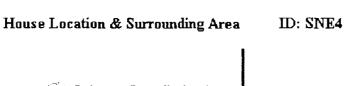


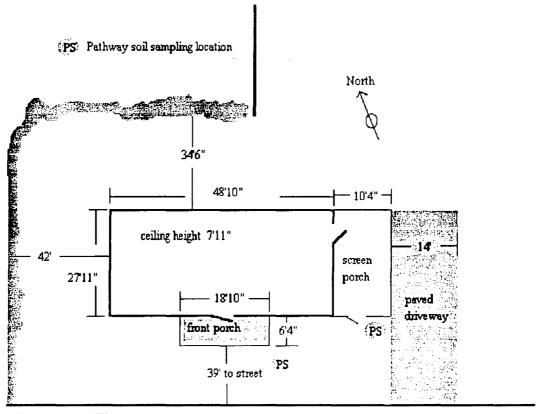
ID: SND4



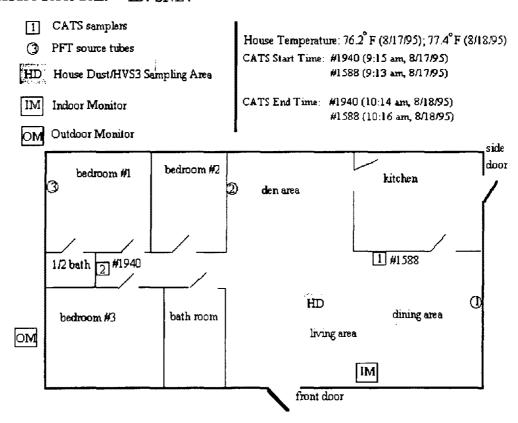
House Floor Plan ID: SND4

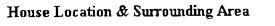


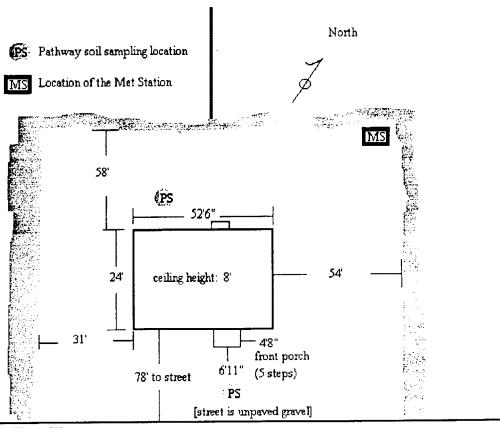




House Floor Plan ID: SNE4

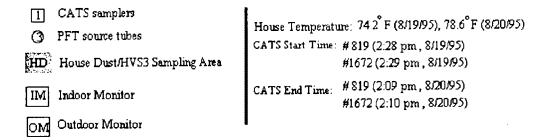


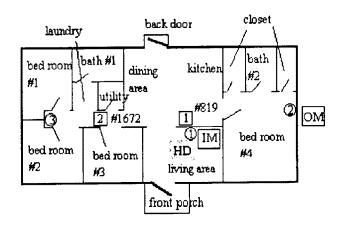


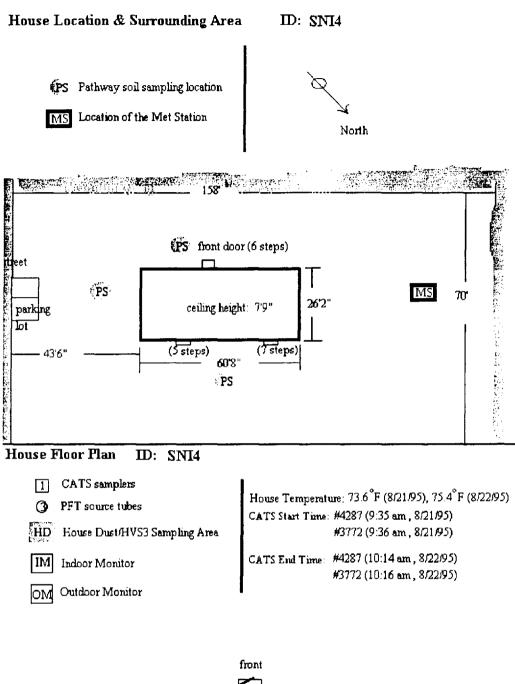


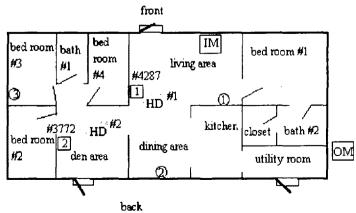
ID: SNH4

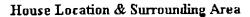
House Floor Plan ID: SNH4



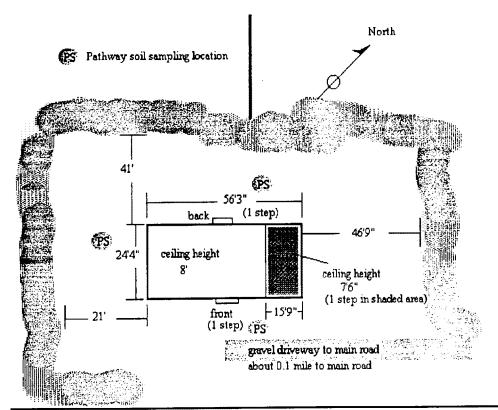








ID: SNJ4



House Floor Plan ID: SNJ4

- [1] CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD: House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

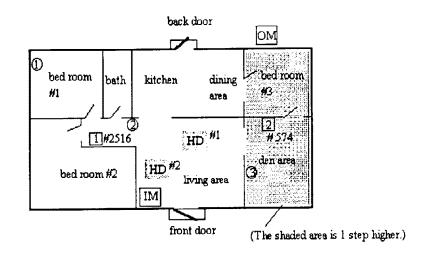
House Temperature: 76.0°F (8/21/95), 85.4°F (8/22/95)

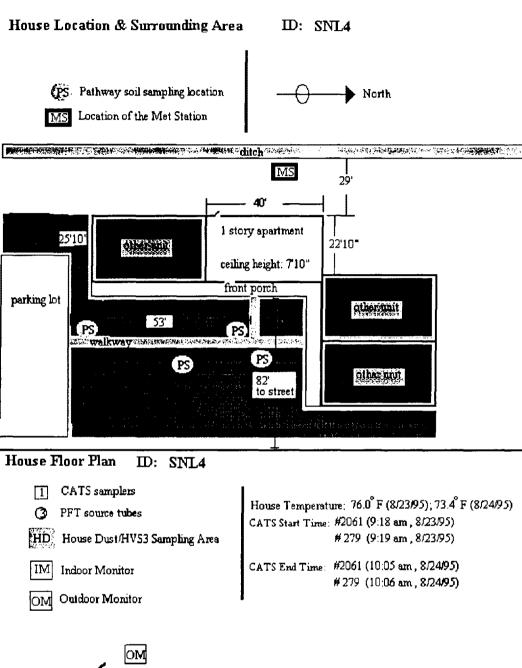
CATS Start Time: #2516(11:00am, 8/21/95)

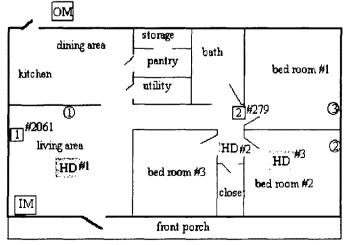
#574 (11:01 am, 8/21/95)

CATS End Time: #2516(11:54 am, 8/22/95)

#574 (11:55 am, 8/22/95)



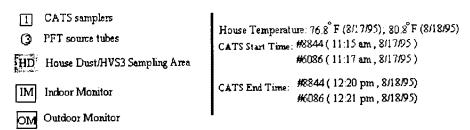




House Location & Surrounding Area ID: SSF4 North (PS Pathway soil sampling location and the same of th 57'8" (back door 9 steps) PS 84 house house ceiling height: 9' 54 front porch (1 step at porch & 3 steps at street)

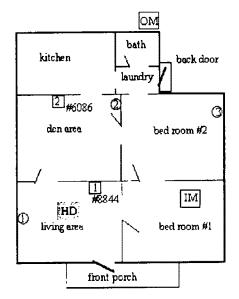
House Floor Plan ID: SSF4

22'4" to street



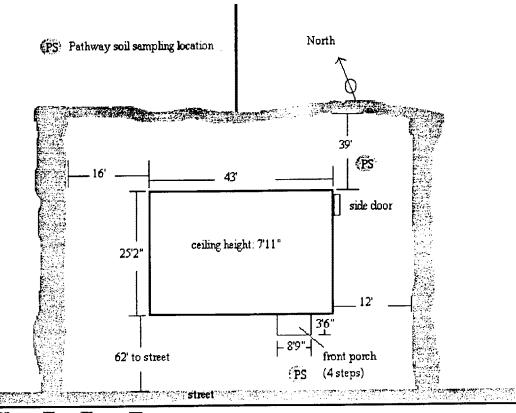
28'6"

PS



House Location & Surrounding Area

ID: SSG4



House Floor Plan ID: SSG4

- [1] CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

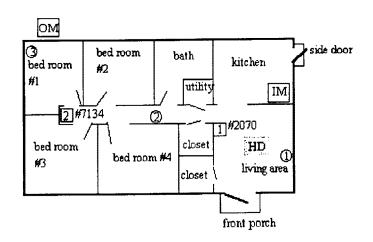
House Temperature: 87.0° F (8/17/95); 76.2° F (8/18/95)

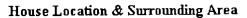
CATS Start Time: #2070 (2:08 pm, 8/17/95)

#7134 (2:10 pm, 8/17/95)

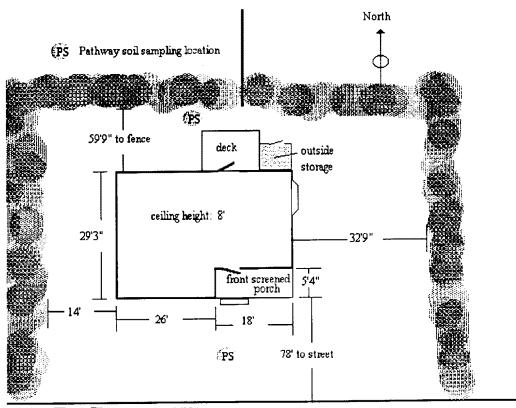
CATS End Time: #2070 (3:24 pm, 8/18/95)

#7134 (3:23 pm, 8/18/95)





ID: SSK4



House Floor Plan ID: SSK4

- CATS samplers
- 3 PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

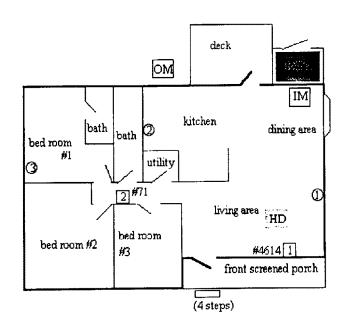
House Temperature: 79 6°F (8/21/95), 79.4°F (8/22/95)

CATS Start Time: #4614 (2:05 pm, 8/21/95)

71 (2:06 pm, 8/21/95)

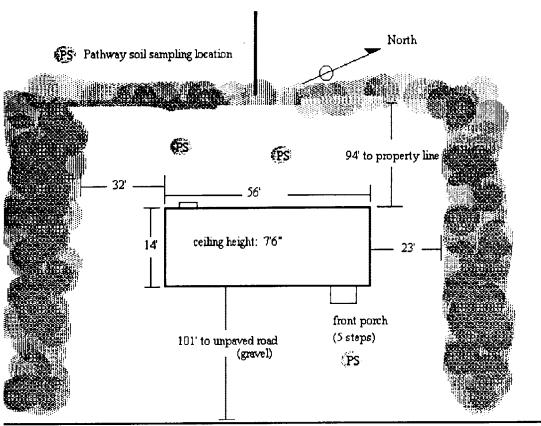
CATS End Time: #4614 (2:52 pm, 8/22/95)

71 (2:53 pm, 8/22/95)



House Location & Surrounding Area





House Floor Plan ID: SSM4

- [1] CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

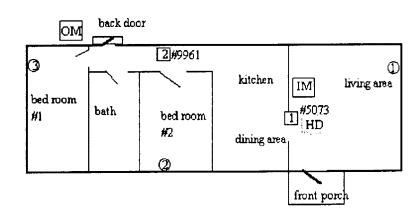
House Temperature: 75.6° F (8/23/95); 77.8° F (8/24/95)

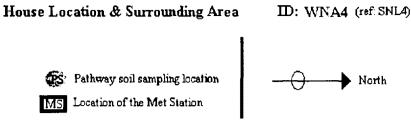
CATS Start Time: #5073 (10:46 am, 8/23/95)

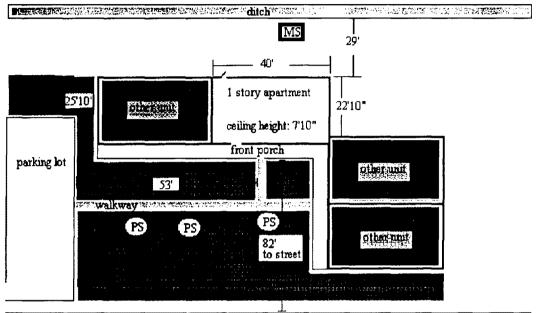
#9961 (10:47 am, 8/23/95)

CATS End Time: #5073 (12:10 pm, 8/24/95)

#9961 (12:11 pm, 8/24/95)



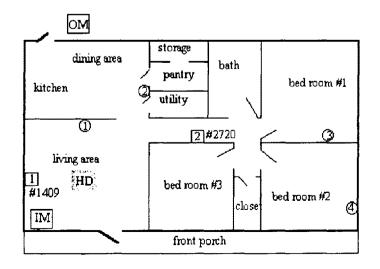


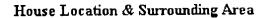


House Floor Plan ID: WNA4 (ref: SNL4)

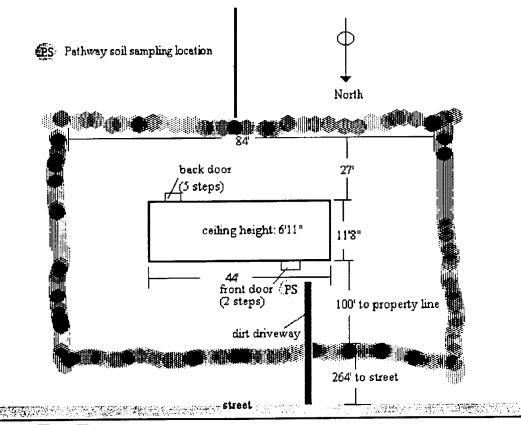


HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area #2720 (9:01 am, 1/31/95)





ID: WNB4



House Floor Plan ID: WNB4

- 1 CATS samplers
- 3 PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

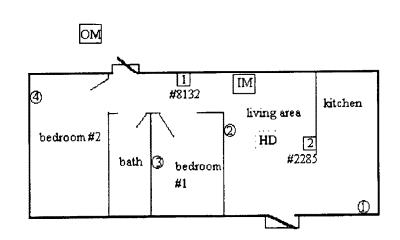
House Temperature: 76°F (1/31/95), 76°F (2/1/95)

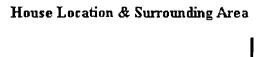
CATS Start Time: #8132 (3 pm, 1/31/95)

#2285 (3:01 pm, 1/31/95)

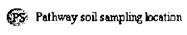
CATS End Time: #8132 (3:10 pm, 2/1/95)

#2285 (3:11 pm, 2/1/95)



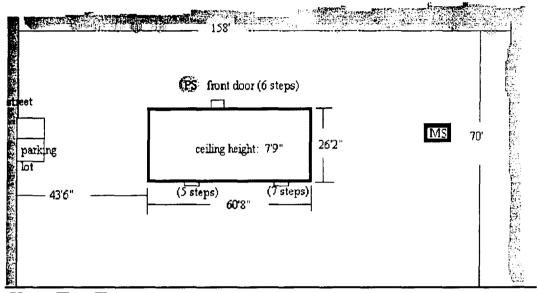


ID: WNC4 (ref. SNI4)



MS Location of the Met Station





House Floor Plan ID: WNC4 (ref: SNI4)

1 CATS samplers

(3) PFT source tubes

HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area

IM Indoor Monitor

OM Outdoor Monitor

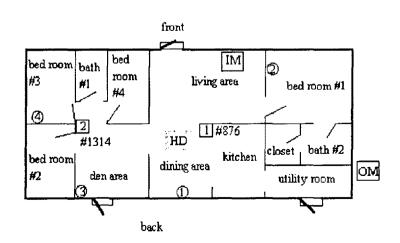
House Temperature: 66°F (2/2/95), 57°F (2/3/95)

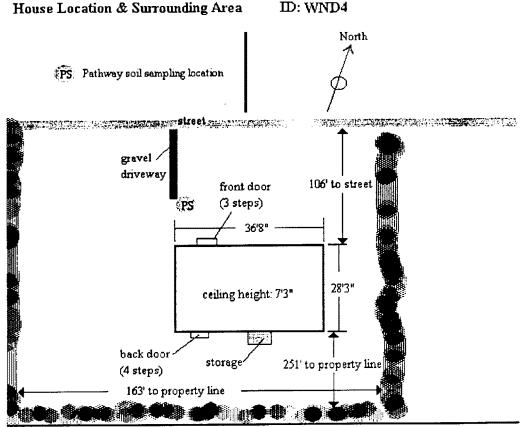
CATS Start Time: #876 (9 am, 2/2/95)

#1314 (9:01 am, 2/2/95)

CATS End Time: #876 (11:05 am, 2/3/95)

#1314 (11:06 am, 2/3/95)







[1] CATS samplers

PFT source tubes

HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area

IM Indoor Monitor

OM Outdoor Monitor

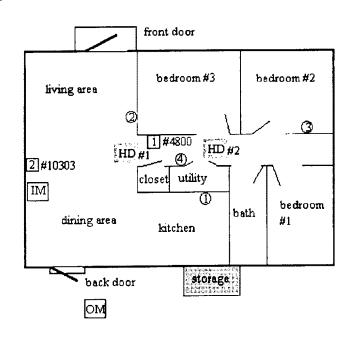
House Temperature: 76°F (2/2/95), 76°F (2/3/95)

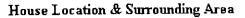
CATS Start Time: #4800 (11:20 am, 2/2/95)

#10303 (11:21 am, 2/2/95)

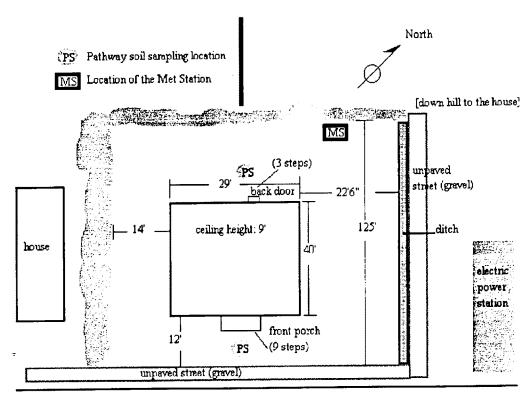
CATS End Time: #4800 (2:50 pm, 2/3/95)

#10303 (2:51 pm, 2/3/95)

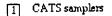




ID: WNE4 (ref: SNA4)



House Floor Plan ID: WNE4 (ref. SNA4)



3 PFT source tubes

HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area

IM Indoor Monitor

OM Outdoor Monitor

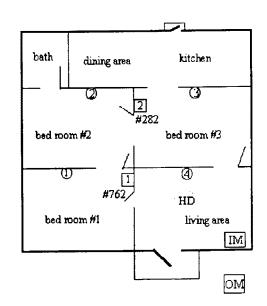
House Temperature: 72°F (2/4/95); 72°F (2/5/95)

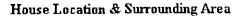
CATS Start Time: #762 (9:10 am, 2/4/95)

#282 (9:11 am, 2/4/95)

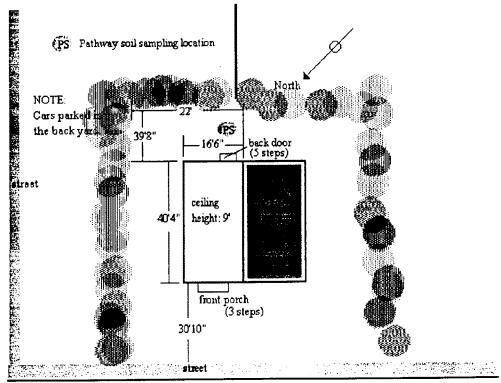
CATS End Time: #762 (11:10 am, 2/5/95)

#282 (11:11 am, 2/5/95)





ID: WNF4



House Floor Plan ID: WNF4

[] CATS samplers

PFT source tubes

HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area

1M Indoor Monitor

OM Outdoor Monitor

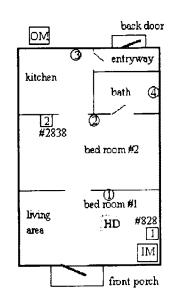
House Temperature 56°F (2/6/95), 58°F (2/7/95)

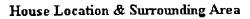
CATS Start Time: #828 (9:25 am, 2/6/95)

#2838 (9:30 am, 2/6/95)

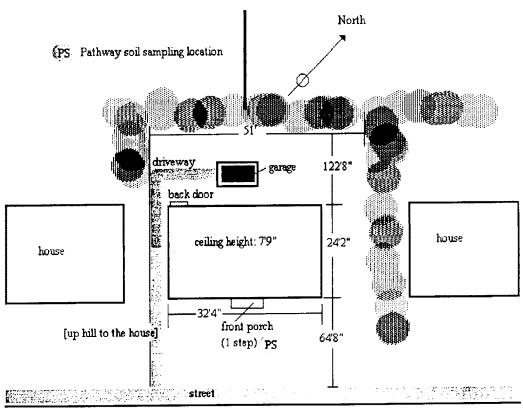
CATS End Time: #828 (11:00 am, 2/7/95)

#2838 (11:01 am, 2/7/95)





ID: WNG4



House Floor Plan ID: WNG4

- [1] CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

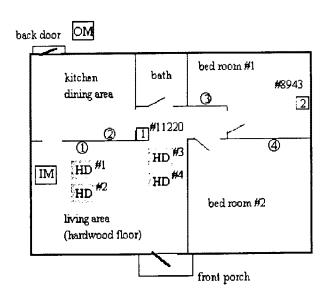
House Temperature: 78°F (21/6/95); 78°F (217/95)

CATS Start Time: #11220 (2 pm, 2/6/95)

#8943 (2:05 pm, 2/6/95)

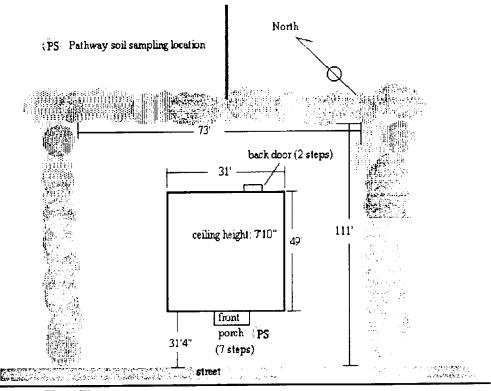
CATS End Time: #11220 (3:00 pm, 2/7/95)

#8943 (3:01 pm, 217195)



House Location & Surrounding Area

ID: WNH4



House Floor Plan ID: WNH4

CATS samplers

(3) PFT source tubes

HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area

IM Indoor Monitor

OM Outdoor Monitor

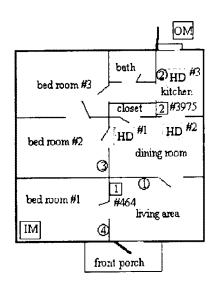
House Temperature: 63°F (2/8/95); 73°F (2/9/95)

CATS Start Time: # 464 (10:40 am, 2/8/95)

#3975 (10:41 am, 2/8/95)

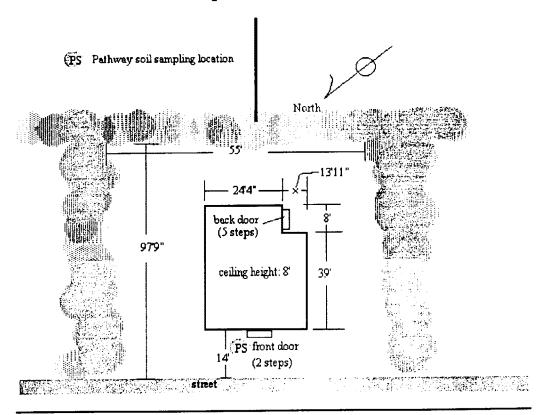
CATS End Time: #464 (11 am, 2/9/95)

#3975 (11:01 am, 219195)





ID: WNI4



House Floor Plan ID: WNI4

- 1 CATS samplers
- (3) PFT source tubes
- HD House Dust/HVS3 Sampling Area
- IM Indoor Monitor
- OM Outdoor Monitor

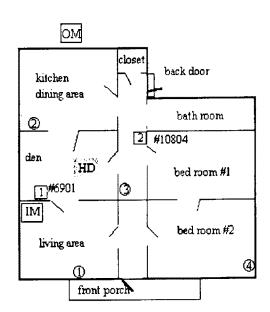
House Temperature: 70°F (2/9/95); 63°F (2/10/95)

CATS Start Time: #6901 (9:20 am, 2/9/95)

#10804 (9:21 am, 2/9/95)

CATS End Time: #6901 (8:55 am, 2/10/95)

#10804 (8:56 am, 2/10/95)



The Environmental Study

Pre-Monitoring Questionnaire

HOUSEHOLD ID \sqcup

THE ENVIRONMENTAL STUDY PRE-MONITORING QUESTIONNAIRE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

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INTERVIEW INFORMATION		
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HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

RECORD THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM THE SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE. VERIFY RESPONDENT'S NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER BEFORE THE INTERVIEW.

(I) NAME:	
(2) ADDRESS:	
(3) CITY, STATE, ZIP:	
(4) TELEPHONE NUMBER:	

INTERVIEW INFORMATION

				Н	OUSEHO	OLD ID:
RE	CORD: 0 1		SUBRECORD: 0 0		VERSIO	N: 0 1
	INTERVIEWER ID#	DATE	TIME STARTED	TIME ENDI	ED	RESULTS (IF INCOMPLETE, SPECIFY REASON)
01		MM DD YY	AM / PM		AM / PM	COMPLETE 1 INCOMPLETE 2
02		MM DD YY	AM/PM		AM / PM	COMPLETE 1 INCOMPLETE 2
03		MMI DD YY	AM/PM	:	AM / PM	COMPLETE 1 INCOMPLETE 2
04		MM DD YY	: AM / PM	:		COMPLETE 1 INCOMPLETE 2
1035 1035		REASC	ONS FOR NONCOMPL	ETION:		
01					-	
02						
03						
)4			——————————————————————————————————————	······································	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS:			GOOD FAIR			
	E OVERALL QUAI ERVIEW WAS:	LITY OF THIS	GENERALLY R QUESTIONABI	Y RELIABLE LE ORY	(SPECI	
	REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIA	BLE OR QUESTIONABLE C	QUALITY OF THE I	NTERVI	EW:
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
						and the second s

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

RECORD THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM THE SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE. VERIFY RESPONDENT'S NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER BEFORE THE INTERVIEW.

(1) NAME:	
(2) ADDRESS:	
(3) CITY, STATE, ZIP:	
(4) TELEPHONE NUMBER:	
NO PHONE	

PAGE 0 09/22/95

SECTION A

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSE

In this interview we will be discussing a number of topics including your home, your family, and foods you usually eat. I'd like to begin by asking some questions about the house.

A1.	How old is the house?	YEARS	1
		(DK = 998)	
A 2.	Do you own or rent this house? (IF RENT, ASK NAME AND PHONE NUMBER OF OWNER OR LANDLORD)	Own 1 Rent 2 Other 3 DK 8	()
		[SPECIFY OTHER:]	()
	NAME OF OWNER/LANDLORD:		
	TELEPHONE NUMBER		

[USE HOUSE FLOOR PLAN TO IDENTIFY EACH ROOM. ASK A3 FOR ALL ROOMS. THEN ASK A4-A7 FOR EACH ROOM.]

A3.	A4.		A5.		A6.			A7.			
Would you tell me what rooms you have in the house?	Is there of the (ROC		How old is the carpet in the (ROOM)?	the carpet in the (ROC		In the past 3 months, was the carpet in the (ROOM) steam- or dry-cleaned?		In the past week, wa carpet in the (ROON vacuumed?			
ROOM	Yes	No	DK=98	Yes	No	DK	Yes	No	DK		
	I	2	Years Months	I	2	8	I	2	8		
	I	2	Years Months	1	2	8	i	2	8		
	1	2	Years Months	1	2	8	1	2	8		
	1	2	Years Months	1	2	8	1	2	8		
	!	2	Years Months	1	2	8	1	2	8		
	1	2	Years Months	1	2	8	1	2	8		
	1	2	Years Months	1	2	8	I	2	8		
	1	2	Years Months	l	2	8	I	2	8		
A8. Is there a fireplace i	Is there a fireplace in this house?) A12) K THE HOU		2		
A9. During the cold weatuse the fireplace?	During the cold weather in the past year, did you use the fireplace?						YES				
A10. On the average, abo		iny times	per week		L	Т	imes Per		()		
,	or month did you use it?						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2		

A11.	When was the fireplace last used? (DK = 98 98 98)	MM DD YY
A12.	Is your house located within a quarter mile of any major freeway or industrial or incineration plants that produce lots of smoke or a strange smell?	YES
		[IF YES. SPECIFY:]
A13.	What type of sewage system is used in your home?	MUNICIPAL 1 () SEPTIC TANK 2 CESSPOOL 3 OTHER 4 DK 8
		[SPECIFY OTHER:]
A14.	Did you ever see sewage in the yard?	YES
A15.	About how many times per (day/week/month/or year) did this happen (sewage in the yard)?	DAY 1 WEEK 2 MONTH 3 YEAR 4 DK 8
A16.	About what time during a day do you think that there is the most traffic near your house?	()

SECTION B

HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

Next I would like to ask you some questions about the members of your household. [ASK B1 - B5. IF B2=NO, SKIP TO B5]

	B1.		B2			B3.		B4.	H	35.	
Would you tell me the first name of everyone living in this household, their ages, and their relationships to you? Let's start with you. [CLARIFY SEX IF NECESSARY]			Does any the house regularly cigarettes cigars, or pipe in th house? V you tell r who they [NO>	hold smoke , a e Vould ne are?	total nu cigars, o tobacco	rage, what mber of cig or pipesful per day the LE) smoke	garettes, of at	Where do (PEOPLE) usually smoke in the house?	Who in y househol home mo day?	d stays	
PEOPLE/NA ME	AGE	RELATIONS HIP	YES	NO	CIGS/ DAY	CIGARS/D AY	PIPES/ DAY	WHERE SMOKE	номе	NOT HOME	
PERSON #1		SE LF	1	2					1	2	()
PERSON #2			1	2					i	2	()
PERSON #3			1	2					1	2	t ,
PERSON #4			l	2					1	2	()
PERSON #5			1	2					1	2	()
PERSON #6			1	2		Ш			l	2	()
PERSON #7			1	2	Ш		Ш		1	2	1)
PERSON #8			ı	2	Ш	Ш	Ш		1	2	1 1

PERSO	N #9			1	2					I	2	(
PERSO	N #10			1	2					I	2	(
The ne	ext few	questio	ns are about	the em	oloymeni	t of your	household	i member	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		·	
B6.	Are y	you curre	ently employs	ed?								1
В7.			work for? [I , GO TO B9						-			ι.
B8.	What	: does the	e (company/p	erson) de	o?							1.
B9.	What	kind of	work do you	do?				-				t i
B10.	Is an	yone else	living in the	e househo	old emplo	oyed'?		NO	(GO TO B18) 		()

B11.	Who does (he/she) work for? [IF SELF-EMPLOYED, GO TO B13]		()
B12.	What does the (company/person) do?		f)
B13.	What kind of work does (he/she) do?		()
B14.	Is anyone else living in the household employed?	YES	()
		(IF YES, SPECIFY WHO:)	()

B15.	Who does (he/she) work for? [IF SELF-EMPLOYED, GO TO B17]						ı
B16.	What does the (company/person) do?						t .
B17.	What kind of work does (he/she) do?						ſ,
Now I	am going to ask you some questions about the dai	ly activities	of your ho	usehold.			
	B18.			B19.			_
What	do you use to cook or heat food?	How often	do you use	(APPLIA	NCE)?		
}					Рег		
	Appliance	# Times	Day	Week	Month	Don't Know	
1			ı	2	3	8	()
2			1	2	3	8	, ,
3			1	2	3	8	()
B20.	How do you heat your home during the winter time	e?					()
B21.	How often do you clean the house?		WEE! MON' YEAF			1 2	1 1
B22.	When you clean the house, do you usually?	Vog	No	DΚ			
	a. Vacuum the house	Yes . 1	<u>No</u> 2	<u>DK</u> 8	:		1 1
	b. Wet-mop the floor		2	8			()
	c. Sweep the floor and entrance		2	8			()

B23.	What are the sources of drinking water for the household?		
			f
B24.	Do you filter your drinking water?	YES	t .
B25.	What are the sources of water for cooking and bathing?	COOKING:	(,
		BATHING:	()
B26.	Do you have any pets?	YES	()
B27.	What kind of pets do you have?		1)
B28.	Do you keep your pets inside the house or outside the house?	Inside 1 Outside 2 Other 3	()
		[SPECIFY OTHER:]	
B2 9.	Do you or others in your household often walk barefoot INSIDE the house?	YES	1 1
		[IF YES, WHO:]	
B30.	Do you or others in your household often walk barefoot OUTSIDE the house?	YES 1 NO 2	()
		[IF YES, WHO:]	
B 31.	Does anyone in your household frequently work or play in the yard that would involve contact with soil?	YES 1 NO 2	()
	,	[IF YES, WHO:]	1 1

B32.	Does anyone in your household change automobile oil in the driveway (or garage)?	YES	()
		(IF YES, WHO:)	()
B33.	How often (does/do) (PEOPLE IN B32) change oil in the driveway (or garage)?	MONTH	()
B34.	How (do/does) (they/you/he/she) dispose of the automobile oil?		f)
B35.	How do you dispose of your garbage?		()
B36.	What months of the year do you usually close all of the exterio conditioning? [READ EACH MONTH:]	r doors and windows because of heating or air	
		Yes No	
	a. January	1 2	1 1
	b. February	1 2	()
	c. March	1 2	1 1
	d. April	1 2	t 1
	e. May	1 2	()
	f. June	1 2	()
	g. July	1 2	()
	h. August	1 2	1 1
	i. September	1 2	1 1
	j. October	1 2	()
	k. November	1 2	()
	, I. December	1 2	()

SECTION C

CHILD ACTIVITY INFORMATION

Now I am going to ask you some questions about (CIIILD'S NAME)'s daily activities during the last month. Please take a moment to think about what (CHILD'S NAME) did inside the house and outside the house during this past January...

C1.	On the average, about how many hours a day, including nap time, did (CHILD'S NAME) sleep? [WE NEED AN AVERAGE OF JANUARY/31 DAYS]	HOURS/DAY	()
C2.	On the average, about how many hours a day did (he/she) stay <u>outside</u> the house (including playing, shopping with moin, etc.)? [WE NEED AN AVERAGE OF JANUARY/31 DAYS]	HOURS/DAY	1 1
C3.	On the average, about how many hours a day did (he/she) stay inside the house? [YOU MAY USE 24 - C2 = C3]	HOURS/DAY	()
C4.	Where did (he/she) usually play outside the house?		()
C5.	Could you give me an estimate of about how many hours per day (he/she) walked barefoot outside the house? [WHAT % OF C2 IS C5. C5 <= C2]	HOURS/DAY	()
C6.	Could you give me an estimate of about how many hours per day (he/she) ate or drank outside the house (such as taking a baby bottle or eating snacks when he/she played outside)? [WHAT % OF C2 IS C6. C6 <= C2]	HOURS/DAY	()
C7.	When (CHILD'S NAME) was outside the house, about how many hours per day did (he/she) sit or play on the ground? [WHAT % OF C2 IS C7. C7 <= C2]	HOURS/DAY	()

C8.	Where did (he/she) usually play inside the house?		1
C9.	Could you give me an estimate of about how many hours per day (he/she) walked barefoot inside the house? [WHAT % OF C3 IS C9. C9 <= C3]	HOURS/DAY	ſ
C10.	When (CHILD'S NAME) was inside the house, about how many hours per day did (he/she) sit or play on the floor? [WHAT % OF C3 IS C10. C10 <= C3]	HOURS/DAY	(
C11.	Did you ever see (him/her) eat dirt or sand?	YES	()
C12.	Did you ever see (him/her) eat snow?	YES	′)
C13.	Did (CHILD'S NAME) use a pacifier?	YES	()

C14.

C15.

Did (he/she) suck (hi	s/her)?		How often did (he/s	14)? Would			
	Yes	No	Don't Know	Most of the Time	Sometimes	Rarely/ Almost Never	DK	
a. Thumb	1	2	8	1	2	3	8	,
b. Fingers	ı	2	8	!	2	3	8	(
c. Toe	l l	2	8	l	2	3	8	1

C16.	Did you ever see (CHILD'S NAME) chew (his/her) finger nails or toe nails?	YES	t i
C17.	How many times did you out (his/her) finger nails and/or toe nails in the past January?	L Times	()
C18.	How often did (CHILD'S NAME) put toys in (his/her) mouth? Would you say?	Most of the time	()
C19.	Did (he/she) put any things other than toys or foods in (his/her) mouth?	YES	1 1
C20.	What did (he/she) put in (his/her) mouth?		()
C21.	In the past January, how often were (CHILD'S NAME)'s hands washed before eating meals? Would you say?	Most of the time	f)
C22.	How often were (his/her) hands washed before eating snacks? Would you say?	Most of the time	()
C23.	How often were (his/her) hands washed after playing outside the house? Would you say?	Most of the time	()
C24.	How often were (his/her) hands washed before going to bed? Would you say?	Most of the time	()

SECTION D

FOOD CONSUMPTION INFORMATION

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about you and (CHILD'S NAME)'s usual eating habits over the past year. I'll read a list of food and beverage items and ask you how often, on average, you and your child ate or drank each of the following items. If you're not sure about an answer, please give your best guess. You may answer in per day, per week, or per month. For example, once per day, twice per week, or 3 times per month.

)1.		D2.							
FO	OD	How	Often	Did You	Eat?	How Often Did (CHILD'S NAME) Eat?							
1.	s than once per th = Rarely/Never = 001	WRITE # 0	BER FO				WRITE # OF		RDAY				
		# times (00 = rarely/n ever)	day	week	month	DK	# times (00=rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DK		
Α.	Apples, applesauce, pears		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	(,
В.	Cantaloupe (in season)		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8] ,	,
C.	Oranges		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	(1
D.	Orange juice or grapefruit juice		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,	1
E.	Grapefruit		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1	ı
F.	Other fruit juices, fortified fruit drinks		1	2	3	8		i	2	3	8	,	,
G.	Beans such as baked beans, pintos, kidneys, limas, or in chili		1	2	3	8		Î	2	3	8	<i>'</i>	j

	 	
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D1.

FO	OD	How	Often 1	Did Yo	u Eat?		How Often D	id (CH	ILD'S	NAME)	Eat?		
1.	s than once per th=Rarely/Never=00;	WRITE # 0	ER FO	-			WRITE # OF THE NUMBE		RDAY				
		# times (00=rarely/n ever)	day	week	niontli	DK	# times (00 = rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DK		
H.	Tomatoes, tomato juice		ı	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,	j
I.	Broccoli		ļ	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	(ı
J.	Spinach		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1	į
K.	Mustard greens, turnip greens, collards		l	2	3	8	L	1	2	3	8	,	j
L.	Cole slaw, cabbage, sauerkraut		l	2	3	8		I	2	3	8	,	,
М.	Carrots, or mixed vegetables containing carrots		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1	j
Ν.	Green salad		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,	,
O.	Salad dressing, mayonnaise (including on sandwiches)		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1	ı
Р.	French fries and fried potatoes		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	í	J
Q.	Sweet potatoes, yams		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1	1

D1.

D2.

FO	OD	How	Often l	Did You	ı Eat?		How Often Di	d (CH	ILD'S	NAME)	Eat?	
	s than once per h=Rareiy/Never=00]	WRITE # 0	BER FO	-			WRITE # OF TIMES, THEN CIRCLE THE NUMBER FOR DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH					
		# times (00 = rarely/n ever)	day	week	month	DK	# times (00=rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DK	
R.	Other potatoes, including boiled, baked, potato salad, mashed		l	2	3	8		ĺ	2	3	8	1
S.	Rice		l	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	ſ
Τ.	Hamburgers, cheeseburgers, meatloaf		1	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	,
U.	Beef (steaks or roasts)		ĺ	2	3	8	LL	1	2	3	8	,
V.	Beef stew or pot pie with carrots, other vegetables		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	<u>'</u>
W.	Liver, including chicken livers		1	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	,
Χ.	Pork, including chops, roasts		ĺ	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1
Υ.	Fried chicken		ı	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	ı
Z.	Chicken or turkey, baked, roasted, stewed or broiled		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	ſ
AA.	Fried fish or fish sandwich		i	2	3	8		I	2	3	8	1

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DI.

FOOD	How	Often l	Did You	u Eat?		How Often Di	d (CH	ILD'S	NAME)	Eat?	
[Less than once per month = Rarely/Never = 00]	WRITE # 0	BER FO				WRITE # OF THE NUMBE		R DAY			
	# times (00=rarely/n ever)	day	week	month	DK	# times (00=rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DК	
BB. Other fish, broiled or baked		l	2	3	8		I	2	3	8	,
CC. Spaghetti, lasagna, other pasta with tomato sauce		i	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	(
DD. Hot dogs		l	2	3	8		i	2	3	8	,
EE. Ham, lunch meats		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	ľ
FF. Vegetable soup, vegetable beef, minestrone, tomato soup		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,
GG. White bread (including sandwiches), bagels, crackers, etc.		I	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	,
HH. Dark bread, including whole wheat, rye, pumpernickel		I	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	(
II. Corn bread, corn muffins, corn tortillas		ì	2	3	8		ı	2	3	8	,
JJ. Salty snacks (such as chips, popcorn, pretzels)		l	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	1

DI.

FOOD	How	Often 1	Did You	Lat?		How Often Di	id (CH	ILD'S	NAME)	Eat?	
[Less than once per month = Rarely/Never = 00]	WRITE # C	ER FO				WRITE # OF THE NUMBE		RDAY			
	# times (00 = rarely/n ever)	day	week	month	DK	# times (00=rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DK	
KK. Peanuts, peanut butter		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	Ι,
LL. Margarine on bread or rolls		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,
MM Butter on bread or rolls		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,
NN. High fiber, bran or granola cereals, shredded wheat		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,
OO. Highly fortified cereals, such as Product 19, Total, or Most		1	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	(
PP. Other cold cereals, such as Corn Flakes, Rice Krispies, Cheerios		l	2	3	8		i	2	3	8	1
QQ. Cooked cereals		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	(
RR. Eggs		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1
SS. Bacon		l	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	ı
TT. Sausage		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,

D1.

FOOD	How	Often 1	Did You	ı Eat?		How Often Di	d (CH	ILD'S	NAME)	Eat?	
[Less than once per month = Rarely/Never = 00;	WRITE # C	BER FO				WRITE # OF THE NUMBE		RDAY			
	# times (00=rarely/n ever)	day	week	month	DK	# times (00=rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DK	
UU. Ice cream		1	2	3	8		l	2	3	8	(
VV. Doughnuts, cookies, cakes, pastry		J	2	3	8	<u> </u>	l	2	3	8	(
WW Pies		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1
XX. Chocolate candy		ı	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	(
YY. Cheeses and cheese spreads, not including cottage cheese		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	ſ
ZZ. Whole milk and beverages with whole milk (including on cereal)		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1
AA 2% milk and beverages A. with 2% milk (including on cereal)		1	2	3	8		i	2	3	8	ι.
BBB Skim milk, 1% milk or . buttermilk (including on cereal)		I	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	, .
CC Regular soft drinks (not C. diet)		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	r i

D1.

FOOD	How Often Did You Eat?					How Often Did (CHILD'S NAME) Eat? WRITE # OF TIMES, THEN CIRCLE THE NUMBER FOR DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH					
[Less than once per month = Rarely/Never = 00]	WRITE # OF TIMES, THEN CIRCLE THE NUMBER FOR DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH										
	# times (00 = rarely/n ever)	day	week	month	DK	# times (00=rarely/ne ver)	day	week	month	DK	American construction of the Construction of t
DD Beer D.		ı	2	3	8						,
EEE Wine		i	2	3	8						,
FFF Liquor		l	2	3	8						,
GG Milk or cream in coffee G. or tea		1	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	1
HH Sugar in coffee or tea, or H. on cereal		l	2	3	8		1	2	3	8	,

D3.

METHOD	# times (00=never in past year)	day	week	month	year	DK
a. Barbecue (grill, broil, or roast)		1	2	3	4	8
b. Deep-fry		1	2	3	4	8
c. Fry		1	2	3	4	8
d. Stir-fry (or sauté)		1	2	3	4	8
e. Microwave		1	2	3	4	8
f. Steam		1	2	3	4	8
g. Bake		1	2	3	4	8
h. Stew (slow cooking, or simmer)		l	2	3	4	8
i. Boil		1	2	3	4	8
j. Other		1	2	3	4	8
[SPECIFY OTHER:]						

D4. What kinds of fat did you usually use in cooking (to deep-fry, fry, or stir-fry) in the past year? Did you use...?

	Yes	<u>No</u>	Don't Know	
a. Vegetable oil	1	2	8	t 1
b. Corn oil	I	2	8	()
c. Peanut oil	1	2	8	()
d. Butter	1	2	8	()
e. Margarine	1	2	8	()
f. Bacon fat	1	2	8	()
g. Lard/fatback	1	2	8	()
h. Other	Ī	2	8	()
[SPECIFY OTHER:]				1 1

D5.

D6.

How often did you eat the following foods from restaurants or carry-outs in the past year?							How often did (CHILD'S NAME) eat the following foods from restaurants or carry-outs in the past year?						
FOOD	# times (00=never in past year)	day	week	month	year	DK	# times (00 = never in past year)	day	week	month	year	DK	
a. Fried chicken		i	2	3	4	8		1	2	3	4	8	/
b. Burgers		1	2	3	4	8		ı	2	3	4	8	(
c. Pizza		1	2	. 3	4	8		1	2	3	4	8	۱ ،
d. Chinese food	Ш		2	3	4	8		ı	2	3	4	8	1
e. Mexican food		1	2	3	4	8	Ш	l	2	3	4	8	(
f. Fried fish		1	2	3	4	8		l	2	3	4	8	í
g. Barbecue		1	2	3	4	8		L	2	3	4	8	ı

CONCLUDING STATEMENT

Thank you very much for your time, (Mr./Mrs./Ms.) (RESPONDENT'S LAST NAME). That concludes our interview for today. We really appreciate your willingness to answer our questions and to participate in this important study. You've been very helpful. Is there anything else you think we should know that has not been asked?

SCHEDULE AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE RESPONDENT FOR THE NEXT DAY'S VISIT.

Now I would like to sche tomorrow?	edule a time f	or us to come ha	ck to visit you tomorro	w. When will be	convenient for you
DATE:/		TIME:		AM / PM	
Thank you again for takin	ng part in this	important study.	We'll see you tomorrov	v around (TIME).	(EXTEND HAND)
COMMENTS?			YES		1

COMPLETE INTERVIEW INFORMATION ON THE FRONT PAGE OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

REVIEW THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MISSING INFORMATION OR APPARENT ERRORS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

The Environmental Study

Post-Monitoring Questionnaire

HOUSEHOLD ID \square

INTERVIEW INFORMATION

INTERVIEWER ID # DATE TIME STARTED TIME ENDED RESULTS (IF INCOMPLETE, SPECIFY REASON) 01					ŀ	HOUSEH	OLD ID L	•
INTERVIEWER ID # DATE TIME STARTED TIME ENDED SECICIY REASON 01	RE	CORD: 0 1	:	SUBRECORD: 0 0		VERSIO	N: 0 1	ſ,
01			DATE	TIME STARTED	TIME END	ED	(IF INCOMPLETE,	
02 03	01		MM DD YY	AM/PM	L : L	AM / PM		1
03	02		MM DD YY	AM / PM		AM / PM	I .	ı
REASONS FOR NONCOMPLETION: REASONS FOR NONCOMPLETION: 02 03 04 RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS: VERY GOOD GOOD FAIR POOR THE OVERALL QUALITY OF THIS INTERVIEW WAS: REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIABLE OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OF THE INTERVIEW:	03		MM DD YY	AM / PM		AM / PM	I .	ſ
02 03 04 RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS: VERY GOOD GOOD FAIR POOR HIGH QUALITY INTERVIEW WAS: GENERALLY RELIABLE QUESTIONABLE SPECIFY BELOW). 3 UNSATISFACTORY REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIABLE OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OF THE INTERVIEW:	04	Ш	MM DD YY	LL : LL AM / PM	:	AM / PM		ſ
02 03 04 RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS: VERY GOOD GOOD FAIR FAIR POOR 4 THE OVERALL QUALITY OF THIS INTERVIEW WAS: GENERALLY RELIABLE QUESTIONABLE (SPECIFY BELOW). 3 UNSATISFACTORY (SPECIFY BELOW). 4 REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIABLE OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OF THE INTERVIEW:			REASC	ONS FOR NONCOMPL	ETION:			
RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS: VERY GOOD GOOD FAIR POOR THE OVERALL QUALITY OF THIS HIGH QUALITY INTERVIEW WAS: GENERALLY RELIABLE QUESTIONABLE (SPECIFY BELOW) UNSATISFACTORY (SPECIFY BELOW) REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIABLE OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OF THE INTERVIEW:	01							
RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS: VERY GOOD GOOD FAIR POOR THE OVERALL QUALITY OF THIS INTERVIEW WAS: GENERALLY RELIABLE QUESTIONABLE (SPECIFY BELOW) UNSATISFACTORY (SPECIFY BELOW) REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIABLE OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OF THE INTERVIEW:	02							
RESPONDENT'S COOPERATION WAS: VERY GOOD GOOD FAIR POOR HIGH QUALITY INTERVIEW WAS: GENERALLY RELIABLE QUESTIONABLE (SPECIFY BELOW) 3 UNSATISFACTORY REASON(S) FOR THE UNRELIABLE OR QUESTIONABLE QUALITY OF THE INTERVIEW:	03							
GOOD	04	2						
INTERVIEW WAS: GENERALLY RELIABLE	RES	SPONDENT'S COO	OPERATION WAS:	GOOD FAIR	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			(,
			LITY OF THIS	GENERALLY I QUESTIONABI	RELIABLE			()
,		REASON(S)) FOR THE UNRELIA	BLE OR QUESTIONABLE Q	QUALITY OF THE	INTERV	IEW:	
		,						

I would like to ask you some qu	uestions about what you and (CHILD)	'S NAME) did during the 24-hou	period, that is from
to	First,		

1. Did you or (CHILD'S NAME) do anything during the 24-hour period that brought you or (him/her) near any of the following materials, places, or activities?

		ADULT		CH	ILD	
		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	YES	<u>NO</u>	IF YES, WHERE
a.	freshly applied paint	1	2	I	2	1 1
b.	food being fried, grilled, or barbecued	I	2	1	2	(-)
c.	burning of rubbish, garbage, or yard waste .	1	2	1	2	
d.	other open flames, including barbecue flames, fires	ı	2	1	2	()
e.	glues or other adhesives	1	2	i	2	()
· f.	solvents, fumes, or odorous chemicals	I	2	1	2	(-1
g.	floor wax, furniture wax, or shoe polish	1	2	1	2	()
h.	gasoline- or diesel-powered equipment other than automobiles, including lawn mowers	1	2	I	2	- t - t
i.	household cleaning agents, such as scouring powders or aminonia	i	2	. 1	2	()
j.	excessive dust in the air	l	2	I	2	1 1
k.	stain or spot removers	I	2	1	2	1 1
1.	gas station or auto repair shop	1	2	l	2	()
m.	pump any gasoline or around where anyone was pumping gasoline	ī	2	l	2	()
n.	using a gas range/oven or in the home when it was used	I	2	1	2	
0.	using a microwave oven	1	2	i	2	()
p.	freshly applied insecticides	1	2	1	2	()
q.	freshly applied herbicides (in farm fields or gardens)	í	2	I	2	
r.	roofing tar or road tar	1	2	l	2	()
s.	changing automobile oil	l	2	1	2	

[ASK 2-4 FOR ADULT FIRST. THEN ASK 2-4 FOR CHILD.]

	3		2.		3.	4.			
		take any vitamins, medical			ES] What kind of vitamins, ations, or drugs did PLE) take?	How much did (PEOPLE) take?			
PEO	PLE	Yes	No		Name	Amount			
(ADI	JLT/YOU)	1	2	a		a	_		
				h		b	_		
				c		c	_		
(CHI	LD'S NAME)	1	2	a		a			
				b		b	_		
				c		c			
	······································	5.	-			6.			
durin YES.	on use your (h g the 24-hour p1 [RECOI2 [GO TO	perio <mark>d?</mark> RD HEAT				ATING SYSTEM/HEATERS)?			
		7] 							
	HEATING S				TIME (FROM)	TIME (TO)			
a.						TIME (TO)			
a. b.						TIME (TO)			
	HEATING S	SYSTEM/I	HEATERS	S gars, or		YES			
b.	HEATING S Did anyone house during	smoke cig the 24-ho many cigar	arettes, ciga cur period	gars, or ers, or p	TIME (FROM) a pipe inside your ipesful of tobacco were	YES	2		
b. 7.	Did anyone house during About how is smoked in the [COLLECT]	smoke cig the 24-ho many cigar the house d CIGARET	arettes, ciga cur period rettes, ciga uring the 3	gars, or pers, or per	TIME (FROM) a pipe inside your ipesful of tobacco were	YES	2		
7. 8.	Did anyone house during About how a smoked in the [COLLECT Did you coo	smoke cig the 24-ho many cigar the house d CIGARET k in the hour	arettes, ciga cur period rettes, ciga uring the 3 TE BUTT ouse durin	gars, or person of the control of th	a pipe inside your ipesful of tobacco were period?	YES	1 2		

12.	Did you cook	outside the house during the 24-ho		YES				
	Where did you cook outside the house during the 24-hour period?							
	About how ma the 24-hour pe	ny hours did you cook outside the riod?	hous	e dur	ing	L	HOURS L	A MINUTES (
	the 24-hour pe	•				_		
[ASK 16		TLT FIRST. THEN ASK 16-20 F	OR T			D. CI		•
	16.	17.	·		l8. ———		19.	20.
	Did (PEOPLE) go anywhere outside the house during the 24-hour period?	71	car, or by	by bu	s, by			About how many hours did (PEOPLE) spend (at/in) (WHERE)?
PEOPLE	Yes No	Where	Car	Bus	Truck	Foot	Activity	Hours Mins
(ADULT!	1 2	a	l	2	3	4	a	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ΥΟՄ)		b	ı	2	3	4	b	<u>. </u>
		c	ı	2	3	4	c	
		d	1	2	3	4	d.	
(CHILD/	1 2		1	2	3	4	a.	-
NAME)		a				·		
		b	1		3	4	b	
		c	1	2	3	4	c	
		d	i	2	3	4	d	-
[ENTER	VIEWER: AD	DD THE TOTAL # OF HOURS S	SPEN	T OU	JTSID	E TH	E HOUSE AND REC	CORD BELOW]
				<u>AD</u>	ULT		CHILD	_
	TOTA	AL TIME SPENT OUTSIDE =	20:	a			20c	
	то	TAL TIME SPENT INSIDE =	201	b			20d	
,		TOTAL =		2	24		24	
	[CHEC	K CHILD'S HOURS HERE ANI	ОНО	URS	ON T	HE C	HILD ACTIVITY DI	IARY]

21.	Did you work in the yard or do work that involved contact with dirt or soil during the 24-hour period?	YES	()
22.	Did you sweep or vacuum the floor or rugs inside your house during the 24-hour period?	YES	()
23.	Did you walk harefoot <u>inside</u> the house during the 24-hour period?	YES	()
24.	Did you walk barefoot <u>outside</u> the house during the 24-hour period?	YES	()
25.	About how many hours, including nap time, did you sleep during the 24-hour period?	Hours	()
26.	How often did (CHILD'S NAME) suck (his/her) thumb, fingers, or toe during the 24-hour period? Would you say? [CHECK DIARY #1]	Most of the time during the day, 1 Sometimes, or	1)
27.	Did you see (CHILD'S NAME) chew (his/her) finger or toe nails during the 24-hour period?	YES	1)
28.	Did you cut (his/her) finger nails or toe nails in the past two weeks?	YES	į, j
29.	How often did (he/she) put toys in (his/her) mouth during the 24-hour period? Would you say? [CHECK DIARY #3]	Most of the time during the day, 1 Sometimes, or 2 Only once or twice 3 DID NOT PUT TOYS IN MOUTH . 4 DK 8	()

30.	Did you see (CHILD'S NAME) put any things other than food or toys in (his/her) mouth during the 24-hour period?		NO	GO TO 32)	()	
31.	What did (he/she) put in (his/her) mouth?				()	
32.	How often were (CHILD'S NAME)'s hands washed before eating meals during the 24-hour period? Would you say? [CHECK DIARY #4]		Most of th Sometimes Rarely/Alr	be before eating meals, 1 te time,	()	
33.	How often were (his/her) hands washed before eating snacks during the 24-hour period? Would you say? [CHECK DIARY #4]	Every time before eating snacks,				
34.	How often were (his/her) hands washed after playing outside during the 24-hour period? Would you say? [CHECK DIARY #5]	Every time after playing outside,				
Now 35.	When you think about all of the study activities over the you or that you feel was too difficult for you and your. Do you feel that any of the following activities was too	ne past tw child to c	o days, was t		hered	
	inconvenience to you and your family? [READ LIST:]	YES	NO	IF YES, WHY?		
	• Collection value acceptor			ir ies, whi:	()	
	a. Collecting urine samples	1	2		, ,	
	b. Collecting food samples	1	2		, ,	
	c. Recording Child Activity and Food Diaries	l	2		, ,	
	d. Conducting air sampling inside your home	i ,	2			
	e. Conducting air sampling outside your home	l ,	2		()	
	f. Completing our interviews with you	1	2		f 1	

37.	Would it be a problem to you if we gave you a check instead of cash for your participation in this study?	YES 1 NO 2	()
38.	Would you be willing to participate in this study if the payment for your participation was \$50?	YES 1 NO 2	()

CONCLUDING STATEMENT

Thank you very much for your time, (Mr./Mrs./Ms.) (RESPONDENT'S LAST NAME). That concludes our interview for today. We really appreciate your willingness to answer our questions and to participate in this important study. You've been very helpful. Is there anything else you think we should know that has not been asked? Thank you again for taking part in this important study.

COLLECT THE CHILD ACTIVITY DIARY AND FOOD DIARY AND REVIEW THE DIARIES WITH THE RESPONDENT. CORRECT THE INFORMATION IN THE DIARIES IF NECESSARY. PICK UP FOOD AND URINE SAMPLES AS WELL AS COOLERS. CHECK THE SAMPLES AND LABELS. VERIFY THE LABELS WITH THE RESPONDENT. COMPLETE THE CHECKLIST. PAY THE RESPONDENT \$60 AND ASK FOR A RECEIPT.

COMMENTS?	YES	f

COMPLETE INTERVIEW INFORMATION ON THE FRONT PAGE OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

REVIEW THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR MISSING INFORMATION OR APPARENT ERRORS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

NERL-RTP-0-578	TECHNICAL REPORT DATA	
1. REPORT NO. 600/R-98/163b	2	3.RECIPIENT'S ACCESSION NO.
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Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Exposure of Children in Low- Income Families		6.PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE
Vulume II: Appendices A through F 7. AUTHOR(S)		8.PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO.
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15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

16. ABSTRACT

In four small studies, the exposures of preschool children to polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) through dietary ingestion, nondietary ingestion, and inhalation were examined. Data were combined to estimate PAH exposures and potential doses for children in 24 families. In air, indoor PAH levels were higher than those outdoors, and in smokers' homes compared to nonsmokers' homes. Outdoor air PAH levels were higher in inner city compared to rural areas. The relative concentrations of PAH in dust and soil were house dust > entry way dust > pathway soil. The PAH concentrations in adults' food were higher than those in children's food. However, children's potential daily doses of PAH were higher than those of adults in the same households. Inhalation was an important pathway for children's exposure to total PAH, but dietary and nondietary ingestion were more important for exposure to B2 PAH (probable human carcinogens). Statistical analysis suggested that inner city children have higher exposure to B2 PAH than do rural children.

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